BEGIN — DEC. 1, 1956 1956 30.24-9521

A170 (750)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD MIDDLE EAST

BY JACK SMITH 1956

LONDON, DEC. 1 (AP)-THE BIG THREE WESTERN POWERS CLOSED RANKS TONIGHT TO COUNTER THE THREAT OF A NEW COMMUNIST COUP IN THE MIDDLE EAST ARISING FROM THE SITUATION IN SYRIA. THAT ARAB NATION IS REPORTED RECEIVING SOVIET ARMS AND UNDER THE GROWING INFLUENCE OF ARMY LEADERS WITH SOVIET LEANINGS.

BRITAIN AND FRANCE PREPARED THEIR PEOPLES FOR FORMAL ANNOUNCEMENTS MONDAY OF A QUICK AND LARGE-SCALE WITHDRAWAL OF THEIR MILITARY FORCES IN EGYPT.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S DRAMATIC OFFER OF OIL FOR WESTERN EUROPE CHECKED A RISING TIDE OF ANTI-AMERICAN FEELING IN BOTH COUNTRIES.

FRENCH EFFORTS TO HEAL THE BREACH BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND HER MAJOR WESTERN ALLIES WERE LAUNCHED AGAINST THE BACKGROUND OF ALARM OVER THE FUTURE OF SYRIA AND CONCERN FOR THE STABILITY OF PRIME MINISTER NURI SAID'S FRIENDLY GOVERNMENT IN IRAQ.

THE SOVIET UNION, CLEARLY ACTING TO PRESERVE FRIENDSHIPS IN THE ARAB WORLD, PUT OUT A FORMAL DENIAL OF REPORTS THAT THEY HAVE OFFERED TO SELL QUANTITIES OF PETROLEUM TO OIL-STARVED WESTERN RUEOPE.

"ALL THESE REPORTS ARE MALICIOUS FABRICATIONS CALCUALTED TO DECEIVE WORLD OPINION," THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY TASS SAID IN A 1956 STATEMENT BROADCAST BY MOSCOW RADIO.

WESTERN NEWSPAPERS AND PUBLIC FIGURES SWUNG PUBLIC ATTENTION TO SYRIA, WHICH HAS BEEN REPORTED GETTING ARMS SHIPMENTS FROM COMMUNIST SOURCES.

THE BAGHDAD PRESS SAID COMMUNITS IN SYRIA WERE MOVING TOWARD CONTROLLING POSITIONS.

SYRIA ACCUSED BRITAIN, FRANCE ISRAEL AND TURKEY OF PREPARING "ARMED AGGRESSION" AGAINST THE ARAB REPUBLIC WHICH THE WEST SAYS IS UNDER THE GROWING INFLUENCE OF ARMY LEADERS FRIENDLY TO RUSSIA.

SYRIAN FOREIGN MINISTER SALAH BITAR CABLED U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD CALLING ON THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY TO TAKE UP "THE THREAT TO SYRIA'S SAFETY."

A DAMASCUS DISPATCH SAID AN EMERGENCY SESS
LEAGUE MAY BE CALLED TO DISCUSS COLLECTIVE AC
IT WAS NOT BELIEVED IRAQ WOULD BE INCLUDED, A
OF THE LEAGUE.

RELATIONS BETWEEN SYRIA AND IRAQ ARE TENSE
PREPARING TO ATTACK. IRAQ ACCUSES SYRIA OF W
OVERTHROW THE IRAQI GOVERNMENT.

IN JERUSALEM, AN ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTRY SP
DECLARED SOVIET CHARGES OF TROOPS MASSING ON TH
IN PREPARATION FOR AN ATTACK WERE "VICIOUS NONSEN.

TURKEY'S ACTING FOREIGN MINISTER ETHEM MENDERES REMAINED IN CLOSE TOUCH WITH BRITISH LEADERS ON DEVELOPMENTS.

THE SYRIAN RADIO REPORTED NEW CLASHES BETWEEN POLICE AND DEMONSTRATORS IN THE SOUTHERN IRAQI TOWN OF NAJAF AND SAID 140 PEOPLE HAVE BEEN KILLED IN FIVE DAYS OF RIOTING AGAINST PREMIER NURI SAID'S GOVERNMENT.

AS TENSIONS GREW, IRAQ'S KING FAISAL II ANNOUNCED MARTIAL LAW AND SUSPENDED PARLIAMENT FOR A MONTH, FREEZING POLITICAL ACTIVITY. THE SUSPENSION--AT THE BEHEST OF THE GOVERNMENT--GAVE THE PREMIER A BREATHING SPELL.

IN A SPEECH FROM THE THRONE FAISAL REFERRED POINTEDLY TO "BELOVED EGYPT." HIS AIM SEEMED TO BE TO SHOW ARAB NATIONALISTS IN THE COUNTRY THAT THE GOVERNMENT, WHILE LINKED WITH BRITAIN IN THE BAGHDAD PACT, WAS NEVERTHELESS ARAB-MINDED.

A171

THE DOWNFALL OF NURI'S GOVERNMENT PRESUMABLY WOULD WRECK THE BAGHDAD PACT, WHICH LINKS IRAQ, TURKEY, IRAN, PAKISTAN AND BRITAIN IN A MILITARY SHIELD AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION.

EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER'S CONTROLLED PRESS IN CAIRO HAS BEEN CALLING FOR A GENERAL STRIKE THROUGHOUT IRAQ TO UNSEAT THE PREMIER.

WITH THE MIDDLE EAST IN FERMENT, BRITAIN AND FRANCE WERE REPORTED PLANNING TO BASE A STRONG FIRE BRIGADE FORCE ON CYPRUS AFTER THE PULLOUT FROM EGYPT. THE TWO WESTERN POWERS THUS WOULD BE GEARED TO MOVE QUICKLY IN ANY NEW MIDEAST BLOWUP.

THE BRITISH CABINET MET IN EMERGENCY SESSION TODAY AND PRESUMABLY STUDIED THE TERMS OF FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD'S PULLOUT STATEMENT, EXPECTED IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS MONDAY AFTERNOON.

LLOYD IS EXPECTED TO SAY THAT THE WITHDRAWAL WILL BEGIN ALMOST AT ONCE AND THE HOPE IS TO FINISH IT OFF BY CHRISTMAS.

IN THE EYES OF MANY IN BRITAIN, THE PULLOUT WILL BE SEEN AS A NATIONAL HUMILITATION. BUT THE SHOCK ALREADY HAS BEEN CUSHIONED BY NEWS "LEAKS" SHOWING THE GOVERNMENT'S INTENTION, AND ALSO BY EISENHOWER'S ANNOUNCEMENT THAT THE UNITED STATES WILL SELL OIL BOTH TO THIS COUNTRY AND TO WESTERN EUROPE GENERALLY.

THE GOVERNMENT WILL TRY TO SHOW THAT BRITAIN HAS SUCCEEDED IN AT LEAST SOME OF ITS OBJECTIVES.

WHEN THE ATTACK ON EGYPT WAS LAUNCHED, PRIME MINISTER EDEN SAID THE GOALS WERE TO SAFEGUARD THE CANAL AND STOP FIGHTING BETWEEN THE EGYPTIANS AND ISRAELIS.

NO GOVERNMENT MINISTER WOULD SAY SO, BUT THERE WERE ALSO HOPE THAT MILITARY INTERVENTION WOULD BRING THE DOWNFALL OF PRESIDENT NASSER'S SOVIET-ASSISTED GOVERNMENT IN EGYPT.

THE LABOR PARTY'S ARGUMENTS WERE SUMMARIZED TONIGHT BY JOHN STRACHEY, A PARTY LEADER, IN A POLITICAL SPEECH AT COVENTRY. STRACHEY SAID:

"IN A FEW WEEKS TIME THIS COUNTRY IS GOING TO WAKE UP TO THE FACT THAT WE HAVE MARCHED INTO EGYPT, MARCHED OUT OF EGYPT, CAUSED THE CANAL TO BE BLOCKED, STOPPED OUR OIL, MADE EVERY ARAB IN THE WORLD INTO AN ENEMY, OPENED THE MIDDLE EAST TO RUSSIAN PENETRATION, SPLIT THE COMMONWEALTH, QUARRELLED WITH THE AMERICANS, RUINED OURSELVES--ALL FOR NOTHING."

THE OPPOSITION PARTY ALSO HAS BEGUN HAMMERING ON THE THEME THAT WITH PRIME MINISTER EDEN CONVALESCING IN JAMAICA THE COUNTRY IS LEADERLESS AT A TIME OF CRISIS.

HAROLD WILSON, A POWER IN THE LABOR PARTY, HAS URGED THAT EDEN MUST EITHER RETURN OR RESIGN. EDEN WAS REPORTED WELL RESTED AFTER A WEEK UNDER THE CARIBBEAN SUN.

DA159PES

1956

A155
AMS BUDGET (630)

NIGHT LEAD OIL

BY EDDY GILMORE

LONDON, DEC. 1 (AP)-A WAVE OF FUEL AND FOOD HOARDING SWEPT OVER WESTERN EUROPE TODAY. REDUCED OIL SUPPLIES SPREAD CONSUMER FEARS OF A COLD AND COSTLY WINTER.

THE PROMISE OF A BIGGER FLOW OF OIL FROM THE UNITED STATES CAST SOME CHEER IN THE GENERAL GLOOM, BUT OFFICIALS CAUTIONED AGAINST TOO MUCH OPTIMISM.

"IT WILL BE WELL INTO THE NEW YEAR BEFORE THE EFFECT CAN BE FELT," SAID BRITAIN'S MINISTRY OF FUEL AND POWER. "EVEN THEN BRITAIN WILL BE GETTING ONLY ABOUT 75 PER CENT OF HER NORMAL PETROLEUM SUPPLIES."

THE AMERICAN PLAN IS TO BOOST SHIPMENTS OF U.S. OIL TO EUROPE TO ABOUT 500,000 BARRELS A DAY, STARTING SOME TIME BEFORE CHRISTMAS.

AMERICAN OFFICIALS IN FRANCE AND BRITAIN SAID MUCH U.S. OWNED OIL IS STILL REACHING EUROPE THROUGH A PIPELINE ACROSS SYRIA FROM SAUDI ARABIA AND HINTED THE ARABS COULD CUT THIS IF THEY GOT THE IMPRESSION THE UNITED STATES WAS COOPERATING WITH WHAT THE ARABS CALL "BRITISH-FRENCH AGGRESSION" IN EGYPT.

WITH GASOLINE RATIONING DUE TO BEGIN IN BRITAIN DEC. 17, THOUSANDS OF BRITISH AUTOMOBILE DRIVERS SEARCHED FOR SUPPLIES. THE AUTOMOBILE ASSOCIATION DESCRIBED THE SCRAMBLE FOR GASOLINE AS A "CRAZY PUMP-CRAWLING MERRY-GO-ROUND."

NOSE TO TAIL LINES OF CARS WERE REPORTED BEFORE GARAGES AND FILLING STATIONS IN MANY CITIES. FILLING STATIONS CONTINUED TO LIMIT CUSTOMERS TO ONE TO THREE GALLONS, BUT A MOTORIST COULD BUY A FEW GALLONS IN ONE PLACE AND THEN CRAWL TO THE NEXT PUMP FOR A FEW MORE.

"MANY MOTORISTS ARE TRYING TO BUILD UP A RESERVE FOR CHRISTMAS TRAVEL," SAID THE AUTOMOBILE ASSOCIATION, "AND THIS IS HOARDING THAT SHOULD BE DISCOURAGED."

GROCERS REPORTED EXTRA HEAVY BUYING, PARTICULARLY OF CANNED FOODS. THEY SAID CONSUMERS HAD THE IDEA THAT GASOLINE SHORTAGES AND RATIONING WOULD CUT DOWN DELIVERIES AND EVEN STOCKS.

A SPOKESMAN FOR A BIG WHOLESALE CHAIN SAID:

"THERE IS SOME BASIS FOR THIS THINKING. . . . THERE COULD BE SHORTAGES. TROUBLES MAY ALSO BE ENCOUNTERED BY FARMERS IN GETTING TO THEIR MARKETS."

THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT HAS PROMISED EXTRA GASOLINE TO COMPANIES AND FARMERS DEALING WITH THE NATION'S FOOD, BUT THERE ARE MANY BRITONS WHO REMEMBER THE SHORTAGES OF WORLD WAR II. OBVIOUSLY, THEY WANT TO TAKE NO CHANCES.

THE SITUATION IN OTHER EUROPEAN COUNTRIES:

SWEDEN--THE GOVERNMENT DISTRIBUTED FORMS TO ALL MOTORISTS ASKING FOR INFORMATION ON WHICH FULL SCALE RATIONING WOULD BE BASED IF THAT STEP HAS TO BE TAKEN. GASOLINE AND OIL CONSUMPTION WERE CUT 20 TO 30 PER CENT. ALL PRIVATE DRIVING WAS BANNED FROM 6 P.M. SATURDAY UNTIL 5 A.M. MONDAY.

DENMARK--TRYING TO BEAT THE GASOLINE RATIONING THAT BEGAN LAST THURSDDAY, SOME DANES BOUGHT WORNOUT JALOPIES AND DREW RATIONS FOR TWO CARS. OIL HEATING SALES WERE SLASHED 25 PER CENT. SOME FACTORIES CUT THE WORK WEEK.

FRANCE--HOARDING OF GASOLINE, SUGAR, SALT, COOKING OILS AND LAUNDRY SOAP HAS BEEN GOING ON FOR SEVERAL WEEKS, THOUGH NO REAL SHORTAGES ARE EVIDENT. GASOLINE RATIONING HAS LED THOUSANDS OF FRENCH WORKERS, PARTICULARLY IN PARIS, TO SWITCH TO PUBLIC TRANSPORT. TAXIS MAY BE FORCED OFF THE STREETS UNLESS THE GOVERNMENT GIVES THEM ENTRE SUPPLIES.

ITALY--THE PRICE OF HIGH TEST GASOLINE SOARED TO OVER $1 A GALLON. OFFICIALS URGED DRIVERS TO CUT DOWN ON MOTORING, BUT THIS APPEARED TO HAVE LITTLE EFFECT. THE GOVERNMENT PEGGED PRICES FOR HEATING OIL AND GAS, BUT THE COST OF WOOD AND COAL WENT UP.

SWITZERLAND--SMALLER WINTER SPORTS CENTERS PREDICTED A DISASTROUS SEASON BECAUSE MOST CAN BE REACHED ONLY BY AUTOMOBILE. LARGER RESORTS, SUCH AS ST. MORITZ, DAVOS AND ZERMATT, CAN BE REACHED BY TRAIN. THE GOVERNMENT BANNED ALL SUNDAY DRIVING. GASOLINE AND HEATING FUEL WENT UP 10 PER CENT AND INCREASING DEMANDS FOR COAL AND ELECTRIC POWER THREATENED A GENERAL RISE IN COSTS, WITH A RESULTING PRICE SPIRAL IN THE ENTIRE ECONOMY.

NETHERLANDS--THE PRICES OF ALL PETROLEUM PRODUCTS WENT UP. THE GOVERNMENT PREPARED LEGISLATION FOR RATIONING, BUT GAVE NO INDICATION WHEN IT WOULD TAKE EFFECT. SUNDAY MOTORING REMAINED BANNED TO ALL BUT MEMBERS OF THE DUTCH ROYAL FAMILY, DIPLOMATS AND SOME SPECIALIZED EMPLOYES AND PROFESSIONAL PEOPLE. THE ASSN. OF HOTEL, RESTAURANT AND CAFE OWNERS COMPLAINED THE DRIVING BAN CUT BUSINESS LAST WEEK END BY 56 TO 66 PER CENT.

WEST GERMANY--ECONOMIC MINISTER LUDWIG ERHARD SAID NO GAS RATIONING IS PLANNED, BUT APPEALED FOR ECONOMIES. SHORTAGES IN HEATING OIL WERE REPORTED IN HAMBURG. PETROLEUM PRODUCTS GENERALLY HAVE GONE UP IN PRICE.

BELGIUM--HOARDING OF FOODSTUFFS WAS WIDESPREAD AND THERE WAS SOME DIFFICULTY IN BUYING SUGAR, SALT, COFFEE, SOAP AND MATCHES. SUNDAY MOTORING REMAINED BANNED.

NORWAY--THE GOVERNMENT'S PROPOSAL FOR A 10 PER CENT VOLUNTARY CUT IN THE CONSUMPTION OF GASOLINE WAS WORKING BETTER THAN EXPECTED. NORWAY HAS LARGE OIL STORES AND ALSO LOTS OF TANKERS.

TA1231PES

A1
(140)

LONDON, DEC. 1 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION TODAY DENIED IT HAD OFFERED TO SELL OIL TO BRITAIN AND FRANCE.

MOSCOW RADIO BROADCAST A TASS NEWS AGENCY DISPATCH SAYING THAT SUCH REPORTS "ARE MALICIOUS FABRICATIONS CALCULATED TO DECEIVE WORLD PUBLIC OPINION, WHICH IS DEMANDING IMPLEMENTATION OF THE DECISIONS OF THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY ON THE IMMEDIATE WITHDRAWAL OF BRITISH, FRENCH, AND ISRAELI TROOPS FROM EGYPTIAN TERRITORY."

IN PARIS A FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTRY OFFICIALS SAID THE SOVIET UNION IS APPARENTLY BACKING DOWN ON A TRADE OFFER ON AOIL MADE LAST OCTOBER, BEFORE THE INVASION OF EGYPT.

FRENCH OFFICIALS SAID YESTERDAY THEY HAD ACCEPTED AN OFFER FROM MOSCOW TO INCREASE OIL SHIPMENTS FROM 35,000 TO 650,000 TONS IN 1957. THAT OFFER WAS MADE IN OCTOBER BUT AFTER THE EGYPTIAN INVASION THE RUSSIANS BROKE OFF TALKS, AWAITING NEW INSTRUCTIONS, THE OFFICIALS SAID.

MR203PES

A63

LONDON, DEC. 1 (AP)-THE MASS CIRCULATION DAILY MIRROR, WHICH HAS BITTERLY OPPOSED BRITISH MILITARY INTERVENTION IN EGYPT, TODAY ANNOUNCED AN ESSAY CONTEST ON THE QUESTION OF WHAT COURSE THE NATION SHOULD TAKE ON THE ISSUE NOW.

THE PRIZE: THREE WEEKS IN JAMAICA, WHERE PRIME MINISTER EDEN NOW IS RESTING FROM OVERSTRAIN.

LF546AES.

A100 180

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9:30 A.M. EST SATURDAY DEC. 1

(ADVANCE) DEWSBURY, ENGLAND, DEC. 1 (AP)-A LIBERAL PARTY LEADER DECLARED TODAY THAT IF SIR WINSTON CHURCHILL WAS STILL BRITAIN'S PRIME MINISTER "WE WOULD NOT BE IN OUR PRESENT PLIGHT."

PHILIP FOTHERGILL, IN A SPEECH AT A LIBERAL PARTY MEETING, ADDED:

"THE ARCH-PROTAGONIST OF THE GRAND ALLIANCE WOULD NOT HAVE TOLERATED A MOMENT'S DELAY IN THE URGENT TASK OF RESTORING THE DAMAGED BRIDGES BETWEEN BRITAIN AND HER CLOSEST ALLIES, AMERICA AND THE COMMONWEALTH.

"HE WOULD HAVE BROUGHT A LARGE PERSPECTIVE AND A PROFOUND SENSE OF GRAVITY AND RESPONSIBILITY TO A SITUATION WHICH THREATENS NOT ONLY THE LIFE OF THE NATION, BUT THE WHOLE DEMOCRATIC CAUSE."

THE LIBERALS HAVE ONLY SIX SEATS IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS. FOTHERGILL IS A CO-TREASURER OF THE ONCE POWERFUL BRITISH POLITICAL PARTY.

CHURCHILL CELEBRATED HIS 82ND BIRTHDAY YESTERDAY. HE RESIGNED AS PRIME MINISTER APRIL 5, 1955. THERE HAS BEEN NO SUGGESTION FROM HIS CONSERVATIVE PARTY OR THE OPPOSITION LABORITES THAT HE SHOULD RETURN TO OFFICE REPLACING HIS PROTEGEE AND SUCCESSOR, SIR ANTHONY EDEN.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9:30 A.M. EST SATURDAY DEC. 1.
WD837AES

1956

A148

KINGSTON, JAMAICA, DEC. 1 (AP)-A WEEK OF SWIMMING, LOAFING AND OCCASIONAL TABLE TENNIS UNDER THE CARIBBEAN SUN HAS GIVEN PRIME MINISTER EDEN A DEEP TAN. A SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY HE "CAME FOR A REST CURE AND HE CERTAINLY IS HAVING IT."

NEWSMEN WERE TOLD THAT ONLY A GRAVE CRISIS WOULD CAUSE EDEN TO CUT SHORT A PROJECTED THREE-WEEK STAY AT HIS VACATION COTTAGE, THE GOLDEN EYE.

MQ1157AES

A31

NIGHT LEAD EGYPTIAN (300)
BY LEONARD LEDDINGTON

U.N. OCCUPIED ZONE, EGYPT, DEC 1 (AP)-DANISH INFANTRYMEN WIDENED THEIR PEACE ZONE ON THE SUEZ CANAL TODAYFAND SET UP HOUSEKEEPING UNDER THE BLUE AND WHITE FLAG OF THE UNITED NATIONS.

THE FLAG WAS HOISTED ON A 15-FOOT STRIP OF SECONDHAND LUMBER TO DENOTE OCCUPATION BY U.N. POLICE OF THE BATTLE LINE WHERE A CEASE-FIRE ORDER HALTED THE BRITISH-FRENCH DRIVE JUST NORTH OF QANTARA NOV. 7.

A COMPANY OF 163 BLUE-HELMETED DANES, WHICH RELIEVED BRITISH FORCES WEST OF THE CANAL YESTERDAY, TOOK OVER FOXHOLES OF A FRENCH FOREIGN LEGION PLATOON EAST OF THE CANAL TODAY.

THE BRITISH MOVED BACK 400 YARDS OR SO AND THE FRENCH A LESSER DISTANCE.

THE EGYPTIANS KEPT THEIR OLD FRONT LINE POSITIONS ABOUT A MILE OF TERRITORY, INCLUDING THE U.N. BUFFER ZONE, NOW SEPARATES THE TWO ARMIES.

THE OLD BATTLEGROUND OF SAND AND SWAMP WAS RINGED WITH U.N. ROADBLOCKS TO COVER A SECTOR 1,000 YARDS LONG AND ABOUT 900 YARDS WIDE.

AT NOON THE ZONE WAS OFFICIALLY CLOSED TO ALL BUT U.N. PERSONNEL. EVEN REPORTERS FROM NEUTRAL NATIONS WERE ORDERED OUT IF THEY WERE UNIFORMED AS WAR CORRESPONDENTS ACCREDITED TO THE BRITISH OR FRENCH ARMIES.

A U.N. DETACHMENT OF 26 CANADIAN ENGINEERS DID SOME MINESWEEPING FOR THE DANES ALONG THE EGYPTIAN FRONT AND CAME UP WITH THREE ANTIPERSONNEL MINES DESCRIBED AS OF RUSSIAN MANUFACTURE.

"THE EGYPTIANS DON'T SEEM TO KNOW EXACTLY, OR ARE RETICENT IN TELLING US, WHERE THEIR MINES ARE," SAID CAPT. NORMAN HENDERSON, COMMANDER OF THE CANADIAN DETAIL. "SO WE'RE TAKING NO CHANCES."

THE BRITISH HAD ASSURED THE DANES YESTERDAY THERE WERE NO MINES IN THE NO-MAN'S-LAND ADJOINING THE BRITISH POSITIONS. THE FRENCH LEGIONNAIRES RELIEVED TODAY CLEARED THEIR OWN MINEFIELDS BEFORE WITHDRAWING.

KILOMETERS IS 35 1/4 MILES.)

1956

30.24- 9523

THE DANISH POLICE, COMMANDED BY MAJ. N.C. LARSEN, ERECTED TENTS AND DUG ENTRECHMENTS. SOME, OFF DUTY, STRIPPED AND SWAM IN THE CANAL. OTHERS FISHED FROM ROWBOATS.

SGT. BREDO GUSTAV, IN CHARGE OF THE FRONT LINE TROOPS, SAID "EVERYTHING HAS GONE SMOOTHLY."

MAJ. GEN. E. L. M. BURNS, COMMANDER OF THE U.N. FORCES, ANNOUNCED TODAY THE DANES WILL BE RELIEVED SUNDAY BY A COMPANY OF THE 3D INDIAN PARACHUTE BATTALION.

THE DANES WILL MOVE FROM THE U.N.-OCCUPIED ZONE TO PORT SAID TO JOIN THE NORWEGIAN AND DANISH BATTALION ALREADY THERE.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID AN ADDITIONAL SWEDISH INFANTRY COMPANY ALSO WILL MOVE FROM ABU SUWEIR TO PORT SAID.

MR808PES

A70

CAPODICHINO STAGING AREA, NAPLES, ITALY, DEC. 1 (AP)-BAD WEATHER TONIGHT FORCED POSTPONEMENT OF THE DEPARTURE OF 164 SWEDISH U.N. POLICE TROOPS FOR EGYPT. THE TROOPS, FIRST SWEDES FOR THE PEACEMAKER FORCE WILL TAKE OFF MONDAY.

SC603PES

A45

ALEXANDRIA, EGYPT, DEC. 1 (AP)-A RUSSIAN SHIP LOADED WITH RELIEF SUPPLIES FOR EGYPTIAN WAR REFUGEES ARRIVED TODAY.

A LARGE CROWD MET THE VESSEL, SHOUTING SUPPORT FOR EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER AND SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN.

THE LEADER OF THE SOVIET RED CRESCENT (RED CROSS) MISSION TOLD REPORTERS:

"THIS GIFT IS THE EXPRESSION OF THE SOVIET PEOPLE'S FRIENDSHIP TOWARD THE STRUGGLING EGYPTIAN PEOPLE AND IS PROOF THAT A FRIEND IN NEED IS A FRIEND INDEED."

THE SHIPMENT INCLUDED 3,000 TONS OF WHEAT, 500,000 TINS OF FOOD, 10 AMBULANCES, A COMPLETELY EQUIPPED FIELD HOSPITAL AND MEDICINES.

SS438PES

A16

TEL AVIV, DEC 1 (AP)-ISRAELI OFFICIALS SAID TONIGHT 27 WOUNDED EGYPTIAN PRISONERS WILL BE RETURNED TO EGYPT TOMORROW. THESE WILL BE THE FIRST PRISONERS RETURNED SINCE THE ISRAELI INVASION OF THE SINAI PENINSULA OCT. 29.

A SPOKESMAN SAID THE WOUNDED PRISONERS WOULD BE FLOWN TO CAIRO IN TWO ITALIAN PLANES UNDER THE SUPERVISION OF OFFICIALS OF THE INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS. HE SAID ARTANGEMENTS FOR THE PRISONERS' RETURN WERE MADE BY THE RED CROSS.

KM254PES

1956

1956

A153
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD IRAQ (650)

1956

BY WILLIAM L.RYAN

BAGHDAD, IRAQ, DEC. 1 (AP)-A ROYAL DECREE TODAY SUSPENDED PARLIAMENT FOR A MONTH, FREEZING ALL POLITICAL ACTIVITY IN IRAQ.

THE DECREE WAS ISSUED BY KING FAISAL II ONLY A FEW HOURS AFTER A NEWLY CONVENED PARLIAMENT HEARD THE YOUNG MONARCH SAY ALL OF IRAQ IS UNDER MARTIAL LAW.

PARLIAMENT HAD OPENED WITH ITS USUAL POMP. THE EFFECT OF THE DECREE, ISSUED AT THE REQUEST OF PREMIER SAID, IS TO STAVE OFF DEBATE BY DEPUTIES ON THE CURRENT MIDDLE EAST CRISIS. BEFORE THE KING MADE HIS ANNOUNCEMENT 40 DEPUTIES HAD SIGNIFIED THEIR INTENTION TO TAKE PART IN FOREIGN POLICY DEBATE.

SAID'S GOVERNMENT NOW HAS A BREATHING SPELL IN WHICH TO WAIT AND HOPE FOR A CALMER MIDDLE EAST ATMOSPHERE.

IN THE TRADITIONAL SPEECH FROM THE THRONE--WRITTEN AND PRESENTED TO THE KING BY SAID--THE YOUNG MONARCH TOLD DEPUTIES MARTIAL LAW WAS PROCLAIMED TO PROTECT THE REAR LINES OF THE ARMY WHILE IT PREPARES TO TAKE PART WITH JORDAN IN THE "COMMON DEFENSE OF THE ARAB STATES."

THE ACTION BY THE THRONE AT THE BEHEST OF THE GOVERNMENT CAME AT A MOMENT WHEN THIS COUNTRY IS INCREASINGLY CONCERNED WITH THE ACTIVITIES OF SYRIA. THE LOCAL PRESS IN BAGHDAD REPORTS THAT COMMUNIST ELEMENTS IN DAMASCUS ARE MOVING TOWARD A POSITION OF CONTROL.

AT THE SAME TIME, DAMASCUS RADIO ATTACKS ON THE IRAQ GOVERNMENT ARE BECOMING MORE AND MORE VIOLENT. IN VIEW OF ALL THIS, SPECIAL SIGNIFICANCE IS BEING ATTACHED HERE TO PORTIONS OF THE THRONE SPEECH WHICH SPOKE OF "BELOVED EGYPT." THE WORDS FROM THE THRONE, SPOKEN FOR THE GOVERNMENT, WERE OBVIOUSLY AIMED AT CALLING THE ARAB NATIONALIST FEELINGS OF THE POPULACE.

1956

(ALL DISPATCHES FROM BAGHDAD ARE SUBJECT TO CENSORSHIP. DAMASCUS RADIO HAS REPORTED THE ARREST OF SEVERAL OPPOSITION LEADERS IN BAGHDAD AFTER THEY ASKED THE KING TO DISMISS SAID AND PULL IRAQ OUT OF THE BAGHDAD PACT. SYRIAN BROADCASTS HAVE BEEN FILLED WITH PROPAGANDA BLASTS AT IRAQ, AND IT IS DIFFICULT TO SIFT OUT WHAT IS PROPAGANDA AND WHAT IS ACTUAL NEWS.)

IN THE THRONE SPEECH FAISAL REVIEWED IRAQ'S FOREIGN POLICY AND CALLED ATTENTION TO ITS EFFORTS TO STAND BY EGYPT IN ORDER TO HELP DEFEND EGYPTIAN SOVEREIGNTY AGAINST AGGRESSION. AT ONE POINT HE USED THE PHRASE "BELOVED EGYPT."

"AGGRESSION IN EGYPT THREATENED THE SECURITY OF ALL ARAB COUNTRIES AND HAS RESULTED IN A STAND BY EGYPT TO DEFEND ITS INDEPENDENCE AND SOVEREIGNTY," FAISAL DECLARED.

HE TOLD PARLIAMENT IRAQ WILL CONTINUE ITS TRADITIONAL POLICY ON PALESTINE. HE SAID IRAQ CALLS ON ALL FRIENDLY NATIONS TO SUPPORT THE "LEIMINATION OF ISRAEL" FOR THE SAKE OF PEACE AND SECURITY IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

FAISAL ASSERTED IRAQ TOOK PART IN THE DEFENSE OF ARAB STATES BY MOVING ITS ARMY TO JORDAN AFTER CONCLUDING AN AGREEMENT WITH AMMAN ON A JOINT IRAQI-JORDANIAN COMMAND. AS A RESULT OF THIS, THE KING ADDED, THE GOVERNMENT PLACED ALL IRAQ UNDER MARTIAL LAW TO SAFEGUARD THE REAR POSITIONS OF THE ARMY. HE SAID IRAQ PLANS TO BOLSTER THE ARMY WITH PURCHASE OF "MODERN ARMS."

FAISAL DID NOT MENTION THE BAGHDAD PACT SPECIFICALLY, BUT STRESSED COOPERATION AMONG IRAQ, TURKEY, IRAN AND PAKISTAN. WITH BRITAIN THESE FIVE POWERS MAKE UP THE BAGHDAD ALLIANCE.

HE REITERATED THIS IRAQI POLICY TOWARD THE ARAB STATES WILL BE IN ACCORD WITH THE ARAB LEAGUE PACT, THE ARAB COLLECTIVE SECURITY PACT AND BROTHERLY LINKS WITH ARAB STATES.

IN GENERAL, THE KING ADDED, HIS COUNTRY'S FOREIGN POLICY AIMS AT MAINTAINING PEACE AND SECURITY IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND THE WORLD IN ACCORD WITH THE PRINCIPLES OF THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER.

ON THE DOMESTIC SCENE THE KING SAID THE GOVERNMENT WILL CONTINUE DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS. HE MADE NO MENTION OF THE EFFECT OF HALTING THE FLOW OF OIL THROUGH SYRIAN TERRITORY, WHICH IS COSTING IRAQ HEAVILY IN LOST OIL ROYALTIES.

SAID HAS A MAJORITY OF NOT LESS THAN 120 IN THE 145-MEMBER CHAMBER OF DEPUTIES, ELECTED IN SEPTEMBER 1954. ABDUL WAHAB JURJAN WAS NAMED PRESIDENT OF THE LOWER CHAMBER AND FORMER PREMIER JAMIL AL MADFAI PRESIDENT OF THE 48-SEAT SENATE.

1956

TA1215PES

A28
MIDDLE EAST

BAGHDAD, IRAQ, DEC. 1 (AP)-THE GOVERNMENT RADIO SAID "SUBVERSIVE ELEMENTS" CALLED FOR A STRIKE AND TRIED TO STIR UP TROUBLE DURING THE INAUGURATION OF PARLIAMENT TODAY.

THE RADIO SAID THEY HAD BEEN SPREADING "FALSE REPORTS FROM DAMASCUS AND MOSCOW AND OTHER COMMUNIST-INSPIRED RADIOS." THE RADIO ADDED THAT THE PEOPLE TURNED DEAF EARS TO THE "POISONOUS RUMORS" AND LIFE WENT ON NORMALLY.

1956

KM338PES

A135 120

DAMASCUS, DEC. 1 (AP)-SYRIA TODAY ANNOUNCED IT IS CALLING ON THE UNITED NATIONS ASSEMBLY TO TAKE UP "THE THREAT TO SYRIA'S SAFETY" ARISING FROM "PREPARATION FOR ARMED AGGRESSION AGAINST HER" BY BRITAIN, FRANCE, ISRAEL AND TURKEY.

FOREIGN MINISTER SALAH BITAR CABLED U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD SAYING THE CONTINUITY OF "ISRAEL MILITARY CONCENTRATIONS ALONG AND BEHIND THE ARMISTICE LINES WITH SYRIA AND JORDAN" PLUS AN ANNOUNCEMENT MADE BY TURKISH STATESMEN "CONSTITUTE A DIRECT THREAT TO THE PEACE AND SYRIA'S SAFETY," THE ANNOUNCEMENT ADDED.

HERE IS THE TEXT OF BITAR'S TELEGRAM TO HAMMARSKJOLD:

"THREATS AGAINST SYRIA'S SAFETY ARE STILL CONSTANT. ISRAELI TROOPS ARE STILL CONCENTRATED ALONG AND BEHIND THE SYRIAN-ISRAELI AND JORDANIAN-ISRAELI ARMISTICE LINES. ANNOUNCEMENTS MADE BY TURKISH STATESMEN CONSTITUTE A DIRECT AND FLAGRANT THREAT TO SYRIA'S SAFETY. UNITED PRESS SAID ETHEM MENDERES, TURKEY'S ACTING FOREIGN MINISTER, WENT TO LONDON TO DISCUSS WITH BRITAIN AND FRANCE'S FOREIGN MINISTERS WHAT HE CALLED THE "SITUATION IN SYRIA." NEWS CIRCULATED BY NEWS AGENCIES PROVE THAT BRITISH, FRENCH, ISRAELI AND TURKISH RESPONSIBLE PERSONS ARE PREPARING ARMED AGGRESSION AGAINST SYRIA THROUGH A PROPAGANDA MANEUVER, FABRICATING FALSE REPORTS.

"THE SYRIAN GOVERNMENT DECLARES ITS FIDELITY TO THE PRINCIPLES OF THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER AND ITS ADHERENCE TO THE MAINTENANCE OF PEACE, BUT IT IS DETERMINED TO REPEL AGGRESSION IRRESPECTIVE OF ITS SOURCE. THOSE WHO COMMITTED AGGRESSION AGAINST EGYPT ARE TRYING TO SHIFT THE SPOTLIGHTS AWAY FROM THE MAINTENANCE OF THEIR FORCES IN EGYPT DESPITE THE WILL OF THE UNITED NATIONS.

"THE CASE DEFINED ABOVE CONSTITUTES A DIRECT THREAT TO PEACE. THEREFORE I BEG TO REFER IT TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY AND TO CIRCULATE THIS TELEGRAM AS AN OFFICIAL DOCUMENT TO THE UNITED NATIONS."

--DASH--

BITAR COMPLAINED TO HAMMARSKJOLD NOV. 21 THAT ISRAEL WAS MASSING TROOPS ON THE ISRAEL-SYRIA AND ISRAEL-JORDAN DEMARCATION LINES AND THAT BRITISH AND FRENCH FORCES WERE TAKING PART IN THE OPERATION.

U.N. PALESTINE TRUCE OBSERVERS INSPECTED THE ISRAELI SIDE OF THOSE LINES NOV. 22 AND 23 AND REPORTED NOTHING THAT INDICATED A MILITARY BUILDUP AND NO SIGN OF BRITISH AND FRENCH FORCES.

THEY INSPECTED THE SYRIAN SIDE OF THE LINE LAST TUESDAY AND THE U.N. ANNOUNCED LAST NIGHT THAT THEY HAD FOUND NO INDICATIONS THAT THE SYRIANS WERE MASSING TROOPS FOR AN OFFENSIVE.

30.24- 9525

AT THE U.N. SATURDAY, MORDECAI R. KIDRON, ISRAEL'S DEPUTY REPRESENTATIVE, SAID BITAR'S NEW COMPLAINT WAS "A LOT OF NONSENSE."

HE SAID HE GOT A CABLE FROM JERUSALEM ONLY LAST NIGHT SAYING U.N. OBSERVERS HAD CONTINUED PATROLLING THE WHOLE NORTH OF ISRAEL AND HAD FOUND NOTHING TO SUBSTANTIATE SUCH CHARGES.

DA1236PES

1956

A6

MIDEAST (180)

MOSCOW, DEC.1 (AP)-FRENCH RESERVATIONS ON WITHDRAWAL FROM SUEZ ARE LIKELY TO PROVOKE A VIOLENT REACTION, AT LEAST IN WORDS, FROM THE KREMLIN.

MOST WESTERNERS HERE FEEL THE SOVIET UNION IS ANXIOUS TO AVOID ACTUAL INVOMVEMENT IN THE SUEZ CONFLICT BUT AT THE SAME TIME WANTS TO MILK THE SITUATION OF EVERY POSSIBLE DROP OF PROPAGANDA VALUE.

IF THE KREMLIN CAN CONVINCE EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER AND OTHER ARABS THAT HELP IS AVAILABLE WITHOUT ACTUALLY MOVING TO SUPPLY THAT HELP, IT IS BELIEVED HERE THE SOVIETS WILL BE HAPPIER.

THE KREMLIN LEADERS HAVE MANY OTHER GRAVE MATTERS ON THEIR MINDS. THEY ARE DEEPLY INVOLVED WITH THE CONTINUING HUNGARIAN CRISIS ON ONE HAND AND WITH RELATIONS WITH THE SATELLITES ON THE OTHER.

SOME WESTERNERS HERE CONCLUDE FROM THIS THAT THE SOVIETS WILL CONTENT THEMESLVES WITH NEW PROPAGANDA CHARGES AT THE "ANGLO-FRENCH AGGRESSORS" IN CONNECTION WITH FRENCH HESITATION AT PULLING OUT OF SUEZ.

BUT IT IS ALMOST IMPOSSIBLE THESE DAYS TO TELL WHAT DIRECTION KREMLIN REACTION WILL TAKE. THERE IS THE POSSIBILITY THE SOVIET LEADERS MIGHT GO FURTHER THAN WORDS AND DECIDE IT IS TIME TO MAKE GOOD ON THEIR PROMISES TO GIVE THE ARABS PHYSICAL SUPPORT IN THE FORM OF SOVIET "VOLUNTEERS."

ML221PES

1956

A72

FIRST LEAD ISRAEL

BY WILLIAM N. OATIS

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC. 1 (AP)-ISRAEL ANNOUNCED TODAY IT WILL PULL BACK MORE THAN 30 MILES FROM THE SUEZ CANAL BY MONDAY TO LET THE U.N. EMERGENCY FORCE MOVE IN.

IT ALSO ANNOUNCED IT HAS WITHDRAWN ANOTHER BRIGADE, POSSIBLY 3,000 MEN, FROM EGYPT TO MAKE ITS TOTAL WITHDRAWALS ABOUT 9,000.

THESE MOVES STILL LEFT ISRAELI TROOPS IN OCCUPATION OF THE GAZA STRIP AND MUCH OF EGYPT'S SINAI PENINSULA DESPITE U.N. RESOLUTIONS DEMANDING THEY ALL WITHDRAW INTO ISRAEL.

ISRAELI DELEGATE ABBA EBAN GAVE NOTICE OF THE WITHDRAWAL AND THE PULLBACK IN A LETTER TO U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD.

NORMAL BRIGADE STRENGTH IS AROUND 3,000 MEN. ISRAEL NOTIFIED THE U.N. LAST SATURDAY THAT IT HAD WITHDRAWN THE EQUIVALENT OF TWO BRIGADES PRIOR TO THAT TIME. TODAY'S ANNOUNCEMENT BRINGS TOTAL REPORTED WITHDRAWALS UP TO AN ESTIMATED 9,000.

ISRAEL OCCUPIED EGYPT'S SINAI PENINSULA OCT. 29.

IN HIS LETTER, EBAN RECALLED THAT HIS GOVERNMENT HAD TOLD HAMMARSKJOLD NOV. 8 IT WAS WILLING TO WITHDRAW ITS TROOPS FROM EGYPT "ON THE CONCLUSION OF SATISFACTORY ARRANGEMENTS" WITH THE U.N. IN CONNECTION WITH ITS EMERGENCY CEASE-FIRE FORCE.

HE DECLARED THAT ISRAEL NOW HAD "RELEVANT INFORMATION" ON THIS AND WAS TAKING FURTHER STEPS TO CARRY OUT THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY'S NOV. 2 CEASE-FIRE RESOLUTION "WITH PARTICULAR REFERENCE" TO THE ASSEMBLY'S RECOMMENDATION THAT THE SUEZ CANAL BE REOPENED TO FREE NAVIGATION.

"AS A RESULT OF THE PROGRESSIVE WITHDRAWAL OF OUR FORCES. . . ." HE WROTE, "THERE WILL BE NO ISRAELI FORCES ANYWHERE WITHIN A WIDE BELT OF TERRITORY (ABOUT 50 KILOMETERS) IN PROXIMITY TO THE SUEZ CANAL ALONG ITS ENTIRE LENGTH BY THE MORNING OF DEC. 3." (FIFTY KILOMETERS IS 31 1/4 MILES.)

EBAN SAID ISRAEL WOULD HELP THE COMMANDER OF THE U.N. FORCE, MAJ. GEN. E.L.M. BURNS, "IN CONNECTION WITH THE LOCATION OF UNITS OF THE UNITED NATIONS EMERGENCY FORCE IN THE AREA BETWEEN THE SUEZ CANAL AND THE WESTERN LIMITS OF THE ISRAEL POSITIONS."

"PURSUANT TO A POLICY OF PROGRESSIVE WITHDRAWAL," THE AMBASSADOR SAID, "ANOTHER INFANTRY BRIGADE HAS NOW BEEN MOVED ENTIRELY OUT OF EGYPTIAN TERRITORY INTO THE TERRITORY OF ISRAEL, AND HAS BEEN DEMOBILIZED."

AN ISRAELI DELEGATION SPOKESMAN TOLD A REPORTER THIS AND THE TWO PREVIOUS BRIGADES HAD NOT BEEN WITHDRAWN AS UNITS BUT HAD BEEN THINNED OUT THROUGH DEMOBILIZATION OF INDIVIDUAL SOLDIERS.

HE DECLARED ISRAEL WAS PULLING BACK FROM THE CANAL AREA TO REMOVE ANY POSSIBLE OBSTACLE TO THE CLEARING OF THE CANAL, A JOB THE U.N. HAS UNDERTAKEN TO GET DONE BY PRIVATE FIRMS AT EGYPT'S REQUEST.

THE DELEGATION SPOKESMAN SAID THAT FORWARD ISRAELI UNITS HAVE BEEN ABOUT 12 1/2 MILES FROM THE CANAL.

IN JERUSALEM, AN OFFICIAL ISRAELI SOURCE SAID "THE WITHDRAWAL OF ISRAELI FORCES FROM THE SINAI PENINSULA HAS BEEN GOING ON STEADILY."

REPORTS IN JERUSALEM SAID ISRAELI FORCES HAD BEEN WITHDRAWN FROM 18 TO 32 MILES ALONG THE ENTIRE EGYPTIAN FRONT.

RP540PES

1956

A25WX

(650) MIDDLE EAST

WASHINGTON, DEC. 1 (AP)-STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS ARE DEEPLY CONCERNED LEST A NEW MIDDLE EAST EXPLOSION BE SET OFF BY AN ESSENTIALLY "PHONY" CRISIS BETWEEN SYRIA AND IRAQ.

AUTHORITIES HERE WERE SURPRISED BY SYRIA'S CALL TODAY FOR UNITED NATIONS PROTECTION AGAINST "PREPARATION FOR ARMED AGGRESSION" BY TURKEY, ISRAEL, BRITAIN AND FRANCE.

OFFICIALS HERE SAID THEY HAVE HEARD OF NO SUCH PREPARATIONS, DO NOT BELIEVE THEY ARE IN THE MAKING, AND THINK THAT UNLESS SOME ONE GETS PANICKED BY PROPAGANDA WAR JITTERS THERE IS NO REAL DANGER OF CONFLICT IN THE AREA.

ONE OF THE PUZZLES ABOUT THE APPEAL BY SYRIAN FOREIGN MINISTER SALAH BITAR TO THE UNITED NATIONS IS THAT IT DID NOT MENTION IRAQ, WHICH HAS BEEN A TARGET OF SYRIAN AND SOVIET PROPAGANDA IN THE LAST FEW DAYS. CHARGES HAVE BEEN FLYING THICK AND FAST FOR MORE THAN A WEEK FROM BOTH SIDES.

STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS ARE INCLINED TO BLAME BRITAIN FOR SETTING OFF A CHAIN OF EVENTS RESULTING IN THE PROPAGANDA WAR IN AN EFFORT TO JUSTIFY ITS ATTACK ON EGYPT FOUR WEEKS AGO.

THE UNITED STATES ISSUED A STATEMENT THURSDAY THAT IT WOULD VIEW "WITH THE UTMOST GRAVITY" ANY ATTACK OR SUBVERSION AGAINST ANY MEMBER OF THE ANTI-COMMUNIST BAGHDAD PACT, COMPOSED OF IRAQ, TURKEY, PAKISTAN AND IRAN.

THIS STATEMENT WAS DESIGNED TO ASSURE TURKEY AND IRAQ THAT SHOULD THEY BE PRESSURED OR ASSAULTED BY SYRIA OR RUSSIA THE UNITED STATES WOULD BE ON THEIR SIDE. AT THE SAME TIME IT WAS DESIGNED TO WARN SYRIA AND RUSSIA ON THE SAME POINT. U.S. DIPLOMTS HAVE GIVEN THIS INTERPRETATION TO THE GOVERNMENTS CONCERNED.

AMERICAN OFFICIALS THUS HOPED THAT THE SITUATION WOULD BE CALMED, BUT TODAY'S ACTION BY SYRIA SHOWS THAT IT HAS NOT BEEN. THEY CONSIDER THAT THE CRISIS IS PHONY FOR SEVERAL REASONS:

SYRIA IS IN THE HANDS OF A PRO-SOVIET CLIQUE OF ARMY COLONELS AND HAS RECEIVED SOVIET ARMS, BUT THESE FACTS HAVE BEEN TRUE FOR MONTHS AND WASHINGTON AUTHORITIES SAY THERE HAS BEEN NO UNUSUAL BUILDUP OF ARMS IN SYRIA SO FAR AS THEY CAN FINE.

LOUISIANA OFFICIALS SAID THEIR PRODUCTION WILL DEPEND UPON THE AVAILIBILITY OF OIL TANKERS.

RP 3AC'S NM

SYRIA HAS BEEN AGITATING AGAINST THE PRO-WESTERN GOVERNMENT OF PREMIER NURI AL-SAID OF IRAQ BUT THERE IS NOTHING NEW IN THIS. POLITICALLY THE SITUATION IS SERIOUS AND IT IS ALWAYS POSSIBLE THAT A GOVERNMENT MAY BE OVERTHROWN. BUT POLITICAL TENSIONS DO NOT PROVIDE A BASIS FOR WAR SCARES SUCH AS NOW GRIP THE AREA.

WHEN THE BRITISH, FRENCH AND ISRAELIS STRUCK AT EGYPT THE FIRST REASON GIVEN FOR THE ATTACK WAS ONE OF RESTORING PEACE IN THE AREA AND PRESERVING THE SUEZ CANAL. AS CRITICISM MOUNTED, HOWEVER, THE EDEN GOVERNMENT OF BRITAIN BEGAN TO PLUG A NEW LINE WHICH WAS THAT SOVIET ARMS SUPPLIES DISCOVERED IN THE MIDDLE EAST WERE FAR GREATER THAN NEEDED BY EGYPT OR SYRIA AND PROVIDED A BASE FOR FUTURE RUSSIAN MILITARY OPERATIONS THERE.

UNITED STATES OFFICIALS PRIVATELY DENY THE ACCURACY OF THESE BRITISH REPORTS. AMERICAN INTELLIGENCE DOES NOT SHOW ANY ARMS BUILDUP SUBSTANTIALLY GREATER THAN WAS EXPECTED AND DOES NOT SUBSTANTIATE THE IMPLICATION THAT THE RUSSIANS WERE ABOUT TO MOVE IN AND TAKE OVER. THUS AMERICAN OFFICIALS DISPUTE THE BRITISH-FRENCH HINTS THAT THEIR ACTION AGAINST EGYPT HELPED SAVE THE MIDDLE EAST FROM ALMOST IMMEDIATE SOVIET SEIZURE.

IN THE AMERICAN VIEW, THIS BRITISH-FRENCH ARGUMENT, INTRUDED INTO THE ALREADY TANGLED POLITICAL AFFAIRS OF THE AREA, INEVITABLY INVITED A COUNTER-ARGUMENT FROM THE RUSSIANS AND SYRIANS. THIS WAS THAT THE BRITISH WERE NOT SO MUCH TRYING TO JUSTIFY THEIR FORMER ACTION AS TO BUILD UP SOME EXCUSE FOR A NEW ONE.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT DOES NOT THINK THAT THE RUSSIANS BELIEVE THAT, BUT THEY DO THINK THAT THE SYRIANS MAY HAVE BECOME ALARMED AT THE IDEA. THE SYRIANS BEGAN TO FLING CHARGES AGAINST BRITAIN, BRITAIN'S PARTNER, IRAQ, AND IRAQ'S ALLY, TURKEY. IRAQ AND TURKEY BECAME CONCERNED IN THEIR TURN, AND THUS THE CONDITIONS FOR A FULL SCALE CRISIS WITH ALL ITS DANGERS OF MISCALCULATION WERE FANNED TO WHITE HEAT.

THIS VIEW OF THE PRESEN

WITH ALL ITS DANGERS OF MISCALCULATION WERE FANNED TO WHITE HEAT.

THIS VIEW OF THE PRESENT SITUATION DOES NOT DETRACT IN ANY WAY FROM THE LONG-STANDING ESTIMATE THAT THERE IS A REAL DANGER OF A COMMUNIST TAKEOVER IN SYRIA AND THAT GENUINE TENSIONS DO EXIST BETWEEN SYRIA AND IRAQ.

JA332PES NM

1956

A151

(200)

ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, DEC. 2.

SUB INTRO BREEDE'S OIL SITUATIONER (MOVED NOV. 29 AS A128-129 FOR SUN. AMS).

BY WALTER BREEDE JR.

(ADVANCE) NEW YORK, DEC. 1 (AP)-TOP OIL INDUSTRY EXECUTIVES HERE HAVE BEEN LOSING SLEEP THESE NIGHTS OVER THE MIDDLE EAST OIL CRISIS.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S DECISION TO SEND U.S. PETROLEUM TO OIL-STARVED EUROPE SHOULD DISPEL SOME OF THEIR FEARS. BUT, THEY ASSERT, IT STILL LEAVES THE WESTERN ALLIES IN A PRECARIOUS POSITION. 30.24

HERE'S HOW THEY SIZE UP THE SITUATION NOW:

THE 500,000 BARRELS OF WESTERN HEMISPHERE OIL TO BE SENT TO EUROPE DAILY UNDER THE ADMINISTRATION-BACKED PROGRAM WILL SAVE EUROPE FROM THREATENED ECONOMIC COLLAPSE. BUT AT BEST IT'S A MAKESHIFT ARRANGEMENT. IT CAN'T REPLACE THE CHEAP AND PLENTIFUL OIL EUROPE USED TO GET FROM THE MIDDLE EAST. IT CAN'T UNDO THE DAMAGE ALREADY DONE.

1956

EUROPE'S POSTWAR INDUSTRIAL COMEBACK, SAY MEN WHO GUIDE THE BIG INTERNATIONAL OIL COMPANIES, HAS BEEN SET BACK FOR YEARS.

THEY ALSO PAINT THIS GLOOMY PICTURE:

BESIDES SHUTTING DOWN THE SUEZ CANAL AND THE MAJOR MIDDLE EAST OIL PIPELINES, THE EGYPTIAN CRISIS HAS THREATENED TO CUT OFF THE NON-COMMUNIST WORLD FROM ITS RICHEST AND MOST STRATEGICALLY LOCATED OIL SOURCE (MIDDLE EAST FIELDS AT THE END OF LAST YEAR BOASTED KNOWN CRUDE OIL RESERVES OF 126 BILLION BARRELS--MORE THAN FOUR TIMES THE PROVEN OIL RESERVES OF THE UNITED STATES). FARFLUNG AIR AND NAVAL BASES CONSTITUTING VITAL LINKS IN THIS NATION'S DEFENSES HAVE BEEN IMPERILED--WITHOUT READY ACCESS TO MIDDLE EAST OIL THEIR STRIKING POWER WOULD BE GREATLY REDUCED.

AND, SAY OIL MEN, THE THREAT HAS GROWN IN RECENT WEEKS THAT THE VAST OIL RICHES OF THE MIDDLE EAST MIGHT COME UNDER SOVIET DOMINATION.

PETROLEUM EXECUTIVES CONTEND THAT THE DAMAGE ALREADY DONE TO OIL TRANSPORT FACILITIES IN THE MIDDLE EAST HAS BEEN GREATLY UNDERESTIMATED BY THE AMERICAN PEOPLE. IT WILL BE MONTHS BEFORE THE SUEZ CANAL CAN TRANSPORT ANYTHING LIKE ITS NORMAL VOLUME OF OIL. FULL RESTORATION OF THE VITAL IRAQ PETROLEUM CO. PIPELINE -- ASSERTEDLY BLOWN UP IN THREE PLACES BY SYRIAN SABOTEURS--MAY TAKE A YEAR.

AS FOR GETTING U.S. OIL TO EUROPE, PETROLEUM EXPERTS HERE SAY SHORTAGE OF TANKER SPACE WILL PREVENT ANY LARGE VOLUME FROM REACHING EUROPEAN PORTS BEFORE LATE JANUARY.

TO LICK THE TRANSPORTATION BOTTLENECK, MAJOR OIL COMPANIES HAVE REACHED AGREEMENT ON A TANKER-POOLING PROGRAM. BEST GUESS IS THAT THEY COULD DELIVER 500,000 TO 800,000 BARRELS OF WESTERN HEMISPHERE OIL A DAY. VENEZUELA IS ALREADY PRODUCING TO THE HILT, SO MOST OF THE OIL WOULD HAVE TO COME FROM THE BIG PRODUCING STATES ON THE U.S. GULF COAST WHERE OUTPUT HAS BEEN HELD DOWN BY STATE CONSERVATION BODIES. ACTUALLY, U.S. WELLS COULD INCREASE THEIR PRESENT DAILY FLOW OF 7,200,000 BARRELS BY AN ESTIMATED 2,000,000 BARRELS BUT THERE AREN'T ENOUGH PIPELINES TO GET THIS OIL TO DEEPWATER PORTS AND NOWHERE NEAR ENOUGH TANKERS TO TRANSPORT IT.

1956

A129

OIL MEN ARE UNANIMOUS IN PREDICTING THAT THE AID-TO-EUROPE PROGRAM WILL EXERT AN UPWARD PRESSURE ON U.S.OIL PRICES.

STEPPED-UP EUROPEAN PURCHASES THROUGH PRIVATE CHANNELS HAVE ALREADY TIGHTENED SUPPLIES OF HEAVY INDUSTRIAL FUEL OIL. PRICES ON THE U.S. EAST COAST WERE RECENTLY ADVANCED 25 CENTS A BARREL. THIS OIL IS USED CHIEFLY FOR HEATING LARGE BUILDINGS AND FUELING FACTORIES, POWER PLANTS AND SHIPS. IT'S THE ONE PETROLEUM FUEL MOST URGENTLY IN DEMAND IN EUROPE.

EUROPEAN INDUSTRY IS ALSO CLAMORING FOR MEDIUM DISTILLATE OILS WHICH ARE USED OVERSEAS AS DIESEL FUEL AND, IN THIS COUNTRY, AS HOME HEATINGOIL. PRICES, INDUSTRY SOURCES SAY, WILL SOON MOVE UP.

GASOLINE, THE ONE PETROLEUM PRODUCT THIS COUNTRY HAS THE MOST OF (INVENTORIES AT LATEST COUNT TOTALED A WHOPPING 174 1/2 MILLION BARRELS) IS THE PRODUCT EUROPEANS NEED THE LEAST. ONLY 20 PER CENT OF EUROPE'S NORMAL PETROLEUM CONSUMPTION CONSISTS OF GASOLINE; OF THIS SMALL AMOUNT ONLY 25 PER CENT IS USED FOR PLEASURE DRIVING.

IN GREATER DEMAND THAN ANY REFINED PRODUCT IS UNREFINED OIL, OR "CRUDE." THE EUROPEANS HAVE BILLIONS OF DOLLARS WORTH OF MODERN REFINING EQUIPMENT, MOST OF IT INSTALLED SINCE THE WAR AT AMERICAN EXPENSE.

1956

IF PRESENT SUPPLIES OF CRUDE OIL SHOULD RUN OUT, THIS COSTLY EQUIPMENT WOULD BE IDLE.

WHILE THE AID-TO-EUROPE PROGRAM WAS DRAFTED MONTHS AGO WHEN EGYPTIAN PREMIER NASSER FIRST STARTED MAKING THREATENING GESTURES TOWARD SUEZ, IT WAS QUICKLY SHELVED WHEN BRITAIN AND FRANCE SENT TROOPS INTO EGYPT. A GOVERNMENT-SPONSORED MIDDLE EAST EMERGENCY COMMITTEE (CAPS MEEC) CONSITING OF BLUE CHIP OIL INDUSTRY EXECUTIVES AND FOREIGN OBSERVERS SUSPENDED ALL MEETINGS NOV. 1. REASON BEHIND THE DELAY: FEAR OF OFFENDING THE ARAB OIL COUNTRIES.

WHAT WORRIED THE COMMITTEE MEMBERS--AND PRESUMABLY STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS--WAS THE POSSIBILITY THAT ARAB LEADERS WOULD REGARD LARGE-SCALE SHIPMENTS OF U.S.OIL TO FRANCE AND BRITAIN AS A HOSTILE ACT AGAINST EGYPT, A MEMBER OF THE ARAB LEAGUE. IT WAS TOUCH-AND-GO FOR A TIME, WITH THE GOVERNMENT STEERING A PRECARIOUS COURSE BETWEEN GROWING HOSTILITY OF AN OIL-STARVED, CRISIS-THREATENED EUROPE AND THE SMOULDERING RESENTMENT OF ARAB CHIEFTAINS. THERE WAS A VERY REAL DANGER, ACCORDING TO OIL MEN HERE, THAT THE ARABS MIGHT RETALIATE BY SEIZING U.S. OIL PROPERTIES WORTH BILLIONS IF LARGE AMOUNTS OF OIL FROM TEXAS WERE SHIPPED TOEGYPT'S ENEMIES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE.

IN SAUDI ARABIA, WHERE AMERICAN COMPANIES HAVE THEIR BIGGEST STAKE, THE GOVERNMENT GETS A 50 PER CENT SLICE OF THE OIL REVENUE WITH THE REMAINDER GOING TO THE COMPANIES THAT DISCOVERED AND DEVELOPED THE OIL AND PROVIDED TRANSPORTATION AND MARKETS FOR IT. LOSS OF THESE MARKETS WOULD PLUNGE THE COUNTRY INTO ECONOMIC CHAOS.

END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, DEC. 2---MOVED NOV. 29

SF1053PES

1956 1956

A67DN (LA F)

X320)

DALLAS, TEX., DEC. 1 (AP)-REFINERIES IN THE SOUTHWEST'S OIL PRODUCING STATES ARE WORKING AT NEAR CAPACITY LEVELS AS TEXAS, OKLAHOMA AND LOUISIANA HAVE HIKED OIL PRODUCTION TO MEET DEMANDS OF AN OIL-STARVED EUROPE.

30.24

OIL PRODUCTION IN THOSE THREE STATES IN DECEMBER WILL BE 244,372 BARRELS A DAY GREATER THAN IT WAS IN NOVEMBER.

IT CAN BE INCREASED STILL FURTHER IF THE GOVERNMENT DEEMS IT NECESSARY TO MEET THE OIL SHORTAGE FACING EUROPE BECAUSE OF THE MIDEAST CRISIS.

OIL MEN SAID REFINERIES ARE WORKING AT 85 TO 95 PER CENT OF CAPACITY. IF THE OIL IS SHIPPED TO EUROPE AS CRUDE, IT WILL NOT AFFECT PRODUCTION AT THE REFINERIES.

IF REFINED PRODUCTS ARE SHIPPED IT WILL MEAN STEPPED-UP PRODUCTION AT ALREADY BUSY REFINERIES. OIL MEN DO NOT KNOW WHAT PETROLEUM PRODUCTS WILL BE SHIPPED AND HAVE MADE NO STATEMENTS CONCERNING PLANS AT THE REFINERY LEVEL.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER FRIDAY ORDERED THAT HALF A MILLION BARRELS OF OIL A DAY BE SHIPPED TO WESTERN EUROPEAN NATIONS.

TEXAS ALONE COULD HIKE ITS PRODUCTION TO TWICE THAT AMOUNT EVERY DAY, SAID WILLIAM J. MUREAY JR., THE CHAIRMAN OF THE TEXAS RAILROAD COMMISSION, THE GROUP THAT DETERMINES THE OIL PRODUCTION RATE IN TEXAS.

IN TEXAS, WHICH PRODUCES ABOUT 50 PER CENT OF THE NATION'S OIL, THE ALLOWABLES FOR DEFEMBER WERE SET AT 3,175,000 BARRELS A DAY, A HIKE OF 75,000 BARRELS PER DAY OVER NOVEMBER.

IN OKLAHOMA, THE OKLAHOMA CORPORATION COMMISSION, THURSDAY RAISED STATE OIL ALLOWABLES TO 605,000 BARRELS OF OIL A DAY FOR DECEMBER, ABOUT 42,000 BARRELS A DAY MORE THAN WAS PRODUCED IN NOVEMBER.

LOUISIANA'S DAILY ALLOWABLE ON SATURDAY WILL BE AT AN ALL HIME HIGH OF 973,471 BARRELS. THIS PUTS LOUISIANA SECOND IN THE NATION IN PRODUCTION BEHIND TEXAS. THE ALLOWABLE INCREASE IS 127,372 BARRELS A DAY MORE THAN NOVEMBER'S PRODUCTION.

INDEPENDENT OIL PRODUCERS IN OKLAHOMA HAVE URGED AN INCREASE IN THE STATE'S PRODUCTION TO MEET THE ANTICIPATED HIGHER DEMAND FOR OIL.

MURRAY SAID THURSAY HE DID NOT THINK AN INCREASE IN PRODUNTION WOULD BE ORDERED IMMEDIATELY "BECAUSE STOCKS HAVEN'T DROPPED YET."

HE SAID, "THE U.S. HAS 280 MILLION BARRELS OF OIL IN STORAGE ABOVE THE GROUND. HEADS OF THE MAIN CRUDE OIL PURCHASING ORGANIZATIONS TELL US THAT IT IS ABOUT 25 TO 30 MILLION BARRELS MORE THAN WHAT THEY CALL THE PROPER LEVEL."

HE SAID PRODUCING THE OIL WAS NOT THE MAIN PROBLEM, IT WAS SHIPPING IT. TEXAS AND LOUISIANA OIL LOADING FACILITIES WILL WORK 24 HOURS DAILY. LOUISIANA OFFICIALS SAID THEIR PRODUCTION WILL DEPEND UPON THE AVAILIBILITY OF OIL TANKERS.

RK 3AC'S NM

1956

30.24-9527

A140GO

(140)

SAN DIEGO, CALIF., DEC. 1 (AP)-THE 1ST FLEET COMMANDER SAID TODAY THAT NAVY SHIPS DEPLOYED FROM THE WEST COAST LAST MONTH BECAUSE OF THE MIDDLE EAST CRISIS ARE RETURNING TO NORMAL OPERATING SCHEDULES.

"THE ALERT IS NOT OVER, HOWEVER," SAID ADM. ROBERT L. DENNISON. "THE SHIPS ARE CONTINUING TO MAINTAIN THEIR HIGH STATE OF READINESS AND ARE PREPARED FOR ANY EVENTUALITY."

THE AIRCRAFT CARRIER PHILIPPINE SEA, WHICH LEFT SAN DIEGO NOV. 9, IS DUE TO RETURN TUESDAY. ANOTHER CARRIER, THE SHANGRI-LA, WHICH LEFT NOV. 8, WILL NOT RETURN TO SAN DIEGO IN THE NEAR FUTURE, A NAVAL SPOKESMAN SAID.

OTHER SHIPS ALERTED FOR DEPLOYMENT FROM THE WEST COAST LAST MONTH INCLUDED 12 SAN DIEGO-BASED DESTROYERS, THE AIRCRAFT CARRIER YORKTOWN STATIONED AT ALAMEDA AND THE CRUISER HELENA AND EIGHT DESTROYERS, STATIONED AT LONG BEACH.

FOUR DESTROYERS OF DESTROYER DIVISION 152 ARE DUE TO RETURN TO SAN DIEGO NEXT WEEK. DESTROYER DIVISIONS 11 AND 12, COMPRISING EIGHT SHIPS RETURNED TO PORT THIS WEEK.

TM857PPS NM

A139CD

CLEVELAND, DEC. 1 (AP)-ESTABLISHMENT OF A BUFFER ZONE IN THE SINAI DESERT WOULD LAY THE FOUNDATION FOR PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF THE MIDDLE EAST SITUATION, THE ISRAELI AMBASSADOR TO THE U.S. SAID TONIGHT.

ADDRESSING A BOND RALLY, ABBA EBAN SAID THE BUFFER ZONE WOULD PREVENT RETURN OF THE EGYPTIAN ARMY TO THE GAZA STRIP AND SAFEGUARD SHIPPING.

"THE ONLY ALTERNATIVE," HE SAID, "WOULD BE A RETURN TO THE STATUS QUO--RETURNING NASSER IN FORCE TO SINAI TO RECONSTRUCT A BASE FOR SOVIET WEAPONS--AND WOULD ONLY BRING THE MATCH BACK TO THE POWDER KEG AGAIN."

JP1153PES

1956

A69

(140)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6:30 P.M. (CQ) EST TODAY SATURDAY DEC. 1

(ADVANCE) NEW YORK, DEC. 1 (AP)-THE UNITED JEWISH APPEAL TONIGHT LAUNCHED A DRIVE FOR 100 MILLION DOLLARS IN EMERGENCY FUNDS TO COPE WITH JEWISH REFUGEE PROBLEMS CREATED BY RECENT WORLD EVENTS.

THE ORGANIZATION SAID THERE WAS EVIDENCE THAT AT LEAST 100,000 ENDANGERED JEWS WOULD REQUIRE AID DURING THE NEXT 12 MONTHS IN MOVING TO ISRAEL AND OTHER FREE COUNTRIES.

THE EMERGENCY DRIVE WAS VOTED AT AN ANNUAL CONFERENCE OF THE UJA, ATTENDED BY MORE THAN 1,200 AMERICAN JEWISH COMMUNAL LEADERS. THE DRIVE FOR THE 100 MILLION EMERGENCY RESCUE FUND IS IN ADDITION TO FUNDS SOUGHT FOR REGULAR UJA WORK. THE AMOUNT OF THE LATTER HAS NOT YET BEEN DECIDED.

THE CONFERENCE ELECTED RETIRING U.S. SEN. HERBERT H. LEHMAN (D-NY) AS UJA HONORARY CHAIRMAN AND RE-ELECTED WILLIAM ROSENWALD OF NEW YORK TO A THIRD TERM AS UJA GENERAL CHAIRMAN. SAMUEL RUBIN OF NEW YORK WAS NAMED TO HEAD THE EMERGENCY DRIVE.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6:30 P.M. EST TODAY SATURDAY DEC. 1

SC601PES

A164AX (BJT)

(600)

1956

NIGHT LEAD EISENHOWER (AMS BUDGET)

BY MARVIN L. ARROWSMITH

AUGUSTA, GA., DEC. 1 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SHREDDED RED TAPE TODAY AND ORDERED 21,500 HUNGARIAN REFUGEES FROM SOVIET TERROR ADMITTED TO THE UNITED STATES. THE ORIGINAL PLAN OFFERED ASYLUM TO ONLY 5,000.

IN ANNOUNCING THE BIG INCREASE AT THE PRESIDENT'S VACATION HEADQUARTERS, THE WHITE HOUSE SAID THE GREATER NUMBER "WILL BE BROUGHT HERE WITH THE UTMOST PRACTICABLE SPEED" UNDER AN EMERGENCY PROGRAM. EISENHOWER WILL ASK CONGRESS IN JANUARY TO TAKE LONGER RANGE ACTION.

THE PRESIDENT'S MOVE--TO "GIVE PRACTICAL EFFECT TO THE AMERICAN PEOPLE'S INTENSE DESIRE TO HELP THE VICTIMS OF SOVIET OPPRESSION--CAME AS HE AWAITED THE ARRIVAL TOMORROW OF SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES FOR A REVIEW OF THE STILL TENSE MIDDLE EAST SITUATION AND THE WORLD PICTURE GENERALLY.

DULLES WILL FLY TO AUGUSTA TOMORROW FROM KEY WEST, FLA., WHERE HE HAS BEEN RECUPERATING FROM A NOV. 3 OPERATION FOR INTESTINAL CANCER. HE PLANS TO RETURN TO HIS WASHINGTON DESK MONDAY AND WILL LEAVE NEXT WEEKEND FOR A NATO MEETING IN PARIS.

CONTINUING TO COMBINE RELAXATION WITH WORK, EISENHOWER GOT IN ANOTHER ROUND OF GOLF TODAY AND KEPT AN EYE ON THE ARMY-NAVY FOOTBALL GAME AT PHILADELPHIA.

AS COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF ALL THE ARMED FORCES, THE PRESIDENT SENT TELEGRAMS TO THE ARMY AND NAVY COACHES EXTENDING "MY VERY BEST WISHES FOR ANOTHER FINE GAME X X X."

BUT AS A WEST POINT GRADUATE WHO ONCE PLAYED FOOTBALL THERE, EISENHOWER TACKED AN ADDITIONAL SENTENCE TO HIS MESSAGE TO CADET COACH EARL "RED" BLAIK. IT SAID:

"AND MAY I ADD THAT IN SPITE OF MY OFFICIAL NEUTRALITY, MY HOPES STILL RIDE WITH THE MEN FROM THE SHORES OF THE HUDSON."

EVEN AS THE PRESIDENT HIKED THE HUNGARIAN REFUGEE QUOTA BY 16,500, THE GOVERNMENT HINTED THERE MAY BE STILL ANOTHER INCREASE LATER.

"WHEN THESE NUMBERS (THE NEW 21,500 QUOTA) HAVE BEEN EXHAUSTED, THE SITUATION WILL BE RE-EXAMINED," A WHITE HOUSE STATEMENT SAID.

IT ADDED THAT THE EXPANDED PROGRAM APPROVED BY EISENHOWER TODAY WILL "MATRIALLY ASSIST THE GOVERNMENT OF AUSTRIA, WHICH HAS RESPONDED SO GENEROUSLY TO THE REFUGEES' NEEDS, TO CARRY OUT ITS POLICY OF POLITICAL ASYLUM."

ON THE CURRENT INCREASE, THE PRESIDENT TOOK EMERGENCY ACTION TO DEAL WITH WHAT HE CALLED THE "EMERGENCY PROBLEM" CONFRONTING AUSTRIA, INTO WHICH MORE THAN 100,000 HUNGARIANS HAVE CROSSED IN FLIGHT FROM RUSSIAN RUTHLESSNESS. HE SAID THE U.S. SHOULD SHARE THE BURDEN OF THAT PROBLEM WITH OTHER COUNTRIES OF THE FREE WORLD.

ONLY ABOUT 6,500 OF THE 21,500 TO BE OFFERED ASYLUM IN THIS COUNTRY CAN BE BROUGHT IN UNDER THE REFUGEE RELIEF ACT, WHICH EXPIRES DEC.31.

THE OTHER 15,000 WILL BE ADMITTED AS "PAROLEES" UNDER THE GENERAL IMMIGRATION AND NATIONALITY ACT, KNOWN AS THE MCCARRAN-WALTER LAW. IT GIVES THE ATTORNEY GENERAL DISCRETION TO ADMIT REFUGEES FOR AN INDEFINITE PERIOD WHEN HE FINDS SUCH ACTION IN THE PUBLIC INTEREST.

SUCH PAROLEES HAVE NO PERMANENT RESIDENCE STATUS IN THE U.S. BUT THE PRESIDENT NEXT MONTH WILL ASK CONGRESS TO ENACT EMERGENCY LEGISLATION TO LET THEM STAY IN THE COUNTRY.

EISENHOWER ALSO WILL ASK, THE WHITE HOUSE SAID, FOR INCLUSION OF PROVISIONS WHICH WOULD GIVE SOME HUNGARIANS WHO HAVE FOUND ASYLUM IN OTHER COUNTRIES A CHANCE TO APPLY FOR TRANSFER TO THE U.S.

"MANY OF THOSE REFUGEES UNDOUBTEDLY HAVE RELATIVES HERE," THE WHITE HOUSE EXPLAINED.

IT SAID EISENHOWER ALSO HAS DIRECTED SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON TO ARRANGE TRANSPORTATION FOR THE LARGER QUOTA TO BE BROUGHT IN NOW.

EARLY LAST MONTH THE PRESIDENT ORDERED ADMITTANCE OF UP TO 5,000 REFUGEES. ABOUT 1,000 ALREADY HAVE ARRIVED AND VISAS HAVE BEEN ISSUED TO ANOTHER 1.000 IN AUSTRIA.

THE DECISION TO UP THE OVERALL TOTAL TO 21,500 CAME JUST TWO DAYS AFTER EISENHOWER NAMED TRACY S. VOORHEES, FORMER UNDERSECRETARY OF THE ARMY, AS HIS PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVE TO COORDINATE THE REFUGEE PROGRAM.

AT WASHINGTON, THE IMMIGRATION SERVICE SAID IT WAS SENDING SEVERAL "TOP LEVEL" OFFICIALS TO AUSTRIA TO HELP PROCESS APPLICATIONS FROM THE INCREASED NUMBER OF REFUGEES WHO WILL BE ADMITTED TO THIS COUNTRY.

"WE PLAN TO DO EVERYTHING POSSIBLE TO IMPLEMENT THE NEW PROGRAM," A SPOKESMAN SAID, ADDING THAT HE COULD "FORESEE NO DIFFICULTIES" IN HANDLING THE JOB.

HE DECLINED, HOWEVER, TO ESTIMATE HOW LONG IT WOULD TAKE TO CLEAR THE APPLICATIONS FROM THE LARGER QUOTA. HE SAID HE EXPECTED THE FIRST OF THE IMMIGRATION OFFICIALS TO START HEADING FOR AUSTRIA ON MONDAY. THEY WILL BE DRAWN FROM THE SERVICE'S FIELD OFFICES.

JOHN C. WILSON, AMERICAN RED CROSS VICE PRESIDENT IN CHARGE OF DISASTER SERVICES, ALSO WAS DISPATCHED TO EUROPE TO MAP HIS ORGANIZATION'S ROLE IN THE HUNGARIAN RELIEF PROGRAM.

WILSON, WHO LEFT WASHINGTON TODAY FOR GENEVA AND VIENNA, SAID THE NUMBER OF REFUGEES IN AUSTRIA IS EXPECTED TO TOP 100,000. THE RED CROSS IS AIDING IN FEEDING, CLOTHING AND HOUSING THEM UNTIL THEY CAN BE SETTLED PERMANENTLY.

MC454PES

A29 (130)

1956

WITH AUGUSTA

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, DEC 1 (AP)-ALTHOUGH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SAYS THE UNITED STATES WILL TAKE AN ADDITIONAL 16,500 HUNGARIAN REFUGEES, CURRENT PLANS CALL FOR AN AIRLIFT OF NO MORE THAN 300 A DAY IN THE IMMEDIATE FUTURE.

ONLY SINGLE FLIGHTS WERE SCHEDULED TODAY AND TOMORROW, WITH ABOUT 70 REFUGEES EACH. FOUR PLANES A DAY ARE DUE TO TAKE OFF BEGINNING MONDAY.

THERE WERE INDICATIONS THE RUSSIANS AND THE HUNGARIAN COMMUNISTS ARE HAVING MORE SUCCESS IN HALTING THE REFUGEE FLOW. BUDAPEST RADIO SAID THAT IN RECENT DAYS 1,800 TO 2,000 PEOPLE, MAINLY FROM BUDAPEST, HAD BEEN ROUNDED UP AND SENT HOME FROM A RECEPTION CENTER AT GYOER, ABOUT 25 MILES FROM THE AUSTRIAN BORDER. THEIR AVERAGZ AGE WAS 30.

BUDAPEST POLICE HEADQUARTERS EPORTED RECEIVING A GROUP OF 30, AGED 12 TO 19, WHO HAD TRIED TO ESCAPE TO THE WEST. MANY THOUSAND OTHERS WERE REPORTED SEIZED. THE AIM WAS TO HALT THE EXODUS OF HUNGARY'S MANPOWER, NOW RUNNING PELL-MELL FOR THE BORDER AND THE WEST.

IN THE 24 HOURS ENDING THIS MORNING ONLY 2,800 MADE IT OVER THE BORDER, CONTINUING THE DROP WHICH BEGAN IN MIDWEEK. THIS WAS STILL MORE THAN THE NUMBER BEING MOVED OUT OF AUSTRIA, HOWEVER.

AMONG OFFICIALS HANDLING THE REFUGEES THERE WAS CONSIDERABLE DISAPPOINTMENT THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAD NOT SET A HIGHER FIGURE. THEY HAD TRIED TO PERSUADE THE UNITED STATES ACCEPT ONE-THIRD OF MORE THAN 100,000 REFUGEES WHO HAVE COME TO AUSTRIA IN THE PAST FIVE WEEKS.

"WASHINGTON WOULDN'T BUY IT," AN AMERICAN EXPLAINED.

A FEW MORE THAN 1,000 REFUGEES HAVE GONE TO THE UNITED STATES SO FAR, WHILE SWITZERLAND HAS TAKEN MORE THAN 5,500 AND BRITAIN OVER 5,300.

CANADA, LIKE BRITAIN AND FRANCE, OFFERS UNLIMITED HOSPITALITY AND HAS MOVED 1,300 REFUGEES, MAINLY BY SHIP. CANADA PLANS TO TAKE AS MANY AS 6,000 IN DECEMBER. JOHN W. PICKERSGILL, CANADIAN MINISTER OF IMMIGRATION AND CITIZENSHIP, ARRIVED HERE TODAY TO SPEED THIS PROGRAM.

THE BOTTLENECK FOR REFUGEES GOING TO THE UNITED STATES IS THE COMPLEX PROCEDURE REQUIRED BY LAW. REFUGEES MUST HAVE SPONSORS TO SEE THAT THEY DO NOT BECOME PUBLIC CHARGES. A SHORTENED BUT STILL TIME-CONSUMING SECURITY CHECK MUST BE MADE. SO MUST A FULL MEDICAL EXAMINATION THAT INCLUDES A LUNG X-RAY.

THE TWO U.S. CONSULATES IN AUSTRIA ARE ISSUING VISAS AT THE RATE OF ABOUT 400 DAILY. TO REACH THAT FIGURE, THEY HAVE HAD TO BRING IN EXTRA STAFF AND WORK EVERYONE UNTIL NEARLY MIDNIGHT EACH DAY FOR THE PAST THREE WEEKS.

UNDER PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S OFFER, 15,000 REFUGEES WILL MOVE WITHOUT REGULAR VISAS. THEY ARE TO BE PAROLED TO THEIR AMERICAN SPONSORS, AND A BILL WILL BE INTRODUCED IN CONGRESS TO GIVE THEM PERMANENT RIGHTS TO LIVE IN THE UNITED STATES WHICH REGULAR VISA HOLDERS ENJOY.

THIS WILL BE THE FIRST TIME THE PAROLE SYSTEM HAS BEEN TRIED ON THIS SCALE. OFFICIALS IN VIENNA SAID IT WOULD TAKE JUST ABOUT AS LONG TO ISSUE A PAROLE AS A VISA.

1956

THE SAME CHECKS MUST BE MADE. THE ADVANTAGE OF THE PAROLE PROCEDURE IS THAT THE NUMBER OF VISAS THAT CAN BE GRANTED IS LIMITED BY LAW WHILE THE PRESIDENT CAN TAKE AS MANY PEOPLE INTO THE UNITED STATES BY PAROLE AS HE LIKES.

SC657PES

A162 (...IS B... ...HA BAY

1956

BY ERIC WAHA

BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, DEC. 1 (AP)-THE SOVIET-SUPPORTED HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT WARNED THE PEOPLE TODAY THIS WILL BE A GRIM WINTER OF CHAOS AND SUFFERING.

ONLY IF WORKERS END THEIR PASSIVE RESISTANCE AND RETURN TO THEIR JOBS CAN THE FUTURE BE MORE PROMISING, THE OFFICIAL RADIO AND PRESS DECLARED.

THE GOVERNMENT OF PREMIER JANOS KADAR ADMITTED THAT THE SITUATION REMAINS GRIM NEARLY SIX WEEKS AFTER REVOLUTION WHICH WAS CRUSHED BY RUSSIAN TANKS AND INFANTRY.

"WE MUST BE BLIND," SAID THE PARTY NEWSPAPER NEPSZABADSAG IN AN ARTICLE BROADCAST BY THE BUDAPEST RADIO, "IF WE DO NOT REALIZE THAT A SOLUTION OF OUR PRESENT SITUATION IS STILL FAR DISTANT."

THE PARTY PAPER AND RADIO WENT ON TO ADMIT WHAT TENS OF THOUSANDS IN BUDAPEST KNOW:

"THOUSANDS OF OUR PEOPLE ARE FREEZING AND WITHOUT ROOFS OVER THEIR HEADS. WINTER IS APPROACHING AND WE DON'T KNOW WHETHER WE WILL HAVE HEAT EVEN FOR OUR HOSPITALS, SCHOOLS AND HOMES.

INFLATION THREATENS. OUR FACTORIES ARE READY TO OPERATE BUT THEY DON'T HAVE ENOUGH COAL."

IN THE COUNTRYSIDE THE GOVERNMENT SAID IT HAS STARTED TO LIQUIDATE THE SOVIET-STYLE COLLECTIVE FARM SYSTEM. THIS FOLLOW THE EXAMPLE OF POLAND, WHICH IS ALSO BREAKING UP COLLECTIVES AND SPLITTING UP THE LAND, LIVESTOCK AND IMPLEMENTS.

KADAR'S COMMUNIST PARTY PLEADED THAT THE ONLY ROAD BACK WAS TO "TRY TO WIN BACK THE CONFIDENCE OF THE DISILLUSIONED MASSES WITH WORD AND DEED TO REPAIR THE MISTAKES OF THE PAST."

NEPSZABADSAG ALSO REPORTED THAT ACTING MINISTER OF EDUCATION ALBERT KONYA TOLD A MEETING OF UNIVERSITY PROFESSORS THAT HENCEFORTH HUNGARIAN UNIVERSITY STUDENTS NEED NOT TAKE COMPULSORY COURSES ON THE HISTORY OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY. THIS HAS ALWAYS BEEN A MAJOR TOPIC. THIS WAS APPARENTLY A PARTIAL CONCESSION ON STUDENTS' DEMANDS THAT COMPULSORY COURSES ON MARX-LENINISM BE ABANDONED.

1956

30.24-9529

BUDAPEST BECAME A LITTLE MORE LIVELY TODAY WHEN ABOUT 30 OF THE CAPITAL'S 100 MOVIE HOUSES REOPENED. MANY OF THEM SHOW FILMS MADE IN WESTERN COUNTRIES. BUT LINES FORM EARLY AND THE LAST PERFORMANCE STARTS AT 4 P.M. SO PEOPLE CAN GET HOME FOR THE 9 P.M. CURFEW. MOST OF THE BIG DOWNTOWN MOVIES ARE CLOSED BECAUSE THEY WERE DAMAGED IN THE REVOLUTION. NO SOVIET FILMS ARE PRESENTLY RUNNING.

STANDING IN LINE IS THE MAIN OCCUPATION OF BUDAPESTERS. THEY HAVE TO STAND IN LINE FOR FOOD, FUEL, TEXTILES AND ALMOST EVERYTHING ELSE. OPTIMISTIC PEOPLE EVEN LINE FOR HOURS FOR PASSPORTS SEEKING VISAS FOR LEGAL EMIGRATION, WHICH WOULD DO THEM NO GOOD UNLESS THEY ALSO RECEIVE HUNGARIAN EXIT PERMITS.

IN CONNECTION WITH THE FARM SITUATION, THE KADAR GOVERNMENT BROADCAST AN APPEAL TO ALL MANAGERS OF COLLECTIVE AND STATE FARMS AND MACHINE AND TRACTOR STATIONS TO HOLD FAST TO THEIR EQUIPMENT.

"DUE TO THE EVENTS OF OCT 23 (THE START OF THE REVOLUTION) HOSTILE ELEMENTS HAVE CARRIED AWAY EQUIPMENT AND LIVESTOCK FROM OUR STATE AGRICULTURAL INSTITUTIONS," THE BROADCAST SAID. "EVERY EMPLOYE OF COLLECTIVES, STATE FARMS AND MACHINE AND TRACTOR STATIONS MUST SEE TO IT THAT THIS EQUIPMENT AND LIVESTOCK IS FOUND AND RETURNED. POLICE HAVE BEEN ORDERED TO TAKE ALL STEPS TO PREVENT FURTHER LOOTING."

THE OFFICIAL RADIO ALSO ANNOUNCED THAT HANDWRITTEN LEAFLETS HAD APPEARED IN THE STREETS CALLING FOR A NEW 5 TO 10 DAY STRIKE. THE SIGNATURE, BY THE BUDAPEST CENTRAL WORKERS COUNCIL, WAS CALLED A FORGERY . OTHER LEAFLETS CALLED FOR NEW ARMED INSURRECTIONS TO SUPPORT THE STRIKES.

THIS APPARENTLY WAS AN ACTION UNDERTAKEN BY WORKERS IMPATIENT WITH NEGOTIATIONS CONDUCTED BY THE CENTRAL WORKERS COUNCIL WITH PREMIER KADAR, OR WORKERS ANGERED BECAUSE THE COUNCIL WAS CONCEDING ON ONE OF ITS MAIN POINTS -- THE RETURN OF IMRE NAGY AS PRIME MINISTER.

1956

COUNCIL MEMBERS BELIEVE MORE ...IEVED IN TALKS WITH THE KADAR GOVERNMENT. THE COUNCIL IS ...IN PERMANENT SESSION DURING THE WEEKEND TO PREPARE FOR THE TALKS SCHEDULED TO BE RESUMED MONDAY.

THE BUDAPEST COUNCIL STRESSED THAT IT HAS NOT DROPPED ITS DEMAND FOR "LEARNING THE TRUTH" ABOUT IMRE NAGY, BUT IT ADDED THAT "FOR TECHNICAL REASONS" NAGY WAS NOT MENTIONED DURING THE LAST MEETING WITH KADAR ON THURSDAY.

SINCE KADAR APPARENTLY HAS FAILED TO CAJOLE THE REBELLIOUS WORKERS TO PRODUCE, BUDAPEST RADIO TONIGHT BROADCAST A SPEECH BY FIGURE-HEAD HUNGARIAN PRESIDENT ISTVAN DOBI.

HE PROMISED THAT "AFTER ORDER HAS BEEN RESTORED THE GOVERNMENT WILL BE BROADENED WITH THE INCLUSION OF REPRESENTATIVES OF FORMER DEMOCRATIC PARTIES AND EXPERTS WHO RECOGNIZE THE PRINCIPLES OF SOCIALISM."

THIS IS MORE THAN KADAR HAS PROMISED. THE PREMIER HAS SAID ONLY THAT IF THE WORKERS STOP STRIKING HE WOULD TAKE INTO HIS GOVERNMENT "NON-PARTY" PEOPLE.

DOBI ALSO PROMISED THAT "IN THE FUTURE EVERY PEASANT CAN HAVE HIS OWN FARM IF HE WANTS TO LEAVE THE COLLECTIVE."

HE PLEADED WITH INTELLECTUALS AS WELL AS WORKERS TO HELP THE GOVERNMENT GET THINGS GOING AGAIN AND END THE CHAOS WHICH STILL GRIPS THE COUNTRY. ALMOST BEGGING, DOBI SAID: "AFTER THE FIGHTING THERE WAS THE STRIKE THAT CONTINUED FOR WEEKS. AND NOW THERE IS AGITATION FOR MORE STRIKES .... THIS CAN'T GO ON. IT MEANS ANARCHY .... THIS MUST COME TO AN END NOW."

(VIENNA DIPLOMATIC CIRCLES REPORTED THE ARREST OF JOSEF DUDAS, CHAIRMAN OF THE HUNGARIAN REVOLUTIONARY COUNCIL AND NEXT TO GEN. PAL MALETER THE BIGGEST HERO OF THE REVOLT. THESE REPORTS SAID THE RUSSIANS TRAPPED HIM AS THEY DID IMRE NAGY. DUDAS HAD BEEN FIGHTING WITH PARTISAN BANDS IN THE FORESTS OUTSIDE BUDAPEST. HE REPORTEDLY WAS PROMISED SAFE CONDUCT TO COME IN AND CONFER WITH KADAR AND THEN WAS SEIZED.)

A77

1956

PULLING OUT ALL STOPS TO TRY PERSUADE THE SULLEN NATION TO COOPERATE, RADIO BUDAPEST ALSO PUT ON THE AIR TONIGHT ROMAN CATHOLIC ARCHBISHOP JOZSEF GROESZ. HE WAS ONCE IMPRISONED BUT ON HIS RELEASE LAST MAY HE GAVE A PLEDGE OF COOPERATION WITH THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT. THE COMMUNISTS THEN TRIED TO BUILD HIM UP AS SUCCESSOR TO JOSEPH CARDINAL MINDSZENTY, ALTHOUGH GROESZ NEVER PUBLICLY ASPIRED TO MINDSZENTY'S POST OF PRIMATE.

GROESZ SAID IN HIS BROADCAST: "MY SOUL IS SHAKEN BY THE EVENTS OF RECENT WEEKS AS I AM SPEAKING TO YOU, MY CATHOLIC BROTHERS AND SISTERS. THESE BLOODY EVENTS HAVE WELDED OUR NATION TOGETHER. LET US SAVE THIS UNITY. LET US LOVE EACH OTHER AND LET US MAKE EVERY SACRIFICE TO REDUCE THE SUFFERING OF OUR PEOPLE, FOR HEALING THE WOUNDS .... LET US WORK AND LET US PRAY ...."

SC631PES

A85

VIENNA, DEC. 1 (AP)-RADIO BUDAPEST SAID TONIGHT GENERALS, COLONELS, MAJORS, NON-COMMISSIONED OFFICERS AND PRIVATES WILL GO OUT TOMORROW TO HELP CLEAR AWAY THE DEBRIS OF WAR IN BUDAPEST.

BUT THE RUBBLE-CLEARERS WILL BE MEMBERS OF THE HUNGARIAN ARMY -- NOT THE RUSSIAN ARMY THAT DID MOST OF THE DAMAGE.

MR708PES

A86

(120)

1956

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, DEC. 1 (AP)-FRENZ XAVIER PHILIPP, VIENNA CORRESPONDENT OF THE COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN NEWS AGENCY ADN, SAID TODAY THAT HE HAD BEEN DISMISSED BECAUSE HE BRANDED SOVIET INTERVENTION IN HUNGARY AS AGGRESSION.

IN A TELEGRAM TO THE VIENNA ASSN. OF FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS, ADN SAID IT HAD FIRED PHILIPP BECAUSE "HE FAILED IN HIS DUTIES AND ALSO BECAUSE OF HIS CONNECTIONS WITH AMERICAN SECRET SERVICE AUTHORITIES."

PHILIPP SAID THESE CHARRGES WERE FRAMED BY THE ADN HEAD OFFICE IN EAST BERLIN TO COVER THE REAL REASONS FOR HIS DISCHARGE.

HE SAID HE NEVER HAD ANY CONNECTIONS WITH THE U.S. SECRET SERVICE, BUT THAT HE COULD NOT WRITE AGAINST HIS CONVICTIONS.

MHE CLAIMED ADN HAD EITHER DISTORTED HIS REPORTS ON DEVELOPMENTS IN HUNGARY OR NOT USED THEM AT ALL.

PHILIPP, ALTHOUGH EMPLOYED FOR MORE THAN 10 YEARS AS AN EDITOR OF THE SOVIET-SPONSORED BERLIN DAILY NEWSPAPER TAEGLISCHE RUNDSCHAU, SAID HE WAS NEVER A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

MR711PES

1956

A73

(320)

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, DEC. 1 (AP)-TANJUG NEWS AGENCY SAID TODAY HUNGARY'S PUPPET PREMIER JANOS KADAR DEMANDED IMRE NAGY'S RESIGNATION AND A PLEDGE OF COOPERATION AS THE PRICE OF HIS FREEDOM.

NAGY REFUSED, THE OFFICIAL AGENCY SAID IN A REVIEW OF NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE KADAR GOVERNMENT WHILE NAGY AND HIS ASSOCIATES WERE REFUGEES IN THE YUGOSLAV BUDAPEST EMBASSY LAST MONTH.

RADIO BELGRADE'S BUDAPEST CORRESPONDENT REPORTED NAGY IS BEING HELD AT SINAIA, A ROMANIAN SUMMER RESORT ABOUT 30 MILES FROM BUCHAREST. THE DISPATCH SAID LETTERS FROM HIM HAVE BEEN RECEIVED BY RELATIVES IN HUNGARY.

TANJUG SAID ON NOV. 17--TWO WEEKS AFTER NAGY AND HIS COLLEAGUES TOOK ASYLUM IN THE YUGOSLAV EMBASSY--THE KADAR GOVERNMENT TOLD THEM THEY WOULD BE FREE FROM PROSECUTION IF NAGY AND STATE MINISTER GEZA LOSONCI RESIGNED, MADE PUBLIC STATEMENTS OF AGREEMENT WITH THE CAMPAIGN AGAINST "COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARIES," ADMITTED THEIR "ERRORS" AND PROMISED NOT TO ATTACK KADAR.

TANJUG SAID AFTER NAGY AND LOSONCI REFUSED THERE WERE THESE DEVELOPMENTS:

THE YUGOSLAV GOVERNMENT TOLD KADAR IT COULD NOT INFLUENCE NAGY AND LOSONCI BECAUSE THE MATTER WAS A HUNGARIAN INTERNAL AFFAIR.

THE YUGOSLAVS IN BUDAPEST INSISTED ON WRITTEN GUARANTEES FROM THE HUNGARIAN REGIME THAT PERSONS WHO FOUND ASYLUM IN THE YUGOSLAV EMBASSY WOULD NOT BE PROSECUTED AND WOULD BE PERMITTED TO RETURN TO THEIR HOMES OR COME TO YUGOSLAVIA.

THE HUNGARIANS REPLIED THEY PREFERRED NAGY AND HIS GROUP GO TO ANOTHER EASTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRY. NAGY SAID HE AND HIS COMPANIONS WANTED TO REMAIN IN HUNGARY.

FINALLY THE YUGOSLAV FOREIGN MINISTRY RECEIVED ASSURANCES FROM KADAR'S GOVERNMENT THAT NAGY AND THE OTHERS WOULD BE PERMITTED TO GO HOME AND WOULD NOT BE PROSECUTED.

THIS IS THE AGREEMENT WHICH YUGOSLAVIA HAS CHARGED KADAR "GROSSLY VIOLATED" WHEN SOVIET OFFICERS KIDNAPED NAGY AND HIS PARTY AND SPIRITED THEM TO ROMANIA. HUNGARY HAS NOT YET REPLIED TO YUGOSLAVIA'S PROTEST.

SC616PES

1956

A19

BY GUSTAV SVENSSON (220)

COPENHAGEN, DENMARK, DEC 1 (AP)-THE SOCIALIST INTERNATIONAL URGED RUSSIA TODAY TO WITHDRAW HER TROOPS FROM ALL COUNTRIES IN EASTERN EUROPE.

THE ORGANIZATION WHICH CLAIMS 12 MILLION ADHERENTS, ADOPTED A RESOLUTION CALLING UPON KREMLIN LEADERS TO PERMIT THE FORMATION OF FREE AND DEMOCRATIC PARTIES "IN ALL SEMI-COLONIAL OR COLONIAL COUNTRIES IN EASTERN EUROPE."

THE RESOLUTION SPECIFICALLY ASKED THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT TO PERMIT THREE REPRESENTATIVES OF THE SOCIALIST INTERNATIONAL "AT ONCE" TO GO TO HUNGARY "TO TALK TO THE HUNGARIAN WORKERS AS THE REPRESENTATIVES OF THE DEMOCRATIC SOCIALISTS OF ALL THE WORLD."

THE FEDERAL OF 34 ANTI-COMMUNIST SOCIALIST PARTIES, BECAUSE OF SHARP DISSENSION WITHIN THE FRENCH DELEGATION, POSTPONED UNTIL TOMORROW THE VOTE ON A BRITISH RESOLUTION CONDEMNING BRITISH-FRENCH ARMED INTERVENTION IN EGYPT. THE RESOLUTION HAD BEEN INTRODUCED AFTER A SWEEPING ATTACK BY BRITISH LABOR PARTY LEADER HUGH GAITSKELL ON BRITISH-FRENCH POLICY IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

THE COUNCIL OF THE INTERNATIONAL OPENED A THREE-DAY MEETING HERE YESTERDAY, WITH DELEGATES FROM 20 OF THE 34 MEMBER PARTIES ATTENDING.

1956

"SOCIAL DEMOCRACY IS TODAY THE STRONGEST POLITICAL FORCE IN EASTERN EUROPE AND WOULD TAKE OVER AT ONCE, SHOULD IT BE GRANTED THE FREEDOM TO ORGANIZE," SAID MORGAN PHILLIPS, PRESIDENT OF THE WORLD SOCIALIST FEDERATION AND SECRETARY OF THE BRITISH LABOR PARTY.

AS A PRACTICAL STEP THE INTERNATIONAL ESTABLISHED A SPECIAL FUND TO REVIVE THE SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY INSIDE HUNGARY. IT DECIDED THE FUND SHOULD BE NAMED AFTER ANNA KETHLY, HUNGARIAN SOCIALIST, TO BE USED AT HER DISCRETION. SPEAKING TO THE INTERNATIONAL, MISS KETHLY APPEALED FOR HELP FOR HUNGARY IN EVERY MANNER SHORT OF WAR.

IN HIS BLISTERING ATTACK ON THE BRITISH-FRENCH INVASION IN EGYPT, GAITSKELL URGED THE INTERNATIONAL "NOT TO GLOSS OVER FACTS WHICH WE HAVE TO ARGUE OUT."

HE RIDICULED A CONTENTION BY PIERRE COMMIN, DEPUTY CHAIRMAN OF THE FRENCH SOCIALIST PARTY, THAT THE ATTACK ON EGYPT WAS MADE TO THWART "A SOVIET PLOT."

IF THERE HAD BEEN SUCH A PLOT, GAITSKELL SAID, "IT WOULD HAVE BEEN THE DUTY OF THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT TO TELL THE UNITED STATES ABOUT IT IMMEDIATELY AND NOT TO KEEP IT AWAY FROM THEM."

HE SAID ANY NEGOTIATIONS FOR A SETTLEMENT IN THE MIDDLE EAST "WOULD NOW HAVE TO BE CONDUCTED BY THE UNITED STATES...BECAUSE BRITAIN AND FRANCE HAVE LOST ALL INFLUENCE AND PRESTIGE IN THE ARAB STATES."

THE "ONLY MITIGATING FACTOR," HE SAID, WAS "THE IMMENSE OPPOSITION (TO THE ACTION IN EGYPT) IN BRITAIN ITSELF, IN THE UNITED STATES AND IN MOST EUROPEAN COUNTRIES."

GAITSKELL SAID HE WANTED "TO DISTINGUISH CLEARLY BETWEEN THE ACTIONS OF ISRAEL AND OF BRITAIN AND FRANCE" IN THE EGYPTIAN WAR.

"AS FAR AS ISRAEL IS CONCERNED," HE SAID, "WE ALL AGREE THAT THERE WAS PROVOCATION, THAT S[illegible]E HAD BEEN THREATENED, AND THAT CERTAINLY ISRAEL IS ENTITLED TO B[illegible]TER SECURITY."

REUBEN BARKATT, SPEA[illegible]NG FOR THE ISRAEL MAPAI SOCIALIST PARTY, WHICH INCLUDES PRIME MINISTER [illegible]AVID BEN-GURION, EXPRESSED "SATISFACTION AND GRATITUDE THAT ALMOST A[illegible] SPEAKERS MADE IT CLEAR THAT THEIR FRIENDSHIP WITH ISRAEL REMAINS UNS[illegible]N AND THAT THEY HAVE SYMPATHY WITH THE SITUATION IN WHICH ISRA[illegible]AS FOUND ITSELF IN THE MIDDLE EAST."

"ISRAEL ALONE IS RES[illegible]IBLE FOR HER ACTION," HE SAID.

SS511PES

1956

A114

BRUSSELS, BELGIUM, DEC. 1 (AP)-THE INTERNATIONAL CONFEDERATION OF FREE TRADE UNIONS (ICFTU) TODAY CALLED ON ITS AFFILIATES TO SEVER ALL RELATIONS WITH TRADE UNIONS IN RUSSIA. ICFTU ACCUSED THE SOVIET TRADE UNIONS OF SUPPORTING "THE BRUTAL SUPPRESSION OF THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE."

ICFTU, A TRADE UNION ASSOCIATION WHICH CLAIMS ABOUT 55 MILLION WORKERS IN 83 COUNTRIES, ABANDONED A PLANNED BOYCOTT OF SHOVIET SHIPS. SEVERAL OF ITS MAIN AFFILIATES DECLARED A BOYCOTT COULD NOT BE APPLIED BECAUSE OF LEGAL AND ECONOMIC OBSTACLES.

RJ940AES

1956

30.24-9531

A75

HUNGARIAN (240)

BY ROY ESSOYAN

MOSCOW, DEC. 1 (AP)-HUNGARIAN WRITERS DREW A BLAST TODAY FROM THE LITERARY GAZETTE.

"WHOSE SIDE ARE YOU ON, WRITERS OF HUNGARY?" DEMANDED THE ORGAN OF THE SOVIET UNION OF WRITERS IN A BITTER REVIEW OF ONE PHASE OF HUNGARY'S REVOLUTION.

"HUNGARIAN WRITERS LONG HAVE BEEN VICTIMS OF BOURGEOIS IDEOLOGY AND THE WESTERN WIND, REEKING OF THE CESSPOOLS OF DECAY," IT SAID.

"LONG BEFORE THE OCTOBER EVENTS MANY OF THEM . . . CAME OUT OPENLY AGAINST THE LENINIST PRINCIPLE OF PARTY SPIRIT IN LITERATURE AND GAVE CURRENCY, UNDER THE FALSE FLAG OF 'FREEDOM OF THOUGHT' AND 'FREEDOM OF CREATION,' TO NIHILIST CONCEPTIONS OF STATE AND SOCIETY, TO AESTHETIC AND PHILOSOPHIC VIEWS ALIEN TO SOCIALISM. . . . EVEN TODAY THERE IS STILL MUCH THAT AROUSES GRAVE APPREHENSIONS IN THE ACTIVITIES OF THE ARTISTS AND WRITERS OF HUNGARY."

(INTELLECTUALS AS WELL AS WORKERS HAVE BEEN PRESSING DEMANDS ON THE JANOS KADAR REGIME FOR WITHDRAWAL OF SOVIET TROOPS AND RETURN OF EX-PREMIER IMRE NAGY FROM EXILE IN ROMANIA.)

SOVIET NEWSPAPERS SAID THINGS ARE RETURNING TO NORMAL IN HUNGARY. A PRAVDA CORRESPONDENT REPORTED BUDAPEST WORKERS WERE GOING BACK TO WORK ENTHUSIASTICALLY AND THAT COMMUNIST PARTY OFFICIALS WERE "DISCUSSING WITH GRATIFICATION" A PRAVDA EDITORIAL URGING A RETURN TO MARXIST-LENINIST PRINCIPLES.

A TASS CORRESPONDENT WROTE THAT THE HUNGARIANS WERE "ACCLAIMING WITH GREAT JOY REPORTS OF INCREASING SOVIET AID TO HUNGARY." HE SAID BUDAPEST WAS HUMMING BACK TO LIFE AND HARVEST WORK WAS NEARING COMPLETION.

SC623PES

S37

(280)

1956

BERLIN, DEC.1 (AP)-COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY ACKNOWLEDGED TODAY THAT THE HUNGARIAN REBELLION STILL IS KEEPING ITS CITIZENS STIRRED UP.

COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS WALTER ULBRICHT COMPLAINED THAT WORKERS ARE "UNCLEAR ABOUT SUCH CONCEPTS AS FREEDOM, DEMOCRACY AND SOVEREIGNTY."

HE URGED PARTY LEADERS TO "CREATE THAT TYPE OF ATMOSPHERE IN WHICH ALL ENEMY CONCEPTIONS AND SLANDERS CAN BE IMMEDIATELY COUNTERACTED."

ULBRICHT ALSO SAID SOME UNIVERSITY STUDENTS ARE THE VICTIMS OF "ENEMY IDEOLOGY" AND "EXAGGERATIONS."

"ONE MUST NOW CORRECT THESE," HE DECLARED.

HIS STATEMENTS WERE MADE TO A MEETING OF COMMUNIST PARTY LEADERS AND PUBLISHED BY THE OFFICIAL PARTY NEWSPAPER, NEUES DEUTSCHLAND.

THE NEWSPAPER ALSO HAD SOME COMMENT ON THE MIDDLE EAST SITUATION. IT CONDEMNED BRITISH-FRENCH ACTION IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE AND SAID:

"CITIZENS OF THE GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC WANT TO FIGHT ON THE SIDE OF EGYPT AS VOLUNTEERS."

THE EAST GERMAN DECLARATION WAS SIMILAR TO REPORTS FROM THE SOVIET UNION AND RED CHINA SAYING LARGE NUMBERS OF "VOLUNTEERS" IN THOSE COUNTRIES HAVE OFFERED THEIR SERVICES TO EGYPT.

"THERE IS AN INCREASING NUMBER OF VOICES DEMANDING THAT A GERMAN VOLUNTEER BATTALION BE FORMED--IN THE EVENT THE WAR IN EGYPT BREAKS OUT ANEW--TO ACTIVELY SUPPORT THE FREEDOM FIGHT OF THE EGYPTIAN PEOPLE," NEUES DEUTSCHLAND SAID.

A PRIVATE WEST BERLIN INTELLIGENCE AGENCY CLAIMED THAT COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY'S WORKERS' MILITIA HAS BEEN DISARMED.

THE AGENCY, THE FIGHTING GROUP AGAINST HUMANITY, SAID ARMS WERE REMOVED FROM MILITIA HEADQUARTERS BY COMMUNIST OFFICIALS WHO FEARED THE OUTBREAK OF A HUNGARIAN-TYPE REBELLION.

THE MILITIA IS ESTIMATED TO TOTAL ABOUT 215,000 PERSONS. IT WAS ORGANIZED BY THE COMMUNISTS AFTER THE JUNE, 1953, UPRISING IN EAST GERMANY.

LS912AES

A52 (CORRECT)
(300)
REYKJAVIK, ICELAND, DEC. 1 (AP)-ICELAND'S SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY SAID IN A STATEMENT TODAY THAT THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION HAS DETERIORATED TO THE POINT THAT THE PRESENCE OF U.S. ARMED FORCES IS NECESSARY TO BULWARK DEFENSE INSTALLATIONS.

THE SOCIAL DEMOCRATS HAD PRESSED EARLIER IN THE YEAR FOR REMOVAL OF THE U.S. FORCES STATIONED HERE, AND WAGED A SUCCESSFUL ELECTION [redacted] LAST MARCH PARLIAMENT DEMANDED THAT THE U.S. FORCES WITHDRAW FROM THE ICELANDIC AIR BASE THEY HAVE MANNED AT KEFLAVIK SINCE 1951. CAMPAIGN ON THAT ISSUE.

NEGOTIATIONS HAVE BEEN UNDER WAY FOR SOMETIME. A WASHINGTON DISPATCH EARLIER THIS WEEK SAID TENTATIVE AGREEMENT HAD BEEN REACHED ON OPERATION OF THE AIR BASE BUT NO DETAILS WERE GIVEN.

ICELAND IS A MEMBER OF NATO BUT CONTRIBUTES NO ARMED FORCE TO THE ATLANTIC TREATY ALLIANCE. THE BASE IS A FERRY STOP FOR NATO'S JET FIGHTERS AND AN EARLY DISTANT WARNING RADAR CENTER.

A STATEMENT ISSUED AFTER A SOCIAL DEMOCRAT PARTY CONGRESS THAT ENDED THURSDAY SAID:

"THE SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY CONSIDERS THAT NOW A NEW DANGER OF WAR, NO LESS SERIOUS THAN IN 1951, HAS ARISEN. THE OUTLOOK IN INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS HAS DETERIORATED TO SUCH A DEGREE THAT DEFENSE INSTALLATIONS CANNOT BE CONSIDERED TO FULFILL THEIR PURPOSE WITHOUT (AMERICAN) ARMED FORCES." IT ADDED:

"THE PARTY CONSIDERS THAT VARIOUS CHANGES ARE NECESSARY IN THE DEFENSE SETUP WHILE FOREIGN ARMED FORCES ARE STATIONED IN THE COUNTRY. THE PARTY CONSIDERS IT A PRIME NECESSITY THAT IT BE DEFINITELY DECIDED THAT THE DEFENSE STRENGTH SHALL BE BASED ON THE ICELANDERS' OWN ESTIMATE OF THE STATE OF THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION.

"IT IS THE PARTY'S PURPOSE THA DK IM

"IT IS THE PARTY'S PURPOSE THAT WHEN THE DANGER OF WAR IS IMMINENT, IT SHALL BE MET BY ADEQUATE FORCES, BUT IT IS ALSO ITS PURPOSE THAT PROVISION BE MADE TO REDUCE THE FORCES WHEN THE DANGER LESSENS.

"IT IS THE PARTY'S BASIC POLICY THAT NO (FOREIGN) ARMED FORCES BE STATIONED IN THE COUNTRY IN PEACETIME."

SS502PES

A148WX (ADV)
(750) ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, DEC.2
BY C.YATES MCDANIEL

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, DEC. 1 (AP)-TRACY S.VOORHEES, THE VETERAN TROUBLE SHOOTER NAMED BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TO GET THE HUNGARIAN REFUGEE PROGRAM ON THE TRACK, SEES HIMSELF AS A HOST TO FRIENDS IN NEED AND NOT A BUREAUCRAT OUT TO BUILD ANOTHER GOVERNMENT AGENCY.

VOORHEES, A 66-YEAR OLD NEW YORK LAWYER, WELL KNOWS THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN THE TWO ROLES. HE'S BEEN HANDLING TOUGH GOVERNMENT SITUATIONS EVER SINCE WORLD WAR I.

HE GOT HIS FIRST EXPERIENCE AND ABIDING INTEREST IN HELPING LARGE NUMBERS OF TROUBLED PEOPLE FROM FORMER PRESIDENT HERBERT HOOVER WHO ACHIEVED WORLD-WIDE ACCLAIM FOR HIS WORK IN HELPING WAR-DISTRESSED PEOPLE.

VOORHEES SERVED IN 1939-40 AS ASSISTANT DIRECTOR OF ORGANIZATION FOR THE FINNISH RELIEF FUND DURING FINLAND'S BITTER WINTER STAND AGAINST THE RUSSIAN INVADERS.

WHEN EISENHOWER CHOSE VOORHEES TO PULL TOGETHER THE HUNGARIAN REFUGEE PROGRAM, THE CHIEF EXECUTIVE PICKED A MAN WHO HAS SPENT MOST OF THE LAST 16 YEARS STRAIGHTENING OUT COMPLICATED PROJECTS AT HOME AND ABROAD.

VOORHEES HOLDS ACADEMIC DEGREES FROM RUTGERS AND COLUMBIA UNIVERSITIES. HE HANDLED HIS FIRST GOVERNMENT RED TAPE AS A LAWYER WITH THE BUREAU OF IMPORTS IN THE WAR TRADE BOARD IN WORLD WAR I.

WHEN VOORHEES GOT WORD OF HIS NEW ASSIGNMENT, HE WAS WORKING AT THE PENTAGON AS A CONSULTANT IN THE TOUCHY BUSINESS OF MILITARY RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT NOW BEING DONE FOR THE WESTERN ALLIES BY NON-AMERICAN SCIENTISTS.

WITHIN HOURS AFTER HIS NEW APPOINTMENT, HOWEVER, REFUGEE COORDINATOR VOORHEES WAS IN HIS NEW WHITE HOUSE OFFICE CONFERRING WITH PEOPLE ALREADY INVOLVED IN THE PROBLEM.

HE LOST NO TIME IN DISPELLING ANY IDEA THAT HE MEANT TO RIDE ROUGHSHOD OVER GOVERNMENT AND PRIVATE AGENCIES TRYING TO HELP THE HUNGARIANS. TO ALL WHO CONFERRED WITH HIM, THE PRESIDENT'S COORDINATOR GAVE ASSURANCES THAT HE WILL NOT DISPLACE ANYBODY AND WOULD "NOT CAST REFLECTIONS ON THE WAY THE PROGRAM HAS BEEN RUN SO FAR."

VOORHEES WAS EQUALLY POSITIVE IN SAYING HE INTENDS TO GIVE "MEANING TO THE PRESIDENT'S CALL FOR LEADERSHIP IN MAKING A REAL THING OF THE DEEP AMERICAN SPIRIT OF WELCOME FOR PEOPLE IN THEIR DEPLORABLE SITUATION."

AND HOW DOES HE PROPOSE TO GO ABOUT HIS JOB OF SPEEDING THE INFLUX OF HELPLESS AND HOMELESS PEOPLE, SOLVING THE INTRICATE LEGAL PROBLEMS INVOLVED IN THEIR COMING AND GETTING THEM PLACES TO LIVE AND WORK AND CALL HOME?

HIS FIRST APPROACH, WHICH VOORHEES IS DETERMINED TO CONTINUE UNTIL THE JOB IS DONE, IS TO GET THE FACTS AND TO WORK WITH EVERYBODY IN AND OUT OF GOVERNMENT WHO HAS OR VOLUNTEERS A RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE VICTIMS OF SOVIET BRUTALITY.

VOORHEES SAID "THE MOST IMPORTANT THING IS TO KEEP UP AND TO ENCOURAGE EVEN GREATER EFFORTS BY CIVILIAN PHILANTHROPIC GROUPS." FROM HIS YEARS OF EXPERIENCE IN AND WITH THE GOVERNMENT, VOORHEES HOLDS THAT IN HUMANITARIAN WORK "A FEW CITIZEN DOLLARS ARE WORTH A THOUSAND FROM THE FEDERAL TREASURY."

VOORHEES SAID HE [illegible] HE CRITICISM LEVELLED AT THE ARMY IN PARTICULAR AND THE G[illegible] IN GENERAL FOR THE WAY IN WHICH THE AMERICAN WELCOME WAS [illegible] TO THE FIRST GROUPS OF HUNGARIANS FLOWN FROM AUSTRIA TO CAMP KILMER, N.J.

HE CONCEDED THAT "MISTAKES CAN BE MADE WHEN EVERYBODY JOINS IN TO DO SOMETHING IN A TERRIFIC HURRY. AND IN DEFENSE OF THE ARMY, VOORHEES, A WORLD WAR II COLONEL, SAYS IT WAS GIVEN THE JOB BECAUSE "THERE WAS NO OTHER AGENCY READY TO HANDLE IT."

THE SPEED WITH WHICH VOORHEES ANSWERED HIS LATEST TROUBLE CALL REFLECTS HIS APPRECIATION FOR THE NEED FOR SPEED IN GETTING MORE HUNGARIANS TO THE UNITED STATES AND AWAY FROM A SHUT DOWN ARMY CAMP TO THEIR NEW HOMES. HIS FIRST THOUGHT ALONG THIS LINE, HE SAID, IS TO LESSEN THE BURDEN ON THE "TREMENDOUSLY COURAGEOUS PEOPLE OF AUSTRIA" WHO HAVE GIVEN SANCTUARY TO TENS OF THOUSAND OF REFUGEES FROM HUNGARY.

VOORHEES HAS NO INTENTION OF FLYING TO AUSTRIA, OR ANYWHERE ELSE, FOR THAT MATTER, TO "INSPECT OR INTERFERE." HE IS CONVINCED THE WORK IS IN ABLE HANDS, HE SAID, AND THAT WHAT IS NOW NEEDED IS FOR HIM TO "ACT AS A HOST, NOT AS A BUREAUCRAT."

THE REFUGEE COORDINATOR'S CAREER SEEMS TO SHOW THAT HE KNOWS WHEN TO TAKE OFF FOR DISTANT PARTS AND WHEN TO STAY PUT. AS A COLONEL, HE WAS HOLDING A COMFORTABLE BILLET IN THE WAR DEPARTMENT AS AN ARMY LAWYER IN THE EARLY PART OF WORLD WAR 2. BUT WHEN THE SURGEON GENERAL RAN INTO PROBLEMS IN GETTING MEDICAL SUPPLIES TO THE ARMY'S FAR FLUNG BATTLE AREAS, VOORHEES TOOK TO THE AIR TO FIND OUT WHAT WAS WRONG AND THEN TO REORGANIZE THE MEDICAL SUPPLY SYSTEMS IN ASIA, THE WESTERN PACIFIC AND IN EUROPE.

THE WAR OVER, COLONEL VOORHEES SHED HIS UNIFORM, BUT STAYED AT THE PENTAGON AS A SPECIAL ASSISTANT. HE WAS SOON ANSWERING ANOTHER TROUBLE CALL, FOR IN 1947 HE BECAME FOOD ADMINISTRATOR FOR OCCUPIED JAPAN. KOREA AND GERMANY. WHERE FAMINE THREATENED.

1956

30.24-9533

HE SETTLED BACK IN WASHINGTON, FOR A TIME, FIRST AS ASSISTANT SECRETARY AND THEN IN 1949 AS UNDER SECRETARY OF THE ARMY, THROUGH APPOINTMENTS FROM PRESIDENT TRUMAN. IN HIS LAST ADMINISTRATIVE POST, VOORHEES WAS DIRECTLY RESPONSIBLE FOR THE ARMY'S OCCUPATION ACTIVITIES IN THE OCCUPIED COUNTRIES.

VOORHEES LEFT THE GOVERNMENT IN 1950 FOR A CIVILIAN TROUBLE SHOOTING JOB. THIS TIME IT WAS TO HELP CURE THE ILLS OF THE LONG ISLAND RAILROAD, BUT HE FOUND TIME TO SERVE WITH THE HOOVER COMMISSION IN ITS EFFORTS TO IMPROVE THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH OF THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT.

BEFORE THE END OF 1953 VOORHEES WAS BACK IN THE GOVERNMENT ON ANOTHER SPECIAL ASSIGNMENT, THIS TIME AS THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT'S ADVISER TO NATO AND DIRECTOR OF THE PROGRAM WHICH PROVIDES AMERICAN MONEY TO BUY MILITARY EQUIPMENT ABROAD FOR THE USE OF THE WESTERN ALLIES.

TRACY VOORHEES DOESN'T HAVE MUCH TIME FOR RECREATION, WHEN HE IS IN WASHINGTON BUT WHEN HE DOES HE PLAYS GOLF--AT THE BURNING TREE CLUB, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S FAVORITE COURSE IN SUBURBAN MARYLAND.

END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, DEC.2--SENT NOV.30

CZ1214AES

1956

30.24

A159WX (BJTS)

(500) AMS BUDGET

WILSON-EUROPE

BY ELTON C. FAY

WASHINGTON, DEC. 1 (AP)-SECRETARY OF DEFENSE CHARLES E. WILSON WILL HEAD FOR THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION CONFERENCE IN PARIS A WEEK HENCE. THERE HE WILL FACE AGAIN THE QUESTION WHETHER THE UNITED STATES PLANS REDUCTION OF ITS FORCES IN WESTERN EUROPE.

THE QUESTION HAS NEW POINT AT THIS NATO MEETING, FOR SEVERAL REASONS:

1. THE CONTINUING REDUCTION IN U.S. ARMY MANPOWER.
2. THE SUGGESTIONS OF RUSSIA (UNDOUBTEDLY FOR PROPAGANDA PURPOSES) THAT THE SOVIET UNION WILL WITHDRAW ITS FORCES FROM OCCUPIED AREAS IF THE UNITED STATES PULLS ITS TROOPS OUT OF EUROPE.
3. THE APPARENTLY STILL REMOTE POSSIBILITY THAT THE NATO STRUCTURE ITSELF MIGHT CRUMBLE BECAUSE OF TENSIONS AMONG ITS LEADING MEMBERS--THE UNITED STATES ON ONE HAND, BRITAIN AND FRANCE ON THE OTHER.

UP TO NOW, WILSON HAS INSISTED THAT THE STEADILY PROGRESSING CUT IN TOTAL ARMY MANPOWER IS NOT AFFECTING THE COMBAT EFFECTIVENESS OF THE FIVE ARMY DIVISIONS IN WESTERN GERMANY. WHATEVER TRIMMING HAS BEEN DONE IN ARMY TROOPS IN EUROPE, WILSON HAS INSISTED, HAS BEEN AMONG SERVICE-TYPE, SUPPORT TROOPS, NOT IN FIGHTING ELEMENTS.

HOWEVER, WILSON LEAVES FOR THE PARIS SESSION FRESH FROM BUDGET-MAKING MEETINGS. AT THOSE MEETINGS, THE "FORCE LEVELS" OF THE MILITARY SERVICES FOR THE NEXT FISCAL YEAR ARE DETERMINED. A DECISION TO ACCELERATE THE REDUCTION OF TOTAL ARMY MANPOWER COULD COMPEL SOME CHANGES IN COMBAT STRENGTH IN THE FIVE DIVISIONS ASSIGNED TO THE NATO FORCES.

AT THE NATO SESSIONS, WHICH BEGIN FORMALLY ON DEC. 11, THE FOREIGN MINISTERS AND DEFENSE MINISTERS OF THE MEMBER NATIONS WILL RATIFY TROOP STRENGTH PLANS FOR THE ENSUING YEAR.

THE SOVIET HINTS ABOUT A MUTUAL WITHDRAWAL OF RUSSIAN AND U.S. TROOPS TO THEIR OWN TERRITORIES ARE VIEWED COLDLY HERE. THEY ARE DESCRIBED AS ANOTHER INSINCERE PLAY OF SOVIET POLITICAL STRATEGISTS.

DISBELIEF TINGES ANY DISCUSSION OF THE POSSIBILITY THAT THE WESTERN EUROPEAN MILITARY ALLIANCE MIGHT FALL TO PIECES.

IN MILITARY CIRCLES HERE, THERE IS INSISTENCE THAT THE THREAT TO THE FREE WORLD BY MASSED RED FORCES WILL REMAIN THE GLUE WHICH KEEPS THE ALLIANCE INTACT. RUSSIA'S SAVAGE SUPPRESSION IN HUNGARY IS CITED AS A NEW EXAMPLE OF THE DANGER.

1956

A160WX

EVEN IF THE EXISTING NATO STRUCTURE DID DISINTEGRATE, IT IS ARGUED, A DEFENSE SYSTEM STILL COULD BE MAINTAINED THROUGH BILATERAL OR MULTILATERAL AGREEMENTS AMONG THE THREE MAJOR POWERS, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND THE UNITED STATES.

THOSE WHO SUGGEST THIS, HOWEVER, CONCEDE THAT SHOULD FRANCE DECLINE TO ENTER SUCH AGREEMENTS EVEN A TRUNCATED MILITARY ALLIANCE SYSTEM WOULD BE IMPOSSIBLE. FRANCE, GEOGRAPHICALLY IF FOR NO OTHER REASON, IS THE KEYSTONE IN ANY PLAN TO PREVENT SOVIET INVASION OF THE WESTERN EUROPEAN PLAIN.

SHOULD A SITUATION COME ABOUT WHEREIN THE UNITED STATES WITHDREW ITS LAND AND AIR FORCE FROM EUROPE, A WHOLE NEW SET OF STRATEGIC PLANS WOULD HAVE TO BE PULLED OUT OF THE PRESUMABLY WIDE ASSORTMENT OF BLUEPRINTS KEPT BY THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF.

DEFENSE OF THE UNITED STATES THEN WOULD BE BASED UPON AND ACTUALLY WITHIN THE UNITED STATES OR, AT THE MOST, NORTH AMERICA.

OFFENSIVE AIRPOWER WOULD REST ALMOST ENTIRELY ON THE LONG RANGE BOMBERS OF THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND. MEDIUM BOMBER OPERATION WOULD BE LIMITED OR IMPOSSIBLE.

BASED BACK HOME IN THE UNITED STATES WOULD BE FIVE MORE ARMY DIVISIONS, ADDED TO THE NINE NOW AT ARMY POSTS HERE--UNLESS DECISION WAS MADE TO REDUCE DIVISIONAL STRENGTH.

ONLY NAVAL CARRIER FORCES, OPERATING AND SUPPLIED FROM AMERICAN PORTS, WOULD BE ABLE TO MAINTAIN STATION NEAR EUROPE.

JC124PES

1956

B12WX Q

(300)

WASHINGTON, DEC. 1 (AP)-FBI DIRECTOR J. EDGAR HOOVER SAID TODAY THAT "THE TREACHEROUS COMMUNIST ECHOING OF 'PEACE ON EARTH, GOOD WILL TO MEN' IS THE MONUMENTAL MOCKERY OF OUR ERA."

"ATTESTING TO THE PROFANITY OF THE RED CHANTING ARE THE BONDS AND FETTERS OF 40 PER CENT OF THE WORLD'S POPULATION ENSLAVED IN 17 DIFFERENT COUNTRIES, COVERING ONE QUARTER OF THE LAND SURFACE OF THE EARTH," HOOVER ASSERTED IN A SIGNED EDITORIAL IN THE DECEMBER ISSUE OF THE FBI'S LAW ENFORCEMENT BULLETIN.

"IN THE COMMUNIST SCHEME, THERE CAN BE NO CHRISTMAS BECAUSE THERE IS NO GOD. SO LONG AS THE WORLD-WIDE THREAT OF COMMUNIST TYRANNY IS UPON US, THERE CAN BE NO PEACE ON EARTH. WITH OUR TRADITIONAL LIBERTY AND SECURITY AT STAKE, IT IS ABSOLUTELY IMPERATIVE THAT THE AMERICAN PUBLIC FULLY REALIZE THAT THE PRESENT COMMUNIST SMILE IS INDEED A SATANIC SMIRK."

THE FBI DIRECTOR SAID THE AMERICAN COMMUNIST PARTY HAS RECEIVED SERIOUS SETBACKS AS THE RESULT OF CONVICTIONS OF ITS TOP LEADERS ON CHARGES OF ADVOCATING VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT. BUT HE ADDED:

"STILL, OUR MOST EFFECTIVE DEFENSE AGAINST THIS CONSPIRACY LIES IN THE BASIC AMERICAN FAITH IN A SUPREME BEING (CAP S, CAP B), AN ARDENT FERVOR FOR LIBERTY AND JUSTICE FOR ALL, AND BELIEF IN THE GOD-GIVEN RIGHTS OF INDIVIDUALS. MORALITY AND RELIGIOUS PRINCIPLES STAND AS MAJOR OBSTACLES IN THE PATH OF COMMUNIST PROGRESS. EVEN TODAY, IN THE LANDS OF RED TYRANNY, THE UNQUENCHABLE SPIRITUAL SPARK IN VICTIMS WRACKED BY PHYSICAL TORTURE GIVES THE OPPRESSORS CAUSE FOR ALARM.

"IN THE FACE OF THIS NEW BATTLE PLAN -- RATHER THAN A 'NEW LOOK' -- OF COMMUNISM, WE MUST RETURN AGAIN TO THE MORAL HERITAGE UPON WHICH THIS NATION WAS FOUNDED. WE CANNOT SANCTION OR ALLOW RACIAL PREJUDICES, SUPPRESSION OF MINORITIES, OR SOCIAL AND RELIGIOUS BIGOTRY WITHOUT CONTRIBUTING TO SUCCESS FOR THE COMMUNIST FOE. JUST AS DETRIMENTAL TO OUR CASE ARE THE BLEATS OF BLEARY-EYED DREAMERS, MINIMIZING THE VICIOUSNESS AND GRAVITY OF THE COMMUNIST THREAT."

CZ/JA301PES

1956

A80

NIGHT LEAD U.N.-HUNGARIAN (350)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC. 1 (AP)-THE U.N. ANNOUNCED TONIGHT THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY WILL DEBATE THE HUNGARIAN QUESTION MONDAY AT THE REQUEST OF THE UNITED STATES.

A HEADQUARTERS SPOKESMAN SAID PRINCE WAN WAITHAYAKON OF THAILAND, PRESIDENT OF THE 79-NATION ASSEMBLY, SCHEDULED THE DEBATE TO REPLACE POLICY SPEECHES OF DELEGATIONS.

A SOURCE CLOSE TO THE U.S. DELEGATION TOLD A REPORTER THE UNITED STATES AND PERHAPS 10 OTHER COUNTRIES WILL INTRODUCE A RESOLUTION URGING THE COMMUNIST BUDAPEST GOVERNMENT TO LET U.N. POLITICAL OBSERVERS INTO HUNGARY.

CUBAN DELEGATE EMILIO NUNEZ-PORTUONDO DECLARED THAT IF HUNGARY DOES NOT LET IN OBSERVERS HE WILL SUBMIT A RESOLUTION, PERHAPS TUESDAY, TO EXPEL THE HUNGARIAN DELEGATION FROM THE ASSEMBLY.

U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD HAS BEEN TRYING SINCE EARLY NOVEMBER TO GET OBSERVERS INTO HUNGARY OR TO GO THERE HIMSELF. HIS LATEST REQUEST WAS DELIVERED IN BUDAPEST THURSDAY.

HE HAS INSTRUCTIONS FROM THE ASSEMBLY TO INVESTIGATE AND SUGGEST WAYS TO REMEDY THE SITUATION IN THAT COUNTRY, WHERE SOVIET TROOPS LAST MONTH SUPPRESSED AN UPRISING.

THE ASSEMBLY ALSO HAS CALLED IN RESOLUTIONS FOR WITHDRAWAL OF SOVIET TROOPS AND AN END TO DEPORTATIONS OF HUNGARIAN CITIZENS.

A SOURCE FAMILIAR WITH THE U.S. POSITION SAID THE PROJECTED RESOLUTION WILL ASK HUNGARY TO ADMIT THE OBSERVERS AND ASK HAMMARSKJOLD TO KEEP URGING THE GOVERNMENT THERE TO ADMIT THEM.

THE RESOLUTION WILL REQUEST THE SECRETARY GENERAL TO SEND OBSERVERS TO HUNGARY OR "NEARBY COUNTRIES."

THE U.S.-BACKED RESOLUTION REPORTEDLY WILL CONTAIN NO PROVISION TO PUNISH THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT IN CASE THAT REGIME REMAINS ADAMANT.

POSSIBILITIES OPEN TO THE ASSEMBLY ARE TO CENSURE THE BUDAPEST GOVERNMENT, TO OUST ITS DELEGATION FROM THE ASSEMBLY, TO SUSPEND HUNGARY FROM U.N. MEMBERSHIP OR TO EXPEL IT FROM THE U.N.

BUT SUSPENSION OR EXPULSION WOULD HAVE TO GET BY THE SOVIET VETO IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL AND THEN DRAW A TWO-THIRDS VOTE IN THE ASSEMBLY.

AMBASSADOR NUNEZ-PORTUONDO ARGUED, ON THE OTHER HAND, THAT EXPELLING HUNGARY'S DELEGATION FROM THE ASSEMBLY WAS MERELY A MATTER OF REJECTING ITS CREDENTIALS, WHICH WOULD TAKE ONLY A SIMPLE MAJORITY VOTE.

FOR THE ASSEMBLY TO CENSURE OR CONDEMN HUNGARY WOULD TAKE A TWO-THIRDS VOTE. THE ASSEMBLY SEVERAL TIMES HAS ROLLED UP A BETTER MAJORITY THAN THAT ON RESOLUTIONS CRITICAL OF THE REGIME THERE.

INFORMED SOURCES SAID THE U.S.-BACKED RESOLUTION IN ITS ORIGINAL DRAFT CARRIED A CONDEMNATION. THEY SAID THIS WAS DROPPED WHEN HAMMARSKJOLD REPORTED FRIDAY THAT HE STILL HAD HOPE OF GETTING INTO HUNGARY.

SC647PES

30.24- 9535

B31NK
DT CX
(220)
NIGHT LEAD REFUGEES
CAMP KILMER, N.J., DEC. 1 (AP)-A GROUP OF HUNGARIAN REFUGEES WHO WILL BE SETTLED IN THE MICHIGAN AREA WILL FLY TOMORROW TO DETROIT IN A PLANE CHARTERED BY THE CATHOLIC RELIEF SERVICES.
THE AMERICAN AIRLINES DC-6 WILL LEAVE FROM NEWARK AIRPORT AT 11:20 A.M. (EST) WITH 30 TO 40 REFUGEES ABOARD. TRAVELING WITH THEM WILL BE SEN. CHARLES E. POTTER (R-MICH) AND OTHER OFFICIALS.
HUGH MC LOONE, EXECUTIVE ASSISTANT OF THE AGENCY IN CHARGE OF PLACING REFUGEES, SAID PLANS FOR FLYING FULL PLANELOADS TO OTHER CITIES HAVE NOT MATERIALIZED BECAUSE MANY REFUGEES LEAVE THE CAMP TO JOIN RELATIVES OR FRIENDS AS SOON AS THEY ARE PROCESSED HERE. UNLESS A FULL PLANELOAD IS ASSEMBLED FOR A SPECIFIC AREA, IT DOES NOT PAY TO CHARTER A PLANE, HE SAID.
PEORIA, ILL., AND OTHER CITIES HAVE BEEN INTERESTED IN GETTING A FULL PLANELOAD OF REFUGEES FROM HERE OR DIRECT FROM VIENNA. SO FAR, 11 REFUGEE PLANES HAVE BEEN FLOWN HERE AND ONE TO MILWAUKEE.
THE ELEVENTH LANDED AT MC GUIRE AIR FORCE BASE DURING THE NIGHT AND ITS OCCUPANTS WERE BROUGHT HERE BY BUSES.
ANOTHER PLANE LANDED AT 5:30 P.M., WITH 76 REFUGEES ABOARD.
THE WHITE HOUSE VACATION HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED TODAY AT AUGUSTA, GA., THAT THE ORIGINAL QUOTA OF 5,000 REFUGEES FROM HUNGARY HAS BEEN INCREASED TO 21,500.
OF THIS GROUP, THE FIRST 6,500 ARE BEING ADMITTED UNDER THE REFUGEE RELIEF ACT WHICH EXPIRES DEC. 31. THE REST WILL BE PERMITTED TO COME IN AS PAROLEES TO STAY INDEFINITELY UNDER THE GENERAL IMMIGRATION AND NATIONALITY ACT.
LS518PES

1956

B46 (Q)
(130)
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, DEC. 1 (AP)-ANY FLIGHT OF HUNGARIAN REFUGEES TO PEORIA, ILL., OR OTHER AMERICAN CITIES WILL PROBABLY BE ASSEMBLED AT CAMP KILMER, N.J. FROM PLANELOADS ARRIVING THERE, OFFICIALS DEALING WITH THE REFUGEE PROBLEM SAID TODAY.
THEY EXPLAINED THAT IT WAS MUCH FASTER AND MORE EFFICIENT, IN THE INTEREST OF GETTING AS MANY OUT OF AUSTRIA AS POSSIBLE, TO SEND ALL REFUGEES FIRST TO ONE POINT IN THE UNITED STATES. SAN FRANCISCO, BUFFALO AND OTHER CITIES ALSO HAVE ASKED TO PLAY HOST TO REFUGEES.
THE REV. FABIAN FLYNN, DIRECTOR IN AUSTRIA OF THE NATIONAL CATHOLIC WELFARE CONFERENCE, SAID SUCH SPECIAL REQUESTS ARE NOW BEING HANDLED BY HIS ORGANIZATION'S NEW YORK OFFICE. THE NCWC ORGANIZED THE ONLY SPECIAL AMERICAN FLIGHT TO GO OUT SO FAR, WHICH WENT TO MILWAUKEE.
A SPOKESMAN AT THE NEW YORK OFFICE SAID THE POSSIBILITY OF SENDING A PLANE DIRECTLY TO PEORIA WAS BEING DISCUSSED BUT THAT IT WOULD PROBABLY TAKE SEVERAL DAYS TO DETERMINE WHETHER SUCH A STEP WOULD BE FEASIBLE.
HUGH MC LOONE, OF THE CATHOLIC RELIEF SERVICES, SAID AT CAMP KILMER THAT THE ORGANIZATION HASN'T BEEN ABLE TO GET ENOUGH PEOPLE TOGETHER TO WARRANT A FLIGHT FROM THE CAMP TO PEORIA.
A PLANE CHARTERED BY THE RELIEF AGENCY IS TAKING OVER 30 REFUGEES TO DETROIT TOMORROW.
FLIGHTS TO PEORIA AND OTHER CITIES WILL BE SET UP IF ENOUGH REFUGEES WANT TO GO TO A SPEDCIFIC PLACE. HE SAID IT WOULD TAKE ABOUT A WEEK TO ASSEMBLE SUCH A FLIGHT.
S314PES

S75
FIRST LEAD HUNGARIAN REFUGEES (S40 E) (230)
TORONTO, DEC. 1 (AP)-MARIKA MASZAROS, (CORRECT) 12-YEAR-OLD HUNGARIAN REFUGEE, RAN TEARFULLY TO HER MOTHER'S ARMS LAST NIGHT AT TORONTO'S MALTON AIRPORT, ENDING A THREE-YEAR STRUGGLE TO UNITE THE PAIR.

1956

MARIKA, THOUGHT TO BE THE FIRST EMIGRANT TO LEAVE HUNGARY LEGALLY SINCE THE RECENT REVOLUTION, ARRIVED YESTERDAY NOT KNOWING WHERE HER MOTHER, MRS. MARGIT AFANASIEW, WAS IN CANADA. THE PAIR HAD NOT SEEN ONEANOTHER SINCE 1947, WHEN THE MOTHER LEFT HUNGARY.
MARIKA'S ARRIVAL YESTERDAY CAUGHT RED CROSS OFFICIALS BY SURPRISE AND THEY HAD TO START A HURRIED SEARCH FOR HER MOTHER, MRS. AFANASIEW, WHOSE FIRST HUSBAND, MARIKA'S FATHER, WAS KILLED IN THE SECOND WORLD WAR, WAS LOCATED IN TORONTO AND TAKEN TO THE AIRPORT FOR THE REUNION.
THE GIRL'S VISA WAS APPROVED BY THE RUSSIANS TWO WEEKS AGO AFTER THE RED CROSS HAD SOUGHT IT FOR NEARLY THREE YEARS. SHE WAS FLOWN TO CANADA VIA VIENNA, SWITZERLAND, HOLLAND AND NEW YORK.
MARIKA TOLD HER MOTHER, NOW REMARRIED, THAT THE HOUSE IN BUDAPEST WHERE SHE LIVED WITH HER GRANDMOTHER WAS STRUCK BY SHELL FIRE DURING THE RECENT UPRISING. SHE TOLD OF STANDING IN BREAD LINES THAT WERE FIRED UPON BY RUSSIAN SOLDIERS.
THE SOVIET OFFICIALS WHO GRANTED HER VISA WARNED HER NOT TO GO TO CANADA WHICH THEY SAID WAS FILLED WITH WILD PEOPLE WHO WOULD EAT HER, SHE SAID.

SHE HAD BEEN PROMISED BY OFFICIALS OF THE BRITISH LEGATION, WHO ASSISTED HER IN LEAVING HUNGARY, THAT EFFORTS WOULD BE MADE TO GET HER 16-YEAR-OLD BROTHER, LASZLO, AND HER GRANDMOTHER OUT OF THE COUNTRY.

(NO PICKUP)

1956

K116PES

1956

B18PX Q
(100)

PHILADELPHIA, DEC.1 (AP)-THE AMERICAN FRIENDS SERVICE COMMITTEE SAID TODAY GOODS AND SERVICES VALUED AT $218,000 HAVE BEEN PROVIDED BY THE QUAKER ORGANIZATION DURING THE HUNGARIAN REFUGEE CRISIS.

THE SERVICE COMMITTEE SAID ADDITIONALLY $60,000 IN CASH WAS DONATED TO THE QUAKER PROGRAM BY AMERICANS, $28,000 BY THE LORD MAYOR OF LONDON FROM A WELFARE FUND AND $16,000 CASH BY BRITISH QUAKERS.

ALSO, THE COMMITTEE SAID, THE AIR LINES OF SIX NATIONS CARRIED MORE THAN 35,000 POUNDS OF CHILDREN'S CLOTHING AND LAYETTES TO AUSTRIA TO AID IN THE REFUGEE RELIEF PROGRAM. ANOTHER 50,000 POUNDS OF CLOTHING WAS ALREADY ON HAND IN AUSTRIAN WAREHOUSES WHEN THE FIRST HUNGARIAN REFUGEE CROSSED THE AUSTRIAN BORDER.

JM326PES NM

B8NA Q

CULVER, IND., DEC. 1 (AP)-CULVER MILITARY ACADEMY TODAY OFFERED A SCHOLARSHIP PROVIDING FOUR YEARS' TUITION FOR SOME HUNGARIAN REFUGEE WHO CAN QUALIFY FOR 9TH GRADE STUDY.

THE ACADEMY ALSO NOTIFIED CHURCH WORLD SERVICE THAT HOUSING AND EMPLOYMENT WOULD BE PROVIDED FOR THE STUDENT'S PARENTS.

FS243PES

A91

1955

LONDON, DEC. 1 (AP)-WARSAW RADIO SAID TODAY MORE THAN 16,000 POLES HAVE RETURNED TO THEIR HOMELAND FROM THE SOVIET UNION DURING THE PAST FIVE MONTHS.

THE BROADCAST DID NOT ANNOUNCE UNDER WHAT CONDITIONS THE POLES HAD BEEN ABLE TO LEAVE RUSSIA, BUT IT SAID THE SOVIET PRESS AND RADIO "HAVE PUBLISHED INFORMATION FOR POLES CONCERNING THE POSSIBILITIES OF REPATRIATION." IT ADDED THAT ABOUT 5,000 MORE POLISH CITIZENS ARE EXPECTED TO RETURN FROM RUSSIA BEFORE THE END OF THE YEAR.

THOUSANDS OF POLES WERE DEPORTED TO RUSSIA WHEN THE RED ARMY PUSHED INTO POLAND FROM THE EAST WHILE HITLER WAS MARCHING IN FROM THE WEST. OTHER POLES WERE DEPORTED DURING AND AFTER WORLD WAR II.

QR756AES

BERLIN, DEC. 1 (AP)-WEST BERLIN'S REFUGEE CENTER HAS REGISTERED 150,000 REFUGEES FROM COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY THIS YEAR. THIS IS NEARLY 10,000 MORE THAN WERE REGISTERED IN THE SAME PERIOD LAST YEAR.

END ADVANCE FOR AMS SUNDAY, DEC. 2--MOVED NOV. 30.

30.24

LF1147AES.

A142

WARSAW, DEC. 1 (AP)-TWO MEN AND A WOMAN WILL GO ON TRIAL SOON CHARGED AS BRITISH INTELLIGENCE AGENTS, INTERIOR MINISTER WLADYSLAW WICHA ANNOUNCED TODAY.

HE DESCRIBED THE TWO MEN AS FOREIGN AGENTS SMUGGLED IN FROM WEST BERLIN.

"WE HAVE EVIDENCE THAT FOREIGN AGENTS ARE STILL BEING SMUGGLED INTO POLAND," HE ADDED.

WICHA IS RESPONSIBLE FOR POLAND'S REORGANIZED SECURITY SERVICES WHICH, HE ASSERTED, WILL BE CONFINED TO COUNTERACTING SPYING AND "UNDERGROUND ACTIVITIES." HE SAID NO SOVIET ADVISERS ARE NOW WORKING IN THE SECURITY ORGANIZATION.

1956

DA-MQ1131AES

A7

NIGHT LEAD COOPER-CHOU (180)

NEW DELHI, INDIA, DEC.1 (AP)-AFTER TWO DAYS OF PLAYING HOST TO COMMUNIST CHINA'S PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI, PRIME MINISTER NEHRU TURNED HIS ATTENTION TODAY TOWARD HIS FORTHCOMING TRIP TO THE UNITED STATES.

WITH CHOU OFF ON A TOUR OF OTHER INDIAN CITIES, NEHRU MET SENATOR-ELECT JOHN SHERMAN COOPER (R-KY), WHO ARRIVED LAST NIGHT TO ARRANGE NEHRU'S TRIP, STARTING DEC.16.

THEY MET AT A LUNCHEON GIVEN BY NEHRU AT HIS RESIDENCE FOR COOPER AND HIS WIFE. ALSO PRESENT WAS NEHRU'S DAUGHTER, MRS. INDIRA GANDHI.

THEY AGREED TO MEET AGAIN TOMORROW, THEN ON THE IMPROMPTU INVITATION OF MRS. GANDHI, THE COOPERS WENT TO THE DELHI HORSESHOW, WHERE THEY WERE GIVEN HONORED SEATS WITH PRESIDENT RAJENDRA PRASAD.

CHOU WENT ON TO POONA, HOME OF INDIA'S WEST POINT, AND HIS WELCOME WAS NOT OVERWHELMING. THERE WERE NO PARADES, NO SCHOOL CHILDREN'S FESTIVALS AND NO CROWDS.

ABOUT 200 PERSONS ATTENDED A LUNCHEON AND A CIVIC RECEPTION AND HEARD CHOU SPEAK OF FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN INDIA AND CHINA, OF THE NEED OF BOTH COUNTRIES FOR PEACE IN WHICH TO MODERNIZE THEIR COUNTRIES, AND OF THE VALUE OF EXCHANGING STUDENTS. HE WAS GIVEN MODERATE APPLAUSE. LATER, AT THE INDIAN NATIONAL DEFENSE ACADEMY, CHOU TOOK A SALUTE OF 600 GRADUATING CADETS. HE SAID THAT AS FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN INDIA AND CHINA GREW THERE WAS LIKEWISE A GROWING FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN THE ARMED FORCES OF THE TWO COUNTRIES.

ML226PES

A78

1955

BY EUGENE LEVIN (230)

NEW DELHI, INDIA, DEC. 1 (AP)-RED CHINA'S PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI SAID TODAY AMERICANS HELD IN CHINESE JAILS "ALWAYS HAVE A CHANCE WITH GOOD BEHAVIOR TO GET OUT BEFORE THEIR SENTENCES ARE SERVED."

IT WAS THE SECOND HINT FROM A TOP CHINESE COMMUNIST FUNCTIONARY THIS WEEK THAT THE 10 AMERICAN CIVILIANS STILL HELD IN RED CHINA PRISONS MIGHT BE RELEASED BEFORE LONG. PRESIDENT MAO TZE-TUNG WAS QUOTED BY THE ITALIAN WEEKLY TEMPO ~~REVISTA~~ TUESDAY AS SAYING THE LONG FRUITLESS NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE UNITED STATES FOR RELEASE OF THE AMERICANS CAN BE "FAVORABLY CONCLUDED."

THE AMERICANS ARE CHARGED WITH SPYING OR OTHER CRIMES AGAINST THE CHINESE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT. THEY INCLUDE FIVE ROMAN CATHOLIC PRIESTS, A LUTHERAN MISSIONARY, TWO BUSINESSMEN AND TWO ARMY CIVILIAN EMPLOYES. THE U.S.-CHINA TALKS THAT HAVE DRAGGED ON IN GENEVA SINCE AUG. 1, 1955, HAVE RESULTED IN THE RELEASE OF 11 U.S. FLIERS AND 30 AMERICAN CIVILIANS FROM CHINA.

CHOU, ON A 10-DAY TOUR OF INDIA, TALKED WITH NEWSMENBEFORE FLYING TO POONA. HE RECEIVED A WARM WELCOME DURING THREE DAYS OF TALKS HERE WITH PRIME MINISTER NEHRU.

"WE WOULD LIKE GOOD RELATIONS WITH EVERYONE," CHOU SAID.
THE CHINESE PREMIER ACKNOWLEDGED THAT HE AND NEHRU DID NOT SEE EYE TO EYE ON THE SITUATION IN HUNGARY BUT IMPLIED HE WAS NOT DISTURBED BY THE DIFFERENCES.
OF HUNGARY, HE SAID: "WE HAVE OUR OWN VIEWS."
NEHRU AND CHOU, WILL MEET AGAIN BEFORE THE CHINESE LEADER CONCLUDES HIS GOODWILL VISIT.
LAST NIGHT SOMEBODY EXPLODED A LARGE FIRECRACKER AT A PUBLIC MEETING CHOU AND NEHRU ADDRESSED IN THE CAPITAL. SEVEN PERSONS WERE INJURED SLIGHTLY, BUT THE LOUD EXPLOSION FAILED TO INTERRUPT THE MEETING.
MR709AES

1956

A110 (120)
TOKYO, DEC. 1 (AP)-SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN INFORMED JAPAN TODAY THAT ALL RUSSIAN-HELD JAPANESE WAR PRISONERS WILL BE REPATRIATED AS SOON AS THE NEW PEACE AGREEMENT BETWEEN JAPAN AND RUSSIA BECOMES EFFECTIVE.
THE RUSSIANS SAID PREVIOUSLY THEY WOULD RETURN 1,053 JAPANESE. JAPAN CONTENDS MANY MORE ARE MISSING AND BELIEVED STILL ALIVE SOMEWHERE IN THE SOVIET UNION. ESTIMATES HAVE RANGED AS HIGH AS 11,000.
BULGANIN'S STATEMENT WAS MADE IN A LETTER TO PREMIER ICHIRO HATOYAMA. THE FOREIGN OFFICE RELEASED THE TEXT.
THE PEACE AGREEMENT SIGNED IN MOSCOW IS EXPECTED TO BECOME EFFECTIVE ABOUT DEC. 10. JAPAN'S LOWER HOUSE HAS RATIFIED IT, AND THE UPPER HOUSE IS EXPECTED TO VOTE BY DEC. 5. BULGANIN SAID THE "NECESSARY STEPS" TO RATIFY THE PACT WERE BEING TAKEN IN MOSCOW.

1956

BULGANIN'S LETTER WAS DELIVERED AT THE FOREIGN OFFICE BY SOVIET FISHERIES REPRESENTATIVE, SERGEI TICHVINSKY. IT WAS AN ANSWER TO A LETTER DISPATCHED BY PREMIER HATOYAMA NOV.27.
THE TRANSLATED TEXT:
"U, PRESIDENT OF THE SUPREME SOVIET, INFORM YOU (HATOYAMA) I RECEIVED YOUR LETTER DATED NOV.27 INFORMING ME OF THE APPROVAL BY THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES OF THE JAPAN-SOVIET DECLARATION AND ALSO ASKING THE COMPLETION OF REPATRIATION OF THE JAPANESE BY THE END OF THIS YEAR.
"IN CONNECTION WITH THIS, I INFORM YOU THAT THE RUSSIAN GOVERNMENT IS TAKING NECESSARY STEPS TO REPATRIATE THEM AS SOON AS THE JOINT DECLARATION GOES INTO EFFECT.
"AT THE SAME TIME, WE ARE TAKING NECESSARY STEP TO RATIFY THE DECLARATION SIGNED IN MOSCOW OCT.19. AFTER THAT, WE CAN EXCHANGE THE NOTE OF RATIFICATION."
IT WAS SIGNED, "NIKOLAI BULGANIN, PRESIDENT OF THE SUPREME SOVIET."
-CARY 1930CM
FRISC VIA KX
DEC.1 FR4

A148
-95-
(220)
HONG KONG, SUNDAY, DEC. 2 (AP)-TWO AMERICAN TURNCOATS OF THE KOREAN WAR WHO CHOSE TO LIVE IN RED CHINA FOR THREE YEARS ARRIVED HERE TODAY. PRESUMABLY THEY WILL RETURN TO THE UNITED STATES.
THE TWO ARE AARON WILSON, 24, OF URANIA, LA., AND ARLEY PATE, 26, OF CARBONDALE, ILL. THEY ARRIVED GRIM-FACED AT THIS BRITISH CROWN COLONY.
THE BRITISH RED CROSS SAID YESTERDAY IT HAD RECEIVED WORD THE TWO WOULD ARRIVE AT LOWU, CHECKPOINT ON THE COLONY'S BORDER WITH RED CHINA.
THE APIR ARRIVED DRESSED IN CHEAP WESTERN-STYLE BLUE SUITS AND CARRIED BROWN SUITCASES. PATE WORE HEAVY BLACK WORK SHOES, WHILE WILSON WORE BROWN OXFORDS.

30.24-9537

1956

"I ONLY WANT TO GO HOME," PATE REMARKED AS HE CROSSED THE BORDER. WILSON SAID NOTHING.
THEY RECEIVED A COOL RECEPTION AT LOWU. THEY WERE DETAINED FIRST BY BRITISH IMMIGRATION OFFICIALS WHO TOLD THEM THEY WERE ILLEGAL ENTRANTS. THIS WAS A TECHNICAL POINT, USED TO EMPHASIZE THAT THE TWO COULD STAY IN HONG KONG ONLY A SHORT TIME.
AMERICAN VICE CONSUL S. M. BACKE THEN QUESTIONED THEM BRIEFLY ABOUT THEIR STATUS AS AMERICAN CITIZENS. BACKE SAID LATER THEY HAD NOT RENOUNCED THEIR CITIZENSHIP AND PRESUMABLY WOULD BE PERMITTED TO RETURN TO THE UNITED STATES.
AFTER THE QUESTIONING A REDCROSS AUTOMOBILE SPED WILSON AND PATE TO A SECOND-CLASS HOTEL IN KOWLOON, PORTION OF THE COLONY ON THE MAINLAND. THEY WERE HURRIED PAST WAITING NEWSMEN, PHOTOGRAPHERS AND MOVIE CAMERAMEN. THEY WILL STAY AT THE HOTEL UNTIL ARRANGEMENTS ARE MADE TO TRANSPORT THEM BACK TO THE UNITED STATES.
THE TWO HAVE BEEN AWAY FROM THEIR HOMES AT LEAST SIX YEARS. BOTH WERE WITH THE U.S. 7TH DIVISION DURING THE KOREAN WAR AND WERE CAPTURED IN LATE 1950.
WILSON AND PATE SPENT MOST OF THEIR TIME IN RED CHINA WORKING AT A PAPER FACTORY IN SHENSI PROVINCE, IN THE CENTRAL PART OF THE COUNTRY.
THEY WERE AMONG 21 AMERICAN PRISONERS WHO REFUSED TO RETURN HOME AFTER THE CONFLICT ENDED IN JUNE, 1953. FOUR HAVE RETURNED SINCE THEN AND ONE DIED OF A HEART ATTACK IN CHINA.
THE ARMY HAS SAID IT WILL NOT PRESS CHARGES AGAINST ANY OF THESE FORMER SOLDIERS. THE ARMY GAVE THEM ALL DISHONORABLE DISCHARGES IN 1954. THE U.S. SUPREME COURT HAS RULED THAT THE MILITARY HAS NO MORE JURISDICTION OVER THEM.
JU206AES

A140 (140)
TAIPEI, DEC. 1 (AP)-PRESIDENT CHIANG KAI-SHEK TALKED FOR SEVERAL HOURS TODAY WITH THE LARGEST SINGLE GROUP OF U.S. LAWMAKERS TO VISIT FORMOSA - FIVE SENATORS AND SEVEN MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.
THE CONGRESSMAN, WHO WERE ACCOMPANIED BY U.S. AMBASSADOR KARL L. RANKIN, HAD A FULL AND FREE EXCHANGE OF VIEWS WITH THE 70-YEAR-OLD PRESIDENT. THEY HAD LUNCH WITH HIM AND MRS. CHIANG.
CHIANG REITERATED HIS CONFIDENCE THAT HIS NATIONALIST FORCES WOULD RECOVER THE MAINLAND. HE SAID COEXISTENCE WITH COMMUNISM WAS IMPOSSIBLE.

1956

30.24

CHIANG ALSO EXPRESSED GRATITUDE FOR AMERICAN AID.
THE SENATORS WERE THOMAS C. HENNINGS JR. (D-MO.), A.S. MIKE MONRONEY (D-OKLA), ALBERT GORE (D-TENN), FRANK A. BARRETT (R-WYO), AND GORDON ALLOT (R-COLO).
THE REPRESENTATIVES WERE HENRY O. TALLE (R-IOWA), JOHN W. BYRNES (R-WIS), HALE BOGGS (D-LA), ANTONI SADLAK (R-CONN), KATHERINE ST.GEORGE (R-N.Y.), KENNETH B. KEATING (R-N.Y.) AND JOHN M. ROBISON (R-KY). SEN. J. -))3, FREAR JR. (D-DEL) ARR

ROBISON (R-KY). SEN. J. ALLEN FREAR JR. (D-DEL) ARRIVED TOO LATE TO ATTEND THE CONFERENCE WITH CHIANG, BUT HE WILL LEAVE MONDAY FOR TOKYO WITH THE OTHERS.
DA1127AES

A150

TAIPEI, DEC. 1 (AP)-THE SEAT OF THE FORMOSA PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT WAS TRANSFERRED TODAY FROM TAIPEI TO TAICHUNG IN CENTRAL FORMOSA.

THE MOVE WAS TAKEN AS PART OF A DISPERSAL PLAN DESIGNED TO MINIMIZE CASUALTIES IN THE EVENT OF AIR RAIDS.

MQ1159AES

A92WX

(480) CHINA PAPERS

BY SPENCER DAVIS

WASHINGTON, DEC. 1 (AP)-CONFIDENTIAL STATE DEPARTMENT PAPERS FOR 1942 RELEASED TODAY TOLD HOW GENERALISSIMO CHIANG KAI-SHEK, FRUSTRATED BY NON-DELIVERY OF U.S. PLANES AND MILITARY SUPPLIES EARLY IN WORLD WAR II, THREATENED TO MAKE A SEPARATE PEACE WITH JAPAN.

THE THREAT WAS DISMISSED BY THEN U.S. AMBASSADOR CLARENCE E. GAUSS AS A "BLUFF OF THE TYPE THAT MADAME CHIANG WAS CAPABLE OF CONCOCTING."

GAUSS RECOMMENDED TO WARTIME SECRETARY OF STATE CORDELL HULL THAT CHIANG BE TOLD "WHEN HE UNDERTAKES TO NEGOTIATE A PEACE WITH JAPAN... THAT FINISHES ALL AMERICAN ASSISTANCE TO CHINA NOW AND FOR THE FUTURE."

THE INCIDENT IS REPORTED IN A 782-PAGE VOLUME DEALING WITH U.S.-CHINESE DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS FOR 1942. THE BOOK, COMPILED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT HISTORICAL DIVISION, IS THE FIRST OF A SPECIAL SERIES ON RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES FROM 1942 UNTIL 1949.

CHINA'S WAR TIME INTERNAL STRUGGLES BETWEEN CHIANG'S KUOMINTANG PARTY AND THE CHINESE COMMUNIST WERE REPORTED BY STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS, SOME OF WHOM LATER BECAME CONTROVERSIAL FOR THEIR REPORTING.

JOHN CARTER VINCENT, COUNSELOR OF THE U.S. EMBASSY IN CHUNGKING IN 1942, PREDICTED THAT IF RUSSIAN ARMIES PROVED TO BE A MAJOR FACTOR IN DEFEATING THE JAPANESE, "LIBERAL AND COMMUNIST ELEMENTS WILL BE STRENGTHENED" IN CHINA.

"IT WILL BE ONE OF THE MAJOR TASKS OF THE POST WAR PERIOD TO UTILIZE OUR INFLUENCE TO THE END THAT LIBERAL ELEMENTS ARE ENABLED TO ASSUME A POSITION OF LEADERSHIP IN THE GOVERNMENT OF CHINA," HE RECOMMENDED.

THIS VIEW WAS BACKED UP BY AMBASSADOR GAUSS.

VINCENT, WHO BECAME A CONTROVERSIAL FIGURE AFTER THE FALL OF CHINA, WAS ASKED TO RETIRE BY SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES IN 1955 FOR "FAILING TO MEET THE STANDARD DEMANDED OF A FOREIGN SERVICE OFFICER."

JOHN PATON DAVIES, A CAREER DIPLOMAT DISMISSED BY DULLES IN 1954, WAS REPORTING FROM THE HEADQUARTERS OF MAJ. GEN. JOSEPH STILWELL IN 1942.

DAVIES EMPHASIZED TWO THEMES. HE SAID IT WAS THE OBJECTIVE OF THE CHINESE GOVERNMENT TO "CONSERVE RATHER THAN EXPEND ITS MILITARY STRENGTH, COUNTING ON AMERICAN AIR AND SEAPOWER AND POSSIBLY RUSSIAN ARMY AND AIR FORCES TO DEFEAT THE JAPANESE."

HE SAID THAT THE TRANSFER OF THE U.S. LEND-LEASE SUPPLIES TO CHINA WITHOUT "ANY DEMANDS IN RETURN WILL RESULT IN SUPPLIES BEING HOARDED AND NOT IN THEIR USAGE AGAINST THE JAPANESE."

IN THE FIRST HALF OF 1942 THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN WERE ABSORBING SUCCESSIVE DEFEATS AT THE HANDS OF THE JAPANESE.

PURSUIT PLANES ORIGINALLY INTENDED FOR CHINA WERE SENT TO NORTHEAST INDIA.

RESENTMENT OVER DIVERSION OF THE PLANES LED CHIANG TO DEMAND MORE MILITARY SUPPLIES OR HE WOULD "MAKE OTHER ARRANGEMENTS," IMPLYING A SEPARATE PEACE WITH JAPAN.

IN A BRISTLING DISPATCH TO WASHINGTON, GAUSS COMMENTED:

"IT IS UNFORTUNATE THAT CHIANG AND THE CHINESE HAVE BEEN BUILT UP IN THE UNITED STATES TO A POINT WHERE AMERICANS HAVE BEEN MADE TO BELIEVE THAT CHINA HAS BEEN FIGHTING THE JAPANESE FOR FIVE YEARS . . . LOOKING THE COLD FACTS IN THE FACE, ONE COULD ONLY DISMISS THIS AS . . . ROT."

CZ737PES

B22WX (SEG)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 A.M. EST SATURDAY DEC. 1

(200) FIELD

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, DEC. 1 (AP)-HERMANN FIELD, AN AMERICAN WHO SPENT FIVE YEARS IN A POLISH COMMUNIST PRISON, SAID TODAY THE AMERICAN PEOPLE "MUST BE VERY CAREFUL" NOT TO ENCOURAGE THE POLES TO REVOLT OPENLY AGAINST SOVIET DOMINATION, AS THE HUNGARIANS DID.

FIELD, A FORMER CLEVELAND ARCHITECT, SAID HE WAS AFRAID ANY POLISH UPRISING ALONG HUNGARIAN LINES WOULD RESULT IN "BLOODY SUPPRESSION" AND LOSS OF GAINS HE SAID THE POLES HAVE MADE SINCE THE DEATH OF STALIN.

HE DISCUSSED THE CURRENT UNREST IN RUSSIA'S SATELLITE EMPIRE IN A SECOND INTERVIEW WITH COLUMNIST DREW PEARSON. THE INTERVIEW WAS PREPARED FOR TELEVISION, LIKE THE FIRST ONE A WEEK AGO.

FIELD VANISHED IN POLAND IN AUGUST 1949 WHILE HE WAS HUNTING FOR HIS BROTHER, NOEL, A FORMER STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL. NOEL HAD DISAPPEARED IN PRAGUE, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, THREE MONTHS EARLIER. BOTH WERE FREED LATE IN 1954.

IN HIS INTERVIEW WITH PEARSON, HERMANN FIELD SAID HE FELT THE POLES SHOWED "MUCH MORE MATURITY" THAN THE HUNGARIANS IN THE WAY THEY WENT ABOUT GETTING A GREATER MEASURE OF FREEDOM FROM RUSSIAN CONTROL.

HE SAID THE SOVIETS WOULD HAVE CRACKED DOWN ON A HUNGARIAN-TYPE REVOLT IN POLAND BECAUSE POLAND IS "THE STRONGEST OF THE SATELLITE COUNTRIES AND STRATEGICALLY AT THE CENTER" OF THE RUSSIAN SATELLITE EMPIRE.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 A.M. EST SATURDAY DEC. 1

GG451AES

END-DEC. 1, 1956

1956

BEGIN — DECEMBER 2, 1956 30.24-9539

A50AX

BULLETIN

AUGUSTA, GA., DEC. 2 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES SAID TODAY BOTH HE AND PRESIDENT EISENHOWER BELIEVE THE PROSPECTS FOR PEACE IN THE STILL TENSE MIDDLE EAST ARE "REASONABLY GOOD."

AT THE SAME TIME, DULLES SAID AFTER A CONFERENCE WITH THE PRESIDENT HERE THAT NEED TO "REBUILD UNITY AND STRENGTH" OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIANCE HAS BEEN "TRAGICALLY DEMONSTRATED BY SOVIET ACTION IN EASTERN EUROPE, PARTICULARLY IN HUNGARY."

THE CABINET OFFICER, ENDING A MONTH'S CONVALESCENCE FROM AN INTESTINAL OPERATION, SET FORTH THAT VIEW IN A PREPARED STATEMENT WHICH HE SAID HAD BEEN APPROVED BY EISENHOWER.

HIS REMARKS THAT BOTH HE AND THE PRESIDENT FEEL THE fat CHANCES FOR PEACE ~~IN THE TROUBLE-RIDDEN MIDDLE EAST WERE MADE~~ A NEWS CONFERENCE WHERE HE DISCUSSED THE STATEMENT. are reasonably good

"CERTAINLY I THINK ANYONE MUST BE FAR GONE IN PESSIMISM IF HE THINKS THE DANGER OF WAR IN THE MIDDLE EAST TODAY IS AS GREAT AS IT WAS A MONTH AGO," DULLES SAID WHEN A REPORTER DECLARED THE PROSPECTS FOR PEACE IN THAT STRATEGIC AREA HAVE BEEN PAINTED SOMEWHAT MORE GLOOMILY IN SOME QUARTERS.

IN HIS STATEMENT, DULLES SAID "THE PRESIDENT IS PARTICULARLY CONCERNED WITH THE STRAINS AND DANGERS THAT FLOW FROM THE PERSISTENT DISREGARD BY INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM OF THE PRINCIPLES AND PLEAS OF THE UNITED NATIONS."

THAT APPEARED TO BE AN ALLUSION, FOR ONE THING, TO HOW THE SOVIET UNION HAS DISREGARDED U.N. CONDEMNATION OF RUSSIAN TERRORISM IN HUNGARY. 1956

"NATIONS IN BOTH ASIA AND EUROPE REMAIN FORCIBLY DIVIDED; MANY PEOPLES ARE SUBJECTED TO A RUTHLESS EXTERNAL RULE WHICH THEY DEEPLY RESENT, AND MANY LIVE IN FEAR, UNDER THE SHADOW OF A SIMILAR FATE," DULLES ADDED.

THEN HE WENT ON TO SAY "THESE NATIONS AND PEOPLE, WE BELIEVE, SHOULD BE ALLOWED THEIR FREE CHOICE OF GOVERNMENT WITH NO SERVITUDE TO ANYONE," AND HE ADDED:

"THE PRESIDENT AND I FEEL THAT THIS SITUATION OUGHT INCREASINGLY TO ENGAGE THE ATTENTION OF THE UNITED NATIONS IN DISCHARGE OF ITS CHARTER MISSION TO PROMOTE PEACE WITH JUSTICE."

DULLES FLEW HERE THIS MORNING FROM KEY WEST, FLA., WHERE HE HAD BEEN CONVALESCING THE LAST TWO WEEKS FROM A NOV. 3 OPERATION WHICH DISCLOSED INTESTINAL CANCER. HIS PHYSICIANS SAID AT THE TIME THEY HAD REMOVED ALL TRACES OF THE MALIGNANCY.

THE SECRETARY PLANS TO RETURN TO HIS STATE DEPARTMENT DESK TOMORROW, AND HE INTENDS TO LEAVE SATURDAY FOR AN IMPORTANT PARIS MEETING OF THE NATO MINISTERIAL COUNCIL STARTING DEC. 13.

AFTER MEETING WITH EISENHOWER DULLES FLEW ON TO WASHINGTON ABOARD THE PRESIDENTIAL PLANE COLUMBINE III, ARRIVING AT 5:08 P.39

THE PRESIDENTIAL PLANE COLUMBINE III, ARRIVING AT 5:08 P.M. EST. HE HAD LEFT AUGUSTA AT 3:31 P.M.

HE WAS GREETED BY UNDERSECRETARY HERBERT HOOVER JR., AND OTHER TOP STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS.

ASKED HOW HE WAS FEELING DULLES REPLIED, "I FEEL WONDERFUL."

HE THEN COMMENTED:

"IT HAS BEEN A PRETTY FULL DAY BUT I SEEM TO HAVE SURVIVED IT."

DULLES AND EISENHOWER CONFERRED TODAY FOR ABOUT TWO HOURS AT THE AUGUSTA NATIONAL GOLF CLUB WHERE THE PRESIDENT HAS BEEN COMBINING WORK AND RELAXATION SINCE LAST MONDAY.

AS HAD BEEN INDICATED IN ADVANCE OF THE SESSION, THEY DEALT IN GOOD PART WITH PLANNING CONTINUANCE OF AMERICAN EFFORTS TO SHORE UP THE NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIANCE IN THE LIGHT OF THE STRAINS WHICH HAVE BEEN PUT UPON IT BY DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES ON THE ONE HAND AND GREAT BRITAIN AND FRANCE ON THE OTHER.

THOSE DIFFERENCES DEVELOPED WHEN THE BRITISH AND FRENCH LAUNCHED THE MILITARY VENTURE INTO EGYPT ~~IN SUPPORT OF ISRAEL~~, AND THE U.S. REFUSED TO BACK UP THE MOVE.

STEPS TOWARD HEALING THE BREACH CAME LAST WEEK WITH BRITISH-FRENCH DECISIONS TO WITHDRAW THEIR FORCES FROM EGYPT IN COMPLIANCE WITH U.N. RESOLUTIONS. THAT PROMPTED EISENHOWER TO START MACHINERY ROLLING TO PROVIDE OIL FOR WESTERN EUROPE, WHICH HAS BEEN SHORT SINCE CLOSING OF THE SUEZ CANAL.

AFTER SAYING HE AND EISENHOWER HAD A FULL DISCUSSION OF THE POSITION THE U.S. WILL TAKE AT NEXT WEEK'S MEETING OF THE NATO COUNCIL, DULLES ADDED:

"RECENT EVENTS HAVE CREATED SOME STRAIN AS BETWEEN MEMBERS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY. HOWEVER, THERE HAVE BEEN CONSTRUCTIVE MEASURES TO OVERCOME SUCH DIFFERENCES AS HAVE EXISTED, AND THE COMING COUNCIL MEETING AFFORDS AN OPPORTUNITY TO REBUILD A UNITY AND STRENGTH.

"THE NEED FOR THIS HAS BEEN TRAGICALLY DEMONSTRATED BY SOVIET ACTION IN EASTERN EUROPE, PARTICULARLY IN HUNGARY. THERE IS COMPELLING REASON TO MAKE THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION, WITHIN THE AREA OF ITS PARTICULAR CONCERN, A STRONGER AND MORE EFFECTIVE BODY.

"THEREBY IT CAN MORE SURELY ACHIEVE THE TREATY'S PROCLAIMED GOAL OF SAFEGUARDING THE FREEDOM, COMMON HERITAGE AND CIVILIZATION OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY PEOPLES."

DULLES ARRIVED HERE FROM FLORIDA THIS MORNING.

DULLES' REMARKS REGARDING THE POWDER KEG MIDDLE EAST WERE PRETTY WELL CONFINED TO HIS VIEW--AND THE PRESIDENT'S --- THAT CHANCES FOR PEACE IN THAT AREA ARE "REASONABLY GOOD."

DULLES AT FIRST SIZED UP THE PROSPECTS AS "PRETTY GOOD," BUT A MOMENT LATER USED THE HRASE "REASONABLY GOOD."

ASKED ON WHAT HE BASED HIS OPTIMISM, THE CABINET OFFICER REPLIED THAT AMONG THE FACTORS ARE THE CASE-FIRE THERE, THE CREATION OF THE U.N. POLICE FORCE TAKING OVER IN EGYPT, AND THE START OF WITHDRAWAL OF BRITISH, FRENCH AND ISRAELI FORCES.

DULLES DECLINED COMMENT ON THE CHANCES FOR REAL TROUBLE IN SYRIA, SAYING HE HAS NOT BEEN IN CLOSE ENOUGH TOUCH WITH THE SITUATION DURING HIS CONVALESCENCE. BUT HE SAID EMPHATICALLY THAT HE IS FAMILIAR WITH THE OVERALL PICTURE IN THE MID-EAST, AND THERE THERE IS GOOD REASON TO BE HOPEFUL.

THERE HAS BEEN ALARM IN SOME WESTERN QUARTERS THAT DELIVERY OF RUSSIAN WEAPONS THERE MAY TOUCH OFF A SOVIET COUP. NEIGHBORING IRAQ, FRIENDLY TO THE WESTERN POWERS, HAS APPEALED TO THE UNITED STATES FOR JET PLANES AND "DEFENSIVE WEAPONS" AGAINST THAT POSSIBILITY.

BUT IN GENERAL, DULLES SAID, RECENT DEVELOPMENTS IN THE MIDDLE EAST AS A WHOLE "ALL INCREASE THE LIKELIHOOD OF PEACE."

AS FOR SOVIET-RAVISHED HUNGARY, DULLES SAID IN REPLY TO A QUESTION THAT THERE IS NOT YET SATISFACTORY EVIDENCE THAT AMERICAN AID TO THE GOVERNMENT THERE WOULD BE PROFITABLE.

DURING LAST MONTHS' REVOLT, SOVIET FORCES SWEPT A SHORT-LIVED REBEL GOVERNMENT OUT OF POWER IN HUNGARY AND RE-INSTALLED A MOSCOW DOMINATED REGIME.

ASKED WHETHER HE WAS SUGGESTING THAT THIS COUNTRY MIGHT BE THINKING ABOUT SEVERING DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH HUNGARY, DULLES NOTED THAT A NEWLY-DESIGNATED AMBASSADOR TO THAT COUNTRY HAS NOT YET PRESENTED HIS CREDENTIALS IN ~~MOSCOW~~ Budapest.

DULLES THEN SEEMED TO DISCOUNT THE IDEA OF SEVERING RELATIONS, BUT DID INDICATE PRESENTATION OF THE U.S. AMBASSADOR'S CREDENTIALS MIGHT BE DELAYED FURTHER UNTIL THE PICTURE CLEARS.

AS FOR THE POSSIBILITY OF AID TO POLAND, WHICH WHILE STILL COMMUNIST HAS MOVED TO BREAK AWAY FROM COMPLETE SOVIET DOMINATION, DULLES NOTED THAT THE U.S. INDICATED SOME TIME AGO IT MIGHT EXTEND ECONOMIC AID TO THE POLES. DISCUSSION OF THAT POSSIBILITY HAS BEEN UNDERWAY. HE ADDED.

AS EISENHOWER SAID AT A NEWS CONFERENCE LAST MONTH, DULLES SAID IN REPLY TO A QUESTION DEALING WITH THE REVOLT IN HUNGARY:

"WE HAVE CONSTANTLY EMPHASIZED THAT LIBERATION (OF SOVIET SATELLITES) WOULD HAVE TO BE BROUGHT ABOUT AS AN EVOLUTIONARY PROCESS, AND WE DID NOT ENCOURAGE VIOLENT REVOLUTION BECAUSE WE DID NOT SEE HOW VIOLENT REVOLUTION WOULD PREVAIL."

DULLES MADE THE STATEMENT AFTER A NEWSMEN SAID "THERE HAVE BEEN ALLEGATIONS IN SOME OF THE PRESS OF WESTERN EUROPE THAT PERHAPS WE ENCOURAGED THE HUNGARIANS TO RISE" AGAINST RUSSIA.

ACCOMPANIED BY HIS WIFE, DULLES STEPPED NIMBLY DOWN THE RAMP AT BUSH AIRFIELD FROM THE PRESIDENT'S PRIVATE PLANE, COLUMBINE III. EISENHOWER, WHO HAS BEEN COMBINING WORK AND GOLF HERE SINCE LAST MONDAY, DISPATCHED THE PLANE TO KEY WEST TO PICK UP THE CABINET OFFICER.

IN A JOVIAL MOOD, DULLES WAS TANNED AND LOOKED WELL. THE OPERATION HE UNDERWENT IN WASHINGTON NOV. 3 DISCLOSED A CANCEROUS INTESTINE SECTION WHICH WAS REMOVED. HIS DOCTORS SAID AT THE TIME THAT THEY HAD ELIMINATED ALL TRACES OF THE MALIGNANCY.

"HOW ARE YOU JIM, GOOD TO SEE YOU," THE SECRETARY CALLED TO WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY, WHO WAS ON HAND AT THE AIRPORT TO GREET HIM.

FROM THERE DULLES AND HIS WIFE MOTORED DIRECTLY TO AUGUSTA'S REID MEMORIAL CHURCH WHERE THEY ATTENDED 11:15 A.M. SERVICES WITH THE PRESIDENT AND MRS. EISENHOWER.

THE CHIEF EXECUTIVE AND THE FIRST LADY ARRIVED AT THE CHURCH FIRST AND HAD GONE ON IN WHEN THE CABINET MEMBER AND HIS WIFE DROVE UP A FEW MINUTES LATER. A GOODSIZED CROWD WAS ON HAND IN FRONT OF THE CHURCH TO WELCOME BOTH PARTIES.

INSIDE, THE SECRETARY AND MRS. DULLES JOINED THE EISENHOWER'S IN A PEW NEAR THE FRONT OF THE CHURCH ON THE LEFT SIDE. THERE WAS A QUIET EXCHANGE OF GREETING JUST BEFORE THE SERVICES STARTED.

IN HIS SERMON, THE PASTOR, DR. CHARLES H. GIBBONEY, LIKENED THE TROUBLED WORLD TO A "DYNAMITE FACTORY" AND SAID IT MUST BE CONVERTED "IN TO THE KINGDOM OF GOD."

AFTER THE SERVICES, BOTH COUPLES PAUSED ON THE CHURCH STEPS WHILE PHOTOGRAPHERS GOT PICTURES. THE PRESIDENT, LOOKING RESTED AFTER A WEEK OF PARTIAL RELAXATION, WORE A NAVY BLUE SUIT WITH A RED ROSE AT THE LAPEL. DULLES WAS IN A BROWN TWEED SUIT.

MRS. EISENHOWER WAS PERT IN A LIGHT GRAY SUIT WITH A MINK STOLE AND A SMALL BLACK AND WHITE HAT. MRS. DULLES WAS IN NAVY BLUE.

THE NEXT STOP WAS THE AUGUSTA NATIONAL GOLF CLUB ON THE EDGE OF TOWN, WHERE THE PRESIDENT IS STAYING. THERE EISENHOWER AND DULLES GOT DOWN TO THE BUSINESS OF REVIEWING THE TROUBLED WORLD SITUATION. DULLES ARRANGED TO PUT OUT A STATEMENT LATER IN THE DAY (ABOUT 3 P.M. EST) SUMMING UP THEIR VIEWS.

ADVANCE REPORTS WERE THAT THE DISCUSSION CENTERED ON THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) AND THE FORTHCOMING MEETING OF THE MINISTERIAL COUNCIL.

THE EMPHASIS WAS SAID TO BE ON AMERICAN EFFORTS TO BOLSTER THAT ALLIANCE OF WESTERN NATIONS AGAINST THE STRAIN PUT ON IT AS A RESULT OF DIFFERENCES AMONG ITS PRINCIPAL MEMBERS--THE UNITED STATES ON THE ONE HAND AND BRITAIN AND FRANCE ON THE OTHER.

THOSE DIFFERENCES--NOW SEEMINGLY ON THE WAY TO BE IRONED OUT--DEVELOPED FROM THE BRITISH-FRANCE VENTURE INTO EGYPT, A VENTURE WHICH THE U.S. REFUSED TO BACK.

THE SPLIT BEGAN TO HEAL WHEN BRITAIN AND FRANCE FINALLY INDICATED WILLINGNESS TO PULL THEIR TROOPS OUT OF EGYPT, AND EISENHOWER THEN MOVED TO SUPPLY OIL TO THOSE NATIONS AND OTHER WESTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES LEFT SHORT BY THE CLOSING OF THE SUEZ CANAL.

THE PRESIDENT SAID LAST WEEK THAT DIFFERENCES AMONG THE BIG 3 POWERS "IN NO WAY SHOULD BE CONSTRUED AS A WEAKENING OR DISRUPTION OF THE GREAT BONDS THAT HAVE SO LONG JOINED OUR NATION WITH THE UNITED KINGDOM AND THE REPUBLIC OF FRANCE AND OUR OTHER ALLIES IN ASSURING THAT PEACE, JUSTICE AND FREEDOM SHALL PREVAIL."

AT THE SAME TIME, EISENHOWER CALLED NATO "A BASIC AND INDISPENSABLE ELEMENT OF AMERICAN DEFENSE ALLIANCES AGAINST THE CONTINUING SOVIET COMMUNIST THREAT TO THE PEACE AND SECURITY OF THE WORLD."

RB150PES NM

A32

ISRAELI BUDGET (750)

BY ROBERT TUCKMAN

TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, DEC 2 (AP)-ALL ISRAELI FORCES REMAINING IN EGYPT'S SINAI PENINSULA HAVE PULLED BACK TO POSITIONS MORE THAN 30 MILES EAST OF THE SUEZ CANAL, AN ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY. THAT WIDESN THE AREA AVAILABLE FOR U.N. POLICE OCCUPATION.

ISRAEL ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY IT HAD WITHDRAWN ANOTHER BRIGADE FROM EGYPT, BRINGING ITS TOTAL WITHDRAWLS TO THREE BRIGADES. THIS MIGHT MEAN FROM 10,000 TO 12,000 MEN. THE SPOKESMAN DECLINED TO SPECIFY, BUT THE BEST ESTIMATE HERE IS THAT AN ISRAELI BRIGADE RANGES BETWEEN 3,500 AND 4,000 MEN.

ISRAELI TROOPS STILL OCCUPY KEY SINAI CENTERS AS WELL AS THE SOUTHERN TIP OF THE PENINSULA, WHICH CONTROLS THE GULF OF AQABA.

AMONG THE TOWNS STILL HELD ARE ABU AGHEILA AND EL ARISH, BOTH HIGHWAY AND COMMUNICATIONS JUNCTIONS, AND BIR GAGAFA, ON THE MAIN ROAD FROM ISRAEL TO ISMAILIA, A CANAL NERVE CENTER.

THE SPOKESMAN REFUSED ON GROUNDS OF MILITARY SECURITY TO REVEAL THE NUMBER OF TROOPS STILL OCCUPYING THE PENINSULE, WHICH THE ISRAELIS INVADED OCT. 29 AND WRESTED FROM THE EGYPTIANS IN FOUR DAYS OF GROUND AND AIR COMBAT.

NEITHER THE ARMY NOR GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS WOULD GIVE A TIMETABLE FOR FUTURE WITHDRAWALS. THEY SAID THESE DEPENDED ON POLITICAL DEVELOPMENTS.

IN ISRAEL'S DOMESTIC ECONOMY, THE WAR-BORN CUT IN OIL SUPPLIES WAS REFLECTED TODAY BY GOVERNMENT ORDERS IMPOSING RESTRICTIONS ON MOTOR VEHICLES AND THE USE OF ELECTRICITY.

30.24- 9541

EFFECTIVE IMMEDIATELY, MOST PRIVATE AND COMMERCIAL VEHICLES MUST KEEP OFF THE ROADS ONE DAY A WEEK. THEY WILL BE LIMITED AT OTHER TIMES TO ZONES PRESCRIBED BY AUTHORITIES--USUALLY WITHIN CITY LIMITS. BUSES, MILK AND FUEL TRUCKS AND INTERURBAN TAXIS ARE EXEMPT.

THE PALESTINE ELECTRIC CO., ISRAEL'S LARGEST CONSUMER OF FUEL, WAS ORDERED TO CUT GENERATING CAPACITY. HOUSEHOLDERS WERE RESTRICTED TO THE USE OF ONE ELECTRIC LIGHT PER ROOM. ELECTRIC DISPLAYS WERE BANNED FOR SHOP WINDOWS AND OUTDOOR ADVERTISING AND STREET LIGHTING WAS CURTAILED.

IN OTHER DEVELOPMENTS:

1. THE COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER KOL HAAM (VOICE OF THE PEOPLE) REDUCED ITS SIZE FROM FOUR TO TWO PAGES DAILY. IT BLAMED THE MIDDLE EAST SITUATION. ANTI-COMMUNIST SOURCES SAID THE PAPER LOST MANY SUBSCRIBERS RECENTLY BECAUSE OF PARTY MEMBERS QUITTING IN PROTEST AT THE SOVIET INTERVENTION IN HUNGARY.

2. JACOB MERIDOR, MEMBER OF THE ISRAELI PARLIAMENT FOR THE HERUT (FREEDOM) PARTY, SAID IN A SPEECH THAT IF EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER DISREGARDS THE ISRAELI MILITARY VICTORY WHEN THE SUEZ CANAL IS REOPENED, THE CANAL WILL BE CLOSED AGAIN BY "TWO OR THREE BOYS" OF THE IRGUN ZVAI LEUMI, THE UNDERGROUND ORGANIZATION THAT ONCE FOUGHT THE BRITISH IN PALESTINE. HE ADDED THAT "THESE BOYS ARE NOT MEMBERS OF THE UNITED NATIONS."

3. ISRAELI OFFICIALS ANNOUNCED A NEW MUNICIPAL GOVERNMENT WILL BE SET UP THIS WEEK IN KHAN YUNIS, IN THE GAZA STRIP. LAST WEEK A MUNICIPAL GOVERNMENT WAS INSTALLED IN GAZA CITY.

4. THE ARMY SAID AN ISRAELI PATROL KILLED TWO ARABS AND TOOK TWO OTHERS PRISONER FRIDAY NEAR BEERSHEBA, EAST OF THE GAZA STRIP. IT SAID THE PATROL OBSERVED "A GROUP OF ARMED ARABS" AND OPENED FIRE WHEN THE ARABS FAILED TO HEED A CHALLENGE.

THE SINAI SITUATION WAS OUTLINED BY THE ARMY SPOKESMAN IN RESPONSE TO QUESTIONS FROM THE ASSOCIATED PRESS.

"THREE BRIGADES HAVE BEEN COMPLETELY WITHDRAWN FROM EGYPTIAN TERRITORY," HE SAID. "ALL OTHER ISRAELI TROOPS HAVE BEEN WITHDRAWN TO A DISTANCE OF 50 KILOMETERS (31 MILES) FROM THE EAST BANK OF THE SUEZ CANAL."

IN THEIR ADVANCE ACROSS THE PENINSULA ISRAELI PATROLS REACHED THE CCANAL BUT WITHDREW TO POSITIONS OF THE MAIN FORCES ABOUT 10 MILES TO THE EAST AFTER BRITAIN AND FRANCE DEMANDED THAT BOTH EGYPTIAN AND ISRAELI FORCES BE PULLED BACK FROM THE CANAL ZONE.

PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION PLEDGED CONDITIONAL WITHDRAWAL OF ISRAELI TROOPS FROM EGYPTIAN TERRITORY IN A LETTER TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER NOV. 8.

BEN-GURION WROTE: "IN VIEW OF THE UNITED NATIONS RESOLUTIONS REGARDING THE WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS FROM EGYPT AND THE CREATION OF AN INTERNATIONAL FORCE WE WILL, UPON THE CONCLUSION OF SATISFACTORY ARRANGEMENTS WITH THE UNITED NATIONS IN CONNECTION WITH THIS INTERNATIONAL FORCE ENTERING THE SUEZ CANAL AREA, WILLINGLY WITHDRAW OUR FORCES."

NO ONE IN THE GOVERNMENT IS PREPARED TO GO BEYOND BEN-GURION'S STATEMENT, OR TO DEFINE EXACTLY WHAT ISRAEL REGARDS AS "SATISFACTORY ARRANGEMENTS." The official Israeli position is that these arrangements MUST INSURE THAT THE PENINSULA CANNOT BE USED AGAIN AS A BASE FOR EGYPTIAN TROOPS OR FOR FEDAYEEN (ARAB COMMANDO) RAIDS ON ISRAEL.

ADDITIONALLY, ISRAEL WANTS GUARANTEES OF FREEDOM OF ITS SHIPPING IN THE SUEZ CANAL AND THE GULF OF AQABA.

THESE CONDITIONS ARE UNACCEPTABLE TO THE NASSER GOVERNMENT. THE EGYPTIANS ALREADY HAVE PROPOSED THAT THE U.N. POLICE BE STATIONED ALONG THE 1949 ARMISTICE LINE BETWEEN SINAI AND ISRAEL'S NEGEB DESERT.

WITHOUT SOME GUARANTEE, ISRAEL IS RELUCTANT TO GIVE UP THE CAPTURED TERRITORY, WHICH IS THREE TIMES THE SIZE OF ISRAEL.

FROM ALL APPEARANCES ISRAEL IS NOT LIKELY TO PULL OUT OF THE GAZA STRIP, SEIZED FROM EGYPT AT THE SAME TIME AS SINAI.

THE ISRAELIS, IN SETTING UP LOCAL GOVERNMENTS UNDER A MILITARY GOVERNOR AND TAKING SUCH ECONOMIC MEASURES AS CHANGING THE CURRENCY, INDICATE AN INTENTION TO REMAIN.

ISRAEL HAS LONG REGARDED GAZA AS HISTORICALLY A PART OF PALESTINE. THE ISRAELI POSITION IS THAT, WHILE SINAI WAS CAPTURED, GAZA WAS LIBERATED.

KM&KL224PES

A16

BRITISH-MIDEAST BUDGET (600)

BY TOM OCHILTREE

LONDON, DEC. 2 (AP)-AILING PRIME MINISTER EDEN'S LIEUTENANTS FACE THE BITTER TASK TOMORROW OF BREAKING THE NEWS THAT BRITISH AND FRENCH FORCES WILL PULL OUT OF EGYPT.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT IS EXPECTED FROM FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS. IT COULD TOUCH OFF A BITTER POLITICAL BATTLE WITHIN THE RANKS OF EDEN'S CONSERVATIVE PARTY AND MIGHT ENDANGER HIS CHANCES OF CONTINUING MUCH LONGER AS PRIME MINISTER.

THE PULLOUT DECISION--WHICH INFORMANTS SAY ALREADY HAS BEEN MADE KNOWN TO DIPLOMATIC CIRCLES--COMES IN RESPONSE TO PRESSURE FROM THE UNITED NATIONS, THE UNITED STATES AND SOME COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES. THE EXPECTATION IS THAT BRITAIN AND FRANCE, THE LATTER POSSIBLY SOMEWHAT MORE RELUCTANTLY, WILL TRY TO GET MOST OF THEIR FORCES OUT OF THE SUEZ CANAL AREA BEFORE CHRISTMAS.

LLOYD'S STATEMENT WILL COME AT A TIME OF GROWING DISILLUSIONMENT ABOUT THE EGYPTIAN OPERATION IN CONSERVATIVE PARTY RANKS AND AMONG THE POPULATION AT LARGE--A DISILLUSIONMENT THAT HAS RESULTED IN ANTI-AMERICAN STATEMENTS IN PARLIAMENT AND OUT. NEWS THAT AMERICAN OIL WAS ON THE WAY SEEMS TO HAVE BROUGHT A BETTER CLIMATE OF FEELING TOWARD THE UNITED STATES.

GASOLINE SHORTAGES, SHORTIME WORKING IN SOME INDUSTRIAL PLANTS AND CONTINUED CRITICISM OF EDEN'S POLICIES BY THE LABOR OPPOSITION, HAVE BUILT UP THE IMPRESSION THAT BRITISH AND FRENCH MILITARY INTERVENTION IN EGYPT WAS A MAJOR BLUNDER THAT PRODUCED FEW CONCRETE GAINS AND HEAVY DIPLOMATIC AND FINANCIAL LOSSES.

THE SUNDAY OBSERVER--CRITIC OF EDEN'S POLICY--SAID EDITORIALLY IT WAS NECESSARY FOR THE GOVERNMENT TO CUT ITS LOSSES AND TRY TO CLEAN UP THE WRECKAGE. IT ADDED THAT "CONFIDENCE IN BRITAIN CANNOT BE RESTORED WITHOUT SOME CHANGES IN GOVERNMENT." EDEN WAS NOT MENTIONED BY NAME, BUT THE IMPLICATION WAS OBVIOUS.

THE PRO-EMPIRE SUNDAY EXPRESS--FIRM SUPPORTER OF INTERVENTION IN EGYPT--SAID IN ITS NEWS COLUMNS THAT LLOYD WAS RACING AGAINST THE CLOCK TRYING TO GET "FIRM ASSURANCES ON THE CLEARANCE AND FUTURE CONTROL OF THE SUEZ CANAL" BEFORE MAKING HIS ANNOUNCEMENT.

DIPLOMATIC AND PARLIAMENTARY CORRESPONDENTS GENERALLY AGREED THAT LLOYD WILL ANNOUNCE THE PULLOUT WHETHER HE GETS THOSE ASSURANCES OR NOT. BUT THE EXPRESS SAID ABOUT 20 CONSERVATIVE RANK AND FILE MEMBERS IN PARLIAMENT WERE PREPARED TO VOTE AGAINST THE GOVERNMENT IF LLOYD HAS NO GAINS TO SHOW. THIS IS NOT ENOUGH TO BRING THE GOVERNMENT DOWN BUT IT WOULD SERIOUSLY CRIPPLE IT.

"THE BITTERNESS OF BRITISH MINISTERS WITH THE UNITED STATES ADMINISTRATION IS EXTREME," THE EXPRESS SAID, ADDING:

"THEIR ANGER ARISES PARTICULARLY FROM THE THINLY VEILED THREAT OF OIL SANCTIONS AGAINST BRITAIN AND FRANCE WHICH WAS MADE TO FORCE ACCEPTANCE OF A CEASE-FIRE (IN EGYPT.)"

BITTER THEY MAY BE, BUT THE CABINET MINISTERS FOR THE LAST WEEK HAVE CLEARLY INDICATED A DESIRE TO GET OUT OF THE EGYPTIAN TANGLE. THEY WANT TO END BRITISH-AMERICAN DIFFERENCES SO BOTH COUNTRIES WILL BE PREPARED TO MEET THREATS OF FUTURE TROUBLES IN VARIOUS PARTS OF THE SEETHING MIDDLE EAST.

THE CABINET'S DIFFICULTY NOW IS TO EXPLAIN THIS ATTITUDE TO THE RIGHTWING CONSERVATIVE ~~"SAT IN SUEZ"~~ stay GROUP--THE PARTY'S PARLIAMENTARY FACTION WHICH THREATENS TO REBEL IF BRITAIN APPEARS TO COME OUT SECOND BEST AGAINST EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER. ITS TRUE STRENGTH IS ESTIMATED AT AROUND 40, WITH ABOUT HALF LABELLED BY CONSERVATIVE WHIPS AS "HARD CASES."

PARTY LEADERS LLOYD AND R. A. BUTLER PRESUMABLY CAN SHORT CIRCUIT THE INCIPIENT CONSERVATIVE REVOLT IF THE FOREIGN SECRETARY CAN COUPLE THE WITHDRAWAL ANNOUNCEMENT WITH SOME "FACE SAVING" STATEMENT, POLITICAL SOURCES SAID.

BUTLER LEADS THE GOVERNMENT WHILE EDEN RECUPERATES FROM OVERSTRAIN IN JAMAICA. HE IS REGARDED AS LIKELY TO BECOME PRIME MINISTER IF EDEN RESIGNS. THE REBELS VIEW BUTLER WITH SUSPICION. BUT HE HAS A BIG CARD TO PLAY AGAINST THEM.

WORD ALREADY WAS BEING PASSED THAT IF EDEN'S GOVERNMENT FELL A GENERAL ELECTION MIGHT HAVE TO BE CALLED. THIS MIGHT RESULT IN A LABOR VICTORY. AND, SO THE STORY GOES, A LABOR CABINET MIGHT NOT BE ABLE TO HANDLE BRITAIN'S MOUNTING FINANCIAL PROBLEMS AND WOULD BE FORCED TO DEVALUE THE POUND.

TO AVOID CREEPING INDUSTRIAL PARALYSIS, BRITAIN WILL HAVE TO DIG DEEPLY INTO HER SUPPLY OF DOLLARS TO PAY FOR AMERICAN OIL. THE OBSERVER ESTIMATED THE COST OF AMERICAN OIL WOULD COME TO 800,000 POUNDS ($2,240,000) A DAY, NOT COUNTING FREIGHT CHARGES.

SOME EXPERTS MAINTAINED IT WILL TAKE MONTHS, OR EVEN YEARS, FOR BRITAIN TO OVERCOME THE ECONOMIC EFFECTS OF THE EGYPTIAN ACTION.

SOME EXPERTS MAINTAINED IT WILL TAKE MONTHS, OR EVEN YEARS, FOR BRITAIN TO OVERCOME THE ECONOMIC EFFECTS OF THE EGYPTIAN ACTION.

AS THE SIZE OF THE PROBLEM BECAME APPARENT, SOME LABOR MEMBERS SAID PRIVATELY IT MIGHT NOT BE GOOD STRATEGY FOR THEM TO TAKE POWER NOW, EVEN IF THEY COULD GET IT.

PD1243PES

A105

SYRIA (650)

BEIRUT, LEBANON, DEC. 2 (AP)-SYRIA'S LARGELY PRO-SOVIET ARMY HAS XPRESS AND RADIO UNDER TIGHT CONTROL AND BARS NEARLY ALL INFORMATION FROM THE WEST RELIABLE INFORMANTS SAID TODAY.

THEY GAVE THIS PICTURE OF THE SITUATION IN SYRIA:

IT WAS THE SYRIAN GOVERNMENT'S DECLARATION OF MARTIAL LAW EARLY IN NOVEMBER THAT ALLOWED THE ARMY TO MOVE IN ON NEWSPAPERS AND RADIO STATIONS AND TO TAKE COMMAND OF MOST OF SYRIA'S POLICE FORCE.

MOST SYRIAN MILITARY OFFICERS NOW ARE PRO-SOVIET BECAUSE OF THEIR ENMITY FOR THE BRITISH AND FRENCH AND BECAUSE RUSSIA IS PROVIDING SYRIA WITH CHEAP ARMAMENTS.

THEIR LEADER IN THE SWING TOWARD MOSCOW IS COL. ABOUL HAMID SARRAJ, CHIEF OF ARMY INTELLIGENCE AND AN ADMIRER OF EGYPT'S PRESIDENT NASSER.

A STRUGGLE FOR POWER IS BEING WAGED WITHIN THE 10-MAN CABINET OF PREMIER SABRI ASSALI.

ASSALI'S NATIONALIST PARTY AND THE SOCIALIST RESURRECTION PARTY OF FOREIGN MINISTER SALAH BITAR ARE ARRAYED AGAINST THE POPULIST PARTY OF INTERIOR MINISTER AHMED QANBAR.

BOTH THE NATIONALISTS AND THE SOCIALISTS ARE PRO-SOVIET.

QANBAR'S ANTI-COMMUNIST POPULISTS HAVE THE LARGEST NUMBER OF DEPUTIES IN SYRIA'S PARLIAMENT AND, WITH THREE MINISTERS, THE LARGEST CABINET REPRESENTATION. BUT THE POPULISTS ARE SPLIT.

ONE OF THEIR CABINET MEMBERS, EDUCATION MINISTER ABDEL WAHHAB HAWMAI, AND A NUMBER OF THE POPULIST DEPUTIES HAVE GONE OVER TO THE PRO-SOVIET FACTION.

MOST OBSERVERS IN DAMASCUS DOUBT ~~QUANBAR~~ Qanbar AND THE OTHER ANTI-COMMUNIST POPULIST IN THE CABINET, AGRICULTURE MINISTER RASHAD JABRI, WILL HOLD THEIR POSTS MUCH LONGER.

IF QANBAR IS FORCED OUT, THE IMPORTANT INTERIOR MINISTRY IS EXPECTED TO GO TO THE SOCIALISTS, WHO ALSO COVET THE POST OF MOHAMMED EL AISH, MINISTER WITHOUT PORTFOLIO FOR LABOR AND SOCIAL AFFAIRS.

EL AISH IS A MEMBER OF THE CONSTITUTIONAL BLOC, A LOOSELY ALLIED GROUP OF DEPUTIES WHOSE POLITICAL AIMS OFTEN ARE IN CONFLICT.

WHILE THE GOVERNMENT IS DRIVING TOWARD CLOSER TIES WITH THE SOVIET UNION, IT ALSO IS SHOWING SIGNS OF SEEKING U.S. FRIENDSHIP. DIPLOMATS IN DAMASCUS DOUBT THE SINCERITY OF THE OVERTURES TO THE UNITED STATES. THEY CONSIDER IT A MANEUVER TO GET U. S. ASSISTANCE AGAINST ISRAEL, FRANCE AND BRITAIN.

SYRIA NOW RESEMBLES AN ARMED CAMP. THERE LITERALLY ARE MORE MEN IN UNIFORM THAN CIVILIANS IN THE STREETS OF DAMASCUS.

TROOPS GUARD EVERY BRIDGE AND RAIL CROSSING IN THE COUNTRY. EVERY TRAIN CARRIES AN ARMED GUARD. RADIO STATIONS, BANKS, EMBASSIES AND PUBLIC BUILDINGS ALL ARE SURROUNDED BY TROOPS ARMED WITH TOMMYGUNS. EVERYWHERE THERE ARE OBVIOUS PRECAUTIONS AGAINST ARMED ATTACK.

STRANGELY, THE ARMY DID NOT CRACK DOWN ON SYRIA'S NEWSPAPERS IMMEDIATELY WHEN MARTIAL LAW BROUGHT IN MILITARY CENSORSHIP.

IT WAS MID-NOVEMBER WHEN THE ARMY BEGAN A PROPAGANDA WAR AGAINST IRAQ.

THE EDITORIAL OFFICES AND THE SYRIAN BROADCASTING SYSTEM WERE BOMBARDED WITH COLUMNS OF "NEWS" STORIES AND EDITORIALS ABOUT ALLEGED ATROCITIES INFLICTED ON THE PEOPLE OF IRAQ BY THE GOVERNMENT PREMIER NURI SAID. EACH ITEM WAS LABELED: "THIS MUST BE PUBLISHED."

LITTLE SPACE WAS LEFT FOR NEWS FROM ANY OTHER SOURCE EXCEPT THE SOVIET TASS NEWS AGENCY.

THE REUTERS NEWS AGENCY OF BRITAIN AND THE FRENCH PRESS AGENCY

30.24-9543

LOST THEIR SYRIAN SUBSCRIBERS WHEN THE GOVERNMENT BROKE DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH LONDON AND PARIS. A U.S. AGENCY HAS ONE SUBSCRIBER, BUT ITS SERVICE IS CULLED BY AN ARMY CENSOR.

THE MIDDLE EAST NEWS AGENCY RUN BY EGYPTIANS AND THE U. S. INFORMATION SERVICE, WHICH IS WORKING HARD AGAINST HEAVY ODDS, ARE THE NEWSPAPERS' ONLY OTHER SOURCES. MOST AMERICAN PERSONNEL OF USIS WERE EVACUATED TO BEIRUT WHEN THE MIDDLE EAST CRISIS BEGAN.

THE SOVIET EMBASSY IN DAMASCUS IS BUSY. BY ACTUAL COUNT OF RUSSIAN ADVERTISING PUBLISHED, THE SOVIET EMBASSY IS SPENDING CLOSE TO $5,000 WEEKLY TO SHOW DAMASCUS EDITORS WHAT GOOD FELLOWS THE RUSSIANS ARE.

USIS HAS FOLLOWED THE RUSSIANS IN PAYING FOR SUCH ADVERTISING. IT GIVES EDITORS A STEADY FLOW OF NEWS WRITTEN IN WASHINGTON AND PHOTOGRAPHS. SOME OF THIS U.S. MATERIAL HAS A HARD TIME GETTING THROUGH NEWSPAPER CENSORSHIP, HOWEVER. not

THE ARMY WIDENED ITS PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN AT THE END OF NOVEMBER TO INCLUDE TURKEY WITH IRAQ AND ISRAEL. THIS MEANT SYRIAN NEWSPAPERS WERE DENOUNCING ALL THEIR COUNTRY'S NEIGHBORS EXCEPT JORDAN AND LEBANON.

JE720PES

A66

(400)

BY LEONARD LEDDINGTON

U.N. OCCUPATION ZONE, EGYPT, DEC. 2 (AP)-TWO LOUD EXPLOSIONS AND RANDOM SHOOTING IN THE EGYPTIAN SECTOR EARLY TODAY INTRIGUED DANISH INFANTRYMEN ASSIGNED AS U.N. POLICE TROOPS TO GUARD THE CEASE-FIRE ON THE SUEZ CANAL. NOBODY WAS HIT.

THE DANES WERE SPENDING THEIR SECOND NIGHT IN THE BUFFER ZONE THEY ESTABLISHED FRIDAY BETWEEN THE EGYPTIANS AND THE BRITISH-FRENCH FORCES NEAR QANTARA, 24 MILES SOUTH OF PORT SAID, PREPARATORY TO HANDING IT OVER TO INDIAN INFANTRYMEN TODAY.

MAJ. NIELS LARSEN, THE DANISH COMMANDER, SAID THE SHOOTING SEEMED TO BE WITHIN THE EGYPTIAN LINES, BUT SEVERAL BULLETS SANG HIGH OVER THE HEADS OF HIS MEN.

BRITISH OFFICERS TO THS NORTH REPORTED THE EGYPTIANS OPENED FIRE FOUR TIMES WITH LIGHT MACHINEGUNS AND RIFLES, BUT DISMISSED IT AS PROBABLY "JUST ANOTHER CASE OF EGYPTIAN JITTERS."

"THEY DO THIS ALMOST EVERY OTHER NIGHT---UNDOUBTEDLY JUST A LACK OF DISCIPLINE OR SOMEBODY SEEING SOMETHING IN THE DARK," A BRITISH OFFICER SAID.

OF THE EXPLOSIONS, HE SUGGESTED: "IT'S PROBABLY THE EGYPTIANS TRIPPING OVER THEIR OWN MINES."

THE INCIDENT CAUSED NO GREAT STIR AMONG THE DANES.

THEY MOVED ABOUT AS OPENLY AS EVER AFTER DAYBREAK, HAULED DOWN THEIR TENTS AND TURNED OVER THE 1,000-YARD LONG AREA TO A COMPANY OF 120 BLUE-HELMETED INDIANS WHO ARRIVED BY TRAIN FROM THE EGYPTIAN SIDE OF THE LINES.

THE DANISH COMPANY, 163 STRONG, IS ASSIGNED NOW TO REINFORCE THE COMBINED DANISH-NORWEGIAN BATTALION IN PORT SAID, AT THE MEDITERRANEAN GATEWAY TO THE CANAL.

AND IN CAIRO, MAJ. GEN. E.L.M. BURNS, THE POLICE COMMANDER, ANNOUNCED A COLOMBIAN COMPANY WILL MOVE FROM THE ABU SUWEIR STAGING AREA TO PORT SAID MONDAY AND TUESDAY.

LT. GEN. SIR HUGH STOCKWELL, COMMANDER OF THE BRITISH-FRENCH TASK FORCE IN PORT SAID, HAS REPORTED HE ASKED THE U.N. TO MOVE IN MORE TROOPS BEFORE HE WOULD CONSIDER THE SITUATION SUFFICIENTLY SECURE TO PERMIT THE WITHDRAWAL OF HIS FORCE.

AN ADVANCE PARTY OF 60 YUGOSLAVS DROVE SOUTH FROM PORT SAID TO ARRANGE WITH THE EGYPTIANS FOR RECEPTION OF THEIR FULL 740-MAN CONTINGENT. THE YUGOSLAVS, WHO ARRIVED AT PORT SAID IN THREE SHIPS THURSDAY, ARE WEARING BLUE AND WHITE ARM BANDS ON THEIR DULL GREY-GREEN UNIFORMS TO DISTINGUISH THEM AS U.N. TROOPS. THEIR HEADGEAR IS THEIR OWN ARMY CAPS, INSTEAD OF THE BLUE U.N. HELMETS WORN BY THE OTHER POLICE TROOPS.

MQ404PES

A48

(120)

PORT SAID, EGYPT, DEC. 2 (AP)-PORT SAID MERCHANTS WERE ORDERED TODAY TO OPEN THEIR SHOPS BY TOMORROW MORNING OR FACE ACTION UNDER THE 1949 GENEVA CONVENTION.

THE TYPEWRITTEN ORDERS CARRIED THE STAMP OF A DETACHMENT OF THE BRITISH CIVIL AFFAIRS OFFICE AND APPEARED OVER THE NAME OF BRIG. G.E. EVANS, CHIEF CIVIL AFFAIRS OFFICER.

THE ORDERS FOLLOW STUBBORN REFUSAL OF MOST SHOPKEEPERS TO OPEN SINCE CAPTURE OF THE CITY ON DEC. 6. EGYPTIANS SAY THEY REFUSE TO OPEN BECAUSE THEY HAVE BEEN ORDERED BY CAIRO NOT TO COOPERATE WITH THE OCCUPYING FORCES.

THE ORDERS CARRY THE NOTATION THEY WERE ISSUED BECAUSE THE ALLIED TASK FORCE COMMANDER WAS OBLIGATED UNDER ARTICLE 64 OF THE GENEVA CONVENTION OF 1949 TO MAINTAIN AN ORDERLY GOVERNMENT IN THE OCCUPIED TERRITORY.

MOHAMMED AL SHAMI, AN ORIENTAL GOODS MERCHANT WHO GAVE A COPY OF HIS ORDER TO A REPORTER, SAID HE DOES NOT INTEND TO COMPLY.

KL314PES

A157

CAPODICHINO STAGING AREA, ITALY, MONDAY, (AP)-A GROUP OF 241 SWEDISH SOLDIERS LEFT HERE BY AIR THIS MORNING TO JOIN THE UNITED NATION EMERGENCY FORCE IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE.

THEY WERE FLOWN TO EGYPT BY SIX C-119 PLANES OF THE ROYAL CANADIAN AIR FORCE. WITH THE SWEDES WERE FIVE INDIAN OFFICERS AND A U.N. OFFICIAL.

JE1155PES

A111WX

(210)

WASHINGTON, DEC. 2 (AP)-ISRAEL'S FOREIGN MINISTER, MRS. GOLDA MEIR, SAID TONIGHT HER NATION "FEELS THREATENED" AS A RESULT OF THE MILITARY BUILDUP IN SYRIA AND THREATS FROMTHE SOVIET UNION.

IN A TELEVISION APPEARANCE (MEET THE PRESS, NBC), MRS. MEIR SAID: "OUR APPRAISAL OF THE SITUATION IS THAT SYRIA HAS NOW BECOME, AND IS BECOMING RAPIDLY, A VERY IMPORTANT MILITARY BASE. IF WE PUT THIS TOGETHER WITH THE THREATS...WE AT LEAST THINK THERE IS REASON FOR OUR FEAR."

SHE DESCRIBED THE SITUATION AS "VERY CRITICAL."

SHE WAS ASKED WHY SYRIA RATHER THAN ~~EGYPT~~ ASKED THE UNITED NATIONS TO DISCUSS THE SITUATION. SYRIA HAS EXPRESSED THE FEAR THAT IT MIGHT BE ATTACKED BY ISRAEL. Israel

THE FOREIGN MINISTER REPLIED THAT ISRAEL HAD PLANNED TO ASK THE UN TO LOOK INTO THE MATTER. AND, SHE ADDED, SHE IS GLAD THE SUBJECT IS BEFORE THE INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION EVEN AT SYRIA'S REQUEST.

MRS. MEIR SAID SHE FAVORS A PROPOSAL TO ESTABLISH A BUFFER ZONE BETWEEN ISRAEL AND EGYPT CONSISTING OF EGYPT'S SINAI DESERT, WHICH IS UNINHABITATED.

SHE SAID SHE EXPECTS IT "PROBABLY WOULD BE THE RIGHT THING TO DO" TO LEAVE UNITED NATIONS FORCES IN THE AREA UNTIL A PERMANENT SETTLEMENT IS REACHED BETWEEN ISRAEL AND HER ARAB NEIGHBORS.

"I HOPE THAT THE UNITED NATIONS," SHE SAID, "WILL NOT SEE ITS TASK COMPLETED BEFORE IT CALLS VERY CLEARLY AND DEFINITELY ON ALL THE COUNTRIES IN THE MIDDLE EAST TO SIT DOWN AND NEGOTIATE AN AGREEMENT."

EG737PES NM

A21
SOCIALIST BUDGET (350)
BY GUSTAV SVENSSON
COPENHAGEN, DENMARK, DEC 2 (AP)-THE FRENCH DELEGATION WALKED OUT OF A SOCIALIST INTERNATIONAL MEETING HERE TODAY TO PROTEST A RESOLUTION CONDEMNING THE INVASION OF EGYPT.

THE RESOLUTION WAS INTRODUCED BY HUGH GAITSKELL, LEADER OF BRITAIN'S SOCIALIST LABOR PARTY, AND ONE FRENCH DELEGATE COMMENTED: "WE DO NOT WANT TO BE CONDEMNED FOR REASONS FOR ENGLISH INTERNAL POLICY." THE IMPLICATION WAS THAT GAITSKELL PRESENTED THE RESOLUTION AS POLITICAL AMMUNITION AGAINST THE CONSERVATIVE EDEN GOVERNMENT.

THE RESOLUTION, CONDEMNING THE USE OF ARMED FORCE IN THE MIDDLE EAST AS A BREACH OF THE U.N. CHARTER AND OF U.N. RESOLUTIONS, WAS ADOPTED WITHOUT OPPOSITION A FEW MOMENTS AFTER THE FRENCH STALKED OUT. DELEGATIONS FROM 13 NATIONS WERE PRESENT WITH VOTING RIGHTS AND EIGHT OF THESE VOTED FOR THE PORTION OF THE RESOLUTION CONDEMNING ARMED INTERVENTION IN EGYPT. THE OTHERS, INCLUDING ISRAELIS, ABSTAINED.

IT ALSO CALLED FOR "UNCONDITIONAL WITHDRAWAL OF BRITISH, FRENCH, AND ISRAELI FORCES FROM EGYPTIAN TERRITORIES."

IT WARNED THAT "DELAY IN CARRYING OUT THIS WITHDRAWAL IS HOLDING UP THE CLEARANCE OF THE CANAL AND THE SUPPLY OF OIL FROM THE MIDDLE EAST AND IS THUS ENDANGERING THE ECONOMIC LIFE OF EUROPE."

THE WORLD MEETING OF SOCIALIST LEADERS ADDED THAT DELAY IN THE WITHDRAWAL FROM EGYPT WAS "STANDING IN THE WAY....OF EFFECTIVE RESISTANCE TO SOVIET INFILTRATION IN THE ARAB STATES."

THE RESOLUTION PASSED MILDER JUDGEMENT ON THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT OF SOCIALIST PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION IN "RECOGNIZING THE PROVOCATION SUFFERED BY ISRAEL AND THE PREVIOUS INABILITY OF THE UNITED NATIONS TO SOLVE THE PROBLEM OF ARAB-ISRAEL RELATIONS."

THE THREE ISRAELI DELEGATES REMAINED IN THEIR SEATS AS THE FRENCH DEPARTED.

ADOPTION OF THE RESOLUTION CONCLUDED A THREE-DAY SESSION. VEERAN MEMBERS OF THE ORGANIZATION SAID
VETEAN MEMBERS OF THE ORGANIZATION SAID THEY COULD NOT REMEMBER ANY OTHER OCCASION WHEN THE SOCIALIST INTERNATIONAL HAD "SPANKED ITS OWN MEMBERS IN PUBLIC."

WHAT THE PRACTICAL EFFECT OF THE SPANKING WOULD BE WAS A QUESTION. SOME DELEGATES SAID THEY BELIEVED ONE RESULT MIGHT BE TO FAN AN OPPOSITION ALREADY EXISTING WITHIN THE FRENCH SOCIALIST PARTY AGAINST THE MIDDLE EAST POLICY OF GUY MOLLET.

ASKED IF THE FRENCH SOCIALIST PARTY WAS WALKING OUT FOR GOOD FROM THE INTERNATIONAL, A DELEGATION SPOKESMAN SAID: "NO. ONLY FROM THIS SESSION."

KM107PES

A56
(270)
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC. 2 (AP)-EGYPTIAN FOREIGN MINISTER MAHMOUD FAWZI SAID TODAY U.N. TROOPS IN EGYPT "ARE NOT THERE TO RESOLVE THE PALESTINE QUESTION OR ANY OTHER QUESTION."

HE ADDED IN A TELEVISION INTERVIEW CANADIAN BROADCASTING CORP. IN CANADA, WOR-TV IN NEW YORK) THAT THEY WOULD HAVE NO FUNCTION ALONG THE SUEZ CANAL "THE MINUTE THE BRITISH AND FRENCH FORCES PULL OUT."

HE TOLD CBC CORRESPONDENT CHARLES LYNCH THEY SHOULD REMAIN IN EGYPT "ONLY AS LONG AS THIS CRISIS ENDURES, AND AS SHORT A TIME AS POSSIBLE."

BUT HE SAID THAT ON WITHDRAWING FROM THE CANAL AREA THEY SHOULD STAY "FOR A WHILE NEAR THE DEMARCATION LINE BETWEEN ISRAEL AND EGYPT."

THE FUNCTIONS OF THE FORCE AS PROPOSED BY U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD AND RATIFIED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY DO NOT CALL FOR IT TO REMAIN IN EGYPT UNTIL A POLITICAL SETTLEMENT IS WORKED OUT. BUT THE BRITISH AND FRENCH HAVE INDICATED THEY WISH IT WOULD.

FAWZI SAID HIS GOVERNMENT HAD THE SAY OVER WHO ENTERED EGYPT BUT HAD OBJECTED TO NO TROOPS FROM ANY PARTICULAR COUNTRY IN THE U.N. FORCE. HE SAID THAT BODY WAS "GOING IN THE RIGHT DIRECTION."

HE SAID EGYPT INTENDED TO CONTROL THE SUEZ CANAL BUT ALSO "TO COOPERATE FULLY WITH THE USERS AND NOT TO EXPLOIT ANYBODY." HE ADDED THE CANAL WOULD BD OPEN ALWAYS TO SHIPS OF ALL NATIONS. BUT HE WOULD NOT SAY DIRECTLY WHETHER THIS APPLIED TO ISRAELI SHIPS.

HE EXPRESSED BELIEF THE UNCTED STATES HAD IMPROVED ITS POSITION WITH AFRICAN AND ASIAN NATIONS. HE SAID IT WAS "SHOWING A BETTER AWARENESS OF ITS RESPONSIBILITIES AS ONE OF THE PRINCIPAL LEADERS OF THE WORLD." THE UNITED STATES HAS STRONGLY BACKED DEMANDS FOR WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS FROM EGYPT.

ASKED TO COMMENT ON STATEMENTS ABOUT RUSSIAN AMBITIONS IN EGYPT, FAWZI SAID, "WE CANNOT POSSIBLY THINK OF PASSING FROM UNDER ONE DOMINATION TO GO UNDER ANOTHER DOMINATION."

KL337PES

A125
(120)
PARIS, DEC. 2 (AP)-PREMIER GUY MOLLET QUESTIONED TODAY WHETHER THE UNITED NATIONS IS "ONLY A TRAP FOR THE DEMOCRACIES, AND SHOULD IT LET THE DICTATORSHIPS WIN EVERY TIME?"

DISCUSSING THE SUEZ CANAL CRISIS IN AN INTERVIEW DISTRIBUTED BY THE FRENCH NEWS AGENCY, HE URGED DEMOCRACIES TO STAND TOGETHER IN MEETING WORLD PROBLEMS.

"THE U.N.," HE SAID, "WEILL ACHIEVE JUST AND LAWFUL SOLUTIONS ONLY IF ALL DEMOCRATIC COUNTRIES, ATTACHED TO THE GREAT VALUES OF HUMANISTIC CIVILIZATION, STAND SIDE BY SIDE."

IN AN APPARENT REFERENCE TO THE UNITED STATES VOTING WITH THE SOVIET UNION IN THE U.N. AGAINST BRITAIN AND FRANCE ON SUEZ, MOLLET SAID:

"THAT TODAY CERTAIN OF THESE (DEMOCRATIC) STATES DO NOT HESITATE TO VOTE WITH THE SOVIET UNION AND TO GIVE IN TO A MOST DEMAGOGIC SORT OF BIDDING CREATES GRAVE MISUNDERSTANDINGS WHICH CAN ONLY PROFIT OR ENCOURAGE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM."

JE823PES

A92
SETE, FRANCE, DEC 2 (AP)-THE FIRST OF THE U.S. OIL SHIPMENTS PROMISED TO FRANCE IN THE SUEZ CRISIS ARRIVED AT THIS SOUTHERN PORT TODAY FROM TEXAS ABOARD THE AMERICAN TANKER SILVAN ARROW.

THE SHIP CARRIED 28,000 TONS OF OIL FOR THE REFINERIES NEAR HERE. THREE OTHER AMERICAN TANKERS, CARRYING A TOTAL OF 52,500 TONS, ARE EXPECTED.

DY558PES

A133LA
LA OUT
LOS ANGELES, DEC. 2 (AP)-SEN. WAYNE MORSE (D-ORE) SAID TODAY, "WE'LL AVOID AN ALL-OUT WAR IN THE MIDDLE EAST."

HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE: "IF WE DIDN'T HAVE THE UNITED NATIONS, WE WOULD HAVE WAR TODAY. THE UN'S PROCEDURE OF LETTINGIOFF STEAM HAS PREVENTED A WAR."

MEETING WITH REPORTERS BEFORE ADDRESSING A BANQUET OF THE JEWISH NATIONAL FUND, THE OREGON SENATOR DESCRIBED ISRAEL AS A "CHILD OF THE UN AND THE ONLY FOOTHOLD OF FREEDOM IN THE MIDDLE EAST."

EV645PPS NM

30.24- 9545

B5WX Q
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EST SUNDAY DEC 2
(300) LEHMAN-MIDDLE EAST
(ADVANCE)(WX) NEW YORK, DEC. 2 (AP)-SEN. LEHMAN (D-NY) SAID TODAY THAT IN THE MIDDLE EAST CRISIS THE UNITED STATES HAS "BEEN USING THE UNITED NATIONS NOT TO AVOID WAR BUT TO AVOID RESPONSIBILITY."

IN A TALK PREPARED FOR RADIO BROADCAST (WMCA) HERE, LEHMAN SAID U.S. POLICY "IS DISASTROUSLY WRONG" AND HAS "HELPED TO ENTRENCH THE POWER OF THE SOVIET UNION IN THE MIDDLE EAST." HE ADDED:

"UNWITTINGLY WE HAVE BEEN MOVING IN A DIRECTION WHOSE EVENTUAL OUTCOME MAY BE NOT THE PEACE THAT WE SEEK BUT THE TOTAL WAR THAT WE ARE TRYING TO AVOID."

IN RECENT DAYS, HE SAID, "THERE HAVE BEEN A FEW INTIMATIONS OF A CHANGE IN OUR GOVERNMENT'S POLICY."

EXPRESSING HOPE THAT POLICY CHANGES WILL BE MADE, LEHMAN URGED THAT THE UNITED STATES SUBSCRIBE TO A PROPOSAL WHICH HE PRESENTED AS THE BASIS FOR "A BASIC SETTLEMENT" OF MIDDLE EAST PROBLEMS.

THE SENATOR SAID SOVIET PENETRATION OF THE AREA "MUST BE NEUTRALIZED" AND ITS ARMS SHIPMENTS "HALTED" AS PART OF ANY OVER-ALL SOLUTION.

HE ALSO CALLED FOR USE OF THE SUEZ CANAL BY ALL NATIONS, AN END TO THE EGYPTIAN BLOCKADE AND "PROVOCATIVE" ARAB ACTS AGAINST ISRAEL, ASSURANCE OF THE TERRITORIAL INTEGRITY OF ISRAEL AND HER ARAB NEIGHBORS, SOLUTION OF THE ARAB REFUGEE PROBLEM AND DIRECT NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN ISRAEL AND THE ARAB STATES.

LEHMAN SAID THE UNITED STATES HAS BEEN WORKING TO RESTORE "WHAT PURPORTS TO BE THE STATUS QUO--THE PRECISE CONDITIONS WHICH GAVE RISE TO THE ISRAELI AND ANGLO-FRENCH OUTBURSTS IN THE FIRST PLACE."

ACTUALLY, HE SAID, THIS COUNTRY HAS "BEEN HELPING TO ESTABLISH NOT EVEN THE STATUS QUO BUT RATHER A NEW SITUATION, FAR WORSE FOR ISRAEL, FOR GREAT BRITAIN, FOR FRANCE AND FOR THE UNITED STATES."

"IN THE LONG RUN--AND IT MAY NOT BE VERY LONG--ONLY MOSCOW WILL BENEFIT," HE SAID.

LEHMAN SAID THAT AS PART OF ANY SETTLEMENT "WE MUST REKNIT THE TORN FABRIC OF UNITY WITH BRITAIN AND FRANCE." HE SAID THE WESTERN ALLIANCE HAS BEEN SUBJECTED TO "INTOLERABLE STRAIN" AND THAT "WE HAVE HELPED TO BREAK THE POWER AND INFLUENCE OF BRITAIN AND FRANCE IN THE MIDDLE EAST--CREATING A VACUUM INTO WHICH RUSSIA IS MOVING."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EST SUNDAY DEC 2
JC429PES

AP23
HUNGARIAN BUDGET (380)
BY ENDRE MARTON
BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, DEC 2 (AP)-THOUSANDS OF HUNGARIANS TRUDGED THROUGH SNOW FLURRIES IN BUDAPEST'S CEMETERIES TODAY TRYING TO FIND THE BODIES OF RELATIVES WHO DISAPPEARED DURING THE REVOLUTION.

HUNDREDS OF SIMPLE BLACK WOODEN COFFINS WERE SCATTERED IN THE YARDS OF THE BIG RAKOSKERESTUR CEMETERY. LIDS WERE OPEN TO ENABLE PEOPLE TO LOOK UPON THE DEAD.

MORE THAN 1,000 BODIES HAVE ALREADY BEEN BURIED IN THIS CEMETERY ALONE SINCE THE REVOLT BEGAN, AN OLD GRAVEDIGGER SAID. SO FAR ONLY THOSE WERE BURIED WHICH EITHER WERE IDENTIFIED BY RELATIVES OR WHOSE IDENTITY COULD BE DETERMINED BY DOCUMENTS FOUND ON THEM.

GRAVEDIGGERS ARE AMONG BUDAPEST'S BUSIEST PEOPLE THESE DAYS.

NEW GRAVES EACH HAVE A SIMPLE WOODEN CROSS, MARKED WITH THE NAME AND PERSONAL DATA OF THE DEAD.

BUT NOW THEY ARE BEGINNING TO BURY THE UNIDENTIFIED-- -- -- DEAD BECAUSE THEY CANNOT WA T MUCH LONGER.

SO FAR THERE HAVE BEEN PEOPLE EVERY DAY WHO FIND RELATIVES IN THE UNMARKED COFFINS. THEN A PIECE OF PAPER, WITH THE NAME, IS NAILED ON THE COFFIN AND A NOTE CHALKED ON: "IDENTITY ESTABLISHED."

MOST OF THE PEOPLE STUDYING THE COFFINS TODAY WERE MIDDLE-AGED OR ELDERLY, WITH EYES RED FROM WEEPING.

"I AM LOOKING FOR MY 17-YEAR-OLD SON," SAID A LABORER, "HE DISAPPEARED OCT. 25, ON THE THIRD DAY OF OUR REVOLUTION."

WHEN THE COFFINS STACKED UP IN CEMETERIES NOW ARE DISPOSED OF, THE GRAVEDIGGERS FACE ANOTHER TASK. THEY MUST EXHUME AND REBURY THOSE VICTIMS OF THE FIGHTING WHO WERE TEMPORARILY BURIED IN BUDAPEST PARKS, NEAR WHERE THEY FELL AT THE BARRICADES FIGHTING RUSSIAN TANKS. THESE FIGHTERS WERE BURIED BY RELATIVES OR FRIENDS DURING THE FIGHTING AND THEIR IDENTITY IN MOST CASES IS KNOWN.

(THERE NEVER HAVE BEEN ANY OFFICIAL FIGURES ON THE NUMBER OF CASUALTIES IN THE HUNGARIAN SHOOTING REVOLT. ESTIMATES OF THE NUMBER OF DEAD HAVE RANGED FROM 20,000 TO 50,000.)

MEANWHILE, THE LARGE COAL MINING DISTRICT OF PECS IN SOUTHERN HUNGARY, NEAR THE YUGOSLAV BORDER, WAS CUT OFF FROM COMMUNICATION WITH BUDAPEST TODAY.

SOME OF HUNGARY'S LARGEST COAL MINES, WHOSE WORKERS HAVE MOST STUBBORNLY RESISTED THE NEW SOVIET INTERVENTION IN HUNGARY AND THE GOVERNMENT OF PREMIER JANOS KADAR, ARE LOCATED IN THIS REGION. THERE ALSO ARE URANIUM MINES, WHOSE PRODUCTION HAS BEEN GOING EXCLUSIVELY TO RUSSIA.

REPORTS IN BUDAPEST WERE THAT THE TELEPHONE AND TELEGRAPH LINES HAD BEEN SEIZED BY THE RUSSIANS FOR THEIR OWN USE. WHETHER THE CUTTING OFF OF COMMUNICATIONS WAS A REPRISAL MEASURE OR A MOVE DICTATED BY MILITARY CONSIDERATIONS COULD NOT BE DETERMINED.

SHORTLY AFTER 4 P.M. SIX ROUNDS OF ARTILLERY WERE CLEARLY HEARD IN BUDAPEST, THE FIRST TIME IN TWO WEEKS SUCH FIRING HAD BEEN HEARD IN THE HUNGARIAN CAPITAL.

BUDAPEST RADIO SAID LATER THE ARTILLERY ROUNDS WERE FIRED AFTER A BURIAL CEREMONY FOR RUSSIAN SOLDIERS KILLED DURING THE FIGHTING.

PEASANTS THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY CONTINUED TO TAKE ADVANTAGE OF THE GENERAL CHAOS TO FREE THEMSELVES FROM THE COLLECTIVE FARM SYSTEM. THEY WERE REPORTED DIVIDING UP THE COLLECTIVES, ESTABLISHING THEMSELVES ON INDIVIDUAL FARMS AND APPROPRIATING MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT AND LIVESTOCK OF THE COLLECTIVES FOR THEIR OWN USE.

DURING IMRE NAGY'S BRIEF TERM AS PREMIER, FARMERS HAD BEEN GIVEN THE CHOICE OF REMAINING WITH THE COLLECTIVES OR WITHDRAWING.

A WELL INFORMED HUNGARIAN SOURCE CONFIRMED TODAY A REPORT BROADCAST LAST NIGHT BY BELGRADE RADIO THAT NAGY AND HIS FOLLOWERS ARE STAYING AT THE ROMANIAN VACATION RESORT OF SINAIA. THE VETERAN COMMUNIST LEFT ASYLUM IN THE YUGOSLAV EMBASSY HERE NOV. 23.

HUNGARIAN UNIVERSITIES DEMANDED THE RETURN OF GEORGY LUKACS, A PROFESSOR AT BUDAPEST UNIVERSITY AND MINISTER OF EDUCATION IN THE NAGY CABINET. HE WAS SEIZED ALONG WITH NAGY. LEADING INTELLECTUALS TOLD KADAR'S GOVERNMENT LUKACS WAS BADLY NEEDED AT THE UNIVERSITY.

THE GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER NEPSZABADSAG ACKNOWLEDGED TODAY THAT THE NEW SOCIALIST WORKERS PARTY, SUCCESSOR TO THE COMMUNIST PARTY, WAS NOT ATTRACTING MANY MEMBERS.

REPORTS RECEIVED BY THE BUDAPEST WORKERS' COUNCIL SAID THAT IN SOME SECTIONS OF BUDAPEST, PILES OF NEPSZABADSAG COPIES WERE BURNED BY ANGRY CROWDS. THE COUNCIL, WHICH HAS BEEN DEMANDING

AUTHORIZATION TO PUBLISH ITS OWN NEWSPAPER, HAS REQUESTED HUNGARIANS NOT TO READ THE GOVERNMENT PAPER.

THE FINANCE MINISTRY ANNOUNCED THAT EFFECTIVE JAN. 1 THE TAX ON CHILDLESS COUPLES, THE TURNOVER TAX FOR PRIVATE HANDICRAFT WORKERS AND A SPECIAL TAX ON FARMERS WOULD BE ABOLISHED. THE MINISTRY EMPHASIZED THAT TO MAINTAIN SOCIAL AND CULTURAL INSTITUTIONS AND HELP PEOPLE WHO SUFFERED DAMAGES DURING THE REBELLION, IT WAS ABSOLUTELY NECESSARY THAT TAXES BE PAID. THE BROADCAST CLEARLY INDICATED HUNGARIANS ARE PAYING LITTLE ATTENTION TO TAX NOTICES.

KL/RJ251PES

A123

WITH BUDAPEST (110)

VIENNA, MONDAY, DEC. 3 (AP)-WELL ARMED HUNGARIAN BANDS ARE STRIKING NIGHTLY AT SOVIET UNITS IN SOUTHERN HUNGARY, RELIABLE REPORTS FROM BUDAPEST SAID TODAY.

THE BANDS ARE CONCENTRATED IN THE HEAVILY WOODED REGIONS AROUND PECS, THE CENTER OF HUNGARY'S URANIUM MINES, THESE ACCOUNTS SAID.

THE REPORTS INSIST SOVIET CASUALTIES HAVE BEEN HEAVY. THE RUSSIANS REPORTEDLY ASSIGNED AN ENERGETIC COMMANDER TO THE REGION TO DEAL WITH THE INSURGENTS.

IT IS KNOWN DEFINITELY THAT THE TELEPHONE CONNECTION BETWEEN BUDAPEST AND PECS HAS BEEN UNACCOUNTABLY INTERRUPTED.

THE BUDAPEST REPORTS SAID THE SOVIET MILITARY COMMAND ORDERED A NEWS BLACKOUT TO COVER A MILITARY SWEEP AGAINST THE REBELS.

JE818PES

A87 (410)

REFUGEES

VIENNA, DEC. 2 (AP)-A MEMBER OF THE U.S. HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE TODAY URGED "EASING THE GROUND RULES" TO LET MORE HUNGARIAN REFUGEES INTO THE UNITED STATES.

REP. WAYNE L.HAYS (D-OHIO) IS EXPECTED TO HEAD THE HOUSE SUBCOMMITTEE ON EUROPE WHEN THE NEW CONGRESS CONVENES.

"AS I UNDERSTAND IT," HE SAID IN AN INTERVIEW, "THE 15,000 REFUGEES TO BE ADMITTED UNDER PAROLE NEED NOT GO THROUGH ALL THE LEGAL MACHINERY NEEDED FOR REGULAR VISAS. I CERTAINLY HOPE EVERYTHING WILL BE DONE UNDER THE LAW TO GET THEV IN AS FAST AS THERE ARE PLANES TO CARRY THEM."

SOFAR, FEWER THEN 1,200 OF NEARLY 110,000 HUNGARIANS WHO FLED THE RUSSIAN TANKS HAVE LEFT FOR THE UNITED STATES. THE INTERGOVERNMENTAL COMMITTEE FOR EUROPEAN MIGRATION (ICEM), WHICH HANDLES REFUGEE TRANSPORT, HOPES TO STEP UP THE PACE FROM ABOUT 70 TO NEARLY 300 A DAY BEGINNING TOMORROW. ICEM SAYS IT CAN GET PLANES TO FLY THEM AS FAST AS THEY ARE READY TO GO.

TODAY 14 FLIGHTS WERE SCHEDULED TO ENGLAND, INCLUDING THREE BY NEW 115-SEAT BRISTOL BRITTANNIAS. MORE THAN 6,700 REFUGEES HAVE GONE TO BRITAIN, WHICH SAYS IT WILL TAKE AS MANY AS WANT TO COME. SWITZERLAND HAS TAKEN 6,500.

ALTHOUGH ICEM HAS MOVED 35,000 REFUGEES OUT OF AUSTRIA, ABOUT 70,000 REMAIN--PLUS SOME 180,000 LEFT OVER FROM WORLD WAR II AND THE COLD WAR.

A COLD SNAP AND TIGHTENED RUSSIAN PRECAUTIONS CUT DOWN THE FLOW ACROSS THE IRON CURTAIN TODAY. POLICE ON THE AUSTRIAN BORDER COUNTED ONLY 850 COMING THROUGH IN DAYLIGHT HOURS. A LARGER NUMBER IS EXPECTED DURING THE NIGHT.

IN HUNGARY, WHERE RUSSIAN TROOPS HAVE BEEN ROUNDING UP THOSE TRYING TO FLEE, COMMUNIST DEFENSE MINISTER FERENC MUENNICH PROMISED THAT ANY REFUGEE WHO RETURNS WILL NOT BE HARMED. THE LABOR UNION NEWSPAPER "NEPAKARAT" (THE WILL OF THE PEOPLE) QUOTED HIM AS SAYING IN AN INTERVIEW THAT "SEVERAL THOUSAND" ALREADY HAD RETURNED.

WESTERN SOURCES CONSIDER THIS EXAGGERATED.

BUDAPEST RADIO TRIED TO MAKE TROUBLE FOR REFUGEES BY WARNING WESTERN WORLD:

"THERE WILL BE SOME HOODLUMS AMONG THEM, TOO. HOW MANY REAL CRIMINALS CROSSED THE BORDER AFTER ESCAPING FROM PRISON? THEY WON'T HELP THE CHANCES OF THE OTHERS."

BUDAPEST BROADCASTS HAVE TRIED TO DISCOURAGE POTENTIAL REFUGEES BY TELLING THEM THEY MAY GET "ONLY ONE PIECE OF DRY BREAD AND ONE CIGARETTE A DAY."

REP. HAYS SAID THE FOOD HE HAD SAMPLED IN ONE CAMP WAS GOOD.

"I'D RATHER HAVE HAD LUNCH THERE THAN WHERE I DID," HE SAID.

HE ALSO PRAISED THE WORK BEING DONE BY AMERICANS IN GETTING REFUGEES READY TO MOVE TO UNITED STATES. ASKED IF HE THOUGHT THE ADDITIONAL 15,000 TO BE ADMITTED TO THE UNITED STATES WAS ENOUGH, HE REPLIED, "WELL, IT'S BEEN RAISED TWICE NOW. IT CAN BE RAISED AGAIN IF NECESSARY."

DY537PES

A75 (180)

(NY) WASHINGTON, DEC. 2 (AP)-REP. FRANCIS E.WALTER (D-PA) SAID TODAY "I DON'T THINK WE NEED BE FEARFUL FROM THE SECURITY ANGLE" ABOUT HUNGARIAN REFUGEES ADMITTED TO THIS COUNTRY.

THE CO-AUTHOR OF THE MCCARRAN-WALTER IMMIGRATION ACT WAS INTERVIEWED ON A CBS-TV PROGRAM, "FACE THE NATION."

WALTER RETURNED RECENTLY FROM VIENNA, WHERE HE TALKED TO HUNGARIANS CROSSING THE BORDER INTO AUSTRIA TO ESCAPE RUSSIA'S OPPRESSION.

HE SAID THE REFUGEES WERE SCREENED SO THOROUGHLY THAT "NOT MANY WILL BE ABLE TO COME IN WHO WILL NOT BE DESIRABLE. IF THEY'RE COMMUNISTS, WE DON'T WANT THEM." BUT HE ADDED THAT "IF THE MEN HAVE FOUGHT, I'M CONVINCED THEY'RE OPPOSED TO COMMUNISM."

WALTER SAID HE FELT THE REFUGEES WERE SEEKING SAFETY RATHER THAN PERMANENT RESIDENCE ELSEWHERE.

"THEY ARE THE PEOPLE WHO LOVE HUNGARY. I'M NOT CERTAIN THEY WILL WANT TO STAY", HE SAID. "THEY WILL WANT TO RETURN TO DRIVE FROM THEIR BORDERS THE INVADERS."

WALTER SAID TRANSPORTATION PROBLEMS, NOT GOVERNMENT "RED TAPE", WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR SLOWING DOWN THE FLOW OF REFUGEES TO THIS COUNTRY. "I CAN'T CRTICIZE THE GOVERNMENT," HE ADDED.

WALTER SAID HE THOUGHT IT IMPORTANT THAT AMERICANS SHOULD HELP FINANCIALLY IN THE REFUGEE PROGRAM.

"IN THAT CONNECTION," HE SAID, "I'D LIKE TO POINT OUT TO THE GENEROUS BIG-HEARTED AMERICAN PEOPLE THE FACT THAT THERE ARE, UNFORTUNATELY GROUPS THAT HAVE COME INTO BEING, TAKING ADVANTAGE OF THIS SITUATION TO RAISE FUNDS...

"I TRUST THAT OUR PEOPLE WILL MAKE THEIR CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE RED CROSS AND OTHER WELL KNOWN ORGANIZATIONS, ALL OF WHICH HAVE COMPETENT PEOPLE IN AUSTRIA..."

ASKED IF HE COULD NAME SOME OF THOSE GROUPS WHO ARE USING THESE RELIEF FUNDS, WALTER SAID HE DID NOT KNOW WHO THEY ARE.

"I ONLY KNOW THAT SOMEBODY, A HIGH OFFICIAL IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT, TOLD ME ... THAT THIS WAS HAPPENING," WALTER SAID.

"IS ANYBODY GOING TO EXPOSE THESE FALSE ORGANIZATIONS?" WALTER WAS ASKED.

"YES," HE REPLIED. "I THINK THAT IS ONE OF THE PRINCIPAL JOBS THAT ... TRACY VOORHEES WILL HAVE, IN SEEING TO IT THAT PEOPLE WHO WANT TO EXTEND HELP KNOW WHERE TO TURN."

1053PES NM

30.24-9547

A45CX
VA145
(230)
LONDON, MONDAY, DEC. 3 (AP)-MOSCOW RADIO ASSERTED TODAY ONE LEADER OF THE HUNGARIAN UPRISING "MAINTAINED A DIRECT RADIO LINK WITH REPRESENTATIVES OF THEU. S. ARMED FORCES."

AN ARTICLE IN THE OFFICIAL COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER PRAVDA, BROADCAST BY MOSCOW, SAID THIS LEADER WAS GEN. BELA KIRALY. NO GENERAL BY THAT NAME HAS BEEN MENTIONED IN ACCOUNTS OF THE UPRISING.

PRAVDA NAMED GEN. PAL MALETER AS THE TOP LEADER OF THE REVOLT AND CHARGED HE INTENDED TO SET UP A MILITARY DICTATORSHIP, WITH CARDINAL JOSEF MINDSZENTY
AS PREMIER.

MALETER, A HERO OF THE REVOLUTION, WAS NAMED DEFENSE MINISTER IN PREMIER IMRE NAGY'S SHORT-LIVED GOVERNMENT. THE RUSSIANS ARRESTED MALETER WHEN HE WENT TO NEGOTIATE WITH THEM AND PRESUMABLY STILL HOLD HIM.

PRAVDA SAID MALETER WAS PREPARING TO ARREST HIS RIVALS AND ESTABLISH A MILITARY DICTATORSHIP, ADDING:

"CARDINAL MINDSZENTY, WHO WAS TO FILL THE POST OF PREMIER, TOOK NO SMALL PART IN THESE INTRIGUES."

THE CARDINAL WAS FREED FROM COMMUNIST IMPRISONMENT BY REBEL FORCES AND NOW IS IN THE U. S. EMBASSY IN BUDAPEST. HE FLED THERE WHEN RUSSIAN TROOPS CRUSHED THE ANTI-SOVIET UPRISING.

THE PRAVDA ARTICLE DECLARED IT WAS ONLY BECAUSE OF INTERVENTION OF SOVIET TROOPS THAT "LARGE PUNITIVE FORMATIONS OF COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARY FORCES, WHICH HAD BEEN FORMED IN THE WEST, WERE UNABLE TO ENTER HUNGARY AND WERE THUS PREVENTED FROM DROWNING THE COUNTRY IN BLOOD."

"THE FACT THAT A NUMBER OF THE ORGANIZERS OF THE BLOODY COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARY ORGY NOW ARE BEING HARBORED BY WESTERN EMBASSIES COMPLETELY EXPOSES THE ROLE PLAYED BY THE LATTER," PRAVDA SAID.
JE1044PES

VA43
(180)
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, DEC. 2 (AP)-TWO BUDAPEST STUDENTS TURNED UP HERE TODAY AFTER MAKING IT THROUGH THE IRON CURTAIN TWICE WITHIN A WEEK. THIS TIME THEY BROUGHT A PARTY, INCLUDING THE FUTURE MOTHER-IN-LAW OF ONE OF THEM.

THE YOUNG MEN MADE IT OUT ALONE ONE DAY LAST WEEK. THEY FOUND MONEY AND FRIENDS AWAITING THEM HERE, BUT THEY WERE UNHAPPY. THEY WERE DETERMINED TO GET THE FAMILY OUT. DESPITE URGENT ADVICE AGAINST THE PROJECT, THEY WENT BACK INTO HUNGARY.

WHEN THEY CAME OUT AGAIN, THEY BROUGHT WITH THEM THE FIANCE OF ONE, HIS MOTHER AND HIS FUTURE MOTHER-IN-LAW. THE MOTHER, A STURDY WOMAN IN HER 50S, WAS THE LEADER OF THE SECOND EXPEDITION.

"IT WAS A LONG, ROUGH WALK," SHE SAID, "ABOUT FOUR KILOMETERS (NEARLY THREE MILES) OVER THE FIELDS. WE HAD TWO HUNGARIAN SOLDIERS FOR ESCORTS. WHEN WE GOT TO THE BORDER THEY TOOK US A FEW STEPS INTO AUSTRIA, SALUTED, AND WENT BACK."

HER SON HAD ONLY ONE QUESTION BOTHERING HIM:

"WILL IT BE EASIER TO GET TO AMERICA IF WE GET MARRIED HERE, OR SHOULD WE WAIT?" THEY HAVE RELATIVES IN THE UNITED STATES.

THEY ASKED THAT THEIR NAMES NOT BE USED, TO AVOID ENDANGERING RELATIVES STILL IN HUNGARY.
RJ&KL301PES

A3
BERN, SWITZERLAND, DEC. 2 (AP)-THE SWISS GOVERNMENT DISCLOSED TODAY THAT ALL THE HUNGARIAN REFUGEES ADMITTED TO THIS COUNTRY ARE BEING SCREENED TO ELIMINATE COMMUNIST AGENTS.

SWITZERLAND HAS ADMITTED 6,000 HUNGARIANS TO PERMANENT ASYLUM DURING THE LAST MONTH AND 4,000 MORE ARE EXPECTED.

A GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCEMENT SAID "AT LEAST ONE" OF THE REFUGEES ADMITTED THUS FAR HAD BEEN SENT BACK TO AUSTRIA AFTER OTHER REFUGEES DENOUNCED HIM AS A SECRET POLICE AGENT. THE MAN'S NAME WAS NOT GIVEN.
PD1205PES

A71WX
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST (CQ) SUNDAY, DEC. 2
RED CROSS-REFUGEES
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, DEC. 2 (AP)-THE AMERICAN RED CROSS SAID TODAY IT WILL OPERATE A CAMP FOR HUNGARIAN REFUGEES AT SIEZENHEIM, AUSTRIA, AND WILL DISPATCH A TEAM OF WELFARE AND DISASTER SPECIALISTS TO DIRECT THE CAMP.

THE INSTALLATION, ONE OF 10 IN AUSTRIA WHICH ARE BEING TURNED OVER TO VARIOUS INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS GROUPS FOR OPERATION, WILL HOUSE MORE THAN 3,000 REFUGEES.

JAMES LEBEDEFF, A RED CROSS STAFF MEMBER FROM SAN FRANCISCO, WILL DIRECT THE SIEZENHEIM CAMP, WHICH IS NEAR SALZBURG. HE WILL LEAVE WASHINGTON BY PLANE TOMORROW FOR EUROPE.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST SUNDAY DEC. 2
DC428PES NM

A68
DARWIN, AUSTRALIA, DEC. 2 (AP)-THE FIRST OF 3,000 HUNGARIAN REFUGEES BEING ADMITTED TO AUSTRALIA ARRIVED TONIGHT. A CHARTERED PLANE BROUGHT 36 MEN, 28 WOMEN AND 26 CHILDREN FROM AUSTRIA.
MQ415PES

A91
FRANKFURT, GERMANY, DEC 2 (AP)-EIGHTEEN HUNGARIAN SEAMEN, WHO JUMPED SHIP NOV. 4 IN BEIRUT, LEBANON, WHEN THEY LEARNED OF SOVIET ARMED INTERVENTION IN HUNGARY, LEFT TODAY FOR A NEW LIFE IN THE UNITED STATES.

THEY ARRIVED HERE FROM THE MIDDLE EAST LAST TUESDAY. ASSURANCES OF JOBS AND HOMES FOR THEM IN THE UNITED STATES HAVE BEEN OBTAINED BY THE NATIONAL CATHOLIC WELFARE CONFERENCE.
DY546PES

A11
MOSCOW, DEC. 2 (AP)-IZVESTIA DECLARED TODAY THE "HEAVEN ON EARTH" THE VOICE OF AMERICA PROMISED HUNGARIAN REFUGEES TURNED OUT TO BE "CONCENTRATION CAMPS SURROUNDED BY BARBED WIRE."

A LENGTHY ARTICLE IN THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER PAINTED A GRIM PICTURE OF LIFE IN AUSTRIAN RELOCATION CAMPS, WHERE THE WRITER SAID: "THEY LIVE LIKE PRISONERS. ADULTS AND CHILDREN SLEEP ON GROUND COVERED WITH STRAW IN TERRIBLE CONFINEMENT AND DIRT. HUNGER AND EPIDEMICS ARE RIFE."

"A LIFE OF SLAVES" AWAITS THEM ABOARD, THE ARTICLE SAID, ADDING: "REFUGEES BROUGHT TO ENGLAND WERE SENT TO THE MOST ARDUOUS JOBS IN QUARRIES MINES AND THE LIKE."
PD1217PES

B67NR
(350) KX FOR SAN DIEGO
CAMP KILMER, N.J., DEC. 2 (AP)-ONLY DAYS AGO THEY LIVED IN TERROR. THEIR ONLY HOPE WAS THAT ICY DARKNESS WOULD CLOAK THEIR FLIGHT PAST BORDER GUARDS INTO AUSTRIA.

TODAY, MANY STILL CLAD IN THE BOOTS AND THIN COATS THEY FLED IN, THE HUNGARIAN REFUGEES AT THIS RECEPTION CENTER HAVE HOPES AS LIMITLESS AS THE COUNTRY THEY HAVE COME TO.

ONE, A 28-YEAR OLD ELECTRICIAN WHO BARELY EARNED ENOUGH TO EAT IN BUDAPEST IS NOW WORKING AT A SMELTING PLANT IN NEARBY PERTH AMBOY. HE MAKES $2.15 AN HOUR," MORE THAN THE MOST EVIL AVH (SECRET POLICE) CAPTAIN," HE SAID.

ALTOGETHER 839 REFUGEES OF ALL AGES HAVE BEEN FLOWN INTO THIS MOTHBALLED ARMY CAMP THAT WAS REACTIVATED TO RECEIVE THEM. ONLY 257 ARE STILL HERE, AWAITING SPONSORS TO GIVE THEM HOMES.

AT FIRST 5,000 WERE EXPECTED TO BE PROCESSED HERE BUT NOW 21,500 HUNGARIANS WILL BE BROUGHT HERE UNDER THE EMERGENCY AIRLIFT IMMIGRATION PROGRAM. TWO OR MORE CHARTERED AIRLINERS LAND DAILY WITH REFUGEES FROM AUSTRIAN CAMPS.

EIGHT RELIEF ORGANIZATIONS HANDLE THE REFUGEES AS THEY ARE BROUGHT HERE FROM NEARBY MC GUIRE AIR FORCE BASE. THE AGENCIES PROVIDE SPONSORS AND ARRANGE FOR TRANSPORTATION TO NEW HOMES.

THE AGENCIES ALSO PROVIDE THEM WITH NEW CLOTHING WHERE NECESSARY FROM DONATIONS OF PRIVATE CITIZENS. THE MANY PEOPLE OF HUNGARIAN DESCENT IN NEIGHBORING NEW BRUNSWICK HAVE ASKED THEM INTO THEIR HOMES AND JOINED THEM IN CHURCH SERVICES.

OFTEN REFUGEES WITH RELATIVES IN AMERICA ARE CLEARED THROUGH AND LEAVE THE BASE WITHIN THREE HOURS. OTHERS HAVE TO WAIT SEVERAL DAYS, MEANTIME USING THE CAMP'S RECREATION FACILITIES OR VISITING NEW BRUNSWICK.

SOLEMN, TEARFUL, SMILING THEY HAVE BEEN COMING IN A STEADY STREAM SINCE THE FIRST PLANE LANDED THE DAY BEFORE THANKSGIVING DAY.

THERE WAS THE HUSBAND REJOINING HIS WIFE AND SON AFTER TWO YEARS. SHE HAD COME TO AMERICA WITH THE CHILD AFTER THE COUPLE WAGED A DIVORCE FOR NON-SUPPORT.

AS THEY PLANNED, THE REDS LET HER AND THE CHILD GO RATHER THAN HAVE THEM AS WARDS OF THE STATE. BUT HE COULDN'T GET OUT UNTIL THE OCTOBER REVOLT. A SYMPATHETIC JUDGE REMARRIED THEM THE DAY AFTER HE LANDED, WAIVING THE NORMAL THREE-DAY WAITING PERIOD.

OTHERS, WITH HATE IN THEIR EYES, TOLD OF DEATH BY THOUSANDS IN BUDAPEST STREETS, OF NUMBERLESS RUSSIAN TANKS, OF SILENT FLIGHT THROUGH BOGS AND PAST SENTRIES.

ONE WAS PUSHED 25 MILES IN A WHEELCHAIR BY HIS FATHER. A TEENAGER FLED IN A STOLEN TRUCK.

AND NOW THEIR FLIGHT IS ENDING UNDER A SIGN LETTERED IN HUNGARIAN OVER THE ENTRANCE TO THIS CAMP.

"ISTEN HOZTA", IT SAYS. "GOD HAS BROUGHT YOU."

--RU1239AES NM

A58
NAGY
BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, DEC. 2 (AP)-AN AUTHORITATIVE SOURCE HERE ASSERTED TODAY THAT FORMER PREMIER IMRE NAGY IS IN THE ROMANIAN VANATION RESORT OF SINAIA. THE INFORMANT SAID THE INFORMATION CAME IN A MESSAGE FROM ONE OF THE MEMBERS OF NAGY'S PARTY TO A RELATIVE.

NAGY LEFT ASYLUM IN THE YUGOSLAV EMBASSY HERE NOV. 23 AND HIS WHEREABOUTS SINCE HAS BEEN A MATTER OF MUCH SPECULATION, EVEN THOUGH THE PRESENT HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT HAS INSISTED HE WAS IN ROMANIA.

SINAIA ONCE WAS A FAVORITE SPA FOR ROMANIAN ROYALTY, ABOUT 30 MILES FROM BUCHAREST.

KL340PES

A102
PARIS, DEC. 2 (AP)-A MEETING OF THE FRENCH COUNCIL OF THE WORLD PEACE MOVEMENT, WIDELY REGARDED AS A COMMUNIST FRONT, TODAY CALLED FOR WITHDRAWAL OF SOVIET TROOPS FROM HUNGARY.

ANOTHER RESOLUTION VOTED DEMANDED ABROGATION OF "ALL MILITARY PACTS," INCLUDING THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY AND THE WARSAW TREATY BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND ITS SATELLITES.

AMONG THOSE ATTENDING THE MEETING WERE WRITER JEAN-PAUL SARTRE, EMMANUEL D'ASTIER DE LA VIGERIE, A FELLOW-TRAVELING MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT, AND STAGE AND SCREEN STARS GERARD PHILIPPE, YVES MONTAND AND SIMONE SIGNORET, MONTAND'S WIFE.

JE655PES

A1
MOSCOW, DEC. 2 (AP)-A CARTOON IN THE SOVIET ARMY NEWSPAPER RED STAR TODAY PICTURED JOSEF CARDINAL MINDSZENTY OF HUNGARY HOLDING PRAYER BEADS WITH A NAZI SWASTIKA ATTACHED.

AN ACCOMPANYING ARTICLE, ENTITLED "THE SECOND COMING OF CARDINAL MINDSZENTY," DECLARED THE REAPPEARANCE OF THE ROMAN CATHOLIC PRIMATE OF HUNGARY IN BUDAPEST--(A REFERENCE TO HIS LIBERATION FROM PRISON)--"DIFFERED SLIGHTLY FROM THE SECOND COMING OF CHRIST." CARDINAL MINDSZENTY "ORGANIZED A CONSPIRACY AGAINST THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE...BUT HIS SECOND COMING ENDED WHEN ARMED REBELS ESCORTED HIM TO THE AMERICAN EMBASSY."

PD1202PES

B4WX Q
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 4:30 P.M. EST SUNDAY DEC 2
(180) O'MAHONEY
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, DEC. 2 (AP)-SEN. O'MAHONEY (D-WYO) SUGGESTED TODAY THE UNITED STATES WITHDRAW ITS RECOGNITION OF THE MOSCOW-BACKED PUPPET GOVERNMENT OF HUNGARY AS A PROTEST AGAINST SOVIET BRUTALITY.

THE SENATOR SAID IN A FILMED TELEVISION INTERVIEW (REPORTERS' ROUNDUP), THAT HE KNEW NO REASON "WHY WE SHOULD NOT WITHDRAW RECOGNITION FROM THE PRESENT GOVERNMENT OF HUNGARY WHICH IS NOT A GOVERNMENT OF THE PEOPLE" BUT ONE IMPOSED BY RUSSIA.

O'MAHONEY'S SUGGESTION FOLLOWED AN ASSERTION THAT HE DID NOT BELIEVE EITHER THE UNITED NATIONS OR THE UNITED STATES WAS DOING AS MUCH AS THEY COULD FOR THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE.

UNDER QUESTIONING, HE SAID HE WOULD NOT GO FURTHER AND WITHDRAW RECOGNITION OF SOVIET RUSSIA.

O'MAHONEY ALSO OBJECTED TO PERMITTING AMERICAN OIL COMPANIES TO ENTER INTO A VOLUNTARY POOLING AGREEMENT TO FURNISH OIL TO FRANCE AND BRITAIN AS A RESULT OF SHORTAGES CREATED BY THE SUEZ CRISIS.

HE NOTED THAT MOST OF THE COMPANIES ARE CURRENTLY DEFENDANTS IN A FEDERAL ANTITRUST SUIT PENDING IN NEW YORK.

HE SAID "ONE PERFECTLY OBVIOUS WAY" TO PROVIDE OIL AID TO WESTERN EUROPE WOULD BE BY DIRECT GOVERNMENT LOANS TO THE NATIONS CONCERNED, THEREBY PREVENTING "BEHIND THE SCENES NEGOTIATIONS" BY PRIVATE MANAGERIAL GROUPS WHICH STTO PROFIT FROM TH

CONCERNED, THEREBY PREVENTING "BEHIND THE SCENES NEGOTIATIONS" BY PRIVATE MANAGERIAL GROUPS WHICH STAND TO PROFIT FROM THE SALE OF OIL.

"ISN'T IT ABSURD TO THINK THAT WE'RE AIDING FREE ENTERPRISE WHEN WE APPOINT 15 OIL COMPANIES TO MAKE THE RULES FOR THIS VERY IMPORTANT ASPECT OF OUR FOREIGN POLICY?" HE ASKED.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 4:30 P.M. EST SUNDAY DEC 2

JC421PES

30.24- 9549

A52

BERLIN, DEC. 2 (AP)-COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY IS MOVING TO RID ITS UNIVERSITIES OF REBELLIOUS STUDENTS.

THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER NEUES DEUTSCHLAND DISCLOSED THIS TODAY BY REPORTING THAT "WORKER DELEGATIONS" DEMANDED THE REMOVAL OF "PROVOCATEURS" FROM LEIPZIG'S KARL MARX UNIVERSITY. THE PAPER SAID THE WORKERS VISITED THE UNIVERSITY'S RECTOR LAST WEEK TO SUBMIT THEIR DEMAND.

IT DID NOT SAY WHETHER ACTION HAS ALREADY BEEN TAKEN. IN THE PAST, HOWEVER, SIMILAR DEMANDS OF COMMUNIST DELEGATIONS HAVE ALWAYS BEEN FULFILLED.

KL325PES

A45

(120)

BELGRADE, DEC. 2 (AP)-YUGOSLAVIA'S COMMUNISTS ASSAILED BULGARIAN COMMUNISTS TODAY, CHARGING THE USE OF STALINIST METHODS AND TERMS AGAINST THIS COUNTRY AND ITS PRESIDENT TITO.

BORBA, VOICE OF THE YUGOSLAV COMMUNIST PARTY, EDITORIALLY LASHED OUT AT RABOTNICHESKO DELO, THE BULGARIAN COMMUNIST PARTY PAPER, ACCUSING IT OF SHOWING THE SAME ATTITUDE TOWARD YUGOSLAVIA AS DURING THE COMINFORM'S CAMPAIGN AFTER 1948.

WHAT SPARKED BORBA'S BLAST WAS AN ARTICLE IN THE BULGARIAN PAPER COMMENTING ON PRESIDENT TITO'S PULA SPEECH IN WHICH HE BLAMED STALINISTS FOR EVENTS IN HUNGARY.

THE SIGNIFICANCE OF THIS LATEST ADDITION TO THE DISPUTE BETWEEN YUGOSLAVIA AND OTHER COMMUNIST NATIONS IS SEEN HERE IN THE FACT THAT THE CONFLICT IS NOW BEING CARRIED ON BY SATELLITE COMMUNIST PARTIES, WHILE THE RUSSIANS, ON THE SURFACE AT LEAST, HAVE ADOPTED A MORE PACIFIC ATTITUDE.

THE BULGARIAN PAPER CHARGED THAT TITO SERVES CAPITALIST INTERESTS AND SAID HIS SPEECH "DOES NOT DIFFER FROM MANY ACTIONS OF IMPERIALIST PROPAGANDA."

KL306PES

A

SIA, CYPRUS, DEC. 2 (AP)-A BRITISH ROYAL AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN CO ED TODAY THAT THE BRITISH AIRBASE AT MAFRAQ IN JORDAN IS ALMOST UN STATE OF SIEGE.

AID HE COULD NOT QUITE SAY THE BASE IS COMPLETELY BESIEGED, BUT ADMITTED THAT NO ONE THERE IS PERMITTED OUTSIDE ITS BOUNDARIES.

AIRMEN RETURNING TO CYPRUS FROM MAFRAQ REPORTED ARAB CONTRACTORS REFUSED TO DELIVER WATER. THEY SAID THERE WAS CONSIDERABLE LOOTING OF BRITISH SMALL ARMS BY JORDANIANS.

"WATER IS A PROBLEM, BUT THERE IS NOTHING NEW IN THAT," THE SPOKESMAN SAID. "THE SITUATION HAS DETERIORATED RECENTLY THROUGH THE ARAB CONTRACTORS' DILATORINESS, BUT IT IS NOT SERIOUS AND THERE ARE PLANS TO COUNTER IT."

THE REPORTED LOOTING IS SOMETHING THE BRITISH AT MAFRAQ CANNOT CONTROL, HE ADDED, BECAUSE THE SMALL ARMS DUMPS ARE OUTSIDE THE BASE LIMITS.

"ONE OR TWO PLACES COULD BE LOOTED AND THE JORDANIAN MILITARY ARE, IN EFFECT, DOING THAT," HE SAID.

"THOUGH THE RAF ARE NOW CONTAINED WITHIN THE PERIMETER OF MAFRAQ, IT IS NOT A FOREGONE CONCLUSION THEY ARE GETTING OUT. THEY ARE THERE UNDER TREATY AND THE TREATY HAS NOT BEEN ABROGATED."

TA523PES

A85

VALETTA, MALTA, DEC. 2 (AP)-GEN. LAURIS NORSTAD, NEW SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER IN EUROPE, ARRIVED IN MALTA BY PLANE TONIGHT ON AN OFFICIAL VISIT.

NORSTAD WILL ADDRESS OFFICERS OF THE ALLIED MEDITERRANEAN COMMAND IN MALTA TOMORROW BEFORE FLYING TO NAPLES.

TA527PES

A84 (150)

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, DEC. 2 (AP)-AFTER A WEEK'S LULL, GREEK CYPRIOT REBELS TODAY LAUNCHED NEW BOMBING ATTACKS AGAINST BRITISH MILITARY TRAFFIC ON THE ISLAND.

IN TWO ATTACKS IN DIFFERENT PARTS OF THE ISLAND, ELECTRICALLY DETONATED BOMBS WOUNDED THREE BRITISH SOLDIERS AND DAMAGED TWO VEHICLES.

HOSTILITIES SUBSIDED WHEN IT WAS ANNOUNCED LAST MONDAY THAT GOV. SIR JOHN HARDING HAD GONE TO LONDON FOR HIGH LEVEL CONSULTATIONS.

HOPES ROSE THAT HE WOULD RETURN WITH THE RADCLIFFE CONSTITUTIONAL PROPOSALS, GENERALLY BELIEVED TO HOLD THE POSSIBILITY FOR ENDING THE STATE OF EMERGENCY ON THE ISLAND AND THE RETURN TO PEACE THROUGH A NEGOTIATED SETTLEMENT.

THIS MORNING LOCAL NEWSPAPERS, HOWEVER, CARRIED FULL REPORTS OF A TELEVISION INTERVIEW WITH SIR JOHN IN LONDON ON SATURDAY. HARDING REITERATED THE BRITISH VIEWPOINT THAT THE PRINCIPLE OF SELF-DETERMINATION WAS APPLICABLE TO CYPRUS BUT IT COULD NOT BE APPLIED IN THE PRESENT CIRCUMSTANCES.

TA526PES

A103

ADEN, DEC. 2 (AP)-ETHIOPIA'S EMPEROR HAILE SELASSIE ARRIVED HERE BY AIR FROM INDIA THIS AFTERNOON. HE IS RETURNING HOME FROM A TOUR OF ASIA.

JE655PES

A10

BOMBAY, INDIA, DEC. 2 (AP)-PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI OF RED CHINA ARRIVED HERE TODAY ON HIS VISIT OF INDIA. HIS ARRIVAL PRECEDED BY A FEW MOMENTS A PARTIAL ECLIPSE OF THE SUN.

A CROWD OF ABOUT 15,000 WHICH HAD JUST SAID FAREWELL TO EMPEROR HAILE SELASSIE OF ETHIOPIA, GREETED CHOU AT THE AIRPORT. AS CHOU DROVE INTO THE CITY FROM THE AIRPORT, THE SEASHORE WAS CROWDED WITH HINDUS BATHING TO WARD OFF THE "EVIL" OF THE ECLIPSE.

PD1215PES

A54

LAHORE, PAKISTAN, DEC. 2 (AP)-PREMIER H.S. SUHRAWARDY DECLARED TODAY "NEUTRALITY IN GLOBAL WAR MEANS SHUTTING THE EYES TO REALITY, WHILE IN PEACE IT MEANS MERELY BLACKMAIL."

ADDRESSING A STUDENT MEETING HERE, HE SAID RECENT WORLD EVENTS HAVE SHOWN IT IS WELL NIGH IMPOSSIBLE TO LIVE WITHOUT FRIENDS AND PROMISED THAT WHILE HE HELD OFFICE PAKISTAN WOULD NOT BECOME WEAK, FRIENDLESS AND ISOLATED.

"EVEN STRONG COUNTRIES LIKE THE UNITED STATES AND THE U.S.S.R. ARE SEEKING AND MAKING FRIENDS AND ALLIANCES ALL 'ROUND," HE ASSERTED. "WEAKNESS AND ISOLATION INVITE AGGRESSION, IN SPITE OF THE BEST INTENTIONS OF THE WEAK AND THE ISOLATED."

KL328PES

A19

TURNCOAT BUDGET (470)

BY DAVID J. ROADS

HONG KONG, DEC. 2 (AP)-TWO AMERICAN TURNCOATS OF THE KOREAN WAR, SULLEN AND HOMESICK, SAID TODAY THEY JUST WANT PEACE--WHICH THEY DIDN'T FIND IN RED CHINA--AND TO BE BACK WITH THEIR KINFOLK FOR CHRISTMAS.

ARLEY PATE, 26, OF CARBONDALE, ILL., AND AARON WILSON, 24, OF URANIA, LA., CROSSED THE BORDER INTO THIS BRITISH CROWN COLONY WEARING CHEAP WESTERN-STYLE BLUE SUITS AND CARRYING BROWN SUITCASES.

A HALF DOZEN OF THE 21 AMERICAN PRISONERS WHO CHOSE IN 1953 TO STAY WITH THEIR COMMUNIST CAPTORS HAD COME OUT EARLIER. ONE DIED IN CHINA. OF THE 14 OTHERS, PATE AND WILSON SAID THEY KNEW OF NONE WHO MIGHT ASK TO LEAVE.

PATE, THE MORE TALKATIVE OF THE PAIR, TOLD NEWSMEN HE "NEVER INFORMED ON AMERICAN PRISONERS OF WAR WHILE IN A KOREAN CAMP, NEVER INFORMED ON AN ATTEMPTED ESCAPE, NEVER GOT BETTER FOOD WHILE A PRISONER AND NEVER HEARD OF THE SUEZ CANAL CRISIS OR OF UPRISINGS IN HUNGARY."

WILSON ECHOED HIS STATEMENTS.

"I WENT TO CHINA BECAUSE I WANTED PEACE," PATE SAID. "I DIDN'T FIND IT THERE, AND WILL NOW GO BACK TO LEAD A PEACEFUL LIFE WITH MY FAMILY."

WILSON NODDED IN AGREEMENT.

THIRTY NEWSMEN INTERVIEWED THEM IN THE LOBBY OF THE SECOND-CLASS HOTEL WHERE THEY WILL STAY UNTIL THE RED CROSS ARRANGES TO SEND THEM HOME.

AT ONE POINT WILSON SOUGHT TO CUT OFF QUESTIONS WITH THE DECLARATION:

"I HAVE SAID ALL I'M GOING TO SAY. I JUST WANT TO GO HOME."

CONCERNING COMMUNISM, PATE SAID "IF PEOPLE WANT IT THEY CAN HAVE IT."

BOTH SAID THEY WERE ONLY WORKERS AND WERE GIVEN NO LECTURES ON COMMUNISM.

"IN FACT, YOU CAN'T CONSIDER ME A WORKER BECAUSE I WAS HANDICAPPED BY THE LANGUAGE" PATE VOLUNTEERED." IN THE PAPER FACTORY IN TSINAN (SHENSI PROVINCE) WHERE I WAS A THIRD-GRADE LATHE OPERATOR,

HE CHINESE DID MOST OF THE HEAVY WORK WHILE I WATCHED. AT NIGHT I RAN AROUND AND WENT TO DANVES AND MOVIES, HAVING A GOOD TIME.

"I DIDN'T BOTHER TO LISTEN TO NEWSCASTS OR THE RADIO FROM THE VOICE OF AMERICA OR READ CHINESE COMMUNIST NEWS SHEETS. I JUST WENT TO DANCES."

ASKED IF HE THOUGHT THER WAS PEACE IN AMERICA, PATE ANSWERED: "I HAVE A FEELING THERE IS PEACE NOW SINCE THE KOREAN WAR IS OVER."

BOTH AGREED THEIR WAGES OF ABOUT $11 (U.S.) WEEKLY WERE ENOUGH TO LIVE ON BY CHINESE STANDARDS BUT TOO LOW BY AMERICAN. THEY RECEIVED ABOUT $8 ADDITIONAL, PLUS FOOD SUPPLIES, FROM THE CHINESE RED CROSS.

BOTH WERE HESITANT WHEN TELLING REPORTERS WHY THEY CHOSE TO GO FROM KOREA TO RED CHINA. PATE SAID HE WENT TO "PROTEST THE KOREAN WAR. I DON'T LIKE WAR BECAUSE MANY YOUNG PEOPLE GET HURT--MAINLY ME."

BOTH CARRIED CHRISTMAS GIFTS OF NECKTIES AND CHINESE SILKS FOR THEIR MOTHERS AND FATHERS.

THEY SAID ALBERT C. BELHOMME OF ASHLAND, PA., LOWELL D. SKINNER OF ARKON, OHIO, AND HOWARD G. ADAMS OF CORSICANA, TEX., ALL IN TSINAN, HAD MARRIED CHINESE GIRLS.

AMERICAN AND BRITISH RED CROSS OFFICIALS SAID THE TWO, WHO WERE CAPTURED WHILE SERVING WITH THE U.S. 7TH DIVISION IN KOREA LATE IN 1950, WILL BE SENT HOME BY THE FIRST AVAILABLE MEANS.

THE U.S. ARMY GAVE ALL THE TURNCOATS DISHONORABLE DISCHARGES IN 1954. THE U.S. SUPREME COURT HAS RULED THE MILITARY NO LONGER HAS JURISDICTION OVER THEM.

PD/KM1257PES

A49

(120)

HONG KONG, DEC. 2 (AP)-HANOI RADIO SAID TODAY THE COMMUNISTS IN NORTH VIET NAM HAVE RELEASED FROM PRISON "NERLY ALL WRONGLY CONDEMNED CADRES AND PARTY MEMBERS" CONNECTED WITH THE LAND REFORM PROGRAM.

IT ADDED THE CASES OF THE REMAINDER ARE BEING CONSIDERED AND FORMER PARTY MEMBERS HAVE RESUMED THEIR MEMBERSHIP. THE RADIO DID NOT GIVE DETAILS OF THE NUMBER FREED BUT SAID "WRONGLY CONDEMNED LABORING PEOPLE AND LANDLORDS WHO DID NOT DESERVE DETENTION" WERE FREED.

UPRISINGS BROKE OUT IN NORTHERN VIET NAM LAST MONTH, PRESUMABLY OVER LAND REFORM MEASURES AND AN UNDETERMINED NUMBER WAS KILLED AND WOUNDED. RED TROOPS WERE CALLED IN TO QUELL THE UPRISING.

TODAY'S BROADCAST SAID CORRECTION OF MISTAKES COMMITTED DURING THE RECENT LAND REFORM AND "RE-ADJUSTMENT OR ORGANIZATIONS" WAS BEING PRESSED.

KL316PES

A2

TOKYO, DEC. 2 (AP)-THE JAPANESE COAST GUARD SHIP KOJIMA REACHED NAKHODKA, SIBERIA, TODAY TO PICK UP 22 SICK AND FEEBLE WAR PRISONERS RELEASED FROM SOVIET PRISON CAMPS, THE JAPAN RED CROSS ANNOUNCED. THE KOJIMA, UNARMED AT RUSSIAN REQUEST, IS DUE BACK DEC. 5.

PD1203PES

A90

(230)

(NY) WASHINGTON, DEC 2 (AP)-INDIA'S V. K. KRISHNA MENON SAID TODAY HE WOULD NOT BE SURPRISED IF THE REMAINING AMERICAN AIRMEN IMPRISONED IN CHINA WERE RELEASED "VERY SOON."

KRISHNA MENON, TOP FOREIGN POLICY ADVISER TO INDIA'S PRIME MINISTER NEHRU, WAS INTERVIEWED ON ABC-TV'S "COLLEGE PRESS CONFERENCE."

HE SAID THE PROBLEM OF THE IMPRISONED AIRMEN HAS "BEDEVILLED THE WHOLE OF THE CHINESE-AMERICAN QUUESTION," AND ALSO IS BOUND UP WITH OTHER QUESTIONS OF U.S. RELATIONS WITH CHINA.

"I'M NOT SUBSCRIBING TO THE VIEW," HE ADDED, "THAT PROBLEMS CAN BE SOLVED BY KEEPING PEOPLE IN PRISON."

KRISHNA MENON NOTED THAT CHINESE PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI, WHO RECENTLY VIISITED NEHRU, WILL RETURN TO INDIA BEFORE CONCLUDING HIS PRESENT TOUR.

ASKED IF SOME SETTLEMENT OF THE QUESTION OF PRISONERS MIGHT BE MADE DURING CHOU'S NEXT VISIT TO INDIA, KRISHNA MENON REPLIED THAT IT WOULD BE "IMPROPER FOR ME TO SAY."

HE REPEATED AT THIS POINT, HOWEVER, HIS BELIEF THAT THE PRISONER QUESTION WOULD BE SETTLED SOON.

QUESTIONED CONCERNING THE FUTURE OF THE SUEZ CANAL, KRISHNA MEON SAID THIS WOULD "BECOME A QUESTION ONLY WHEN THERE IS A CANAL."

ONCE IT IS CLEARED, HE ADDED, EGYPT WILL, UNDER THE 1888 INTERNATIONAL CONVENTION, HAVE "THE OBLIGATION AND THE DUTY..OF KEEPING THE CANAL OPEN" TO ALL SHIPPING.

DY545PES

A135WX
(300) QUARLES
WASHINGTON, DEC. 2 (AP)-SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE QUARLES SAID TONIGHT GUIDED MISSILES WILL NOT REPLACE PILOTED AIRCRAFT AS THE BACKBONE OF THE NATION'S AIR POWER.
"AS FAR AS I CAN FORESEE," QUARLES SAID, "THE MANNED AIRCRAFT WILL STILL BE OUR MAINSTAY."
THE COMMENT CAME IN RESPONSE TO A QUESTION DURING A TELEVISION INTERVIEW (PRESS CONFERENCE, ABC).
THE SECRETARY SAID THE NATION COULD CONCEIVABLY SUFFER ANOTHER PEARL HARBOR "AND IT WOULD BE DISASTROUS BEYOND DESCRIPTION" UNLESS IT MAINTAINS OFFENSIVE AND DEFENSIVE STRENGTH.
RECENT EVENTS, HE ADDED, "CONFIRM THE VALIDITY OF OUR SECURITY PROGRAM."
THE U. S. AIR FORCE HAS "SUBSTANTIALLY GREATER STRIKING POWER" THAN DOES RUSSIA'S, HE SAID. ASKED WHETHER ATOMIC OR HYDROGEN WEAPONS SHOULD BE USED IN A "LITTLE WAR," QUARLES REPLIED:
"I THINK WE SHOULD USE THE WEAPONS NEEDED FOR THE PURPOSE AT HAND... I DON'T THINK WE SHOULD HOLD THEM BACK IF THEY ARE NEEDED."
THE SECRETARY SAID THE PROGRAM FOR BUILDING THE AIR FORCE TO 137 WINGS BY THE END OF THE CURRENT FISCAL YEAR, NEXT JUNE 30, "WILL UNDOUBTEDLY BE MODIFIED."
HE SAID THE REDUCTION IN THE GOAL PROBABLY WILL BE "MINOR" THIS YEAR BUT THAT THE AIR ARM PROBABLY WILL BE "PROGRESSIVELY REDUCED IN NUMBER OF WINGS BUT NOT IN STRENGTH" IN THE YEARS AHEAD. THE AIR FORCE NOW HAS 131 COMBAT WINGS, HE SAID.
LAST WEEK, SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON SAID WEAPONS DEVELOPMENTS HAVE REDUCED THE NEED FOR TACTICAL AIR SUPPORT OF ARMY UNITS, MEANING FEWER TACTICAL AIRCRAFT ARE NEEDED.
ASKED WHETHER THE AIR FORCE IS WORKING ON A PLANE WHICH COULD MAKE A FLIGHT TO RUSSIA AND RETURN WITHOUT AERIAL REFUELING, QUARLES SAID "WE HAVE THE DEVELOPMENT OF SUCH A PLANE IN THE RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT" STAGE, BUT ADDED IT WAS SEVERAL YEARS AWAY. HE SUBSEQUENTLY INDICATED HE REFERRED TO AN ATOMIC-POWERED AIRCRAFT.
THE SECRETARY WAS ASKED WHEN THE BUDGET REQUIREMENTS OF THE AIR FORCE MIGHT LEVEL OFF.
"I CAN SEE NO END TO THE SITUATION IN WHICH WE NEED MORE AND MORE MONEY," HE REPLIED. "I DO NOT MEAN TO HOLD IT OUT AS A PROSPECT THAT WE WILL HAVE BUDGETS INCREASING WITHOUT LIMIT, BUT WE HAVE TO HAVE MONEY TO MEET THE COMPETITION."
EG956PES NM

B6W
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EST SUNDAY DEC 2
(210) VOICE
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, DEC. 2 (AP)-A SPEAKER OVER THE "VOICE OF AMERICA" SUGGESTED TODAY THAT NONCOMMUNIST NATIONS INTERNATIONALIZE THE GREAT BASIC INDUSTRIES OF PETROLEUM, URANIUM AND CIVIL AVIATION AS A FIRST STEP TOWARD ORGANIZING A WORLD FEDERATION.
THE PROPOSAL CAME FROM PROF. SALVADOR DE MADARIAGA Y ROJO, SPANISH WRITER ON INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS WHO NOW LIVES IN ENGLAND. HE SPOKE AS ONE OF A SERIES OF INTERNATIONAL AUTHORITIES TAKING PART IN A WEEKLY BROADCAST SERIES, "THE FRONTIERS OF KNOWLEDGE AND HUMANITY'S HOPES FOR THE FUTURE."
DE MADARIAGA SAID THE COMMUNISTS SEEK TO REDUCE ALL MEN TO THE QUALITY OF "GRAINS OF SAND IN A DESERT." NATIONALISTS, HE SAID, TREAT MEN AS "HERDS" OF ANIMALS AND ARE "INCAPABLE OF RISING ABOVE THE INTERESTS AND POWERS OF THEIR OWN KITH AND KIN."
"THE CHALLENGE OF OUR DAY," HE SAID, "DEMANDS THAT WE SHOULD GIVE UP THE DREAM OF DEADLY EQUALITY AND THE NIGHTMARE OF MURDEROUS NATIONALISM IN ORDER TO RISE TO THE CONCEPTION OF A WELL ORGANIZED MANKIND,

30.24-9551

CONSCIOUS OF ITS COMMON SPIRIT, AND CONSTITUTED IN TIERS OF FEDERATIONS OF FREE COMMUNITIES CAPABLE OF COOPERATING IN PEACE AND LIBERTY."
HE ADDED:
"AS A TOKEN OF SOUND POLICY SHOWING THAT THE LEADING NATIONS ARE ON THE RIGHT PATH, I SHOULD LIKE TO SEE THE INTERNATIONALIZATION OF MINERAL OIL, URANIUM AND CIVIL AVIATION, LIMITED AT FIRST, OF COURSE, TO THE NONCOMMUNIST WORLD."
END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EST SUNDAY DEC 2
JC439PES

END DEC. 2, 1956

BEAR

BEGIN DEC. 3, 1956.

30.24-9553

A17
AMS BUDGET (980)
NIGHT LEAD MIDEAST

BY JACK SMITH

LONDON, DEC. 3 (AP)-BRITAIN AND FRANCE SOUNDED RETREAT TODAY FOR THEIR MILITARY FORCES IN EGYPT. YIELDING TO PRESSURE FROM THE UNITED STATES AND THE UNITED NATIONS, THE TWO AGREED TO GET THEIR TROOPS OUT OF THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE WITHOUT DELAY.

"HOME BY CHRISTMAS" WAS THE WATCHWORD IN BRITISH-FRENCH BARRACKS ON THE CANAL.

THE TWO GOVERNMENTS SET NO DATE, BUT U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD EXPRESSED HOPE IN A STATEMENT ISSUED IN NEW YORK THAT THE WITHDRAWAL WILL BE COMPLETED AND U.N. POLICE WILL HAVE TAKEN OVER FULL CONTROL OF PORT SAID WITHIN TWO WEEKS.

AT THE SAME TIME BRITAIN ADVISED ISRAEL TO CLEAR OUT OF THE GAZA STRIP AS WELL AS THE SINAI PENINSULA TERRITORY IT CAPTURED IN A LIGHTNING WAR LAUNCHED OCT. 29. FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD SUGGESTED THAT THE GAZA STRIP, WHICH THE ISRAELIS REGARD AS HISTORICALLY A PART OF PALESTINE, SHOULD BE MADE A RESPONSIBILITY OF THE UNITED NATIONS.

THE ISRAELIS ANNOUNCED AT THE WEEKEND THEY HAVE WITHDRAWN THREE BRIGADES--PERHAPS 12,000 MEN--FROM EGYPT AND PULLED BACK THE REST OF THEIR UNITS TO POSITIONS MORE THAN 30 MILES EAST OF THE CANAL. FURTHER WITHDRAWALS, THEY SAID, WILL DEPEND ON POLITICAL DEVELOPMENTS. THEY MANIFEST NO INTENTION OF GIVING UP THE GAZA STRIP, WHERE THEY ARE ALREADY REVAMPING LOCAL GOVERNMENTS.

NONE OF THE THREE NATIONS HAS DISCLOSED HOW MANY TROOPS IT HAS IN EGYPT, CONSIDERING THAT A TOP MILITARY SECRET.

THE U.N. POLICE FORCE, COMMANDED BY MAJ.GEN.E.L.M. BURNS, SLOWLY BUILT UP STRENGTH. THE ARRIVAL OF 742 YUGOSLAV TROOPS AT BALLAH, EGYPT, TODAY BROUGHT THE ROLL TO 216 OFFICERS AND 2,251 ENLISTED MEN.

PARALLEL PULL-OUT ANNOUNCEMENTS IN LONDON AND PARIS PUT BRITAIN AND FRANCE BACK IN STEP WITH THE UNITED STATES AND THUS BRIDGED A DANGEROUS RIFT IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIANCE, WHICH WAS FORGED TO PREVENT A THIRD WORLD WAR.

BUT FOR BRITAIN'S HARRIED CONSERVATIVE GOVERNMENT THE WITHDRAWAL DECISION LEFT IN ITS WAKE A BITTER POLITICAL DISPUTE WHICH COULD UNSEAT PRIME MINISTER EDEN, NOW RECUPERATING IN JAMAICA FROM THE STRAIN OF MONTHS OF CRISES.

POLITICAL TEMPERATURES WERE STILL AT FEVER HEIGHT IN A CONSERVATIVE PARTY WING THAT WANTED TO STAY PUT IN THE CANAL ZONE AND IN THE LABOR PARTY OPPOSITION, WHICH VIEWED THE MILITARY INTERVENTION ITSELF AS A DISASTROUS MISTAKE.

FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD ANNOUNCED THE WITHDRAWAL PLAN IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS. LLOYD'S FACE WAS FLUSHED AND HE APPEARED NERVOUS.

A18

"THE FRENCH AND BRITISH GOVERNMENTS HAVE COME TO THE [redacted] THAT THE WITHDRAWAL OF THEIR FORCES IN THE PORT SAID AREA CAN NOW BE CARRIED OUT WITHOUT DELAY," LLOYD SAID.

"THEY HAVE INSTRUCTED THE ALLIED COMMANDER IN CHIEF, GEN. (SIR CHARLES) KEIGHTLEY, TO SEEK AGREEMENT WITH THE UNITED NATIONS COMMANDER GEN.BURNS, ON A TIME TABLE FOR A COMPLETE WITHDRAWAL TAKING ACCOUNT OF THE MILITARY AND PRACTICAL PROBLEMS INVOLVED.....

"GIVEN GOOD FAITH ON BOTH SIDES, IT CAN BE CARRIED OUT IN A SHORT TIME."

CONSERVATIVES SAT IN SILENCE WHILE LLOYD SPOKE. LABORITES INTERRUPTED HIM REPEATEDLY WITH BARBED COMMENTS, QUESTIONS AND JEERING.

IN PARIS, FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU DELIVERED A SIMILAR STATEMENT TO THE FRENCH NATIONAL ASSEMBLY. THE ASSEMBLY RECEIVED IT COLDLY, AND PINEAU READ IT OUT WITHOUT ENTHUSIASM.

THUS THE TWO COUNTRIES WROTE OFF AN ILL-STARRED MILITARY VENTURE UNDERTAKEN WITH THE ANNOUNCED AIMS OF SEPARATING THE BELLIGERENT EGYPTIAN AND ISRAELI ARMIES AND SAFEGUARDING THE CANAL, AND WITH THE IMPLIED AIM OF OVERTHROWING EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER.

THE BRITISH ADMIRALTY SAID TONIGHT 51 OBSTRUCTIONS HAVE NOW BEEN LOCATED IN THE CANAL, WHICH IT SAID EGYPT BLOCKED AFTER THE BRITISH-FRENCH ATTACK, AND MORE MAY YET BE LOCATED BENEATH THE SURFACE. WESTERN EUROPE, FACING OIL SHORTAGES BECAUSE OF THE BLOCKAGE, EXPECTS MONTHS TO PASS BEFORE THE CANAL CAN BE REOPENED.

A SPOKESMAN FOR NASSER'S DELEGATION AT THE UNITED NATIONS, A.M. HASSAN, WELCOMED THE WITHDRAWAL ANNOUNCEMENT, BUT SAID IT CAME AT A "SOMEWHAT DELAYED STAGE."

LLOYD, IN OPENING HIS STATEMENT, EMPHASIZED A CLAIM THAT THE BRITISH-FRENCH INVASION FORESTALLED "A GENERAL WAR THROUGHOUT THE WHOLE MIDDLE EAST."

"ANOTHER VITALLY IMPORTANT RESULT OF OUR ACTIONS HAS BEEN THAT RUSSIAN DESIGNS HAVE BEEN EXPOSED AND DISLOCATED," HE SAID.

"IT IS HOPED THAT THE FREE WORLD WILL USE THE BREATHING SPACE THAT WE HAVE PROVIDED TO FRUSTRATE THEM ALTOGETHER."

THE FOREIGN SECRETARY INDICATED HE WAS SATISFIED WITH THE STRENGTH OF THE U.N. FORCE WHICH WILL TAKE OVER WHEN THE TROOPS PULL OUT.

"WE HAVE TO REMEMBER," HE SAID, "THAT THE STRENGTH OF THE FORCE DEPENDS NOT ONLY ON ITS ACTUAL SIZE BUT ON THE SANCTION THAT LIES BEHIND IT.

"IT IS PERHAPS WORTH RECALLING THAT THE POSITION IN BERLIN HAS BEEN HELD FOR 10 YEARS BY A SMALL FORCE BECAUSE BEHIND IT LAY THE WHOLE ORGANIZED STRENGTH OF THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE."

A19

THE FOREIGN SECRETARY ILEARLY ATTEMPTED TO PUT THE BEST POSSIBLE FACE ON BRITISH POLICY, BUT THE LABOR OPPOSITION AND SOME "STAY PUT" CONSERVATIVES REMAINED UNCONVINCED.

ANEURIN BEVAN, THE LABOR PARTY'S CHIEF SPOKESMAN ON FOREIGN AFFAIRS, JUMPED TO HIS FEET AFTER LLOYD FINISHED AND SAID:

"WE ARE . . . GLAD THAT HER MAJESTY'S GOVERNMENT IS NO LONGER ATTEMPTING TO DICTATE CONDITIONS TO THE UNITED NATIONS AND HAS RETREATED FROM ITS FORMER POSITION OF ATTEMPTING TO MAKE THE FUTURE OF THE CANAL ATTENDANT UPON THE DECISION TO WITHDRAW OUR TROOPS."

BEVAN SAID LABOR HAD TAKEN SPECIAL NOTE OF LLOYD'S STATEMENT THAT MILITARY INTERVENTION UNCOVERED A SOVIET THREAT IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

"WE THOUGHT THAT IF THE GOVERNMENT HAD THIS INFORMATION IT MIGHT HAVE SHARED IT WITH THE UNITED STATES AND THE COMMONWEALTH GOVERNMENTS," HE ADDED.

LABOR LEADER HUGH GAITSKELL REFERRED TO WHAT HE CALLED LLOYD'S "HUMILIATING POSITION."

CONSERVATIVE BACKBECHER SIR IAN HOROBIN, REFLECTING EMBITTERMENT ON THE CONSERVATIVE SIDE, ASKED THE FOREIGN SECRETARY IF THE UNITED STATES WOULD NOW LET EDEN RETURN FROM JAMAICA. EDEN IS DUE BACK IN TWO WEEKS.

JULIAN AMERY, A LER OF THE "SUEZ REBELS" GROUP AMONG THE CONSERVATIVES, TERMED THE WITHDRAWAL HUMILIATING AND CONDEMNED "THE PART PLAYED BY THE UNITED STATES."

THE GOVERNMENT FACES A DEBATE WEDNESDAY AND THURSDAY ON THE WITHDRAWAL, WITH A VOTE OF CONFIDENCE DUE THURSDAY NIGHT.

THE ACTION OF THE "SUEZ REBELS" IN THAT VOTE COULD EMBARRASS EDEN'S GOVERNMENT AND MIGHT EVEN UNSEAT HIM.

BEST OPINION, HOWEVER, WAS THAT EDEN WILL WIN.

JJ329PES

1956

A48

WITH LONDON (740)

BY LEONARD LEDDINGTON

PORT SAID, EGYPT, DEC. 3 (AP)-U.N. POLICE TROOPS TOOK OVER OCCUPATION OF ONE-QUARTER OF PORT SAID TODAY AND LIKE WILDFIRE THE BRITISH-FRENCH GARRISON BUZZED WITH "OUT OF THE TRENCHES IN 14 DAYS -- HOME BY CHRISTMAS."

THE MOOD OF BRITISH AND FRENCH TROOPS WAS JUBILANT. THEY ANTICIPATED DEFINITE ORDERS SOMETIME TODAY TO BEGIN PACKING FOR THE TRIP HOME THE WITHDRAWAL WAS SLATED TO BE ANNOUNCED IN LONDON AND PARIS DESPITE SIMMERING OPPOSITION FROM LAWMAKERS WHO FELT THE SUEZ INVASION HAD NOT ACCOMPLISHED ITS PURPOSE, DIPLOMATIC QUARTERS SAID.

THE BRITISH NAVY MEANWHILE REPORTED THAT SURPRISINGLY FAST PROGRESS WAS BEING MADE REOPENING THE NORTHERN END OF THE CLOGGED SUEZ CANAL. NAVY MEN SAID THEY HOPED TO OPEN THE NORTHERN BOTTLENECK OF SCUTTLED SHIPS IN TWO WEEKS AND THAT INTELLIGENCE REPORTS INDICATED THE DAMAGE IN THE EGYPTIAN-HELD SOUTHERN SECTOR IS NOT SO GREAT AS FIRST BELIEVED.

THE U.N. COMMAND POURED MORE TROOPS AROUND THE CANAL'S MEDITERRANEAN ENTRANCE TO TAKE OVER FROM THE BRITISH AND FRENCH.

WITH THE CEASE-FIRE LINE 24 MILES SOUTH OF THE CITY OCCUPIED BY A WEDGE OF INDIAN TROOPS, THERE DIDN'T SEEM MUCH POINT IN STAYING ON IN THE EYES OF BRITISH AND FRENCH SOLDIERS.

ON THE EAST BANK OF THE WATERWAY, ISRAEL ANNOUNCED IT HAD CLEARED A 30-MILE-WIDE AREA OF EGYPT'S SINAI PENINSULA FOR THE U.N. TROOPS TO OCCUPY. A SPOKESMAN SAID ISRAEL WAS AWAITING WORD FROM THE U.N. COMMANDER ON WHEN THE POLICE TROOPS WOULD ARRIVE.

CANADIAN MAJ. GEN. E. L. M. BURNS, CHIEF OF THE UNITED NATIONS EMERGENCY FORCE (UNEF), SEEMED INTENT ON FILLING THE POSTS HELD BY THE BRITISH AND FRENCH WITH U.N. TROOPS BEFORE TURNING HIS ATTENTION TO THE ISRAELI SECTOR.

A COMPANY OF 120 BLUE-HELMETE INDIANS, ARRIVING BY TRAIN FROM THE EGYPTIAN LINES, TOOK OVER THE 1,000-YARD WIDE NO-MAN'S-LAND BETWEEN BRITISH-FRENCH AND EGYPTIAN FORCES.

A 163-MAN DANISH CONTINGENT HELD THE BUFFER ZONE FOR TWO DAYS TO DISCOURAGE VIOLATIONS OF THE U.N.-ORDERED CEASE-FIRE. BEFORE THE DANES PULLED OUT YESTERDAY TO REINFORCE THE U.N. GARRISON IN PORT SAID, THEY WERE STARTLED BY THE WHISTLE OF GUNFIRE FROM EGYPTIAN LINES.

THERE WERE ALSO TWO EXPLOSIONS IN THE EGYPTIAN SECTOR. A FEW STRAY BULLETS SANG OVER THE HEADS OF THE DANES. BUT THE INCIDENT WAS DISMISSED AS "JUST A LACK OF DISCIPLINE OR SOMEBODY SEEING SOMETHING IN THE DARK." NOBODY WAS HURT.

A TOUGH, UNSMILING CONTINGENT OF 740 YUGOSLAV TROOPS LEFT THE BRITISH-FRENCH SECTOR TO TAKE UP POSITIONS ON THE EGYPTIAN SIDE OF THE CEASE-FIRE LINE. THEY HAD ARRIVED IN PORT SAID BY SHIP AND WERE MOVED OUT ON 130 TRUCKS.

THE COMBINED DANISH-NORWEGIAN U.N. BATTALION ALREADY ASSEMBLED IN PORT SAID STARTED POLICING A QUARTER OF THE CITY, REPLACING BRITISH SOLDIERS.

A COLOMBIAN COMPANY WAS ALSO DUE TO MOVE INTO PORT SAID TO STRENGTHEN THE U.N. GARRISON.

U.N. POLICE TROOPS WILL TAKE OVER FULL RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE INTERNAL SECURITY OF THE CITY AS THE BRITISH-FRENCH FORCES EASE OUT.

1956

A49

1956

WHEN THAT WILL BE WAS THE MAJOR TOPIC OF CONVERSATION IN THE BRITISH-FRENCH GARRISON. BARRACK ROOM STRATEGISTS, NOTING THAT A KEY COMMUNICATIONS UNIT ALREADY HAD BEEN ALERTED TO PACK UP OPERATIONS IN TWO WEEKS' TIME, CONCLUDED THAT VERY FEW TROOPS COULD REMAIN HERE MUCH LONGER.

AT THE PACE OF SALVAGE WORK DURING THE PAST WEEK, THE BRUNT OF THE CLEARANCE JOB AT THE SUEZ CANAL'S NORTHERN ENTRANCE COULD BE ACCOMPLISHED WITHIN THE NEXT TWO WEEKS. A CHANNEL WIDE ENOUGH FOR PASSAGE OF LIBERTY SHIPS AND VESSELS OF 10,000-TON SIZE ALREADY HAS BEEN CLEARED. AT LEAST THREE OTHER SCUTTLED SHIPS RE ABOUT READY TO BE LIFTED. THE RESULTING CHANNEL SHOULD BE WIDE ENOUGH TO COPE WITH AT LEAST GOOD-SIZED TANKERS.

EGYPT HAS TURNED THUMBS DOWN ON A BRITISH-FRENCH OFFER TO HELP CLEAR THE SOUTHERN END OF THE CANAL WITH A SALVAGE FLEET ALREADY ASSEMBLED OFF ADEN. THE U.N. HAS BEGUN NEGOTIATIONS WITH PROVATE WEST EUROPEAN FIRMS TO TACKLE THE CHORE.

EGYPTIAN FOREIGN MINISTER MAHMOUD FAWZI SAID IN A TELEVISION INTERVIEW IN NEW YORK (WOR) THE U.N. POLICE TROOPS WOULD COMPLETE THEIR JOB IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE "THE MINUTE THE BRITISH AND FRENCH FORCES PULL OUT." AFTER THE BRITISH-FRENCH WITHDRAWAL, HE SAID, THEY STAY "FOR A WHILE NEAR THE DEMARCATION LINE BETWEEN ISRAEL AND EGYPT."

THE LINE FAWZI REFERRED TO IS THE ARMISTICE BORDER FIXED IN 1949 AT THE END OF THE PALESTINE WAR. IN ISRAEL, THERE WAS EVERY INDICATION THE ISRAELIS INTEND TO HOLD ON AT LEAST TO THE GAZA STRIP THAT EGYPT HAD OCCUPIED FOR EIGHT YEARS.

ISRAELI OFFICIALS REFUSED ON GROUNDS OF MILITARY SECURITY TO REVEAL THE NUMBER OF TROOPS STILL OCCUPYING THE SINAI PENINSULA AND GAZA, ALTHOUGH THEY SAID THEY HAD WITHDRAWN THREE BRIGADES ESTIMATED AT 10,000-12,000 MEN.

THEY SAID ISRAELI TROOPS HAD PULLED BACK TO POSITIONS MORE THAN 30 MILES FROM THE SUEZ CANAL, AND THAT FURTHER WITHDRAWALS DEPENDED ON POLITICAL DEVELOPMENTS.

MR547AES

A95

1956

WITH LONDON MIDEAST (190)

1956

BY WILTON WYNN

CAIRO, DEC. 3 (AP)-EGYPTIAN OFFICIALS TONIGHT WELCOMED THE BRITISH-FRENCH ANNOUNCEMENT OF WITHDRAWAL FROM EGYPT.

WHILE COMMENT WAS OFF THE RECORD FOR THE MOMENT, THE GENERAL FEELING WAS BRITAIN HAD LAID DOWN NO UNACCEPTABLE CONDITIONS WITH ITS WITHDRAWAL PROMISE.

SOME SOURCES SAID EGYPT IS NOT LIKELY TO AGREE TO PUTTING THE GAZA STRIP UNDER U.N. CONTROL, AS WAS SUGGESTED BY FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD IN PARLIAMENT.

THEY EMPHASIZED, HOWEVER, THAT GAZA IS PART OF THE ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN CONFLICT AND DOES NOT DIRECTLY CONCERN BRITAIN.

AS FOR LLOYD'S REFERENCE TO SETTLING THE SUEZ CANAL PROBLEM ON THE BASIS OF THE SIX-POINT U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL RESOLUTION.

EGYPTIANS SAID THEY ALWAYS HAVE SUPPORTED THE RESOLUTION.
THE SIX POINTS ARE UNHINDERED TRANSIT THROUGH THE CANAL WITHOUT DISCRIMINATION, RESPECT FOR EGYPT'S SOVEREIGNTY, INSULATION OF THE CANAL FROM POLITICS, FIXING OF TOLLS BY AGREEMENT BETWEEN EGYPT AND THE USERS, APPLICATION OF SOME CANAL EARNINGS TO DEVELOPMENT, AND ARBITRATION FOR SETTLING DISPUTES.
EGYPTIAN SOURCES SAID THERE IS NO REASON WHY NEGOTIATIONS CANNOT BE RESUMED ON THIS BASIS PROVIDED ARMED FORCES ARE WITHDRAWN.
THEY POINTED OUT EGYPT HAS ASKED FOR U.N. HELP TO BEGIN CLEARING THE BLOCKED CANAL AS SOON AS FOREIGN TROOPS ARE OUT OF EGYPT.
THE EGYPTIAN MIDDLE EAST NEWS AGENCY REPORTED THAT U.S. GEN. RAYMOND A. WHEELER WILL ARRIVE NEXT WEEK TO MAKE HIS FIRST STUDY OF THE SUEZ CANAL DAMAGE.
WHEELER WAS APPOINTED BY U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD TO HELP ORGANIZE THE CANAL CLEARING PROJECT.
WHEELER WAS FORMERLY DIRECTOR OF MAINTENANCE OF THE PANAMA CANAL AND CHIEF OF THE U.S. ARMY CORPS OF ENGINEERS.
AS932PES

1956

A40WX
(250) SUEZ
WASHINGTON,DEC.3 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES TODAY CALLED FOR QUICK ACTION TO RESTORE USE OF THE SUEZ CANAL, AND ITS OPERATION IN KEEPING WITH PRINCIPLES APPROVED BY THE UNITED NATIONS ON OCT.13.
A STATEMENT PERSONALLY APPROVED BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES HAILED THE BRITISH-FRENCH DECISION TO WITHDRAW FORCES FROM EGYPT.
"THE UNITED STATES WELCOMES THIS DECISION," THE STATEMENT SAID. "ITS IMPLEMENTATION WILL STRENGTHEN THE CAPACITY OF THE UNITED NATIONS TO DEAL WITH THE OTHER ASPECTS OF THE OTHER MIDDLE EAST PROBLEMS WHICH ARE STILL UNFINISHED BUSINESS."
IN CALLING FOR PROMPT REOPENING OF THE BLOCKED WATERWAY, THE STATEMENT SAID:
"AS THE UNITED NATIONS FORCES REPLACE THOSE OF THE UNITED KINGDOM AND FRANCE, THE CLEARANCE OF THE CANAL BECOMES IMPERATIVE.
"EVERY DAY OF DELAY IN RESTORING THE CANAL TO NORMAL USE IS A BREACH OF THE 1888 TREATY AND A WRONG TO THE LARGE NUMBER OF NATIONS THROUGHOUT THE WORLD WHOSE ECONOMICS DEPEND SO HEAVILY ON ITS RELIABLE OPERATION."
TO HELP ACHIEVE A LASTING PEACE, THE STATEMENT SAID, THE UNITED STATES WILL CONTINUE TO SUPPORT FULLY MEASURES NEEDED TO MAKE THE UNITED NATIONS POLICE FORCE "ADEQUATE AND EFFECTIVE FOR ITS MISSION."
WITHOUT SPELLING OUT ANY DETAILS, THE STATEMENT EXPRESSED U.S. DETERMINATION TO HELP IN BRINGING ABOUT A PERMANENT SETTLEMENT "OF THE OTHER PERSISTENT CONFLICTS WHICH HAVE PLAGUED THE MIDDLE EAST OVER RECENT YEARS."
THE UNITED STATES HAS REPEATEDLY SAID, THE STATEMENT ADDED, THAT THE UNITED NATIONS "CANNOT RIGHTFULLY OR PRUDENTLY STOP MERELY IN MAINTAINING PEACE."
THE "UNSTINTING COOPERATION" OF THIS GOVERNMENT, IT SAID, WILL BE PLACED AT THE DISPOSAL OF THE UNITED NATIONS SECRETARY GENERAL, DAG HAMMARSKJOLD, IN THIS CONTINUING TASK.
PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT READ THE STATEMENT AT A NEWS CONFERENCE. HE SAID BOTH EISENHOWER AND DULLES PERSONALLY HAD APPROVED IT AND THAT IT WAS "A GOVERNMENT STATEMENT."
LT504PES

1956

30.24-9555

A113
NIGHT LEAD MIDEAST (310)
BY MAX HARRELSON
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC. 3 (AP)-SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD INDICATED TONIGHT THAT HE UNDERSTOOD BRITAIN AND FRANCE MIGHT GET THEIR FORCES OUT OF EGYPT AS EARLY AS MID-DECEMBER.
THIS VIEW WAS ADVANCED IN A DOCUMENT CONTAINING A FORMAL COMMITMENT OF THE BRITISH AND FRENCH TO GET OUT OF EGYPT "WITHOUT DELAY."
HAMMARSKJOLD INFORMED THE 79-NATION GENERAL ASSEMBLY THAT, ACTING ON HIS UNDERSTANDING OF BRITISH-FRENCH POLICY, HE HAD INSTRUCTED MAJ. GEN. E.L.M. BURNS, COMMANDER OF THE U.N. EMERGENCY FORCE, TO BE READY TO TAKE OVER RESPONSIILITIES IN THE PORT SAID AREA BY THE MIDDLE OF THE MONTH.
THE DOCUMENT ALSO DISCLOSED THAT HAMMARSKJOLD HAD MADE AT LEAST TWO IMPORTANT COMMITMENTS REGARDING THE SUEZ. IN IDENTICAL COMMUNICATIONS, THE BRITISH AND FRENCH U.N. DELEGATES INFORMED HAMMARSKJOLD THEY UNDERSTOOD THAT:
1. "THE SECRETARY GENERAL ACCEPTS THE RESPONSIBILITY FOR ORGANIZING THE TASK OF CLEARING THE CANAL AS EXPEDITIOUSLY AS POSSIBLE."
2. "THE SECRETARY GENERAL WILL PROMOTE AS QUICKLY AS POSSIBLE NEGOTIATIONS WITH REGARD TO THE FUTURE REGIME OF THE CANAL ON THE BASIS OF THE SIX REQUIREMENTS SET OUT IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL RESOLUTION OF 13 OCTOBER."
HAMMARSKJOLD DID NOT QUESTION THE UNDERSTANDINGS OF THE TWO DELEGATES, AND THE FACT THAT HE SENT THEIR COMMUNICATIONS TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY WAS TAKEN AS ACCEPTANCE OF THEIR CONTENT.
THE ASSEMBLY ALREADY HAS AUTHORIZED THE SECRETARY GENERAL TO PROCEED WITH A SURVEY OF THE PROBLEM OF CLEARING THE CANAL OF WRECKED SHIPS AND OTHER OBSTRUCTIONS. U.N. MONEY TO PAY FOR THE CLEARING OPERATION, HOWEVER, STILL HAS NOT BEEN VOTED.
LT. GEN. RAYMOND A. WHEELER, SPECIAL REPRESENTATIVE OF THE SECRETARY GENERAL, LEFT BY PLANE FOR AMSTERDAM WHERE HE WILL MEET DANISH AND DUTCH SURVEYORS TO DISCUSS PLANS FOR CLEARING THE WATERWAY.
THE SIX REQUIREMENTS REFERRED TO BY THE BRITISH AND FRENCH WERE AGREED TO BY EGYPT AS A BASIS FOR NEGOTIATIONS. THE KEY POINT WAS THAT THE CANAL MUST BE INSULATED FROM THE NATIONAL POLITICS OF ALL INDIVIDUAL COUNTRIES.
EGYPT HAS INDICATED IT WOULD NOT RESUME NEGOTIATIONS ON THE CANAL UNTIL ALL BRITISH AND FRENCH FORCES HAD BEEN WITHDRAWN.
AS939PES

1956

A131
BY WILTON WYNN (320)
CAIRO, DEC. 3 (AP)-AN EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT SOURCE SAID TODAY ABOUT 250 JEWS HAVE BEEN ARRESTED SINCE THE ISRAELI ATTACK ON EGYPT OCT. 29.
ABOUT THE SAME NUMBER OF NON-EGYPTIAN JEWS HAVE BEEN ORDERED TO LEAVE THE COUNTRY IN THE SAME PERIOD, HE REPORTED.
THERE HAVE BEEN RUMORS OF A N EXODUS OF MOST OF EGYPT'S 50,000 JEWS BUT THIS HAS NOT MATERIALIZED.
MORE THAN 1,000 JEWSH HAVE APPLIED TO THE INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS FOR HELP IN LEAVING EGYPT, LARGELY BECAUSE OF ECONOMIC DIFFICULTIES AND A GENERAL UNEASE.
RUMORS ARE SPREADING OF IMPENDING PERSECUTIONS AND THIS COULD CAUSE PANIC IN THE JEWISH COMMUNITY WHICH COULD LEAD TO AN EXODUS.
LEADERS OF THE JEWISH COMMUNITY NOW ARE TRYING TO CALM THE FEARS.

BASED ON REPORTS FROM GOVERNMENT, DIPLOMATIC, JEWISH AND INTERNATIONAL AGENCY SOURCES, THE SITUATION SHAPES UP THIS WAY:

THE 250 JEWS INTERNED ARE ACCUSED BY EGYPTIAN OFFICIALS OF ENGAGING IN SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITY. JEWISH SOURCES PUT THE NUMBER OF ARRESTS AT CLOSER TO 500.

THE EGYPTIANS SAY 250 ALIEN OR STATELESS JEWS WERE DEPORTED BECAUSE THEY WERE SUSPECTED OF SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES. JEWISH SOURCES PUT THE FIGURE AT NEARLY 500.

MORE THAN 4,000 JEWS WITH FRENCH PASSPORTS ARE BEING ENCOURAGED TO LEAVE EGYPT, NOT BECAUSE THEY ARE JEWS BUT BECAUSE THEY ARE FRENCH AND HENCE ENEMY ALIENS.

THE PROPERTY OF 105 JEWISH FIRMS AND 529 JEWISH INDIVIDUALS HAS BEEN SEQUESTERED--SEIZED TEMPORARILY.

THIS WAS DONE UNDER DECREES SAYING PROPERTY OF ANY PERSONS UNDER SURVEILLANCE OR INTERNED OR THE PROPERTY OF ENEMY ALIENS MAY BE SEQUESTERED.

SOME OF THE FIRMS WERE SEQUESTERED BECAUSE THE JEWS HAD BRITISH OR FRENCH PARTNERS OR SHAREHOLDERS. THE SEQUESTRATION ORDERS AGAINST SOME OF THESE JEWISH FIRMS IS BEING LIFTED.

SOME DEPARTING JEWISH COMPLAINED OF ACUTE HARDSHIPS BECAUSE THEY WERE ALLOWED TO TAKE WITH THEM ONLY 20 EGYPTIAN POUNDS ($56). THE FINANCE MINISTRY TODAY LIFTED THE MAXIMUM TO 200 EGYPTIAN POUNDS, PLUS 100 POUNDS FOR EACH MINOR.

PRESIDENT NASSER'S GOVERNMENT IS NOT PUBLICLY WHIPPING UP FEELING AGAINST JEWS. HIGH GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS IN PUBLIC STATEMENTS DENY ANY ACTION AGAINST JEWS AS JEWS. THEY INSIST ALL EGYPTIANS ARE BROTHERS REGARDLESS OF RELIGION.

JE1040PES

(350)
(FX)

BY DAVID MASON

1956

PORT SAID, DEC. 3 (AP)-TWO AMERICAN MISSIONARIES WHO DECLINED TO BE EVACUATED WHEN WAR HIT PORT SAID ARE ENJOYING THEIR FIRST FRESH VEGETABLES SINCE THE BRITISH-FRENCH INVASION.

THEY ARE LAURA CHRISTINE SPURLIN, WHOSE FATHER LIVES AT (1025 CAPITOLA ROAD) SANTA CRUZ, CALIF., AND ETHYL YOUNG, WHOSE FATHER LIVES AT (7714 SOUTH WASHINGTON STREET) PORTLAND, ORE.

AFTER NEARLY FOUR WEEKS, THEY FINALLY WERE ABLE TO GET SOME SQUASH WHICH CAME TO PORT SAID FROM THE NILE DELTA AREA BY SAILBOAT. SINCE THE ALLIED LANDINGS NOV. 5-6 THE TWO WOMEN HAD BEEN LIVING ON A SHRINKING STORE OF CANNED AND DRY FOOD, INCLUDING A SUPPLY OF CRACKED WHEAT WHICH THEY HAD BEEN INTENDING TO GIVE SOMEONE FOR THEIR CHICKENS.

"IN THE EARLY DAYS OF NOVEMBER," MISS SPURLIN SAID, "THE AMERICAN CONSUL TOLD US TWICE WE SHOULD BE EVACUATED OR HE WOULDN'T BE RESPONSIBLE FOR US. BUT WE PREFERRED TO STAY."

THEIR DECISION RESULTED FROM CONCERN FOR THE TEACHERS AND SOME 300 EGYPTIAN COPTIC (CHRISTIAN) PUPILS IN THEIR PENIEL (CQ) MISSION'S DAY SCHOOL.

"WE DECIDED WHAT HAPPENS TO THEM HAPPENS TO US," MISS SPURLIN SAID. "WE THOUGHT PERHAPS WE COULD SERVE THEM THROUGH ALL THIS."

THE MISUVM, A THREE-STORY BUFF STUCCO BUILDING A BLOCK OFF THE SEA FRONT, CAME THROUGH THE SHELLING AND STRAFING VIRTUALLY UNSCATHED. SEVERAL WINDOWS WERE BROKEN AND MISS SPURLIN DISPLAYED A MACHINEGUN SLUG WHICH HAD COME THROUGH THE WINDOW FRAME AND PLOUGHED INTO THE SITTING ROOM RUG.

"WE AND ABOUT 25 OF OUR PUPILS AND TEACHERS SPENT THE TWO DAYS OF FIGHTING IN OUR BASEMENT HERE AND WERE NOT HURT, ALTHOUGH THE BUILDING SHOOK FROM SHELLFIRE MANY TIMES," SAID MISS YOUNG.

THE MISSIONARIES HAD AN OPPORTUNITY TO LEAVE FOR MALTA ON A BRITISH WARSHIP SEVERAL DAYS AFTER THE INVASION, BUT THEY TURNED IT DOWN. NOW THEY PLAN TO STAY ON, HOPING TO RESUME FULL MISSION ACTIVITIES SOON.

THE MISSION SCHOOL WAS SUSPENDED NOV. 1 AND SO FAR ONLY SUNDAY SCHOOL AND SERVICES HAVE BEEN RESUMED. THE MISSION IS INTERDENOMINATIONAL.

"WE PLAN TO STAY RIGHT ON HERE," MISS SPURLIN SAID, "AND EVEN IF THINGS DON'T IMPROVE, WE HOPE TO HAVE A GOOD CHRISTMAS CELEBRATION."

FV530AES

1956

A108

(430)

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

1956

LONDON, DEC. 3 (AP)-THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT BEGAN ARMING ON THE ECONOMIC FRONT TONIGHT FOR A BATTLE TO SAVE THE VALUE OF THE POUND STERLING FROM THE RAVAGES OF THE MILITARY VENTURE INTO EGYPT.

THE MULTI-MILLION DOLLAR COST OF THE SUEZ ATTACK HAS BROUGHT INTENSE PRESSURE ON THE POUND, CORNERSTONE OF A WORLD-WIDE MONEY SYSTEM KNOWN AS THE STERLING AREA.

GOVERNMENT SOURCES GAVE THIS BREAKDOWN OF THE KNOWN COSTS TO BRITAIN OF THE SUEZ ATTACK, TOTALING FROM 330 TO 420 MILLION DOLLARS:

1. EXTRA MILITARY SPENDING, FROM 100 TO 140 MILLION DOLLARS.
2. LOSS OF MIDEAST OIL--NOT COUNTING THE HIGHER COST OF REPLACEMENT OIL FROM THE WESTERN HEMISPHERE--ABOUT 218 MILLION DOLLARS.

1956

3. EXTRA COST OF SHIPPING BRITISH EXPORTS TO ASIA, AND MIDDLE EAST OIL TO EUROPE, BECAUSE OF THE BLOCKED SUEZ CANAL, ABOUT 33 MILLION.

THHESE COSTS ARE FIGURED FOR A SIX-MONTH PERIOD ENDING NEXT APRIL. IT IS POSSIBLE THE SUEZ CANAL MAY BE BACK TO NORMAL BEFORE APRIL AND SOME OF THESE COSTS CAN BE SHAVED.

BUT THERE ARE THE ENORMOUS INVISIBLE LOSSES YET TO BE MEASURED:

THE CAPITAL COST OF REPAIRING THE IRAQI PETROLEUM COMPANY'S PUMPING STATIONS IN SYRIA THAT WERE SABOTAGED.

BRITAIN'S SHARE OF THE COST OF CLEARING THE SUEZ CANAL.

THE GENERAL SLUMP IN ECONOMIC ACTIVITY THROUGHOUT BRITAIN AND WESTERN EUROPE AS A RESULT OF THE OIL SHORTAGE.

AND THERE IS THE GREAT COST THAT MAY BE INVOLVED IN THE LOSS OF BRITISH GOOD WILL, PRESTIGE AND INFLUENCE IN AN AREA WHERE BRITAIN'S INVESTMENTS RUN INTO COUNTLESS MILLIONS.

THERE WERE AUTHORITATIVE REPORTS THAT IN NOVEMBER ALONE THE BRITISH-LED STERLING AREA LOST UP TO 200 MILLION DOLLARS IN PRECIOUS GOLD-DOLLAR RESERVES.

THIS WOULD CUT THE RESERVES TO $2,044,000,000 (B), ABOUT THE LEVEL SOME ECONOMISTS REGARD AS THE DANGER POINT FOR THE POUND.

A109

THE BRITISH TREASURY REFUSED TO COMMENT ON THE REPORTS. INFORMANTS SAID THE MAIN FACTORS IN THE SLUMP IN RESERVES ARE:

THE NEED TO BUY OIL WITH DOLLARS TO REPLACE THAT LOST.

1956

A SLOWDOWN ON BRITAIN'' EXPORT DRIVE.

A RUN ON STERLING BALANCES HELD IN LONDON BY MIDDLE EAST OIL SHEIKS.

WHAT WORRIES THE EDEN GOVERNMENT IS THAT THE DROP IN THE RESERVES IS BOUND TO BE MORE SERIOUS STILL IN DECEMBER UNLESS EXTRAORDINARY MEASURE ARE TAKEN.

DOLLAR SPENDING IS EXPECTED TO BE HEAVIER. ADDITIONALLY BRITAIN IS DUE DEC. 31 TO MEET TWO BIG LOAN REPAYMENT TO THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA.

THE BRITISH CABINET HAS BEGUN CONSIDERING EMERGENCY MEASURES TO CHECK THE PRESSURE ON THE POUND NOW VALUED AT $2.80.

THE MEASURES INCLUDE:

POSSIBLE WAIVER OF THE ANNUAL 180 MILLION DOLLAR INSTALMENTS IN INTEREST AND REDEMPTION OF THE AMERICAN AND CANADIAN DOLLAR LOANS.

PURCHASE OF 325 MILLION DOLLARS FROM THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND IN THE NEXT 12 MONTHS.

APPLICATION TO THE FUND FOR A MULTI-MILLION DOLLAR STANDY CREDIT.

SC923PES

A128

(400)

~~PRECEDE LONDON SYRIAN~~

BAGHDAD, IRAQ, DEC.2 (AP)-A CRISIS IN THE SYRIAN GOVERNMENT WAS REPORTED TODAY BY THE BAGHDAD NEWSPAPER AL SHAAB.

IT SAID SYRIAN PREMIER SABRI ASSALI RESIGNED IN A DISPUTE WITH THE ARMY INVOLVING IRAQ. PRESIDENT SHUKRI KUWATLY REFUSED TO ACCEPT THE RESIGNATION AND WAS PICTURED AS TRYING TO PATCH UP THE RIFT.

THE PAPER SAID ASSALI TRIED TO QUIT IN PROTEST AGAINST CHARGES BY THE SYRIAN ARMY THAT IRAQ ATTEMPTED TO SUPPLY ARMS FOR A COUP IN SYRIA. AL SHAAB SAID THE ALLEGATIONS WERE MADE BY A GROUP OF OFFICERS HEADED BY COL. ABDUL HAMID SERRAJ.

COL. SERRAJ IS CHIEF OF SYRIAN ARMY INTELLIGENCE AND LEADER OF A GROUP SYMPATHETIC TO MOSCOW BECAUSE OF ENMITY FOR BRITAIN AND FRANCE. THE SOVIET UNION IS REPORTED TO BE SUPPLYING SYRIA WITH CHEAP ARMS. SERRAJ IS AN ARDENT ADMIRER OF GAMAL ABDEL NASSER, EGYPT'S PREYIDENT.

AL SHAAB GAVE THIS ACCOUNT:

ONE LAURANCE AL SHALAN, SENTENCED TO DEATH RECENTLY ON ARMS AND DOPE SMUGGLING CHARGES, GAVE INFORMATION ABOUT THE SMUGGLING OF ARMS TO THE SYRIAN LEGATION IN AMMAN. SERRAJ'S GROUP USED THIS INFORMATION TO ACCUSE IRAQ, WHICH ABUTS ON BOTH SYRIA AND JORDAN.

THERE EVEN WAS AN ARMY DEMAND THAT SYRIA BREAK OFF RELATIONS WITH IRAQ, BUT THE GOVERNMENT REFUSED. AS A RESULT, WIDESPREAD DIFFERENCES HAVE DEVELOPED WITHIN THE SYRIAN ARMY ITSELF AND SOME HIGH-RANKING OFFICERS HAVE BEEN ARRESTED.

ACTUALLY, AL SHAAB SAID, THE ARMS SMUGGLING WAS PART OF "A NET OF SMUGGLERS WORKING BETWEEN SYRIA, JORDAN AND ISRAEL." PUBLICATION OF THEIR NAMES, IT WENT ON, WAS BANNED IN SYRIA "TO HIDE AN ATTEMPT TO INVOLVE IRAQ."

--DASH--

THEREWAS NO INDICATION IN THIS DISPATCH AS TO THE SOURCE OF AG SHAAB'S INFORMATION. THE SYRIAN ARMY HAS THAT NATION'S PRESS AND RADIO UNDER TIGHT CONTROL AND BARS NEARLY ALL INFORMATION FROM THE WEST. OUTGOING DISPATCHES ALSO ARE CENSORED.

THE STRUGGLE FOR POWER IN SYRIA APPARENTLY INVOLVES NOT ONLY COL. SERRAJ AND PREMIER ASSALI'S NATIONALIST PARTY. BUT THE SOCIALIST RESURRECTION PARTY OF FOREIGN MINISTER SALAH BITAR AND THE POPULISTS OF INTERIOR MINISTER AHMED QUANBAR. THE LATTER GROUP, ANTI-COMMUNIST, HAS THE MOST SEATS IN THE SYRIAN PARLIAMENT BUT IT HAS ITS OWN DIFFERENCES.

PERSONS JUST OUT OF SYRIA SAY THE COUNTRY RESEMBLES AN ARMED CAMP, THAT THERE ARE MORE MEN IN UNIFORM ON DAMASCUS STREETS THAN THERE ARE CIVILIANS.

TASS, THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY, KEPT THE MIDDLE EAST POT BOILING TODAY WITH A BROADCAST QUOTING "WELL INFORMED CIRCLES" IN SYRIA AS REPORTING TURKEY HAD SENT TWO BATTALIONS OF TROOPS INTO IRAQ AT THE REQUEST OF IRAQI PREMIER NURI SAID.

THE BROADCAST SAID THINGS WERE VERY TENSE IN IRAQ AND THAT SAID HAD ASKED TURKEY TO SEND IN TROOPS TO SUPPRESS A MOVEMENT TRYING TO OUST HIM. THE CHARGE, IT SEEMED APPARENT, WAS INTENDED TO SUPPORT SYRIAN PROPAGANDA AGAINST IRAQ AND TO COUNTER WESTERN ALLEGATIONS THAT THE SOVIET UNION WAS POURING ARMS INTO SYRIA TO STRENGTHEN THAT COUNTRY AGAINST THE BAGHDAD PACT ALLIANCE, OF WHICH IRAQ IS A MEMBER.

LS1116AES

A11

WITH BAGHDAD

ANKARA, DEC.3 (AP)-TURKEY'S ACTING DEFENSE MINISTER, SHEMI ERGIN, DENIED TONIGHT A TASS REPORT THAT TURKISH TROOPS HAD BEEN SENT TO IRAQ. ERGIN CALLED THE REPORT "MALICIOUS."

THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY BROADCAST A REPORT THAT TURKEY HAD SENT TWO BATTALIONS TO IRAQ AT THE REQUEST OF IRAQI PREMIER NURI A. SAID.

"THERE HAS BEEN NO SUCH REQUEST AND NO TROOPS WERE DISPATCHED TO IRAQ," SAID ERGIN. "THESE REPORTS ARE CIRCULATED WITH MALICIOUS AIMS. WE ALSO KNOW THAT THERE IS NO SITUATION IN IRAQ WHICH SHE COULD NOT HANDLE WITH HER OWN TROOPS."

TURKEY IS ALLIED TO IRAQ WITHIN THE BAGHDAD PACT, WHICH ALSO BINDS BRITAIN, IRAN, AND PAKISTAN.

ML243PES

A72 (200)

BY LOUIS NEVIN

DAMASCUS, SYRIA, DEC. 3 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES HAS INFORMED SYRIA IT WILL TOLERATE NO FURTHER AGGRESSION IN THE MIDDLE EAST, RELIABLE SYRIAN SOURCES SAID TODAY.

THE SOURCES SAID AMBASSADOR JAMES MOOSE TOLD PREMIER SABRI ASSALY IN A 90-MINUTE INTERVIEW THE UNITED STATES WILL NOT TOLERATE AGGRESSION AGAINST SYRIA OR ANY OTHER MIDEASTERN NATION.

AN AMERICAN EMBASSY SPOKESMAN SAID "NO COMMENT" WHEN ASKED ABOUT THE REPORT BUT ASSALY TOLD NEWSMEN: "MR. MOOSE EXPLAINED TO ME THE NEW UNITED STATES POLICY TOWARD THE MIDDLE EAST AND HER EAGERNESS THAT ALL MIDDLE EASTERN COUNTRIES SHOULD MAINTAIN THEIR FREEDOM AND INDEPENDENCE."

AUTHORITATIVE DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID MOOSE'S MEETING WITH ASSALY WAS BASED ON SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES' AUGUSTA DECLARATION YESTERDAY.

ASSALY WARNED IN A STATEMENT TO THE PRESS "WE HOPE THE INTERNATIONAL ATMOSPHERE IS IMPROVED BUT DESPITE TRANQUILIZING AMERICAN ANNOUNCEMENTS ON THE MIDDLE EAST WE MUST REMAIN ON THE ALERT TO FACE ANY POSSIBLE FUTURE EVENTUALITY."

DESPITE SIGNS OF A RETURN TO NORMAL, HOTELS AND PUBLIC BUILDINGS REMAINED SANDBAGGED, TROOPS ARMED WITH TOMMYGUNS CONTINUED GUARDING PUBLIC BUILDINGS AND VOLUNTEERS OF THE "POPULAR RESISTANCE ORGANIZATION" CONTINUED DRILLING ON THE OUTSKIRTS OF THE CAPITAL.

SS651PES

1956 30.24-9557

A98

(310)

TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, DEC. 3 (AP)-PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION SAID TODAY RUSSIA IS POURING JET FIGHTERS AND BOMBERS INTO SYRIA. HE APPEALED FOR PUBLIC SUPPORT TO BUILD UP ISRAEL'S AIR FORCE.

THE 70-YEAR-OLD LEADER SPOKE AT A PUBLIC RALLY LAUNCHING A DRIVE TO SELL 40 MILLION ISRAELI POUNDS (ABOUT 22 MILLION DOLLARS) IN DEFENSE BONDS.

BEN -GURION SAID THE AIR FORCE MUST BE STRENGTHENED "BECAUSE MORE SOVIET MIG JETS AND BOMBERS ARE POURING INTO SYRIA--THOUGH THE KREMLIN DELIBERATELY EXAGGERATED THE QUANTITIES TO ADD TO ISRAELI'S AND THE WESTERN WORLD'S HEADACHES--AND BECAUSE WHEN THE SYRIAN REPLENISHING IS COMPLETED, THE RUSSIANS WILL AGAIN START SUPPLYING EGYPT."

"WE CANNOT BE SATISFIED WITH THE FORMER STRENGTH OF THE ISRAELI AIR FORCE WHEN WE HEAR ABOUT THE FLOW OF SOVIET PLANES TO SYRIA," HE SAID.

"YOU HEARD OF THE THREATS MADE TO ME BY THE PRESIDENT (PREMIER) OF THE SOVIET COUNCIL OF MINISTERS, BULGANIN. DON'T GET ALARMED.

"NEVERTHELESS WE SHOULD NOT UNDERESTIMATE THE CONSIDERABLE NUMBER OF PLANES BEING SENT TO SYRIA AND WHICH WILL BE SENT TO EGYPT LATER ON."

THE PREMIER WAS REFERRING TO SOVIET THREATS AT THE HEIGHT OF THE CRISIS.

BEN-GURION SAID ISRAEL LAUNCHED ITS DRIVE AGAINST EGYPT TO ELIMINATE A THREATENING MILITARY BUILDUP ON THE SINAI PENINSULA, TO EXPEL THE "UNLAWFUL OCCUPIER" OF THE GAZA STRIP AND TO GUARANTEE FREE NAVIGATION IN THE GULF OF AQABA FOR ISRAELI AND INTERNATIONAL SHIPPING.

EGYPTIAN ARTILLERY ON TWO ISLANDS IN THE MOUTH OF THE GULF BLOCKED SHIPS BOUND FOR ISRAEL'S PORT OF ELATH.

THE PREMIER SAID THE ISRAEL GOVERNMENT DID NOT SEEK TERRITORIAL GAIN THROUGH THE SINAI CAMPAIGN.

IN A SARCASTIC VEIN, BEN-GURION SAID THERE WERE A FEW ISRAELI BOYS AROUND WHO WERE PREPARED TO BLOCK THE SUEZ CANAL IF IT SHOULD BE BARRED AGAIN TO ISRAELI SHIPPING WHEN IT IS REOPENED.

THIS WAS A REFERENCE TO A SPEECH TWO DAYS AGO BY A MEMBER OF THE ISRAELI PARLIAMENT WHO SAID THERE WERE "TWO OR THREE BOYS" OF THE FORMER ISRAELI UNDERGROUND, IRGUN ZVI LEUMI, WHO WOULD BLOCK THE CANAL.

SC836PES

A102

TEL AVIV, DEC. 3 (AP)-ISRAEL INSTALLED AN ARAB MAYOR AND MUNICIPAL COUNCIL TODAY IN THE TOWN OF KHAN YUNIS IN THE CAPTURED GAZA STRIP. THEY WILL RUN MUNICIPAL AFFAIRS UNDER THE EYE OF THE ISRAELI MILITARY GOVERNOR OF THE STRIP.

IT WAS THE SECOND TOWN IN THE STRIP TO BE PLACED UNDER LOCAL CIVIL ADMINISTRATION BY THE ISRAELIS. A WEEK AGO AN ARAB MAYOR AND COUNCIL WERE INSTALLED IN GAZA CITY. THE ISRAELIS PLAN TO TURN OVER LOCAL ADMINISTRATION TO CIVIL AUTHORITIES IN TWO OTHER TOWNS IN THE GAZA STRIP SHORTLY.

WD911AES

1956

S16

BONN, GERMANY, DEC. 3 (AP)-WEST GERMANY CLAMPED DOWN TODAY ON THE MOVEMENTS OF SOVIET DIPLOMATS.

1956

THE FOREIGN OFFICE ANNOUNCED THAT MEMBERS OF THE SOVIET EMBASSY WILL BE RESTRICTED TO A DISTANCE OF 24 MILES FROM THE EMBASSY AND MUST GIVE 24 HOURS NOTICE TO THE GOVERNMENT IF THEY PLAN TO TRAVEL FARTHER.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID SIMILAR RESTRICTIONS ARE APPLIED TO FOREIGN DIPLOMATS IN MOSCOW.

1956

1956

QR304PES

A116

FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR MONDAY PMS

BY LARRY O'REGAN

(ADVANCED) FRANKFURT, GERMANY, DEC. 3 (AP)-GERMANY IS WATCHING THE WORLD UPHEAVAL TODAY LIKE AN UNHAPPY CHILD, BOTH RESPECTING AND HATING THE PARENTS WHO KEEP HIM IN CONTROL, AND HOPING TO WIN SOMETHING FROM THEIR QUARRELS.

SEVENTY MILLION GERMANS--A FEW COMMUNISTS EXCEPTED -- IN BOTH THE COMMUNIST EAST AND CAPITALIST WESTERN HALVES OF THEIR COUNTRY LOOK TO THE WEST FOR LEADERSHIP. THEIR CONFIDENCE HAS BEEN BADLY SHATTERED LATELY.

AT THE SAME TIME, THEY HATE THE RUSSIANS, FEAR THEY WILL MARCH WESTWARD ANY MINUTE--AND WISH THAT THE WESTERN ALLIES COULD, SOMEHOW, SOMETIME GET OUT.

IN THIS SITUATION THE GERMANS WOULD NOT WANT TO BE WITHOUT WESTERN SUPPORT. AT THE SAME TIME, THEY ARE CLINGING TO HOPES THAT THE QUARRELS BETWEEN EAST AND WEST WILL BENEFIT GERMANY:

PERHAPS MORE CHANCE OF REUNIFICATION. PERHAPS MORE FREEDOM TO PURSUE POLICIES NOT SO DEPENDENT ON EAST AND WEST. PERHAPS MORE TRADE WITH THE EAST. PERHAPS SOME CAPTURE OF ENGLISH AND FRENCH MARKETS. PERHAPS SOME SORT OF NEUTRALITY WHICH WON'T'S MAKE IT NECESSARY TO REALLY GO AHEAD WITH REARMAMENT.

DURING THE COLD WAR, THE FRONTS WERE DRAWN SO SHARPLY IT GAVE A CERTAIN SECURITY. WEST GERMANY BOOMED ECONOMICALLY. COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY GAVE UP HOPE.

NOW THE POWER BLOCS ARE HAVING THEIR TROUBLES. THREE OF GERMANY'S WARTIME ENEMIES--RUSSIA, ENGLAND AND FRANCE -- HAVE BEEN ACCUSED OF AGGRESSION. THIS HAS BEEN NOTED IN GERMANY NOT WITHOUT A CERTAIN SENSE OF SELF-RIGHTEOUSNESS.

WHAT THE GERMANS APPARENTLY EXPECT TO HAPPEN IS THIS: A BIG SHAKEUP IN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS AND A NEW ALIGNMENT OF POWER FORCES.

RUSSIA IS HAVING TROUBLE WITH HER SATELLITES. THEY BELIEVE THE DOOR MAY BE OPENED FOR NEW NEGOTIATIONS WITH POLES AND SOVIETS FOR A SETTLEMENT ON THE DISPUTED ODER-NEISSE FRONTIER BETWEEN GERMANY AND POLAND.

EAST GERMANY'S COMMUNIST RULERS HAVE CLAMPED ON IRON CONTROLS TO PREVENT A HUNGARIAN-TYPE REVOLUTION. BUT THE THOUGHT IS THAT A NEW RESTLESSNESS HAS BEEN BORN; THAT NEW CONCESSIONS MAY IN TIME BE MADE.

IN THE WEST, THE THINKING GOES, NATO HAS BEEN SERIOUSLY SHAKEN. PERHAPS A NEW FORMULA FOR WESTERN SECURITY MUST BE FOUND UNDER U.S. LEADERSHIP.

.. .. ..

A117

GERMANS ADMIT THAT, WHATEVER THE NEW FORMULA MAY BE, THEY CAN DO LITTLE ABOUT IT. IT STILL DEPENDS ON THE BIG POWERS.

THE SOCIALISTS--THE BIG OPPOSITION PARTY IN THE WESTERN REPUBLIC--FEEL THAT THE WORLD CRISIS HAS BROUGHT GERMANY NEARER TO MILITARY NEUTRALITY. THEY BELIEVE THAT IF GERMANY WERE NEUTRAL, RUSSIA WOULD AGREE TO FREE ELECTIONS AND REUNIFICATION.

CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S GOVERNMENT, ON THE OTHER HAND, STILL HOLDS THERE IS NO ANSWER BUT MENDING THE WESTERN FENCES AND STANDING FIRM AGAINST RUSSIAN EXPANSION AND DUPLICITY. BUT THE CHANCELLOR'S POLICY OF FAITH IN NATO HAS BEEN SEVERELY SHAKEN. THE WORLD CRISIS HAS DISMAYED MANY OF HIS SUPPORTERS.

WEST GERMAN INDUSTRIALISTS HAVE STARTED LOOKING AT THE EFFECT OF THE WORLD CRISIS ON THE COUNTRY'S BUSINESS PROSPECTS.

TRADE PAPERS SUGGESTED GERMANY COULD DO SOMETHING ABOUT BRITISH AND FRENCH MARKETS IN THE MIDDLE EAST. WARNING THAT JAPAN AND THE COMMUNIST STATES HAVE AMBITIONS THERE, ONE PAPER DECLARED: "GERMANY MUST BUILD A BRIDGEHEAD IN THE ORIENT ON BEHALF OF EUROPE."

--DASH--

NA116 MAKE BYLINE BY RICHARD O'REGAN)

END ADVANCE FOR MONDAY PMS DEC. 3--MOVED DEC. 1 RJ956AES

D18 (ST F)

ZURICH, SWITZERLAND, DEC. 3 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION HAS OFFERED TO SELL SWITZERLAND SOME 100,000 METRIC TONS OF OIL, DRAWN MOSTLY FROM THE AUSTRIAN OIL PRODUCTION SET ASIDE FOR RUSSIA UNDER THE AUSTRIAN PEACE TREATY, IT WAS LEARNED TODAY.

SWITZERLAND IS EXPECTED TO TURN DOWN THE OFFER BECAUSE THE PRICE ASKED IS CONSIDERED TOO HIGH AND THE QUALITY OF THE OIL TOO LOW.

JS1058AES

A97

ROME, DEC. 3 (AP)-ITALIAN MOTORISTS GOT THE NEWS TODAY THAT GASOLINE VERY LIKELY WILL BE RATIONED IN ITALY BECAUSE OF THE SHORTAGE RESULTING FROM THE MIDDLE EAST CRISIS.

FINANCE MINISTER GIULIO ANDREOTTE SAID HOARDING AND SOME UNJUSTIFIED PRICE INCREASES HAVE MADE IT VIRTUALLY CERTAIN THE GOVERNMENT WILL BE COMPELLED TO ESTABLISH RATIONING, BUT GAVE NO HINT AS TO WHEN.

LF853AES.

1956

30.24-9559

A25 (800)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD HUNGARIAN

BY ENDRE MARTON

BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, DEC.3 (AP)-A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN ADMITTED FOR THE FIRST TIME TODAY THAT HUNGARIANS HAD BEEN DEPORTED TO RUSSIA BY SOVIET POLICE--IN "ISOLATED CASES."

BUT ISTVAN SZIRMAI, PRESS CHIEF FOR THE SOVIET-IMPOSED JANOS KADAR REGIME, DECLARED DEPORTATIONS WERE STOPPED TWO WEEKS AGO AND THOSE DEPORTED ALL HAD BEEN RETURNED TO HUNGARY.

HE DENIED FIGHTING WITH REBELS WAS CONTINUING IN HUNGARY, BUT CONCEDED THAT "SCATTERED ARMED BANDS" WERE STILL AT LARGE, THAT "CRIMINALS" STILL PRESENTED A SECURITY PROBLEM IN BUDAPEST AND THAT SULLEN HUNGARIAN MINERS WERE DIGGING ONLY A THIRD OF THE COAL THEY PRODUCED BEFORE THE REVOLUTION.

THESE ADMISSIONS AND DENIALS WERE MADE BY SZIRMAI AT A DRAMATIC NEWS CONFERENCE WITH FIVE WESTERN REPORTERS WHO QUESTIONED HIM FOR TWO HOURS IN THE PARLIAMENT BUILDING, STILL RINGED BY RUSSIAN TANKS. IT WAS THE FIRST TIME WESTERN REPORTERS HAD BEEN ABLE TO GET IN TO SEE A HIGH-RANKING MEMBER OF THE KADAR GOVERNMENT.

SZIRMAI MADE THESE OTHER COMMENTS:

HUNGARIAN WORKERS ARE NOT EAGER TO RESTORE IMRE NAGY, FORMER PREMIER WHO TOOK REFUGE IN THE YUGOSLAV EMBASSY NOV. 4 WHEN SOVIET TANKS BEGAN THEIR ALL-OUT ASSAULT ON THE REVOLUTIONISTS. AN AUTHORITATIVE SOURCE SAID YESTERDAY NAGY IS NOW IN SINAIA, A ROMANIAN RESORT, BUT SZIRMAI SAID HE HAD NO IDEA OF NAGY'S EXACT WHEREABOUTS IN ROMANIA. HE SAID THE GOVERNMENT IS PREPARING A REPLY TO A YUGOSLAV PROTEST THAT NAGY WAS SHIPPED OFF TO ROMANIA AGAINST HIS WISHES.

K.P.S. MENON, INDIAN AMBASSADOR TO THE SOVIET UNION, SENT TO REPORT TO INDIAN PRIME MINISTER NEHRU ON THE HUNGARIAN SITUATION, HAS ARRIVED AND PROBABLY HAS SEEN KADAR.

ON THE PROPOSED VISIT OF U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD TO HUNGARY, "THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT ASKS FOR PAIENCE ON THIS QUESTION, WHICH IS STILL UNDER CONSIDERATION." THE GOVERNMENT HAS AGREED TO THE VISIT BUT HAS SET NO DATE.

AS TO JOSEF CARDINAL MINDZENTY, WHO HAS TAKEN REFUGE IN THE U.S. EMBASSY, TECHNICALLY AMERICAN SOIL, SZIRMAI SAID, "AS FAR AS WE KNOW, HE IS NOT IN HUNGARY AND THEREFORE WE CANNOT DISCUSS HIM."

THE KADAR GOVERNMENT CONSISTS OF "REVOLUTIONARIES" INASMUCH AS THEY WERE AGAINST THE "SINS, CRIMES AND MISTAKES OF THE RAKOSI-GEROE CLIQUE."

MATAYAS RAKOSI WAS THE COMMUNIST LEADER BEFORE THE REVOLT. ERNOE GEROE BECAME FIRST SECRETARY OF THE PARTY WHEN THE REVOLUTION STARTED, BUT WAS SOON REPLACED.

SZIRMAI FIRST DENIED ANY DEPORTATIONS HAD TAKEN PLACE. BUT HE CHANGED HIS POSITION WHEN THE REPORTERS REMINDED HIM THAT A COMMUNIST PROVINCIAL NEWSPAPER HAD PRINTED AN INTERVIEW WITH A HUNGARIAN WHO SAID HE HAD COME BACK FROM THE SOVIET UNION.

"IN THE FIRST DAYS OF CHAOS AFTER NOV.4 THERE WERE SOME ISOLATED CASES THAT HUNGARIANS WERE PUT IN RAILWAY CARS BY SOVIET MILITARY POLICE." HE CONCEDED.

BUT, HE SAID, THEY WERE ONLY TAKEN A SHORT DISTANCE INTO THE SOVIET UKRAINE, AND "EVERY ONE OF THEM HAS COME BACK THROUGH THE INTERVENTION OF THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT."

THERE HAVE BEEN NO DEPORTATIONS FOR TWO WEEKS, HE ADDED, BUT HE AMIABLY PARRIED ALL QUESTIONS AS TO HOW MANY HAVE BEEN DEPORTED, SAYING HE DID NOT KNOW.

(U.S. AMBASSADOR HENRY CABOT LODGE JR., HAS STATED IN UNITED NATIONS DEOATE 5£-5 5£3 7,853$ STATES

1956

NATIONS DEBATE THAT THE UNITED STATES HAD INFORMATION TWO WEEKS AGO THAT 16,000 HUNGARIANS HAD BEEN DEPORTED FROM BUDAPEST.)

UNTIL TODAY THE GOVERNMENT HAD DENIED THERE HAD BEEN ANY DEPORTATIONS.

SZIRMAI'S STATEMENT ON THE SECURITY SITUATION, ALMOST A MONTH AFTER MASSIVE SOVIET ARMED FORCES MOVED IN WITH TANKS AND ARTILLERY ON NOV. 4 TOCRUSH THE HUNGARIAN REVOLUTION, WAS IN THESE WORDS:

"DURING THE FIGHTING, SEVERAL THOUSAND ARMS WERE SEIZED FROM HUNGARIAN MILITARY DEPOTS AND ALSO FROM RUSSIANS, WHILE OTHERS WERE BROUGHT IN FROM THE WEST.

"THESE ARMS ARE PARTLY IN THE HANDS OF COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARIES AND PARTLY IN THE HANDS OF CRIMINALS. THE CRIMINALS USE THEM FOR ARMED ROBBERIES OF CIVILIANS. ON SATURDAY, POLICE REPORTED THAT TWO SUCH HOLDUPS OCCURRED IN BUDAPEST. WHENEVER SUCH ATTACKS OCCUR, SPECIAL UNITS OF THE POLICE CALLED R-GROUPS ARE CALLED, AND THEY RUSHED TO THE SCENE IN RIOT CARS AND CAPTURED THE CRIMINALS."

HIS COMMENT WAS MADE IN ANSWER TO QUESTIONS ABOUT SWELLING RUMORS THAT SIZEABLE BANDS OF GUERRILLA FREEDOM FIGHTERS WERE HOLDING OUT IN FORESTED AND HILLY AREAS BOTH IN NORTHERN AND SOUTHERN HUNGARY.

PECS, A COAL MINING CENTER IN THE SOUTH, WAS REPORTED ESPECIALLY AFFECTED BY REBELLION. REGULAR TELEPHONE AND TELEYPE COMMUNICATIONS BETWEEN PECES AND BUDAPEST HAVE BEEN BROKEN. THE PRESS CHIEF SAID THESE LINES HAD BEEN TAKEN OVER "FOR MILITARY USE."

THERE WERE OTHER RUMORS OF A CLASH WITH REBELS IN THE BUDA SECTION OF THE CAPITAL THIS MORNING. ONE RUMOR OF ARTILLERY FIRE STARTED SUNDAY WHEN A SERIES OF EXPLOSIONS WAS HEARD. THE BUDAPEST RADIO SAID THIS WAS A SALUTE AFTER A BURIAL SERVICE TO RUSSIAN SOLDIERS KILLED IN THE REBELLION.

1956

A NEW CALL FOR STRIKES, MADE BY CIRCULATION OF LEAFLETS, APPEARED NOT TO HAVE BEEN HEEDED TODAY. REPORTERS WHO VISITED THE STEEL WORKS ON CSEPEL ISLAND FOUND WORK GOING ON HAPHAZARD FASHION. MORE STREET CARS AND BUSES WERE RUNNING.

"WE HAVE TO LIVE AND WE CAN EARN MONEY BY MERELY SHOWING UP AT THE PLANTS." SEEMS TO BE THE GENERAL ATTITUDE.

A RELIABLE SOURCE REPORTED THAT FERENC ERDEI, FORMER MINISTER OF STATE IN THE CABINET OF DEPOSED PREMIER IMRE NAGY, HAD BEEN RELEASED FROM PRISON AND HAD GONE TO HIS HOME IN BUDAPEST.

ERDEI WAS CIVILIAN CHIEF OF THE MISSION THAT WAS ARRESTED WHILE NEGOTIATING WITH THE RUSSIANS ON THE NIGHT PRECEDING THE SOVIET ATTACK NOV. 4.

THE MILITARY HEAD OF THE MISSION, MAJ. GEN. PAL MALETER, MINISTER OF DEFENSE, ALSO WAS TAKEN INTO CUSTODY. HIS WHEREABOUTS ARE NOT KNOWN.

DF618PES

1956

A5

NIGHT LEAD NEHRU

BY EUGENE LEVIN

NEW DELHI, INDIA, DEC.3 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER NEHRU SAID TODAY HE HESITATES TO BELIEVE THE RUSSIANS ARE DEPORTING HUNGARIANS, BUT CONCEDED PEOPLE WILL CONSIDER THE CHARGES AT LEAST PARTLY TRUE UNLESS COMMUNIST AUTHORITIES ADMIT U.N. OBSERVERS TO BUDAPEST.

NEHRU SPOKE IN A FOREIGN AFFAIRS DEBATE IN PARLIAMENT. A FEW HOURS LATER, HUNGARY, IN A NOTE TO U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD IN NEW YORK, KEPT UP THE BARS AGAINST U.N. OBSERVERS. ALSO, A HUNGARIAN SPOKESMAN RELUCTANTLY ADMITTED IN BUDAPEST THAT HUNGARIANS HAD BEEN DEPORTED TO THE SOVIET UNION. THE SPOKESMAN SAID ALL HAD BEEN RETURNED AND THAT NO DEPORTATIONS HAD TAKEN PLACE FOR TWO WEEKS.

1956

THE HUNGARIAN AND EGYPTIAN SITUATIONS, THE PRIME MINISTER SAID, COULD LEAD TO A WORLD WAR.

NEHRU DESCRIBED THE REPORTED ARREST OF FORMER PREMIER IMRE NAGY AS A SERIOUS MATTER. HE SAID HE WAS NOT SURPRISED AT THE INDIGNATION DISPLAYED BY YUGOSLAVIA, WHICH PROTESTED NAGY'S TRANSFER TO COMMUNIST ROMANIA IN VIEW OF ITS OWN OFFER OF A HAVEN.

AT THE SAME TIME NEHRU OBJECTED TO PARTS OF A RESOLUTION BEFORE THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY CALLING AGAIN FOR HUNGARY'S ADMISSION OF U.N. OBSERVERS. HE SAID THE RESOLUTION, SPONSORED BY THE UNITED STATES AND 13 OTHER COUNTRIES, SEEMED AIMED TO "HUMILIATE THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT." HE MADE THESE POINTS:

1. THE RESOLUTION'S REFERENCE TO HUNGARIAN "AUTHORITIES" WAS TERMED A REFUSAL TO RECOGNIZE THE JANOS KADAR GOVERNMENT WITH WHICH THE U.N. MUST DEAL.

2. DEPORTATION WAS ACCEPTED AS A FACT WITHOUT INQUIRY AND THIS SHOULD NOT BE TAKEN FOR GRANTED, "ALTHOUGH THERE IS A GOOD DEAL OF JUSTIFICATION FOR SUSPICION" BECAUSE OF THE REFUSAL TO ADMIT OBSERVERS. (U.S. AMBASSADOR HENRY CABOT LODGE JR., TOLD THE U.N. NOV.19 THE SOVIET UNION HAD DEPORTED 16,000 HUNGARIANS FROM BUDAPEST.)

3. A FOUR-DAY TIME LIMIT FOR HUNGARY'S REPLY WAS WRONG AND SO WAS THE IDEA OF ASKING HAMMARSKJOLD TO DISPATCH OBSERVERS IMMEDIATELY TO HUNGARY AND OTHER COUNTRIES.

A6

OTHER AREAS ALSO CAME UP FOR DISCUSSION:

1956

EGYPT--NEHRU DECLARED THE BRITISH, FRENCH AND ISRAELI ATTACK HAS STARTED A "PROCESS OF DESTRUCTION AND DISINTEGRATION" IN THE MIDDLE EAST. HE SAID A BRITISH DECLINE HAS CREATED A POWER VACUUM IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND ASKED WHETHER IT WOULD BE FILLED BY THE COUNTRIES IN THE AREA OR OUTSIDERS.

IRAQ--THE PEOPLE ARE PRO-EGYPTIAN, NEHRU DECLARED, "AND THE GOVERNMENT IS NOT AND DOES NOT LIKE IT." HE SAID THE BAGHDAD PACT--WHOSE MEMBERSHIP INCLUDES IRAQ--HAS "SERVED ALMOST AS AN INVITATION TO THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT TO TAKE AN INTEREST IN THE MIDDLE EAST."

RED CHINA--GIVING NO DETAILS OF HIS TALKS HERE LAST WEEK WITH PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI, THE PRIME MINISTER SAID: "IN SPITE OF VARIOUS DIFFERENCES BETWEEN US, WE AGREED ON SO MANY MATTERS AND EVEN AGREED TO COOPERATE IN MATTERS WHERE WE DISAGREED. IT WAS A FRIENDLY DISAGREEMENT WHICH DID NOT AFFECT OUR FRIENDSHIP AND COOPERATION."

PAKISTAN--FOREIGN PRESS CRITICISM OF INDIA ON THE BORDER STATE OF KASHMIR IS "ABSOLUTELY DEVOID OF ANY FOUNDATION OR OBJECTIVITY," NEHRU SAID. "I CHALLENGE ANYBODY TO DENY PAKISTAN COMMITTED AGGRESSION IN KASHMIR AND THAT IT IS CONTINUING AGGRESSION."

AMONG THOSE WHO HEARD NEHRU WAS SENATOR-ELECT JOHN SHERMAN COOPER (R-KY), HERE TO HELP ARRANGE FOR THE INDIAN LEADER'S TALKS WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TWO WEEKS HENCE.

JB226PES

A35UN
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD U.N.-HUNGARIAN (650)
BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC. 3 (AP)-THE RED HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT BLUNTLY REPEATED TODAY ITS REFUSAL TO ADMIT U.N. OBSERVERS BUT UNLOCKED ITS DOORS TO RECEIVE DAG HAMMARSKJOLD "AT A LATER DATE APPROPRIATE FOR BOTH PARTIES."

U.S. CHIEF DELEGATE HENRY CABOT LODGE JR., TOLD THE U.N. ASSEMBLY THIS REPLY FROM BUDAPEST TO U.N. EFFORTS TO GET OBSERVERS AND THE SECRETARY GENERAL INTO HUNGARY WAS NOT SATISFACTORY. HAMMARSKJOLD SAID NOTHING.

LODGE AND 13 OTHERS ARE SPONSORING A NEW RESOLUTION WITH A NEW DEMAND FOR THE ADMISSION OF U.N. OBSERVERS. HE SAID HAMMARSKJOLD MUST BE ALLOWED TO GO THERE SOON AND WITH FREEDOM OF ACTION. HE POINTED OUT THAT THE NEW RESOLUTION CARRIES A DEC. 7 DEADLINE FOR THE REDS TO AGREE TO ACCEPT OBSERVERS.

LODGE SAID THE U.N. IS CONFRONTED HERE "BY A DEMONSTRATION OF COMPLETE CONTEMPT--COMPLETE CONTEMPT--FOR THE PROVISIONS OF THE CHARTER AND A CALLOUS DISREGARD FOR HUMAN DECENCY."

"THE TIME HAS COME," HE SAID, "FOR ONE FINAL APPEAL, BUT WE MUST SET A DEADLINE--A TERMINAL DATE--FOR THEIR RESPONSE. WE CANNOT PERMIT OURSELVES TO BE FOBBED OFF, TO BE STALLED. WE CANNOT PERMIT THE URGENT RECOMMENDATIONS OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY TO BE UTTERLY DISREGARDED. IF WE HERE FEEL SOMETIMES THAT OUR PATIENCE IS EXHAUSTED, JUST THINK OF THE ORDEAL OF THE WORKERS AND THE PEASANTS OF HUNGARY WHOSE COURAGE ALONE SUSTAINED THEM. THEY HAVE NOT SUBMITTED."

THE ASSEMBLY HALTED ITS GENERAL POLICY SPEECHES AND TOOK UP THE HUNGARIAN SITUATION AGAIN AT THE REQUEST OF LODGE. HE RENEWED DEMANDS THAT OBSERVERS BE PERMITTEDITO CHECK WHETHER HUNGARIANS HAVE BEEN DEPORTED TO THE SOVIET UNION.

COMMUNIST SPEAKERS HERE HAVE STOUTLY MAINTAINED THE REPORTS OF DEPORTATIONS ARE "LIES" BUT TODAY, SHORTLY AFTER LODGE SPOKE, A RED SPOKESMAN IN BUDAPEST ADMITTED THERE HAD BEEN SOME DEPORTATIONS TO THE SOVIET UKRAINE. THE SPOKESMAN SAID THEY HAD BEEN RETURNED, HOWEVER.

TEMPERS ARE WEARING THIN ON THE HUNGARIAN QUESTION. IF THE DEADLINE OF DEC. 7 FOR THE SOVIET UNION AND HUNGARY TO ACCEPT THE U.N. DEMAND TO ADMIT OBSERVERS IS NOT ACCEPTED, SOME DELEGATES ARE TALKING ABOUT REJECTING THE CREDENTIALS OF THE HUNGARIAN DELEGATION.

A36UN

SOVIET DELEGATES, FOR THEIR PART, ARE EQUALLY BITTER. IN CORRIDOR TALK, THEY POINT OUT NO ONE DEMANDED STRONG ACTION AGAINST SOUTH AFRICA WHEN THAT COUNTRY PERSISTENTLY REFUSED TO ADMIT A COMMISSION TO STUDY ITS RACIAL POLICIES. "WHY HUNGARY?" THEY ASK. THEIR ATTITUDE IS THAT IF THE ASSEMBLY TAKES THE POSITIVE ACTION DEMANDED BY SOME THE RUSSIANS WILL TAKE A WALK ON THE HUNGARIAN QUESTION AND REFUSE TO DISCUSS IT ANY LONGER.

FOR DAYS HAMMARSKJOLD HAS BEEN PRESSING THE HUNGARIANS FOR AN ANSWER TO HIS REQUEST TO BE PERMITTED TO GO TO BUDAPEST AND INITIATE U.N. RELIEF FOR THE HUNGARIANS. WHEN DELEGATES SAT DOWN IN THE ASSEMBLY HALL THIS MORNING THEY FOUND A COPY OF A TELEGRAM FROM ISTVAAN SEBES, ACTING MINISTER FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS OF HUNGARY, TO HAMMARSKJOLD TURNING DOWN THE OBSERVERS BUT AGREEING TO LET HAMMARSKJOLD IN LATER.

IMRE HORVATH, HUNGARIAN FOREIGN MINISTER, SPOKE FIRST AND RENEWED HIS GOVERNMENT'S CONTENTION THAT THE EVENTS IN HUNGARY WERE INTERNAL AND NO BUSINESS OF THE U.N. HE SAID THE SOVIET TROOPS WERE THERE AT THE REQUEST OF HUNGARY AND THEY WOULD WITHDRAW AS SOON AS ORDER IS RESTORED.

C.W.A. SCHURMANN OF THE NETHERLANDS, OFFICIALLY INTRODUCED THE RESOLUTION OF THE 14 POWERS AND SAID TWO U.N. MEMBERS ARE BEING GIVEN A "LAST CHANCE" TO PROVE THEY ARE NOT UNWORTHY OF MEMBERSHIP IN THE U.N.

IN ADDITION TO THE UNITED STATES AND THE NETHERLANDS, SPONSORS OF THE RESOLUTION ARE ARGENTINA, AUSTRALIA, BELGIUM, CUBA, DEMNARK, EL SALVADOR, IRELAND, ITALY, NORWAY, PAKISTAN, SWEDEN AND THAILAND.

THIS PROPOSAL NOTES THAT THE SOVIET UNION HAS FAILED TO COMPLY WITH PROVISIONS OF U.N. RESOLUTIONS CALLING UPON IT TO DESIST FROM INTERVENING IN THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF HUNGARY, TO CEASE ITS DEPORTATIONS OF HUNGARIAN CITIZENS AND TO RETURN PROMPTLY TO THEIR HOMES THOSE IT HAS ALREADY DEPORTED, TO WITHDRAW ITS ARMED FORCES FROM HUNGARY AND TO CEASE ITS REPRESSION OF THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE.

IT SOUNDED ANOTHER CALL FOR THE SOVIET UNION AND THE "HUNGARIAN AUTHORITIES" TO COMPLY WITH THOSE RESOLUTIONS AND TO PERMIT OBSERVERS TO ENTER HUNGARY, TO TRAVEL FREELY AND TO REPORT TO THE SECRETARY GNERAL. IT RECOMMENDED OBSERVERS BE SENT TO OTHER COUNTRIES IN PURSUIT OF THEIR INVESTIGATION. THIS COULD MEAN MAINLY AUSTRIA, WHERE THOUSANDS OF REFUGEES COULD BE QUESTIONED.

RB449PES

A91 (430)
NIGHT LEAD PRAVDA

MOSCOW, DEC. 3 (AP)-THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY PAPER PRAVDA TODAY ACCUSED OFFICIALS OF THE UNITED STATES AND AUSTRIA IN BUDAPEST OF HELPING ARM HUNGARY'S REBELS.

THE PAPER LINKED THE MOVEMENTS OF A U.S. ASSISTANT MILITARY ATTACHE IT IDENTIFIED AS "CAMPT. GLISSON" WITH THE ORGANIZATION OF AN ANTI-COMMUNIST PLOT. (THE ASSISTANT MILITARY ATTACHE IN BUDAPEST IS CAPT. THOMAS R. GLEASON JR.) IT CHARGED THAT THE AUSTRIAN EMBASSY IN BUDAPEST WAS A CENTER FOR THE DISTRIBUTION OF ARMS BROUGHT IN BY AMERICANS IN AUTOS WITH RED CROSS MARKINGS.

THE PAPER, IN ONE OF THE MOST SWEEPING ALLEGATIONS EVER MADE OF FOREIGN INTERVENTION IN THE HUNGARIAN CONFLICT, CHARGED THAT "MANY SAW AMERICAN CARS WITH RED CROSS MARKINGS IN BUDAPEST STREETS IN THE OPENING DAYS OF THE EVENTS. / / / AND ARMS WERE BEING HANDED OUT FROM THEM."

IN ANOTHER ATTACK, PRAVDA CALLED U.S. ADM. ARTHUR W. RADFORD, CHAIRMAN OF THE U.S. JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, "A HERALD OF AGGRESSION FROM COCKADE TO HEEL." IT SAID HE TOLD U.S. SAVINGS BOND OFFICIALS NOT ALL WARS WERE BAD AND THE PAPER CONCLUDED THAT "NO GENERAL OR ADMIRAL IN THE WEST CAN COME OUT AGAINST WAR WITHOUT RISKING THE LOSS OF HIS JOB."

THE PAPER VOICED AN ACCUSATION THAT "SS MEN"--PRESUMABLY GERMANS--ALSO "WERE ACTIVE IN THE (HUNGARIAN) COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARY CONSPIRACY."

IT CHARGED THAT FURTHER PROOF THAT WESTERN INTERESTS ORGANIZED THE HUNGARIAN UPRISING WAS SHOWN IN THE FACT THAT "HUNDRED OF 'CORRESPONDENTS' RUSHED TO HUNGARY WITH SUSPICIOUS SPEED IN THE VERY FIRST DAYS OF THE EVENTS, FROM THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE, WEST GERMANY, AUSTRIA, BELGIUM AND OTHER COUNTRIES....

"WHEN THESE CORRESPONDENTS CLEARED OUT AFTER THE ROUT OF REACTIONARY FORCES....MANY WERE FOUND TO HAVE NOTHING TO DO WITH THE PRESS BUT WERE INTELLIGENCE AGENTS AND LEADERS OF ALL KINDS OF REACTIONARY ORGANIZATIONS."

1956
30.24-9561

THE PAPER CHARGED THAT CARDINAL MINDSZENTY "PLAYED NO SMALL ROLE" IN THE EVENTS.

A92

(AT THE UNITED NATIONS, THE HUNGARIAN AND THE SOVIET DELEGATIONS HAVE CHARGED THAT "FASCISTS AND COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARIES" HAD STARTED THE REVOLUTION AND THAT SOVIET TROOPS INTERVENED ONLY ON REQUEST OF THE HUNGARIAN REGIME. OTHER COMMUNIST COUNTRIES HAVE DISPUTED BOTH CONTENTIONS AND CRITICISED THE SOVIET ARMY INTERVENTION.

(IN THE FACE OF REPEATED REFUSALS TO ALLOW U.N. OBSERVERS TO ENTER HUNGARY, NUMEROUS COUNTRIES HAVE ASSAILED THE SOVIET UNION IN U.N. DEBATES AS IMPOSING FOREIGN RULE ON THE HUNGARIANS.)

PRAVDA CHARGED THAT "AMERICAN LEGATION OFFICIALS IN BUDAPEST MORE THAN ONCE URGED COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARY BANDS TO GO ON FIGHTING....

"THE FREQUENT JOURNEYS OF U.S. ASST. MILITARY ATTACHE CAPT. GLISSON TO VIENNA AND SALZBURG ATTRACTED THE ATTENTION OF JOURNALISTIC CIRCLES IN BUDAPEST....THESE WERE REGARDED AS ONE OF THE LIAISONS BETWEEN COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARY REBELS IN HUNGARY AND ORGANIZING CENTERS OUTSIDE ....THE AMERICAN INTELLIGENCE SERVICE PLANNED A QUICK ARMING OF THE REBELS UNDER A SCHEME MADE WELL IN ADVANCE."

WW/SC805PES

A50WX

(480) AMS BUDGET

1956

NIGHT LEAD SOVIET

BY JOHN SCALI

WASHINGTON, DEC. 3 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES, IN PROTEST AGAINST SOVIET STRONG-ARM TACTICS IN HUNGARY, HAS SUSPENDED ITS NEW PROGRAM OF CULTURAL EXCHANGES WITH RUSSIA.

STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID PRESIDENT EISENHOWER PERSONALLY APPROVED THE MOVE. THEY REPRESENTED HIM AS FEELING THAT VISITS OF RUSSIAN LEADERS HERE AND AMERICANS IN RUSSIA SHOULD NOT BE RESUMED UNTIL THE SOVIET UNION HAS DEMONSTRATED IT BELIEVES IN THE RIGHT OF NEIGHBORING COUNTRIES TO CO-EXIST UNDER GOVERNMENTS OF THEIR OWN CHOOSING.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID THE FEW EXCHANGE PROGRAMS ARRANGED WITH SOVIET SATELLITE NATIONS WOULD CONTINUE TO GO FORWARD. MAINLY THESE INVOLVE VISITS BY REPRESENTATIVES OF THE NEW POLISH GOVERNMENT.

"IN VIEW OF RECENT DEVELOPMENTS," THE DEPARTMENT SAID, "PROPOSED GOVERNMENTAL EXCHANGES WITH THE SOVIET UNION HAVE BEEN SUSPENDED DURING A REAPPRAISAL OF THE PROGRAM."

THE DEPARTMENT'S ACTION SUSPENDED MOST OF A 17-POINT PROGRAM AIMED AT INCREASING FRIENDLY CONTACTS WITH RUSSIA. THE PROGRAM WAS BEGUN LAST SUMMER UNDER A PRESIDENTIAL DIRECTIVE ISSUED JUNE 29.

IN LINE WITH EISENHOWER'S ORDER, MORE THAN 100 RUSSIANS HAD BEEN PERMITTED TO VISIT THE UNITED STATES THIS YEAR, WHILE A RECORD NUMBER OF 2,500 U.S. TOURISTS WERE GRANTED VISAS TO VISIT THE SOVIET UNION.

A STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THE DECISION TO STOP THE CULTURAL EXCHANGES CAME AFTER SOVIET TROOPS AND TANKS SUDDENLY ATTACKED HUNGARY NOV. 4.

AS A FIRST STEP, THE STATE DEPARTMENT ORDERED ALL U.S. DIPLOMATS TO BOYCOTT RUSSIAN DIPLOMATIC RECEPTIONS COMMEMORATING THE BOLSHEVIK REVOLUTION TWO DAYS LATER.

RUSSIA HAS YET TO BE INFORMED OFFICIALLY OF THE HALT IN THE EXCHANGE PROGRAM, OFFICIALS SAID. ALL SOVIET PROPOSALS FOR SUCH VISITS WILL BE IGNORED, THEY ADDED, AND NO U.S. PROPOSALS WILL BE INITIATED.

A51WX

A FOUR-MAN SOVIET GOVERNMENT DELEGATION STUDYING AMERICAN CAFETERIAS WAS THE LAST GROUP ALLOWED TO VISIT THE UNITED STATES. THIS GROUP LEFT NEW YORK LAST WEEK AFTER A 2 1/2 WEEK TOUR.

OTHER SOVIET GROUPS WELCOMED UNDER THE PROGRAM INCLUDED SOVIET ELECTION OBSERVERS, SCIENTISTS, RELIGIOUS LEADERS, HOUSING EXPERTS AND RED CROSS OFFICIALS.

THE ONLY TOP U.S. GOVERNMENT OFFICIAL TO VISIT RUSSIA UNDER THE PROGRAM WAS GEN. NATHAN TWINING, AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF, WHO TOURED SOME SOVIET AIR BASES AND AIRCRAFT FACTORIES LAST JUNE.

LINCOLN WHITE, STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN, SAID ONE OF THE RESULTS OF THE U.S. DECISION WILL BE NOT TO PARTICIPATE IN A BIG INTERNATIONAL TRADE FAIR THE RUSSIANS INTEND TO HOLD IN MOSCOW NEXT SUMMER.

ANY THOUGHT OF ALLOWING AMERICAN OBSERVERS TO WATCH SOVIET ELECTIONS ALSO WILL BE ABANDONED FOR THE TIME BEING. RUSSIA PROMISED TO PERMIT SUCH A VISIT IN ACCEPTING A U.S. INVITATION TO SOVIET OBSERVERS WHO WITNESSED THE LAST TWO WEEKS OF THE PRESIDENTIAL CAMPAIGN HERE.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT WILL MAINTAIN THE SPECIAL EAST-WEST EXCHANGE OFFICE SET UP LAST JUNE, EVEN THOUGH RUSSIAN-AMERICAN EXCHANGES CONSTITUTED THE BULK OF ITS WORK. AMBASSADOR WILLIAM S. B. LACY, FORMER ENVOY TO SOUTH KOREA, IS IN CHARGE OF ITS OPERATIONS.

EG/DC540PES

A24 140

1956

FIRST LEAD RED CROSS A16

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, DEC. 3 (AP)-BUDAPEST RADIO ANNOUNCED TONIGHT THAT THE CHIEF OF THE HUNGARIAN RED CROSS HAD ORDERED THE DISTRIBUTION OF FOOD RELIEF IN BUDAPEST STOPPED.

DR.GYOERGY KILLNER, THE RED CROSS CHIEF, SAID HE WAS SEEKING CLARIFICATION OF REPORTS THAT "SOME OF THE AID IS NOT BEING DELIVERED ON THE BASIS OF PRINCIPLES AGREED ON."

DR. KILLNER, SPEAKING OVER THE RADIO, ANNOUNCED THAT "WE DO NOT CONSIDER IT ASSURED THAT THE FOOD IS GIVEN TO THE NEEDY IN EACH CASE. WE HAVE FOUND THAT STORING AND HANDLING OF FOOD IN SEVERAL PLACES IS INSUFFICIENT."

HE ADDED THAT MANY HUNGARIAN RED CROSS DISTRIBUTION ORGANIZATIONS ~~HAVE~~ 225,000 HAVE PROVED INEXPERIENCED AND BADLY DIRECTED.

THE RED CROSS CHIEF SAID A NEW FOOD DISTRIBUTION SETUP, USING IDENTIFICATION CARDS AND FILING SYSTEMS, HAS BEEN WORKED OUT.

JUST BEFORE DR.KILLNER'S BROADCAST, THE INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS REPORTED HERE TODAY IT HAD STARTED TOPROVIDE A FREE MEAL DAILY TO ~~$823,000~~ OF HUNGARY'S CHILDREN.

1956

IN ANNOUNCING THE DETAILS OF ONE OF THE LARGEST RED CROSS AID MEASURES SINCE THE SECOND WORLD WAR, RED CROSS CHIEF I.W.MEYER TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE SOME 500 TONS OF MEDICAL SUPPLIES, FOOD, CLOTHING AND FUEL ARE NOW BEING DISTRIBUTED IN HUNGARY EACH WEEK. THIS FULL PROGRAM OF AID, DUE TO LAST FOR AT LEAST FIVE MONTHS, HAS COME INTO OPERATION NOW THAT A SUFFICIENTLY EFFICIENT RELIEF DISTRIBUTION EXISTS IN THE REBELLION-TORN COUNTRY, MEYER SAID.

THE RED CROSS OFFICIAL SAID HE WAS "COMPLETELY SATISFIED" THAT ALL THE AID SENT INTO HUNGARY FROM THE WEST "COMES INTO THE RIGHT HANDS."

ACCORDING TO MEYER, JUST RETURNED FROM BUDAPEST WHERE HE LERSONALLY NEGOTIATED WITH RED CROSS AND GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS ON THE RELIEF PROGRAM, DISTRIBUTION IS CARRIED OUT ENTIRELY BY THE HUNGARIAN RED CROSS. ABOUT 25 SWISS RED CROSS OFFICIALS NOW IN HUNGARY ACT AS AN ADVISORY

1956 30.24-9563

COUNCIL AND CONTROL THE AID DELIVERIES.
MEYER SAID THE HUNGARIAN RED CROSS IS NOW PROVIDING 3 1/2 OUNCES (100 GRAMS) POF POWERED MILK DAILY TO 173,000, AGES UP TO 6, WHILE 50,000 BUDAPEST SCHOOL CHILDREN BETWEEN THE AGES OF 6 AND 14 WILL RECEIVE A WAM MEAL DAILY. THE RED CROSS INTENDS TO EXTEND ITS MEAL PROGRAM TO INCLUDE OLDER CHILDREN AND LATER ON EVEN TO ADULTS, MEYER DECLARED.
THE HUNGARIAN RED CROSS IS PROVIDING 50,000 BLANKETS TO THE PEOPLE OF BUDAPEST OF WHICH 30,000 HAVE ALREADY BEEN DISTRIBUTED, MEYER SAID.
ONE OF THE MAIN TASKS, THAT OF PROVIDING QUICK MEDICAL SUPPLIES TO BUDAPEST HOSPITALS, HAS ALREADY BEEN COMPLETED. CHILDREN'S HOSPITALS WERE GIVEN PRIORITY. AT PRESENT ABOUT 1,000 TONS OF MEDICAL SUPPLIES ARE BEING DISTRIBUTED THROUGHOUT HUNGARY, WHILE 3,000 MORE TONS ARE ON THE WAY FROM WESTERN GERMANY, THE RED CROSS OFFICIAL SAID.
MOST OF THE RELIEF SUPPLIES ARE OF WESTERN ORIGIN BUT LARGE DELIVERIES HAVE ALSO BEEN RECEIVED FROM THE POLISH RED CROSS AND OTHER COMMUNIST STATES, MEYER ADDED.
JJ307PES

1956

A153WX
GRUENTHER-RED CROSS (180)
WASHINGTON, DEC. 3 (AP)-GEN. ALFRED M. GRUENTHER, PRESIDENT DESIGNATE OF THE AMERICAN RED CROSS, APPEALED TODAY FOR SUPPORT OF A SPECIAL 5-MILLION-DOLLAR DISASTER FUND TO ASSIST THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE.
THE MONEY WILL BE USED TO AID THOSE STILL IN THE SOVIET-SUPPRESSED NATION AS WELL AS REFUGEES WHO HAVE FLED TO THE WEST.
GRUENTHER SAID HE HAD BEEN INFORMED THIS WAS THE LARGEST RELIEF PROJECT UNDERTAKEN BY THE RED CROSS SINCE WORLD WAR II AND WOULD PROVIDE FOOD AND OTHER ASSISTANCE FOR 200,000 PERSONS IN HUNGARY AND TENS OF THOUSANDS OF REFUGEES IN AUSTRIA AND THE UNITED STATES.
"I HAVE FULL CONFIDENCE," GRUENTHER SAID IN A FORMAL STATEMENT, "THAT THE AMERICAN PEOPLE WILL SUPPORT THIS EFFORT TO SAVE THESE COURAGEOUS PEOPLE, WHO ARE PAYING SO DEARLY BECAUSE THEY DARED TO TAKE ACTION TO REGAIN THEIR FREEDOM."
GRUENTHER, FORMER SUPREME COMMANDER OF THE WESTERN EUROPEAN DEFENSE SYSTEM, WILL BECOME RED CROSS PRESIDENT ON JAN. 1.
RED CROSS HEADQUARTERS HERE SAID THE FUND DRIVE HAS THE SUPPORT OF THE UNITED COMMUNITY FUND AND COUNSELS OF AMERICA. IT SAID RALPH BLANCHARD, EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR OF THE UNITED FUND GROUP, HAS WRITTEN FUND EXECUTIVES ACROSS THE NATION URGING COOPERATION WITH THE RED CROSS PROGRAM.
GG124GPES

A103
REFUGEES ROUNDUP (410)
BY CARL HARTMAN
VIENNA, DEC. 3 (AP)-HUNGARIAN REFUGEES FROM COMMUNISM MAY BE ABLE TO TAKE OFF FOR THE UNITED STATES WITHIN 48 HOURS AFTER THEY APPLY FOR ADMISSION UNDER A PLAN DISCLOSED TODAY.
IT WILL APPLY TO THE 15,000 REFUGEES PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS OFFERED TO ADMIT UNDER PAROLE. HE HAS PROMISED TO ASK CONGRESS LATER FOR A LAW THAT WILL GIVE THEM THE RIGHT TO PERMANENT RESIDENCE.
SO FAR ONLY ABOUT 1,500 OF THE 110,000 REFUGEES WHO HAVE COME TO AUSTRIA HAVE BEEN ABLE TO GO TO THE UNITED STATES BRITAIN AND SWITZERLAND HAVE TAKEN FOUR REFUGEES FOR EVERY ONE FLYING TO CAMP KILMER. N.J.

1956

THE NEW PLAN WAS DISCLOSED BY A REPRESENTATIVE OF GEN. JOSEPH M. SWING (RET), U.S. COMMISSIONER OF IMMIGRATION.
THE CANDIDATE FOR PAROLE TO THE UNITED STATES WILL GO THROUGH MANY OF THE SAME PROCEDURES AS THOSE WHO HAVE APPLIED HERE FOR PERMANENT VISAS. ONLY 6,500 OF THESE ARE TO BE ISSUED.
HE WILL HAVE A MEDICAL CHECK, GET HIS PHOTOGRAPH TAKEN AND UNDERGO QUESTIONING. SWING'S SPOKESMAN REFUSED TO DISCLOSE WHETHER A SECURITY CHECK ALSO WOULD BE MADE. ALL THE WORK, HE SAID, WOULD BE "MUCH LESS DETAILED" AND COULD BE COMPLETED IN 48 HOURS.
ONE OF THE REASONS FOR THE SLOW PACE AT WHICH VISAS HAVE BEEN ISSUED IS THAT A SECURITY CHECK HAS TO BE MADE BOTH IN THE UNITED STATES AND GERMANY, AND THE RESULT SENT TO AUSTRIA. THIS HAS BEEN SPEEDED IN THE CURRENT CRISIS.
PAROLEES WILL ALSO BE SENT TO CAMP KILMER, SWING'S REPRESENTATIVE SAID, AND MANY HAVE TO STAY THERE ANOTHER COUPLE OF DAYS.
"THEY'LL HAVE GOOD FOOD, SHELTER, RELIGIOUS AND MEDICAL SERVICES," HE ADDED, "BUT THEY WON'T BE RELEASED UNTIL WE ARE CERTAIN THEY ARE IN SAFE HANDS."
MEANTIME, MORE THAN 10,000 REFUGEES ARE BACKED UP IN THE BURGENLAND PROVINCE, ALONG AUSTRIA'S BORDER WITH HUNGARY, AWAITING TRANSPORT TO CAMPS IN AUSTRIA. HUNDREDS SLEEP IN COLD BARNS. SOME VILLAGES WITH A NORMAL POPULATION OF 200 HAVE 500 HUNGARIANS QUARTERED IN THEM.

1956

A104
UP TO 9 A.M. TODAY, THE INTERGOVERNMENTAL COMMITTEE FOR EUROPEAN MIGRATION (ICEM) HAD MOVED 35,294 REFUGEES OUT OF AUSTRIA. ANOTHER 2,117 WERE SLATED TO LEAVE TODAY, WITH 11 PLANE LOADS TO BRITAIN, THREE TO THE UNITED STATES AND ONE TO IRELAND; AND 500 BY TRAIN TO SWITZERLAND, 400 TO GERMANY AND 300 TO SWEDEN.
IN THE NETHERLANDS, SOME DIFFICULTIES WERE EXPERIENCED WITH REFUGEES. NINETEEN, DISSATISFIED WITH STRAW BEDS IN A TEMPORARY CAMP, LEFT IT TWO DAYS AGO. AUTHORITIES TOLD THEM RETURN BY NIGHFALL OR BE SENT BACK TO AUSTRIA.
IN BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA SAID IT HAD REACHED AN AGREEMENT TO SEND BACK HUNGARIAN REFUGEES WHO FLED THE REVOLUTION BUT WHO WANT TO GO BACK NOW. THE YUGOSLAVS STRESSED THAT REFUGEES WOULD BE PERMITTED TO REMAIN OR GO TO SOME OTHER COUNTRY IF THEY WANTED. THERE NEVER HAS BEEN ANY FIGURE ON THE NUMBER WHO FLED INTO YUGOSLAVIA.
SC9PES

B27 (Q) (180)
HUNGARIAN
VIENNA, DEC. 3 (AP)-THE ENTIRE STAFF AND STUDENT BODY OF THE HUNGARIAN FORESTRY SCHOOL AT SOPRON, NOW REFUGEES IN AUSTRIA, SOON WILL EMIGRATE TO VANCOUVER, CANADA, CANADIAN EMIGRATION MINISTER J.W. PICKERSGILL ANNOUNCEED HERE TODAY.
THE GROUP IS MADE UP OF 285 STUDENTS, 29 TEACHERS AND 24 DEPENDENTS OF TEACHERS.
ADDRESSING A NEWS CONFERENCE WHILE ON A THREE-DAY TOUR OF HUNGARIAN REFUGEE CAMPS IN AUSTRIA, PICKERSGILL EXPLAINED THAT THE MOVE WAS SUPPORTED BY THE UNIVERSITY OF BRITISH COLUMBIA AND A LARGE CANADIAN PAPER MILL (POWELL RIVER CO.)
CANADIAN AUTHORITIES IN VIENNA WERE APPROACHED BY THE DEAN OF THE SOPRON FORESTRY SCHOOL WITH THE EXPRESSED WISH OF HIS COLLEGE AND

STUDENTS TO GO TO CANADA.
CANADIAN LEGATION OFFICIALS IMMEDIATELY GOT IN TOUCH WITH THE UNIVERSITY OF BRITISH COLUMBIA. IT OFFERED TO PROVIDE THE NECESSARY SCHOOLING FACILITIES. THE PAPER COMPANY OFFERED SUMMER VACATION JOBS AND OTHER AID TO THE HUNGARIAN STUDENTS.
PICKERSGILL SAID HE WAS WELL SATISFIED WITH THE CANADIAN IMMIGRATION PROGRAM FOR THE REFUGEES IN AUSTRIA AND THOUGHT THAT SOME 6,000 HUNGARIANS WOULD BE IN CANADA GR ON THE WAY THERE BY THE END OF THIS YEAR.
HX/DF437PES

A56 (120)
ZURICH, SWITZERLAND, DEC. 3 (AP)-SHEIK MOHAMED ALIREZA, SAUDI ARABIA'S MINISTER OF COMMERCE, ARRIVED FROM VIENNA TODAY AND SAID THE PLIGHT OF THE HUNGARIAN REFUGEES THERE WAS A GOOD LESSON "ON WHAT SOVIET INTERVENTION MEANS."
HE TOLD CORRESPONDENTS AT ZURICH AIRPORT THAT "SAUDI ARABIA AND THE OTHER ARAB STATES DO NOT WANT RUSSIA IN THE MIDDLE EAST. I HAVE JUST SEEN THE PLIGHT OF THE HUNGARIAN REFUGEES IN AUSTRIA AND THAT IS THE BEST LESSON ANYONE COULD WANT OF WHAT SOVIET INTERVENTION MEANS."
HE SAID SAUDI ARABIA WILL BE GLAD TO RESUME SHIPMENT OF OIL TO BRITAIN AND FRANCE AS SOON AS BRITISH AND FRENCH FORCES HAVE COMPLETED THE EVACUATION IN EGYPT.
ALIREZA CAME TO SWITZERLAND FOR MEDICAL TREATMENT.
AS547PES

A108 190
THE HAGUE, NETHERLANDS, DEC. 3 (AP)-NINETEEN HUNGARIAN REFUGEES HAVE LEFT THEIR CAMP AT BIGGEKERKE IN ONE OF HOLLAND'S SOUTHERN ISLANDS, SAYING THEY WERE DISATISFIED WITH THE STRAW MATTRESSES, DRAUGHTY QUARTERS AND FOOD. DUTCH AUTHORITIES INFORMED THEM THEY WOULD HAVE TO RETURN TO THE CAMP BY TONIGHT OR GO BACK TO AUSTRIA.
A SPOKESMAN FOR THE SOCIAL AFFAIRS MINISTRY SAID THE 19 YOUNG MEN "COME FROM THE BUDAPEST SLUMS, KNOW NO DISCIPLINE AND ARE LED BY A 32-YEAR-OLD PERSON WHO CLAIMS TO HAVE EDITED AN ILLEGAL PAPER IN BUDAPEST."
THE DISSIDENTS WERE SAID TO HAVE DEMANDED WORK OR POCKET MONEY IMMEDIATELY. AFTER THEY LEFT THE TEMPORARY CAMP THEY WERE GIVEN SHELTER IN PRIVATE HOMES AND BOARDING HOUSES BY LOCAL AUTHORITIES. SEVENTY-ONE OTHER HUNGARIANS AT THE CAMP DISAGREED WITH THE ATTITUDE OF THE 19, THE AUTHORITIES SAID.
AUSTRIA'S BURGENLAND PROVINCE, NEXT TO HUNGARY, IS JAMMED WITH 10,000 REFUGEES. SOME VILLAGES WITH A POPULATION OF 200 HAVE 500 REFUGEES, AND HUNDREDS ARE SLEEPING IN COLD BARNS, AUSTRIAN OFFICIALS REPORTED.
ABOUT 2,900 MORE REFUGEES ARRIVED IN AUSTRIA IN THE LAST 24 HOURS, BRINGING THE TOTAL TO MORE THAN 109,000 SINCE THE HUNGARIAN REVOLT BROKE OUT. THE INTERGOVERNMENTAL COMMITTEE FOR EUROPEAN MIGRATION HAS MOVED 35,294 OUT OF AUSTRIA AND 2,117 MORE WERE TO LEAVE TODAY.
WD941AES

B64WX REFUGEES
(450) HUNGARIAN REFUGEES
BY WARREN ROGERS JR.
WASHINGTON, DEC. 3 (AP)-OFFICIALS REPORTED TODAY THAT ABOUT 1,500 HUNGARIAN REFUGEES HAVE BEEN PROCESSED SO FAR IN THE PROGRAM TO GIVE 21,500 OF THEM A HAVEN IN THE UNITED STATES.
THE GOVERNMENT IS INVOKING TWO LAWS--THE SPECIAL REFUGEE RELIEF ACT, WHICH EXPIRES DEC. 31, AND THE PAROLEE SECTION OF THE BASIC IMMIGRATION AND NATURALIZATION ACT.
A TOTAL OF 5,000 REFUGEES CAN BE BROUGHT TO THE UNITED STATES FROM AUSTRIA UNDER THE RELIEF ACT. BUT THE DEMAND BECAME SO GREAT, AS HUNGARIANS STREAMED ACROSS THE BORDER INTO AUSTRIA TO ESCAPE COMMUNIST TERROR, THAT ADDITIONAL LEGAL AVENUES HAD TO BE OPENED.
OFFICIALS INVOKED THE SECTION OF THE IMMIGRATION ACT WHICH GIVES THE ATTORNEY GENERAL DISCRETION TO ADMIT ALIENS TEMPORARILY UNDER SUCH CONDITIONS AS HE MAYPRESCRIBE, PROVIDING IT IS IN THE NATIONAL INTEREST TO DO SO. NO ENTRY VISAS ARE ISSUED SUCH ALIENS. THEY ARE CLASSIFIED AS PAROLEES IN LEGAL CUSTODY OF AMERICAN CITIZENS WHO COME FORWARD TO ACT AS THEIR SPONSORS.
THE PAROLEE DEVICE WILL BE APPLIED AS SOON AS THE 5,000 QUOTA OF THE REFUGEE ACT IS EXHAUSTED.
VISAS ARE ISSUED UNDER THE REFUGEE ACT. THE WAY IT WORKS:
A REFUGEE IN AUSTRIA FILES APPLICATION FOR ENTRY TO THE UNITED STATES.
AS A SPEEDUP MEASURE, HE IS PLACED ABOARD A MILITARY PLANE AND FLOWN TO MCGUIRE FIELD, N. J.
HE IS THEN TAKEN TO CAMP KILMER, N. J., A POST REACTIVATED ESPECIALLY FOR THIS PROGRAM. AT CAMP KILMER THE IMMIGRATION PROCESS BEGINS. HE IS QUARANTINED AND INTERVIEWED BY REPRESENTATIVES OF VOLUNTEER WELFARE AGENCIES WHO ARE HELPING FIND SPONSORS REQUIRED UNDER THE REFUGEE ACT.
THESE AGENCIES HELP IN MATCHING UP THE REFUGEES WITH THE AVAILABLE JOBS AND LODGINGS.
THE PENTAGON, UNDER ORDERS FROM PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TO WORK OUT ARRANGEMENTS FOR TRANSPORTATION OF THE THOUSANDS OF REFUGEES TO THE UNITED STATES, WAS REPORTED TO BE CONSIDERING A HUGE TRANSATLANTIC AIRLIFT, FAR BIGGER THAN THE OPERATION NOW BEING USED.
UP TO TONIGHT, DETAILS APPARENTLY HAD NOT BEEN AGREED UPON, BUT ONE PROPOSAL WAS FOR THE MILITARY AIR TRANSPORT SERVICE (MATS) TO BRING THE REFUGEES FROM EUROPE TO MCGUIRE AIR FORCE BASE IN A SHUTTLE OPERATION.
UNDER THIS PLAN, DOZENS OF BIG C118 (DC6) AND C121 (CONSTELLATION) PLANES WOULD BE USED BY MATS FOR THE AIRLIFT.
ALTERNATE PROPOSALS CALL FOR THE AIRLIFT TO BE CARRIED OUT BY CONTRACT AIRLINE FIRMS OR BY A COMBINATION OF MATS AND CHARTER PLANES.

B65WX
CERTAIN REQUIREMENTS HAVE BEEN WAIVED IN THE INTEREST OF SPEED. THESE INCLUDE A LABOR DEPARTMENT CHECK ON THE JOB ANGLE, AND A REQUIREMENT TO BUILD A TWO-YEAR PAST HISTORY OF THE APPLICANT. A THREE OR FOUR-DAY SECURITY CHECK IS SUBSTITUTED FOR THE TWO-YEAR HISTORY REQUIREMENT.
THE SAME PROCEDURE WILL BE FOLLOWED FOR PAROLEES, OFFICIALS SAID. THE ONLY MAJOR DIFFERENCE WILL BE THAT A VISA-LIKE DOCUMENT, RATHER THAN AN ACTUAL VISA, WILL BE ISSUED TO PAROLEES. THE REST OF THE PROCEDURE--INCLUDING AIRPLANE RIDE, KILMER QUARANTINE ETC.--WILL BE FOLLOWED.
GG816PES

B78

NEW YORK, DEC 3 (AP)-A GROUP OF 18 HUNGARIAN SEAMEN WHO JUMPED SHIP IN VARIOUS MEDITERRANEAN PORTS ARRIVED BY AIR TODAY AS REFUGEES SEEKING ASYLUM FROM SOVIET DOMINATION.

RANGING IN AGE FROM 19 TO 44, THEY WENT ON TO PORTLAND, ORE., WHERE THE OREGON COMMITTEE FOR HUNGARIAN REFUGEES IS ARRANGING HOMES AND JOBS FOR THEM.

THEY LEFT ON NORTHWEST AIRLINES, FLIGHT 211, FOR CHICAGO, WHERE THEY WILL CHANGE PLANES TO THE SAME AIRLINES FLIGHT 209, DUE IN PORTLAND AT 5:09 A.M. LOCAL TIME.

SF907PES

A129

VIENNA, DEC. 3 (AP)-THE AUSTROA-SOVIET SOCIETY IN VIENNA TODAY PUBLICLY ADMITTED THAT SOME MEMBERS OF ITS EXECUTIVE BOARD DISAPPROVE THE RUSSIAN ACTION IN HUNGARY.

ITS PRESIDENT, PROF. HUGO GLASER, SAID "THE MEMBERS OF THE SOCIETY'S EXECUTIVE BOARD DIFFERED IN THEIR OPINIONS REGARDING THE LATEST POLITICAL DEVELOPMENTS IN HUNGARY."

JE1030PES

A75

VIENNA, DEC. 3 (AP)-PRAGUE NEWSPAPERS SAY THE COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED CZECHOSLOVAK PARLIAMENT HAS ADOPTED A NEW CRIMINAL CODE RESTRICTING THE POWERS OF POLICE INVESTIGATORS AND PROMISING A FAIRER CHANCE TO DEFENDANTS.

THE NEWSPAPER LIDOVA DEMOKRACIE SAID THE NEW CODE PROVIDES EVERY CRIMINAL CASE MUST BE THOROUGHLY INVESTIGATED, EVEN WHEN THE DEFENDANT PLEADS GUILTY.

"THE DEFENDANT IN FUTURE CANNOT BE CONSIDERED GUILTY BEFORE THE COURT'S VERDICT IS DELIVERED," THE REPORT ADDED, "AND THE DEFENDANT HIMSELF MAY DEMAND INVESTIGATION OF NEW EVIDENCE."

THE CODE ALSO PROVIDES THAT POLICE OFFICERS WHO VIOLATE THE LAW IN THEIR INVESTIGATIONS MUST BE REMOVED FROM A CASE. PRE-TRIAL INVESTIGATION ALSO MUST BE COMPLETED WITHIN TWO MONTHS. IF CARRIED OUT, THIS WOULD END THE PRACTICE OF JAILING PERSONS FOR LONG PERIODS WITHOUT TRIAL.

REDRAFTING OF THE CRIMINAL CODE WAS UNDERTAKEN AFTER THE CZECH GOVERNMENT ADMITTED "VIOLATIONS OF SOCIALIST LEGALITY" IN VARIOUS PURGE TRIALS OF THE STALIN ERA, PARTICULARLY THAT WHICH RESULTED IN THE EXECUTION OF FORMER COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF RUDOLF SLANSKY AND ASSOCIATES ACCUSED OF TREASON AND "TITOISM."

EVEN UNDER THE NEW CODE, HOWEVER, CZECHOSLOVAK JUSTICE REMAINS BASED ON COMMUNIST JUDGES AND A COURT SYSTEM PATTERNED AFTER THAT OF THE SOVIET UNION.

LF729AES

1956

A97

NIGHT LEAD POLAND (200)

BY COLIN FROST

WARSAW, DEC. 3 (AP)-WLADISLAW GOMULKA TOLD UNRULY COAL MINERS TONIGHT POLAND IS SEEKING CREDIT TO HELP RAISE THEIR WAGES.

THE COMMUNIST PARTY LEADER DEPLORED TWO MONTHS OF MINERS' ATTACKS ON INDUSTRY MANAGERS. HE SAID THIS HAD SERIOUSLY HURT PRODUCTION AT A TIME WHEN COAL EXPORTS ARE NEEDED TO EARN DOLLARS.

GOMULKA'S SPEECH AT KATOWICE TENDED TO CONFIRM AN IMPRESSION AMONG WESTERNS IN WARSAW THAT A U.S.-POLISH ECONOMIC AGREEMENT HAS BEEN OUTLINED AND WILL BE ANNOUNCED SHORTLY.

EARLIER IN THE DAY, THE PARTY ORGAN TRYBUNA LUDU MENTIONED THE UNITED STATES IS PROPOSING AN INDEPENDENT FOREIGN POLICY NO LONG "ALWAYS AND EVERYWHERE" IDENTIFIED WITH RUSSIA.

"NOR MUST WE FORGET THE TRADITIONAL FRIENDSHIP OF THE AMERICAN

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AND POLISH NATIONS, REACHING BACK TO THE BEGINNINGS OF THE UNUTED STATES," THE PAPER ADDED.

OFFICIAL SOURCES HAVE SAID GOMULKA NEGOTIATED CREDITS FOR 1,400,000 TONS OF GRAIN AND CASH CREDITS OF 700 MILLION RUBLES ON HIS VISIT LAST MONTH TO MOSCOW. CONTRACTS WITH THE UNITED STATES ON CREDITS WERE FIRST MADE IN OCTOBER.

GOMULKA TOLD THE MINERS' COAL EXPORTS ARE OFF AND PRODUCTION MUST BE STEPPED UP IN THE NEW 5-YEAR PLAN.

HE SAID POLAND MUST PRODUCE THE COAL TO EARN DOLLARS TO REPAY THE LOANS.

GOMULKA THEN CONDEMNED A WAVE OF UNREST IN THE POLISH COAL FIELDS. HE SAID THIS HAD SERIOUSLY AFFECTED PRODUCTION THE LAST TWO MONTHS.

SC829PES

A122 (370)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR MONDAY PMS

BY COLIN FROST

(ADVANCE) WARSAW, DEC. 3 (AP)-RUMBLINGS OF DISCONTENT ARE BEING HEARD IN THE POLISH UNITED WORKERS (COMMUNIST) PARTY. THEY APPARENTLY CONSTITUTE NO IMMEDIATE THREAT TO THE PARTY'S NEW LEADERSHIP BUT CLEARLY ARE CAUSING IT SOME CONCERN.

ACCORDING TO RESPONSIBLE INFORMANTS THE GRUMBLING STEMS FROM THREE MAIN SOURCES:

1. PARTY OFFICIALS WHO IN THE RECENT STREAMLINING PROCESS HAD BEEN OUSTED FROM THE PARTY MACHINE WERE SENT BACK TO WORK IN FACTORIES--AND FOUND THEMSELVES OBSTRACIZED.

2. SO-CALLED "CONSERVATIVES" (STALINISTS) WHO STILL ARE ACTIVE INSIDE THE PARTY.

3. NONPARTY PEOPLE WHO WANT POLAND'S "DEMOCRATIZATION" PROCESS TO GO MUCH FARTHER THAN THE COMMUNISTS CAN ALLOW.

THE PARTY MACHINE, ONCE EQUIVALENT TO A SECOND GOVERNMENT, WITH DEPARTMENTS COVERING EVERY FIELD OF NATIONAL LIFE, HAS BEEN DRASTICALLY REDUCED.

THOUSANDS OF LESSER OFFICIALS HAVE LOST WELL PAID JOBS. THE DECISION TO WITHDRAW POLITICAL COMMISSARS FROM SHIPS HAS ALONE PUT A THOUSAND MEN ON THE LABOR MARKET. MOST ARE HAVING DIFFICULTY FINDING WORK.

THESE PEOPLE REPORTEDLY HAVE BEEN GOING TO PARTY MEETINGS, SAYING IN EFFECT:

"WE WERE NO MORE STALINISTS THAN COMRADE SO AND SO. YET WE ARE WITHOUT JOBS AND HE STILL SITS IN A COMFORTABLE OFFICE IN WARSAW."

SIMILAR DIFFICULTIES ARE APPARENT WITH COMMUNISTS WHO ALWAYS WORKED INSIDE PLANTS AND OFFICES. THEY ARE NOT GETTING ELECTED TO THE WORKERS COUNCILS WHICH HAVE TAKEN OVER THE INTERNAL CONTROL OF ORGANIZATIONS SINCE POLAND'S "SILENT REVOLUTION" IN OCTOBER.

THE RECENT BREAKUP OF MANY COLLECTIVE FARMS HAS GIVEN THE "CONSERVATIVES" POLITICAL AMMUNITION.

THIS BREAKUP IS AN IMMEDIATE BUT UNINTENDED EFFECT OF WLADYSLAW GOMULKA'S AGRICULTURAL POLICY. GOMULKA PROMISED THAT "UNPROFITABLE" COLLECTIVES AND COOPERATIVES WOULD BE DISSOLVED, BUT INTENDED THIS DISSOLUTION SHOULD BE AN ORDERLY PROCESS.

PEASANTS WENT STRAIGHT AHEAD AND DISSOLVED THE GREAT MAJORITY--MORE THAN 80 PER CENT BY SEMIOFFICIAL ESTIMATES--OF THE COLLECTIVES OF THEIR OWN ACCORD. PROFITBALE COLLECTIVES WENT THE SAME WAY AS

UNPROFITABLE. PEASANTS SOLD THE JOINT PROPERTY FOR PEANUTS, SPLIT UP PROSPEROUS DAIRY HERDS, COLLARED CROPS WHICH SHOULD HAVE GONE TO THE STATE AND, IN SOME VILLAGES, WENT ON A WEEKLONG DRUNK ON THE PROCEEDS.

THIS DISSOLUTION MAY NOT BE OF MAJOR ECONOMIC IMPORTANCE SINCE LESS THAN A QUARTER OF POLAND'S AGRICULTURE IS SOCIALIZED.

BUT IT DOES GIVE THE STALINISTS A FIELD FOR ARGUMENT--FOR SAYING THAT THE LETUP IN DISCIPLINE ENDANGERS SOCIALISM.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS MONDAY DEC. 3--MOVED DEC. 1.

TA1033AES

A61
(140)

VALLETTA, MALTA, DEC. 3 (AP)-GEN. LAURIS NORSTAD, NEW SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER IN EUROPE, TODAY SAID NATO7S STRENGTH IS "OS GREAT THAT WAR IS UNLIKELY EXCEPT AS MATTER OF ACCIDENT OR MISUNDERSTANDING."

SPEAKING AT A NEWS CONFERENCE DURING A 14-HOUR TOUR OF THIS BRITISH ISLAND BASE. HE ADDED THAT "PART OF THE DETERRENT TO WAR WITH RUSSIA IS THE SOVIETS KNOWLEDGE OF THE MAGNITUDE OF THE DESTRUCTION WHICH OUR FORCES CAN WREAK ON THE OTHER SIDE."

NORSTAD DENIED THAT THE WESTERN SPLIT OVER THE BRITISH-FRENCH INVASION OF EGYPT HAD BEEN REFLECTED AT HHIS HEADQUARTERS.

"NATO HASN'T BEEN IMPAIRED BY THE DIFFERENCES EXPERIENCED BETWEEN THE WESTERN NATIONS IN THE PAST WEEKS," HE SAID. "WE HAVE BEEN HARMONIOUSLY WORKING TOGETHER."

ASKED WHETHER NATO NATIONS WOULD GO TO THE AID OF TURKEY IF ATTACKED, NORSTAD REPLIED: "YES. WE ARE AGREED TO GO TO THE ASSISTANCE OF ANY MEMBER NATION WHO IS ATTACKED."

BJ625AES

AP64

~~PRECEDE LONDON DAY (420)~~

BY HAROLD K. MILKS

MOSCOW, DEC. 3 (AP)-COMMUNIST ROMANIA WENT DOWN THE LINE FOR KREMLIN POLICIES TONIGHT IN A NEW AID AGREEMENT THAT WILL KEEP SOVIET SOLDIERS ON ROMANIAN SOIL.

THE AID INCLUDES A LOAN OF 450,000 TONS OF WHEAT AND 60,000 TONS OF FODDER GRAIN TO OFFSET A POOR HARVEST, AND EQUIPMENT AND CREDIT TO EXPAND ROMANIA'S CHEMICAL AND OIL INDUSTRIES. PAYMENT FOR CERTAIN OTHER SOVIET GOODS ALREADY SOLD TO ROMANIA WAS DEFERRED FROM 1957 TO 1959.

PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND ROMANIAN PREMIER CHIVU STOICA SIGNED A 10 1/2-PAGE JOINT COMMUNIQUE THAT READ LIKE A REITERATION OF KNOWN KREMLIN POLICIES ON COMMUNIST AND INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS.

AFTER THE SIGNING, STOICA JOINED HIS HOSTS IN A KREMLIN DIPLOMATIC RECEPTION CELEBRATING CONCLUSION OF THE AGREEMENT. DIPLOMATS OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND CANADA STAYED HOME.

SOVIET LEADERS ON HAND INCLUDED BULGANIN, COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV, DEPUTY PREMIER A. I. MIKOYAN, FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI T. SHEPILOV AND DEPUTY PREMIER V. M. MOLOTOV, THE NEW MINISTER OF STATE CONTROL.

HUNGARY, THE MIDDLE EAST, AND WORLD DISARMAMENT WERE AMONG TOPICS TOUCHED ON IN THE STOICA-BULGANIN COMMUNIQUE.

THE ROMANIANS AGREED TO THE CONTINUED STATIONING OF SOVIET TROOPS IN ROMANIA, SUBJECT ONLY TO FINAL NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES AND OTHER MEMBERS OF THE EIGHT-NATION WARSAW PACT.

A65

THEY ALSO AGREEED TO PROVIDE RUSSIA"SUCH MATERIALS AS ARE NECESSARY FOR ITS NATIONAL ECONOMY" IN RETURN FOR SOVIET IRON ORE, COKE, PIPE AND TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE INTENDED TO BEEF UP THEIR CHEMICAL AND OIL INDUSTRIES. PRESUMABLY THIS PAYMENT MAY BE MADE IN OIL, WHICH ROMANIA IS PRODUCING AT A RATE OF NEARLY 11 MILLION TONS A YEAR.

THE COMMUNIQUE EXPRESSED AGREEMENT THAT RUSSIA WAS JUST DOING ITS "INTERNATIONAL DUTY TO THE WORKING PEOPLE OF HUNGARY" IN USING SOVIET TROOPS TO COMBAT WHAT IT CALLED "AN ATTEMPT TO DESTROY THE SOCIALIST SYSTEM AND CREATE IN HUNGARY A HOTBED OF FASCISM THREATENING PEACE IN EUGOPE." IT WAS AGREED THAT THE SOVIET INTERVENTION WAS FULLY JUSTIFIED.

THE BRITISH, FRENCH AND ISRAELI ATTACKS ON EGYPT WERE CONDEMNED WITH A WARNING THAT, SO LONG AS "THE AGGRESSOR FORCES" REMAIN IN THE MIDDLE EAST, "IT CANNOT BE CONSIDERED THE DANGER OF MILITARY CONFLICT IS ELIMINATED."

THE COMMUNIQUE DEMANDED PUNISHMENT FOR THE "IMPERIALIST AGGRESSORS" AND COMPENSATION FOR DAMAGES THEY CAUSED EGYPT.

SUPPORT FOR DISARMAMENT ON THE SOVIET PATTERN, ABOLITION OF BOTH THE NORTH ATLANTIC AND WARSAW ALLIANCES AND SEATING OF COMMUNIST CHINA IN THE UNITED NATIONS ALSO WAS VOICED IN THE COMMUNIQUE.

IT SAID THE SOVIET-ROMANIAN MEETINGS HAD MATERIALLY STRENGTHENED RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES, HELPED TO CONSOLIDATE RELATIONS WITHIN THE SOCIALIST (COMMUNIST) CAMP AND ASSISTED THE CAUSE OF CO-EXISTENCE AND PEACE THROUGHOUT THE WORLD.

DF/AS628PES

A88 (120)

MOSCOW, DEC. 3 (AP)-PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN HAS NOTIFIED JAPAN THAT THE SOVIET UNION IS PREPARING TO REPATRIATE JAPANESE WAR PRISONERS BY THE END OF THE YEAR--IF JAPAN'S PARLIAMENT RATIFIES THE SOVIET-JAPANESE DECLARATION ENDING THE WAR.

PREMIER ICHIRO HATOYAMA WROTE BULGANIN NOV. 27 HINTING THAT APPROVAL OF THE UPPER HOUSE OF JAPAN'S PARLIAMENT MIGHT DEPEND ON PROMPT SOVIET ACTION, AND ASKING RELEASE OF THE PRISONERS WITHOUT DELAY.

THE LOWER HOUSE RATIFIED THE DECLARATION THAT DAY.

BUT BULGANIN'S REPLY MADE CLEAR THAT FULL RATIFICATION BY JAPAN WAS PREREQUISITE TO SOVIET ACTION.

THE SOVIET RATIFICATION WILL TAKE PLACE "IN DUE TIME," BULGANIN'S NOTE TO HATOYAMA SAID. THE CORRESPONDENCE WAS PUBLISHED TODAY.

WW753PES

A85
(120)

MOSCOW, DEC. 3 (AP)--PRAVDA TODAY CALLED ADM. ARTHUR W. RADFORD, CHAIRMAN OF THE U.S. JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, "A HERALD OF AGGRESSION FROM COCKADE TO HEEL."

THE ATTACK WAS A COMMENT ON A SPEECH WHICH RADFORD MADE THURSDAY IN WASHINGTON AT THE ANNUAL CONFERENCE OF U.S. SAVINGS BONDS OFFICIALS AND SELLERS.

IN HIS SPEECH, RADFORD SAID THAT WHILE HE AND THE 2,800,000 AMERICANS IN MILITARY UNIFORM DETEST WAR, NOT ALL WARS WERE BAD AND NOT ALL PEACE GOOD.

PRAVDA SAID IT WOULD NOT ARGUE THAT SOME WARS, PARTICULARLY THOSE AGAINST "IMPERIALISM," CAN BE JUST. BUT IT ADDED:

"ANY WAR BASED ON THE 'MORAL JUSTICE' OF IMPERIALISTS AND COLONIZERS MUST BE CONDEMNED IMMEDIATELY BY ALL HUMANITY AS CRIMINAL.

"IT HAS BEEN OBVIOUS FOR A LONG TIME THAT NO GENERAL OR ADMIRAL IN THE WEST CAN COME OUT AGAINST WAR WITHOUT RISKING THE LOSS OF HIS JOB."

RK808AES

A115

NIGHT LEAD CHOU (200)

1956

BY CHARLES LANE

BOMBAY, INDIA, DEC. 3 (AP)-RED CHINA'S PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI SAID TONIGHT HIS REGIME EVENTUALLY WILL BE GIVEN CHINA'S SEAT IN THE UNITED NATIONS.

IN FIVE DAYS OF SPEECH-MAKING ON HIS GOOD WILL TOUR OF INDIA, IT WAS THE FIRST TIME HE MENTIONED THIS SUBJECT.

HE ADDRESSED A DINNER OF THE INDIA-CHINA FRIENDSHIP ASSOCIATION.

CHINA'S SEAT IN THE U.N. IS HELD BY THE ANTI-COMMUNIST NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT BASED ON THE ISLAND OF FORMOSA.

CHOU RESPONDED TO A WELCOMING ADDRESS BY M.C. CHAGLA, PRO-NEHRU SUPREME JUSTICE OF BOMBAY STATE'S HIGHEST COURT AND TEMPORARILY ACTING AS STATE GOVERNOR.

CHAGLA SAID THE UNITED NATIONS IS NOT REPRESENTATIVE BECAUSE THE COMMUNIST CHINESE REGIME IS LEFT OUT.

WITH THE PATIENCE OF A CHESS PLAYER WORKING THROUGH THE FIRST MOVES OF A SLOW OPENING GAME, CHOU SO FAR HAS BEEN CONSISTENTLY MODERATE IN HIS SPEECHES IN INDIA.

AGAIN AND AGAIN HE HAS CONFINED HIMSELF TO THESE MAIN POINTS:

1. CHINA AND INDIA ARE FRIENDS, STRENGTHENING TIES GOING BACK 2,000 YEARS.

2. THEY HAVE MUCH TO LEARN FROM EACH OTHER AND SHOULD INCREASE EXCHANGES OF STUDENTS, OFFICIALS, SCIENTISTS, MILITARY MEN.

3. CHINA AND INDIA SHOULD DEVELOP THEIR FRIENDSHIP TO ASIAN AND AFRICAN COUNTRIES.

4. THEIR FRIENDSHIP, BASED ON THE PRINCIPLES OF PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE, SHOULD FORM THE BULWARK OF WORLD PEACE.

AS943PES

1956

A109

WITH NEW DELHI CHOU

BOMAY, DEC. 3 (AP)-INDIA SHOWED COMMUNIST CHINESE PERMIER CHOU EN-LAI TODAY SOMETHING HE WOULD VERY MUCH LIKE TO HAVE--AN ATOMIC REACTOR.

INDIA'S ATOMIC PILE ON TROMBAY ISLAND NEAR BOMBAY IS THE ONLY ONE IN NON-RUSSIAN ASIA. THE RUSSIANS HAVE PROMISED TO HELP CHINA BUILD ONE.

INDIA'S TWO-STORY CONCRETE "SWIMMING POOL" TYPE REACTOR WAS BUILT WITH BRITISH HELP AND PUT INTO OPERATION LAST AUGUST. IT IS A 1,000-KILOWATT CAPACITY EXPERIMENTAL PLANT. INDIAN SCIENTISTS EXPLAINED TO CHOU HOW THE REACTOR WORKED.

THE CHINESE PARTY THEN WAS SHOWN AROUND A HEAVY WATER TYPE REACTOR BEING BUILT NEARBY WITH CANADIAN HELP. IT WAS STARTED LAST FEBRUARY AND IS TO BE READY IN 1958.

WD942AES

1956 30.24-9567

A77

BY EUGENE LEVIN

NEW DELHI, DEC. 3 (AP)-HOW IS RED CHINESE PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI DOING IN HIS TOUR OF INDIA, AS COMPARED WITH RUSSIAN PREMIER BULGANIN AND SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV ON THEIR TRAVELS HERE A YEAR AGO?

THIS QUESTION IS ASKED WITH INCREASING FREQUENCY TODAY--AND THE ANSWER GENERALLY IS THAT CHOU IS MAKING A BETTER IMPRESSION ON THE INDIAN GOVERNMENT, IF NOT ON THE MASSES.

TWO DAYS AFTER CHOU LEFT THE INDIAN CAPITAL, NEW DELHI'S NEWSPAPERS DROPPED NEWS STORIES OF HIS ACTIVITIES TO THE BOTTOM OF PAGE ONE. A FEW MOVED HIM OFF THE FRONT PAGE.

THE RUSSIANS DREW TOP HEADLINES DURING THEIR ENTIRE TOUR.

BUT THE RUSSIANS BARNSTORMED, MAKING MANY BITTER ATTACKS ON THE WEST AND GOING OUT OF THEIR WAY TO SUPPORT INDIA ON SUCH CONTROVERSIES AS THE INDIAN CLAIMS TO GOA AND KASHMIR. THE ATTACKS ON THE WEST FROM INDIAN PLATFORMS CLEARLY EMBARRASSED THE NEHRU GOVERNMENT AND LEFT SOME INDIAN OFFICIALS WITH A BAD IMPRESSION.

THE CHINESE LEADER, ON THE OTHER HAND, HAS BEEN REPEATING THE SAME THEME OVER AND OVER AGAIN: ASIAN "SOLIDARITY" AND INDIAN-CHINESE "FRIENDSHIP." HIS ATTACKS ON THE WEST HAVE BEEN IN GENERAL TERMS, AND MILD.

WITH HIS SPEECHES LACKING COLOR--AND HIS OWN BEHAVIOR LESS COLORFUL THAN THE RUSSIANS--HE IS LOSING HEADLINES.

BUT OFFICIALS HERE ARE IMPRESSED. THEY FEEL HIS SPEECHES SHOW A REAL DESIRE TO CREATE A CALM ATMOSPHERE IN WHICH WORLD PROBLEMS WOULD NOT BE IRRITATED AND PRIME MINISTER NEHRU'S TRIP TO THE UNITED STATES WOULD NOT BE COMPROMISED.

THE POLITICAL CORRESPONDENT OF THE NEWSPAPER THE STATESMAN WHO IS CONSIDERED WELL INFORMED ON INDIAN FOREIGN OFFICE AFFAIRS, WROTE:

"THE RESTRAINT DISPLAYED BY CHOU EN-LAI IN HIS PUBLIC STATEMENTS IS REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN MAINTAINED IN HIS PRIVATE DISCUSSIONS WITH NEHRU. THIS HAS PROVED TO BE THE MORE STRIKING IN THE LEADER OF A COUNTRY WHICH IS BY NO MEANS FREE FROM DEEP SUSPICION OF THE WEST."

LF736AES.

1956

531

NEW DELHI, DEC. 3 (AP)-SEN.-ELECT JAVITS (R-NY) TODAY PAID A COURTESY CALL ON PRIME MINISTER NEHRU.

NEHRU AND JAVITS, WHO IS ON A ROUND-THE-WORLD SWING, WERE TOGETHER ABOUT 15 MINUTES. THERE WAS NO INDICATION WHAT THEY DISCUSSED.

FV820AES

1956

A127
NIGHT LEAD CYRPRUS
NICOSIA, CYPRUS, DEC. 3 (AP)-MASKED MEN ENTERED A COFFEESHOP AND SHOT DEAD A 40-YEAR-OLD GREEK CYPRIOT TODAY IN A VILLAGE NEAR LARNACA ON THE EAST COAST.

ANOTHER BAND OF MASKED MEN TIED UP THE WATCHMAN OF A WATER TOWER SUPPLYING NEARBY MILITARY CAMPS 10 MILES SOUTHEAST OF NICOSIA AND THEN TRIED TO SET FIRE TO THE TOWER.

BRITISH BLAMED THE ATTACKS ON EOKA, THE UNDERGROUND FIGHTING FOR UNION OF CYPRUS WITH GREECE.

JE1026PES

A165
FIRST LEAD CYPRUS
NICOSIA, CYPRUS, DEC. 3 (AP)-A BRITISH COURT SENTENCED TWO TEEN-AGE CYPRIOT GIRLS TO LONG JAIL TERMS TODAY FOR HAVING A HOMEMADE BOMB. THEY WERE THE FIRST GIRLS SENTENCED FOR SUCH AN OFFENSE.

PAMPITSA CONSTANTINOU, 19, WAS SENTENCED TO SEVEN YEARS AND RITA ANTHOULI, 18, WAS GIVEN TWO YEARS.

THE BOMB WAS FOUND IN MISS CONSTANTINOU'S HANDBAG LAST MONTH WHEN HER CAR WAS STOPPED AND SEARCHED AT A ROADBLOCK.

THE GREEK CYPRITO REBELS MEANWHILE RENEWED THEIR BOMBING ATTACKS ON THE BRITISH AFTER A WEEK OF QUIET.

THREE BRITISH SOLDIERS WERE WOUNDED AND TWO MILITARY VEHICLES WERE DAMAGED IN TWO BOMB ATTACKS YESTERDAY IN DIFFERENT PARTS OF THIS BRITISH COLONIAL ISLAND.

REBEL ATTACKS SUBSIDED A WEEK AGO WHEN GOV. SIR JOHN HARDING WENT TO LONDON FOR TALKS ON NEW CONSTITUTIONAL PROPOSALS FOR CYPRUS.

THE ANTI-BRITISH REBELS APPARENTLY HOPED SOME PROMISE OF A FUTURE PEBISCITE ON THEIR DEMANDS FOR UNION WITH GREECE WOULD RESULT. HOWEVER, IN A TELEVISION INTERVIEW IN THE BRITISH CAPITAL HARDING SAID SELF-DETERMINATION COULD NOT APPLY TO CYPRUS UNTIL THE PRESENT CAMPAIGN OF VIOLENCE WAS ENDED.

LF559AES.

549 (300)
TOKYO, TUESDAY, DEC. 4 (AP)-A NEW YORK CONGRESSMAN SAID TODAY HE THOUGHT A CHINESE COMMUNIST ATTACK ON NATIONALIST-HELD OFF-SHORE ISLANDS, WOULD BE CONSTRUED BY AMERICA AS PART OF AN ATTACK ON FORMOSA ITSELF.

REP. KENNETH B. KEATING (R-NY) POINTED OUT THE UNITED STATES WAS BOUND BY TREATY TO HELP DEFEND FORMOSA.

HE SPOKE AT A NEWS CONFERENCE HERE, OUTLINING IMPRESSIIONS RECEIVED ON A TRIP TO THE KEY OFFSHORE ISLAND FORTRESS OF QUEMOY SUNDAY.

"I CON'T CONCEIVE OF A POTENTIAL ENEMY DIRECTING AN ASSAULT ON QUEMOY OR MATSU (ANOTHER KEY OFFSHORE ISLAND) AS THE SOLE OBJECTIVE," HE SAID.

"THEREFOR IT IS DIFFICULT FOR ME TO CONCEIVE OF AN ATTACK ON THESE ISLANDS WHICH WOULD NOT BE A FORERUNNER OF AN ATTACK ON TAIWAN (FORMOSA)."

HE EMPHASIZED HE COULD NOT SAY WHAT AMERICAN POLICY WOULD BE IN SUCH CASE, THEN GAVE HIS PERSONAL ESTIMATION IT WOULD BE CONSTRUED PART OF AN ATTACK ON FORMOSA.

KEATING SPOKE OF BEING "GREATLY IMPRESSED BY READINESS" OF THE QUEMOY GARRISON, CALLED IT "THE MOST FORTIFIED PLACE I HAVE EVER SEEN AND DOUBTED IT COULD BE TAKEN FROM THE SEA.

HE ADMITED A MASSIVE AERIAL ASSAULT WAS A DIFFERENT MATTER, HOWEVER.

KEATING RATED THE CHINESE TROOPS "ENORMOUSLY BETTER TRAINED, MORE ALERT AND MORE VIGILANT THAN CHINESE TROOPS HE SAW NEAR THE END OF THE WAR.

HE SPENT 3 YEARS AS AN OFFICER IN THE CHINA-BURMA--INDIA THEATER DURING WORLD WAR II.

"I DOUBT IF THEY WOULD NEED OUR HELP IN HOLDING QUEMOY," HE SAID.

A NATIONALIST ATTACK ON THE CHINESE MAINLAND WOULD BE IMPOSSIBLE WITHOUT HELP OF THE U.S. NAVY, HE CONCEEDED.

ON OTHER MATTERS: HE FORSAW NO CHANGE IN U.S. REFUSAL TO RECOGNIZE COMMUNIST CHINA, COULD SEE NO PARELLEL IN THE SITUATION ON THE CHINESE MAINLAND AND CONDITIONS THAT LED TO THE HUNGARIAN UPRISING, BUT

1956 30.24-9569

ADMITTED THERE HAD BEENN MAINLAND UNREST BECAUSE OF POOR RICE CROPS.

KEATING WAS ACCOMPANIED TO QUEMOY, OFF THE SOUTH CHINA COAST, BY SEN. GORDON ALLOTT (R-COLO) WHO WAS CONFINED TO HIS HOTEL TODAY WITH A SLIGHT ILLNESS. BOTH ARRIVED HERE YESTERDAY.

BJ1040PES

B118KX (Q)
(140)
2ND NIGHT LEAD (B107)

HONOLULU, DEC. 3 (AP)-THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE PROBING COMMUNISM IN HAWAII TODAY SUBPOENAED FINANCIAL RECORDS OF THE INTERNATIONAL LONGSHOREMEN'S AND WAREHOUSEMEN'S UNION COVERING THE PERIOD FROM JAN. 1, 1953, TO PRSENT.

THE SUBPOENA WAS SERVED ON NEWTON MIYAGI, SECRETARY-TREASURER, OF THE HAWAIIAN ILWU LOCAL NO. 142.

ALSO SUBPOENAED WERE FINANCIAL RECORDS OF THE UNITED PUBLIC WORKERS ---A 2,000-MEMBER SISTER UNION OF THE ILWU---AND THE RECORDS OF THE ILWU MEMORIAL ASSN.

MEANWHILE, ABOUT 6,000 ILWU MEMBERS STAGED A 24-HOUR WORK STOPPAGE ON THE ISLANDS OF KAUAI AND HAWAII IN PROTEST OF THE HEARINGS. SOME WORKERS HAVE BEEN SUSPENDED FROM WORK FOR A DAY BY THEIR EMPLOYERS BECAUSE OF THE ACTION.

THE SUBPOENAS WERE ISSUED AT THE CLOSE OF THE THIRD DAY OF HEARINGS DURING WHICH SEVERAL WITNESSES HAVE LABELED THE ILWU "COMMUNIST DOMINATED." NINE UNION OFFICIALS HAVE INVOKED PROTECTION OF THE 5TH AMENDMENT TO AVOID TESTIFYING.

DAVID THOMPSON, EDUCATION DIRECTOR OF THE INTERNATIONAL LONGSHOREMEN'S AND WAREHOUSEMEN'S UNION (ILWU) IN THE ISLANDS, INVOKED THE 5TH AMENDMENT TO THE CONSTITUTION 56 TIMES IN DECLINING TO ANSWER QUESTIONS ON POSSIBLE COMMUNIST CONNECTIONS AND ACTIVITIES.

NEWTON MIYAGI, SECRETARY-TREASURER OF THE ILWU LOCAL, MAKING HIS SECOND APPEARANCE AT THE HEARING, AGAIN REFUSED TO ANSWER QUESTIONS ON GROUNDS HE MIGHT INCRIMINATE HIMSELF.

TADASHI OGAWA, THE OAHU DIVISION UNION DIRECTOR, ALSO CITED THE 5TH AMENDMENT.

DR. LYLE G. PHILLIPS, DIRECTOR OF A PRIVATE ANTI-COMMUNIST ORGANIZATION, TOLD THE SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE THAT "NOWHERE IN THE UNITED STATES HAVE IDENTIFIED COMMUNISTS GONE FARTHER IN ATTAINING THEIR PRIMARY OBJECTIVES THAN IN HAWAII."

PHILLIPS TESTIFIED THE ILWU IS THE CENTER OF COMMUNIST ACTIVITY HERE.

HARRY BRIDGES, ILWU PRESIDENT, HAS ACCUSED THE COMMITTEE INVESTIGATORS OF ATTEMPTING TO WRECK THE UNION. THE SUBCOMMITTEE IS HEADED BY SEN. JAMES O. EASTLAND (D-MISS).

GG1020PCS

OTTAWA, DEC. 3 (AP)-CANADIAN TRANSPORT MINISTER GEORGE C. MARLER HAS ANNOUNCED A GOVERNMENT DECISION TO INSTALL A RADAR CHAIN ACROSS CANADA TO HELP INSURE SAFETY FOR CIVILIAN AIRCRAFT. THE INSTALLATION WILL COST EIGHT MILLION DOLLARS.

--DASH--

A85WX (LEMAY)
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 8 PM EST MONDAY DEC 3
(430) LEMAY-SAC
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, DEC. 3 (AP)-GEN. CURTIS E. LEMAY, CHIEF OF THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND, SAID TONIGHT THE UNITED STATES COULD WIN A GENERAL WAR WITH RUSSIA NOW, BUT THAT THIS COUNTRY WOULD SUFFER "SERIOUS DAMAGE."

"AND," LEMAY ADDED, "I FEEL THAT UNLESS WE CONTINUE TO IMPROVE THE COMBAT CAPACITY, READINESS, AND SECURITY OF AIR POWER, WE WILL BE STILL MORE VULNERABLE TO STILL GREATER DAMAGE BY THE SOVIET LONG RANGE AIR ARM FIVE YEARS HENCE."

IN PRESENTING THIS ASSESSMENT OF THE RELATIVE STRENGTH OF THE TWO COUNTRIES, IN AN ADDRESS PREPARED FOR THE FACULTY AND STUDENT BODY OF GEORGETOWN UNIVERSITY, LEMAY SAID HE WOULD HAVE PREDICTED FIVE YEARS AGO THAT "WE COULD WIN A WAR WITH SOVIETS WITHOUT SUFFERING SERIOUS DAMAGE TO THIS COUNTRY."

THE GENERAL SAID THAT UNLESS HIS STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND (SAC) POSSESSES A RELATIVE MARGIN OF SUPERIORITY OVER THE SOVIET LONG RANGE AIR FORCE AND THE SOVIET CONTINENTAL AIR DEFENSE SYSTEM IT CANNOT BE CONSIDERED AN EFFECTIVE DETERRENT FORCE.

THEN HE ADDED:

"DESPITE RECENT SOVIET GAINS IN AIRCRAFT AND WEAPONS, TECHNOLOGY AND PRODUCTION, IT IS MY CONSIDERED JUDGMENT THAT SAC--NOW--POSSESSES THIS RELATIVE MARGIN OF SUPERIORITY.

"WE MUST GIVE INCREASING RECOGNITION, HOWEVER, TO THE RAPID STRIDES BEING MADE BY THE SOVIET UNION, BOTH IN THEIR LONG RANGE NUCLEAR ATTACK CAPABILITY AND IN THEIR CONTINENTAL AIR DEFENSE SYSTEMS. THESE SOVIET GAINS ARE STEADILY NARROWING OUR PRESENTLY FAVORABLE MARGIN."

LEMAY SET FORTH FIVE POINTS WHICH HE SAID ARE NEEDED TO MAINTAIN SAC'S DETERRENT CAPACITY:

1. CONTINUE TO IMPROVE THE RANGE, SPEED, ALTITUDE AND PENETRATING ABILITY OF THE STRATEGIC BOMBER FORCE. AS SOON "AS POSSIBLE WE MUST FREE SAC FROM ANY VESTIGE OF DEPENDENCE ON REFUELING AND ON OVERSEAS BASES."
2. ACCELERATE THE BUILDING AND IMPROVEMENT OF SUITABLE OPERATING BASES, INCLUDING BASES NECESSARY FOR WIDER DISPERSAL TO REDUCE VULNERABILITY OF BOMBERS ON ON THE GROUND.
3. CONTINUE IMPROVEMENT OF THE WEAPONS WHICH ARM THE SAC FORCE.
4. "WE MUST SPARE NO EFFORT IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF RELIABLE INTERCONTINENTAL MISSILES."
5. RESTORE MILITARY PERSONNEL OF ALL RANKS "TO THE POSITION OF RESPECT AND ESTEEM WHICH THEY ONCE HELD IN THIS COUNTRY," AND AT THE SAME TIME SEE TO IT THAT "THE MATERIAL REWARDS IN THE MILITARY SERVICE ARE MADE COMMENSURATE WITH THE REWARDS FOR CORRESPONDING SKILLS IN INDUSTRY AND BUSINESS."

LEMAY SAID SAC IS "IN COMPLETE AGREEMENT" WITH THE PROGRAM ORDERED BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER FOR DEVELOPMENT OF THE INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILE.

A86WX

"IN HUMAN SELF-INTEREST," LEMAY SAID, SAC WOULD BE DELIGHTED TO TURN ITS "LIFE-OR-DEATH TASK OVER TO A ROBOT." BUT BEING PATRIOTIC HE WENT ON, THE PEOPLE IN SAC ARE "RELUCTANT TO RELINQUISH THEIR RESPONSIBILITY UNTIL THEY ARE SURE THE ROBOT CAN DO THE JOB AS WELL AS MANNED BOMBERS CAN."

IN A QUESTION AND ANSWER PERIOD WHICH FOLLOWED HIS FORMAL ADDRESS, LEMAY WAS ASKED IF HE BELIEVED THERE WAS AN EFFECTIVE DEFENSE AGAINST THE INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILE, WHICH WILL TRAVEL AT SPEEDS OF SEVERAL THOUSAND MILES PER HOUR AND CLIMB HUNDRED OF MILES ABOVE THE EARTH EN ROUTE TO TARGET.

LEMAY REPLIED THAT "RIGHT NOW, NO ONE SEEMS TO HAVE AN ANSWER, BUT I IMAGINE THERE WILL BE MEASURES," OF SORTS."

OTHER POINTS DEVELOPED IN THE QUESTION PERIOD:

1. SAC HAS AND IS PREPARED TO USE ORDINARY HIGH EXPLOSIVE BOMBS, AS NEEDED. HOWEVER, "IN MY OPINION" NUCLEAR BOMBS WILL BE USED WHERE AND WHEN NEEDED; THE "MOST EFFICIENT WEAPON IS THE ONE TO USE;" WHEN "PROPERLY USED, NUCLEAR WEAPONS ARE NO MORE DESTRUCTIVE (ON MASS SCALE) THAN ANY OTHER WEAPON." NO MILITARY MAN "LIKES TO FIGHT, BUT IF HE DOES GET INTO A FIGHT HE WANTS TO GET IT OVER AS SOON AS POSSIBLE."

2. IT IS TRUE THE AIR FORCE IS EMBARKED ON A 137-WING PROGRAM, BUT APPROPRIATIONS HAVE NEVER BEEN ENOUGH TO SUPPORT THAT NUMBER OF WINGS AND MOREOVER THERE IS NOT ENOUGH MANPOWER FOR OPERATION OF THAT UNIT STRENGTH. THEREFORE, "IT WOULD BE CHEAPER AND YOU WOULD HAVE MORE COMBAT CAPABILITY IF YOU OPERATE A SMALLER NUMBER MORE EFFICIENTLY."

DEFENSE SECRETARY CHARLES E.WILSON DISCLOSED SEVERAL MONTHS AGO THAT THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT WAS STUDYING THE MATTER OF REDUCING THE 137-WING GOAL.

3. TO A QUESTION ABOUT THE RECENT DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ORDER ALLOCATING THE USE OF FUTURE MISSILES BETWEEN THE AIR FORCE AND ARMY, HE SAID THE PROBLEM OF DECIDING WHICH SERVICE IS GOING TO USE WHAT WEAPON IS DIFFICULT. BUT, IN THIS ERA OF RAPID TECHNOLOGICAL DEVELOPMENT, "WE MUST BE AS FLEXIBLE AS POSSIBLE AND CHANGE AS RAPIDLY AS NECESSARY X X X IN ORDER TO ABSORB NEW WEAPONS SYSTEMS."

4. WHAT ABOUT THE NAVY'S CLAIM THAT IT NEEDS SUPERCARRIERS? "THE NAVY MAINTAINS IT NEEDS SUPERCARRIERS TO CARRY OUT ITS MISSION. IN MY POSITION, AS AN AIRMAN, I'M WILLING TO TAKE THEIR WORD FOR IT."

LT1023PES

A14WX

NIGHT LEAD ATOMIC PLANE (200)

WASHINGTON, DEC. 3-(AP)-THE AIR FORCE ALREADY IS DEVISING OPERATIONAL EQUIPMENT AND PROCEDURES FOR THE ATOM POWERED BOMBER OF THE FUTURE, APPARENTLY CONFIDENT THAT THE DAY OF NUCLEAR AIR POWER IS NOT TOO FAR OFF.

SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE QUARLES SAID YESTERDAY IN A TELEVISION INTERVIEW THAT SCIENTISTS HAVE A LONG-DISTANCE PLANE "IN THE RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT" STAGE, BUT THAT IT IS STILL SEVERAL YEARS FROM REALITY AND WAS IN REPLY TO A QUESTION WHETHER THE AIR FORCE IS ENGAGED ON A PLANE CAPABLE OF FLYING TO RUSSIA AND BACK WITHOUT REFUELING.

HIS STATEMENT WAS IN OBVIOUS REFERENCE TO ATOM-POWERED AIRCRAFT, MEANWHILE, UNDER THE SAME DEEP SECRECY THAT CLOAKS CURRENT NUCLEAR AIRCRAFT ENGINE PROJECTS, THE AIR FORCE HAS UNDER WAY DEVELOPMENT OF A COMPLETE "WEAPONS SYSTEM" FOR SUCH A PLANE--MEANING ALL THE NEW AND COMPLICATED TECHNIQUES AND STRATEGY WHICH WILL BE REQUIRED IN ITS USE.

CONTRACTS ALREADY HAVE BEEN LET FOR DEVELOPMENT OF SOME NEW EQUIPMENT, AND AN OFFICE OF "DIRECTOR OF NUCLEAR SYSTEMS" HAS BEEN SET UP IN THE AIR RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT COMMAND.

AIRCRAFT NUCLEAR PROPULSION PROJECTS ARE WELL ALONG. TWO PROJECTS ARE BEING HANDLED UNDER CONTRACT BY GENERAL ELECTRIC AND PRATT & WHITNEY, WHILE THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION RECENTLY COMPLETED A BIG NUCLEAR AIRCRAFT PROPULSION TEST FACILITY IN IDAHO.

HY256PES

A15WX (RA)

(550) PMS BUDGET

ATOMIC PLANE

1956 1956

BY ELTON C. FAY

ASSOCIATED PRESS MILITARY AFFAIRS REPORTER

WASHINGTON, DEC. 3 (AP)-THE AIR FORCE, APPARENTLY CONFIDENT OF SUCCESS IN BUILDING AN ATOM POWERED BOMBER, HAS STARTED ORGANIZING A COMPLETE WEAPONS SYSTEM FOR THE OPERATION OF SUCH AIRCRAFT.

THE SAME DEEP SECRECY WHICH HAS SURROUNDED THE AIRCRAFT NUCLEAR PROPULSION PROJECT FOR DEVISING AN ATOMIC AIRPLANE ENGINE ALSO CLOAKS THE NEW WEAPONS SYSTEM PROGRAM.

THE USE OF COMPLETE "WEAPONS SYSTEMS" HAS COME INTO VOGUE DURING THE LAST DECADE'S PRODUCTION OF INTRICATE NEW NUCLEAR WEAPONS, CARRIERS, BOMBERS AND RADAR WARNING-JET INTERCEPTOR COMBINATIONS. THEY INVOLVE NOT MERELY THE WEAPON OR DEVICE ITSELF BUT ALL THE COMPLICATED OPERATIONAL TECHNIQUES AND STRATEGY THAT GO INTO ITS USE.

ATOMIC POWERED BOMBERS WILL IMPOSE OPERATIONAL REQUIREMENTS AND MAKE POSSIBLE STRATEGY ENTIRELY DIFFERENT FROM THOSE FOR PRESENT AIRCRAFT WEAPONS SYSTEMS.

AVAILABLE INFORMATION INDICATES THAT THE AIR FORCE ALREADY HAS LET CONTRACTS FOR DEVELOPMENT OF SOME OF THE EQUIPMENT THAT WOULD BE NEEDED FOR OPERATION OF THE INTRICATE A-BOMBER WEAPONS SYSTEM.

CURRENTLY IN CHARGE OF THIS PHASE OF THE WEAPON SYSTEM IS A "DIRECTOR OF NUCLEAR SYSTEMS," AN OFFICE OF THE AIR RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT COMMAND. THE IDENTITY OF THE SYSTEM IS CONCEALED BEHIND A CODE DESIGNATION OF THREE NUMERALS AND A LETTER COMBINATION.

THE AIRCRFT NUCLEAR PROPULSION PROGRAM INCLUDES TWO SEPARATE REACTOR DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS, ONE UNDER CONTRACT BY THE GENERAL ELECTRIC CO. AT AN OHIO PLANT AND THE OTHER BY PRATT AND WHITNEY AT HARTFORD.

THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC) RECENTLY COMPLETED A BIG NUCLEAR AIRCRAFT PROPULSION TEST FACILITY, INCLUDING A RUNWAY AS WELL AS STATIC TEST EQUIPMENT, AT ITS NATIONAL REACTOR TEST STATION IN IDAHO.

THERE ARE A NUMBER OF OTHER LITTLE-KNOWN PROJECTS RELATED TO THE ATOMIC AIRCRAFT ENGINE PROJECT, INCLUDING SEVERAL REFERRED TO ONLY UNDER SUCH CODE NAMES AS "PLUTO" AND "PIED PIPER" PROGRAMS UNDER DIRECTION OF THE AEC'S SAN FRANCISCO OFFICE AND ANOTHER IDENTIFIED ONLY AS "PROJECT ROVER."

IN AN OBVIOUS REFERENCE TO ATOMIC POWERED AIRCRAFT, SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE QUARLES SAID DURING AN ABC-TV INTERVIEW YESTERDAY THAT "WE HAVE THE DEVELOPMENT OF SUCH A PLANE IN THE RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT" STAGE, BUT THAT IT IS SEVERAL YEARS AWAY FROM REALIZATION.

A16WX

HIS REPLY WAS TO A QUESTION WHETHER THE AIR FORCE IS WORKING ON A PLANE WHICH COULD MAKE A FLIGHT TO RUSSIA AND RETURN WITHOUT AERIAL REFUELING.

QUARLES SAID THE U.S. AIR FORCE HAS "SUBSTANTIALLY GREATER STRIKING POWER" THAN THAT OF RUSSIA AND PREDICTED THAT DESPITE DEVELOPMENT OF GUIDED MISSILES "THE MANNED AIRCRAFT WILL STILL BE OUR MAINSTAY."

QUARLES SAID ALSO THAT THE AIR FORCE GOAL OF 137 WINGS BY NEXT JUNE 30 "WILL UNDOUBTEDLY BE MODIFIED" SOMEWHAT BUT ITS STRENGTH WILL NOT BE CUT. HE SAID THE FORCE NOW HAS 131 COMBAT WINGS.

THE SECRETARY DID NOT ELABORATE ON THE WORK ON AN ATOMIC POWERED PLANE, BUT IT IS KNOWN THAT THE MERE "GROUND HANDLING" OF SUCH A CRAFT WILL CALL FOR SPECIAL PROCEDURES IN STORING AND FUELING THE PLANE WITH ITS POTENTIALLY DANGEROUS NUCLEAR REACTOR.

THE HAZARDS OF RADIOACTIVITY IN EVENT OF A CRASH PROBABLY WILL LIMIT ITS OPERATION TO CERTAIN BASES AND OVER CAREFULLY PRESCRIBED TAKE-OFF

30.24-9571

AND LANDING PATTERNS TO AVOID FLYING OVER HEAVILY POPULATED AREAS.
THE VIRTUALLY UNLIMITED RANGE OF SUCH AN AIRCRAFT WILL IMPOSE NEW PROBLEMS IN MANNING THE PLANE AND KEEPING IN COMMUNICATION WITH IT, FOR COMMAND CONTROL PURPOSES, OVER LONG PERIOD OF TIME AND AT POINTS HALF A WORLD AWAY FROM THE COMMAND POINT.
A NUCLEAR POWERED AIRCRAFT COULD STAY IN THE AIR FAR BEYOND THE ENDURANCE OF ANY ONE CREW. THE LONGEST ROUTINE TRAINING PERIODS FOR HEAVY BOMBER CREWS IS ABOUT 48 HOURS. AN ATOMIC ENGINED PLANE MIGHT BE ABLE TO FLY FOR WEEKS.
JA247AFS

A82WX
(300) TEMPERATURE-H-BOMB
BY FRANK CAREY
ASSOCIATED PRESS SCIENCE REPORTER
WASHINGTON, DEC. 3 (AP)-NAVY SCIENTISTS WERE REPORTED TODAY TO HAVE PRODUCED LABORATORY TEMPERATURES OF "A MILLION DEGREES AND [redacted] THE HIGHEST YET REPORTED FROM AN AMERICAN LABORATORY.
DEVELOPERS OF THE TECHNIQUE SAID IT "MIGHT HAVE POSSIBLE USE IN THE QUEST FOR HARNESSING FUSION (H-BOMB) POWER FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES."
THEY DECLINED TO COMMENT, HOWEVER, AS TO WHETHER THEY BELIEVED THE TEMPERATURES THEY HAVE ACHIEVED ARE INDEED HIGH ENOUGH TO COPE WITH ONE OF THE TWO MAJOR PROBLEMS IN CONNECTION WITH EFFORTS TO DUPLICATE--UNDER CONTROLLED CONDITIONS--THE TITANIC REACTION WHICH TAKES PLACE IN THE H-BOMB ITSELF.
ONE OF THESE PROBLEMS IS TO PRODUCE A TEMPERATURE HIGH ENOUGH TO MAKE HYDROGEN MATERIALS "FUSE," AND THEREBY RELEASE ATOMIC ENERGY. THE OTHER IS TO DEVISE MEANS OF "CONTAINING" THE MATERIALS IN A REACTION VESSEL AT SUCH HIGH TEMPERATURES--THAT IS, WITHOUT VAPORIZING THE WALLS OF THE CHAMBER ITSELF.
THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC) HAS ESTIMATED THAT A TEMPERATURE OF "SEVERAL HUNDRED MILLION DEGREES" WOULD BE NECESSARY TO TRIGGER A FUSION-POWER REACTION--AND THAT THERE WOULD REMAIN THE PROBLEM OF INSULATING THE WALLS OF THE REACTION CHAMBER.
HOWEVER, A SCIENTIST AT AEC'S BROOKHAVEN, N. Y. LABORATORY--DR. DON HUGHES--SAID LAST SPRING THAT A TEMPERATURE OF A MILLION DEGREES "IS ALMOST HIGH ENOUGH FOR THE FUSION REACTION TO TAKE PLACE."
HUGHES MADE HIS STATEMENT IN COMMENTING ON A REPORT BY THE RUSSIANS WHO DECLARED THAT IN THEIR OWN QUEST TO HARNESS THE H-BOMB REACTION FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES, THEY HAD ACHIEVED LABORATORY TEMPERATURES OF "ABOUT A MILLION DEGREES."

SCIENTISTS ORDINARILY DISCUSS EXTREMELY HIGH TEMPERATURES IN TERMS OF THE KELVIN SCALE. A MILLION DEGREES ON THAT SCALE WOULD BE EQUIVALENT, OFFICIALS SAID, TO 2 MILLION FAHRENHEIT.
SCIENTISTS OF THE RADIATION DIVISION OF THE NAVAL RESEARCH LABORATORY SAID A TECHNICAL REPORT ON THEIR TECHNIQUE WOULD BE MADE NEXT WEEK AT A MEETING OF THE AMERICAN NUCLEAR SOCIETY IN WASHINGTON. IT WILL BE MADE BY DR. A. C. KOLB OF THE NAVAL LABORATORY AT A SPECIAL SYMPOSIUM ON CONTROLLED THERMONUCLEAR POWER RESEARCH.
DC/GG729PES

B34WX (GEORGE & USC OFC)
-17-
T(260) NIGHT LEAD GEORGE-NATO
WASHINGTON, DEC. 3 (AP)-SEN. GEORGE (D-GA) PLEDGED HIS BEST EFFORTS TODAY TO HELP GET THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) "BACK ON THE TRACK."
GEORGE, AFTER 34 YEARS IN THE SENATE, WILL SHIFT TO A STATE DEPARTMENT DESK ON JAN. 3 TO SERVE REGULARLY AS PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVE TO NATO.
IN AN INTERVIEW LODAY, GEORGE SAID HE THOUGHT THE HUNGARIAN FIGHTING AND THE SUEZ-MIDDLE EAST TROUBLES HAD TAUGHT NAHO MEMBERS NEW LESSONSRABOUT THE NEED FOR UNITED ACTION, INSTEAD OF TRYING TO GO IT ALONE.
GEORGE SAID EH THOUGHT THESE RECENT WORLD TENSIONS HAD MADE NATO MEMBERS MORE ACUTELY AWARE OF THE POTENTIAL VALUE OF THEIR ORGANIZATION.
HE SAPD HE INTENDS TO HELP PLAN WAYS "TO GET NATO BACK ON THE TRACK, AND DEVELOP IT IN ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL FIELDS." HIS JOB, WHICH CARRIES THE RAFK OF A MBASSADOR, DOES NOT HAVE ANYTHING TO DO WITH MILITARY MATTERS, AND BY "POLITICAL" HE SAID HE MEANT ACTIVITY TO HELP RESOLVE DIFFERENCES AMONG NATIONS BY CONSULTATIONS.
ON NOV. 1, GEORGE HAD SAID HE FEARED THE USE OF FORCE BY BRITAIN AND FRANCE AGAINST EGYPT, INDEPENDENT OF NATO, MIGHT BE A "DEATH BLOW" TO THE ORGANIZATION.
EISENHOWER APPOINTED GEORGE TO THE NATO POST AFTER THE SENATOR DECIDED NOT TO RUN FOR RE-ELECTION. GEORGE SAID THERE HAS BEEN NO DISCUSSION OF WHAT HE WILL BE PAID IN THE NEW JOB. AN AMBASSADOR MAY BE PAID UP TO $25,000, AT THE DISCRETION OF THE PRESIDENT. AS A SENATOR GEORGE DRAWS $22,500 A YEAR PLUS NUMEROUS ALLOWANCES.
GEORGE SAID THAT, AT 78, HE FELT HIS HEALTH WOULD PERMIT HIS SERVING AND ALSO THAT THE PROSPECT OF MAKING A WORTHWHILE CONTRIBUTION SEEMED TO JUSTIFY HIS TAKING ON THE NATO WORK.
DC510PES

B6WX (SEGC)
(480) CHINA PAPERS
BY SPENCER DAVIS
WASHINGTON, DEC. 3 (AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S PROGRAM OF PUBLISHING A SPECIAL EIGHT-VOLUME SERIES OF TOP SECRET "CHINA PAPERS" IS RUNNING INTO SNAGS AND CLEARANCE DIFFICULTIES.
OFFICIALS MAKING THIS KNOWN TODAY SAID THAT PROBLEMS OF OBTAINING OFFICIAL CLEARANCE ON THE CONFIDENTIAL MATERIAL INVOLVED ARE "BECOMING MORE SERIOUS" AS THE PROJECT PROCEEDS.
THE FIRST VOLUME OF THE SERIES, COVERING DIPLOMATIC REPORTS FOR THE YEAR 1942, WAS RELEASED DURING THE WEEKEND.
THE UNRELEASED PAPERS FROM 1943 TO 1949, WHEN CHINA FELL TO THE COMMUNISTS, STILL ARE UNDERGOING CLOSE SCRUTINY BY THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT FOR MILITARY INFORMATION THAT MAY BE STILL VALUABLE. THE STATE DEPARTMENT ITSELF IS RELUCTANT TO RELEASE INFORMATION THAT MAY BE NEEDLESSLY OFFENSIVE TO THE CHINESE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT OR OTHER WARTIME ALLIES.
CLEARANCE FROM BOTH U.S. GOVERNMENT AGENCIES AND FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS IS INVOLVED IN SOME CASES.
BECAUSE OF THE DELAY, OFFICIALS SAID IT APPEARS DOUBTFUL THAT THE ENTIRE SERIES WILL BE COMPLETED NEXT YEAR AS ORIGINALLY PLANNED.
NORMALLY HISTORICAL RECORDS ON U.S. FOREIGN RELATIONS ARE RELEASED 15 YEARS BEHIND THE CURRENT YEAR. IF THE SPECIAL CHINA SERIES IS COMPLETED NEXT YEAR, SOME OF THE DOCUMENTS WOULD BE ONLY EIGHT YEARS OLD.
THE SENATE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE IN THE SPRING OF 1953 ASKED A SPEED-UP IN THE PUBLICATION OF THE FOREIGN RELATIONS VOLUMES. REPUBLICANS WERE HOPEFUL THAT THE RECORD WOULD ANSWER FORMER SECRETARY OF STATE

DEAN ACHESON'S WHITE PAPER WHICH CONTENDED THAT CHINA'S FALL TO COMMUNISM WAS BEYOND THE POWER OF THE U.S. GOVERNMENT TO PREVENT. THE ISSUE WAS A PROMINENT ONE IN THE 1952 PRESIDENTIAL CAMPAIGN.

THE 1942 ACCOUNT CONTAINED NO SENSATIONAL NEW MATERIAL BUT DID DISCLOSE A NUMBER OF SHARPLY WORDED REFERENCES, ON DEALINGS WITH CHINA'S GENERALISSIMO CHIANG KAI-SHEK, REFLECTING ANXIETY THAT CHINA MIGHT DROP OUT OF THE WAR.

ONE FROM BRIG. GEN. JOHN A. MAGRUDER, CHIEF OF THE U.S. MILITARY MISSION IN CHINA, DECLARED:

"WE SHOULD BE READY TO BACK CHIANG TO THE FULL BUT YET BE READY TO OPPOSE AND TEMPER HIS FREQUENTLY EXORBITANT DEMANDS. HE CAN WELL BE REMINDED THAT CHINA WHICH HAS THE MOST TO LOSE OF ANY NATION IF JAPAN WINS IS PUTTING OUT THE LEAST WAR EFFORT . . . ."

B7WX (SEGC)

THIS DISPATCH WAS CALLED A "PECULIARLY SOUR" ONE BY STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS WHO ROSE TO CHIANG'S DEFENSE.

CHIANG COMPLAINED TO THE LATE PRESIDENT FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT THAT CHINA SHOULD BE REPRESENTED ON THE ANGLO-AMERICAN STAFF IN THE CHINA-BURMA-INDIA THEATER, AND SHOULD BE GIVEN MUNITIONS ASSIGNMENTS, OTHERWISE, HE SAID, "CHINA WOULD BE JUST A PAWN IN THE GAME."

WHEN WORD REACHED THEN U.S. AMBASSADOR CLARENCE E. GAUSS THAT CHIANG HAD THREATENED TO MAKE A SEPARATE PEACE WITH JAPAN GAUSS EXPLODED: "IT IS MY FIRM CONVICTION THAT THIS IS BLUFF AND THE TYPE OF BLUFF THAT MADAME CHIANG KAI-SHEK WAS CAPABLE OF CONCOCTING AND SELLING TO THE GENERALISSIMO."

CHIANG HAD BEEN GREATLY IRRITATED BY THE DIVERSION TO INDIA OF SEVERAL HUNDRED MILITARY PLANES INTENDED FOR CHINA. THE MOVE WAS MADE TO GUARD AGAINST A THREATENED JAPANESE INVASION OF INDIA.

MADAM CHIANG TELEGRAPHED PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT THAT THIS HAD "SHOCKED" THE GENERALISSIMO. SHE WANTED TO KNOW WHY THE PLANES WERE NOT TAKEN FROM BRITAIN OR RUSSIA INSTEAD OF FROM CHINA'S "WIDOW'S MITE."

JA311AES

B63WX (Q)

(240) AIRLINE CONTRACTS

WASHINGTON, DEC. 3 (AP)-THE MILITARY AIR TRANSPORT SERVICE (MATS) TODAY ANNOUNCED THE AWARD OF CONTRACTS TOTALING $7,600,000 TO SIX AIRLINES FOR MOVEMENT OF MILITARY CARGO AND PASSENGERS ACROSS THE ATLANTIC AND PACIFIC.

THE CONTRACTS, FIRST OF THEIR KIND, ARE FOR THE FIRST SIX MONTHS OF 1957 AND RANGE IN SIZE FROM $729,000 TO $2,207,000, MATS SAID.

THEY GO TO A SCHEDULED AIRLINE, RESORT, OF MIAMI; A SCHEDULED CARGO AIRLINE, SLICK, OF BURBANK, CALIF.; AND FOUR NONSCHEDULED OR SUPPLEMENTAL AIRLINES, CAPITOL, OF NASHVILLE; OVERSEAS NATIONAL, SAN FRANCISCO; TRANSOCEAN, AND WORLD AIRWAYS, BOTH OF OAKLAND, CALIF.

MATS SAID THE CONTRACTS CALL FOR:

1. CAPITOL AND SLICK TO CARRY 200,000 PASSENGERS BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND EUROPE.

2. RESORT, OVERSEAS AND TRANSOCEAN TO LIFT 350 TONS OF CARGO BETWEEN TRAVIS AIR FORCE BASE, IN THE SAN FRANCISCO AREA, AND TOKYO.

3. WORLD AIRWAYS TO FLY A TOTAL OF 125,000 MILES IN THE PACIFIC INTERISLAND AREA.

THE MATS ANNOUNCEMENT ADDED THAT, TO SUPPLEMENT THE SIX AIRLIFT AGREEMENTS, CONTRACTS OF A "CALL" TYPE HAVE BEEN AWARDED TO 21 OTHER AIRLINES, FOR ADDITIONAL PASSENGER AND CARGO TRANSPORTATION IF AND AS REQUIRED.

THE "CALL" CONTRACTS PROVIDE THAT THE AIRLINE WILL MAKE ITS SERVICE AVAILABLE WHEN MATS ASKS FOR IT, IF THE AIRLINE HAS THE CAPABILITY.

THE PARTICIPANTS INCLUDE ALL SIX COMPANIES IN THE REGULAR CONTRACTS, AND THE FOLLOWING: NORTHWEST, PAN AMERICAN, TWA, CALIFORNIA EASTERN, FLYING TIGER, CENTRAL AIR TRANSPORT, GENERAL AIRWAYS, GREAT LAKES, LOS ANGELES AIR SERVICE, METEOR AIR TRANSPORT, SEABOARD AND WESTERN, TRANS CARIBBEAN, TWENTIETH CENTURY, U.S. OVERSEAS, AND THE FORMOSA-CIVIL AIR TRANSPORT.

MC802PES

A23WX (NAVY)

WASHINGTON, DEC. 3-(AP)-THE NAVY SAID TODAY SOME RESERVISTS WOULD FIND OPPORTUNITY FOR ACTIVE DUTY ABOARD THE 13 NAVY TANKERS BEING PUT BACK INTO COMMISSION.

HOWEVER, A SPOKESMAN SAID THE NAVY HAS NO INTENTION OF ORDERING ANY RESERVIST BACK TO ACTIVE DUTY FOR SERVICE ON THE TANKERS UNLESS HE REQUESTS DUTY.

THE NAVY ANNOUNCED SOME TIME AGO THAT THE TANKERS WERE BEING BROUGHT OUT OF THE INACTIVE FLEET TO MEET INCREASED REQUIREMENTS FOR OIL CARRIERS IN THE ACTIVE FLEET.

HY357PES

A22AX

(470) NIGHT LEAD EISENHOWER (AMS BUDGET)

BY MARVIN L. ARROWSMITH

AUGUSTA, GA., DEC. 3 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON WILL CONFER HERE FRIDAY ON PENTAGON PLANS REPORTEDLY CALLING FOR 38 BILLION DOLLARS IN MILITARY SPENDING IN THE NEW FISCAL YEAR.

THAT IS A TWO BILLION DOLLAR INCREAE OVER ESTIMATED DEFENSE OUTLAY FOR THE CURRENT YEAR, WHICH ENDS NEXT JUNE 30. MOST OF THE EXPECTED HIKE IS BEING ATTRIBUTED TO THE RISING COST OF WEAPONS AND EQUIPMENT.

IN ANNOUNCING PLANS FOR THE FRIDAY SESSION, EISENHOWER'S VACATION HEADQUARTERS SAID PRESENT INDICATIONS ARE HE WILL STAY ON AT AUGUSTA LONGER THAN THE TWO WEEKS HE HAD PLANNED ORIGINALLY.

JAMES C. HAGERTY, WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY, FORECAST THE EXTENDED VISIT AFTER DISCLOSING INDEFINITE POSTPONEMENT OF WASHINGTON MEETINGS EISENHOWER HAD SCHEDULED WITH CONGRESSIONAL LEADERS DEC. 13-14. FOR DISCUSSION OF THE PRESIDENT'S LEGISLATIVE PROGRAM FOR 1957.

EISENHOWER HAS BEEN SPENDING TWO TO THREE HOURS EACH MORNING AT HIS DESK ABOVE THE PRO SHOP AT THE AUGUSTA NATIONAL GOLF CLUB, THEN GETTING IN NINE HOLES OF GOLF BEFORE LUNCH AND NINE AFTER A MIDDAY REST PRESCRIBED BY HIS DOCTORS.

FOR FRIDAY'S CONFERENCE, WILSON WILL BE ACCOMPANIED BY BUDGET DIRECTOR PERCIVAL DODGE; WILFRED J. MCNEIL, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE AND PENTAGON FISCAL EXPERT; AND EISENHOWER'S CHIEF AIDE, SHERMAN ADAMS.

THE ADMINISTRATION'S OVERALL BUDGET ESTIMATES FOR THE NEW FISCAL YEAR WILL GO TO CONGRESS ABOUT MID-JANUARY. HAGERTY SAID PLANNING FOR MILITARY SPENDING HAS REACHED A NEAR FINAL STAGE.

THE PENTAGON BUDGET MAY SHOW SOME SMALL SAVINGS RESULTING FROM REDUCTION IN MANPOWER GOALS, BUT THAT IS EXPECTED TO BE MORE THAN OFFSET BY BIGGER PRICE TAGS FOR AIRCRAFT AND OTHER EQUIPMENT. AND

LARGER EXPENDITURES ON SUCH ITEMS AS RADAR WARNING SYSTEMS.
UNDER THE REPORTED 38 BILLION DOLLAR MILITARY SPENDING PROGRAM, THE ALLOTMENT FOR THE AIR FORCE IS BELIEVED TO BE ABOUT 19 BILLION, THE NAVY'S ABOUT 10 BILLION AND THE ARMY'S ABOUT NINE.
AS USUAL, REQUESTS MADE BY THE INDIVIDUAL SERVICES WERE SUBSTANTIALLY BIGGER THAN THOSE WHICH WILSON IS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE APPROVED FOR STUDY BY THE PRESIDENT. THE THREE SERVICES REPORTEDLY ASKED FOR A TOTAL OF 44 BILLION.
THE 38 BILLION DOLLAR FIGURE WILSON IS SAID TO HAVE OKAYED DOES NOT INCLUDE SUCH OTHER NATIONAL SECURITY ITEMS AS STOCKPILE MATERIAL AND THE ATOMIC WEAPONS PROGRAM. NEITHER THE PENTAGON NOR THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION EVER DISCLOSES SPENDING FOR NUCLEAR WEAPON DEVELOPMENT, BUT SOME GUESSES FOR NEXT YEAR RANGE UP TO TWO BILLION DOLLARS.
THE CONFERENCE WILL GIVE WILSON AN OPPORTUNITY TO TALK TO EISENHOWER ABOUT DETAILS OF MANPOWER AND OVERSEAS DEPLOYMENT OF TROOPS, INCLUDING THE QUESTION OF WHAT ADDITIONAL CUTS--IF ANY CAN BE MADE IN THE EUROPEAN FORCE.
AFTER HIS CONFERENCE WITH EISENHOWER HERE YESTERDAY, DULLES DECLINED TO SPECULATE ON WHETHER THERE MIGHT BE A CALL FOR AN INCREASE ON THE STRENGTH OF NATO FORCES IN WESTERN EUROPE. HE DID SAY THERE IS NEED TO "REBUILD UNITY AND STRENGTH" OF NATO.
HO/MK353PES NM

1956

0166
NIGHT LEAD OIL
NEW YORK, DEC.3 (AP)-MOBILIZATION DIRECTOR [illegible]UR S.FLEMMING SAID TODAY THAT THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT--NOT THE PRIVATELY OWNED OIL INDUSTRY--IS CALLING THE SIGNALS IN THE ADMINISTRATION-BACKED OIL-FOR-EUROPE PROGRAM.
FLEMMING ADDRESSED A NEWS CONFERENCE HERE AFTER HE AND OTHER TOP ADMINISTRATION OFFICIALS CONFERRED WITH OIL INDUSTRY REPRESENTATIVES ON THE PLAN TO SUPPLY EUROPE WITH 500,000 BARRELS OF OIL A DAY. THE OIL WOULD COME FROM THE U.S. GULF COAST AND THE CARIBBEAN.
REPRESENTED AT THE MEETING WERE EXECUTIVES OF 15 U.S. OIL COMPANIES WHICH HAVE FORMED A MIDDLE EAST EMERGENCY COMMITTEE (MEEC) TO HANDLE PRODUCTION AND TRANSPORTATION ASPECTS OF THE PROGRAM. THE GROUP --WHICH HAD BEEN TEMPORARILY DISBANDED WHEN BRITISH AND FRENCH TROOPS ENTERED EGYPT MORE THAN A MONTH AGO--MET WITH FLEMMING FOR NEARLY TWO HOURS.
FLEMMING TOLD NEWSMEN THAT THE COMMITTEE, WHOSE MEMBERSHIP INCLUDES MANY OF THE WORLD'S GIANT PETROLEUM COMPANIES, HAS A STRICTLY ADVISORY ROLE IN THE AID-TO-EUROPE PLAN.
"THE COMMITTEE MAKES RECOMMENDATIONS TO THE GOVERNMENT," HE DECLARED. "THE GOVERNMENT WILL EVALUATE THESE RECOMMENDATIONS AND DECIDE WHETHER OR NOT THEY ARE TO BE PUT INTO EFFECT. ANY CONCLUSIONS REACHED BY THE GOVERNMENT IN CONNECTIONS WITH THE COMMITTEE'S RECOMMENDATIONS INVOLVE HIGH POLICY ISSUES."
TODAY'S COMMITTEE MEETING, FLEMMING SAID, INCLUDED A DISCUSSION OF "CERTAIN PROCEDURAL AMENDMENTS" TO A PLAN OF ACTION DRAFTED SOME MONTHS AGO FOR CHANNELING WESTERN HEMISPHERE OIL TO EUROPE. HE SAID A GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCEMENT COVERING ANY ACTION TO BE TAKEN AS A RESULT OF THE MEETING WILL BE RELEASED IN WASHINGTON SOON--"PROBABLY IN THE NEXT 48 HOURS."
CHIEF PROBLEM FACING THE COMMITTEE WAS A PLAN FOR PRESSING ALL

1956 30.24-9573

AVAILABLE TANKERS INTO SERVICE IN THE OIL-FOR-EUROPE PLAN. THE TANKERS WOULD BE TAKEN FROM A POOL OF 680 SHIPS WITH A TOTAL CAPACITY OF 53 MILLION BARRELS. ALL 680 ARE AMERICAN-OWNED, BUT 306 ARE UNDER FOREIGN REGISTRY. THEY HAVE A TOTAL CAPACITY OF 33 MILLION BARRELS.
FLEMMING SAID SOME TANKERS HAVE ALREADY BEEN DIVERTED FROM OTHER PORTS TO EUROPE BUT THIS HAS BEEN DONE AS A RESULT OF PRIVATE ARRANGEMENTS BETWEEN U.S. COMPANIES AND EUROPEAN BUYERS.
HE SAID NO SHIPS WILL BE DIVERTED UNDER THE OFFICIAL AID-TO-EUROPE PROGRAM UNTIL SCHEDULES HAVE BEEN SUBMITTED BY THE EMERGENCY COMMITTEE AND THESE SCHEDULES HAVE BEEN APPROVED BY THE DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR AFTER CONSULTATION WITH THE STATE DEPARTMENT.
"WE HAVE ISSUED NO BLANK CHECK TO THE COMPANIES," HE SAID.

ACCOMPANYING FLEMMING WERE ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR FELIX WORMSER AND HUGH STEWART DIRECTOR OF THE INTERIOR DEPARTMENT'S OFFICE OF OIL AND GAS.
FLEMMING BRUSHED ASIDE QUERIES AS TO THE LIKELY EFFECT THE AID PROGRAM WOULD HAVE ON OIL PRICES IN THIS COUNTRY. "THAT'S SOMETHING WE'RE JUST NOT GOING TO TALK ABOUT ONE WAY OR ANOTHER," HE SAID.
STEWART P. COLEMAN, VICE PRESIDENT AND A DIRECTOR OF STANDARD OIL CO. (NJ) AND CHAIRMAN OF THE MIDDLE EAST EMERGENCY COMMITTEE, SAID "NO TIME IS BEING LOST" IN THE COMPANIES' EFFORTS TO ARRANGE A TANKER TRANSPORTATION PROGRAM.
THE PROGRAM ALSO ENVISAGES THE SHIPMENT OF AN ADDITIONAL 300,000 BARRELS OF GULF COAST OIL TO THE UNITED STATES EAST COAST TO REPLACE SHIPMENTS OF MIDDLE EAST OIL WHICH HAVE BEEN SUSPENDED.
TU609PES

1956

B5WX (Q)
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 3'P.M. EST MONDAY DEC 3
(270) COMPASS ISLAND
(ADVANCE)(WX) NEW YORK, DEC. 3 (AP)-THE NAVY TODAY COMMISSIONED A SHIP DESCRIBED AS THE FORERUNNER OF A FLEET WHICH WILL BE CAPABLE OF FIRING GUIDED MISSILES TO "ANY POINT ON THE FACE OF THE GLOBE."
GARRISON NORTON, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF THE NAVY FOR AIR, USED THESE WORDS IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR COMMISSIONING OF THE SHIP, THE COMPASS ISLAND, AT THE BROOKLYN NAVAL SHIPYARD.
CONVERTED FROM A CARGO HULL, THE VESSEL IS PACKED WITH NAVIGATIONAL INSTRUMENTS EQUAL TO THE BEST OF ANY LAND-BASED OBSERVATORY, THE NAVY SAID. ITS FUNCTION WILL BE TO PROVIDE THE PRECISE CELESTIAL AND OTHER NAVIGATIONAL INFORMATION NEEDED FOR TESTING OUT THE 1,500-MILE RANGE JUPITER INTERMEDIATE RANGE BALLISTIC MISSILE (IRBM) NOW BEING DEVELOPED JOINTLY BY THE ARMY AND NAVY.
THE COMPASS ISLAND WILL OPERATE WITH OTHER VESSELS WYICH WILL ACTUALLY FIRE THE MISSILES.
"THE COMPASS ISLAND IS OUR FIRST STEP TOWARD A CAPABILITY THAT NO NAVY HAS HERETOFORE POSSESSED," NORTON SAID. "SHE IS THE FORERUNNER OF A FLEET OF NUCLEAR-POWERED BALLISTIC MISSILE-LAUNCHING VESSELS, BOTH SUBMARINE AND SURFACE TYPES.
"SUCH VESSELS WILL OPERATE ON 70 PER CENT OF THE EARTH'S SURFACE. THEIR MISSILES WILL BE CAPABLE OF REACHING ANY POINT ON THE FACE OF THE GLOBE. WE WILL BE COMPLETELY INDEPENDENT OF ANY SHORE INSTALLATIONS, WHICH IS VERY COMFORTING THESE DAYS. FURTHERMORE, SINCE THEY WILL NOT BE STATIONARY OBJECTS, PINPOINTED BY THE ENEMY WITH GREAT ACCURACY, THEY WILL NOT BE PROFITABLE TARGETS FOR

BALLISTIC MISSILES."
NORTON DID NOT EXPLAIN HOW MISSILES OF 1,500-MILE RANGE WOULD BE CAPABLE OF REACHING ANY POINT ONHHE GLOBE. HE MAY HAVE BEEN REFERRING TO SUGGESTIONS THAT NAVY SHIPS COULD STAND IN NEAR ENOUGH TO THE COAST TO FIRE MISSILES DEEP INTO THE INTERIOR OF ANY LAND MASS.
END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 3 P.M. EST MONDAY DEC 3
JC245PES

B67 (Q)
(150)
1956
BOSTON, DEC. 3 (AP)-THE NAVY TODAY TOOK THE WRAPS OFF THE WORLD'S FIRST GUIDED MISSILE DEY
ROYER,Q THE USS GYATT.
HER PRINCIPAL WEAPON IS THE "TERRIER," AN ALL BUT THINKING DEVICE WHICH CAN SEARCH OUT A TARGET MORE ACCURATELY THAN HUMAN EYE.
REAR ADMIRAL WILLIAM E. HOWARD PRESIDED AT COMMISSIONING EXERCISES AT THE BOSTON NAVAL SHIPYARD WITH REAR ADMIRAL JOHN C. DANIEL AS CHIEF SPEAKER.
THE DESTROYER WAS NAMED FOR EDWARD EARL GYATT OF SYRACUSE, N.Y., WHO WAS KILLED BY A JAPANESE HAND GRENADE AS THE MARINES TOOK TULAGI, A SOLOMON ISLAND, DURING WORLD WAR II. A CITATION ACCOMPANYING HIS SILVER STAR REFERRED OO HIS "CONSPICUOUS GALLANTRY AND INTREPIDITY" WHILE MANNING A LISTENING POST IN ADVANCE OF HIS COMPANY, DURING WHICH HE INFLICTED HEAVY LOSSES ON THE ENEMY.
THE GYATT WILL CARRY A CREW OF APPROXIMATELY 300, UNDER CMDR. CHARLES F. HELME, JR. OF SAYRE, PA. AFTER SEA TRIALS SHE WILL JOIN THE ATLANTIC FLEET DESTROYER FORCE.
THE GYATT IS THE THIRD GUIDED MISSILE VESSEL IN THE NAVY, THE OTHERS BEING THE CRUISERS BOSTON AND CANBERRA.
KS1217PES
1956

AF11BA (CA FW)
KQTPL
BALTIMORE, DEC. 3 (AP)-GOV. THEODORE R. MCKELDIN SAID TONIGHT HE HAS TURNED DOWN A REQUEST TO PROCLAIM "PEARL HARBOR DAY" IN MARYLAND BECAUSE "GOVERNMENTS MUST AVOID KEEPING ALIVE THE FIRES OF INTERNATIONAL HATRED THROUGH SUCCESSIVE GENERATIONS."
MCKELDIN SAID HE AND OTHER GOVERNORS RECEIVED TELEGRAMS LAST WEEK FROM WALTER HEISKELL, PUBLISHER OF LIFE MAGAZINE, URGING THAT DEC. 7 BE PROCLAIMED "PEARL HARBOR DAY."
THE GOVERNOR SAID HEISKELL STATED THAT HIS MAGAZINE'S INTEREST IS DUE TO THE FACT IT IS PUBLISHING A SERIES ON THE PEARL HARBOR ATTACK
"I AGREED," MCKELDIN SAID, "THAT SUCH PUBLICATION WOULD SERVE AS A VALUABLE REMINDER OF THE IMPORTANCE OF MAINTAINING THE STRENGTH OF THE UNITED STATES FOR THE KEEPING OF PEACE IN THE WORLD AND OUR PREPAREDNESS AGAINST THE POSSIBILITY OF HOSITLITIES.
"HOWEVER, I TOLD HIM THAT IN MARYLAND WE CELEBRATE VICTORIES--NOT ATTACKS UPON US."
MCKELDIN MADE HIS REMARKS IN A SPEECH AT THE OPENING OF AN EXHIBIT OF THE ASIAN CULTURAL EXCHANGE FOUNDATION AT BALTIMORE CITY COLLEGE.
EH928PES NM
1956

B48CX (RTO) (Q)
NIGHT LEAD UNAMERICAN
BY EARL AYKROID
CHICAGO, DEC. 3-(AP)-A DETROIT WOMAN FACING DEPORTATION AS AN UNDESIRABLE ALIEN QUARRELED REPEATEDLY TODAY WITH MEMBERS OF A CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE INVESTIGATING COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES.
MRS. MIGNON PEGGY WELLMAN, 44, TOOK REFUGE IN THE FIFTH AMENDMENT TWHO AVOID ANSWERING COMMITTEE QUESTIONS CONCERNING HER OCCUPATION, HER HUSBAND'S NAME, HER BIRTHPLACE, HER CITIZENSHIP STATUS, AND A "DEFENSE FUND" SOLICITATION PAMPHLET BEARING HER PURPORTED SIGNATURE.
A MEMBER OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE OF THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UNAMERICAN ACTIVITIES, REP. GORDON H. SCHERER (R-OHIO), FINALLY SOUGHT TO QUESTION HER ABOUT ASSERTIONS IN A STATEMENT WHICH SHE OFFERED FOR INSERTION IN THE HEARING RECORD.
THE STATEMENT CLAIMED THAT HER DEPORTATION TO CANADA WAS ORDERED IN 1954 BECAUSE SHE HAD BEEN ACTIVE IN THE LABOR MOVEMENT.
"ISN'T IT A FACT THAT YOU WERE ORDERED DEPORTED BECAUSE YOU WERE A COMMUNIST?" SCHERER ASKED.
MRS. WELLMAN REFUSED TO ANSWER, CITING THE FIFTH AMENDMENT TO THE CONSTITUTION.
"YOUR REFUSAL TO TESTIFY AS TO DETAILS OF A STATEMENT YOU HAVE INSERTED IN THE RECORD, WOULD BE CONTEMPT OF THIS COMMITTEE,AND I FOR ONE, WILL RECOMMEND THAT YOU BE CITED FOR CONTEMPT," SCHERER SAID.
MRS. WELLMAN, WHOSE ADDRESS WAS GIVEN AS 3000 CLAIRMOUNT, DETROIT, WAS IDENTIFIED EARLIER IN THE SESSION BY STEPHEN SCHEMANSKE, A FORMER UNDERCOVER AGENT OF THE FBI, AS A FORMER PRESIDENT OF THE MICHIGAN COMMITTEE FOR PROTECTION OF THE FOREIGN BORN, A GROUP HE SAID WAS A COMMUNIST FRONT.
DURING HER APPEARANCE, MRS. WELLMAN WAS ASKED BY RICHARD ARENS, UNAMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE STAFF DIRECTOR, "PLEASE LOOK OVER YOUR RIGHT SHOULDER AT THIS MAN SCHEMANSKE AND SAY WHETHER YOU KNOW HIM."
"I HAVE NO DESIRE TO LOOK," MRS. WELLMAN REPLIED. "I JUST ATE MY LUNCH. YOU UNDERSTAND."
SHE REFUSED TO ANSWER QUESTIONS ABOUT SCHEMANSKE'S IDENTIFICATION OF HER AS A WOMAN WHO ATTENDED SEVERAL COMMUNIST PARTY MEETINGS IN DETROIT.
SCHEMANSKE TESTIFIED EARLIER THAT MRS. WELLMAN WAS THE WIFE OF SAUL WELLMAN, A DETROIT COMMUNIST FUNCTIONARY WHOSE SENTENCE OF FOUR YEARS AND EIGHT MONTHS FOR VIOLATION OF THE SMITH ACT HAS BEEN APPEALED.
1956
WELLMAN IS FREE UNDER BOND OF $22,500 PENDING ACTION BY THE U.S. SUPREME COURT ON HIS CONVICTION. MRS. WELLMAN IS FREE UNDER $2,000 BOND PENDING APPEAL OF HER DEPORTATION ORDER.

B49CX
SCHEMANSKE TESTIFIED THAT IN APRIL OF 1950, THE COMMUNIST PARTY HAD ORGANIZED "NOT LESS THAN 80 DIFFERENT GROUPS IN MICHIGAN, AIMED AT DESTROYING THE WALTER-MCCARRON IMMIGRATION ACT."
IN ANSWER TO QUESTIONS BY ARENS, SCHEMANSKE SAID HE KNEW SEVERAL PERSONS AS ACTIVE COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERS DURING HIS UNDERCOVER WORK. HE WAS ASKED ABOUT "STANLEY NOVAK," NOT FURTHER IDENTIFIED, WHOM HE SAID WAS A PARTY MEMBER.
ANOTHER PERSON NAMED AS A COMMUNIST AND FORMER MEMBER OF THE MICHIGAN COMMITTEE FOR PROTECTION OF THE FOREIGN BORN WAS REFERRED TO AS "CHARLES HILL." HE WAS NOT FURTHER IDENTIFIED.
SCHEMANSKE TESTIFIED THAT PERSONS AIDED BY THE COMMUNIST-DOMINATED COMMITTEES TO PROTECT THE FOREIGN BORN "WERE ALL PEOPLE WHO BELIEVED IN THE COMMUNIST IDEOLOGY."
"DO YOU KNOW OF ANY FOREIGN BORN PERSON OPPOSED TO COMMUNIST AIMS WHO WAS EVER SUPPORTED BY THE MICHIGAN COMMITTEE?" ARENS ASKED.
SCHEMANSKE SAID "NO SIR. I DO NOT."
JT647PCS

B89CX Q

FIRST LEAD UNAMERICAN (B4) (450)

BY EARL AYKROID

CHICAGO, DEC. 3 (AP)-A FORMER FBI UNDERCOVER AGENT TODAY IDENTIFIED SAUL GROSSMAN OF DETROIT AS A COMMUNIST WITH WHOM THE AGENT HAD SERVED ON VARIOUS PARTY COMMITTEES.

GROSSMAN, ASKED BY A CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE TO ADMIT OR DENY THE WITNESS' TESTIMONY, SAID:

"I HAVE HEARD THIS MAN WAS A PAID LABOR SPY FOR THE FORD MOTOR CO. AND COMMITTED PERJURY ON THE WITNESS STAND."

GROSSMAN, EXECUTIVE SECRETARY OF THE MICHIGAN COMMITTEE FOR THE PROTECTION OF THE FOREIGN BORN, INVOKED THE FIFTH AMENDMENT AND DECLINED TO DISCUSS THE TESTIMONY OF THE FORMER AGENT, STEPHEN J. CHEMANSKI, 43, OF 7001 OAKMAN ST., DEARBORN, MICH.

CHEMANSKI DID NOT GIVE HIS OCCUPATION ON THE WITNESS STAND. AFTERWARD HE TOLD REPORTERS HE WAS AN INVESTIGATOR FOR FORD.

CHEMANSKI WAS CALLED TO THE STAND AFTER GROSSMAN APPEARED UNDER PROT BEFORE A SUBCOMMITTEE OF THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UNAMERICAN ACTIVITIES IN A PACKED COURTROOM OF THE U. S. COURTHOUSE.

FOR 15 YEARS, FROM 1938 TO 1943, CHEMANSKI RELATED, HE WAS A MEMBER OF THE YOUNG COMMUNIST LEAGUE. HE SAID HE WAS A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIS PARTY FROM 1943 TO 1953 AS A LOYAL AMERICAN WORKING FOR THE FBI WHO HAD TESTIFIED FOR THE GOVERNMENT AGAINST SIX LEADING COMMUNISTS IN MICHIGAN.

HE SAID HE KNEW GROSSMAN TO BE A COMMUNIST, AND STOOD UP AND POINTED HIM OUT IN THE COURTROOM.

THEREUPON RICHARD ARENS, COMMITTEE REPRESENTATIVE, ASKED GROSSMAN TO RISE, LOOK CHEMANSKI IN THE FACE AND SAY IF HE WAS LYING.

GROSSMAN DID AND REFERRED TO HIM AS A LABOR SPY AND PERJURER. HE DECLINED TO SAY WHETHER HE KNEW CHEMANSKI AS A COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBER. CHEMANSKI TESTIFIED GROSSMAN WAS ELECTED A MEMBER OF THE PARTY'S FOREIGN LANGUAGE COMMISSION IN HAMTRAMCK, MICH., IN 1943.

STAFF DIRECTOR RICHARD ARENS OF THE HOUSE SUBCOMMITTEE ON UNAMERICAN ACTIVITIES SAID 20 WITNESSES FROM THE MIDDLE WEST HAVE BEEN SUBPOENAED FOR QUESTIONING BEFORE THE GROUP HEADED BY REP. FRAZIER (D-TENN).

OTHER SUBCOMMITTEE MEMBERS ARE REPS. VELDE (R-ILL), JACKSON (R-CALIF) AND SCHERER (R-OHIO).

THE COMMITTEE PREVIOUSLY HAS HELD HEARINGS IN WASHINGTON, D.C. AND YOUNGSTOWN, OHIO. ADDITIONAL HEARINGS ARE PLANNED IN LOS ANGELES, SAN FRANCISCO AND SEATTLE.

MS151AGS NM

1956

GROSSMAN, WHO HAD BEEN ORDERED TO BRING ALL RECORDS OF THE MICHIGAN GROUP PERTAINING TO EFFORTS TO CHANGE OR INFLUENCE IMMIGRATION LAWS, ANSWERED A FEW QUESTIONS PERTAINING TO THE PAPERS HE BROUGHT.

ASKED BY RICHARD ARENS, STAFF DIRECTOR OF THE HOUSE COMMITTEE, WHETHER HE HAD TRANSFERRED RECORDS ON MINUTES OF THE MEETINGS HELD BY THE MICHIGAN COMMITTEE AND ON CORRESPONDENCE WITH OTHER GROUPS, GROSSMAN SAID, "NO."

B90CX Q

GROSSMAN, WHOSE GROUP WAS TERMED "A COMMUNIST ORGANIZATION" BY SUBCOMMITTEE CHAIRMAN FRAZIER (D-TENN), INSISTED THAT HE BE PERMITTED TO READ A PREPARED STATMENT. HE DECLINED TO ANSWER A QUESTION BY ARENS AS TO WHETHER A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY HAD HELPED HIM PREPARE THE STATEMENT.

1956

30.24-9575

HIS STATEMENT SAID THAT HIS APPEARANCE AND SUBMISSION OF RECORDS WAS UNDER PROTEST BECAUSE THE SUBPOENA OF THE COMMITTEE "VIOLATES FREEDOM OF SPEECH AND GOES BEYOND THE AUTHORITY OF" THE COMMITTEE.

GROSSMAN, WHO WAS ACCOMPANIED BY A DETROIT LAWYER, GEORGE W. CROCKETT JR., REFUSED TO IDENTIFY PURPORTED SIGNATURES OF HIMSELF AND PEGGY WELLMAN, NOW APPEALING A DEPORTATION ORDER, ON AN APPLICATION FOR A MICHIGAN BEER AND WINE LICENSE FOR THE MICHIGAN COMMITTEE FOR PROTECTION OF THE FOREIGN BORN.

FRAZIER SAID THAT EARLIER HEARINGS BY THE SUBCOMMITTEE "HAVE DEMONSTRATED BEYOND A DOUBT THAT THE AMERICAN COMMITTEE FOR THE PROTECTION OF THE FOREIGN BORN, IS UNDER DOMINATION OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE UNITED STATES, AND THAT THE AMERICAN COMMITTEE, IN TURN, DIRECTS THE ACTIVITIES OF ITS COMPONENTS, DESPITE THE CLAIMS OF THE AMERICAN COMMITTEE THAT THE REGIONAL ORGANIZATIONS ARE INDEPENDENT."

1956

B88CX Q

(190) CHICAGO, DEC. 3 (AP)-A FORMER MILWAUKEE LABOR LEADER WAS SENTENCED TODAY TO THE MAXIMUM PENALTY OF FIVE YEARS IN FEDERAL PRISON FOR FALSIFYING AN AFFIDAVIT DECLARING HE HAD NO COMMUNIST AFFILIATION.

FEDERAL JUDGE WIN G. KNOCH IMPOSED THE SENTENCE ON JOHN J. KILLIAN, 31, OF 1233 S. 17TH ST., MILWAUKEE, FORMER EXECUTIVE BOARD MEMBER OF LOCAL 1111, UNITED ELECTRICAL, RADIO AND MACHINE WORKERS UNION, AN INDEPENDENT.

KILLIAN WAS CONVICTED BY A U. S. DISTRICT COURT JURY WEDNESDAY.

THE AFFIDAVIT WAS FILED DEC. 11, 1952, WITH THE REGIONAL OFFICE OF THE NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS BOARD IN CHICAGO UNDER THE TAFT-HARTLEY ACT. UNION OFFICIALS MUST SUBMIT SUCH AFFIDAVITS TO QUALIFY THEIR UNIONS TO MAKE USE OF NLRB PROCEDURES.

JUDGE KNOCH DENIED A DEFENSE MOTION FOR A NEW TRIAL. HE ORDERED A DELAY TO DEC. 13 FOR KILLIAN'S ENTRANCE INTO PRISON TO ENABLE AN APPEAL IF ONE IS TAKEN. KILLIAN REMAINED FREE UNDER $10,000 BOND.

BEFORE SENTENCING, ASST. U. S. ATTY. JAMES B. PARSONS DESCRIBED KILLIAN AS "A POTENTIAL LEADER IN AN INTERNATIONAL CONSPIRACY."

KILLIAN IS A SEMI-SKILLED WORKER FOR THE ALLEN BRADLEY CORP., MILWAUKEE.

AB1254PCS

Begin ~~~ Dec 4, 1956

1956 30.24-9577

A13
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD GOLD-DOLLAR (700 UP)
1956
BY ARTHUR GAVSHON
LONDON, DEC. 4 (AP)-THE EDEN GOVERNMENT ASKED THE UNITED STATES TODAY TO FORGET ABOUT 82 MILLION DOLLARS IN INTEREST COMING DUE THIS MONTH---IN EFFECT, TO SHARE THE PRICE OF THE EGYPTIAN INVASION.

THE OBJECT, THE GOVERNMENT EXPLAINED, IS TO TRY TO SAVE THE INTEGRITY OF THE POUND STERLING, BRITISH CURRENCY, AND KEEP IT FROM A DEVALUATION THAT WOULD AFFECT MUCH OF THE WORLD.

AT THE SAME TIME. BRITONS THEMSELVES WERE TOLD TO BRACE FOR A DOSE OF AUSTERITY.

THE GOVERNMENT PUT THE NATION ON NOTICE THAT INCOME TAXES -- ALREADY THE HIGHEST IN THE WORLD -- MIGHT BE INCREASED, AND LAST-DITCH DOLLAR SECURITIES MIGHT HAVE TO BE SOLD TO KEEP THE COUNTRY IN THE BLACK.

IT RAISED THE PRICE OF GASOLINE BY 20 CENTS TO A RECORD 90 CENTS AN IMERIAL GALLON.

THESE ANNOUNCEMENTS BY CHANCELLOR OF THE EXCHEQUER HAROLD MACMILLAN (SMALL M) CAME AGAINST A BACKGROUND OF MOUNTING CONSERVATIVE REBELLIOUSNESS AGAINST THE LEADERSHIP OF PRIME MINISTER EDEN, RESTING UNDER DOCTORS ORDERS IN JAMAICA.

MACMILLAN'S MEASURES FOR A BACK-TO-THE-WALL FIGHT TO PRESERVE THE VALUE OF BRITAIN'S MONEY STUNNED HOUSE OF COMMONS.

HE DISCLOSED:

THE GOLD-DOLLAR RESERVES OF THE BRITISH-LED STERLING AREA SLUMPED BY 279 MILLION DOLLARS DURING NOVEMBER WHILE THE SUEZ CANAL AND THE FLOW OF MIDEAST OIL TO EUROPE WERE DISRUPTED.

THE RESERVES FELL DOWN TO $1,965,000,000--BELOW THE TWO BILLION DOLLAR MARK WHICH SOME ECONOMISTS REGARD AS THE DANGER-POINT FOR THE SAFETY OF THE POUND (SOME GOVERNMENT TREASURY EXPERTS ARE NOT SO PESSIMISTIC.)

1956

AS A RESULT THE UNITED STATES IS BEING ASKED TO FORGIVE $81,800,000 INTEREST DUE DEC. 31 ON TWO DEBTS---A 3 3/4 BILLION LOAN MADE IN 1945, AND A 600 MILLION DOLLARS SETTLEMENT OF LEND-LEASE. THE INTEREST IS AT 2 PER CENT.

CANADA IS BEING ASKED TO FORGET $22,200,000 INTEREST OF ITS LOAN TO BRITAIN, AND WILL DO WHATEVER UNITED STATES DECIDES.

BRITAIN WILL MAKE PRINCIPAL PAYMENTS TOTALING 71 1/2 MILLIONS TO CUT THE LOANS.

BRITAIN IS READY, IF NECESSARY, TO SELL ITS AMERICAN DOLLAR SECURITIES, WORTH BETWEEN 750 MILLIONS AND A BILLION DOLLARS, AS A LAST-DITCH MEANS TO REINFORCE THIS COUNTRY'S RESERVES.

BRITAIN FOR THE FIRST TIME IS EXERCISING ITS RIGHT TO BUY UP TO 325 MILLION DOLLARS IN THE NEXT 12 MONTHS FROM THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND, OFFERING BRITISH STERLING IN PAYMENT.

BRITAIN RAISED THE IMPORT DUTIES ON GASOLINE AND OTHER PETROLEUM PRODUCTS BY 14 CENTS A GALLON TO MAKE UP FOR THE LOSS OF REVENUE WHICH WILL BE CAUSED BY RATIONING.

SUM TOTAL OF THE GOVERNMENT'S PLANS TO BEAT THE DEVELOPING ECONOMIC CRISIS UNDOUBTEDLY MEANS BELT-TIGHTENING FOR MOST BRITONS.

OIL AND GASOLINE RATIONING ALREADY HAS CUT THE DEMAND FOR AUTOMOBILES.

THE TRANSPORTATION SYSTEM SEEMS CERTAIN TO SLOW DOWN. THAT, COUPLED WITH FUEL RATIONING IN THE FACTORIES, SPELLS FEWER EXPORTS AT A TIME WHEN THE BRITISH ARE STRUGGLING TO MAINTAIN THEIR OVERSEAS MARKETS.

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE NATIONAL FARMERS' UNION SAID THE NEW TAX ON GASOLINE WOULD COST FARMERS THE EQUIVALENT OF $16,800,000 A YEAR FOR RUNNING TRACTORS AND TRUCKS.

A TWO-DAY DEBATE ON THE MIDEAST BEGINS TOMORROW IN PARLIAMENT.

RIGHTWING CONSERVATIVE LAWMAKERS HAVE LABELED THE BRITISH DECISION TO QUIT EGYPT AS "HUMILIATING." THE EDEN GOVERNMENT WILL HAVE TO DO A LOT OF EXPLAINING.

A SHOWDOWN SHAPES UP FOR THURSDAY NIGHT IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS.

THE LABOR PARTY HAS PUT FORWARD A CENSURE MOTION ACCUSING THE EDEN GOVERNMENT POLICY OF LEADING TO "DISASTROUS CONSEQUENCES IN THE MIDDLE EAST."

EVEN SOCIALISTS CONCEDE PRIVATELY THE CHANCES OF OVERTHROWING THE EDEN GOVERNMENT ARE REMOTE. THE CONSERVATIVES HAVE A BIG ENOUGH MAJORITY TO WITHSTAND A MINOR REVOLT AND THERE IS A RELUCTANCE AMONG SCORES OF TORIES CRITICAL OF EDEN POLICY TO GO ALL OUT AND BRING DOWN THE GOVERNMENT.

MACMILLAN IN HIS STATEMENT TO THE COMMONS ASSERTED BRITAIN'S TRADING POSITION REMAINS "ESSENTIALLY SOUND." HE FORECAST AN OVERSEAS TRADE ACCOUNT ROUGHLY IN BALANCE BY MID-1957.

SINCE EGYPT TOOK OVER THE SUEZ CANAL JULY 26 "THE PRESSURE ON STERLING HAS INCREASED," HE SAID, BLAMING SEIZURE OF THE CANAL "ALMOST ENTIRELY" FOR THE SINKING DOLLAR RESERVES.

BUT THE CHANCELLOR SAID SOLEMNLY:

"WE WILL MAINTAIN THE RATE FOR THE POUND STERLING AT ITS PRESENT PARITY."

1956

IT HAS BEEN PEGGED AT $2.80 SINCE 1949; BEFORE THAT IT EQUALED $4.03.

HE GAVE THIS WARNING ON INCOME TAX:

"I DO NOT PROPOSE TO TAKE ANY IMMEDIATE STEPS ON INCOME TAX BUT I MUST WARN THE HOUSE AND INFORM THE WORLD THAT THE GOVERNMENT WILL NOT HESTIATE TO USE THIS WEAPON IF NEEDED WHEN THE TIME COMES."

MACMILLAN SOUNDED ANOTHER WARNING NOTE WHEN HE TALKED OF REVIEWING ALL GOVERNMENT SPENDING--INCLUDING BRITAIN'S "DEFENSE POLICY." THE CHANCELLOR HAS LONG TALKED ALOUD--WITHOUT ACTING--ABOUT SLASHING BRITAIN'S ARMS PROGRAM.

THE LABOR PARTY SPOKESMAN ON ECONOMIC AFFAIRS, HAROLD WILSON, DESCRIBED MACMILLAN'S ANNOUNCEMENTS AS "EXTREMELY GRAVE."

BUT HE PLEDGED OPPOSITION SUPPORT IN THE BATTLE TO SAVE THE POUND AND TO STRENGTHEN GOLD-DOLLAR RESERVES.

THESE RESERVES REPRESENT BACKING FOR TRADE BETWEEN STERLING AREA COUNTRIES (MAINLY THE COMMONWEALTH GROUP EXCEPT CANADA) AND THE REST OF THE WORLD.

THEY STAND TODAY ABOUT 600 MILLION DOLLARS ABOVE THE SEPTEMBER, 1949, LEVEL WHEN BRITAIN SLASHED THE DOLLAR VALUE OF THE POUND.

BRITAIN'S NEED TO BUY AMERICAN OIL--WITH DOLLARS--THREATENS TO STRAIN THE RESERVES STILL FURTHER.

AN EFFORT TO CUSHION THE RESERVES AGAINST A BIG NEW SETBACK IS THE MAIN REASON BRITAIN DECIDED TO ASK THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA TO WAIVE INTEREST THIS MONTH.

THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA ARE NOT BOUND AUTOMATICALLY TO AGREE. UNDER TERMS OF THE LOANS A SERIES OF COMPLICATED CONDITIONS HAVE FIRST TO BE SATISFIED. ONE PROVIDES FOR A DETAILED EXAMINATION OF THE STATE OF THE BRITISH ECONOMY BY EXPERTS OF THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND.

MACMILLAN SAID THE U.S. TREASURY HAD PROMISED TO "RECOMMEND FAVORABLY" THAT CONGRESS SHOULD APPLY THE TERMS OF THE LOAN MORE IN THE SPIRIT THAN IN THE LETTER IN WHICH THEY WERE WRITTEN.

MACMILLAN'S ANNOUNCEMENT THAT HE IS "PREPARED TO USE" BRITAIN'S DOLLAR SECURITIES TO BOLSTER THE GOLMADOLLAR KITTY SHOCKED THE LAW-MAKERS.

THE CHANCELLOR DECLARED: "OUR GENERAL POLICY HAS BEEN AND REMAINS TO RETAIN THE INDUSTRIAL AND COMMERCIAL HOLDINGS WHICH FORM ALMOST ALL THE PORTFOLIO AND NOT TO SELL THEM.

"BUT IF THE NEED ARISES I SHALL BE PERFECTLY PREPARED TO USE THEM AS COLLATERAL FOR BORROWING TO FORTIFY THE RESERVES. I AM ASSURED THAT, IF REQUESTED, SUPPORT IN THE FORM OF A LOAN AGAINST THESE HOLDINGS WILL BE PROMPTLY AVAILABLE FOR DOLLAR REQUIREMENTS FROM THE APPROPRIATE AGENCY OF THE UNITED STATES."

IN PLAIN LANGUAGE MACMILLAN MEANT:

BRITAIN HAS CERTAIN ASSETS LOCKED UP IN THE UNITED STATES.

THESE ASSETS CAN BE UNLOCKED, IF THE NEED ARISES.

THEY CAN BE SOLD FOR CASH.

OR THEY CAN BE OFFERED AS SECURITY AGAINST A NEW LOAN THAT WOULD HAVE TO BE REPAID.

RIGHT NOW BRITAIN DOES NOT INTEND TO UNLOCK THESE ASSETS.

SECURITIES WERE SOLD FOR DOLLARS TO BUY ARMS BEFORE THE UNITED STATES GOT INTO WORLD WAR II.

DA417PES

A59WX

(300) NIGHT LEAD GOLD-DOLLAR (WITH LONDON A13)

WASHINGTON, DEC. 4 (AP)-AMERICAN OFFICIALS EXPRESSED SYMPATHY TODAY WITH BRITAIN'S REQUEST TO BE PERMITTED TO PASS UP PAYMENT OF 82 MILLION DOLLARS INTEREST DUE THE UNITED STATES DEC. 31.

STILL, THE STATE AND TREASURY DEPARTMENT WERE SAID TO FEEL THAT THIS IS A MATTER FOR CONGRESS AND SHOULD BE CHECKED TO THE LAWMAKERS FOR THEIR DECISION AFTER THEY RECONVENE JAN. 3.

IN THE MEANTIME, IT APPEARED THAT THE 82 MILLION DOLLARS WOULD SIMPLY BE MARKED ON THE BOOKS AS DUE, WITH ACTION POSTPONED PENDING CONSIDERATION.

SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY HUMPHREY CONFERRED WITH HIS OWN AIDES ON THE BRITISH REQUEST, THEN JOINED SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AND ASSISTANT SECRETARY HOOVER AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT ASKED FOR THE FAVOR IN AN EFFORT TO HELP KEEP THE POUND STERLING FROM ANOTHER DEVALUATION. HAROLD MACMILLAN (SMALL M), CHANCELLOR OF THE EXCHEQUER, SAID IN LONDON THAT THE GOLD-DOLLAR RESERVES OF THE BRITISH-LED STERLING AREA DROPPED BY 279 MILLION DOLLARS DURING NOVEMBER.

ON DEC. 31 BRITAIN WILL OWE THE UNITED STATES 71 MILLION DOLLARS IN INTEREST ON A 1946 LOAN OF $3,750,000,000 AND ABOUT 11 MILLION DOLLARS INTEREST ON ITS WORLD WAR II LEND-LEASE DEBT WHICH WAS SETTLED AT SIX HUNDRED MILLION DOLLARS. IT IS THIS COMBINED TOTAL OF 82 MILLION DOLLARS THAT THE BRITISH WANT TO HAVE WAIVED.

ALSO DUE ON DEC. 31 WILL BE 49 MILLION DOLLARS IN PAYMENT ON THE PRINCIPAL OF THE 1946 LOAN AND 8 MILLION ON PRINCIPAL OF THE LEND-LEASE DEBT. THESE ITEMS TOTAL 57 MILLION DOLLARS, DUE REGARDLESS OF INTEREST.

CONSIDERABLE UNCERTAINTY WAS REPORTED HERE AS TO JUST WHAT WOULD RESULT FROM AGREEMENT TO MEET THE REQUEST FOR A WAIVER--WHETHER IT WOULD MEAN DEFERMENT OF THE MONEY OWED OR FORGIVENESS.

OFFICIALS SAID THE LANGUAGE OF THE U.S.-BRITISH LOAN AGREEMENT WAS TOO COMPLICATED FOR THE EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENTS TO PASS ON THE REQUEST AT ONCE. CONGRESS WILL BE ASKED TO CLARIFY ITS MEANING.

DC611PES

A108

WITH LONDON WAIVERS (160)

OTTAWA, DEC. 4 (AP)-THE CANADIAN GOVERNMENT SAID TONIGHT IT IS READY TO FOREGO THE 1956 INTEREST PAYMENT OF $22,200,000 DUE FROM BRITAIN ON A 1946 LOAN PROVIDED THE UNITED STATES TAKES SIMILAR ACTION ON THE BRITISH-U.S. LOAN.

FINANCE MINISTER WALTER HARRIS ADDED IN A STATEMENT, HOWEVER, THAT THERE APPEARED TO BE SOME DIFFICULTY IN THE UNITED STATES FREEING BRITAIN OF AN $81,800,000 INTEREST PAYMENT DUE DEC. 31.

IF THE DIFFICULTIES CANNOT BE IRONED OUT, HE SAID, THE CANADIAN GOVERNMENT WILL DECIDE ON ITS OWN "WHAT ACTION SHOULD BE TAKEN BY CANADA."

FEDERAL AUTHORITIES SAID THAT IF THE U.S. CONGRESS BALKS IN GRANTING WAIVERS TO BRITAIN, CANADA MIGHT REQUIRE A SPECIAL ACT OF PARLIAMENT TO FREE BRITAIN OF THE CANADIAN INTEREST PAYMENT.

THEY SAID THIS WAS BECAUSE THE CANADIAN AND U.S. LOANS IN 1946 TO BRITAIN, TOTALING ABOUT FIVE BILLION DOLLARS, WERE LINKED IN A TECHNICAL WAY.

BRITAIN STRESSED SHE WANTED A WAIVER ONLY ON THE INTEREST BUT WOULD MAKE HER ANNUAL PAYMENTS OF PRINCIPAL DEC. 31, AMOUNTING TO $15,500,000 FOR CANADA AND 56 MILLION FOR THE UNITED STATES.

W859PES

A104

(1,000)

EDITOR'S NOTE:

WHAT HAPPENED TO THE SOVIET-EQUIPPED EGYPTIAN ARMED FORCES WHEN ISRAEL LUNGED INTO EGYPT'S SINAI DESERT OCT. 29 AND DURING THE PRELIMINARIES OF THE BRITISH-FRENCH ASSAULT ON THE SUEZ?

HERE IS EGYPT'S OFFICIAL VERSION TOLD BY 38-YEAR-OLD PRESIDENT NASSER. HE IS A LIEUTENANT COLONEL AND VETERAN OF THE 1948 PALESTINE WAR.

NASSER ACCUSED BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ISRAEL OF A CONSPIRACY AIMED AT "FULL AND COMPLETE DESTRUCTION OF EGYPT....BUT GOD WAS WITH US."

HIS SIGNED STORY IS BEING PUBLISHED WEDNESDAY IN THE CAIRO WEEKLY AKHIR SAA (LATEST HOUR). IT WAS RELEASED TO THE ASSOCIATED PRESS ON THE EVE OF PUBLICATION. THE STORY IN SLIGHTLY CONDENSED FORM FOLLOWS.

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BY GAMAL ABDEL NASSER

PRESIDENT OF EGYPT

CAIRO, DEC. 4 (AP)-ON OCT. 29 OUR MILITARY POSITION WAS AS FOLLOWS:

GAZA STRIP--ONLY THE NATIONAL GUARDS WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR DEFENSE OF THIS STRIP. WE ALWAYS KNEW THIS AREA COULD BE CUT OFF EASILY.

EGYPTIAN-PALESTINIAN FRONTIER--THIS WAS DEFENDED BY SIX DIVISIONS, WITH THEIR EQUIPMENT, IN ONLY THREE POINTS IN THE NORTH. THESE POINTS WERE RAFA, DEFENDED BY TWO DIVISIONS; EL 'ARISH, TWO DIVISIONS; AND ABU OGUEILA, TWO DIVISIONS.

EXCEPT FOR THESE SIX DIVISIONS WE HAD NO OTHER TROOPS IN SINAI. THE SOUTHERN TRACT WAS EMPTY. AND THE REST OF OUR MAIN FORCES WERE STATIONED WEST OF THE SUEZ CANAL FOR QUICK MOVEMENT TO ANY POINT IN CASE OF ATTACK.

THE ISRAELIS LAUNCHED THEIR ATTACK OCT. 29 IN FOUR PLACES:

1. IN THE SOUTH, AGAINST EL KUNTILLA, TOWARD SUEZ, WHERE THEY USED THE 202D DIVISION INCLUDING PARATROOPER BATTALION 890.

2. IN THE CENTER AGAINST ABU OGUEILA, STRAIGHT TOWARD ISMAILIA: THEY USED THE 38TH DIVISION MADE UP OF ARMORED BATTALION NO. 7 AND THE 4TH AND 37TH INFANTRY BATTALIONS.

3. IN THE NORTH AGAINST RAFA AND EL 'ARISH, CUTTING OFF THE GAZA STRIP, USING THE 77TH DIVISION, INCLUDING THE 27TH ARMORED BATTALION AND THE 1ST, 11TH AND 12TH INFANTRY BATTALIONS.

4. THE 9TH DIVISION ATTACKED SHARM EL SHEIKH (SHERM) IN THE SOUTH, FROM ELATH, ON THE GULF OF AQABA.

IT WAS CLEAR THAT IN THE SOUTH WE HAD NO FORCES WITH WHICH TO STOP THEM AND SO ON OCT. 29 THE ENEMY ADVANCED RAPIDLY IN THE SOUTH.

THROUGH THE NIGHT OF OCT. 29 NO ENGAGEMENT WITH THE ENEMY TOOK PLACE.

ON THE MORNING OF OCT. 30 OUR AIR FORCE BEGAN ATTACKING THE ADVANCING ISRAELIS IN THE SOUTHERN AREA. THIS HALTED THEIR UNOPPOSED ADVANCE.

ON THE NIGHT OF OCT. 30 THE ISRRAELIS REACHED OUR MAIN POSITIONS AT ABU OGUEILA.

AN ALL-NIGHT ISRAELI ATTACK FAILED TO OVERCOME OUR POSITIONS. THE SECOND ATTACK ON THE FOLLOWING DAY ALSO FAILED. THE ISRAELIS LOST 8 PLANES, 40 TANKS AND SUFFERED MANY CASUALTIES.

DURING THAT DAY, OCT. 31, OUR AIR FORCE LAUNCHED AT LEAST 20 RAIDS ON ENEMY AIRPORTS IN ISRAEL. OUR MIG17S PROVED THEIR SUPERIORITY OVER THE ENEMY'S FRENCH MYSTERES.

BY THE END OF OCT. 31 THE ENEMY HAD ACHIEVED NO SUCCESS. BEFORE THE DAY WAS OVER, HOWEVER, THE CONSPIRACY WAS DISCOVERED.

WE HAD ALWAYS ALLOWED FOR SOME KIND OF BRITISH INTERFERENCE IN THE BATTLE OF SINAI. WE THOUGHT, HOWEVER, THAT CHANCES FOR SUCH INTERFERENCE WERE NOT MORE THAN 50-50. THESE ODDS ROSE TO 70 PER CENT ON RECEIPT OF THE BRITISH ULTIMATUM. BUT I STILL WAS NOT SURE THAT THE BRITISH COULD EASILY INTERFERE IN SINAI.

I WAS TRYING TO JUDGE THE BRITISH VIEWPOINT. MY OPINION WAS THAT ANY BRITISH MILITARY MOVE--ESPECIALLY IN ALLIANCE WITH FRANCE AND ISRAEL--WOULD ONLY PRODUCE CATASTROPHE FOR BRITAIN, NO MATTER WHAT THE RESULT OF THE MILITARY OPERATION.

1956

BRITAIN HAD TREMENDOUS INTERESTS IN THE MIDDLE EAST WHICH ANY FOOLISH MILITARY MOVE WOULD DESTROY.

I DO NOT MEAN WE DISCOUNTED THE BRITISH USE OF FORCE AGAINST EGYPT OR THOUGHT IT WAS ONLY A BLUFF. BUT I CONSIDERED IT MOST IMPROBABLE THAT ANY RESPONSIBLE BRITON WOULD TAKE SUCH ACTION.

EVEN AFTER RECEIVING THE BRITISH ULTIMATUM I STILL SUSPECTED IT WAS ONLY A POLITICAL MOVE DESIGNED TO FURTHER COMPLICATE THE SITUATION.

I THOUGHT THEY WERE ONLY LURING US INTO SENDING SOME OF OUR FORCES AWAY FROM SINAI TO FACE THE BRITISH ATTACK, THEREBY GIVING THE ISRAELIS A CHEAP VICTORY.

AT 7 A.M. OCT. 31, I WAS MEETING THE INDONESIAN AMBASSADOR IN MY HOUSE WHEN I HEARD AIR RAID SIRENS.

I IMMEDIATELY REALIZED IT WAS A BRITISH RAID. THE PLANES WERE JETS. SO BRITAIN DID INTERFERE IN THE BATTLE. BUT I WANTED TO BE ABSOLUTELY SURE. I WENT UP TO THE ROOF OF MY HOUSE TO SEE FOR MYSELF IF THEY WERE BRITISH PLANES. THEY WERE.

I HURRIED TO GENERAL HEADQUARTERS W[illegible]AD A MEETING. WE DECIDED IT WAS IMPERATIVE WE MUST WITHDR[illegible] SINAI QUICKLY, THAT THE BATTLE WOULD HAVE TO BE FOUGHT WEST OF THE CANAL.

THE NIGHT OF OCT. 31 WAS THE MOST DANGEROUS PERIOD OF OUR HISTORY. OUR FORCES IN RAFA WERE ORDERED TO BEGIN WITHDRAWAL. BUT SIMULTANEOUSLY THE ISRAELIS BEGAN ATTACKING.

OUR MAIN FORCES, WHICH HAD MOVED INTO SINAI TO STOP THE ISRAELIS, WERE ABLE TO WITHDRAW QUICKLY BUT THEY WERE ATTACKED BY BRITISH AND FRENCH PLANES. DAMAGE WAS INFLICTED BUT MOSTLY ON CARS.

THE MINUTE I WAS INFORMED OF THE SUCCESS OF OUR WITHDRAWAL OPERATIONS, I FELT THAT EGYPT HAD WON THE BATTLE AFTER FOILING THE ENEMY'S PLANS.

HAD WE BEEN ONLY 24 HOURS LATER IN WITHDRAWING, WE MIGHT HAVE BEEN FINISHED.

BUT WE SUFFERED DURING THE WITHDRAWAL. WE LOST 30 CZECH T34 TANKS FROM BRITISH AIR ATTACKS. WE ALSO LOST 50 ARMORED CARS AND AN ARMORED BATTALION IN THE EL 'ARISH AREA.

BUT WE HAD 200 TANKS AND 300 ARMORED CARS. WE MIGHT HAVE LOST

1956

30.24-9579

THEM ALL IF OUR WITHDRAWAL PLANS HAD NOT BEEN SUCCESSFUL. BUT WE SAVED THE PILLARS OF OUR ARMORED STRENGTH--CENTURION TANKS, STALIN TANKS AND AMX LIGHT TANKS. ALL THE CARS WE LOST WE HAVE REPLACED FROM BRITISH ARMY STORES IN THE SUEZ BASE. THERE WERE 2,000 CARS. WE TOOK THEM ALL.

ALMOST ALL OF OUR LOSSES OCCURRED WHILE WITHDRAWING FROM EAST TO WEST OF THE CANAL, WHEN THE AIR ATTACKS INTENSIFIED.

THERE YOU ARE.

THAT'S THE WHOLE OF THE SINAI BATTLE.

THERE WAS NO REAL FIGHTING EXCEPT THE BATTLE OF ABU OGUEILA, WHICH HELPED THE WITHDRAWAL OF OUR FORCES.

THIS PRACTICAL EXPERIENCE, HOWEVER, MADE ONE FACT CLEAR: THE MAIN ISRAELI FORCES FAILED BEFORE ABU OGUEILA.

THERE IS JUST ONE QUESTION. WHY DID ISRAEL NOT TRY THE CONSPIRACY ALONE? IF ISRAEL WAS ABLE TO FINISH THE JOB ALL ALONE IT WOULD HAVE BEEN A QUESTION OF EGYPT AGAINST ISRAEL AND NOT EGYPT ALONE AGAINST ISRAEL, BRITAIN AND FRANCE.

BUT ISRAEL COULD NOT DO ANYTHING AGAINST US. THAT WAS PROVED IN THE SINAI OPERATION. THEY DID NOT OCCUPY ONE SINGLE POSITION EXCEPT AFTER OUR WITHDRAWAL.

ACCORDING TO CAPTURED ENEMY DOCUMENTS, THE AIM OF THE ISRAELI FORCES WAS TO REACH ISMAILIA AND CONTACT THE BRITISH AND FRENCH FORCES THERE.

BUT GOD WAS WITH US. W855PES

A66

(180)

1956

SECOND NIGHT LEAD TROOPS

BY LEONARD LEDDINGTON

PORT SAID, EGYPT, DEC.4 (AP)-TROOPS AND GEAR WENT ABOARD SHIP TONIGHT TO BEGIN THE BRITISH-FRENCH EXODUS FROM EGYPT.

TWO THOUSAND SOLDIERS WILL BE ABOARD THE TROOPSHIP DILWARA BY TOMORROW, JUST ONE MONTH AFTER THE FIRST PARATROOPERS LEAPED INTO THE CANAL ZONE.

AN ARMADA OF SHIPS OF ALL KINDS STEAMED TOWARD PORT SAID TO TAKE ON OTHERS.

THE U.N. POLICE FORCE IN PORT SAID GREW AS THE FRENCH AND BRITISH SPED THEIR DEPARTURE.

A COMPANY OF COLOMBIANS ARRIVED, SWELLING THE U.N. FORCES TO 600 IN THE CITY. A COMPANY OF SWEDES IS ARRIVING TOMORROW.

THE U.N. POLICE ALREADY HAVE TAKEN UP SOME PATROL DUTY IN THIS PORT AT THE MEDITERRANEAN END OF THE SUEZ CANAL.

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE BRITISH-FRENCH FORCES SAID THE DEPARTURE WILL BE SWIFT. BUT HE SAID IT WILL HAVE TO BE IN STAGES BECAUSE OF THE SIZE OF THE FORCES INVOLVED. HE DECLINED TO GIVE THEIR SIZE.

ABOUT 3,200 BRITISH AND FRENCH SOLDIERS ALREADY HAVE BEEN WITHDRAWN.

EMBARKATION WILL BE EASIER BECAUSE OF THE SUCCESS IN CLEARING THE HARBOR, BLOCKED BY THE EGYPTIANS WITH JUNK AND SUNKEN SHIPS JUST BEFORE THE BRITISH-FRENCH LANDINGS.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE BRITISH NAVY HAD DONE A GOOD JOB IN CLEARING OUT OBSTRUCTIONS AND INCREASING THE HARBOR'S CAPACITY.

FIRST TO BOARD SHIP WERE 217 MEN AND 7 OFFICERS OF THE ROYAL ENGINEERS' 42ND FIELD REGIMENT. THEY BOARDED A BIG LANDING SHIP, THE EVAN GIBB.

THEN 300 OTHER BRITISH ENGINEERS EMBARKED ON FOUR OTHER SHIPS WITH 300 OF THEIR VEHICLES.

FRENCH TROOPS LOADED HEAVY EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES ABOARD A NUMBER OF NAVAL VESSELS.

1956

THE LINERS ASCONIA AND CARONIA WERE REPORTED EN ROUTE TO HELP WITH THE WHOLESALE WITHDRAWAL, ORDERED MONDAY BY THE BRITISH AND FRENCH.

IN PORT WERE A TOTAL OF SEVEN BIG LANDING SHIPS, THEIR BOWS OPEN AND RAMPS DOWN FOR EASY LOADING.

A HIGH FRENCHTFFICER SAID THE CODE WORD FOR THE WITHDRAWAL IS "HARRIDAN"--A VIXEN. THIS UNDERSCORED THE MILITARY DISTASTE FOR THIS PHASE OF THE OPERATION.

THE ACTUAL DATES OF THE TROOPS' DEPARTURE WILL NOT BE ANNOUNCED UNTIL AFTER A CONFERENCE HERE TOMORROW BETWEEN MAJ. GEN. E.L.M. BURNS, COMMANDER OF THE UNITED NATIONS EMERGENCY FORCE (UNEF) AND THE BRITISH-FRENCH COMMANDERS, BUT A HEADQUARTERS SPOKESMAN SAID THE WITHDRAWAL WILL BE RAPID.

THE POPULAR OPINION AMONG THE SOLDIERS IS THAT THEY WILL BE "HOME FOR CHRISTMAS."

BUT LT. GEN. SIR HUGH STOCKWELL, THE BRITISH COMMANDER, IN A JEEP TOUR OF HIS FIELD UNITS, TOLD THE MEN HE COULD NOT PROMISE ANY DATE.

"I CAN ONLY SAY EVERYTHING WILL BE DONE TO GIVE YOU CHAPS A BREAK," HE SAID, ADDING HE HOPED HE COULD GET THEM ALL OUT OF EGYPT "IN THE NEXT FEW WEEKS."

TELLING HIS MEN THEY HAD NOTHING TO APOLOGIZE FOR, STOCKWELL SAID "IT WOULD HAVE BEEN GOOD FUN" TO HAVE GONE AHEAD AND CAPTURED SUEZ AND CAIRO "BUT THAT WAS NOT WHAT WE WERE TOLD TO DO."

"PERHAPS HISTORY WILL SHOW THAT WHAT WE DID STOPPED, OR AT LEAST DELAYED, SOME MAJOR CONFLAGRATION OR WAR IN THE MIDDLE EAST," HE ADDED. "THE WAY ISRAEL WAS GOING THEY WOULD HAVE GIVEN THE EGYPTIANS A REALLY GOOD SMACK AND GOODNESS KNOWS WHO WOULD HAVE JOINED IN ON THAT BANDWAGON."

OFFICERS SAID ALTOGETHER 2,000 BRITISH SOLDIERS HAVE BEEN PULLED OUT SINCE THE INVASION. ABOUT 1,200 FRENCH TROOPS, INCLUDING 500 WHO SAILED FRIDAY, HAVE GONE HOME.

NO FIGURES ON THE SIZE OF THE INVASION FORCE EVER HAVE BEEN GIVEN.

THE U.N. POLICE FORCE IN EGYPT, TO WHICH THE BRITISH AND FRENCH AGREED TO SURRENDER PORT SAID, HAS NOW GROWN TO NEARLY 2,600 MEN. DANISH AND NORWEGIAN COMPANIES, ENCAMPED IN PORT SAID FOR OVER A WEEK, YESTERDAY TOOK OVER THE PATROL OF ABOUT A THIRD OF THE CITY.

AS443PES

A76

(320)

1956

HAIFA, ISRAEL, DEC. 4 (AP)-TWENTY-NINE DEPORTED JEWS ARRIVED TODAY FROM EGYPT. ISRAEL THINKS THEY MAY BE THE VANGUARD OF THOUSANDS ANXIOUS TO FLEE THE NILE COUNTRY.

EGYPT DENIES REPORTS ABROAD THAT IT HAS LAUNCHED A REIGN OF TERROR ON ITS 50,000 JEWS. IT SAYS SOME ARE LEAVING OF THEIR OWN ACCORD. A CORRESPONDENT INSIDE EGYPT REPORTED 250 TO 500 JEWS HAVE BEEN ARRESTED AND 250 TO 500 DEPORTED SINCE THE ISRAELI INVASION OCT. 29, BUT THAT A RUMORED MASS EXODUS HAS NOT MATERIALIZED SO FAR.

THE 29 ARRIVED ABOARD THE STEAMSHIP ISRAEL, VIA EUROPE.

THEY TOLD OF SUDDEN ARREST IN CAIRO, IMPRISONMENT AND SEIZURE OF THEIR PROPERTY, AND FINALLY EXPULSION.

ONE SAID HE WAS BEATEN UP IN A CAIRO JAIL WHERE 500 JEWS WERE HELD. HE SAID HE DID NOT SEE HIS FAMILY AFTER HIS ARREST.

ISRAEL PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION HAS CHARGED THAT EGYPT IMPOSED A HITLERITE REIGN OF TERROR ON ALL ITS JEWS WHO TRIED TO HOLD FAST TO THEIR FAITH. FOREIGN MINISTER GOLDA MEIR, APPEALING TO THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY TO STEP IN ON BEHALF OF EGYPT'S JEWISH COMMUNITY, SAID SOME 30,000 JEWS WERE LIABLE TO BE DEPORTED.

A DISPATCH FROM CAIRO PIECED TOGETHER THIS PICTURE FROM GOVERNMENT, DIPLOMATIC, JEWISH AND INTERNATIONAL AGENCY SOURCES:

EGYPTIAN OFFICIALS SAY 250 EGYPTIAN JEWS HAVE BEEN INTERNED FOR ENGAGING IN SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITY. JEWISH SOURCES SAY CLOSER TO 500 ARE UNDER ARREST.

THE EGYPTIANS SAY 250 ALIEN OR STATELESS JEWS SUSPECTED OF SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES HAVE BEEN DEPORTED. JEWISH SOURCES SAY THIS GROUP ALSO NUMBERS NEARER 500.

EGYPT IS ENCOURAGING MORE THAN 4,000 JEWS WITH FRENCH PASSPORTS TO LEAVE--NOT BECAUSE THEY ARE JEWS BUT BECAUSE THEY ARE FRENCH AND THUS ENEMY ALIENS SINCE THE BRITISH-FRENCH INVASION OF EGYPT.

THE PROPERTY OF 105 JEWISH FIRMS AND 529 JEWISH INDIVIDUALS HAS BEEN SEIZED AS ENEMY ALIEN PROPERTY. BUT THERE APPEARS TO BE NO ATTEMPT IN CAIRO TO WHIP UP PUBLIC FEELING AGAINST JEWS. HIGH GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS INSIST ALL EGYPTIANS ARE BROTHERS REGARDLESS OF RELIGION.

1956

AMONG THE ARRIVALS WAS LEON COHEN, HIS WIFE AND FOUR CHILDREN.

COHEN LIVED IN ALEXANDRIA AND WAS EMPLOYED IN THE SICOREL CHAIN OF STORES OWNED BY the family of his mother-in-law wife's, FORMER FRENCH PREMIER PIERRE MENDES FRANCE.

1956

ANOTHER REFUGEE WAS MORRIS MARZOUK OF CAIRO, A RELATIVE OF ONE OF A NUMBER OF JEWS EXECUTED BY EGYPTIANS LAST YEAR AFTER A SPY TRIAL.

MARZOUK, WHO OPERATED A JEWELRY SHOP, TOLD REPORTERS HERE HE WAS ARRESTED NOV. 6, AND TAKEN TO A POLICE STATION WHERE HE WAS BEATEN UP AND LODGED IN A JAIL WHICH ALSO HELD 500 JEWS. MARZOUK SAID HIS FAMILY WAS NOT ALLOWED TO VISIT HIM AND HE DID NOT SEE THEM AGAIN AFTER HIS ARREST.

FB913AES

1956

B29 Q

-17-

(270)

TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, DEC. 4 (AP)-THE FIRST UNITED NATIONS TROOPS FANNED OUT FROM THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE INTO THE ISRAELI-CONQUERED SINAI DESERT TODAY.

THE ISRAELI FOREIGN OFFICE SAID THE U.N. COMMANDER, MAJ. GEN. E.L.M. BURNS, WILL CONFER WITH A SENIOR ISRAELI ARMY OFFICER IN THE NORTHERN PART OF THE DESERT THURSDAY ON A FURTHER WITHDRAWAL BY ISRAELI FORCES.

ABOUT 70 YUGOSLAV SOLDIERS OF THE U.N. FORCE BEGAN A SURVEY OPERATION ON THE WESTERN FRINGES OF THE DESERT. SOME HAD CROSSED THE SUEZ CANAL NEAR ISMAILIA MONDAY NIGHT. THEY WERE THE FIRST U.N. TROOPS TO

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PLACE THEMSELVES BETWEEN ISRAELI AND EGYPTIAN FORCES.
ISRAEL HAS SAID SHE ALREADY HAS PULLED BACK HER TROOPS 30 MILES FROM THE CANAL, AND THAT THREE BRIGADES, TOTALING 10,000 TO 12,000 MEN, HAVE BEEN WITHDRAL FROM SIN

MEN, HAVE BEEN WITHDRAWN FROM SINAI ENTIRELY.
THE FOREIGN OFFICE GAVE NO CLUE AS TO HOW SOON ISRAEL WILL EVACUATE THE ENTIRE PENINSULA, BUT A SPOKESMAN SAID "IT SHOULD BE A STAGED WITHDRAWAL."
ISRAEL'S LATEST POSITION IS THAT A U.N.-CONTROLLED BUFFER STRIP SHOULD BE SET UP BETWEEN ISRAEL AND EGYPT, WITH THAT ARRANGEMENT TO BE SUPERSEDED BY A PEACE TREATY.
"IN THE LIGHT OF EGYPT'S CONTINUED POLICY OF BELLIGERENCY WE THINK ISRAEL WOULD BE JUSTIFIED IN HOLDING ITS TROOPS IN THE AREA (OF SINAI) VITAL TO ISRAEL'S SECURITY," THE SPOKESMAN SAID, "BUT IN VIEW OF THE UNITED NATIONS DECISION ISRAEL HAS CONSENTED TO WITHDRAW FROM EGYPTIAN TERRITORY. X X X
"WE HOPE, HOWEVER, TO GET A SATISFACTORY ASSURANCE FOR THE OPENING OF THE SUEZ CANAL TO ISRAELI SHIPPING AS WELL AS FOR SAFEGUARDS FOR FREE PASSAGE RIGHTS THROUGH THE GULF OF EILAT (AQABA)."
AS TO THE GAZA STRIP OF PALESTINE, THE SPOKESMAN SAID REOCCUPATION BY THE EGYPTIANS WAS WHOLLY UNACCEPTABLE, THOUGH U.N. SUPERVISION OF THAT AREA WAS NOT RULED OUT ENTIRELY BY THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT.
QR439PES

A168
ABU SUWEIR, EGYPT, DEC. 4 (AP)-ABOUT 70 YUGOSLAV TROOPS OF THE U.N. POLICE FORCE FANNED OUT OVER THE WESTERN FRINGE OF THE SINAI DESERT TODAY IN PREPARATION FOR TAKING POSITIONS BETWEEN HOSTILE EGYPTIAN AND ISRAELI FORCES.
A YUGOSLAV VANGUARD CROSSED THE SUEZ CANAL LAST NIGHT AND SLEPT IN THE DESERT. EARLY TODAY ANOTHER CONTINGENT OF 35 CROSSED BY PONTOON BRIDGE IN A SURVEY OPERATION. THE CROSSINGS WERE MADE AS FAR NORTH AS QANTARA, NEAR THE BRITISH-FRENCH CEASE-FIRE LINE.
HW124PES

A116
PRECEDE TEL AVIV DAY
CAIRO, DEC. 4 (AP)-TWENTY-SIX WOUNDED EGYPTIAN PRISONERS OF WAR, CAPTURED IN THE SINAI CAMPAIGN, WERE RETURNED FROM ISRAEL TODAY IN TWO ITALIAN MERCY PLANES.
THEIR RETURN WAS ARRANGED THROUGH THE INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS.
DR. FRANCESCO CASI, AN ITALIAN WHO PRACTICES IN CAIRO, WAS ABOARD ONE OF THE PLANES. HE SAID THE WOUNDED LOOKED WELL-CARED FOR.
W932PES

A117
TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, DEC. 4 (AP)-THE WORLD JEWISH CONGRESS INTENDS TO RAISE THE ISSUE OF THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT'S REPORTED MEASURES AGAINST THE JEWS IN EGYPT BEFORE THE INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE IN THE HAGUE, A CONGRESS SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY.
HE SAID HIS ORGANIZATION IS TO QUESTION THE LEGALITY OF REPORTED ARRESTS AND EXPULSIONS AND THE QUESTION OF REPORTED CAPITAL CONFISCATIONS.
W933PES

A89
PORT SAID, DEC. 4 (AP)-THE BRITISH DETAINED THREE EGYPTIAN MERCHANTS TODAY FOR DEFYING ORDERS TO OPEN THEIR SHOPS.
SEVEN SHOPKEEPERS WERE SINGLED OUT YESTERDAY AND ORDERED TO REOPEN BY 1 P.M. TODAY. THE THREE REFUSED.
SHOPKEEPERS HAVE BEEN REFUSING TO REOPEN BECAUSE OF EGYPTIAN THREATS THEY WILL BE TREATED AS COLLABORATORS WHEN THE BRITISH-FRENCH FORCES WITHDRAW.
SEVERAL SHOPKEEPERS WERE REPORTEDLY ADVISED BY THE EGYPTIAN CIVIL GOVERNOR, MOHAMMED RIAD, TO DISREGARD BRITISH-FRENCH ORDERS. THE BRITISH BEGAN AN INVESTIGATION OF THIS REPORT.
W753PES

A165WX
(140) CACCIA-SUEZ
WASHINGTON, DEC. 4 (AP)-BRITISH AMBASSADOR SIR HAROLD CACCIA SAID TODAY BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES HAVE "EXACTLY THE SAME POSITION" ON THE PROBLEM OF CLEARING THE SUEZ CANAL--THAT ALL AVAILABLE EQUIPMENT SHOULD BE USED PROMPTLY UNDER UNITED NATIONS DIRECTION.
ANY OTHER ATTITUDE BY EGYPT, HE SAID, "IS REALLY FIVOLOUS TO WORLD TRADE."
CACCIA MADE THESE REMARKS AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT AFTER A 30-MINUTE TALK WITH UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE HERBERT HOOVER, JR.
CACCIA SAID HE PERSONALLY WAS PLEASED BY YESTERDAY'S OFFICIAL UNITED STATES VIEW ON THE NEED FOR SWIFT UNBLOCKING OF THE SUEZ WATERWAY.
HE SAID HE WAS ALSO PLEASED TO SEE THE UNITED STATES STRESS TWO OTHER POINTS, NAMELY THAT A SATISFACTORY ARRANGEMENT NOW MUST BE MADE FOR OPERATING THE CANAL AND THAT "AN OVERALL SETTLEMENT" OF MIDDLE EAST PROBLEMS IS VITAL.
LT106PESNM

B50WX
(220) EGYPTIAN
WASHINGTON, DEC. 4 (AP)-DR. HUSSEIN KANEL SELIM, SPOKESMAN FOR AN EGYPTIAN GOODWILL MISSION, SAID TODAY HIS COUNTRY "IS MORE EAGER THAN EVER TO RESTORE THE SUEZ CANAL TO FULL OPERATION" NOW THAT BRITAIN AND FRANCE HAVE AGREED TO WITHDRAW THEIR TROOPS.
DR. SELIM ALSO TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT DEPARTURE OF A UNITED NATIONS SURVEY TEAM FOR CAIRO "IS A MOST IMPORTANT DEVELOPMENT" IN THE MIDDLE EAST PROBLEM. THE TEAM, HEADED BY U. S. GEN. RAYMOND A. WHEELER, WILL MAKE A SURVEY AIMED AT REOPENING THE WATERWAY TO SHIPPING.
SELIM SAID THAT, WHILE HIS CAPACITY IS MERELY THAT OF A PRIVATE CITIZEN, HE IS CONFIDENT THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT WANTS THE WORK OF CLEARING THE CANAL STARTED PROMPTLY.
A. U.N. POLICE FORCE HAS BEEN SENT INTO THE AREA AND BRITISH-FRENCH FORCES ARE BEING WITHDRAWN UNDER A U. N. RESOLUTION.
SELIM INDICATED EGYPT WOULD NOT INSIST ON HAVING ALL BRITISH-FRENCH OUT BEFORE WORK STARTS ON SALVAGING THE 40 OR SO SHIPS SUNK IN THE CANAL DURING THE FIGHTING WHICH ACCOMPANIED BRITISH-FRENCH MILITARY ACTION STARTING OCT. 29.
"NOW THAT THE UNITED NATIONS IS BEING OBEYED, HE SAID, "THERE IS NO REASON WHY EGYPT SHOULD WAIT TO START CLEARING THE CANAL."
SELIM, FORMER VICE RECTOR OF CAIRO UNIVERSITY, TOLD THE NEWS CONFERENCE AT THE EGYPTIAN EMBASSY THAT HE AND TWO COMPANIONS WERE IN THE UNITED STATES ON A "GOODWILL MISSION...TO CREATE A PEOPLE-TO-PEOPLE UNDERSTANDING."
SELIM SAID THE THREE OF THEM WILL SPLIT UP TO COVER THE UNITED STATES. HE SAID THE SCHEDULE IS STILL BEING WORKED OUT BUT SO FAR INCLUDES STOPS IN OREGON, CALIFORNIA AND SUCH CITIES AS WASHINGTON, NEW YORK, BOSTON AND CHICAGO.
EG638PES

A126 (400)
BY EUGENE LEVIN
NEW DELHI, INDIA, DEC. 4 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER NEHRU TODAY WELCOMED THE BRITISH AND FRENCH ANNOUNCEMENTS THAT THEIR TROOPS WILL BE

WITHDRAWN FROM EGYPT WITHOUT DELAY.
BUT HE PICKED TO PIECES THE STATEMENT OF BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD ON THE WITHDRAWAL.
CLOSING A FOREIGN AFFAIRS DEBATE IN THE UPPER HOUSE OF PARLIAMENT, NEHRU CITED LLOYD'S REFERENCES TO U.N. TROOPS REPLACING BRITISH-FRENCH FORCES AND TO THE SUEZ CANAL PROPOSALS OF THE 18-NATION MAJORITY OF THE LONDON CONFERENCE. NEHRU SAID LLOYD WAS WRONG IN BOTH

CASES.
THE PRIME MINISTER SAID THE 18-NATION SUEZ PROPOSALS WERE "DEAD AS A MACKEREL". HE DECLARED INDIAN UNITS WERE IN THE U.N. FORCE TO POLICE A CEASE-FIRE AND "NOT TO TAKE THE PLACE OF BRITISH-FRENCH FORCES."
NEHRU ALSO SAID HE WAS DISTRESSED AT LLOYD'S "WRONG CONCEPTION" THAT THE BRITISH-FRENCH ATTACK HAD PREVENTED WAR IN THE MIDDLE EAST. HE SAID THE SUEZ PROBLEM WAS WELL ON THE WAY TOWARD A NEGOTIATED SETTLEMENT WHEN BRITAIN AND FRANCE INTERVENED, AND HAD BRITISH-FRENCH FORCES SUCCEEDED IN TAKING THE CANAL THERE "WOULD HAVE BEEN A WORLD WAR."
THE INDIAN PRIME MINISTER ALSO DENIED LLOYD'S ASSERTION THAT DAMAGE IN EGYPT HAD BEEN MINIMIZED. HE SAID DAMAGE WAS "GREAT AND INCENDIARIES WERE USED" IN PORT SAID.
IN A LESSER KEY, NEHRU DECLARED HE WAS "SORRY" THAT HUNGARY STILL REFUSED TO ADMIT U.N. OBSERVERS, BUT WELCOMED HUNGARY'S INVITATIN TO U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD TO VISIT THE COUNTRY--AT SOME FUTURE DATE. HE ALSO EXPRESSED HOPE THAT IMRE NAGY, DEPOSED AS THE HUNGARIAN PREMIER WHEN SOVIET TANK FORCES MADE AN ALL-OUT ATTACK ON REBELS, WOULD "COME BACK SOON."
IN A STATEMENT YESTERDAY NEHRU OBJECTED TO A 14-NATION RESOLUTION BEFORE THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY AGAIN CALLING ON HUNGARY TO ADMIT U.N. OBSERVERS. HE SAID IT SEEMED DESIGNED TO HUMILIATE THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT. HE ALSO SAID HE WAS RELUCTANT TO BELIEVE THAT HUNGARIANS WERE BEING DEPORTED TO RUSSIA. A FEW HOURS LATER A HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN ADMITTED THERE HAD BEEN DEPORTATIONS, THOUGH HE CLAIMED THE DEPORTATIONS HAD HALTED AND THAT ALL THOSE DEPORTED HAD BEEN RETURNED TO HUNGARY.
NEHRU TOOK AN OPTIMISTIC VIEW OF HIS FORTHCOMING TRIP TO THE UNITED STATES TO SEE PRESIDENT EISENHOWER. HE SAID "I AM LOOKING FORWARD TO THIS VISIT AND I SHALL PROFIT BY IT."
"THE UNITED STATES IS THE LZST MONTH OR TWO PLAYED AN IMPORTANT PART IN WORLD AFFAIRS," HE SAID, ADDING HHAT ALTHOUG

1956

"THE UNITED STATES IN THE LAST MONTH OR TWO PLAYED AN IMPORTANT PART IN WORLD AFFAIRS," HE SAID, ADDING HHAT ALTHOUGH THERE HAD BEEN DIFFERENCES BETWEEN INDIA AND THE UNITED STATES THERE WERE NOW "BASIC SIMILARITIES OF APPROACH BY BOTH GOVERNMENTS."
DA1049AES

A38
(560)
DAMASCUS, SYRIA, DEC. 4 (AP)-RELIABLE SYRIAN SOURCES SAY THE UNITED STATES HAS TOLD SYRIA IT WILL TOLERATE NO MORE AGGRESSION IN THE MIDDLE EAST.
AMERICAN AMBASSADOR JAMES MOOSE WAS REPORTED TO HAVE GIVEN THAT WORD TO PREMIER SABRI ASSALI IN A 90-MINUTE INTERVIEW, WITH THE DECLARATION COVERING MOVES AGAINST SYRIA OR ANY OTHER NATION IN THE MIDDLE EAST AREA.
THE U. S. EMBASSY DECLINED TO COMMENT ON THE REPORT OF THE MEETING. ASSALI TOLD REPORTERS MOOSE "EXPLAINED TO ME THE NEW UNITED STATES POLICY TOWARD THE MIDDLE EAST."
HE SAID THE AMBASSADOR ALSO OUTLINED AMERICA'S "EAGERNESS THAT ALL MIDDLE EASTERN COUNTRIES SHOULD MAINTAIN THEIR FREEDOM AND / INDEPENDENCE."
IN A STATEMENT TO THE PRESS, THE PREMIER SAID: "WE HOPE THE INTERNATIONAL ATMOSPHERE IS IMPROVED, BUT DESPITE TRANQUILIZING AMERICAN ANNOUNCEMENTS ON THE MIDDLE EAST WE MUST REMAIN ON THE ALERT TO FACE ANY POSSIBLE FUTURE EVENTUALITY."
SOLDIERS CARRYING TOMMYGUNS REMAINED ON GUARD AT PUBLIC BUILDINGS IN DAMASCUS AND HOTELS AND OTHER MAJOR BUILDINGS WERE STILL SANDBAGGED. VOLUNTEERS OF THE "POPULAR RESISTANCE ORGANIZATION" CONTINUED DRILLING ON THE CITY'S OUTSKIRTS.

--DASH--
PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION OF ISRAEL DECLARED THE SOVIET UNION IS POURING JET FIGHTERS AND BOMBERS INTO SYRIA AND SAID THE ISRAELI AIR FORCE MUST BE STRENGTHENED.
SPEAKING AT A DEFENSE BOND RALLY IN TEL AVIV, BEN-GURION SAID, "WE CANNOT BE SATISFIED WITH THE FORMER STRENGTH OF THE ISRAELI AIR FORCE WHEN WE HEAR ABOUT THE FLOW OF SOVIET PLANES TO SYRIA."
HE SAID RUSSIA HAD DELIBERATELY EXAGGERATED THE QUANTITIES OF ARMS BEING SHIPPED "TO ADD TO ISRAEL'S AND THE WESTERN WORLD'S HEADACHES--AND BECAUSE WHEN THE SYRIAN REPLENISHING IS COMPLETED, THE RUSSIANS WILL AGAIN START SUPPLYING EGYPT."
ANOTHER REPORT OF TROOP MOVEMENTS IN THE TURBULENT MIDDLE EAST WAS DENIED AT ANKARA, TURKEY. ACTING DEFENSE MINISTER SHEMI ERGIN TERMED "MALICIOUS" A REPORT BY THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY TASS THAT TWO BATTALIONS OF TURKISH TROOPS HAD BEEN SENT TO IRAQ AT THE REQUEST OF IRAQI PREMIER NURI SAID.
"THERE HAS BEEN NO SUCH REQUEST AND NO TROOPS WERE DISPATCHED TO IRAQ," ERGIN ASSERTED. "THESE REPORTS ARE CIRCULATED WITH MALICIOUS AIMS. WE ALSO KNOW THAT THERE IS NO SITUATION IN IRAQ WHICH SHE COULD NOT HANDLE WITH HER OWN TROOPS."

1958

TURKEY AND IRAQ ARE MEMBERS OF THE BAGHDAD PACT, ALONG WITH IRAN, PAKISTAN AND BRITAIN.
A SAUDI ARABIAN OFFICIAL DECLARED THAT HIS NATION AND OTHER ARAB COUNTRIES DO NOT WANT RUSSIAN INTERVENTION IN THE MIDDLE EAST.
SHEIK MOHAMED ALIREZA, SAUDI ARABIA'S MINISTER OF COMMERCE, TOLD REPORTERS IN ZURICH, SWITZERLAND, HE HAD "JUST SEEN THE PLIGHT OF THE HUNGARIAN REFUGEES IN AUSTRIA AND THAT IS THE BEST LESSON ANYONE COULD WANT OF WHAT SOVIET INTERVENTION MEANS."
ALIREZA, IN SWITZERLAND FOR MEDICAL TREATMENT, ALSO SAID SAUDI ARABIA WILL BE GLAD TO RESUME THE SHIPMENT OF OIL TO BRITAIN AND FRANCE AS SOON AS THEY COMPLETE WITHDRAWAL OF THEIR INVASION FORCES FROM EGYPT.
IN JAKARTA, INDONESIA, PRIME MINISTER ALI SASTROAMIDJOJO SAID HE COULD NOT DECIDE WHETHER REPORTS OF MILITARY BUILDUPS BY SOME COUNTRIES IN THE MIDDLE EAST WERE PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE OR REAL PREPARATIONS FOR WAR.
"IT IS HARD TO BELIEVE THAT SYRIA, AS A SMALL POWER, IS THREATENING HER BIGGER NEIGHBORS," HE SAID IN A WRITTEN STATEMENT.
ONE OF INDONESIA'S THREE BIGGEST PARTIES, THE MOSLEM MASJUMI, CHARGED IN A STATEMENT THAT "RUSSIA ON THE ONE HAND AND THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN ON THE OTHER ARE OUT TO PLAY OFF THE ARAB COUNTRIES AGAINST EACH OTHER." THE MASJUMI SAID IT WOULD TRY "THROUGH DIPLOMATIC CHANNELS" TO AVOID THE OUTBREAK OF "CIVIL WAR AMONG THE MOSLEMS IN THE MIDDLE EAST."
LF510AES.

1956

A58WX
MIDDLE EAST
WASHINGTON, DEC. 4 (AP)-A STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN INDICATED TODAY THE UNITED STATES HAS POINTEDLY CALLED SYRIA'S ATTENTION TO LAST WEEK'S WARNING THAT ANY AGGRESSION AGAINST IRAQ WOULD BE VIEWED WITH "UTMOST GRAVITY" IN WASHINGTON.
STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT THE "ATTITUDE OF THE UNITED STATES TOWARD AGGRESSION IN THIS AREA (MIDDLE EAST) FROM ANY QUARTER IS WELL KNOWN."
HE WAS ASKED WHETHER A UNITED STATES STATEMENT OF LAST THURSDAY, SUPPORTING MEMBERS OF THE BAGHDAD PACT, HAD BEEN CALLED TO THE ATTENTION OF INTERESTED GOVERNMENTS--WHICH WOULD INCLUDE SYRIA.
"I AM SURE THAT HAS HAPPENED," HE SAID.
DC605PES

A63
WITH WASHN MIDDLEAST (100)
BAGHDAD, DEC. 4 (AP)-AN IRAQI AIR FORCE OFFICERS' MISSION WILL GO TO THE UNITED STATES TO STUDY AND TRAIN IN TECHNIQUES OF MODERN AIR COMBAT UNDER AN AGREEMENT REACHED BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES, THE IRAQI GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY.
THE ANNOUNCEMENT ALSO SAID IRAQI AIR FORCE CADETS WILL BE SENT TO THE UNITED STATES TO TRAIN ON JET FIGHTERS.
THE MISSIONS WILL BE FINANCED BY U.S. MILITARY AID FUNDS TO IRAQ.
ALL PREVIOUS IRAQI TRAINING MISSIONS HAVE BEEN SENT TO BRITAIN.
LAST WEEK THE IRAQI GOVERNMENT ASKED FOR JET PLANES AND HEAVY ANTI-AIRCRAFT GUNS FROM THE UNITED STATES.
LS618PES

A173
LONDON, DEC. 4 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER EDEN HAS "VERY MUCH IN MIND" THE POSSIBILITY OF A CONFERENCE WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, PARLIAMENT WAS TOLD TONIGHT.
RICHARD A. BUTLER, WHO IS SPOKESMAN FOR THE PRIME MINISTER, SAID THAT "THE TIME OF IT, HOWEVER, MUST BE LEFT TO THE HEADS OF GOVERNMENTS."
BUTLER'S STATEMENT CAME IN A WRITTEN REPLY TO A QUESTION BY A MEMBER OF THE OPPOSITION LABOR PARTY SUGGESTING HIGH LEVEL TALKS.
EDEN, WHO IS NOW RESTING IN JAMAICA, HAS PREVIOUSLY ANNOUNCED THAT HE WAS READY TO "GO ANYWHERE" FOR SUMMIT TALKS IN THE INTERESTS OF PEACE.
EISENHOWER HAS GIVEN THE IMPRESSION HE PREFERS TO WAIT AND DEAL WITH CURRENT WORLD ISSUES THROUGH THE UNITED NATIONS.
HW132PES

A138 (140)
LONDON, DEC. 4 (AP)-COLUMNIST RANDOLPH CHURCHILL WROTE TODAY THAT PRIME MINISTER ANTHONY EDEN, NOW RESTING IN JAMAICA FROM OVERSTRAIN, IS MAKING A "PHASED WITHDRAWAL" FROM OFFICE.
"IT IS MOST UNLIKELY THAT SIR ANTHONY WILL EVER RESUME HIS FULL POLITICAL FUNCTIONS AS HEAD OF THE GOVERNMENT," THE SON OF FORMER PRIME MINISTER WINSTON CHURCHILL WROTE IN THE EVENING STANDARD.
CHURCHILL SAID THAT MEMBERS OF EDEN'S CABINET OVERRULED THE PRIME MINISTER ON NOV. 5 WHEN IT ORDERED A CEASE FIRE IN EGYPT AND AGAIN ON NOV. 19 WHEN IT DECIDED ON THE QUESTION OF WITHDRAWING FROM PORT SAID WHICH WAS ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY.
"AFTER THE SECOND INCIDENT," SAID CHURCHILL, "HE WAS IN A NERVOUS AND AGITATED STATE. HE EXPRESSED A DESIRE TO RESIGN FORTHWITH."
THE COLUMNIST ADDED THAT OTHER CABINET MINISTERS PERSUADED EDEN THAT AN ABRUPT RESIGNATION WOULD SPLIT THE PARTY, AND THAT A GRADUAL STEPDOWN WAS DECIDED UPON.
DA1137AES

A92
(520
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR TUESDAY PMS
BY MAX HARRELSON
(ADVANCE)...UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC. 4 (AP)-SOME U.N. DIPLOMATS ARE BEGINNING TO LOOK BEYOND THE IMMEDIATE MIDDLE EAST CRISIS. WHAT THEY SEE IS NOT GOOD. PERMANENT SETTLEMENTS OF BOTH THE SUEZ CANAL DISPUTE AND THE ARAB-ISRAELI DIFFERENCES SEEM MORE REMOTE THAN EVER.
EMOTIONS ARE HIGHLY INFLAMED, AND THE WHOLE SITUATION HAS BEEN COMPLICATED BY NEW FACTORS.
SO FAR NOBODY HAS COME FORWARD WITH ANYTHING EVEN RESEMBLING A NEW APPROACH TO EITHER SUEZ OR THE PALESTINE QUESTION. THE ONLY THING IN SIGHT UP TO NOW IS A U.S. MOVE TO ESTABLISH TWO NEW COMMITTEES TO TACKLE THE QUESTIONS SEPARATELY.
THIS HASN'T STIRRED OPTIMISM AMONG U.N. DELEGATES---PERHAPS BECAUSE A COMMITTEE HAS BEEN TRYING UNSUCCESSFULLY FOR YEARS TO FIND A SOLUTION TO THE ARAB-ISRAELI PROBLEM.
THE SUEZ QUESTION DOESN'T SEEM QUITE SO DIFFICULT AS THE PALESTINE ISSUE, BUT THE GENERAL FEELING HERE IS THAT PRESIDENT NASSER WILL BE IN A STRONG BARGAINING POSITION ONCE THE BRITISH AND FRENCH FORCES LEAVE EGYPT.
WHAT LITTLE HOPE THERE IS ON THE SUEZ PROBLEM STEMS FROM THE FACT THAT EGYPT CONTINUES TO PROFESS ITS READINESS TO NEGOTIATE WITH THE CANAL USERS FOR A SETTLEMENT BASED ON THE SIX PRINCIPLES APPROVED IN OCTOBER BY THE SECURITY COUNCIL.
JUST THE OTHER DAY, FOREIGN MINISTER MAHMOUD FAWZI REAFFIRMED EGYPT'S ADHERENCE TO WHAT WESTERN DIPLOMATS CONSIDER THE MOST IMPORTANT OF THESE PRINCIPLES-- AN AGREEMENT THAT THE WATERWAY SHOULD BE INSULATED FROM THE POLITICS OF ANY COUNTRY.
OTHER EGYPTIAN STATEMENTS, HOWEVER, INDICATE A FIRM DETERMINATION TO KEEP SUEZ OPERATIONS IN EGYPTIAN HANDS. THE BIG QUESTION CONTINUES TO BE WHAT DEGREE OF INTERNATIONAL SUPERVISION-- IF ANY-- NASSER WILL ACCEPT.
A NEW FACTOR WHICH MAY CAUSE DIFFICULTIES IS EGYPT'S DEMAND THAT BRITAIN AND FRANCE PAY REPARATIONS FOR DAMAGE IN THE CANAL AREA.
THE PALESTINE PROBLEM IS DEEP BECAUSE ARAB COUNTRIES, WITH THE BACKING OF SOME ASIAN ALLIES, INSIST THE ONLY SOLUTION IS LIQUIDATION OF ISRAEL.
THE ANTI-ISRAEL FEELING, MAGNIFIED BY THE ISRAELI INVASION OF EGYPT, IS REFLECTED IN STATEMENTS LIKE A RECENT ONE BY PAKISTAN'S FOREIGN MINISTER MALIK FIROZ KHAN NOON. HE CALLED ISRAEL AN "ULCER IN THE HEART OF ARAB LANDS" AND SAID ITS CONTINUED EXISTENCE ENDANGERS PEACE.
MANY DIPLOMATS ARE CONVINCED THE RUSSIANS ARE DETERMINED TO KEEP THE MIDDLE EAST IN TURMOIL BY FANNING THESE FEELINGS AND POURING SOVIET ARMS INTO ARAB COUNTRIES.
THE MAJOR PROBLEM IN THE ARAB-ISRAELI CONFLICT IS THE REFUGEE DISPUTE. THIS INVOLVES THE FUTURE OF SOME 900,000 ARABS WHO FLED FROM ISRAEL AFTER THE OUTBREAK OF THE ARAB-ISRAELI WAR IN 1948.
THIS SITUATION HAS BEEN AGGRAVATED BY THE ISRAELI INVASION OF EGYPT, PARTICULARLY BY THE ISRAELI OCCUPATION OF THE GAZA STRIP WHERE ABOUT 250,000 ARAB REFUGEES ARE BEING CARED FOR BY THE U.N. REFUGEE AGENCY.
THE ARABS HAVE ACCUSED ISRAELI AUTHORITIES OF PERSECUTING THESE REFUGEES. ISRAEL IN TURN HAS ACCUSED EGYPTIANS OF MISTREATING JEWS INSIDE EGYPT. THESE CHARGES AND COUNTER CHARGES HAVE BROUGHT NEW BITTERNESS ON BOTH SIDES.
TWO OTHER IMPORTANT DEVELOPMENTS MAY MAKE A PERMANENT SETTLEMENT MORE DIFFICULT. ONE OF THESE IS THE MORE ANTI-ISRAELI ATTITUDE OF THE PRESENT GOVERNMENTS OF SYRIA AND JORDAN. ANOTHER IS THE FACT THAT ISRAEL NO LONGER RECOGNIZES THE U.N. TRUCE MACHINERY, WHICH PREVIOUSLY ACTED AS A DETERRENT TO BORDER INCIDENTS.
(END ADVANCE FOR TUESDAY PMS DEC. 4--MOVED DEC. 3)
LF838AES.

1956

30.24- 9583

A25
AMS BUDGET (400-UP)
NIGHT LEAD HUNGARIAN

BY ENDRE MARTON
BUDAPEST, DEC. 4 (AP)-RUSSIAN GUNFIRE WOUNDED A HUNGARIAN WOMAN TODAY AT A SPONTANEOUS DEMONSTRATION BY ABOUT 15,000 WOMEN IN HONOR OF THEIR REBEL DEAD.

SEVERAL SHOTS CUT SHORT ONE ARGUMENT AS THE WOMEN, MANY WEEPING, BRAVED RUSSIAN ARMORED CARS AND SUBMACHINE GUNS TO INSIST ON THEIR RIGHT TO LAY FLOWERS ON THE WHITE STONE TOMB OF HUNGARY'S UNKNOWN SOLDIER IN HEROES SQUARE.

THE THREE-HOUR DEMONSTRATION, MOVING IN ITS SIMPLICITY, SIGNIFICANTLY CAME JUST A MONTH AFTER THE RUSSIANS TOUCHED OFF THE LIGHTNING WARFARE WHICH CRUSHED THE HUNGARIAN MOVEMENT FOR FREEDOM FROM MOSCOW.

WITNESSES SAID A SOVIET OFFICER DREW HIS PISTOL WHEN ONE GROUP OF WOMEN -- SEEKING TO LAY THEIR NATIONALIST RED, WHITE AND GREEN BOUQUESTS ON THE TOMB -- ANGRILY PROTESTED EFFORTS TO TURN THEM BACK.

THE WOMEN RAN, BUT RUSSIAN SOLDIERS FIRED A FEW SHOTS AND ONE FELL WITH A LEG WOUND. SHE WAS TREATED AT A HOSPITAL, WHERE THE INJURY WAS DESCRIBED AS NOT SERIOUS.

AT THAT TIME WOMEN HAD BEEN STREAMING TOWARD THE MODEST MONUMENT FOR MORE THAN TWO HOURS. MANY MARCHED IN FROM THE BROAD STREET OF HUNGARIAN YOUTH, WHICH ONLY SIX WEEKS AGO WAS STILL NAMED STALIN STREET.

WITNESSES ESTIMATED 5,000 GATHERED IN THE SQUARE WHERE THE TOMB IS SITUATED AND 10,000 OTHERS WERE MASSED IN STREETS LEADING TO THE SQUARE.

THE DEMONSTRATION SERVED AS ANOTHER REMINDER TO THE RUSSIANS AND PREMIER JANOS KADAR'S GOVERNMENT THAT THE SPIRIT OF REBELLION AGAINST COMMUNIST DICTATION STILL SMOULDERS.

THE GOVERNMENT-CONTROLLED RADIO BUDAPEST DISMISSED IT IN TWO SENTENCES: "THIS NOON A GROUP OF A FEW HUNDRED WOMEN LAID FLOWERS IN FRONT OF THE MONUMENT OF HEROES. THE DISCIPLINED MARCH TO THE MONUMENT WAS UNDISTURBED."

TO SOME IN BUDAPEST, THE MARCH OF THE WEEPING WOMEN WAS REMINISCENT OF THE OCT. 6 FUNERAL PARADE OF 200,000 HUNGARIANS AT THE REBURIAL OF AN EXECUTED TITOIST, FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER LASZLO RAJK. THAT WAS A MARCH WHICH, MANY BELIEVE, HERALDED THE OCT. 23 ANTI-COMMUNIST REVOLUTION.

THE WOMEN BEGAN MOVING TOWARD THE MASSIVE SQUARE AT 10:30 A.M. WITH THEIR BOUQUETS, IN THE COLORS OF THE HUNGARIAN NATIONAL FLAG, THEY HAD FLAGS AND BLACK MOURNING SASHES.

PAST THE SOVIET EMBASSY THEY MOVED IN SMAL GROUPS. THE VANGUARD FOUND THE SQUARE RINGED WITH SOVIET ARMORED CARS AND TROOPS.

BLOCKED BY THE GUNS, THEY INSISTED ON GOING TO THE MONUMENT.

"WE ARE NOT LEAVING," THEY SHOUTED DEFIANTLY.

WITNESSES SAID THE RUSSIANS SEEMED UNEASY OVER THEIR TASK OF CONTROLLING THE UNARMED THRONG. IN SOME CASES, HUNGARIAN ARMY OFFICERS AND POLICE INTERVENED AND TRIED TO MEDIATE. SOME COLLECTED FLOWERS AND CARRIED THEM TO THE MONUMENT.

CROWDING INTO THE SQUARE, THE WOMEN SANG THE HUNGARIAN NATIONAL ANTHEM, "GOD BLESS THE HUNGARIANS."

THE RUSSIANS PERMITTED SMALL GROUPS TO CARRY IN THEIR FLOWERS. SOON THE STONE WAS ALMOST COVERED WITH FLOWERS, WREATHS AND FLAGS.

ONE WOMAN STEPPED OUT ALONE WITH HER BOUQUET, HEADED FOR THE SOLDIERS DRAWN UP BEFORE HER AND THE MONUMENT BEYOND. A FEW YARDS FROM THE RUSSIANS, SHE THREW HER HANDS TO HER FACE AND WEPT. BUT SHE EKTP ON TO PLACE THE BOUQUET WITH THE OTHERS.

IN ONE AREA, THE WOMEN BEGAN TO RECITE A CENTURY-OLD POEM WRITTEN BY SANDOR PETOEFI FOR THE 1848 REVOLUTION. IT ENDS WITH THE OATH: "WE SHALL NO LONGER BE SLAVES."

THE RUSSIANS SAW THE WOMEN RAISE TWO FINGERS OF THEIR RIGHT HANDS IN THE TRADITIONAL HUNGARIAN MANNER AS THEY SHOUTED THE OATH.

SOME WOMEN, UNABLE TO REACH HEROES SQUARE BECAUSE OF THE CRUSH, GATHERED AROUND ANOTHER REVERED SPOT, THE STATUE OF PETOEFI, IN A SMALL SQUARE NEAR THE DUNA HOTEL. THEY LAID THEIR FLOWERS AND WREATHS THERE AND SANG THE NATIONAL HYMN.

DR. FERENC MUENNICH, DEPUTY PREMIER AND MINISTER OF DEFENSE REGARDED BY MANY AS THE REAL STRONGMAN IN THE GOVERNMENT, TONIGHT BROADCAST AN ORDER DECLARING DISOLUTION "AS OF TODAY" OF REVOLUTIONARY COMMITTEES FORMED DURING THE REVOLT.

"EXPERIENCE SHOWS THE COMMITTEES ARE NOT CARRYING OUT ANY ACTION IN THE PUBLIC INTEREST AND, ON THE CONTRARY, WHERE THEY EXIST THEIR OPERATION IS HAMPERING THE WORK OF THE STATE AUTHORITIES AND THE CARRYING OUT OF TASKS IN THE PUBLIC INTEREST," HE SAID.

THE COMMITTEES WERE SET UP BY REBEL LEADERS IN OCTOBER. ALMOST EVERY GOVERNMENT OFFICE AND MOST FACTORIES AND OTHER ESTABLISHMENTS HAVE HAD THEIR REVOLUTIONARY COMMITTEES. IN ONE INSTANCE, THE REVOLUTIONARY COMMITTEE IN THE DEFENSE MINISTRY DISMISSED THREE GENERALS AND REPLACED THEM.

THE SIGNIFICANT THING IS MUENNICH'S ORDER WAS THE ACKNOWLEDGEMENT THAT THE COMMITTEES STILL EXIST IN SOME PLACES AND APPARENTLY ARE ATTEMPTING TO FUNCTION. THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE INDICATION WHAT THE REACTION TO THE ORDER WOULD BE.

MUENNICH EVEN ACKNOWLEDGED THAT RECENTLY "UNKNOWN PERSONS" HAD CREATED A "SO-CALLED CENTRAL EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE OF REVOLUTIONARY COMMITTEES."

IN THE LAST MONTH KADAR HAS MANAGED TO GET SOME OF THE NATION'S TRANSPORT RUNNING AND SOME FACTORIES INTO OPERATION. BUT LARGE SEGMENTS OF THE ECONOMY, ESPECIALLY THE COAL MINES, ARE FAR BELOW AVERAGE PRODUCTION STANDARDS.

THOUSANDS OF DISAFFECTED WORKERS ARE STILL ON STRIKE.

GUERRILLAS ARE REPORTED STILL ACTIVE IN THE PECS AREA OF SOUTHERN HUNGARY, A USUALY REIALBLE SOURCE SAID TODAY ABOUT 1,000 INSURGENTS WERE FIGHTING THE RUSSIANS THERE. TELEPHONE COMMUNICATIONS WITH PECS ARE CUT.

DA426PES

A33
PMS BUDGET (940)
HUNGARIAN

BY LYNN HEINZERLING
VIENNA, DEC. 4 (AP)-THE REVOLT AGAINST MOSCOW'S DICTATION WHICH BLAZED SO BRIGHTLY UNDER THE RUSSIAN GUNS JUST A MONTH AGO TODAY STILL SMOULDERS IN NEIGHBORING HUNGARY.

THE SPECTACULAR BID FOR FREEDOM TOOK UNKNOWN THOUSANDS OF LIVES AND MAY HAVE SHOWERED ITS SPARKS INTO NEIGHBORING DICTATORSHIPS, INCLUDING THAT OF THE SOVIET UNION ITSELF.

USING ALL THE MODERN PARAPHERNALIA OF COMMUNIST PERSUASION -- TANKS, GUNS, PRISONS AND SEALED DEPORTATION TRAINS -- THE RUSSIANS HAVE BEEN UNABLE TO STIFLE THE SPIRIT WHICH TOPPLED STALIN'S STATUE THE NIGHT OF OCT.23 AND SENT BOYS AND GIRLS WITH RIFLES AGAINST T34 TANKS ON NOV. 4.

THE RUSSIANS HAVE ALL BUT BROKEN THE ARMED RESISTANCE BY HEER WEIGHT OF THEIR NUMBERS AND ARMS. THEY HAVE DEPORTED UNCOUNTED HUNDREDS OF HUNGARIANS AND SENT MORE THAN 110,000 SEEKING ASYLUM IN THE WEST.

BUT THEY HAVE WON VERY FEW CONVERTS FOR THE GOVERNMENT OF PREMIER JANOS KADAR, A SUPPOSEDLY "LIBERAL" COMMUNIST THRUST IN AS FRONT MAN FOR THE RUSSIAN DICTATORSHIP ON THAT BLOODY SUNDAY A MONTH AGO.

THE HUNGARIANS ARE STILL, IN THE WORDS OF HISTORIAN WINSTON CHURCHILL. "CONDUCTING A STRUGGLE FOR LIBERTY THE EQUAL OF ANY IN

HISTORY."

FIGHTING IS STILL REPORTED BETWEEN REBEL GUERRILLA GROUPS AND RUSSIAN TROOPS IN THE HUNGARIAN COUNTRYSIDE. MANY OF THESE REPORTS APPARENTLY GROW OUT OF POOR OR NONEXISTENT COMMUNICATIONS WITH BUDAPEST. THERE ARE NO RELIABLE INDICATIONS OF ANY MILITARY ACTION COMPARABLE WITH THE FIGHTING OF LATE OCTOBER AND EARLY NOVEMBER.

THE NEW STRENGTH OF THE FREEDOM FIGHTERS LIES CHIEFLY IN THE HANDS OF THE WORKERS AND STUDENTS, WHO SPEARHEADED THE REBELLION. THE WORKERS, THROUGH THE FORMATION OF COUNCILS ON THE TITOIST PATTERN, HAVE BEEN DEMANDING A GREATER VOICE IN POLICY MAKING THAN IS ACCORDED IN ANY "PEOPLE'S DEMOCRACY."

THEY HAVE INSISTED AND STILL INSIST ON THE WITHDRAWAL OF RUSSIAN TROOPS AND THE RESTORATION OF FORMER PREMIER IMRE NAGY, WHO PROMISED THEM FREE ELECTIONS AND THE SOVIET WITHDRAWAL. THE KADAR GOVERNMENT REJECTED THESE DEMANDS, ALTHOUGH THE PUPPET PREMIER AGREED TO NEGOTIATE FOR RUSSIAN WITHDRAWAL AFTER ORDER HAS BEEN RESTORED.

1956

KADAR'S STAND ON NAGY HAS CHANGED DRASTICALLY. SOON AFTER HE WAS INSTALLED BY THE RUSSIANS, KADAR SAID HE WOULD NEGOTIATE WITH NAGY IF THE FORMER PREMIER WOULD LEAVE HIS PLACE OF ASYLUM IN THE YUGOSLAV EMBASSY.

UNDER A SAFE-CONDUCT AGREEMENT BETWEEN KADAR AND THE YUGOSLAV GOVERNMENT, NAGY LEFT THE EMBASSY ON NOV. 23. HE WAS PROMPTLY ARRESTED BY THE RUSSIANS. IT WAS ANNOUNCED OFFICIALLY THAT NAGY AND ABOUT 50 PERSONS IN HIS PARTY HAD ASKED TO GO TO ROMANIA AND HAD BEEN SENT THERE. THIS HAS NEVER BEEN CONFIRMED.

FOUR DAYS LATER, KADAR TOLD THE HUNGARIAN NATION THAT NAGY HAD "COMMITTED AN UNPARDONABLE CRIME AGAINST THE HUNGARIAN NATION" BY FAILING TO TAKE ACTION AGAINST THE "COUNTER-REVOLUTION."

THE VERSION OF THE HUNGARIAN REBELLION TRUMPETED BY MOSCOW AND THE KADAR GOVERNMENT IS THAT IT STARTED OUT AS A JUSTIFIED REVOLUTION AGAINST THE MISDEEDS AND INSTITUTIONS OF HUNGARY'S OLD STALINIST LEADERS, MATYAS RAKOSI AND ERNOE GEROE, BUT THAT FASCISTS THEN MOVED IN AND CONVERTED IT INTO A COUNTER-REVOLUTION.

1956

JTSEPH CARDINAL MINDSZENTY, A REFUGEE IN THE U.S. LEGATION IN BUDAPEST SINCE NOV. 4, WAS DESCRIBED BY KADAR AS "A TYPICAL REPRESENTATIVE OF FASCISM."

THE CARDINAL IS CERTAIN TO FIGURE PROMINENTLY IN FUTURE RELATIONS BETWEEN THE UNITED SATES AND HUNGARY.

THE QUESTION UPPERMOST IN CATHOLIC MINDS IS WHETHER THE KADAR GOVERNMENT WILL FOLLOW THROUGH ON ITS VERSION OF THE REBELLION AND DEMAND THAT HE BE HANDED OVER FOR ANOTHER TRIAL BY A COMMUNIST COURT. THE CARDINAL WAS FREED FROM A COMMUNIST PRISON SENTENCE FOR TREASON ONLY A FEW DAYS BEFORE THE RUSSIANS STRUCK ON NOV. 4.

KADAR HEADS A RENOVATED VERSION OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY KNOWN AS THE SOCIALIST WORKERS' PARTY. OSTENSIBLY IT HAS BEEN CLEANSED OF ALL STALINIST ELEMENTS, BUT IT HAS ATTRACTED VERY FEW MEMBERS.

RELIABLE OBSERVERS IN THE HUNGARIAN CAPITAL SAY THE KADAR GOVERNMENT HAS ROOTS IN NOTHING BUT THE RED ARMY.

THE ACTUAL STRONG MAN IN THE GOVERNMENT, IN THE OPINION OF THESE OBSERVERS, IS NOT KADAR BUT HIS DEPUTY FERENC MUENNICH. MUENNICH IS AN OLD-LINE COMMUNIST WHO COMMANDED A VOLUNTEER BRIGADE IN THE SPANISH CIVIL WAR.

KADAR'S NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE BUDAPEST WORKERS' COUNCIL HAVE BEEN ALMOST COMPLETELY INCONCLUSIVE. THE COUNCIL AGREED TO CALL OFF ITS GENERAL STRIKE ON NOV. 24, BUT THIS WAS DONE MAINLY SO THE WORKERS COULD EAT.

1956

"THE WORKERS HAVE TO LIVE AND MAKE MONEY," A SPOKESMAN EXPLAINED.

EVEN THEN SULLEN, DISAPPOINTED WORKERS TURNED UP AT THEIR BENCHES ONLY FOR PAYROLL PURPOSES. MANY ARE STILL ABSENT AND PRODUCTION IS SPORADIC.

THE INDUSTRIAL SITUATION IS MOST CRITICAL IN THE COAL MINES. THE COAL SHORTAGE HAS KEPT MANY INDUSTRIES IDLE. IN MANY PLACES THE MINERS HAVE SAID THAT UNTIL THEIR DEMANDS ARE MET, THEY WILL MINE JUST ENOUGH FOR THEIR LOCALITIES AND THEIR OWN NEEDS.

THE STRUGGLE BETWEEN THE WORKERS AND THE KADAR GOVERNMENT UNDOUBTEDLY HAS CREATED CHAOTIC CONDITION IN HUNGARY'S COMMUNIST ECONOMY. THE PREMIER HAS RECOGNIZED THIS TO THE EXTENT OF APPROVING THE COUNCIL SYSTEM, PATTERNED AFTER THAT OF COMMUNIST YUGOSLAVIA. THROUGH THEIR COUNCILS, THE WORKERS PRACTICALLY MANAGE THEIR OWN FACTORIES, SETTING PRODUCTION GOALS, WAGES AND WORKING CONDITIONS.

BUT KADAR HAS NOT BUDGED ON THE MAJOR POLITICAL DEMANDS OF THE COUNCILS: THE RETURN OF NAGY, THE WITHDRAWAL OF RUSSIAN TROOPS, HUNGARIAN NEUTRALITY AND FREE ELECTIONS.

HUNGARY SEEMS DESTINED FOR A LONG, TIGHT RUSSIAN DICTATORSHIP WITH KADAR OR SOME OTHER RUSSIAN-SUPPORTED FIGUREHEAD IN FRONT, TRYING TO SAVE THE NATION FOR THE KREMLIN'S EMPIRE. BUT REFUGEES STREAMING INTO AUSTRIA BY THE THOUSANDS TESTIFY THAT HUNGARY WILL NEVER AGAIN BE A RELIABLE MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST FAMILY.

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FIFTH NIGHT LEAD U.N.-HUNGARIAN

1956

BY WILLIAM N. OATIS

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC. 4 (AP)-U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD ARRANGED TENTATIVELY TONIGHT TO SEND A REPRESENTATIVE TO BUDAPEST NEXT SUNDAY AND TO GO THERE HIMSELF A WEEK LATER.

THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY NEVERTHELESS PROCEEDED TO PASS A 14-NATION RESOLUTION ASKING AGAIN THAT U.N. OBSERVERS BE ADMITTED TO HUNGARY TO TRAVEL FREELY AND REPORT THEIR FINDINGS TO HIM.

THE RESOLUTION, SPEARHEADED BY THE UNITED STATES, WAS ADOPTED 54 TO 10 WITH 14 ABSTENTIONS.

THOSE VOTING AGAINST IT WERE THE NINE SOVIET BLOC COUNTRIES AND YUGOSLAVIA.

THOSE ABSTAINING WERE AFGHANISTAN, BURMA, CEYLON, EGYPT, FINLAND, INDIA, INDONESIA, JORDAN, MOROCCO, SAUDI ARABIA, SUDAN, SYRIA, TUNISIA AND YEMEN. SOUTH AFRICA WAS ABSENT.

THE RESOLUTION ASKED THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT AND HUNGARIAN AUTHORITIES TO GIVE HAMMARSKJOLD BY FRIDAY "THEIR CONSENT TO RECEIVE UNITED NATIONS OBSERVERS" IN HUNGARY.

IT ASKED HAMMARSKJOLD MEANWHILE TO ARRANGE TO SEND OBSERVERS IMMEDIATELY TO HUNGARY "AND OTHER COUNTRIES AS APPROPRIATE."

IT REPEATED EARLIER DEMANDS THAT THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT STOP INTERFERING IN HUNGARY'S INTERNAL AFFAIRS, CEASE DEPORTING HUNGARIAN CITIZENS AND WITHDRAW ITS TROOPS FROM HUNGARY.

BEFORE THE VOTE, HAMMARSKJOLD SAID HE HAD ARRANGED FOR A REPRESENTATIVE TO LEAVE FOR A 10-DAY VISIT TO BUDAPEST STARTING NEXT SUNDAY.

HE ADDED THAT HE HIMSELF WANTED TO GO THERE A WEEK LATER FOR A THREE-DAY VISIT STARTING DEC. 16.

HE MADE THE ANNOUNCEMENT TO THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY AFTER A CONFERENCE WITH HUNGARIAN FOREIGN SECRETARY IMRE HORVATH. HE SAID HORVATH HAD CONVEYED THESE SUGGESTIONS TO HIS GOVERNMENT AND THE TWO WOULD MEET AGAIN TOMORROW.

HORVATH HIMSELF TOLD A REPORTER HE HAD NOT YET RECEIVED A REPLY FROM BUDAPEST AS TO WHETHER IT WOULD AGREE TO THE SUGGESTED ARRANGEMENT. HE SAID HE DID NOT EXPECT ONE TILL TOMORROW.

30.24- 9585

HAMMARSKJOLD SPOKE AS THE 79-NATION ASSEMBLY RESUMED A MEETING THAT HAD BEEN RECESSED FOR ALMOST FIVE HOURS TO ALLOW TIME FOR THE TWO TO TALK.

HE SAID THEY HAD DISCUSSED "THE DATE AND OTHER ARRANGEMENTS FOR VISIT TO BUDAPEST." HAMMARSKJOLD SAID HE HIMSELF MUST STAY AT HEADQUARTERS FOR ANOTHER WEEK BUT COULD LEAVE IN TIME TO REACH BUDAPEST DEC. 16. HE SAID, "I INTEND TO STAY IN BUDAPEST 16, 17 AND 18 DECEMBER."

TO PREPARE FOR HIS VISIT, HE SAID, HE WANTED U.N. UNDER SECRETARY PHILIPPE DE SEYNES, A FRENCHMAN, TO REACH BUDAPEST A WEEK AHEAD OF HIM, OR NEXT SUNDAY, AND "REMAIN FOR THE DURATION OF MY VISIT."

"IF THIS ARRANGEMENT WERE NOT MADE," SAID HAMMARSKJOLD, "I WOULD SUGGEST AN EARLIER DATE FOR MY OWN DEPARTURE."

U.S. DELEGATE HENRY CABOT LODGE JR. WELCOMED HAMMARSKJOLD'S ANNOUNCEMENT. HE SAID, "WE TRUST THAT THE VISIT OF THE SECRETARY GENERAL AND THAT OF MR. DE SEYNES TO BUDAPEST WILL TAKE PLACE EXACTLY AS THE SECRETARY GENERAL HAS PLANNED THEM."

HE EXPRESSED HOPE THAT THE ASSEMBLY WOULD PASS PROMPTLY A RESOLUTION INTRODUCED BY THE UNITED STATES AND 13 OTHER COUNTRIES.

LODGE SAID THIS RESOLUTION RELATED TO A MATTER QUITE APART FROM HAMMARSKJOLD'S PROPOSED VISIT--"THE IMMEDIATE SENDING OF OBSERVERS TO HUNGARIAN TERRITORY."

"THE SECRETARY GENERAL'S VISIT NOT ONLY DOES NOT CONFLICT WITH THE PROVISIONS OF THE PENDING RESOLUTION," HE DECLARED. "THEY BOTH COMPLEMENT EACH OTHER AND CAN GO AHEAD CONCURRENTLY."

LODGE SAID IT HAD BEEN JUST ONE MONTH SINCE THE ASSEMBLY PASSED ITS FIRST RESOLUTION ON HUNGARY AND NOTHING GOOD HAD BEEN ACCOMPLISHED--ONLY "VIOLENCE IN THE WORST TRADITIONS OF THE CZAR, OF LENIN, OF STALIN AND OF KHRUSHCHEV."

"THERE REALLY IS NO TIME TO LOSE, MR.PRESIDENT," HE CONCLUDED. "I HOPE OUR RESOLUTION CAN BE VOTEDOMZ

"THERE REALLY IS NO TIME TO LOSE, MR.PRESIDENT," HE CONCLUDED. "I HOPE OUR RESOLUTION CAN BE VOTED PROMPTLY."

THE RECESS CAME AFTER HORVATH ANNOUNCED READINESS TO DISCUSS "THE DATE AND THE ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE VISIT." YESTERDAY, HUNGARY HAD NOTIFIED HAMMARSKJOLD IT WOULD RECEIVE HIM ONLY "AT A LATER DATE." BUT MEANWHILE DELEGATES HAD KEPT PRESSING THE HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT TO ADMIT HIM OR OTHER U.N. REPRESENTATIVES TO HUNGARY.

THE SECRETARY GENERAL TOLD THE ASSEMBLY HE WOULD GET IN TOUCH WITH HORVATH IMMEDIATELY ON THE QUESTION. PRINCE WAN WAITHAYAKON OF THAILAND, PRESIDENT OF THE ASSEMBLY, THEN ADJOURNED THE MEETING TO 9:30 P.M. EST TO GIVE TIME FOR THEIR TALKS.

IN THE DEBATE, YUGOSLAV DELEGATE MLADEN IVEKOVIC CHARGED HUNGARY BROKE A PROMISE WHEN IT SHIPPED FORMER PREMIER IMRE NAGY TO ROMANIA. HE ALSO TOOK ISSUE WITH THE OTHER COMMUNIST COUNTRIES AND DEMANDED THAT HAMMARSKJOLD BE ALLOWED TO ENTER HUNGARY AS SOON AS POSSIBLE.

AT 5:28 P.M. EST, 44 MINUTES AFTER THE ADJOURNMENT, HORVATH WENT UP TO SEE HAMMARSKJOLD IN THE LATTER'S 38TH-FLOOR OFFICE.

HE TOLD REPORTERS HE WOULD LEARN HOW SOON HAMMARSKJOLD WANTED TO GO TO BUDAPEST AND THEN TELEPHONE HIS GOVERNMENT TO FIND OUT IF IT AGREED TO THE DATE. HE SAID HE HAD HAD NO NEW INSTRUCTIONS FROM HOME SINCE YESTERDAY MORNING.

THE SECRETARY GENERAL HAS BEEN TRYING TO GET INTO HUNGARY HIMSELF OR TO GET OBSERVERS IN EVER SINCE THE ASSEMBLY NOV. 4 ASKED HIM TO INVESTIGATE CONDITIONS THERE AND REPORT BACK.

THAT ASSEMBLY ACTION CAME AS SOVIET TROOPS POURED INTO HUNGARY TO SMASH A REBELLION AND NAGY'S GOVERNMENT GAVE WAY TO THE SOVIET-BACKED REGIME OF JANOS KADAR.

IVEKOVIC, YUGOSLAV FOREIGN UNDER SECRETARY, SPOKE IN THE ASSEMBLY'S DEBATE ON A 14-NATION RESOLUTION ASKING SOVIET AND HUNGARIAN AUTHORITIES AGAIN TO LET U.N. OBSERVERS INTO HUNGARY. THE UNITED STATES SPEAR-HEADED THE PROPOSAL. /22.

IVEKOVIC RECALLED THAT NAGY HAD TAKEN REFUGE IN YUGOSLAVIA'S BUDAPEST EMBASSY AND LEFT NOV. ~~27~~. HE SAID THE KADAR GOVERNMENT "GUARANTEED NAGY AND HIS GROUP A CHANCE TO LIVE FREELY IN HUNGARY."

DESPITE THESE "SOLEMN ASSURANCES" AND OVER YUGOSLAV PROTEST, HE DECLARED, "THEY WERE PUT INTO A BUS AND DRIVEN OFF TO AN UNKNOWN DESTINATION. WE LATER LEARNED THEY HAD BEEN TAKEN INTO ROMANIA." HE SAID HUNGARY'S STATEMENT THAT NAGY WENT TO ROMANIA WILLINGLY "DOES NOT AGREE WITH FACTS." HE NOTED THAT NAGY WHILE IN ASYLUM HAD TURNED DOWN SUGGESTIONS THAT HE GO THERE. IVEKOVIC EXPRESSED HOPE FOR SOLUTION OF THIS PROBLEM SOON BY AGREEMENT BETWEEN YUGOSLAVIA AND HUNGARY.

IVEKOVIC TOLD THE ASSEMBLY "A VISIT BY THE SECRETARY GENERAL TO HUNGARY SHOULD BE PERMITTED AS SOON AS POSSIBLE."

BUT HE TOOK ISSUE WITH A SECTION OF THE RESOLUTION URGING THAT OBSERVERS GO MEANWHILE TO COUNTRIES BORDERING HUNGARY.

HE SAID THIS WOULD ONLY COMPLICATE MATTERS AND SO "YUGOSLAVIA COULD NOT ACCEPT SUCH OBSERVERS."

DELEGATES NOTED THAT AUSTRIA WAS STILL OPEN TO OBSERVERS AND THAT THE BULK OF REFUGEES FROM HUNGARY WERE AVAILABLE THERE TO GIVE FIRST-HAND STORIES ON WHAT HAD HAPPENED IN THEIR COUNTRIES. A U.S. SPOKESMAN ALSO SUGGESTED THE OBSERVERS MIGHT TAKE TESTIMONY FROM HUNGARIANS AT CAMP KILMER, N.J.

GREGOIRE CASSIMATIS OF GREECE TOLD THE ASSEMBLY, "THE SECRETARY GENERAL SHOULD BE INVITED TO GO TO HUNGARY IN A DAY OR TWO."

THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT'S AGREEMENT TO RECEIVE HAMMARSKJOLD IN BUDAPEST "AT A LATER DATE"IS NOT SATISFACTORY, HE SAID.

DELEGATES OF THE PHILIPPINES, PAKISTAN, IRAQ, EL SALVADOR, THAILAND, IRELAND AND NORWAY ALSO SPOKE FOR THE PENDING RESOLUTION.

WHITE RUSSIAN FOREIGN MINISTER KUZMA V. KISELEV CHARGED THAT BELGIANS WERE IN AUSTRIA RECRUITING CHEAP LABOR IN THE HUNGARIAN REFUGEE CAMPS TO WORK IN BELGIAN MINES.

V. I. SAPOZHKNIKOV OF THE SOVIET UKRAINE DECLARED THAT THE RESOLUTION AIMED TO "UNDERMINE THE CONFIDENCE OF THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE" IN THE KADAR GOVERNMENT.

MQ356PES

A19

NIGHT LEAD REFUGEES (240)

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, DEC. 4 (AP)-A NEW CRISIS IN THE CARE OF REFUGEES FROM COMMUNIST HUNGARY WAS THREATENED TONIGHT DESPITE PROSPECTS THAT 1,000 WILL BE MOVING TO THE UNITED STATES EVERY DAY IN ABOUT A WEEK.

"WE ARE REACHING ABOUT THE LIMIT OF WHAT WESTERN EUROPE CAN TAKE," SAID PIERRE JACOBSEN, DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF THE INTER-GOVERNMENTAL COMMITTEE ON EUROPEAN MIGRATION (ICEM). HIS ORGANIZATION HAD MOVED 40,000 REFUGEES MOVED OUT OF AUSTRIA, BUT ONLY 3,000 HAVE LEFT THE CONTINENT.

"WE CAN MOVE 3,000 A DAY," JACOBSEN SAID, "BUT WE CAN'T DO IT INDEFINITELY. IT DEPENDS ON WHAT THE COUNTRIES ARE READY TO RECEIVE."

REFUGEES ARE STILL COMING IN AT A RATE OF 3,000 A DAY. THERE ARE OVER 70,000 IN AUSTRIAN CAMPS. THE UNITED STATES IS TAKING 21,500.

HAROLD H. TITTMANN, AMERICAN DIRECTOR OF ICEM, PREDICTED THAT BY NEXT TUESDAY OR WEDNESDAY THE 1,000-A-DAY AIRLIFT TO THE UNITED STATES WOULD BE IN OPERATION.

HE SAID HE HAD NOT HEARD OF THE U.S. AIR FORCE OFFER TO SEND 150 FOUR-ENGINED PLANES, AND ADDED THAT FOR THE MOMENT THERE WAS NO PLAN TO USE MILITARY TRANSPORT.

"OF COURSE WE'D LIKE TO HAVE THE PLANES IF WE CAN HAVE THEM FREE," JACOBSEN ADDED.

HE ESTIMATED THE COST OF MOVING THE REFUGEES THIS MONTH AT 6 TO 7 MILLION DOLLARS. ICEM, HE ADDED, IS STILL LOOKING FOR 2 MILLION DOLLARS IN CONTRIBUTIONS FROM MEMBER COUNTRIES.

EYE-WITNESSES CONTINUE TO REPORT SHOOTING BY RUSSIAN SOLDIERS IN AN ATTEMPT TO HALT THE STREAM OF REFUGEES, BUT THEY CONTINUE TO COME.

THE SWISS RED CROSS HAS SENT A 360-PATIENT HOSPITAL TRAIN, WHICH IS WAITING IN A VIENNA SATATION JUST IN CASE IT IS NEEDED.

IN LOWER AUSTRIA, PROVINCIAL GOVERNOR JOHANN STEINBOECK APPEALED OVER THE RADIO FOR MORE AID:

. "IT WOULD BE A TRAGIC IRONY," HE SAID, "IF REFUGEE CHILDREN STILL ARE SLEEPING ON STRAW ON CHRISTMAS EVE."

KL347PES

A53

WITH VIENNA

GENEVA, DEC. 4 (AP)-THE INTERGOVERNMENTAL COMMITTEE FOR EUROPEAN MIGRATION SAID TODAY IT HAS RECEIVED FIRM OFFERS OF ASYLUM FOR SOME 75,000 HUNGARIAN REFUGEES, INCLUDING THE 21,500 TO BE ADMITTED TOE THE UNITED STATES.

SEVERAL COUNTRIES, INCLUDING BRITAIN AND FRANCE, HAVE SET NO NUMERICAL LIMIT.

THE COMMITTEE SAID 20 PLANES WOULD START AIRLIFTING 1,500 A DAY NEXT WEEK TO GERMANY, SWEDEN, THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER COUNTRIES. IN ADDITION MANY HUNDREDS WILL LEAVE AUSTRIA BY TRAIN AND BUS.

J551PES

A171

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, DEC. 4 (AP)-ONE THOUSAND HUNGARIAN REFUGEES FROM COMMUNISM WILL BE MOVING DAILY TO THE UNITED STATES BY DEC. 11 OR 12, THE DIRECTOR OF THE INTERGOVERNMENTAL COMMITTEE FOR EUROPEAN MIGRATION (ICEM) PREDICTED TODAY.

1956

AT PRESENT FEWER THAN 300 ARE GOING DAILY AND FEWER THAN 2,000 HAVE MOVED.

HAROLD H. TITMAN, DIRECTOR OF ICEM, SAID HIS ORGANIZATION BY TONIGHT WILL HAVE HELPED TO MOVE OUT OF AUSTRIA SOME 40,000 HUNGARIANS.

"THIS IS JUST THE BEGINNING," HE SAID.

ABOUT 70,000 REFUGEES ARE IN AUSTRIA AND THEY STILL ARE COMING IN AT THE RATE OF ABOUT 3,000 A DAY.

HW128PES

A172

THE HAGUE, NETHERLANDS, DEC. 4 (AP)-THE NETHERLANDS GOVERNMENT TODAY ANNOUNCED IT WILL TAKE 1,000 MORE HUNGARIAN REFUGEES--A TOTAL OF 3,000. IN ADDITION THE GOVERNMENT WILL ACCEPT 2,000 HUNGARIAN REFUGEES ON A TEMPORARY BASIS.

HW129PES

1956

A161WX

(170) HUNGARIAN REFUGEES

WASHINGTON,DEC.4 (AP)-FOUR DAYS AFTER PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ORDERED THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TO SET UP A TRANSPORTATIOON SYSTEM TO BRING THE BULK OF 21,500 HUNGARIAN REFUGEES TO THE NITED STATES, THE

BULK OF 21,500 HUNGARIAN REFUGEES TO THE UNITED STATES, THE PENTAGON IS STILL TRYING TO DECIDE HOW IT SHOULD BE DONE.

SINCE SATURDAY VARIOUS GOVERNMENT COMMITTEES AND COORDINATORS HAVE BEEN DELIBERATING OVER WHETHER THE ESCAPEES FROM SOVIET OPPRESSION SHOULD BE BROUGHT HERE (1.) BY MILITARY PLANES, (2.) BY A COMBINATION OF MILITARY AND CHARTERED COMMERCIAL TRANSPORTS, (3.) BY CHARTERED LINES ALONE OR (4.) PART OF THEM BY AIR AND PART BY SHIP.

IN DIRECT CHARGE OF THE EFFORT IS TRACY S.VOORHEES, DESIGNATED LAST WEEK BY EISENHOWER AS COORDINATOR OF THE REFUGEE RELIEF PROGRAM.

1956

30-24-9587

VOORHEES HAS HELD A SERIES OF MEETINGS WITH THE INTERGOVERNMENTAL COMMITTEE ON EUROPEAN MIGRATION, DEFENSE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS, AIR FORCE OFFICIALS AND OTHERS.

AT MIDMORNING TODAY, A DEFENSE SPOKESMAN SAID NO DECISION HAD BEEN REACHED.

MEANWHILE, THE MILITARY AIR TRANSPORT SERVICE WAS REPORTED STANDING BY WITH AN OPERATIONAL PLAN TO FLY DOZENS OF TRANSATLANTIC MISSIONS PER DAY, LIFTING AS MANY AS 1,000 REFUGEES EACH DAY FROM EUROPE TO THE UNITED STATES.

LT1254PES

A123

WITH REFUGEES

VIENNA, DEC. 4 (AP)-GEORGE RUTISHAUSER, SWISS EXPERT ON NATIONWIDE FOOD DISTRIBUTION, TODAY WAS APPOINTED CHIEF OF THE INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS' HUNGARY RELIEF DRIVE.

RUTISHAUSER SUCCEEDS HIS COUNTRYMAN, I.W. MEYER, WHO HAD ASKED TO BE RELIEVED SO HE COULD RETURN TO HIS JOB WITH THE U.N. CHILDREN'S EMERGENCY FUND IN PARIS.

RUTISHAUSER AND MYER LEFT FOR BUDAPEST TO INVESTIGATE THE SUSPENSION OF FOOD DISTRIBUTION IN BUDAPEST BY THE HUNGARIAN RED CROSS.

RADIO BUDAPEST SAID LAST NIGHT FOOD DISTRIBUTION WAS HALTED BECAUSE SUPPLIES WERE BEING DELIVERED TO PERSONS OTHER THAN THOSE IN NEED. THE RADIO SAID THE FOOD DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM WAS BEING REORGANIZED.

W949PES

A62

OTTAWA, DEC.4 (AP)-BETWEEN 10,000 AND 12,000 HUNGARIAN REFUGEES ARE EXPECTED TO ARRIVE IN CANADA BY PLANE AND SHIP BY THE END OF JANUARY, AN IMMIGRATION DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL SAID TODAY.

LS616PES

B97CX Q

FIRST LEAD (360

1956

BY GERSON YALOWITZ

CHICAGO, DEC. 4 (AP)-PRESIDENT DAVID J. MCDONALD OF THE UNITED STEELWORKERS SAID TONIGHT THAT HE IS GOING TO ASK THE UNION'S EXECUTIVE BOARD TO SPONSOR 1,000 HUNGARIAN REFUGEES.

HE SAID "I AM SURE THE STEELWORKERS WILL SPONSOR THEM AND AM SURE AMERICAN EMPLOYERS WILL HELP FIND THEM GOOD JOBS."

MCDONALD SPOKE AT A TESTIMONIAL DINNER FOR HIM HELD IN CONJUNCTION WITH THE SALE OF STATE OF ISRAEL BONDS.

HE SAID THAT "THE FUTURE OF AMERICAN DEMOCRACY IS AT STAKE IN ISRAEL, THE PUBLIC SQUARES OF BUDAPEST, THE STREETS OF POZNAN AND WHERE REFUGEES ARE FLEEING ACROSS THE BORDERS INTO AUSTRIA."

HE EXPRESSED THE HOPE THAT THE HUNGARIAN REFUGEES NOW ENTERING THE UNITED STATES WOULD NOT BE "SHOVED INTO CAMPS" TO WAIT MONTHS OR YEARS BEFORE "BEING GIVEN EVERY OPPORTUNITY TO PARTICIPATE IN THE DREAM OF PEACE AND FREEDOM."

MCDONALD SAID "DEMOCRATIC ISRAEL IS HERE TO SAY. WE WILL ALLOW NO DICTATORSHIP OR COMBINATION OF DICTATORSHIPS TO DESTROY ISRAEL."

HE SAID THE LABOR MOVEMENTS IN THE UNITED STATES AND ISRAEL "SPEAK THE SAME LANGUAGE."

PRECEDING MCDONALD ON THE PROGRAM WAS GOLDA ~~MEIER~~ Meir, ISRAEL FOREIGN MINISTER, WHO PRAISED MCDONALD AS A "GREAT AMERICAN, A DISTINGUISHED LABOR LEADER AND AN OUTSTANDING HUMANITARIAN."

SHE SAID THAT ISRAEL "HAS ALWAYS HAD FRIENDS IN THE AMERICAN

LABOR MOVEMENT" AND THAT SHE LOOKED UPON LABOR IN THE U. S. AS ISRAEL'S MAIN SCOURCE OF COOPERATION AND FRIENDSHIP.

REGARDING THE ISRAEL-EGYPT CONFLICT, SHE SAID:

"ALL WE DEMAND IS THE RIGHT TO LIVE AND LIVE IN SECURITY."

ANOTHER SPEAKER AT THE DINNER WAS PRESIDENT GEORGE MEANY OF THE AFL-CIO, WHO LAUDED ISRAEL AS "THE ONLY DEMOCRACY IN THE MIDDLE EAST."

"THE WORLD WOULD BE BETTER OFF IF EGYPT HAD A DEMOCRATIC GOVERNMENT," HE ADDED. "WE WOULD THEN HAVE NO PROBLEM IN MOSCOW'S EXPLOITATION OF A PUPPET GOVERNMENT."

ADMISSION TO THE DINNER WAS PURCHASE OF A $1,000 STATE OF ISRAEL BOND. ABOUT 2,000 PERSONS ATTENDED -- INCLUDING GOVS. AVERELL HARRIMAN OF NEW YORK AND WILLIAM G. STRATTON OF ILLINOIS.

SPEAKING OF THE HUNGARIAN SITUATION, MEANY SAID THE RUSSIANS FEARED HUNGARIAN SUCCESS IN THEIR REVOLUTION WOULD GIVE PEOPLE IN RUSSIA "IDEAS." HE ADDED:

"THEY KNEW AS WELL AS WE KNOW THAT THERE ARE MORE ANTI-COMMUNISTS INSIDE RUSSIA THAN ANYWHERE ELSE IN THE WORLD."

MEANY CRITICIZED EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER, AND SAID "THERE IS NO FUTURE IN APPEASING DICTATORS."

HE SAID THAT IF THE U. S., GRAT BRITAIN AND FRANCE HAD ACTED EARLIER IN SUPPORTING ISRAEL'S "RIGHT" TO USE THE SUEZ CANAL, "WE WOULDN'T HAVE HAD SO MUCH TROUBLE LATER."

MEANY ADDED THAT THE UNITED STATES SHOULD PROTEST AGAINST DEPORTATION BY EGYPT OF CITIZENS OF JEWISH ORIGIN AND THAT WE SHOULD "REDOUBLE OURE EFFORTS TO IMPRES

"REDOUBLE OUR EFFORTS TO IMPRESS UPON FRANCE TO GRANT THE ALGERIAN PEOPLE FULL INDEPENDENCE AND FREEDOM."

WZ1016PCS NM

A81WX

(280)NIGHT LEAD RED CROSS-HUNGARY

WASHINGTON, DEC. 4 (AP)-THE AMERICAN RED CROSS TODAY SET ASIDE AN ADDITIONAL ONE MILLION DOLLARS FOR HUNGARIAN RELIEF, AND THE U.S. CHAMBER OF COMMERCE CALLED ON BUSINESSMEN TO PROVIDE JOBS FOR HUNGARIAN REFUGEES.

THE NEW RED CROSS APPROPRIATION, ADDED TO $300,000 ALLOCATED EARLIER, WILL BE USED TO CARE FOR REFUGEES AND TO SUPPORT THE INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS PROGRAM FOR SERVING 200,000 FREE MEALS A DAY IN HUNGARY ITSELF.

THOUSANDS OF THE REFUGEES ARE BEING OFFERED HAVEN IN THE UNITED STATES AND, NOTING THIS, PRESIDENT JOHN S. COLEMAN OF THE CHAMBER OF COMMERCE SAID IN A STATEMENT:

"I EARNESTLY URGE EMPLOYERS TO HELP THE COURAGEOUS FREEDOM LOVING NEWCOMERS AMONG US TO BEGIN THEIR NEW LIVES HONORABLY AND PURPOSE-FULLY."

COLEMAN SAID AN ECONOMIC SYSTEM WHICH "ABSORBS AN ADDITIONAL 700,000 AMERICANS INTO THE LABOR FORCE EACH YEAR CAN EASILY FIND PRODUCTIVE WORK FOR THESE NEWEST VICTIMS OF COMMUNIST TERRORISM."

BUSINESSMEN OFFERING JOBS SHOULD WRITE, HE SAID, TO THE AMERICAN COUNCIL OF VOLUNTARY AGENCIES FOR FOREIGN SERVICE, 20 W. 40TH ST., NEW YORK CITY. HE SAID THE NUMBER AND TYPE OF JOBS AVAILABLE SHOULDBE DESCRIBED "SO THAT EMPLOYES CAN BE SELECTED ACCORDING TO SKILLS."

RED CROSS PRESIDENT ELLSWORTH BUNKER SAID $100,000 OF THE NEW MILLION-DOLLAR ALLOCATION IS BEING MADE AVAILABLE IMMEDIATELY TO MEET REFUGEES' CRITICAL NEEDS FOR FOOD, CLOTHING AND MEDICAL AND OTHER SUPPLIES. DISTRIBUTION OF THESE ITEMS WILL BE HANDLED THROUGH THE LEAGUE OF RED CROSS SOCIETIES IN GENEVA.

PRIORITY WILL BE GIVEN, BUNKER SAID, TO THE PURCHASE HERE OF 100 TONS OF MEATS, OILS AND DRIED BEANS FOR QUICK MOVEMENT TO THE REFUGEES IN AUSTRIA.

THE AMERICAN RED CROSS CURRENTLY IS APPEALING FOR FIVE MILLION DOLLARS IN CONTRIBUTIONS TO FINANCE ITS HUNGARIAN RELIEF PROGRAM. IN ADDITION TO SUPPLYING FOOD AND OTHER SUPPLIES, THE AMERICAN ORGANIZATION IS OPERATING A REFUGEE CAMP NEAR SALZBURG, AUSTRIA.

LT720PES

A112WX

WITH NIGHT LEAD RED CROSS

WASHINGTON, DEC. 4 (AP)-"AS JUST ONE OF THE MANY CITIZENS OF OUR COUNTRY WHO ARE DISTRESSED ABOUT THE TURN OF EVENTS IN HUNGARY, I WANT TO BE OF SOME HELP IN ALLEVIATING THE SUFFERING. . ." READ A NOTE RECEIVED AT RED CROSS HEADQUARTERS HERE YESTERDAY.

THE NOTE, ACCOMPANIED BY A DONATION TO THE ORGANIZATION'S FIVE-MILLION-DOLLAR FUND DRIVE FOR HUNGARIAN RELIEF, WAS SIGNED, "DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER."

EG920PES

A95

VIENNA, DEC. 4 (AP)-THE AUSTRIAN GOVERNMENT TODAY DISMISSED AS "PURE FICTION" A CHARGE BY PRAVDA OF MOSCOW THAT AUSTRIA AND THE UNITED STATES SPIRITED ARMS TO HUNGARY'S ANTI-COMMUNIST REBELS IN CARS BEARING RED CROSS MARKINGS.

THE AUSTRIAN STATEMENT INDICATED THE ACCUSATION IN THE COMMUNIST PAPER WAS BENEATH CONTEMPT.

IT ADDED THAT THE AUSTRIAN RED CROSS HAD BEEN BUSY FROM THE FIRST DAYS OF THE HUNGARIAN FIGHTING IN SHIPPING FOOD, MEDICINES AND CLOTHING TO THE VICTIMS.

SS814PES

A56

NIGHT LEAD NEHRU (220)

NEW DELHI, INDIA, DEC. 4 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER NEHRU SAID TODAY HE WAS SORRY THAT HUNGARY STILL REFUSED TO ADMIT U.N. OBSERVERS.

HE ADDED, HOWEVER, IN A FOREIGN AFFAIRS DEBATE IN THE UPPER HOUSE OF PARLIAMENT, THAT HE WELCOMED HUNGARY'S INVITATION TO U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD TO VISIT HUNGARY AT SOME FUTURE DATE.

IN A STATEMENT YESTERDAY NEHRU OBJECTED TO PARTS OF A RESOLUTION BEFORE THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY CALLING AGAIN FOR HUNGARY'S ADMISSION OF U.N. OBSERVERS.

HE SAID THIS RESOLUTION--SPONSORED BY THE UNITED STATES AND 13 OTHER COUNTRIES--SEEMED AIMED TO "HUMILIATE THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT." AMONG OTHER THINGS, HE SAID THE RESOLUTION'S REFERENCE TO HUNGARIAN "AUTHORITIES" WAS A REFUSAL TO RECOGNIZE THE JANOS KADAR GOVERNMENT WITH WHICH THE U.N. MUST DEAL.

TODAY NEHRU SAID HE DISAGREED WITH THE HUNGARIAN ARGUMENT THAT ITS SOVEREIGNTY WOULD BE VIOLATED BY ADMITTING U.N. OBSERVERS.

"IT IS A QUESTION OF GOOD NAME OF THE COUNTRY," HE SAID.

THE PRIME MINISTER SAID THE EVENTS IN HUNGARY SHOWED THAT COMMUNISM "CANNOT BE IMPOSED BY FORCE."

NEHRU GAVE THIS EXPLANATION OF WHY HE WAS SLOW TO JOIN IN OUTSPOKEN CRITICISM OF THE USE OF FORCE IN HUNGARY:

"THERE WAS A PASSIONATE WAVE OF CONDEMNATION AND WE WANTED TO KEEP OUR FEET AND NOT BE SWEPT AWAY."

WHEN NEHRU FINISHED, THE HOUSE GAVE HIS FOREIGN POLICY A UNANIMOUS VOICE APPROVAL.

J-TA601PES

A111

LONDON, DEC. 4 (AP)-A CONFIDENTIAL REPORT TO WESTERN DIPLOMATS FROM MOSCOW SPECULATES THAT GEORGI MALENKOV, MIKAIL SUSLOV AND GEN. IVAN SEROV MAY BE IN BUDAPEST HELPING TO CRUSH THE HUNGARIAN REBELLION.

MALENKOV WAS LAST SEEN AT A PUBLIC AFFAIR IN MOSCOW NOV. 8. THE EX-PREMIER HAS NOT BEEN AMONG HIGH KREMLIN FIGURES ATTENDING VARIOUS DIPLOMATIC FUNCTIONS.

SUSLOV, SECOND TO NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY HIERARCHY, WAS LAST SEEN IN PUBLIC NOV. 9, WHILE SEROV, SECRET POLICE CHIEF, HASN'T BEEN SEEN IN THE SOVIET CAPITAL SINCE OCT. 18.

THE REPORT DID NOT PRECLUDE THE POSSIBILITY THAT THE TRIO MAY BE IN THE SOVIET UNION ALTHOUGH NOT IN MOSCOW, OR AT LEAST NOT SHOWING UP AT PUBLIC FUNCTIONS.

K938AES

30.24- 9589

A33
VIENNA, DEC. 4 (AP)-MRS. ANNA KETHLY, 67-YEAR-OLD LEADER OF HUNGARIAN SOCIAL DEMOCRATS, IS AILING AND WILL UNDERGO MEDICAL TREATMENT HERE, THE AUSTRIAN SOCIALIST PARTY SAID TONIGHT.
MRS. KETHLY ARRIVED BY AIR FROM COPENHAGEN AFTER TRIPS TO THE UNITED STATES AND VARIOUS WESTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES WHERE SHE PLEADED THE CAUSE OF HUNGARIAN RELIEF AND FREEDOM. THE NATURE OF HER ILLNESS WAS NOT DISCLOSED.
AS437PES

S40
BONN, GERMANY, DEC. 4 (AP)-SPEAKER EUGEN GERSTENMAIER OF THE WEST GERMAN PARLIAMENT SAID TODAY THE SOVIET UNION "HAS LOST ITS PRESTIGE IN ASIA" AS A RESULT OF ITS ACTIONS IN HUNGARY.
GERSTENMAIER, WHO HAS JUST RETURNED FROM A TOUR OF THE FAR EAST AND THE UNITED STATES, SAID "THE RUSSIANS BY THEIR REPRESSION OF THE HUNGARIAN FIGHT FOR FREEDOM HAVE LOST MORE IN THIS AREA THAN HAVE THE BRITISH BY THEIR ACTION IN EGYPT."
FD922AES

A110
(100)
CALGARY, ALTA., DEC. 4 (AP)-MIKE KADAR TRIED TO MAKE A MERCY TELEPHONE CALL TO BUDAPEST TODAY.
THE 47-YEAR-OLD FARMER WANTED TO APPEAL ON BEHALF OF HUNGARIANS IN CALGARY WHO HAVE ANTI-COMMUNIST RELATIVES AND FRIENDS IN HUNGARY FACING POSSIBLE PERSECUTION BY THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT.
KADAR WAS TOLD ONLY OFFICIAL GOVERNMENT CALLS WERE BEING ACCEPTED.
THE FACT THAT THE CALL WAS TO HIS BROTHER, JANOS, NOW HUNGARY'S COMMUNIST PREMIER, WAS NO HELP IN GETTING THE CALL THROUGH.
MIKE KADAR LEFT HUNGARY IN 1928, WHEN HE WAS ABOUT 18. HE HAS NOT SEEN HIS BROTHER SINCE NOR HEARD FROM HIM IN 10 YEARS.
--DASH--
NOTE TO EDITORS: THIS SUPERSEDES THE FIRST ITEM IN THE ADVANCE BRIEFS FOR WEDNESDAY AMS MOVED LAST NIGHT AS A145.
W907PES

A103
(300)
BY ARTHUR GAVSHON
LONDON, DEC. 4 (AP)-PREMIER SOLOMON BANDARANAIKE OF CEYLON SAID TODAY INDIA, PAKISTAN AND CEYLON CONSIDERED QUITTING THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH AT ONE STAGE DURING THE SUEZ CANAL CRISIS.
HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT THE BRITISH-FRENCH INVASION OF EGYPT RESULTED IN STRONG FEELING IN THE THREE IMPORTANT ASIAN STATES "THAT NO PURPOSE REMAINED IN CONTINUED MEMBERSHIP OF THE COMMONWEALTH."
BANDARANAIKE'S STATEMENT RECALLED ONE SIMILAR IN TONE MADE BY CANADIAN FOREIGN SECRETARY LESTER B. PEARSON BEFORE HIS COUNTRY'S PARLIAMENT LAST WEEK. PEARSON SAID THE INVASION OF EGYPT BROUGHT THE COMMONWEALTH AT ONE POINT NEAR DISSOLUTION.

BUT BANDARANAIKE PRAISED THE FRENCH-BRITISH DECISION TO WITHDRAW FROM EGYPT "WITHOUT DELAY" AND HINTED HE FELT IT WOULD GO A LONG WAY TOWARD HEALING THE BREACH WITHIN THE COMMONWEALTH.
THE CEYLONESE STATESMAN SAID HE PERSONALLY HAD "COUNSELLED PATIENCE" AGAINST THE DEMANDS FOR WHAT HE CALLED "DRASTIC ACTION."
HE SAID HE HAD EXPRESSED THOSE VIEWS TO INDIAN AND PAKISTANI LEADERS WHEN HE CONFERRED WITH THEM ON THE MIDDLE EAST CRISIS EARLY THIS MONTH.
BANDARANAIKE, ON HIS WAY HOME AFTER ATTENDING UNITED NATIONS SESSIONS IN NEW YORK, SAID HE FELT THE AUTHORITY OF THE UNITED NATIONS WOULD BE GREATLY STRENGTHENED BY "ITS ORDEAL IN EGYPT" AND THE BRITISH DECISION TO WITHDRAW.
THE PREMIER DECLARED, ALSO THE UNITED STATES HAS "GREATLY ENHANCED ITS PRESTIGE IN ASIA BY ITS ATTITUDE" DURING THE EGYPTIAN CRISIS. HE SAID THAT AS A RESULT OF TALKS WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HE SEES "GREATER UNDERSTANDING" IF NOT AGREEMENT AMONG AMERICAN LEADERS ABOUT CEYLON'S POLICY OF NEUTRALISM AND COEXISTENCE.
THE PREMIER SAID CEYLON CONDEMNS RUSSIA'S INTERVENTION IN HUNGARY AS MUCH AS IT DEPLORES THE BRITISH-FRENCH ATTACK ON EGYPT.
THERE WAS AN ANALOGY BETWEEN THE TWO ACTIONS, HE SAID, AND ADDED:
"IT LIES IN THE USE OF FORCE BY A STRONG BIG POWER IN ORDER TO IMPOSE ITS WILL ON A SMALL WEAKER POWER."
K914AES

A98
PARIS, DEC. 4 (AP)-THE FRENCH NATIONAL ASSEMBLY TODAY EARMARKED 48 BILLION FRANCS ($137,142,804) FOR SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT NEXT YEAR IN ITS FORMER PROTECTORATES OF MOROCCO AND TUNISIA.
INDEPENDENT (CONSERVATIVE) MEMBERS OF THE ASSEMBLY PROTESTED LOUDLY AT THE GRANT, THE SAME AMOUNT ALLOTTED FOR THIS YEAR. THE OPPOSITION HAD ASKED THE CREDITS BE CANCELLED BECAUSE OF THE SUPPORT GIVEN BY THE TWO FORMER PROTECTORATES TO THE NATIONALIST REBELLION IN ALGERIA.
FOREIGN AFFAIRS SECRETARY OF STATE MAURICE FAURE PROMISED THE MONEY WOULD NOT BE GIVEN IMMEDIATELY TO MOROCCO AND TUNISIA. HE SAID IT COULD BE USED TO RESETTLE FRENCH RESIDENTS OF MOROCCO AND TUNISIA IN FRANCE IF TENSION AND INSECURITY PERSISTED IN THE NORTH AFRICAN AREAS.
KS853AES

A94
BONN, GERMANY, DECM 4 (AP)-AN APPEAL WAS LAUNCHED TODAY FOR A CHRISTMAS AMNESTY FOR 122 GERMAN WAR CRIMINALS STILL HELD IN ALLIED JAILS.
AN ASSOCIATION OF 19 GROUPS OF WAR VICTIMS AND FORMER SOLDIERS, CLAIMING THREE MILLION MEMBERS, WROTE CABINET MINISTERS REMINDING THAT THE PRISONERS' WIVES AND CHILDREN WOULD BE SPENDING THEIR 12TH CHRISTMAS SINCE THE WAR ALONE.
THE WESTERN ALLIES BEFORE CHRISTMAS USUALLY RELEASE PRISONERS WHOSE TERMS ARE DUE TO EXPIRE SOON.
KS847AES

A54
BONN, GERMANY, DEC. 4 (AP)-WEST GERMANY WILL INFORM THE NATO MEETING IN PARIS NEXT WEEK IT AIMS TO HAVE 120,000 TO 135,000 GERMANS UNDER ARMS BY THE END OF NEXT YEAR, DEFENSE MINISTER FRANZ JOSEF STRAUSS SAID TODAY.
STRAUSS SAID 70.000 MEN WILL BE IN UNIFORM IN THE ARMY, NAVY AND

AIR FORCE BY THE END OF THE YEAR. A TOTAL OF 63,000 NOW ARE IN UNIFORM. THE ORIGINAL YEAR-END TARGET WAS 96,000, BUT BARRACKS AND TRAINING AREA SHORTAGES HAVE HAMPERED THE PROGRAM.

WEST GERMANY IS COMMITTEED TO CREATE A 500,000-MAN FORCE INTEGRATED WITH NATO BY 1960.

J553PES

533

BERLIN, DEC. 4 (AP)-EAST GERMANY'S COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT GAVE NEW INDICATION TODAY IT IS STIFFENING AGAINST ANY LIBERALIZATION OF THE TYPE POLAND WON FROM THE SOVIET UNION.

AGRICULTURAL MINISTER HANS REICHELT ANNOUNCED HE WILL "NEVER" LIQUIDATE STATE-RUN COLLECTIVE FARMS THAT ARE "ECONOMICALLY WEAK." HE DEMANDED FURTHER EFFORTS TO STRENGTHEN SUCH FARMS.

COMMUNIST AUTHORITIES IN POLAND HAVE TAKEN STEPS TO BREAK UP UNPROFITABLE COLLECTIVES.

THE OFFICIAL EAST GERMAN PRESS ALSO CARRIED A PLEDGE OF LOYALTY BY THE EAST GERMAN AUTHORS' ASSN, SIGNED BY EAST GERMANY'S LEADING WRITERS, THE DECLARATION WAS A SOLID ENDORSEMENT OF THE RUSSIAN MILITARY ACTION IN HUNGARY AND THE SOVIET CONDEMNATION OF THE BRITISH-FRENCH-ISRAELI ATTACK ON EGYPT.

THIS WAS IN CONTRAST TO BOTH POLAND HUNGARY, WHERE THE WRITERS HELPED WHIP UP DEMANDS FOR GREATER FREEDOM FROM SOVIET DOMINATION. LEADING INTELLECTUALS IN WESTERN EUROPEAN COMMUNIST PARTIES ALSO HAVE BROKEN WITH RUSSIA OVER THE ACTION IN HUNGARY.

IN HIS STATEMENT ON COLLECTIVE FARMS, REICHELT ANNOUNCED EAST GERMANY NOW HAS 6,287 SUCH FARMS WHICH INCLUDE 28 PER CENT OF THE COUNTRY'S ARABLE LAND.

MAR17AES

542

KARLSRUHE, GERMANY, DEC 4 (AP)-THE MYSTERIOUS BERLIN PHYSICIAN WHO OTTO JOHN CLAIMS DRUGGED AND ABDUCTED HIM BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN MAY TESTIFY NEXT WEEK IN THE SUPREME COURT TRIAL OF THE FORMER WEST GERMAN INTELLIGENCE CHIEF.

COURT PRESIDENT DR. H. GEYER ANNOUNCED THAT DR. WOLFGANG WOHLGEMUTH --KEY FIGURE IN THE JOHN CASE--HAS GIVEN WORD THROUGH HIS LAWYER THAT HE MAY ACCEPT THE COURT'S SAFE CONDUCT OFFER AND COME HERE FROM EAST BERLIN IN ABOUT 8 OR 10 DAYS.

JOHN, FORMER HEAD OF THE FBI-STYLE FEDERAL OFFICE FOR THE PROTECTION OF CONSTITUTION, IS CHARGED WITH LEAKING STATE SECRETS AFTER DEFECTING VOLUNTARILY TO THE COMMUNISTS JULY 20, 1954.

HE RETURNED IN DECEMBER 1955 AND SURRENDERED TO WEST GERMAN AUTHORITIES, INSISTING HE HAD BEEN UNDER CONSTANT GUARD AFTER WOHLGEMUTH ALLEGEDLY KIDNAPPED HIM IN WEST BERLIN.

FD/LS0REAES

A71

NAPLES, ITALY, DEC. 4 (AP)-GEN. LAURIS NORSTAD, NATO'S NEW MILITARY COMMANDER IN EUROPE, WARNED AGAIN TODAY THAT THE WEST WILL USE ATOMIC WEAPONS IF NECESSARY TO PRESERVE PEACE.

SPEAKING AT AN AIRPORT NEWS CONFERENCE BEFORE RETURNING TO HIS PARIS HEADQUARTERS, NORSTAD SAID NATO'S PLANS ARE "BASED ON THE USE OF ATOMIC WEAPONS" AND THAT "IF PRESERVATION OF PEACE DEPENDS ON THEIR USE, ATOMIC WEAPONS WILL DEFINITELY BE USED."

RK725AES

A121

VIENNA, DEC. 4 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION HAS AGREED TO A REDUCTION OF AUSTRIA'S OIL DELIVERIES BY 100,000 TONS FOR THE FIRST QUARTER OF 1957, THE GOVERNMENT SAID TODAY.

AN ANNOUNCEMENT SAID RUSSIA IN NEGOTIATIONS AGREED TO ACCEPT MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS INSTEAD OF OIL.

UNDER TERMS OF THE AUSTRIAN TREATY SIGNED LAST YEAR, AUSTRIA IS OBLIGED TO DELIVER 1.2 MILLION TONS OF OIL YEARLY FOR 10 YEARS FROM ITS EXTENSIVE OIL FIELDS.

DUE TO THE SUEZ OIL CRISIS, AUSTRIA IS SHORT OF OIL. THE AUSTRIAN TRADE MINISTER TODAY WARNED MOTORISTS TO CUT HOLIDAY TRAVEL.

W945PES

A41

~~PRECEDE PARIS DAY BULGARIAN (230)~~

BY BORIS BOSKOVIC

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, DEC. 4 (AP)-COMMUNIST BULGARIA IS PURGING ITS ARMY IN AN EFFORT TO FORESTALL ANY REVOLT ON THE HUNGARIAN PATTERN, USUALLY RELIABLE SOURCES SAID TODAY.

THESE INFORMANTS SAID TWO GENERALS, YONKO PANOV AND BORIS KOPCHEV, HAVE BEEN REDUCED TO COLONELCIES AND ABOUT 200 OFFICERS HAVE BEEN DISMISSED ON SUSPICION OF HARBORING NATIONALIST, TITOIST SYMPATHIES.

30-24-9591

THOUGH A WORLD WAR II PEACE TREATY PROVIDED BULGARIA'' LAND FORCES WOULD BE LIMITED TO 55,000 MEN, THE ARMY IS ESTIMATED TO TOTAL 175,000. ITS UNITS INCLUDE THREE TANK DIVISIONS. BULGARIA IS A MEMBER OF THE SOVIET-LED WARSAW ALLIANCE.

REPORTS FROM SOFIA, THE BULGARIAN CAPITAL, TOLD OF PRECAUTIONS ON THE 200-MILE FRONTIER BETWEEN BULGARIA AND YUGOSLAVIA, WHICH HAS VIEWED THE SOVIET INTERVENTION IN HUNGARY CRITICALLY.

THESE ADVICES INDICATE BARBED WIRE IS GOING UP AGAIN ON THE BORDER -- FROM WHICH FENCING WAS REMOVED AFTER THE MOSCOW-BELGRADE RAPPROCHEMENT OF 1955--AND THAT THE BULGARIANS HAVE SHUFFLED THEIR MILITARY FORCES TO PLACE TRUSTED TROOPS ON FRONTIER DUTY.

WORD OF THESE DEVELOPMENTS CAME IN THE WAKE OF REPORTS FROM SOFIA A WEEK AGO THAT BULGARIAN AUTHORITIES WERE MAKING MASS ARRESTS TO PREVENT OUTBREAKS SU[illegible] AS LED TO BLOODSHED IN HUNGARY. SOME NEW CONCENTRATION CAMPS [illegible]RE REPORTED ESTABLISHED. INFORMANTS SAID EX-PREMIER NIKOLA MU[illegible] VIEW WAS AMONG THE CAPTIVES.

1956

JR508PES

A87

(140)

BELGRADE, DEC. 4 (AP)-GREEK PREMIER CONSTANTINE KARAMANLIS ARRIVED TODAY TO VISIT PRESIDENT TITO. THERE WAS SPECULATION TITO WOULD PRESS DURING THE VISIT FOR STRENGTHENING OF THE DORMANT BALKAN PACT.

THE 1954 ALLIANCE LINKS GREECE, YUGOSLAVIA AND TURKEY. BUT IT HAS BEEN STRAINED VIRTUALLY TO THE BREAKING POINT BY RECENT GREEK-TURKISH HOSTILITY OVER THE STATUS OF BRITISH CYPRUS. THE ISLAND'S POPULATIOF INCLUDAS 400,000 PERSONS OF GREEK DESCENT AND 100,000 OF TURKISH DESCENT.

SOME QUARTERS HERE BELIEVE TITO WOULD LIKE THE BALKAN ALLIANCE REVITALIZED. SINCE BOTH GREECE AND TURKEY ARE ALSO MEMBERS OF NATO, IT GIVES YUGOSLAVIA A MILITARY LINK WITH THE WESTERN ALLIANCE. THIS MIGHT BE PARTICULARLY WELCOME NOW THAT YUGOSLAVIA'S COMMUNIST NEIGHBORS, BULGARIA AND ALBANIA, HAVE BEEN SHOWING AN ANTI-YUGOSLAV ATTITUDE.

YUGOSLAVIA HAS BEEN TRYING FOR SOME TIME TO IRON OUT GREEK-TURKISH DIFFERENCE.

1956

FV825AES

A115

(100)

WARSAW, DEC. 5 (AP)-THE GOVERNMENT TODAY ANNOUNCED CUTS IN COAL AND GASOLINE SUPPLIES TO NONESSENTIAL INDUSTRIES. IT WARNED SOME MAY BE CLOSED UNLESS COAL MINE OUTPUT GOES UP.

THE ACTION FOLLOWED YESTERDAY'S OFFICIAL DISCLOSURE THAT PRODUCTION IN SOME MINES HAS BEEN SERIOUSLY REDUCED FOR THE PAST TWO MONTHS BY A WAVE OF "INDISCIPLINE."

MINERS DISSATISFIED WITH LOW WAGES HAVE BEEN ON A "FIRE THE BOSS" CAMPAIGN, BEATING UP MINE MANAGERS.

COAL PRODUCTION AT THE END OF NOVEMBER WAS LAGGING 8 MILLION TONS BEHIND THE PLANNED 96 MILLION TONS FOR THE FIRST 11 MONTHS OF 1956. THE CUTS ARE AIMED AT INSURING SUPPLIES FOR HOUSEHOLD HEATING.

1956

W931PES

A124

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, DEC. 4 (AP)-THE BRITISH CASUALTY FIGURE FOR THE 20-MONTH-OLD EOKA VIOLENCE CAMPAIGN IN CYPRUS JUMPED BY 79 IN NOVEMBER TO 383 AT THE END OF THE MONTH.

THE CASUALTIES IN THE BLOODIEST AND DEADLIEST MONTH TO DATE WERE 23 KILLED AND 56 WOUNDED.

AN OFFICIAL CASUALTY LIST PUBLISHED BY THE CYPRUS GOVERNMENT LISTS THE TOTAL CASUALTIES, OF ALL NATIONALITIES, INFLICTED BY ECKA TO DATE AS 216 KILLED AND 528 WOUNDED, A TOTAL OF 740. EOKA IS THE GREEK CYPRIOT UNDERGROUND FIGHTING FOR UNION WITH GREECE.

W951PES

A118

ISTANBUL, TURKEY, DEC. 4 (AP)-THE ISTANBUL NEWSPAPER MILLIYET SAID TODAY ITS REPORTER AND PHOTOGRAPHER WERE EXPELLED FROM SYRIA. NO REASON WAS GIVEN.

SYRIA AND TURKEY HAVE BEEN AT ODDS OVER THE MIDDLE EAST SITUATION.

W934PES

A86

(150)

AMMAN, JORDAN, DEC. 4 (AP)-JORDAN'S PARLIAMENT VOTED TODAY TO SEND A MESSAGE ASKING IRAQ'S KING FAISAL TO ABANDON THE BAGHDAD PACT IN THE INTERESTS OF ARAB UNITY. IT TURNED DOWN A PROPOSAL TO ASK FAISAL TO FIRE PREMIER NURI SAID ON THE GROUND THAT SAID'S FATE IS AN INTERNAL MATTER.

FAISAL AND JORDAN'S KING HUSSEIN, BOTH 22 YEARS OLD, ARE COUSINS IN THE HASHEMITE DYNASTY.

THE MESSAGE WILL ASK FAISAL TO END "THE ABNORMAL SITUATION IN IRAQ BY TAKING THE QUEST STEPS WHICH WOULD ENABLE HIM TO FOLLOW A POLICY CONSISTENT WITH LIBERAL ARAB GOVERNMENT AND TO ABANDON THE BAGHDAD PACT."

IRAQ IS THE ONLY ARAB COUNTRY IN THE PACT. BRITAIN, TURKEY, PAKISTAN AND IRAN ARE THE OTHER MEMBERS. THE UNITED STATES DECLINED TO JOIN AS A MEMBER BUT PLEDGED MATERIAL AND MORAL SUPPORT TO IT. IRAQ BOYCOTTED PACT MEETINGS FOR THE DURATION OF BRITISH-FRENCH OCCUPATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL AREA.

THE APPROVED MESSAGE SAID "THE RULE OF THE IRAQI PEOPLE BY FORCE TO PREVENT THEM FROM MARCHING TOGETHER WITH LIBERAL ARABS WOULD ONLY SERVE IMPERIALISTIC INTERESTS AND THE AIMS OF THE BAGHDAD PACT."

W742PES

A53 MOSCOW, DEC. 4 (AP)-ROMANIA'S COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT SAYS IT IS IN ALMOST COMPLETE ACCORD WITH THE POLICIES LAID DOWN BY ITS BIG NEIGHBOR, THE SOVIET UNION. SOVIET SOLDIERS CAN REMAIN ON ROMANIAN SOIL, AND MOSCOW WILL GIVE ROMANIA ECONOMIC HELP.

A 10 1/2-PAGE JOINT COMMUNIQUE SIGNED BY PREMIER BULGANIN AND ROMANIAN PREMIER CHIVU STOICA LAST NIGHT READ LIKE A REITERATION OF KNOWN KREMLIN POLICIES ON COMMUNIST AND INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS.

IT CALLS FOR A LOAN TO ROMANIA OF 450,000 TONS OF WHEAT AND 60,000 TONS OF FODDER GRAIN TO OFFSET A POOR HARVEST, AND CREDIT AND EQUIPMENT TO EXPAND ROMANIA'S CHEMICAL AND OIL INDUSTRIES. THE BILL FOR CERTAIN OTHER SOVIET GOODS ALREADY SOLD TO ROMANIA WAS DEFERRED FROM 1957 TO 1959.

THE ROMANIANS AGREED TO PROVIDE RUSSIA "SUCH MATERIALS AS ARE NECESSARY FOR ITS NATIONAL ECONOMY" IN EXCHANGE FOR SOVIET IRON ORE, COKE, PIPE AND TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE.

PRESUMABLY THIS PAYMENT WILL BE MADE IN OIL. ROMANIA, SITUATED BETWEEN THE SOVIET UKRAINE AND YUGOSLAVIA, PRODUCES NEARLY 11 MILLION TONS OF OIL A YEAR.

THE AGREEMENT ALSO CALLS FOR CONTINUED STATIONING OF SOVIET TROOPS IN ROMANIA, SUBJECT ONLY TO FINAL NEGOTIATIONS BY THE TWO NATIONS AND OTHER MEMBERS OF THE EASTERN EUROPEAN WARSAW PACT.

ON INTERNATIONAL ISSUES, ROMANIA WENT DOWN THE LINE IN SUPPORT OF KREMLIN POLICIES. THE COMMUNIQUE EXPRESSED AGREEMENT THAT RUSSIA WAS DOING ITS "DUTY TO THE WORKING PEOPLE OF HUNGARY"--ANOTHER OF ROMANIA'S NEIGHBORS--IN USING SOVIET TROOPS TO FIGHT WHAT IT TERMED "AN ATTEMPT TO DESTROY THE SOCIALIST SYSTEM AND CREATE IN HUNGARY A HOTBED OF FASCISM THREATENING PEACE IN EUROPE."

1956

IT ALSO CONDEMNED THE BRITISH, FRENCH AND ISRAELI ATTACKS ON EGYPT, SUPPORTED THE SOVIET DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS AND CALLED FOR SEATING COMMUNIST CHINA IN THE UNITED NATIONS.

SOVIET LEADERS HEADED BY BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV FETED THE ROMANIAN PARTY AFTERWARD AT A KREMLIN RECEPTION. DIPLOMATS OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND CANADA STAYED AWAY.

THE ROMANIANS LEFT FOR HOME TODAY BY PLANE. SOVIET GOVERNMENT LEADERS TURNED OUT IN THE NIPPY DECEMBER COLD TO SEE THEM OFF.

JT621AES

A47

1956

MOSCOW, DEC. 4 (AP)-MOSCOW NEWSPAPERS TODAY PUBLISHED AN INTERVIEW WITH SINGER PAUL ROBESON EXPRESSING HIS WARM GREETINGS AND BEST WISHES TO THE SOVIET UNION AND THE SOVIET PEOPLE.

THE STORIES SAID ROBESON WAS INTERVIEWED IN NEW YORK BY 10 SOVIET CORRESPONDENTS. THE SINGER, SPEAKING BOTH IN ENGLISH AND RUSSIAN, TOLD THE CORRESPONDENTS HE STILL HOPES TO OBTAIN A PASSPORT TO MAKE FOREIGN CONCERT TOURS SINCE HE HAD "PRACTICALLY NO OPPORTUNITY TO APPEAR" ON AMERICAN STAGES.

ROBESON LAST MONTH WAS DENIED A SUPREME COURT REVIEW OF HIS EFFORTS TO COMPEL THE STATE DEPARTMENT TO GIVE HIM A PASSPORT FOR EUROPEAN TRAVEL. THE SINGER HAS REFUSED TO FILE A NON-COMMUNIST AFFIDAVIT IN PRESSING HIS ATTEMPTS TO OBTAIN A PASSPORT.

JE547PES

A122

MOSCOW, DEC. 4 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION IS SENDING THREE LEADING COMMUNISTS TO ITALY TOMORROW FOR THE CONGRESS OF THE ITALIAN COMMUNIST PARTY, RELIABLE SOURCES SAID TONIGHT.

HEAD OF THE DELEGATION IS MIKHAIL SUSLOV, SECRETARY OF THE PARTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE AND A MEMBER OF THE PARTY'S PRESIDIUM. HE IS A SPECIALIST ON RELATIONS WITH PARTY ORGANIZATIONS IN OTHER NATIONS.

W947PES

1956

B34 Q (270)

MOSCOW, DEC. 4 (AP)-SIGNS THAT THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY IS WATCHING VIGILANTLY SOVIET INTELLECTUALS AND STUDENTS CAME FROM TWO WIDELY SEPARATED POINTS TODAY.

THE UNION OF UKRAINIAN WRITERS IN KIEV CENSURED TWO OF ITS LEADING MEMBERS FOR MAKING ANTIPARTY REMARKS AND FORCED THEM TO CONFESS THEIR ERRORS IN PUBLIC.

THE ORGAN OF THE SOVIET YOUNG COMMUNIST LEAGUE, KOMSOMOL PRAVDA, CRITICIZED A LENINGRAD STUDENT PAPER FOR BEING MORE INTERESTED IN THE AESTHETIC SIDE OF ART THAN ITS POLITICAL CONTENT.

1956

BOTH DEVELOPMENTS SERVED TO RECALL THAT THE FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER OF THE SOVIET UNION, V.M. MOLOTOV, RECENTLY CALLED IN A SPEECH FOR MAINTENANCE OF A HIGH IDEA CONTENT OF COMMUNIST IDEOLOGY IN CREATIVE ART. MOLOTOV INSISTED ON THE NEED FOR PROFOUND AND CONSTANT PARTY LEADERSHIP IN THE REALM OF ARTISTIC WORK.

THE TWO UKRAINIAN WRITERS DISCIPLINED WERE V. SHVETS AND A. MALYSHKO. THE UKRAINIAN WRITERS' ORGANIZATION WARNED, THE MOSCOW PAPER PRAVDA SAID, AGAINST $INDIVIDUAL ROTTEN ELEMENTS WHO UNDER SLOGANS OF FIGHTING AGAINST THE CULT OF THE INDIVIDUAL ARE TRYING TO DEFAME THE ACHIEVEMENTS OF SOVIET LITERATURE AND ART, STRIVING TO LEND A HAND TO THEORIES ALIEN TO PARTY POLICY AND TO REVISE THE METHOD OF SOCIALIST REALISM."

THE STUDENT PAPER CRITICIZED WAS ONE ISSUED AT THE LENINGRAD TECHNOLOGICAL INSTITUTE CALLED "CULTURE."

KOMSOMOL PRAVDA DISCOVERED AN ARTICLE IN THIS PAPER WHICH CLAIMED THAT IMPRESSIONISM WAS ONE OF THE GREATEST REVOLUTIONS OF MODERN ART. THIS AROUSED THE MOSCOW YOUTH PAPER TO SCOLD: "NOTHING COULD BE MORE NONSENSICAL."

KOMSOMOL PRAVDA COMPLAINED THAT SOVIET YOUTH CAN'T TELL THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN GOOD AND BAD ART "AND INTERESTS ITSELF IN ART NOT BECAUSE IT AFFECTS EMOTIONALLY BUT BECAUSE IT'S THE STYLE."

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(IN 5TH GRAF 3RD LINE READ IT XXX SAID, AGAINST "INDIVIDUAL ROTTEN ETC.)

QR511PES

1956

B51 (SEG)

(210)

BANGALORE, SOUTHERN INDIA, DEC. 4 (AP)-COMMUNIST CHINESE PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI TODAY VISITED INDIA'S AIRCRAFT FACTORY, THE OUTGROWTH OF A U.S. AIR FORCE DEPOT OF WORLD WAR II.

CHOU CLIMBED OVER THE WINGS OF PISTON-DRIVEN TRAINERS, POKED HIS HEAD INTO THE COCKPIT OF VAMPIRE JET FIGHTERS AND WALKED THROUGH RAILWAY COACHES BUILT BY THE HINDUSTAN AIRCRAFT FACTORY.

THE GOVERNMENT OWNED PLANT ENPLOYES 11,000 WORKERS AND TURNS OUT FIVE JET FIGHTERS PER MONTH. THE FUSELAGES ARE BUILT HERE AND THE ENGINES IMPORTED FROM ENGLAND.

AMONG PLANT OFFICIALS SHOWING CHOU AROUND WAS ALBERT ZAMPOLINO, FORMERLY OF CLOSTER, N.J. HE HAS BEEN HERE EVER SINCE WORLD WAR II, WHEN HE WAS A CIVILIAN EXPERT ATTACHED TO THE U.S. AIR FORCE DEPOT SERVICING AMERICAN BOMBERS AND TRANSPORTS FLYING IN THE CHINA-INDIA-BURMA THEATER.

THE BANGALORE PLANT'S OTHER AMERICAN EMPLOYE, WALTER SOBOL OF HARTFORD, CONN., IS ON LEAVE IN THE UNITED STATES. ZAMPOLINO IS A FACTORY MANAGER AND SOBOL DIRECTS A RAILWAY COACH MANUFACTURING DIVISION.

CHOU FLEW IN FROM BOMBAY SHORTLY BEFORE NOON IN AN INDIAN GOVERNMENT TURBO-PROP VISCOUNT. THE 320-POUND MAHARAJA OF MYSORE, NOW GOVERNOR OF MYSORE STATE, WAS AMONG THOSE GREETING HIM.

CONTINUING HIS INDIAN TOUR, CHOU LEAVES TOMORROW FOR MADRAS.

FV845AES

A79

1956

(380)

RANGOON, BURMA, DEC. 4 (AP)-PREMIER U BA SWE SAID TODAY HE WILL MEET WITH RED CHINESE PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI SOME 30 MILES INSIDE COMMUNIST CHINA TO DISCUSS A PERMANENT SETTLEMENT OF BORDER TROUBLES BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES.

THE GROUNDWORK FOR THE MEETING TO BE HELD DEC. 15 AT MANGSHIH, IN CHINA'S YUNNAN PROVINCE, WAS LAID BY FORMER PREMIER U NU IN A VISIT TO PEIPING LAST MONTH.

THE TENTATIVE AGREEMENT CALLS FOR RED CHINA TO TAKE PERMANENT POSSESSION OF THREE TOWNSHIPS IN NORTHERN KACHIN STATE AND FOR THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS TO WITHDRAW FROM THE WA STATES THEY INVADED IN 1953.

THE 1941 BOUNDARY ESTABLISHED BY BRITAIN AND THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS WAS ACCEPTED AS THE BASIS OF NEGOTIATION.

BURMA ALSO AGREED TENTATIVELY TO RETURN TO CHINA AN IMPORTANT PASS LEASED IN 1897 FROM THE CHINESE IMPERIAL GOVERNMENT. THE SO-CALLED NAMWAN-ASSIGNED TRACK, THE PASS ACROSS A SPUR OF CHINESE TERRITORY PROVIDES A VITAL LINK BETWEEN THE SHAN AND KACHIN STATES, FROM NAMKHAM TO BHAMO.

THE BURMESE CONCESSION WOULD GIVE THE CHINESE A RELATIVELY ICE-FREE YEAR-ROUND ROAD INTO TIBET AND TWO ROUTES DIRECT TO ASSAM, INDIA'S NORTHERNMOST PROVINCE.

CHOU, NOW IN INDIA ON A SEVEN-NATION ASIA TOUR, IS SCHEDULED TO ARRIVE IN RANGOON MONDAY. PRESUMABLY HE AND BA SWE WILL HOLD PRELIMINARY TALKS IN THE BURMESE CAPITAL.

THE PROJECTED SETTLEMENT WOULD LEGALIZE A SITUATION BURMA APPARENTLY CAN DO NOTHING ABOUT ANYWAY.

THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS REPORTEDLY HAVE FIVE ARMIES OF ABOUT 50,000 MEN ALONG BURMA'S TWISTING 1,200-MILE NORTHERN AND EASTERN FRONTIER. AN ESTIMATED 4,500 CHINESE TROOPS MOVED INTO BOTH THE WA STATES AND KACHIN UP TO LAST AUGUST. THE BURMESE ARMY HAS ONLY 7,000 TROOPS IN ALL UPPER BURMA AND MOST OF THEM ARE KEPT BUSY FIGHTING LOCAL INSURGENTS AND LOCAL COMMUNIST BANDS.

THERE HAS BEEN NO ANNOUNCEMENT OF WHAT WILL HAPPEN TO THE 21,000 PERSONS LIVING IN THE AREAS SCHEDULED TO BE TURNED OVER TO CHINA. MOST OF THEM ARE KACHINS WHOSE FAMILY ROOTS GO BACK FOR YEARS.

THE LEADER OF ONE KACHIN POLITICAL FACTION, DUWA ZAU RIP, WAS QUOTED BY THE ENGLISH LANGUAGE NEWSPAPER THE NATION AS SAYING HE COULD UNDER NO CIRCUMSTANCES CONSENT TO ANY CEDING OF THE THREE TOWNSHIPS--HPIMAW, GAWLUM AND KANGFANG. HE DECLARED IT WAS TIME THE KACHIN STATE GOVERNMENT ISSUED A CLEAR CUT STATEMENT AND ASKED:

"IF THE KACHINS REFUSED TO YIELD THE THREE AREAS AND BURMA MAINTAINS ITS PRESENT BORDER, WHAT WILL THE RED CHINESE DO?"

KACHIN STUDENTS ALSO DISCUSSED THE BORDER QUESTION WITH VICE PREMIER U KYAW NYEIN, ASKING HIM WHIMG92;;5.8ZCPOMPOVMPMGM THE

KACHIN STUDENTS ALSO DISCUSSED THE BORDER QUESTION WITH VICE PREMIER U KYAW NYEIN, ASKING HIM WHAT WOULD HAPPEN TO THE PEOPLE OF THE AREA. THEY SAID ABOUT 30 VILLAGES WOULD BE AFFECTED.

BA SWE GAVE NO REASON FOR THE SELECTION OF THE MEETING PLACE INSIDE CHINA OTHER THAN TO SAY PREVIOUS TALKS ON BORDER PROBLEMS HAD BEEN HELD IN BURMESE TERRITORY. HOWEVER, OTHER SOURCES SAID THE CHINESE FEARED DEMONSTRATIONS AND AGITATION BY THE KACHINS OPPOSED TO BURMA'S GIVING UP THE TOWNSHIPS.

FV823AES

AP97

PHNOM PENH, CAMBODIA, DEC. 4 (AP)-A SOVIET MISSION ARRIVED TODAY TO ARRANGE TRADE AND CULTURAL EXCHANGES BETWEEN RUSSIA AND CAMBODIA.

THE VISIT FOLLOWS UP A PACT FOR SOVIET ECONOMIC AND INDUSTRIAL AID TO THE INDOCHINESE KINGDOM CONCLUDED IN MOSCOW IN JULY BY EX-KING NORODOM SIHANOUK.

1956

KS851AES

A87

(440)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR TUESDAY PMS

BY FRED SAITO

(ADVANCE) TOKYO, DEC. 4 (AP)-FOUR JAPANESE ARMY STRAGGLERS LIVED LIKE PRIMITIVE WARRIORS FOR 11 YEARS IN THE WILDS OF THE PHILIPPINES, THINKING ALL THE TIME THEIR COUNTRY WAS STILL AT WAR.

1956

"WE WERE CONVINCED THE WAR HAD ENDED ONLY WHEN WE READ A LETTER FROM THE JAPANESE EMBASSY LAST OCT. 28, TELLING OF THE SURRENDER," SAID LT. SHIGEICHI YAMAMOTO, 35, LEADER OF THE FOUR.

"WE THANKED THE GODS. WE NEVER THOUGHT WE WOULD COME HOME TO JAPAN," YAMAMOTO SAID ON THEIR RETURN BY SHIP.

FLAG-WAVING SCHOOL CHILDREN AND TOWN DIGNITARIES GREETED THEM AS RETURNED HEROES. TELEVISION CAMERAMEN INTERVIEWED THEM, ALTHOUGH THEY HAD NO IDEA WHAT TELEVISION WAS.

"WE LIVED LIKE ROBINSON CRUSOE, BUT WERE AL[illegible]IKE SAMURAI (FEUDAL JAPANESE WARRIORS)," SAID YAMAMOTO. "OUR WEAPO[illegible]RE SHARPENED AND GREASED TWICE A WEEK--BUT WE NEVER KILLED A NATIVE."

CPL. MASAJI ISUMITA, 44, EXPRESSED BELIEF THE FOUR SURVIVED BECAUSE "WE DID OUR BEST TO MAINTAIN GOOD, FRIENDLY RELATIONS WITH THE NATIVES."

THE JAPANESE SOLDIERS' ADVENTURE BEGAN NEW YEAR'S DAY 1945, WHEN YAMAMOTO AND 38 MEN LANDED ON MINDORO, ONE OF THREE ATTACKING FORCES WITH ORDERS TO RECAPTURE THE AMERICAN BASE AT SAN JOSE, ON THE ISLAND'S SOUTHERN TIP.

"WE TREKKED MANY MILES THROUGH JUNGLES AND MOUNTAINS. FINALLY ON FEB. 5 WE WERE ABOUT TO MAKE A DESPERATE 'BANZAI' CHARGE AGAINST SAN JOSE," YAMAMOTO RECALLED. "THE AMERICANS, IN A FORESTALLING COUNTER-ATTACK. CHEWED US UP."

1956

1956

30.24- 9593

THE JAPANESE SCATTERED INTO THE JUNGLE. YAMAMOTO AND EIGHT MEN ROAMED AIMLESSLY FOR FOUR MONTHS UNTIL THEY SETTLED IN A MOUNTAIN-RIMMED PLATEAU 4,000 FEET ABOVE SEA LEVEL.

THE JAPANESE SWAPPED BELONGINGS WITH THE NATIVES FOR FOOD AND A HUGE RUSTED, SCYTHE-LIKE NATIVE SWORD. USING THE SWORD'S METAL FOR CRUDE TOOLS, THEY BUILT A THATCHED HOUSE.

"THE FIRST THREE YEARS WERE A HARD STRUGGLE," RECALLED CPL. JINTARO ISHII, 36. "WE PICKED UP HANDBILLS FROM LANES URGING SURRENDER, BUT DECIDED THE ENEMY WAS JUST TRYING TO FERRET US OUT FOR KILLING. WE WERE ALWAYS ON GUARD AGAINST HOSTILE GUERRILLAS."

CPL. JUHEI NAKANO, 35, SAID "FIVE OF OUR COMRADES SUCCUMBED TO TROPICAL FEVER IN 1952 AND 1953."

INEVITABLY THEIR TEMPERS BECAME STRAINED UNDER THE ORDEAL, YAMAMOTO SAID. "WE ATE TOGETHER BUT MAINTAINED MILITARY DISCIPLINE, WITHOUT WHICH WE WOULD HAVE CRACKED."

NAKANO MADE CRUDE FLUTES, GUITARS AND VIOLINS OF BAMBOO FIBER BECAUSE "HUMAN BEINGS NEED MUSIC IN ORDER TO LIVE HARMONIOUSLY TOGETHER."

TWO YEARS AGO THEY BECAME FRIENDLIER WITH THE NATIVES. "WE STARTED TEACHING THEM JAPANESE FARMING TECHNIQUES. THEY INVITED US TO DINNER REGULARLY."

YAMAMOTO SAID "ONE OF THE NATIVE GIRLS--THEY WORE ONLY G-STRINGS USUALLY--FELL IN LOVE WITH ISHII AND BEGGED HIM TO STAY WHEN WE DECIDED TO SURRENDER."

ISHII BLUSHED. "SHE WAS A NICE GIRL. BUT OUR RELATIONSHIPS WERE PLATONIC," HE SAID.

END ADVANCE FOR TUESDAY PMS DEC. 4--MOVED DEC. 3

RK/LF819AES.

A134KX

NIGHT LEAD (400)

BY JOHN GRIFFIN

1956

HONOLULU, DEC. 4 (AP)-SEN. JAMES EASTLAND (D-MISS) SAID TODAY HE WILL ASK THAT CONGRESSIONAL IMMUNITY FROM PROSECUTION BE GIVEN SOME "5TH AMENDMENT" WITNESSES WHO HAVE REFUSED TO TALK DURING HEARINGS ON POSSIBLE COMMUNIST INFILTRATION HERE.

IT WOULD BE THE FIRST TIME ANY CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE USED THE IMMUNITY LAW TO COAX RELUCTANT WITNESSES TO TALK.

EASTLAND MADE THE ANNOUNCEMENT AFTER A SESSION OF HIS INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE RAN INTO A WALL OF SILENCE FROM THREE MORE WITNESSES.

ALL CITED THE 5TH AMENDMENT TO THE UNITED STATES CONSTITUTION AND REFUSED TO TALK ABOUT RED ACTIVITY.

THE MISSISSIPPI SENATOR LEAVES FOR HOME TONIGHT ON A MILITARY PLANE, BUT THE HEARINGS WILL CONTINUE THROUGH THURSDAY WITH FOUR OTHER SENATORS SITTING IN.

EASTLAND OFFERED ONE OF THE WITNESSES IMMUNITY FROM PROSECUTION IF HE GAVE "FULL AND FRANK DISCLOSURES OF COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES HERE."

THE WITNESS, STEVE MURIN, UNITED PUBLIC WORKERS BUSINESS AGENT, ANSWERED: "ANY MORE QUESTIONS?"

LATER, IN A SPEECH TO THE HONOLULU ROTARY CLUB, EASTLAND SAID:

"I WANT TO SAY HERE THAT I WILL MAKE A STRONG RECOMMENDATION TO THE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE, OF WHICH I AM THE CHAIRMAN, THAT ONE OR TWO, OR EVEN MORE, WITNESSES THAT WE HAVE HEARD SO FAR IN HAWAII BE GRANTED IMMUNITY AND THEN BE COMPELLED TO GIVE US THE FACTS THAT WE NEED."

HE DID NOT NAME THE WITNESSES HE HAD IN MIND.

SUBCOMMITTEE CHIEF COUNSEL J. ROBERT MORRIS SAID NO COMMITTEE HAS EVER USED THE 1954 IMMUNITY LAW, ALTHOUGH THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT HAS TRIED IT IN TWO CASES.

IN ONE CASE THE LAW WAS UPHELD BY THE SUPREME COURT, HE SAID. THE OTHER IS STILL ON APPEAL.

IT TAKES A TWO-THIRDS VOTE OF THE FULL JUDICIARY COMMITTEE AND ACTION BY A FEDERAL COURT JUDGE BEFORE IMMUNITY CAN BE GRANTED.

BY GRANTING IMMUNITY FROM PROSECUTION, THE GOVERNMENT, IN EFFECT, STRIPS AWAY THE RIGHT OF A WITNESS TO PLEAD THE 5TH AMENDMENT AGAINST POSSIBLE SELF-INCRIMINATION.

THE THREE WITNESSES TESTIFYING TODAY BROUGHT TO 13 THE NUMBEG HO HAVE CITED THE 5TH AMENDMENT ON QUESTIONS ABOUT COMMUNISM. BESIDES MURIN, THEY WERE MAX ROFFMAN, BUSINESS AGENT FOR THE UNITED PUBLIC WORKERS, AND EDWARD ROHRBOUGH, WRITER AND CHIEF STOCKHOLDER IN THE WEEKLY HONOLULU RECORD, CITED IN GOVERNMENT REPORTS AS A COMMUNIST-INSPIRED PUBLICATION.

DOCK WORKERS CLOSED DOWN THE PORT OF HILO ON THE ISLAND OF HAWAII IN WHAT WAS APPARENTLY THE LAST PHASE OF STRIKES BY HARRY BRIDGES' INTERNATIONAL LONGSHOREMEN'S AND WAREHOUSEMEN'S UNION (INDEPENDENT) TO PROTEST THE HEARINGS.

ABOUT 13,000 OF THE 24,000 ILWU MEMBERS HERE HAVE TAKEN PART IN THE ONE-DAY WALKOUTS.

FJ936PCS

1956

B5CX (UN-AMN) (Q IN)

FIRST LEAD UNAMERICAN (B13) (380)

BY EARL AYKROID

CHICAGO, DEC. 4 (AP)-A FORMER UNDERCOVER AGENT FOR THE FBI TODAY DESCRIBED A DRESS REHEARSAL FOR "THE REVOLUTION" HE SAID COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERS HELD IN HIS HOME IN WHICH MOCK EXECUTIONS WERE DEMONSTRATED.

ANZELL A. CZARNOWSKI, 60, OF ARGO, ILL., WHO TESTIFIED HE LIVED A DUAL LIFE FROM 1944 TO JANUARY 1955 AS A GOVERNMENT AGENT AND A COMMUNIST, TOLD OF THE INCIDENT AT A HEARING BY A SUBCOMMITTEE OF THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE.

"I HAD A DOZEN RIFLES IN THE HOUSE BELONGING TO THE ARGO-SUMMIT POST NO. 735 OF THE AMERICAN LEGION, OF WHICH I AM A MEMBER," CZARNOWSKI SAID.

"AT A PARTY MEETING, I BROUGHT THEM OUT AND SAID, 'I DON'T KNOW ABOUT YOU COMRADES, BUT I'M READY FOR THE REVOLUTION NOW.'

"THE COMRADES TOOK THE RIFLES AND SHOWED HOW THEY WOULD LINE UP PEOPLE AND SHOOT THEM DOWN."

CZARNOWSKI SAID ONE OF THOSE PRESENT, IDENTIFIED BY NAME AS ED KLINGER, DECLARED, "I DON'T CARE ABOUT SHOOTING THEM. I WANT TO BE THE COMMISSAR AND CONDEMN THEM. IF THEIR HANDS WERE CLEAN, I'D STAMP THE WORD, 'DEATH,' ON THEM IN BLACK INK."

CZARNOWSKI TESTIFIED THAT MANY GROUPS AGITATING FOR "PROTECTION OF THE FOREIGN BORN" WERE "TIED UP DIRECTLY WITH THE COMMUNIST CONSPIRACY." HE ALSO GAVE THE COMMITTEE NAMES OF 20 PERSONS HE SAID WERE ACTIVE COMMUNISTS DURING THE 1944-55 PERIOD IN THE ARGO-SUMMIT AREA.

CZARNOWSKI, WHO SAID HE USED THE COMMUNIST COVER NAME, STEVE CZERWIN, SHOWED MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE SUBCOMMITTEE INVESTIGATING UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES CONTENTS OF AN ANONYMOUS DEATH THREAT MAILED HIM A FEW DAYS AGO. THE CRYPTIC MESSAGE REFERRED TO "A RAT" AND WAS SENT WITH A NEWSPAPER PICTURE OF A MAN SLAIN IN THE HUNGARIAN REBELLION. IN THE PICTURE CAPTION, THE WORD, "INFORMER," WAS UNDERLINED.

CZARNOWSKI IDENTIFIED THE DAY'S FIRST WITNESS, NATHAN E. CALDWELL JR., 27, OF 4752 S. CHAMPLAIN AVE., CHICAGO, AS A COMMUNIST WHO WAS FORMER SECRETARY OF THE MIDWEST COMMITTEE FOR THE PROTECTION OF THE FOREIGN BORN.

CALDWELL INVOKED THE FIFTH AMENDMENT TO REFUSE TO ANSWERS TO QUESTIONS ABOUT HIS ACTIVITIES.

THE FORMER FBI UNDERCOVER MAN, CZARNOWSKI, TESTIFIED THAT THERE WERE COMMUNIST PARTY AGENTS WORKING IN 1944-55 AT THE ELECTRO-MOTIVE DIVISON PLANT OF GENERAL MOTORS AT LAGRANGE, AT THE ARGO PLANT OF THE CORN PRODUCTS REFINING CO., AND IN OTHER INDUSTRIES OF THE AREA.

HE DESCRIBED A COMMUNIST CONSPIRACY IN 1949 TO STIGMATIZE ARGO SCHOOLS AS SEGREGATED AND DISCRIMINATING AGAINST NEGROES.

CZARNOWSKI SAID HE WAS CERTAIN NO SEGREGATION WAS PRACTICED IN THE ARGO SCHOOL SYSTEM.

1956

ANOTHER FORMER FBI UNDECCOVER AGENT YESTERDAY NAMED SIX COMMITTEE WITNESSES AS COMMUNISTS. THEY INVOKED THE FIFTH AMENDMENT.

ONE OF THE SIX CALLED FORMER AGENT STEPHEN SCHEMANSKE A "PAID LABOR SPY." ANOTHER REFUSED TO LOOK AT HIM. THE OTHER FOUR, INCLUDING A MINISTER, ALSO WERE HOSTILE IN REFUSING TO SAY WHETHER THEY HAD BEEN OR WERE NOW COMMUNISTS.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE OF THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UNAMERICAN ACTIVITIES TODAY ENDS ITS TWO-DAY HEARINGS ON ALLEGED COMMUNIST ATTEMPTS TO INFLUENCE FEDERAL IMMIGRATION AND SECURITY LEGISLATION.

STAFF DIRECTOR RICHARD ARENS SAID 20 WITNESSES FROM THE MIDWEST HAD BEEN SUBPOENAED FOR QUESTIONING. THE SUBCOMMITTEE IS HEADED BY REP. FRAZIER (D-TENN) AND INCLUDES REPS. VELDE (R-ILL), JACKSON (R-CALIF) AND SCHERER (R-OHIO).

AT YESTERDAY'S HEARING, FORMER FBI MAN SCHEMANSKE, 43, OF DEARBORN, MICH., UNDER OATH IDENTIFIED SAUL GROSSMAN OF DETROIT AS A COMMUNIST. SCHEMANSKE SAID HE SERVED ON VARIOUS PARTY COMMITTEES WITH GROSSMAN, WHO IS EXECUTIVE SECRETARY OF THE MICHIGAN COMMITTEE FOR THE PROTECTION OF THE FOREIGN BORN.

SCHEMANSKE, WHOO LATER TOLD REPORTERS HE WAS AN INVESTIGATOR FOR THE FORD MOTOR CO., TESTIFIED THAT FOR 15 YEARS--FROM 1938 TO 1953--HE WAS A MEMBER OF THE YOUNG COMMUNIST LEAGUE. SCHEMANSKE SAID HE WAS A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY FROM 1943 TO 1953 AS A LOYAL AMERICAN WORKING FOR THE FBI.

HE SAID HE KNEW GROSSMAN TO BE A COMMUNIST AND POINTED HIM OUT IN THE CROWDED COURTROOM.

THEN ARNS TOLD GROSSMAN TO RISE, LOOK SCHEMANSKE IN THE FACE AND SAY IF HE WAS LYING. GROSSMAN SAID:

"I HAVE HEARD THIS MAN WAS A PAID LABOR SPY FOR THE FORD MOTOR CO. AND COMMITTED PERJURY ON THE WITNESS STAND."

GROSSMAN THEN INVOKED THE FIFTH AMENDMENT, DECLINING TO DISCUSS SCHEMANSKE'S TESTIMONY.

1956

FRAZIER TERMED GROSSMAN'S GROUP "A COMMUNIST ORGANIZATION," CLAIMING THAT EARLIER SUBCOMMITTEE HEARINGS "HAVE DEMONSTRATED BEYOND A DOUBT THAT THE AMERICAN COMMITTEE FOR THE FOREIGN BORN IS UNDER DOMINATION OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE UNITED STATES."

LATER, MRS. MIGNON PEGGY WELLMAN, 44, OF DETROIT, FACING DEPORTATION AS AN UNDESIRABLE ALIEN, INVOKED THE FIFTH AMENDMENT. SHE REFUSED TO ANSERCOMMITTEE QUESTI "TO ANSWER COMMITTEE QUESTIONS CONCERNING HER OCCUPATION, HER HUSBAND'S NAME, HER BIRTHPLACE, HER CITIZENSHIP STATUS, AND A "DEFENSE FUND" SOLICITATION PAMPHLET BEARING HER PURPORTED SIGNATURE.

SHE, TOO, WAS ASKED BY ARENS TO LOOK AT SCHEMANSKE AND SAY WHETHER SHE KNEW HIM. MRS. WELLMAN REPLIED: "I HAVE NO DESIRE TO LOOK AT HIM. I JUST ATE MY LUNCH. YOU UNDERSTAND."

SHE REFUSED TO ANSWER QUESTIONS ABOUT SCHEMANSKE'S IDENTIFICATION OF HER AS A WOMAN WHO ATTENDED SEVERAL COMMUNIST PARTY MEETINGS IN DETROIT.

SCHEMANSKE TESTIFIED EARLIEER THAT MRS. WELLMAN WAS THE WIFE OF SAUL WELLMAN, WHOM HE IDENTIFIED AS A DETROIT COMMUNIST FUNCTIONARY NOW FREE ON $22,500 BOM

SCHEMANSKE TESTIFIED EARLIEER THAT MRS. WELLMAN WAS THE WIFE OF SAUL WELLMAN, WHOM HE IDENTIFIED AS A DETROIT COMMUNIST FUNCTIONARY NOW FREE ON $22,500 BOND PENDING AN APPEAL OF HIS CONVICTION AND SENTENCING UNDER THE SMITH ACT.

FOUR OTHER DETROIT WITNESSES ALSO INVOKED THE FIFTH AMENDMENT IN REFUSING TO ANSWER QUESTIONS ABOUT THEIR CONNECTION WITH COMMUNIST FRONTS, INCLUDING THE MICHIGAN COMMITTEE FOR THE PROTECTION OF THE FOREIGN BORN. THEY WERE MRS. MARGARET RADULOVICH FISHMAN, THE REV. CHARLES A. HILL, PASTOR OF THE HARTFORD AVENUE BAPTIST CHURCH; STANLEY NOVAK, WHO HAS BEEN ORDERED DENATURALIZED, AND DOLORES STORICH, AN OFFICE WORKER.

THE LAST WITNESS WAS MRS. TILLIE CARLE ROGERS OF CHICAGO, LISTED AS THE EXECUTIVE SECRETARY OF THE MIDWEST COMMITTEE FOR THE PROTECTION OF FOREIGN BORN. MRS. ROGERS INVOKED THE FIRST AND FIFTH AMENDMENTS IN REFUSING TO TELL THE COMMITTEE ANYTHING BUT HER NAME AND ADDRESS.

MS250ACS NM

B64CX

NIGHT LEAD UNAMERICAN (370)

BY EARL AYKROID

CHICAGO, DEC. 4 (AP)-ERNEST DE MAIO, PRESIDENT OF DISTRICT 11, UNITED ELECTRICAL, RADIO AD MACHINE WORKERS OF AMERI

UNITED ELECTRICAL, RADIO AND MACHINE WORKERS OF AMERICA, REFUSED TO TELL A CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE TODAY WHETHER HE IS A COMMUNIST.

DE MAIO WAS ONE OF A SERIES OF WITNESSES WHO HAVE INVOKED THE FIRST AND FIFTH AMENDMENTS TO THE CONSTITUTION TO AVOID TESTIFYING ABOUT THEMSELVES AT A HOUSE UNAMERICAN ACTIVITIES SUBCOMMITTEE HEARING.

DE MAIO REFUSED TO ANSWER WHEN SUBCOMMITTEE COUNSEL RICHARD ARENS ASKED WHETHER ANZELL A. CZARNOWSKI, 60 OF ARGO, ILL., A FORMER FBI UNDER-COVER AGENT IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY, WAS CORRECT IN TESTIFYING THAT DE MAIO WAS A PARTY MEMBER.

THE UNITED ELECTRICAL, RADIO AND MACHINE WORKERS UNION (UE) WAS EXPELLED FROM THE CIO IN 1949 ON THE GROUND THAT IT WAS COMMUNIST-DOMINATED. LAST YEAR, THE UE WAS CITED BY ATTY. GEN. BROWNELL AS "RED" BEFORE THE SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES CONTROL BOARD.

DE MAIO, WHOSE DISTRICT OF THE 100,000-MEMBER INDEPENDENT UNION INCLUDES ILLINOIS, WISCONSIN AND MINNESOTA ALSO REFUSED TO SAY:

1. WHETHER HE WROTE AN ARTICLE PRINTED IN THE UNION NEWSPAPER, "THE MARCH OF LABOR," CONDEMNING "CONGRESSIONAL WITCH HUNTS."
2. WHETHER HE HELPED ORGANIZE THE NEW YORK CONFERENCE TO DEFEND THE BILL OF RIGHTS.
3. WHETHER HE SIGNED A PETITION CONDEMNING UNITED STATES AGGRESSION IN KOREA.
4. WHETHER HE HAD BEEN DENIED A PASSPORT TO ATTEND A "WORLD PEACE CONFERENCE" IN WARSAW, POLAND.

TWO WOMEN WITNESSES, RUTH HEIT AND HELEN LEWIS, BOTH OF CHICAGO, ALSO REFUSED TO ANSWER A LONG LIST OF QUESTIONS BY ARENS.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE, HEADED BY REP. FRAZIER (D-TENN), SOUGHT TO FINISH ITS CHICAGO HEARINGS TONIGHT.

IT IS INVESTIGATING WHETHER COMMITTEES THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY FORMED FOR THE ANNOUNCED AIM OF PROTECTING THE FOREIGN BORN ARE COMMUNIST CONTROLLED.

CHAIRMAN FRAZIER SAID THE COMMITTEE HAS EVIDENCE THAT ALL SUCH REGIONAL GROUPS ARE DIRECTED BY THE AMERICAN COMMITTEE FOR THE PROREC-TION OF THE FOREIGN BORN, AND THAT THIS GROUP IS UNDER DIRECT COMMUNIST PARTY DOMINATION.

CZARNOWSKI, AN EMPLOYE OF GENERAL MOTORS' ELECTRO MOTIVE DIVISION AT LAGRANGE, ILL., IDENTIFIED MORE THAN A SCORE OF PERSONS IN THE ARGO-SUMMIT AREA SOUTHWEST OF CHICAGO AS MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY. HIS UNDERCOVER WORK EXTENDED FROM 1944 UNTIL LAST JANUARY.

WZ-JT651PCS

30.24-9595

A155NA

(220)

SOUTH BEND, IND., DEC. 4-(AP)-GEN. ALFRED M. GRUENTHER, FORMER ALLIED SUPREME COMMANDER IN EUROPE, PREDICTED TONIGHT NIGHT THAT THE DEFENSE OF WESTERN EUROPE WILL BE GUARANTEED WHEN THE ARMED FORCES OF WESTERN GERMANY AUGMENT THOSE OF THE 15 NATO NATIONS.

GRUENTHER, AWARDED THE LAETARE MEDAL OF THE UNIVERSITY OF NOTRE DAME, SAID THAT NATO FORCES TODAY "ARE NOT YET STRONG ENOUGH TO DEFEND WESTERN EUROPE AGAINST ALL OUT ATTACK."

HE EMPHASIZED, HOWEVER, THAT THE FREE WORLD HAS AN "OVERWHELMING CAPACITY TO RETALIATE AGAINST COMMUNIST AGGRESSION WITH LONG-RANGE AIRPOWER."

GRUENTHER RECEIVED THE MEDAL, AWARDED ANNUALLY SINCE 1883 TO AN OUTSTANDING AMERICAN CATHOLIC LAYMAN, FROM THE REV. THEODORE M. HESBURGH, UNIVERSITY PRESIDENT.

THE CITATION COMMENDED GRUENTHER, SOON TO BECOME PRESIDENT OF THE AMERICAN RED CROSS, AS A PERSON WHO HAD DISTINGUISHED HIMSELF AS "A SOLDIER-DIPLOMAT IN A PERIOD OF AMERICAN HISTORY WHICH WAS PARTICULARLY DIFFICULT AND DELICATE."

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, IN A MESSAGE READ AT THE CONVOCATION BY PRESIDENTIAL ASSISTANT KEVIN MCCANN, SALUTED GRUENTHER, A LONG-TIME FRIEND, FOR HIS "DEVOTION, BRILLIANT TALENT AND PENETRATING WISDOM (IN CONTRIBUTING) TO THE SECURITY AND WELFARE OF THE REPUBLIC AND THE FREE WORLD.

GEN. J. LAWTON COLLINS, FORMER ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF WHO RECEIVED THE MEDAL IN 1950, SHARED THE PLATFORM WITH MILITARY FIGURES AND UNIVERSITY OFFICIALS.

FT1153PES NM

A74

(190)

NEW YORK, DEC. 4 (AP)-THE NAVY HAS COMMISSIONED A SHIP DESCRIBED AS THE FORERUNNER OF A FLEET CAPABLE OF FIRING GUIDED MISSILES TO "ANY POINT ON THE FACE OF THE GLOBE."

ASST. SECRETARY OF THE NAVY GARRISON NORTON SO DESCRIBED THE USS COMPASS ISLAND AT HER COMMISSIONING YESTERDAY AT THE BROOKLYN NAVAL SHIPYARD.

THE NEW SHIP, CONVERTED FROM A CARGO HULL, IS PACKED WITH NAVIGATIONAL INSTRUMENTS. HER FUNCTION WILL BE TO PROVIDE PRECISE NAVIGATIONAL INFORMATION NEEDED FOR TESTING MISSILES NOW BEING DEVELOPED.

THE COMPASS ISLAND WILL TEAM WITH OTHER VESSELS THAT WILL ACTUALLY FIRE THE MISSILES.

"THE COMPASS ISLAND IS OUR FIRST STEP TOWARD A CAPABILITY THAT NO NAVY HAS HERETOFORE POSSESSED," NORTON SAID. "SHE IS THE FORERUNNER OF A FLEET OF NUCLEAR-POWERED BALLISTIC MISSILE-LAUNCHING VESSELS, BOTH SUBMARINE AND SURFACE TYPES.

"SUCH VESSELS WILL OPERATE ON 70 PER CENT OF THE EARTH'S SURFACE. THEIR MISSILES WILL BE CAPABLE OF REACHING ANY POINT ON THE FACE OF THE GLOBE."

THE COMPASS ISLAND IS NAMED FOR A SMALL ISLAND IN PENOBSCOT BAY, MAINE.

RK735AES

A83
(480)
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR TUESDAY PMS Dec. 4.
UNDATED SUSLOV
BY THOMAS P. WHITNEY
AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST

1956

(ADVANCE)...SOME STUDENTS OF SOVIET AFFAIRS THINK GAUNT MIKHAIL SUSLOV IS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV'S FIRM ALLY. OTHERS ARE SWINGING TO THE VIEW HE'S KHRUSHCHEV'S MOST DANGEROUS ENEMY.

BOTH SCHOOLS OF THOUGHT AGREE ON ONE THING:

THIS PROFESSORIAL LOOKING SECRETARY OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE, OUTRANKED IN THIS POST ONLY BY KHRUSHCHEV HIMSELF, IS LIKELY TO PLAY A PROMINENT ROLE IN SOVIET AFFAIRS FROM NOW ON.

AT 54 SUSLOV IS AN EXPERT ON COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA, ON PURGES AND RELATIONS WITH SOVIET SATELLITE COUNTRIES. STALIN MADE HIM A SECRETARY OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE IN 1947. HE HAS HELD THIS POSITION CONTINUOUSLY THROUGH TORTUOUS INS AND OUTS OF KREMLIN POLICY AND PERSONNEL CHANGES--LONGER THAN ANY OF THE OTHER SEVEN SOVIET BIGSHOTS, INCLUDING KHRUSHCHEV HIMSELF, WHO HOLD THIS AUGUST RANK.

FOR MORE THAN THREE YEARS AFTER STALIN DIED HE MANAGED TO REMAIN QUIETLY IN THE BRACKGROUND IN THE KREMLIN. HE APPARENTLY WAS CAREFUL NOT TO STICK HIS NECK OUT.

THREE RECENT DEVELOPMENTS EMPHASIZE THAT SINCE EARLY LAST SUMMER HE HAS BECOME ONE OF SEVERAL MAJOR STARS IN THE SOVIET COMMUNIST LEADERSHIP.

THERE IS A REPORT THAT SUSLOV LAST JULY, AT THE LAST CENTRAL COMMITTEE MEETING, SPARKED A SUCCESSFUL MOVE TO CURB KHRUSHCHEV'S RAPPROCHEMENT WITH PRESIDENT TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA. IT IS SAID THAT SUSLOV MANAGED TO FORGE A COALITION OF KREMLIN FACTIONS WITH SUFFICIENT POWER TO BRING KHRUSHCHEV INTO LINE WITH THEIR BELIEF THAT A GO SLOW POLICY TOWARD TITO WAS NECESSARY--IF THE SOVIET UNION WAS NOT TO LOSE CONTROL OVER ALL ITS EAST EUROPEAN SATELLITES.

IT'S A FACT THAT SUSLOV AND A DEPUTY PREMIER, A.I. MIKOYAN, WERE PLAYING THE ROLE OF TROUBLE SHOOTERS FOR MOSCOW THROUGHOUT THE CRISIS IN SATELLITE AFFAIRS IN OCTOBER AND NOVEMBER.

AND SUSLOV WAS CHOSEN TO MAKE THE ADDRESS THIS YEAR ON NOV. 7, ANNIVERSARY OF THE REVOLUTION. HE AVOIDED THE CUSTOMARY TALK ABOUT "COEXISTENCE" WITH THE WEST; HE LAID DOWN FIRM CONDITIONS FOR DEVELOPMENT OF SOVIET SATELLITE STATES TOWARD SOCIALISM ON THE SOVIET MODEL; HE DID NOT DISCUSS SOVIET-YUGOSLAV RELATIONS.

1956

A84
SUSLOV IS NOT WELL KNOWN IN THE WEST. AMONG SOVIET LEADERS HE HAS BEEN ONE OF THE LESS GARRULOUS.

IT IS OVERSIMPLICATION TO APPLY TERMS OF "STALINIST" AND "ANTI-STALINIST" TO SOVIET LEADERS, BUT SUSLOV HAS GENERALLY BEEN ASSOCIATED WITH A "HARD" LINE IN SOVIET POLICY.

IT'S IMPOSSIBLE TO PREDICT SUSLOV'S FUTURE. BUT IF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV IS EVER EVICTED FROM HIS JOB AS FIRST PARTY SECRETARY, IT WOULDN'T BE SURPRISING FOR MIKHAIL SUSLOV TO TAKE OVER.

AND SUSLOV'S REGIME LIKELY WOULD REPRESENT AN EFFORT TO TIGHTEN UP DISCIPLINE ALL ALONG THE LINE.

LF/RK805AES

END DECEMBER 4, 1956

BEGIN ——— DEC. 5, 1956

30.24-9597

A26
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD BRITISH (500)
BY ARTHUR GAVSHON
LONDON, DEC.5 (AP)-SIGNS MOUNTED THAT ANTHONY EDEN'S DAYS MAY BE NUMBERED AS PRIME MINISTER, EVEN THOUGH HIS CONSERVATIVE GOVERNMENT SEEMS SURE OF WINNING A VOTE OF CONFIDENCE TOMORROW NIGHT.

EDEN'S PARTY CLOSED ITS RANKS AS THE OPPOSITION LABORITES CHARGED IN A CRITICAL HOUSE OF COMMONS FOREIGN POLICY DEBATE THAT BRITAIN "CONNIVED" AT WAR WITH EGYPT. BUT THERE WAS STILL A DEVELOPING REVOLT INSIDE THE PARTY AGAINST EDEN'S LEADERSHIP.

CAPT. CHARLES WATERHOUSE, A LIFELONG TORY AND LEADER OF A RIGHT-WING EXTREMIST GROUP, TOLD THE HOUSE HE WOULD ABSTAIN IN THE VOTING AS A PROTEST AGAINST BRITAIN'S WITHDRAWAL FROM EGYPT.

BUT HE EMPHASIZED:

"IF I THOUGHT THERE IS ANY CHANCE BY MY ABSTENTION OF PUTTING THE OPPOSITION (SOCIALISTS) IN, I SHOULD NO MORE THINK OF ABSTAINING THAN I SHOULD THINK OF SINGING A SONG. . . IN THIS HOUE."

ABOUT A DOZEN OTHER CONSERVATIVE LAWMAKERS ARE EXPECTED TO SIT OUT THE VOTE IN A SILENT PROTEST. THE GOVERNMENT HAS AN OVER-ALL MAJORITY OF 59--SUFFICIENT TO WITHSTAND A MINOR REVOLT OF ABSTENTIONS.

THERE WAS STILL STRONG FEELING AGAINST EDEN'S LEADERSHIP AMONG TORY LEGISLATORS, EVIDENT IN THE LOBBIES OF THE WESTMINSTER PARLIAMENT. THE 59-YEAR-OLD PRIME MINISTER IS IN JAMAICA RESTING UP FROM "SEVERE OVERSTRAIN." HE IS DUE BACK IN TWO WEEKS.

SOME INFLUENTIAL CONSERVATIVES ARE SAYING EDEN WILL BE UNDER PRESSURE TO RESIGN SOON AFTER HE GETS BACK.

EDEN HAS DEFENDED HIS GOVERNMENT'S POLICY DOWN THE LINE SINCE PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER NATIONALIZED THE SUEZ CANAL ON JULY 26.

EVEN EDEN'S SEVEREST CRITICS CONCEDE IT WOULD BE DIFFICULT TO FORCE HIM OUT AS PRIME MINISTER AGAINST HIS WILL. ANY STEPPING DOWN WOULD BE CARRIED OUT DIPLOMATICALLY WITHIN THE PARTY.

FACTORS CONFRONTING EDEN INCLUDE TORY CRITICISM OF HIS HANDLING OF THE MIDEAST CRISIS. PARTY RIGHTWINGERS FEEL HE WAS NOT FIRM ENOUGH. THEY ARE CONCERNED OVER THE ECONOMIC CRISIS FACING BRITAIN AND THE DIPLOMATIC REBUFFS SUSTAINED AS A RESULT OF BRITISH-FRENCH INTERVENTION IN EGYPT.

THERE IS SPECULATION ON A SUCCESSOR TO EDEN.

TWO DARKHORSES MENTIONED ARE COLONIAL SECRETARY A.T. LENNOX-BOYD AND SIR WINSTON CHURCHILL'S SON-IN-LAW, DUNCAN SANDYS, WHO IS MINISTER OF HOUSING. BOTH HAVE REMAINED OUTSIDE THE SUEZ CONTROVERSY.

R.A.BUTLER, WHO IS ACTING PRIME MINISTER, HAS BEEN CONSIDERED A NO.1 POSSIBILITY.

DURING THE DEBATE FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD--ALMOST WITH CONTEMPT--LASHED AT THE LABORITES FOR PERSISTENTLY SUGGESTING THERE MAY HAVE BEEN "COLLUSION" BETWEEN ISRAEL, FRANCE AND BRITAIN BEFORE THEIR SEPARATE ATTACKS ON EGYPT.

"IT IS QUITE WRONG," HE SAID, "TO STATE THAT ISRAEL WAS INCITED TO THIS ACTION BY HER MAJESTY'S GOVERNMENT."

"IT IS TRUE, HOWEVER," HE ADDED, "THAT WE WERE WELL AWARE OF THE POSSIBILITY OF TROUBLE" AFTER FRONTIER TENSIONS HAD BEEN RISING TWEEN ISRAEL AND ITS ARAB NEIGHBORS THROUGHOUT SEPTEMBER AND OCTOBER.

BUT ANEURIN BEVAN, THE SOCIALIST SPOKESMAN ON FOREIGN AFFAIRS, PRESSED THE CHARGE.

HE SAID THE INTENSIVE AND SECRET FACE-TO-FACE TALKS AMONG EDEN, LLOYD, FRENCH PREMIER GUY MOLLET AND FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU DURING OCTOBER WERE "CREDIBLE ONLY ON THE ASSUMPTION....THAT SOMETHING WAS BEING COOKED UP."

HIS VOICE RISING, VEVAN WENT ON:

"IT IS BELIEVED IN FRANCE THAT THE FRENCH KNEW ABOUT ISRAELI INTENTIONS. IF THE FRENCH KNEW DID THEY TELL THE BRITISH?

"DID MARIANNE TAKE JOHN BULL TO AN UNKNOWN RENDEZVOUS?

"DID MARIANNE SAY TO JOHN BULL 'THERE IS A FOREST FIRE GOING TO START' AND DID JOHN BULL SAY 'WE OUGHT TO PUT IT OUT?' DID MARIANNE SAY 'NO, LET'S WARM OUR HANDS BY IT, IT'S A NICE FIRE?'

"DID MARIANNE DECEIVE JOHN BULL OR SEDUCE HIM?"

LLOYD AND OTHER GOVERNMENT MINISTERS JOINED IN THE LAUGHTER THAT SHOOK THE HOUSE AT BEVAN'S QUESTIONS.

THE FOREIGN SECRETARY EARLIER HAD CRITICIZED THE UNITED NATIONS FOR FAILING TO ACT "OVER THE YEARS" IN THE ARAB-ISRAELI FEUD.

HE ALSO BLAMED RUSSIA FOR STOKING THE FIRES OF ARAB-JEWISH RIVALRIES AND FOR POURING MORE THAN 400 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF ARMS INTO EGYPT.

THESE FACTORS HAD HELPED TO CREATE A SITUATION THE IMPERILED WORLD PEACE. BUT FOR BRITAIN'S INTERVENTION AND THE DISPATCH OF A U.N. POLICE FORCE, ISRAEL'S ATTACK ON EGYPT MIGHT HAVE SPARKED A NEW WORLD WAR. LLOYD CLAIMED.

TURNING TO EFFECT OF THE MIDDLE EAST CRISIS ON BRITISH-AMERICAN RELATIONS, THE FOREIGN SECRETARY CALLED ON THE UNITED STATES TO JOIN THE FIVE-NATION BAGHDAD PACT AS A FULL MEMBER.

"THERE HAVE BEEN DIFFERENCES OF OPINION (BETWEEN BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES)," HE SAID, ADDING:

"I ASSURE YOU THAT NEITHER COUNTRY THINKS IT HAS THE ONLY CAUSE FOR COMPLAINT... I DO NOT BELIEVE THAT AN ACUTE DIFFERENCE OF OPINION NECESSARILY MAKES IT MORE DIFFICULT TO ASSOCIATE TOGETHER IN THE FUTURE. I THINK IT MAY DO A GREAT DEAL TO CLEAR THE AIR."

IN HIS COUNTER-BLAST FOR THE OPPOSITION, BEVAN LISTED ALL THE REASONS GIVEN BY GOVERNMENT SPOKESMEN FOR INTERVENING IN EGYPT AND SAID THE "MOST REMARKABLE OF ALL "CAM FROM EDEN HIMSELF WHEN HE CLAIMED THE ANGLO-FRENCH INTERVENTION HAD ENABLED U.N. FORCES TO ENTER EGYPT."

BEVAN COMMENTED:

"IT IS THE SAME CLAIM THAT MIGHT HAVE BEEN MADE, IF THEY HAD THOUGHT ABOUT IT IN TIME, BY MUSSOLINI AND HITLER--THAT THEY MADE WAR ON THE WORLD IN ORDER TO CALL THE UNITED NATIONS INTO BEING.

"IF IT WERE POSSIBLE FOR BACTERIA TO ARGUE WITH EACH OTHER, THEY WOULD BE ABLE TO SAY THAT THEIR CHIEF JUSTIFICATION WAS THE ADVANCE IN MEDICAL SCIENCE."

ML&JS513PES

A160
SECOND LEAD COMMONS (300)
LONDON, DEC. 5 (AP)-THE LABOR PARTY TONIGHT SCOFFED AT THE EDEN GOVERNMENT'S EXPLANATIONS OF THE INVASION OF EGYPT, AND CHARGED IT WITH INCONSISTENCY AND "FRIVOLITY."

THE CHALLENGE CAME IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS, WHERE THE FATE OF PRIME MINISTER EDEN'S REGIME WILL BE AT STAKE IN A VOTE OF CONFIDENCE TOMORROW NIGHT.

FIRST SELWYN LLOYD, FOREIGN SECRETARY, EXPLAINED THE GOVERNMENT'S STAND. HE CONTENDED THE INVASION OF EGYPT HAD DISCLOSED SOVIET PLANS IN EGYPT, AND LED TO A STRENGTHENING OF THE UNITED NATIONS.

ANEURIN BEVAN, NEW SPOKESMAN FOR FOREIGN POLICY FOR THE LABOR PARTY, RESPONDED:

"WHEN A NATION MAKES WAR UPON ANOTHER NATION, IT SHOULD BE CLEAR WHY IT DOES SO AND IT SHOULD NOT KEEP ON CHANGING THE REASONS AS TIMES GOES ON.

"THERE IS NO CORRESPONDENCE WHATSOEVER BETWEEN THE REASONS THE FOREIGN SECRETARY GAVE TODAY AND THE REASONS SET OUT BY THE PRIME MINISTER AT THE BEGINNING.

"ON OCT. 30 THE PRIME MINISTER STATED THAT THE OBJECT WAS TO SEPARATE THE COMBATANTS AND TO ENSURE FREE PASSAGE THROUGH THE CANAL."

REFERRING TO A STATEMENT BY EDEN THAT BRITAIN AND FRANCE INTERVENED TO STOP THE FIRE OF EGYPTIAN-ISRAELI CONFLICT FROM SPREADING, BEVAN ROARED:

"YOU DON'T HAVE A FIRE IN ORDER MERELY TO HAVE A CEASE-FIRE."

HE SAID LLOYD'S SPEECH ON THE REASONS BEHIND THE INVASION "WOULD BE READ WITH ASTONISHMENT BY THE WORLD."

"IN THE HISTORY OF NATIONS THERE IS NO EXAMPLE OF SUCH FRIVOLITY," BEVAN SAID.

OF LLOYD'S STATEMENT THAT THE INVASION HAD LED TO A STRENGTHENING OF THE UNITED NATIONS, BEVAN DECLARED:

"HITLER AND MUSSOLINI, IF THEY HAD THOUGHT OF IT, MIGHT HAVE CLAIMED THAT THEY MADE WAR ON THE WORLD IN ORDER TO CALL THE UNITED NATIONS INTO BEING."

RETURNING TO CHARGES OF BRITISH-FRENCH-ISRAELI COLLUSION, BEVAN SAID:

"ALL THESE LONG TELEPHONE CONVERSATIONS BETWEEN M. MOLLET, M. PINEAU AND THE PRIME MINISTER ARE ONLY INTELLIGIBLE ON THE ASSUMPTION THAT SOMETHING WAS BEING COOKED UP.

"DID MARIANNE DECEIVE JOHN BULL OR SEDUCE HIM?"

AT ONE STAGE LLOYD CHALLENGED THE OPPOSITION TO DISPUTE THAT THE BRITISH ACTION HAD STOPPED WAR FROM SPREADING IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

"ON THE CONTRARY, THE GOVERNMENT CONNIVED AT THE WAR," BEVAN DECLARED.

THE CLASH CAME IN THE MIDST OF A HOUSE OF COMMONS DEBATE IN WHICH THE FUTURE OF PRIME MINISTER EDEN'S GOVERNMENT WAS AT STAKE. THE LABOR OPPOSITION IS DEMANDING HIS DOWNFALL. EVEN SOME IN EDEN'S CONSERVATIVE PARTY ARE OPPOSING HIM BECAUSE OF HIS POLICY IN THE SUEZ CRISIS.

LLOYD CHARGED BEVAN WITH BEING "CLEVER" AND REFUSING TO ANSWER HIS CHALLENGE. LLOYD SAID:

"IT IS QUITE PLAIN THAT THE OPPOSITION ARE NOT PREPARED TO FACE UP TO THE QUESTION I HAVE PUT, BECAUSE THEY KNOW QUITE WELL IN THEIR HEART OF HEARTS THAT WHAT I STATED IS TRUE."

LLOYD ARGUED THAT BECAUSE OF THE INVASION "THE MAGNITUDE OF THE SOVIET PENETRATION OF EGYPT HAS BEEN REVEALED."

LLOYD DENIED THAT BRITAIN COLLABORATED WITH ISRAEL IN THE INVASION BUT ADMITTED "IT IS TRUE THAT WE WERE WELL AWARE OF THE POSSIBILITY OF TROUBLE."

TURNING TO THE U.S. POSITION, LLOYD SAID:

"I HOPE THE UNITED STATES WILL PASS ON FROM MEMBERSHIP OF THE ECONOMIC COMMITTEE TO FULL MEMBERSHIP OF THE BAGHDAD PACT."

THE ALLIANCE OF STATES ALONG THE NORTHERN TIER OF THE MIDDLE EAST BINDS TURKEY, IRAQ, IRAN, PAKISTAN AND BRITAIN. IT WAS FORMED LAST YEAR -- ORIGINALLY AT THE SUGGESTION OF U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES.

THE UNITED STATES HAS LIMITED ITS SUPPORT OF THE PACT TO ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL MEASURES.

THE FOREIGN SECRETARY TOUCHED BRIEFLY ON THE TENSENESS IN RELATIONS WITH THE UNITED STATES.

"I DO NOT THINK THAT ACUTE DIFFERENCES OF OPINION NECESSARILY MAKE IT MORE DIFFICULT TO ASSOCIATE TOGETHER IN THE FUTURE," HE SAID. "I THINK IT MAY DO A GREAT DEAL TO CLEAR THE AIR AND MAKE POSSIBLE A CLOSER ALLIANCE IN THE FUTURE."

LLOYD PUT FORWARD A FIVE POINT PROGRAM ON WHICH HE SAID BRITISH-U.S. COOPERATION IN THE MIDDLE EAST SHOULD BE BASED:

1. THE PREVENTION OF NEW ARAB-ISRAELI HOSTILITIES THROUGH FIRM SUPPORT OF THE U.N. POLICE FORCE.
2. THE RESTORATION OF A PERMANENT SYSTEM FOR THE OPERATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE TERMS OF THE 1888 CONSTANTINOPLE CONVENTION GOVERNING ITS USE AND WITH THE SIX PRINCIPLES ADOPTED OCT. 13 BY THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL.
3. THE PROMOTION OF A PERMANENT PEACE SETTLEMENT BETWEEN ISRAEL AND ITS ARAB NEIGHBORS WHICH WOULD ALSO INCLUDE PROVISION FOR SETTLING THE ARAB REFUGEE PROBLEM.
4. THE STRENGTHENING OF THE BAGHDAD PACT.
5. AN APPROACH TOWARD THE ECONOMIC PROBLEMS OF THE MIDDLE EAST WITH THE OBJECTIVES OF RAISING LIVING STANDARDS AMONG THE MILLIONS WHO LIVE IN POVERTY THERE.

LLOYD, LEADING OFF A CRUCIAL DEBATE IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS OVER THE GOVERNMENT'S MIDDLE EAST POLICY, DECLARED "IT IS QUITE WRONG TO STATE THAT ISRAEL WAS INCITED" TO INVADE EGYPT BY BRITAIN.

"THERE WAS NO PRIOR AGREEMENT BETWEEN US ABOUT IT," HE SAID.

HE MAINTAINED THAT "EVERY TIME ANY INCIDENT HAS HAPPENED ON THE FRONTIERS OF ISRAEL AND THE ARAB STATES, WE HAVE BEEN ACCUSED OF BEING IN COLLUSION WITH THE ISRAELIS ABOUT IT."

HW1112AES

A48

NIGHT LEAD EDEN

KINGSTON, JAMAICA, DEC. 5 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER EDEN WAS REPORTED IN GOOD SPIRITS TODAY AFTER SUFFERING A SLIGHT INDISPOSITION SUNDAY NIGHT. THE NATURE OF THE AILMENT WAS NOT DISCLOSED BUT IT WAS BELIEVED TO BE A STOMACH UPSET.

THE BRITISH LEADER WAS TREATED BY A DOCTOR AND REMAINED INDOORS MONDAY. HE RESUMED NORMAL ACTIVITIES YESTERDAY, STROLLING ON THE LAWN WITH LADY EDEN. EDEN IS HERE FOR A REST.

RP5A2PES

A62WX

(180) NIGHT LEAD BRITISH INTEREST

WASHINGTON, DEC. 5 (AP)-SEVERAL SENATORS SAID TODAY CONGRESS PROBABLY WILL AGREE TO WAIVE PAYMENT OF 82 MILLION DOLLARS IN INTEREST DUE FROM GREAT BRITAIN, BUT SEN. LANGER (R-ND) BALKED AT THE IDEA.

BRITAIN, RUNNING SHORT OF GOLD AND DOLLAR RESERVES AND OTHERWISE HARDPRESSED IN ITS MIDDLE EAST VENTURE, HAS ASKED FOR THE WAIVER TO HELP PROTECT THE STABILITY OF THE POUND STERLING.

STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS, WHILE EXPRESSING SYMPATHY FOR BRITAIN'S NEED, HAVE SAID IT SEEMED TO BE UP TO CONGRESS WHETHER TO APPROVE THE WAIVER.

SEN. LANGER SAID IN A STATEMENT:

"IF THIS INTEREST SHOULD BE WAIVED, WE WOULD BE MAKING ANOTHER GIFT TO ENGLAND OF 82 MILLION DOLLARS FOR DECLARING A WAR ON EGYPT... THE GERMAN LEADERS WHO DECLARED WORLD WAR II WERE HANGED FOR DECLARING WAR."

EARLIER, EXPRESSIONS OF A SYMPATHETIC ATTITUDE TOWARD THE REQUEST

30.24-9599

CAME FROM SENS. HAYDEN (D-ARIZ), CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE; GEORGE (D-GA), RETIRING CHAIRMAN OF THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE; WILEY (R-WIS), SENIOR REPUBLICAN ON FOREIGN REALTIONS; LEHMAN (D-NY) AND O'MAHONEY (D-WYO).

SEN. MALONE (R-NEV) COMMENTED THAT THE BRITISH WEREN'T GOING TO PAY IT IN ANY EVENT, SO IT'S "A SILLY THING TO ARGUE ABOUT."

EG/DC643PES NM

A53WX

(450) BRITISH INTEREST

BY G. MILTON KELLY

WASHINGTON, DEC. 5 (AP)-GREAT BRITAIN'S PLEA FOR PERMISSION TO PASS UP PAYMENT OF NEARLY 82 MILLION DOLLARS DUE THIS COUNTRY AT YEAR'S END DREW PROMISES OF SYMPATHETIC CONSIDERATION FROM SOME KEY SENATORS TODAY.

THE REACTION AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT WAS SIMILAR, BUT OFFICIALS INDICATED THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION WILL ASK CONGRESS TO RULE ON THE BRITISH REQUEST. DOUBT WAS EXPRESSED THAT THE EXECUTIVE AGENCIES HAD AUTHORITY TO TAKE FINAL ACTION.

CONGRESS DOES NOT CONVENE UNTIL JAN. 3. THE PAYMENT IS DUE DEC. 31, BUT IT APPEARED THAT THE QUESTION WOULD BE LEFT HANGING FIRE UNTIL CONGRESS HAS HAD TIME TO CONSIDER IT.

THE LONDON APPEAL, COMING ON THE HEELS OF BRITISH-FRENCH INVASION OF EGYPT, IN EFFECT AMOUNTED TO A REQUEST TO THIS COUNTRY TO SHARE THE COST OF THAT U.S.-OPPOSED VENTURE.

BRITAIN'S CHANCELLOR OF THE EXCHEQUER, HAROLD MACMILLAN (SMALL M), TOLD PARLIAMENT YESTERDAY HIS COUNTRY'S GOLD AND DOLLAR RESERVES HAVE SHRUNK. HE SAID THE REQUEST TO THE UNITED STATES WAS A STEP ESSENTIAL TO PROTECT THE STABILITY OF THE BRITISH POUND STERLING, AND SAVE IT FROM DEVALUATION WHICH WOULD HAVE REPERCUSSIONS AROUND THE WORLD.

THE 82 MILLION DOLLARS IS AN INTEREST PAYMENT -- 71 MILLION DUE ON A U.S. POSTWAR LOAN OF 3 1/2 BILLION DOLLARS AND 11 MILLIONS ON A 600-MILLION-DOLLAR SUM AGREED TO AS SETTLEMENT OF BRITAIN'S WORD WAR II LEND-LEASE ACCOUNT

1956

MILLION-DOLLAR SUM AGREED TO AS SETTLEMENT OF BRITAIN'S WORLD WAR II LEND-LEASE ACCOUNT WITH THE UNITED STATES.

ALSO DUE DEC. 31 ARE PAYMENTS OF 57 MILLION DOLLARS IN THE PRINCPAL ON THESE TWO ACCOUNTS. THIS SUM IS NOT AFFECTED BY THE BRITISH REQUEST.

"IF THE BRITISH CAN'T PAY, THEY CAN'T PAY," CHAIRMAN HAYDEN (D-ARIZ) OF THE SENATE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE TOLD A REPORTER. HAYDEN SAID HE WOULD GO ALONG WITH AN EMERGENCY "WAIVER" OF THE INTEREST PAYMENT--THE TERM USED BY MACMILLAN IN DESCRIBING THE REQUEST.

"WE HAVE TO SUPPORT OUR ALLIES EVEN THOUGH THEY DON'T ALWAYS ACT AS WE THINK THEY SHOULD," HAYDEN SAID. "WE HAVE TAKEN THE SAME KIND OF ACTION IN THE PAST IN EMERGENCIES."

SEN. GEORGE (D-GA), RETIRING CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, SAID "I ANTICIPATE SYMPATHETIC CONSIDERATION OF A MODIFICATION OR POSTPONEMENT" OF THE INTEREST PAYMENT.

SEN. WILEY (R-WIS), THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE'S SENIOR REPUBLICAN MEMBER, SAID HE FEARED FAILURE TO GRANT THE REQUEST MIGHT SET OFF "A HARMFUL ECONOMIC CHAIN REACTION" FROM WHICH THE WHOLE FREE WORLD WOULD SUFFER.

"I FEEL THAT THE CONGRESS WOULD AND SHOULD GIVE EARNEST AND SYMPATHETIC CONSIDERATION," HE SAID.

SEN. LEHMAN (D-NY), WHO IS RETIRING AT THE END OF THE YEAR, SAID HE THOUGHT CONGRESS NOT ONLY MIGHT HAVE TO GRANT THE REQUEST BUT TAKE FURTHER STEPS TO HELP BRITAIN AND PERHAPS OTHER WESTERN EUROPEAN NATIONS HIT BY OIL SHORTAGES.

"QUITE POSSIBLY WE MAY HAVE TO AGAIN INSTITUTE A PLAN SIMILAR TO THE MARSHALL PLAN TO GIVE FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE," LEHMAN SAID.

SEN. MALONE (R-NEV) COMMENTED AT HIS HOME IN NEVADA THAT THE LONDON REQUEST IS "A SILLY THING TO ARGUE ABOUT," AND HE ADDED: "YOU CAN'T COLLECT IT ANYWAY. IT'S A COURTESY THAT THEY ASK, BUT THEY AREN'T GOING TO PAY IT."

1956

SEN. O'MAHONEY (D-WYO), COMMENTING THAT BRITAIN HAS "CONSISTENTLY" MET PAYMENTS ON THE LOAN AND THE LEND-LEASE ACCOUNT, SAID HE LOOKS FOR LITTLE CONTROVERSY WHEN THE ADMINISTRATION SUBMITS SOME PLAN FOR LEGISLATION TO DEAL WITH THE MATTER.

JA548AES NM

A53

SECOND NIGHT LEAD TROOPS (A19)

BY LEONARD LEDDINGTON

PORT SAID, EGYPT, DEC. 5 (AP)-DEFIANT EGYPTIANS BURNED DOWN THE PORT SAID WOOLWORTH STORE TODAY WHEN BRITISH-FRENCH MILITARY AUTHORITIES TRIED TO FORCE REOPENING OF ALL THE CITY'S SHOPS.

A SECOND MOB RANSACKED A DRUGSTORE WHERE THE STOCK RANGED FROM TOOTHBRUSHES TO SHOES.

THE IMMINENT WITHDRAWAL OF ALL BRITISH-FRENCH FORCES HAS STIFFENED EGYPTIAN RESISTANCE AGAINST COOPERATION WITH THEM. EXTREMISTS APPARENTLY ATTACKED THE TWO STORES TO SHOW WHAT WOULD HAPPEN TO ANY MERCHANTS WHO OBEYED THE REOPENING ORDER.

THE BRITISH AIM IN ORDERING THE SHOPS REOPENED IS TO RESTORE NORMAL BUSINESS ACTIVITY TO THE CITY FOR THE BENEFIT OF ITS RESIDENTS UNDER THE U.N. PEACE FORCE. WHEN THE SHOPKEEPERS REFUSED, THE MILITARY AUTHORITIES ORDERED A REPRISAL.

WHILE A LARGE ARMADA OF SHIPPING CONVERGED ON THE PORT TO EVACUATE THE TROOPS, BRITISH-FRENCH HEADQUARTERS BARRED THE SERVICEMEN FROM PATRONIZING ALL LOCAL BUSINESSMEN, EVEN THE PEDDLERS. IT ANNOUNCED THAT NO MORE EGYPTIAN CURRENCY WOULD BE ISSUED TO THE SOLDIERS FOR BUYING SOUVENIRS AND SUCH.

1956

THE ORDER WAS A CRACKDOWN AGAINST THE LOCAL BUSINESS COMMUNITY WHICH CLOSED UP SHOP TIGHTLY YESTERDAY, AND EVEN WITHDREW PEDDLERS FROM THE STREETS, IN DEFIANCE OF A MANDATORY MILITARY ORDER TO OPEN THE STORES. FIVE MERCHANTS WERE ARRESTED FOR DISOBEYING THE MANDATORY ORDER.

THE BRITISH AND FRENCH SAID PORT SAID'S GOVERNOR, MOHAMMED RIAD, TOLD THE SHOPKEEPERS TO DEFY THE MILITARY.

EVER SINCE THE FIRST PARATROOPER LANDED A MONTH AGO TODAY, PORT SAID'S MERCHANTS HAVE BEEN AFRAID OF BEING ACCUSED OF "COLLABORATION WITH THE ENEMY." SOME SAID THEY WERE AFRAID THEY WOULD GET THEIR THROATS CUT.

SEEKING TO AVOID BIG LOSSES IN BUSINESS SOME SHOPKEEPERS COMMISSIONED PEDDLERS TO HAWK THEIR WARES IN THE STREETS WHILE KEEPING THEIR OWN SKIRTS CLEAR OF COLLABORATION CHARGES.

AFTER YESTERDAY'S STRIKE, SHOPS BEGAN OPENING TODAY, BUT BY NOON THEY WERE CLOSED AGAIN. BRITISH-FRENCH AUTHORITIES SAID "INTIMIDATION SQUADS" WERE RESPONSIBLE.

WITH THE BRITISH AND FRENCH OBVIOUSLY PREPARING TO FADE OUT FAST HERE, THE MERCHANTS--AND THE GOVERNOR--APPEARED MORE ANXIOUS THAN EVEN NOT TO INCUR THE DISPLEASURE OF ARDENT NATIONALISTS.

THE HARBOR, CROWDED WITH WHAT APPEARED TO BE ENOUGH SHIPS TO REMOVE THE ENTIRE OCCUPATION FORCE, SUGGESTED THAT THE BRITISH AND FRENCH WOULD DISAPPEAR MUCH QUICKER THAN THE TWO OR THREE WEEKS OFFICIALLY PREDICTED FOR THEIR WITHDRAWAL.

MORE THAN 2,000 SOLDIERS, WITH TANKS, TRUCKS AND OTHER EQUIPMENT FILED ABOARD A LONG LINE OF LANDING SHIPS AND THE TRANSPORT DILWARA AND MOVED OUT OF THE HARBOR EARLY TODAY.

LT. GEN. SIR HUGH STOCKWELL, COMMANDER OF THE BRITISH-FRENCH TASK FORCE HERE, SAID TODAY HE HAD 19,500 TROOPS AT HIS DISPOSAL AT THE HEIGHT OF THE MILITARY BUILD-UP. ABOUT 3,000 OF THESE ALREADY HAVE BEEN WITHDRAWN TO MAKE ROOM FOR THE U.N. FORCES IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE.

STOCKWELL ALSO SAID HE IS ARRANGING TO EVACUATE ABOUT 500 BRITISH CITIZENS WHO ASKED TO LEAVE EGYPT BEFORE THE WITHDRAWAL OF THE BRITISH-FRENCH FORCES. HE SAID HE WOULD CONSIDER EVACUATION OF ANY OTHER EUROPEANS WHO ASKED TO GO, BUT NONE SO FAR HAS APPLIED.

AS746PES

A76

TROOPS

PORT SAID, DEC. 5 (AP)-ALL BRITISH INVASION FORCES BUT A FEW ADMINISTRATIVE AND TECHNICAL UNITS ARE BEING TAKEN STRAIGHT HOME TO BRITAIN, LT. GEN. SIR HUGH STOCKWELL SAID TODAY.

THERE HAD BEEN SOME QUESTION AS TO WHETHER THE BULK OF THE FORCES MIGHT BE RETURNED TO THE ISLE OF CYPRUS, SPRINGBOARD OF THE BRITISH-FRENCH ASSAULT ON EGYPT.

STOCKWELL SAID FRENCH TROOPS ARE BEING SENT TO ALGIERS, HEADQUARTERS OF THE FRENCH MILITARY EFFORT AGAINST ALGERIAN REBELS.

THE ALLIED COMMANDER SAID HE HAD 19,500 TROOPS AT HIS DISPOSAL AT THE HEIGHT OF THE MILITARY BUILDUP HERE--13,000 BRITISH AND 6,500 FRENCH.

J730PES

A101

JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTION, DEC. 5 (AP)-TAXI, BUS AND RAILWAY FARES, POSTAGE, PHONE FEES AND ELECTRIC RATES HAVE GONE UP 10 TO 20 PER CENT. A SPECIAL TAX TO HELP COVER THE COST OF THE SINAI CAMPAIGN AND OTHER DEFENSE EXPENSES IS RESPONSIBLE.

THESE INCREASES MAY BE FOLLOWED BY OTHERS. HOWEVER, ISRAELI BANKERS EXPECT THAT ISRAEL'S 40 MILLION POUND ($22,400,000) POUND BOND ISSUE WILL BE SUBSCRIBED WITHIN A MONTH. ISRAEL'S TOP ECONOMISTS SAY, THEREFORE, THAT INFLATIONARY TENDENCIES AND INCREASED CURRENCY CIRCULATION ARE WELL UNDER CONTROL.

KAMJ931AES

A76

ZURICH, SWITZERLAND, DEC. 5 (AP)-THE PRICE OF GASOLINE WAS RAISED MORE THAN 10 PER CENT IN SWITZERLAND TODAY, THE THIRD INCREASE WITHIN A MONTH.

THE PRICE WENT UP OVENIGHT FROM 46 TO 51 CENTS PER GALLON. A MONTH AGO IT WAS 43 CENTS.

THE GASOLINE IMPORTERS' FEDERATION SAID THE INCREASE WAS MADE NECESSARY BY THE DESTRUCTION OF THE MIDDLE EAST PIPE LINES, THE CLOSING OF THE SUEZ CANAL, THE INCREASED FREIGHT RATES AND THE GENERAL RISE IN THE WORLD PRICE OF OIL.

THERE IS NO GASOLINE RATIONING IN SWITZERLAND, BUT SUNDAY DRIVING IS BANNED FOR EVERYONE, INCLUDING FOREIGN VISITORS.

LF725AES.

A99

WITH PORT SAID (140)

TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, DEC. 5 (AP)-THE ISRAELI ARMY WITHDREW AN ADDITIONAL ARTILLERY BATTALION FROM THE SINAI PENINSULA TODAY.

THE ISRAELIS PREVIOUSLY HAD ANNOUNCED THE WITHDRAWAL OF THREE BRIGADES TOTALLING BETWEEN 10,000 AND 12,000 MEN. THE LATEST UNIT TO BE WITHDRAWN IS A BATTALION EQUIPPED WITH ANTITANK GUNS AND HEAVY MORTARS.

THE ISRAELIS HAVE NOT DIVULGED HOW MANY TROOPS ARE STILL IN THE SINAI PENINSULA. THE ARMY HAS ANNOUNCED THAT ALL REMAINING TROOPS HAVE BEEN PULLED BACK 30 MILES FROM THE EAST BANKS OF THE SUEZ CANAL. ISRAELI FORCES STILL HOLD ALL KEY POINTS ON THE PENINSULA, INCLUDING THE RAIL AND ROAD COMMUNICATIONS CENTERS OF EL ARISH AND ABU AGHEILA, IN THE NORTHEASTERN PART, AND BIR GAFGAFA, MAIN LOCALITY IN THE CENTER OF SINAI. ISRAELI TROOPS ALSO HOLD THE SOUTHERN TIP OF PENINSULA, WHICH COMMANDS THE GULF OF AQABA.

K 927AES

A81

(150)

WITH PORT SAID

AMSTERDAM, DEC. 5 (AP)-EIGHTEEN SALVAGE EXPERTS OF THE UNITED NATIONS, THE NETHERLANDS AND DENMARK LEFT HERE TODAY FOR ATHENS TO BEGIN PLANNING THE CLEARANCE OF THE SUEZ CANAL.

THE EIGHT-MAN U.N. GROUP IS HEADED BY RETIRED U.S. GEN. RAYMOND A. WHEELER, APPOINTED BY THE UNITED NATIONS TO SUPERVISE CANAL CLEARANCE. THE 10 DUTCH AND DANISH SALVAGE EXPERTS INCLUDE FOUR DIVERS.

AFTER TALKS IN ATHENS, WHEELER TOLD NEWSMEN, THE SALVAGE PARTY WILL GO ON TO THE CANAL IN A FEW DAYS.

ASKED WHETHER THE RUSSIAN OR FRENCH NAVIES WOULD COOPERATE IN THE JOB, WHEELER REPLIED, "WE HAVE NOT SOLVED THAT PROBLEM YET."

A CONTRACT BETWEEN THE U.N. AND THE DUTCH AND DANISH GENERAL CONTRACTORS FOR CLEARING THE CANAL WAS SIGNED YESTERDAY. ALREADY SALVAGE EQUIPMENT IS CONVERING ON THE CANAL FOR THE BIG JOB.

WHEELER SAID ITALIAN, BELGIAN, GERMAN AND PROBABLY NORWEGIAN SALVAGE EQUIPMENT WOULD BE USED IN THE WORK.

LF744AES.

A120

(200)

WITH CAIRO NASSER A57

PARIS, DEC. 5 (AP)-THE FRENCH DEFENSE MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER'S CLAIM THAT ISRAELI FORCES HAD PLANNED TO LINK UP WITH BRITISH AND FRENCH FORCES IN EGYPT WAS "IDIOTIC."

THE SPOKESMAN SAID HE COULD NOT COMMENT ON OTHER STATEMENTS "IN NASSER'S PROSE" BECAUSE "WE DO NOT HAVE THE MILITARY FACTS IN HAND."

-DASH-

TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, DEC. 5 (AP)-AN ISRAELI ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY ISRAELI FORCES ENCOUNTERED ABOUT TWO EGYPTIAN BATTALIONS, OR ABOUT 1,000 MEN, AT SHARM EL SHEIKH IN THE SOUTHEASTERN TIP OF THE SINAI PENINSULA DURING THE ISRAELI INVASION. A SMALL NUMBER OF TROOPS ALSO WAS ENCOUNTERED AT THE PORT OF EL TUR IN THE SOUTHWESTERN TIP OF SINAI, THE SPOKESMAN SAID.

HE WAS COMMENTING ON EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER'S CLAIM THAT EGYPT HAD NO TROOPS IN THE SOUTHERN PART OF THE DESERT WHEN THE INVASION BEGAN.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID EGYPT HAD TWO DIVISIONS IN SINAI AT THE BEGINNING, AND THAT THESE WERE REINFORCED WITH OTHER TROOPS WHICH BROUGHT THE TOTAL TO THE EQUIVALENT OF THREE DIVISIONS, OR ABOUT 30,000 MEN. NASSER SAID THERE WERE SIX DIVISIONS IN SINAI, ALL IN THE NORTHERN PART.

AS TO NASSER'S CHARGE THAT ISRAEL'S ATTACK WAS PART OF A CONSPIRACY WITH BRITAIN AND FRANCE TO DESTROY EGYPT, THE LATEST ISRAELI POSITION WAS GIVEN BY A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN YESTERDAY. THE SPOKESMAN SAID ISRAEL'S MILITARY ACTION WAS TAKEN INDEPENDENTLY OF THE BRITISH AND FRENCH.

MJ1035AES

A61WX

EGYPT-JEWS (130)

WASHINGTON, DEC. 5 (AP)-THE NATIONAL COMMANDER OF THE JEWISH WAR VETERANS SAID TODAY EX-NAZIS ARE DIRECTING A "SYSTEMATIC DEPORTATION AND POSSIBLE GENOCIDE CAMPAIGN" AGAINST JEWS IN EGYPT.

WILLIAM CARMEN OF NEWTON, MASS., THE VETERANS ORGANIZATION HEAD, SAID "SOURCES INSIDE EGYPT ARE CONVINCED THAT A BLOOD BATH MAY BEGIN" AS SOON AS THE BRITISH AND FRENCH TROOPS LEAVE. HE DID NOT IDENTIFY HIS SOURCES.

THE ANTI-JEWISH CAMPAIGN, CARMEN SAID, WAS "SOLD" TO EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER BY EX-NAZIS WHO "ARE OPERATING WITH RUTHLESS PRECISION UNDER PRESIDENTIAL DECREES DIRECTLY PARALLELING THOSE PROMULATED BY THE NAZIS IN THE MIDDLE 30S."

30.24- 9601

IF THIS PATTERN CONTINUES, CARMEN ADDED IN A STATEMENT, SOME FORM OF LIQUIDATION MUST FOLLOW BECAUSE IT IS LEGALLY IMPOSSIBLE FOR THOUSANDS TO LEAVE EGYPT. THOSE WHO DO LEAVE, HE SAID, ARE REQUIRED TO LEAVE AS HOSTAGE A MEMBER OF THEIR FAMILY, IN MANY INSTANCES, A CHILD.

EG639PES

A51 (140)

TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, DEC. 5 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER DAVID BEN-GURION SAID TONIGHT ISRAEL MUST COOPERATE WITH THE UNITED NATIONS.

IN A SPEECH TO THE ANNUAL MEETING OF THE HISTADRUT (LABOR CONFEDERATION), BEN-GURION DECLARED:

"IT IS NOT DIFFICULT TO FIND FAULTS AND WEAKNESSES IN THE ACTIVITIES OF THE UNITED NATIONS, OR TO POINT OUT ERRORS OF OMMISSION AND COMMISSION FOR WHICH THE LEADERSHIP OF THE U.N. HAS BEEN RESPONSIBLE FROM THE TIME IT WAS FOUNDED UNTIL OUR DAY. . .

"BUT WE SHALL MAKE A GRAVE AND FATAL MISTAKE IF WE DEDUCE FROM THESE WEAKNESSES AND ERRORS THAT THE UNITED NATIONS IS OF NO VALUE. WE MUST COOPERATE WITH THE UNITED NATIONS TO THE UTMOST OF OUR CAPACITY."

THE WHITE-HAIRED JEWISH LEADER DECLARED THAT UNCEASING INTENSIFICATION OF ISRAEL'S MILITARY PREPAREDNESS IS "AN IMPERATIVE NECESSITY," BUT ADDED, "IN THE LONG RUN NO INTERNATIONAL PROBLEM IS DECIDED ONLY BY MILITARY VICTORY."

RP552PES

A9

AMS BUDGET (360)
NIGHT LEAD BAGHDAD PACT
BY WILLIAM L. RYAN

BAGHDAD, IRAQ, DEC. 5 (AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER BURHAN EDDIN BASHAYAN TODAY URGED THAT BOTH EGYPT AND THE UNITED STATES JOIN THE BAGHDAD PACT.

THE PACT, CHIEFLY AN ANTI-COTMSNIST ALLIANCE COMPOSED OF BRITAIN, TURKEY, IRAN, PAKISTAN AND IRAQ AS THE ONLY ARAB MEMBER, HAS BEEN BITTERLY ATTACKED BY EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER WHO CHARGED THAT IT REPRESENTED "FOREIGN" INFLUENCE IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

LATELY, IRAQ HAS COME UNDER HEAVY PROPAGANDA ATTACK FROM EGYPT AND SYRIA WHO HAVE TRIED TO CREATE THE IMPRESSION THE IRAQI GOVERNMENT WAS FACING A CRISIS BECAUSE OF ITS MEMBERSHIP IN THE ALLIANCE.

IN AN INTERVIEW, BASHAYAN SAID HE BELIEVED PRESSURE ON THE BAGHDAD PACT WAS EASING AS A RESULT OF THE RAPID BRITISH AND FRENCH WITHDRAWAL FROM EGYPT.

HE SAID HE BELIEVED THE PRESSURE WOULD DIMINISH EVEN MORE IF THE UNITED STATES JOINED THE PACT OUTRIGHT, AND HE URGED THAT THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT TAKE ACTION ON THIS AS QUICKLY AS POSSIBLE.

(A SIMILAR HOPE WAS EXPRESSED IN THE BRITISH HOUSE OF COMMONS WEDNESDAY BY FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD.

(THE UNITED STATES ALREADY IS A MEMBER OF THE ECONOMIC COMMITTEE OF THE ALLIANCE.

(IN WASHINGTON, THE U. S. STATE DEPARTMENT RENEWED ASSURANCES TO THE AMBASSADORS OF THE BAGHDAD PACT COUNTRIES THAT IT WOULD VIGOROUSLY SUPPORT IRAQ, IRAN, TURKEY AND PAKISTAN AGAINST THREATS TO THEIR INDEPENDENCE AND SECURITY. WASHINGTON OFFICIALS SAID PRIVATELY, HOWEVER, THAT THE UNITED STATES HAD NO INTENTION OF JOINING THE PACT AT THIS TIME.)

BASHAYAN CHALLENGED EGYPT TO JOIN THE PACT IN THESE WORDS:

"WE ARE READY NOW TO COME TO TERMS WITH PRESIDENT NASSER X X X. IT IS UP TO NASSER TO STOP HIS PROPAGANDA ATTACKS AGAINST THE BAGHDAD PACT AND EITHER FORGET ABOUT THE PACT OR JOIN IT."

IF EGYPT STILL DOES NOT LIKE THE PACT, HE SAID, IRAQ WOULD BE WILLING TO TALK ABOUT A NEW ARAB COLLECTIVE SECURITY TREATY OR MODIFICATIONS OF THE PRESENT ALLIANCE. BUT, HE DECLARED, IRAQ WOULD NOT "COMPROMISE ON THE BAGHDAD PACT."

HE DECLARED NASSER HAD BEEN UNABLE TO PROVE THE PACT WAS A MENACE TO PEACE. IN FACT, THE FOREIGN MINISTER SAID, IT HAD PLAYED AN IMPORTANT ROLE IN "STOPPING BRITISH, FRENCH AND ISRAELI AGGRESSION" AGAINST EGYPT. BRITAIN HAD BEEN EXCLUDED FROM PACT MEETINGS SINCE THE ATTACK ON EGYPT, HE POINTED OUT.

NASSER, BASHAYAN ADDED, HAD BEEN ENCOURAGED IN HIS FIGHT AGAINST THE PACT BY RUSSIA "WHO INDUCED HIM TO OPPOSE IT SO RUSSIA WOULD GIVE NASSER ARMS."

THE IRAQI FOREIGN MINISTER SAID IRAQ BELIEVED ISRAEL "HAS PROVED A REAL MENACE TO PEACE" IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND "THE WHOLE QUESTION OF ITS EXISTENCE AS A STATE CREATED BY THE UNITED NATIONS SHOULD BE CONSIDERED."

JF244PES

A40WX

(460) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD BAGHDAD PACT
BY JOHN SCALI

WASHINGTON, DEC. 5 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES PLEDGED ANEW TODAY TO SUPPORT THE INDEPENDENCE OF IRAQ, IRAN, PAKISTAN AND TURKEY, BUT IT WAS REPORTED TO HAVE BALKED AT JOINING THE BAGHDAD PACT.

THE BAGHDAD PACT LINKS IRAQ AND HER THREE NEIGHBORS WITH BRITAIN IN AN ALLIANCE AGAINST SOVIET EXPANSION IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES PERSONALLY ASSURED AMBASSADORS FROM THE FOUR EASTERN NATIONS OF U.S.BACKING AFTER THEY CALLED TO EXPRESS CONTINUING CONCERN OVER COMMUNIST PRESSURES INSIDE SYRIA.

BUT DULLES GAVE THE ENVOYS NO REASON TO HOPE, INFORMANTS SAID, THAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD CHANGE ITS PRESENT OPPOSITION TO JOINING THE PACT, DESPITE A NEW PLEA BY BRITAIN THAT IT COME IN.

DULLES TALKED WITH THE FOUR AMBASSADORS, WHO CALLED IN A GROUP, ABOUT THE SAME TIME AS BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS HE HOPED THE UNITED STATES WOULD "PASS FROM MEMBERSHIP OF THE ECONOMIC COMMITTEE TO FULL MEMBERSHIP OF THE BAGHDAD PACT."

IN REPORTING ON DULLES' MEETING WITH THE AMBASSADORS, THE STATE DEPARTMENT CONFINED ITSELF TO STRESSING THAT THE UNITED STATES "FULLY SUPPORTS THE PACT AND THE TERRITORIAL INTEGRITY" OF THE FOUR NATIONS. A SPOKESMAN SAID THIS ATTITUDE IS IN KEEPING WITH A U.S. DECLARATION LAST THURSDAY THAT THIS COUNTRY WOULD "VIEW WITH UTMOST GRAVITY" ANY THREAT TO THEIR TERRITORIAL INTEGRITY.

PRIVATELY OFFICIALS SAID THERE ARE NO PLANS AT THE PRESENT TIME FOR U.S.MEMBERSHIP IN THE BAGHDAD ALLIANCE, A CONCEPT WHICH DULLES HIMSELF ADVOCATED AS A MEANS OF BLOCKING RUSSIA IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

ADDITIONAL PRESSURE TO JOIN CAME TODAY FROM IRAQ'S FOREIGN MINISTER BURHAN EDDIN BASHAYAN, WHO SAID IN BAGHDAD THERE IS ALSO ROOM IN THE ALLIANCE FOR EGYPT.

PAKISTAN'S AMBASSADOR MOHAMMED ALI, ACTING AS SPOKESMAN FOR THE GROUP WHICH SAW DULLES, TOLD REPORTERS "WE WERE VERY HAPPY TO BE ASSURED AGAIN THAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD STAND BY ITS DECLARATION...AND WILL DO EVERYTHING POSSIBLE TO HELP IN PRESERVATION OF OUR INDEPENDENCE, SOVEREIGNTY, INTEGRITY AND SECURITY."

ALI SAID THE FOUR ALLIES TOOK THE VIEW THAT ALTHOUGH "THE HEAT MAY HAVE BEEN TAKEN OUT OF THE SUEZ CANAL CRISIS, THE SITUATION HAD DETERIORATED IN OTHER AREAS OF THE MIDDLE EAST."

THE AMBASSADOR MADE IT PLAIN THE FOUR GOVERNMENTS, WERE AT PRESENT MIANLY CONCERNED BY DEVELOPMENTS INSIDE SYRIA, WHERE PRO-COMMUNIST ARMY OFFICERS ARE REPORTED IN VIRTUAL CONTROL OF THE GOVERNMENT. IN HIS REMARKS, HE SAID, "OBVIOUSLY I AM REFERRING TO INFILTRATION AND SUB-

VERSION."
THE VISIT BY THE AMBASSADORS COINCIDED WITH INFORMATION THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S WORRY OVER SYRIA HAS EASED SOMEWHAT BECAUSE SYRIAN AUTHORITIES ARE UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE BEEN DEEPLY IMPRESSED BY NUMEROUS WARNINGS ISSUED BY PRO-WESTERN COUNTRIES AGAINST ANY RASH ACTION.
TOP OFFICIALS WERE REPORTED TO BE STILL CONCERNED, HOWEVER, OVER SYRIA'S APPARENT DRIFT CLOSER TO THE RUSSIAN BLOCK. BUT THEY DISCOUNTED REPORTS THAT THE SYRIANS MIGHT ATTACK NEIGHBORING IRAQ IN THE NEAR FUTURE.
LT513PES

A79 (270)
BY LOUIS NEVIN
DAMASCUS, SYRIA, DEC. 5 (AP)-THE MIDDLE EAST CRISIS HAS PLUNGED SYRIA INTO ACUTE ECONOMIC DIFFICULTIES.
IT HAS LOST TWO OF ITS MAIN SOURCES OF INCOME--ROYALTIES FROM PIPE-LINES THAT CARRIED IRAQI OIL TO THE MEDITERRANEAN AND THE SALE OF COTTON TO FRANCE.
THE IRAQ PETROLEUM CO. PIPELINE WAS BLOWN UP AT SEVERAL POINTS IN SYRIA IN THE FRENZY OF ANTI-BRITISH FEELING THAT FOLLOWED BRITISH-FRENCH MILITARY INTERVENTION IN EGYPT.
AT THE SAME TIME, SYRIA BROKE DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH BRITAIN AND FRANCE AND BEGAN A BOYCOTT OF TRADE WITH THEM.
TODAY PREMIER SABRI ASSALY'S CABINET PROPOSED A 1957 GOVERNMENT BUDGET CALLING FOR EXPENDITURE OF 500 MILLION SYRIAN POUNDS (200 MIL-LION DOLLARS)--175 MILLION POUNDS MORE THAN WAS SPENT THIS YEAR.
THE BIG DEFICIT FORECAST IN THIS BUDGET PROPOSAL IS TO BE COVERED BY NEW TAXES ON BUSINESS AND A DOMESTIC BOND ISSUE, NEWSPAPERS SAID.
LAST YEAR SYRIA BOUGHT 22 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF GOODS FROM BRITAIN AND SOLD BRITAIN 16 MILLION. IT BOUGHT 17 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH FROM THE FRENCH AND SOLD THEM GOODS WORTH 39 MILLION.
MORE THAN 100,000 TONS OF COTTON VALUED AT 32 MILLION DOLLARS AC-COUNTED FOR MOST OFTHE EXPORTS TO FRANCE. SYRIAN SALESMEN NOW ARE LOOKING FOR OTHER BUYERS.
BIGGEST ECONOMIC BLOW TO THE COUNTRY, HOWEVER, IS THE HALT IN THE FLOW OF OIL. IT HAD PROVIDED SYRIA ANNUALLY WITH 23 MILLION DOLLARS IN ROYALTIES--ALL PROFIT.
MOST OF THE 1957 BUDGETARY INCREASE, GOVERNMENT SOURCES SAID, IS GOING FOR A PUBLIC WORKS PROGRAM, INCLUDING A FIVE-YEAR PLAN TO IMPROVE HARBOR AND FACILITIES AT LATAKIA, SYRIA'S ONLY PORT, AT A COST OF 14 MILLION DOLLARS.
THE TROUBLED MIDDLE EASTERN SITUATION IS ALSO EXPECTED TO BRING INCREASE IN SPENDING FOR SYRIAN MILITARY FORCES.
AS745PES

A52 (200)
BELGRADE, DEC. 5 (AP)-YUGOSLAVIA PROMISED TODAY TO "UNDERTAKE ALL IN HER POWER" TO REVIVE THE YUGOSLAV-GREEK-TURKISH BALKAN ALLIANCE.
VICE PRESIDENT EDVARD KARDELJ, TOASTING GREEK PREMIER KONSTANTIN KARAMANLIS, SAID YUGOSLAVIA IS MAKING EFFORTS TO "CONTRIBUTE TO GREEK-TURKISH UNDERSTANDING AND FRIENDSHIP WHICH MUST RESTORE THE BELIEF IN THE USEFULNESS AND EFFICIENCY OF THE TRI-PARTITE COOPERATION."
KARDELJ'S TOAST CAME ONLY A FEW HOURS AFTER PRESIDENT TITO OPENED TALKS WITH THE GREEK PREMIER WHO ARRIVED YESTERDAY FOR A FOUR-DAY OFFICIAL VISIT.
KARDELJ'S SPEECH WAS SEEN AS SIGNIFICANT AT A TIME WHEN, INFORMANTS SAID, THEY HAVE LEARNED THAT GREECE AND TURKEY ARE NOW READY TO FORGET THEIR DIFFERENCES IN VIEW OF THE CHANGED SITUATION IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND THE SOVIET THREAT IN THAT AREA. TURKEY AND GREECE ARE AT ODDS OVER CYPRUS. BUT KARAMANLIS IN HIS REPLY SAID GREECE IS NOT TO BE BLAMED FOR THE NON-ACTIVITY OF THE BALKAN ALLIANCE AND CENSORED TURKEY FOR NOT SHOWING "THE NECESSARY SPIRIT OF ALLIANCE."
HE STRESSED THAT TURKEY HAS BEEN GIVEN FULL GURANTEES AS TO THE TURKISH MINORITY ON CYPRUS AND ADDED:
"WE WISH AND HOPE THAT TURKEY WILL ADOPT A REALISTIC ATTITUDE SO THAT THE FUNCTIONING OF THE BALKAN ALLIANCE CAN BE RE-ESTABLISHED."
IT IS BELIEVED INCREASED TENSION IN THE BALKANS CREATED BY REPORTED MOVES OF THE SOVIET ARMY IN ROMANIA AND BULGARIA WILL CONTRIBUTE FURTHER TO RESTORING THE BALKAN PACT IN ALL ITS ASPECTS INCLUDING THE MILITARY. YUGOSLAVIA OPPOSED THE MILITARY ASPECT IN THE PERIOD AFTER STALIN'S DEATH WHEN IT SEEMED THAT THE NEW KREMLIN LEADERS ABANDONED STALIN'S METHODS IN INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS.
KARDELJ IN HIS TOAST TODAY SAID YUGOSLAVIA SUPPORTS GREECE IN ITS DEMAND FOR CYPRUS INDEPENDENCE FROM BRITAIN.
KARDELJ IN HIS TOAST MENTIONED "AGGRESSION" IN THE NEAR EAST AS CONTRIBUTING TO THE NEW WORLD TENSION BUT FAILED TO MENTION HUNGARY.
THE GREEK PREMIER CITED BOTH THE MIDDLE EAST AND EASTERN EUROPE AS DANGERS FOR THE WORLD PEACE AND VOICED THE NEED FOR STRENGTHENING THE AUTHORITY OF THE UNITED NATIONS.
THE YUGOSLAV-GREEK TALKS WILL CONTINUE TOMORROW.
AT A RECEPTION IN HONOR OF THE GREEK PREMIER PRESIDENT TITO TALKED BRIEFLY TO REPORTERS AND SAID THAT THE TALKS BETWEEN THE TWO BALKAN NEIGHBORS ARE PROCEEDING SATISFACTORILY. KARAMANLIS ALSO MADE A BRIEF STATEMENT SAYING THAT HE IS SATISFIED WITH THE TALKS.
SEVERAL HUNDRED GUESTS WERE PRESENT AT THE RECEPTION. A LAVISH BUFFET LOADED WITH PHEASANTS, LOBSTERS, SUCKLING PIGS AND OTHER DELICACIES WAS OFFERED THE GUESTS, DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATIVES OF THE WEST AND EAST, INCLUDING THE TURKISH AMBASSADOR SADI KAVUR.
J652PES

A84
(320)
AMMAN, JORDAN, DEC. 5 (AP)-STRESSING ARAB UNITY, JORDAN'S PARLIA-MENT HAS CALLED ON IRAQ TO PULL OUT OF THE PRO-WESTERN BAGHDAD PACT.
THE LEGISLATORS VOTED TO SEND KING FAISAL OF IRAQ A MESSAGE ASKING HIM TO ABANDON THE ALLIANCE LINKING IRAQ, IRAN, TURKEY, PAKISTAN AND BRITAIN.
AS FINALLY APPROVED, THE MESSAGE URGED FAISAL TO END "THE ABNORMAL SITUATION IN IRAQ BY TAKING THE QUICKEST STEPS WHICH WOULD ENABLE HIM TO FOLLOW A POLICY CONSISTENT WITH LIBERAL GOVERNMENT AND TO ABANDON THE BAGHDAD PACT."
PARLIAMENT TURNED DOWN A PROPOSAL TO ASK FAISAL TO REMOVE PREMIER NURI SAID AS HEAD OF IRAQ'S GOVERNMENT. THE MOVE WAS REJECTED ON GROUNDS THAT THE PREMIER'S POSITION WAS AN INTERNAL MATTER FOR IRAQ.
KING HUSSEIN OF JORDAN AND FAISAL ARE COUSINS IN THE HASHEMITE DYNASTY.
IRAQ, THE ONLY ARAB MEMBER OF THE BAGHDAD ALLIANCE, HAS REFUSED TO ATTEND ANY PACT MEETINGS ATTENDED BY BRITAIN SINCE THE BRITISH-FRENCH ATTACK ON EGYPT.
--DASH--
THE IRAQI GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED THAT IT WOULD SEND AN AIR FORCE OFFICER MISSION TO THE UNITED STATES TO STUDY AND TRAIN IN TECHNIQUES OF MODERN AIR COMBAT UNDER AN AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES. ALL PREVIOUS IRAQI TRAINING MISSIONS HAVE BEEN SENT TO BRITAIN.
THE ANNOUNCEMENT FROM BAGHDAD ALSO SAID AIR FORCE CADETS WILL BE SENT TO THE UNITED STATES FOR JET FIGHTER TRAINING. U.S. MILITARY AID FUNDS TO IRAQ WILL FINANCE THE MISSIONS.
TWO AMERICAN DESTROYERS WILL BEGIN A THREE-DAY VISIT TO BEIRUT, LEBANON, TOMORROW--THE FIRST 6TH FLEET WARSHIPS TO CALL AT THAT PORT CITY IN MORE THAN FIVE MONTHS.

30.24- 9603

LEBANON INDICATED U.S. WARSHIPS WERE NOT EXACTLY WELCOME THERE SHORTLY AFTER EGYPT NATIONALIZED THE SUEZ CANAL IN JULY AND U.S. AUTHORITIES CALLED OFF SUMMER VISITS BY 6TH FLEET VESSELS. THERE WAS NO ANNOUNCEMENT OF WHAT BROUGHT ABOUT THE CHANGE IN ATTITUDE, BUT PRESUMABLY THE SHIPS' VISIT IS INTENDED AS A WARNING TO THE DOMINANT PRO-SOVIET ARMY CLIQUE IN NEIGHBORING SYRIA, WHICH HAS BEEN WAGING A PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN AGAINST THE LEBANESE GOVERNMENT. 1956

LF801AES.

A35 (840)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD HUNGARIAN

BY ERIC WAHA AND ENDRE MARTON

BUDAPEST, DEC. 5 (AP)-SOVIET TANKMEN AND HUNGARIAN POLICE, CONFRONTED BY A NEW WAVE OF PATRIOTIC FERVOR THAT RESEMBLED THE REVOLUTIONARY ATMOSPHERE, ROUGHLY DISPERSED DEMONSTRATING CROWDS IN BUDAPEST AT LEAST FOUR TIMES TODAY.

THE POLICE, ACTING UNDER RUSSIAN ORDERS, USED THEIR RIFLE BUTTS TO BREAK UP A THRONG OF 1,000--MEN, WOMEN AND CHILDREN--WHO ASSEMBLED IN FREEDOM SQUARE BEFORE THE U. S. EMBASSY IN A DEMONSTRATION AGAINST PREMIER JANOS KADAR'S COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT.

WITH TWO DOZEN RUSSIAN TANKS PATROLING IN THE SQUARE, THE PEOPLE HAD IGNORED ORDERS TO CLEAR OUT.

"DOWN WITH THE AVH," THE THRONG SHOUTED, REFERRING TO THE SECRET POLIDE. "NO MORE DEPORTATIONS!"

SEVERAL DEMONSTRATORS FELL UNDER THE POLICE ONSLAUGHT. SOME WERE ARRESTED AND REMOVED, APPARENTLY TO POLICE HEADQUARTERS.. WITNESSES SAID THE PRISONERS INCLUDED CHILDREN.

AMONG THOSE WHO SAW THE UPRISING WAS INDIA'S CHARGE D'AFFAIRES I. RAHMAN. HE CIRCLED THE SQUARE SEVERAL TIMES IN AN AUTOMOBILE. THE HUNGARIANS APPEALED TO HIM TO HELP FREE PERSONS ARRESTED BY THE POLICE.

RUSSIAN TANKS AND ARMORED CARS MOVED IN TO PUT DOWN DEMONSTRATIONS BEFORE THE BRITISH LEGATION--WHERE WOMEN SHOUTED "DOWN WITH KADAR!" AND "WHERE IS IMRE NAGY?"--AND AT PETOEFI SQUARE AND CALVIN SQUARE, NEAR THE HEART OF THE CITY.

POSTERS AND LEAFLETS APPEARED ON THE STREETS CALLING FOR A NEW GENERAL STRIKE. SOME DEMONSTRATORS DEMANDED A "NATIONAL UPRISING." THE BUDAPEST CHIEF OF POLICE URGED HUNGARIANS TO IGNORE THE STRIKE CALL, SAYING IT WAS PUT OUT BY "IRRESPONSIBLE ELEMENTS" SEEKING TO PROMOTE A REVIVAL OF THE FIGHTING.

COOLER HEADS THOUGHT A RESUMPTION OF THE REVOLT, CRUSHED BY SOVIET ARMS IN EARLY NOVEMBER, WAS UNLIKELY. NEVERTHELESS, AN AIR OF TENSE EXPECTATION PREVAILED.

MANY HUNGARIANS SAID THEY FELT THE TOUGH ATTITUDE TAKEN BY THE RUSSIANS YESTERDAY AND TODAY AGAINST THE CROWDS, LARGELY WOMEN, MIGHT LEAD TO A RESUMPTION OF WIDESPREAD STRIKES.

HUNGARIAN WRITERS--SCOLDED ONLY LAST SATURDAY BY MOSCOW'S LITERARY GAZETTE AS "VICTIMS OF BOURGEOIS IDEOLOGY AND THE WESTERN WIND, REEKING OF THE CESSPOOLS OF DECAY"--ISSUED A PROCLAMATION SAYING:

"WE HAVE TO DECLARE WITH AN ACHING HEART THAT THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT MADE A HISTORICAL MISTAKE BY SUPPRESSING THE HUNGARIAN REVOLUTION WITH BLOODSHED. THE TIME WILL COME WHEN THIS POWER, WHICH HAS BLUNDERED, WILL REPENT. WE WARN AGAINST THE ERRONEOUS CONCEPT THAT THE REVOLUTION WOULD HAVE LIQUIDATED THE ACHIEVEMENTS OF SOCIALISM IF SOVIET ARMS HAD NOT INTERFERED. WE KNOW THIS IS NOT TRUE."

TODAY'S MANIFESTATIONS APPARENTLY GREW OUT OF A MOVING DEMONSTRATION OF ABOUT 15,000 WOMEN TUESDAY HONORING THE REVOLUTION'S DEAD. THEY BRAVED SOVIET ARMOR AND GUNS IN AND AROUND HEROES SQUARE TO PUT RED, GREEN AND WHITE FLOWERS ON THE TOMB OF HUNGARY'S UNKNOWN SOLDIER.

A FOCAL POINT TODAY WAS PETOEFI SQUARE. THERE, ON A BANK OF THE DANUBE, STANDS A BRONZE FIGURE OF SANDOR PETOEFI, POET OF THE 1848 REVOLUTION, WITH RIGHT ARM RAISED IN THE OATH: "WE SHALL NO LONGER BE SLAVES."

ABOUT 2,500 WOMEN, AGAIN BEARING BOUQUETS, FLAGS AND MOURNING WREATHS, MARCHED ON THE SQUARE IN ORDERLY PROCESSION.

BLOCKED OFF BY SEVEN RUSSIAN TANKS AND ABOUT THE SAME NUMBER OF ARMORED CARS, THE WOMEN HALTED AND SANG THE NATIONAL ANTHEM, "GOD BLESS THE HUNGARIANS." THE RUSSIANS FINALLY PERMITTED SMALL GROUPS TO DEPOSIT THEIR FLOWERS. THEN HUNGARIAN SOLDIERS AND POLICE MOVED IN TO DISPERSE THE CROWD.

THE WOMEN MOVED ON TO VOEROESMARTY SQUARE, WHERE THE BRITISH LEGATION STANDS, FOR A DENUNCIATION OF THE COMMUNIST PREMIER AND AN INQUIRY AS TO THE WHEREABOUTS OF HIS PREDECESSOR, IMRE NAGY, WHO IS SUPPOSED TO BE "VISITING" IN ROMANIA. SOME MEN JOINED THEM.

HUNGARIAN BUS DRIVERS SOUGHT TO PROTECT THE WOMEN BY BLOCKING ENTRANCES TO THE SQUARE WITH THEIR BUSES AND BARRICADING THE SIDEWALKS WITH BENCHES. BUT TWO RUSSIAN T34 TANKS MANAGED TO GET THROUGH AND ONE TRAINED ITS GUN ON THE LEGATION GATE. ABOUT 25 OF THE WOMEN SOUGHT SAFETY WITHIN THE LEGATION.

BRITISH OFFICIALS SAID HUNGARIAN POLICE ARRESTED THREE PERSONS, INCLUDING A YOUTH WHO SPAT ON A TANK GUN.

CHRISTOPHER COPE, FIRST SECRETARY OF THE LEGATION, WENT OUT TO ASK THAT THE TWO TANKS WITHDRAW, BUT HE FOUND THEM ALREADY RUMBLING AWAY. IN THE DISTANCE, AN ARMORED CAR CREW STOOD WATCH.

THE CALVIN SQUARE INCIDENT ALSO GREW OUT OF A WOMEN'S DEMONSTRATION. BRITISH DIPLOMATS SAID THE RUSSIANS LEAPED INTO THE CROWD, TRAINING THEIR TOMMYGUNS TO ENFORCE THEIR ORDERS.

RADIO BUDAPEST SAID, WITHOUT DETAIL, THAT DEMONSTRATIONS HAD TAKEN PLACE BEFORE THE FRENCH AND BRITISH LEGATIONS. IT DID NOT MENTION THE AMERICAN EMBASSY, OR DETAIL OTHER CASES.

"COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARY ELEMENTS TODAY STAGED DEMONSTRATIONS IN FRONT OF THE BRITISH AND FRENCH LEGATIONS IN BUDAPEST ATTEMPTING TO SLANDER THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT," THE GOVERNMENT-CONTROLLED STATION SAID. "POLICE DISPERSED THE CROWD AND ARRESTED THREE PERSONS."

TO THE COMMUNISTS, "COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARY ELEMENTS" MEANS PERSONS OPPOSED TO THE COMMUNIST REVOLUTION.

AMERICAN DIPLOMATS SAID U. S. AMBASSADOR EDWARD THOMPSON WAILES WAS ASKED BY HUNGARIAN DELEGATIONS YESTERDAY AND EARLIER TODAY TO RELAY REQUESTS FOR HELP FROM THE UNITED NATIONS AND WITHDRAWAL OF RUSSIAN TROOPS FROM HUNGARY. THE ENVOY PROMISED TO DO WHAT HE COULD.

RELIABLE WITNESSES REPORTED RUSSIAN SOLDIERS SHOT IN THE AIR AND ON THE GROUND TO DISPERSE SEVERAL HUNDRED WOMEN LATE TODAY NEAR BUDAPEST'S WEST RAILROAD STATION.

WITNESSES SAID THE WOMEN WERE MILLING NEAR THE STATION AND RUSSIAN TANKS AND SOLDIERS ARRIVED AND ORDERED THEM TO MOVE. THE WOMEN DISOBEYED AND THE RUSSIANS FIRED SEVERAL ROUNDS INTO THE AIR.

WHEN THE WOMEN STILL REFUSED TO BUDGE, THE SOLDIERS FIRED ON THE GROUND. THE WOMEN THEN DISPERSED. NO INJURIES WERE REPORTED.

THIS WAS THE FIRST REPORT THAT RUSSIAN SOLDIERS INTERFERED BY MEANS OF FIREARMS. IN OTHER INSTANCES THEY HAD ORDERED HUNGARIAN POLICE AND SOLDIERS TO ACT.

J647PES

A55
REFUGEES ROUNDUP (440)
BY CARL HARTMAN

VIENNA, DEC. 5 (AP)-U.S. MILITARY PLANES CARRYING HUNGARIAN REFUGEES TO THE UNITED STATES WILL OPERATE FROM GERMANY INSTEAD OF AUSTRIA. THE IDEA, IT WAS EXPLAINED TODAY, IS TO DEFLATE RUSSIAN PRETEXTS FOR CHARGES THAT AUSTRIAN NEUTRALITY IS BEING VIOLATED.

THE U.S. AIR FORCE WILL FLY FROM 8,000 TO 9,500 HUNGARIANS TO AMERICA. THE MILITARY AIRLIFT IS TO BEGIN DEC. 10 OR 11, TO CARRY 500 PERSONS DAILY. COMMERCIAL PLANES ARE EXPECTED TO TAKE ANOTHER 500 A DAY.

THIS WAS ANNOUNCED BY THE U.S. DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TO THE INTERGOVERNMENTAL COMMITTEE FOR EUROPEAN MIGRATION (ICEM). THE UNITED STATES ALSO WILL PROVIDE OCEAN SHIPPING TRANSPORT TO HELP THE ICEM.

THAT THE U.S. PLANES WILL OPERATE FROM GERMANY IS A RELIEF TO THE AUSTRIANS. THEY HAVE STRAINED ALL THEIR RESOURCES TO GIVE TEMPORARY HAVEN TO 114,000 REFUGEES. BUT THEY HAD TO PROMISE STRICT NEUTRALITY IN EAST-WEST CONFLICTS TO GET WITHDRAWAL OF RUSSIAN FORCES FROM THEIR OWN COUNTRY.

NOW MOSCOW HAS ACCUSED AUSTRIA OF ARMING THE HUNGARIAN REBELS AND WITH SHELTERING "FASCIST REFUGEES."

THE U.S.-BOUND REFUGEES WILL BE MOVED BY TRAIN AND CIVILIAN PLANES TO WEST GERMANY. THEY WILL BE PICKED UP BY MILITARY PLANES AT FRANKFURT AND FLOWN TO MCGUIRE FIELD, N.J.

IN ADDITION, 7,000 SINGLE MEN AMONG THE REFUGEES ARE TO BE TAKEN TO AMERICA ON U.S. MILITARY TRANSPORT SHIPS.

THE FLOW OF REFUGEES ACROSS THE HUNGARIAN FRONTIER HAS SLACKENED. YESTERDAY THE ICEM MOVED OUT OF AUSTRIA 1,500 MORE THAN ENTERED THE COUNTRY. TODAY THE NUMBER ARRIVING DROPPED AGAIN.

THE ICEM ALREADY HAS TRANSFERRED ABOUT 41,000 REFUGEES, BUT OF THESE ONLY ABOUT 3,000 HAVE LEFT EUROPE. THE UNITED STATES HAS PROMISED TO TAKE IN 21,500.

THE SEMI-OFFICIAL AUSTRIAN NEWS AGENCY REPORTED TODAY THAT IN VORARLBERG PROVINCE OF EASTERN AUSTRIA, 70 TO 80 PER CENT OF THE REFUGEES SAID THEY WANTED TO GO TO THE UNITED STATES, MANY ARE BOUND TO BE DISAPPOINTED. MORE THAN ENOUGH APPLICATIONS HAVE ALREADY BEEN TAKEN FOR THE 6,500 REGULAR VISAS TO BE ISSUED. OTHERS WILL HAVE TO ACCEPT "PAROLES" AND TRUST PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PROMISE TO ASK CONGRESS FOR LEGISLATION TO LET THEM STAY PERMANENTLY.

NEWS THAT A SOLUTION TO THE REFUGEE PROBLEM MAY BE CLOSER CAME TO AUSTRIA ON ST. NICHOLAS EVE, TRADITIONALLY CELEBRATED IN THIS PART OF THE WORLD AS A KIND OF PRE-CHRISTMAS. IN MANY PLACES AUSTRIANS TREATED REFUGEE CHILDREN TO THE TRADITIONAL SWEETS AND CANDIES.

THOUGH THE FLOW OF REFUGEES HAS EASED, THERE STILL ARE THOUSANDS SLEEPING ON STRAW. ISOLATED CAMPS, STILL UNCOORDINATED WITH CENTRAL RELIEF AUTHORITIES, WERE REPORTED WELL SUPPLIED WITH FOOD BUT CUT OF FROM ALMOST ANY INFORMATION ABOUT THE REFUGEE' FUTURE.

J611PES

A22WX (RED CROSS)
RED CROSS-HUNGARIAN (270)

WASHINGTON, DEC. 5-(AP)-THE AMERICAN RED CROSS ASKED ITS CHAPTERS TODAY TO REDOUBLE THEIR HUNGARIAN RELIEF FUND EFFORTS. PRESIDENT ELLSWORTH BUNKER SAID REPORTS SO FAR ON THE 5 MILLION DOLLAR CAMPAIGN SHOW CONTRIBUTIONS LESS THAN EXPECTED.

THE FIRST FUND REPORT TO NATIONAL HEADQUARTERS SHOWED RECEIPTS OF $631,035, SOMEWHAT MORE THAN 10 PER CENT OF THE GOAL SET WHEN THE DRIVE WAS ANNOUNCED NOV. 27.

BUNKER SAID, HOWEVER, THAT REPORTED TOTALS ALWAYS LAG SOMEWHAT BEHIND ACTUAL CONTRIBUTIONS. ANOTHER REPORT IS EXPECTED LATER IN THE WEEK.

"THE OVERWHELMING DEMANDS FOR AID IN AUSTRIA AND HUNGARY, IN ADDITION TO THE INCREASED RED CROSS PROGRAM AT THE CAMP KILMER,N.J., REFUGEE CENTER, MAKE 5 MILLION DOLLARS THE ABSOLUTE MINIMUM NEEDED BY THE RED CROSS," BUNKER SAID IN REPORTING THE REQUEST TO CHAPTERS FOR EXTRA EFFORTS.

"WE ARE CONFIDENT THAT THE GENEROSITY OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE WILL ENABLE US TO MEET OUR OBLIGATIONS IN CARING FOR THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE."

BUNKER SAID THE 1 MILLION DOLLARS APPROPRIATED YESTERDAY FOR EMERGENCY NEEDS OF THE HUNGARIAN RELIEF EFFORT HAD TO COME OUT OF LIMITED CURRENT RESOURCES.

THE RELIEF AGENCY SAID A TRANSPORT PLANE WAS LEAVING WASHINGTON THIS AFTERNOON FOR AUSTRIA WITH A $94,000 CARGO OF ANTIBIOTICS DONATED BY THE SQUIBBS LABORATORIES. IT WILL CARRY REFUGEES ON THE RETURN FLIGHT.

ALSO ABOARD FOR THE OUTBOUND FLIGHT WERE 60 SCHOOL CHESTS, WITH SUCH SUPPLIES AS PENCILS, PAPER, BOOKS, TOILET ARTICLES, FIRST AID KITS, MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS, CRAYONS AND WATERCOLORS FOR HUNGARIAN CHILDREN, AND 3,000 SOFT TOYS MADE BY AMERICAN SCHOOL CHILDREN. THEY ARE GIFTS FROM THE AMERICAN JUNIOR RED CROSS.

BUNKER SAID THE JUNIOR ORGANIZATION ALSO HAS AUTHORIZED SPENDING OF $65,000 OF ITS FUNDS FOR GIFTS OF CLOTHING AND CHRISTMAS ITEMS FOR SOME 5,000 HUNGARIAN CHILDREN.

HY336PES

A89WX
REFUGEE WORK

WASHINGTON, DEC. 5 (AP)-THE AMERICAN EFFORT TO HELP REFUGEES FROM HUNGARY TODAY GAINED THE FULLTIME SERVICES -- WITHOUT COMPENSATION -- OF TWO AMERICANS EXPERIENCED IN INTERNATIONAL WORK.

THEY ARE GEN. J. LAWTON COLLINS, RETIRED, WHO HAS SERVED AS ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, AND WILLIAM HALLAM TUCK OF UPPER MARLBORO, MD., FORMER DIRECTOR GENERAL OF THE UNITED NATIONS INTERNATIONAL REFUGEE ORGANIZATION.

TRACY VOORHEES, WHOM PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS SELECTED TO COORDINATE THE HUNGARIAN REFUGEE WORK, ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT COLLINS AND TUCK HAD DONATED THEIR SERVICES.

COLLINS WILL WORK OUT OF WASHINGTON. TUCK PLANS TO LEAVE FOR AUSTRIA THIS WEEKEND.

EG814PES NM

A105DT
DETROIT, DEC. 5 (AP)-TWO HUNGARIAN REFUGEES WHO FOUGHT SIDE BY SIDE IN THE STREETS OF BUDAPEST WERE MARRIED HERE TODAY.

THE COUPLE ARRIVED IN DETROIT SUNDAY ABOARD A PLANE THAT BROUGHT 41 OTHER HUNGARIANS TO MICHIGAN.

"I CAN'T BELIEVE THIS WONDERFUL THING IS HAPPENING TO ME," SAID LASZLO, 26, AS HE SIGNED THE MARRIAGE REGISTER. AND HIS BRIDE-TO-BE, GERTRUDE, 24, SMILED IN DISBELIEF.

BOTH ASKED THAT THEIR LAST NAMES NOT BE PUBLISHED TO AVOID REPRISALS ON RELATIVES REMAINING IN HUNGARY. MOST OF THE OTHER REFUGEES HERE HAVE ASKED SIMILAR PROTECTION.

LASZLO SAID HE WAS A RADIO OPERATOR IN BUDAPEST AND GERTRUDE WAS HIS SECRETARY. THEY HAD PLANNED TO BE MARRIED BUT THE REVOLUTION BROKE OUT FIRST. THEY FLED TO AUSTRIA OCT. 29, WALKING MOST OF THE WAY.

MU917PES NM

A20
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 5 P.M. EST WEDNESDAY, DEC. 5
(ADVANCE)...UNITED NATIONS, N. Y., DEC. 5 (AP)-THE U.N. ANNOUNCED TODAY IT HAD AGREED THAT THE INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROSS WOULD DISTRIBUTE U.N. RELIEF IN HUNGARY.

THE COMMITTEE, A SWISS ORGANIZATION WITH HEADQUARTERS IN GENEVA, ALREADY IS HANDING OUT RELIEF IN HUNGARY FROM VARIOUS RED CROSS SOCIETIES AROUND THE WORLD.

30.24- 9605

TODAY'S ANNOUNCEMENT SAID IT WOULD ACT AS THE U.N.'S AGENT IN DISTRIBUTING FOOD, CLOTHING AND MEDICAL SUPPLIES BOUGHT WITH MONEY TURNED OVER TO IT BY THE U.N. THE DISTRIBUTION, THE STATEMENT ADDED, WILL BE "WITHOUT DISCRIMINATION AND ON THE BASIS OF NEED ALONE."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 5 P.M. EST WEDNESDAY DEC. 5.

JF328PES

A95NR

NIGHT LEAD REFUGEES (180)

CAMP KILMER, N.J., DEC. 5 (AP)-SANTA CLAUS COMES EARLY TO THE CHILDREN OF HUNGARIAN REFUGEES -- IN MORE WAYS THAN ONE THIS YEAR.

A SANTA WITH ALUMINUM WINGS PLUCKED THEM FROM THEIR STRIFE-TORN HOMELAND AND BROUGHT THEM TO THE LAND WHERE MOST CHILDREN ARE ALWAYS TREATED AS IF IT WERE CHRISTMAS.

TOMORROW THEY'LL OBSERVE THEIR TRADITIONAL ST.NICHOLAS DAY WHICH IS DISTINGUISHED FROM CHRISTMAS DAY IN HUNGARY. ST.NICHOLAS DAY IS SET ASIDE FOR GIFTS AND TRIMMINGS.

INSTEAD OF FILLING STOCKINGS HUNG OVER A FIREPLACE, THE HUNGARIAN SANTA PUTS THE GOODIES IN SHOES. AND ALONG WITH THE TOYS AND CANDY, SANTA LEAVES A BUNCH OF TWIGS -- JUST A GENTLE HINT.

THE SHOES MUST BE POLISHED -- WITH A GOOD SHINE -- AND LEFT EITHER NEAR A DOOR OR ON A WINDOW SILL.

THE AMERICAN RED CROSS AND THE ARMY ARE HELPING SANTA LINE UP THE TOYS AND CANDY TONIGHT.

THE GIFTS WILL INCLUDE SANTA SHAPED CANDY, MUSICAL TOYS AND UMBRELLAS.

BRIG.GEN. SIDNEY C. WOOTEN, POST COMMANDER, WILL PRESENT GIFTS TO A FAMILY WITH FOUR CHILDREN AT NOON CEREMONIES.

AND IF THE KIDDIES ARE REAL GOOD -- WELL, THEY'RE IN AMERICA NOW AND THE YANKEE SANTA COMES BACK DEC. 25.

JB640PES

S61

BONN, GERMANY, DEC. 5 (AP)-SIX THOUSAND HUNGARIAN REFUGEES WILL BE SETTLED IN CANADA BY THE END OF THE YEAR, J.W.PICKERSGILL, CANADA'S MINISTER OF IMMIGRATION, SAID TODAY.

PICKERSGILL TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT CANADA WILL DO EVERYTHING POSSIBLE TO HELP AUSTRIA RESETTLE THE FLOOD OF HUNGARIANS WHO HAVE FLED THEIR HOMELAND.

WD1130AES

A44 (AGENCIES UT) (420)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EST TODAY WEDNESDAY DEC. 5.

(ADVANCE)...NEW YORK, DEC. 5 (AP)-HUNGARY'S CARDINAL MINDSZENTY WAS TORTURED BY RED SECRET POLICE FOR 29 DAYS AND NIGHTS BEFORE HIS TRIAL ON TREASON CHARGES IN 1949, HE DISCLOSED IN AN INTERVIEW PUBLISHED TONIGHT.

THE CARDINAL SAID HE WAS STRIPPED NUDE, BEATEN FOR DAYS ON END WITH A RUBBER HOSE, KEPT IN A COLD, DAMP CELL TO IRRITATE HIS WEAK LUNG, FORCED TO WATCH OBSCENE ORGIES, AND QUESTIONED WITHOUT SLEEP THROUGHOUT THE ENTIRE PERIOD.

WHEN HE COLLAPSED, HE WAS REVIVED IMMEDIATELY TO DEPRIVE HIM OF REST, BUT NO DRUGS WERE USED TO MAKE HIM CONFESS TO TRUMPED-UP TREASON CHARGES AT HIS TRIAL, THE CARDINAL TOLD HIS INTERVIEWER, HUNGARIAN-SPEAKING LESLIE BALOGH BAIN. THE INTERVIEW WAS PUBLISHED IN LOOK MAGAZINE.

BAIN SAW THE CARDINAL NOV. 4, FIRST IN A BUILDING NEAR THE HUNGARIAN PARLIAMENT. THIS WAS SHORTLY AFTER MINDSZENTY'S RELEASE FOLLOWING EIGHT YEARS OF CONFINEMENT AND JUST BEFORE HE WAS GRANTED ASYLUM IN THE U.S. LEGATION IN BUDAPEST, ON ORDERS OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

BAIN COMPLETED THE INTERVIEW AT THE LEGATION, HIS STORY SAID.

CARDINAL MINDSZENTY WAS STILL DEFIANT OF HUNGARY'S COMMUNIST REGIME, THE INTERVIEW EMPHASIZED. IT QUOTED HIM AS SAYING HE WOULD NEVER SUBMIT TO FORCE TO ACCEPT THE REGIME BUT INSTEAD WOULD FIGHT ON AGAINST IT.

"I WILL PRESENT TO THE WORLD MY OWN RECORD OF THE UNSPEAKABLE BRUTALITY PRACTICED ON ME, WHICH IS BEYOND THE IMAGINATION OF A NORMAL HUMAN BEING," THE CARDINAL WAS QUOTED AS SAYING.

HIS MEMOIRS WILL AID IN RAISING FUNDS FOR THE IMPOVERISHED ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH IN HUNGARY, HE TOLD HIS INTERVIEWER.

THE CARDINAL ALSO GAVE BAIN A COPY OF THIS PLEA HE SENT EISENHOWER FROM HIS REFUGE IN THE U.S. LEGATION.

"I BEG OF YOU DO NOT FORGET, DO NOT FORGET, DO NOT FORGET THIS SMALL, HONEST NATION WHICH IS ENDURING TORTURE AND DEATH."

THERE WERE REPORTS IN BUDAPEST THAT THE CARDINAL'S 62-YEAR-OLD SECRETARY, MSGR.EGON TURCHANYI, WAS ARRESTED BY SOVIET TROOPS AS HE SOUGHT TO LEAVE HUNGARY TWO WEEKS AGO WITH THE MESSAGE, DATED NOV. 8. BUT THE MAGAZINE PRINTS A PHOTOGRAPHIC COPY OF THE MESSAGE AS MINDSZENTY TYPED AND SIGNED IT. IT WAS BROUGHT OUT BY BAIN.

SINCE THEN THE U.S. LEGATION IN BUDAPEST HAS RULED THAT MINDSZENTY MAY NOT GIVE STATEMENTS OR INTERVIEWS WHILE ON LEGATION PREMISES, TO AVOID INFRACTION OF INTERNATIONAL LAW.

THE INTERVIEW DESCRIBES THE RACE MINDSZENTY HAD WITH A SOVIET TANK AT THE LAST MOMENT TO REACH THE REFUGE GIVEN HIM BY THE NEW U.S. MINISTER, EDWARD WAILES. HIS REFUGE IS A LEGATION ROOM IN WHICH A LEATHER COUCH SERVES AS HIS BED, A HOT PLATE AS HIS KITCHEN AND THE MINISTER'S DESK AS HIS ALTAR.

IT IS THERE, THE INTERVIEW REPORTED, THAT MINDSZENTY IS WRITING HIS OWN MANUSCRIPT OF HIS EXPERIENCES.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EST TODAY WEDNESDAY DEC. 5.

RP527PES

A46UN

NIGHT LEAD HUNGARIAN (600)

BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC. 5 (AP)-RED HUNGARY REFUSED TODAY TO RECEIVE DAG HAMMARSKJOLD IN BUDAPEST ON A MERCY MISSION ON DEC. 16 BUT STILL LEFT OPEN THE POSSIBILITY OF A VISIT BY HIM LATER.

THE ABRUPT TURNDOWN OF THE SECRETARY GENERAL'S PLAN TO GO PERSONALLY TO HUNGARY AND INITIATE U.N. RELIEF ACTIVITIES CAME AS A SHOCK AND SURPRISE TO MANY DELEGATES. APPARENTLY IT CAUGHT BY SURPRISE ALSO THE RED HUNGARIAN FOREIGN MINISTER, IMRE HORVATH, WHO HAD RECOMMENDED THE DATE AFTER CONSULTATIONS YESTERDAY WITH HAMMARSKJOLD.

HORVATH MERELY SHRUGGED AND SMILED AND SAID "APPARENTLY MY GOVERNMENT DID NOT AGREE WITH ME" WHEN ASKED ABOUT THE DEVELOPMENT.

THE WORD FROM BUDAPEST WAS THAT NO OFFICIAL REQUEST HAD BEEN RECEIVED, A STATEMENT WHICH A NUMBER OF DELEGATES FOUND PUZZLING IN VIEW OF HORVATH'S AGREEMENT TO THE PLAN ANNOUNCED LAST NIGHT.

U. S. CHIEF DELEGATE HENRY CABOT LODGE, JR. DENOUNCED THE ACTION OF BUDAPEST AS "AN AFFRONT TO THE SECRETARY GENERAL AND TO THE WHOLE CIVILIZED WORLD . . ."

CRE[illegible]SECRETARY TALKING ABOUT MOVES TO REVOKE THE
HORVATH DELEGATION IF HUNGARY AND THE SOVIET UNION DO NOT AGREE BY
DEC. 7 TO ACCEPT U.N. OBSERVERS IN HUNGARY. THE DEADLINE WAS FIXED
EARLY TODAY BY THE ASSEMBLY.

THE ASSEMBLY WAS IN THE CLOSING STAGES OF A GENERAL DEBATE ON THE
WORLD SITUATION WHEN THE FOLLOWING BROADCAST BY THE BUDAPEST RADIO WAS
PICKED UP IN VIENNA AND RELAYED HERE:

"AN AUTHORIZED SOURCE TODAY ISSUED THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT TO MTI
(OFFICIAL HUNGARIAN NEWS AGENCY) IN CONNECTION WITH REPORTS THAT
HAMMARSKJOLD IS INTENDING TO VISIT BUDAPEST ONDEC. 16.

"CONCERNING THE DATE OF THE VISIT, THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT
RETAINS ITS UNCHANGED OPINION EXPRESSED IN ITS LETTER TO THE UNITED
NATIONS SECRETARY GENERAL ON DEC. 1. THE SECRETARY GENERAL IS
WELCOMED BY THE GOVERNMENT AT A LATER TIME WHICH WOULD BE SUITABLE TO
BOTH PARTIES.

"IN VIEW OF THE FACT THAT THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT HAS NOT RECEIVED
AN OFFICIAL REQUEST FIXING THE DATE FOR THE PROPOSED VISIT AND IN
ADDITION TO THE FACT THAT THE MENTIONED DATE IS NOT SUITABLE FOR THE
HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT IT FOLLOWS THAT THE HAMMARSKJOLD VISIT WILL
NOT TAKE PLACE ON DEC. 16."

SOME DIPLOMATS SAID THEY WERE PUZZLED BY BUDAPEST'S WORD IT HAD
RECEIVED NO OFFICIAL REQUEST SINCE HORVATH AGREED TO IT LAST NIGHT
AND HAMMARSKJOLD APPARENTLY TOOK HIS AGREEMENT AS FINAL.

THEY SUGGESTED BUDAPEST WANTS TO BE IN COMPLETE CONTROL OF THE
SITUATION AND HAVE ALL THE SIGNS OF REVOLT PUT ASIDE BEFORE
HAMMARSKJOLD ARRIVES.

THE ASSEMBLY RESOLUTION ONCE MORE CALLING ON HUNGARY TO ADMIT U.N.
OBSERVERS WAS APPROVED 54-10. THE SOVIET BLOC OF NINE COUNTRIES AND
YUGOSLAVIA VOTED AGAINST IT. FOURTEEN COUNTRIES ABSTAINED. THEY WERE
AFGHANISTAN, BURMA, CEYLONG, EGYPT, FINLAND, INDIA, INDONESIA, JORDAN,
MOROCCO, SAUDI ARABIA, SUDAN, SYRIA, TUNISIA AND YEMEN.

LODGE FOUGHT HARD LAST NIGHT AGAINST WHAT HE BELIEVED TO BE DELAYING
TACTICS BY SEVERAL DELEGATIONS, INCLUDING INDIA. IN HIS COMMENT ON
THE BUDAPEST BROADCAST, HE SAID IT WAS AN "AFFRONT" PARTICULARLY
"AFTER THE ATTEMPT TO HORNSWOGGLE US LAST NIGHT."

HE DID NOT EXPLAIN WHAT HE MEANT BY "HORNSWOGGLE" BUT IT WAS
APPARENT HE WAS TALKING ABOUT THE DELAYING MOVES. INDIAN DELEGATES
DURING THE AFTERNOON PASSED OUT WORD SOMETHING WAS BREWING. THEY WERE
RUNNING BACK AND FORTH TO HORVATH, THE SOVIET DELEGATION AND THE
SECRETARY GENERAL. THE ASSEMBLY RECESSED SO HAMMARSKJOLD AND HORVATH
COULD CONFER. THEN HAMMARSKJOLD ANNOUNCED THAT HORVATH HAD SUGGESTED
HAMMARSKJOLD ARRIVE IN BUDAPEST DEC. 16 AND STAY THROUGH DEC. 18.

SOME DELEGATES SAID THAT IN VIEW OF THE IMPENDING VISIT IT WAS NOT
NECESSARY TO APPROVE THE RESOLUTION. BUT OTHERS DEMANDED A VOTE AND
SEVERAL OF THEM, INCLUDING SIR PERCY SPENDER OF AUSTRALIA, SAID THE
DEVELOPMENT TODAY SHOWED THE WISDOM OF THEIR DEMAND.

HAMMARSKJOLD ALSO ANNOUNCED THAT HE WAS SENDING AN ADVANCE PARTY
HEADED BY UNDERSECRETARY GENERAL PHILIPPE DE SEYNES OF PARIS, HEAD OF
THE ECONOMIC SECTION OF THE SECRETARIAT. APPARENTLY THE DE SEYNES
TRIP IS OFF ALSO SINCE HE WAS SLATED TO BE THERE A WEEK BEFORE
HAMMARSKJOLD ARRIVED.

A U.N. SPOKESMAN SAID HAMMARSKJOLD WOULD HAVE NO COMMENT UNTIL HE
RECEIVED THE OFFICIAL REPLY.

JT539PES NM

(580)

BY JACK SMITH

LONDON, DEC. 5 (AP)-BRITAIN HAS SERVED NOTICE OF INTENT TO ASK FOR A NEW DOLLAR LOAN FROM THE UNITED STATES IF MORE HELP BECOMES VITAL IN THE POST-SUEZ ECONOMIC CRISIS.

THE BRITISH SAY THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT IS READY TO GO ALONG.

BUT THE DEAL AS VERY TENTATIVELY ENVISAGED--THE BRITISH HOPE AND EXPECT IT WILL NEVER BE NECESSARY--WOULD BE SOMETHING LESS THAN A MAGNIFICENTLY ALTRUISTIC GESTURE ON THE PART OF THE UNITED STATES.

THE BRITISH PLAN WOULD BE TO PUT UP BRITISH-OWNED U. S. SECURITIES DOLLAR FOR DOLLAR AS COLLATERAL FOR THE DOLLARS BORROWED. A BUSINESS-LIKE RATE OF INTEREST WOULDLBE CHARGED.

THIS IS THE ESSENTIAL MEANING OF CHANCELLOR OF THE EXCHEQUER HAROLD MACMILLAN'S STATEMENT YESTERDAY ABOUT USING BRITAIN'S MANY MILLIONS OF DOLLARS WORTH OF AMERICAN SECURITIES TO PROTECT THE BRITISH ECONOMY.

THERE IS NO INTENTION TO SELL THE VAST BULK OF THESE SECURITIES OUTRIGHT TO RAISE CASH.

THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT OWNS DOLLAR SECURITIES WORTH FROM 750 MILLION TO 1 BILLION DOLLARS.

IN ADDITION, IT HAS--OR UNTIL RECENTLY HAS HAD-- 60 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF SHORT-TERM U. S. GOVERNMENT SECURITIES.

MORE THAN HALF OF THESE SHORT-TERM SECURITIES HAVE NOW BEEN SOLD, ACCORDING TO MACMILLAN'S STATEMENT.

THE CHANCELLOR INDICATED THAT THE OTHER HALF IS ABOUT TO BE SOLD OFF AS WELL.

PROCEEDS FROM SUCH SALES ARE BEING ADDED TO THE COUNTRY'S GOLD AND DOLLAR RESERVES.

SPEAKING OF THE GOVERNMENT'S HOLDINGS IN AMERICAN INDUSTRIAL AND COMMERCIAL SECURITIES, MACMILLAN SAID:

"I AM ASSURED THAT, IF REQUESTED, SUPPORT IN THE FORM OF A LOAN AGAINST THESE HOLDINGS WILL BE PROMPTLY AVAILABLE FOR DOLLAR REQUIREMENTS FROM THE APPROPRIATE AGENCY IN THE UNITED STATES."

HE DID NOT NAME THE APPROPRIATE AGENCY, BUT APPARENTLY HE MEANT THE EXPORT-IMPORT BANK.

IN MENTIONING THAT BRITAIN COULD HAVE SUCH A LOAN IF NEEDED, MACMILLAN CLEARLY WAS TALKING FOR THE BENEFIT OF FOREIGNERS WHO HAVE POUND STERLIN INVESTMENTS.

ONE EFFECT OF HIS STATEMENT WAS TO SHOW FOREIGNERS THAT THE COUNTRY'S GOLD AND DOLLAR RESERVES, WHICH SLUMPED VERY SHARPLY LAST MONTH, DO NOT ACTUALLY REPRESENT ALL OF THE GOVERNMENT'S DOLLAR RESOURCES. SECURITIES ARE NOT COUNTED AS A PART OF THE DOLLAR RESERVES.

ONE MAJOR AIM OF ANY CHANCELLOR MUST BE TO MAINTAIN FOREIGNERS' CONFIDENCE IN BRITAIN AS A GOING CONCERN.

WHEN CONFIDENCE FADES, THE EFFECT IS DISASTROUS. A DOWNWARD SPIRAL SETS IN.

FOREIGNERS WORRY ABOUT THEIR BRITISH INVESTMENTS. THEY START SELLING. THE WAVE OF SELLING TENDS TO LOWER PRICES.

FOR EXAMPLE, A FRENCHMAN HOLDING ONE POUND STERLING WORTH OF BRITISH STOCK MIGHT BE TEMPTED TO SELL IT TO AN ARGENTINE FOR $2.50 IN AMERICAN MONEY, EVEN THOUGH THE POUND STERLING IS OFFICIALLY WORTH $2.80.

IN SUCH CIRCUMSTANCES, THE GOVERNMENT WOULD HAVE TO STEP IN, BUY THE FRENCHMAN'S STOCK AND GIVE HIM THE FULL WHACK OF $2.80. OTHERWISE THE BRITISH CURRENCY WOULD BE DEBASED. THE GOVERNMENT COULD BUY ONLY BY DIPPING INTO ITS RESERVE FUND OF GOLD AND DOLLARS.

TOO MANY DIPS AND THE COUNTRY WOULD BE BANKRUPT. IT WOULD HAVE NO DOLLARS TO BUY THE FOOD IT MUST IMPORT AND THE RAW MATERIAL IT MUST BUY ABROAD FOR ITS FACTORIES. MUCH OF WHAT THE COUNTRY IMPORTS CAN BE PAID FOR ONLY IN DOLLARS.

30.24-9607

IT IS TOO EARLY TO GAUGE ALL THE EFFECTS OF MACMILLAN'S STATEMENT ABOUT MEASURES CONTEMPLATED TO BUTTRESS THE ECONOMY.

BUT ON MANY CONTINENTAL MONEY MARKETS TODAY, BUYERS WERE PAYING OUT MORE IN LOCAL CURRENCY TO ACQUIRE POUNDS. THE RISE WAS SLIGHT BUT SIGNIFICANT. THIS WAS THE CASE IN AMSTERDAM, PARIS, AND [illegible] ELSEWHERE STERLING HELD FIRM. THE PRICES HAD SAGGED IN RECENT WEEKS, BUT AT SOME PLACES HAD BEGUN TO STRENGTHEN SEVERAL DAYS BEFORE MACMILLAN SPOKE.

JF306PES

A92

(480)

BY NATHAN POLOWETZKY

LONDON, DEC. 5 (AP)-REPORTS OF UNREST AMONG YOUNG SOVIET STUDENTS AND WORKERS, SPARKED BY A GROWING DISILLUSIONMENT WITH COMMUNIST DOCTRINE, REACHED LONDON TODAY.

THERE WAS NO EVIDENCE THAT THE REPORTED DISCONTENT WAS ANYTHING LIKE THAT WHICH LED TO THE STUDENTS' REBELLION IN HUNGARY. BUT IT APPARENTLY IS CAUSING CONCERN.

NOR WAS THERE OFFICIAL CONFIRMATION OF THE REPORTS. BUT THEY WERE GIVEN ADDED WEIGHT BY MOSCOW RADIO BROADCASTS--QUOTING SOVIET JOURNALS--WHICH ADDED UP TO THE SAME THING: A DEEP-SEATED RESTLESSNESS AMONG THE YOUNGER GENERATION.

THE DAILY MAIL SAID IN A DISPATCH FROM MOSCOW THAT "MORE THAN 100 STUDENTS AT MOSCOW UNIVERSITY HAVE BEEN EXPELLED DURING THE PAST TWO MONTHS FOR CRITICIZING AND TAKING PART IN DEMONSTRATIONS AGAINST THE COMMUNIST REGIME."

"MANY--INCLUDING WOMEN--PROTESTED THAT TEXTBOOKS WERE USED FOR PROPAGANDA," THE MAIL REPORTED.

"OTHERS WERE EXPELLED BECAUSE THEY HELPED PRODUCE A 'WALL NEWSPAPER' WHICH REPRINTED BRITISH RBOADCASTING CO. (BBC) AND OTHER FOREIGN NEWS BULLETINS."

THE DAILY EXPRESS, IN ANOTHER STORY FROM MOSCOW REPORTING THE EXPULSIONS, SAID:

"SOME OF THOSE DISMISSED FROM MOSCOW UNIVERSITY HAVE BEEN SENT TO MANUAL WORK.

"SIMILAR ACTION HAS BEEN TAKEN IN LENINGRAD AND AT A UNIVERSITY IN THE UKRAINE."

LENDING SUPPORT TO THESE REPORTS WAS A BROADCAST BY MOSCOW RADIO LAST NIGHT QUOTING THE SOVIET COMMUNIST YOUTH MAGAZINE "KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA."

THE ARTICLE, FROM LENINGRAD, WAS ENTITLED "WHAT DO COMRADES OF THE TECHNOLOGICAL INSTITUTE DEFEND?"

THE ARTICLE SAID IN RECENT STUDENT DISCUSSIONS ON ART, LITERATURE AND SIMILAR SUBJECTS, "BRASH AND DEMAGOGIC REMARKS WERE HEARD...THESE REMARKS WERE MADE IN AN EFFORT TO IGNORE COMPLETELY THE UNDOUBTED GAINS OF OUR SOCIALIST CULTURE."

THE MANCHESTER GUARDIAN REPORTED THE SOVIET TRADE UNION PAPER TRUD HAD ATTACKED SPEAKERS AT MEETINGS OF SOVIET WORKERS WHO "DO NOT INTEND TO MAKE SERIOUS CRITICISM OF LOCAL SHORTCOMINGS--THEY LOUDLY ATTACK EVERYTHING AND EVERYBODY."

THE GUARDIAN ADDED:

"THEY (THE WORKERS) CURSE AND SWEAR AT PEOPLE THEY DO NOT LIKE, THAT IS THEY LET THEIR EMOTIONS RUN AWAY FROM THEM--A VERY DANGEROUS THING, FOR THERE IS NO TELLING WHICH WAY OR HOW FAR THE EMOTIONS MAY RUN. AND LASTLY, 'NOTHING IS SACRED FOR THEM,' THAT IS, THOSE ASPECTS OF SOVIET POLICY AND TRADITION WHICH HAVE HITHERTO BEEN IMMUNE FROM OPEN POPULAR CRITICISM AND CHIEFLY THE PARTY ITSELF--FOR IT HAS ALWAYS BEEN HELD TO BE SACRED--HAVE LOST THEIR IMMUNITY."

THE GUARDIAN SAID MANY OF THE "NEW" SOVIET WORKERS "MUST BE THE MEN AND WOMEN WHO HAVE BEEN RELEASED FROM PRISONS AND CAMPS IN THE PAST FEW YEARS, WHO HAVE TAKEN PART IN PRISONERS' STRIKES, AND WHO HAVE LEARNED THAT ORGANIZED ACTION BY THE PRISONERS--OR WORKERS--CAN YIELD RESULTS EVEN IN RUSSIA."

FV844AES

A21

(110)

PARIS, DEC. 5 (AP)-THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT TODAY AUTHORIZED SWEEPING SHAKEUPS OF ALL LOCAL ADMINISTRATION IN ALGERIA IN A MOVE TO GIVE MOSLEMS MORE REPRESENTATION.

RESIDENT MINISTER ROBERT LACOSTE WAS ALSO GIVEN FULL AUTHORITY TO PREPARE FOR NEW LOCAL ELECTIONS THROUGHOUT THE REVOLT-TORN NORTH AFRICAN AREA.

THE CABINET, ACTING [illegible] REPORT FROM LACOSTE, ADOPTED A SERIES OF DECREES WHICH AUTHORIZED THE APPOINTMENT OF SPECIAL COMMISSIONS TO REPLACE EXISTING COUNCILS IN EACH OF THE ALGERIAN DEPARTMENTS (COUNTIES), CITIES AND TOWNS. THEY ARE TO TAKE OVER COUNTY AND MUNICIPAL OPERATIONS -- PRESUMABLY PENDING NEW ELECTIONS.

THE DECREES WERE DESIGNED TO GIVE THE MOSLEM INHABITANTS, WHO OUTNUMBER EUROPEANS AS HIGH AS 9-1, A FAIRER ROLE IN LOCAL ADMINISTRATION.

JF331PES

A50

NIGHT LEAD CONVOY (320)

BY SEYMOUR TOPPING

BERLIN, DEC. 5 (AP)-THE SOVIET ARMY TODAY BLOCKED A U.S. MILITARY CONVOY LEAVING WEST BERLIN. THE MOVE RAISED FEARS OF ANOTHER SOVIET SQUEEZE ON ALLIED ROAD AND RAIL LINKS WITH THIS COMMUNIST-ENCIRCLED CITY.

THE U.S. ARMY SAID ITS WEEKLY SUPPLY CONVOY TURNED BACK TO WEST BERLIN AFTER RUSSIAN ROAD GUARDS IMPOSED NEW RESTRICTIONS ON ITS FREE RUN ALONG THE SUPERHIGHWAY (AUTOBAHN) TO WEST GERMANY.

WEST BERLIN LIES 110 MILES INSIDE COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY AND ITS LIFELINES TO THE WEST ARE THE SUPERHIGHWAY, ONE RAILROAD AND THREE AIR CORRIDORS.

THE RUSSIANS HALTED THE 10-TRUCK CONVOY AT THEIR DREILINDEN HIGHWAY CHECKPOINT ON THE WEST BERLIN SECTOR BORDER. THEY CONFRONTED THE CONVOY COMMANDER, MAJ.DANIEL L.MELVIN, OF FAYETTEVILLE, N.C., WITH NEW DEMANDS FOR IDENTIFICATION PAPERS AND THE RIGHT TO SEARCH THE ARMY TRUCKS.

MELVIN REFUSED TO YIELD TO THE SOVIET DEMANDS, AN ARMY STATEMENT SAID. ACTING ON PREVIOUS ORDERS, HE TOOK THE CONVOY BACK TO WEST BERLIN.

IT WAS THE FIRST TIME THE RUSSIANS HAD OBLIGED AN ALLIED TRUCK CONVOY TO RETURN TO WEST BERLIN SINCE RUSSIA'S ALL-OUT BLOCKADE OF THE CITY IN 1948.

U.S. ARMY HEADQUARTERS HERE DID NOT STATE WHAT ACTION IT IS CONTEMPLATING, BUT A U.S. PROTEST TO THE SOVIETS IS CONSIDERED A CERTAINTY.

WEST BERLIN OFFICIALS SAID THE RUSSIANS WERE NOT RAISING ANY NEW BARS ON THE MOVEMENT OF GERMAN CIVILIAN TRUCKS ON THE SUPERHIGHWAY. THESE TRUCKS BRING THE BULK OF WEST BERLIN'S FOOD SUPPLY FROM WEST GERMANY.

ONLY LAST WEEK THE RUSSIANS IMPOSED SIMILAR CURBS ON FREE ALLIED RAIL TRAFFIC IN AND OUT OF BERLIN.

THE RUSSIANS COMPLAINED THE ALLIED MILITARY TRAINS WERE CARRYING UNAUTHORIZED PERSONS AND DEMANDED PRESENTATION OF NEW

IDENTIFICATION PAPERS. WHEN THE ALLIES REJECTED THIS, THE REDS TURNED BACK A BRITISH TRAIN TO WEST BERLIN AND DELAYED AMERICAN TRAINS.

THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE HAVE PROTESTED, AND NEGOTIATIONS NOW ARE PROCEEDING WITH THE RUSSIANS.

RP550PES

A49

BERLIN, DEC. 5 (AP)-COMMUNIST POLAND IS PLANNING TO EQUIP ITS ARMY WITH ROCKET WEAPONS AND SHORTEN THE LENGTH OF SERVICE FOR INFANTRYMEN, THE EAST GERMAN NEWS AGENCY ADN SAID TODAY IN A DISPATCH FROM WARSAW.

ADN QUOTED POLISH ARMY OFFICERS AS SAYING THAT "IN THE FUTURE IT WILL BE POSSIBLE TO REDUCE MILITARY SERVICE IN THE INFANTRY TO 18 MONTHS." LENGTH OF SERVICE IN OTHER ARMY UNITS IS TO BE CUT TO 24 MONTHS, BUT NO CHANGES ARE CONTEMPLATED IN THE AIR FORCE AND NAVY, ADN ADDED. NO DETAILS ON THE ROCKETS WERE GIVEN.

RP544PES

S28 (140)

CONSCRIPTION

BONN, GERMANY, DEC.5 (AP)-THE WEST GERMAN BUNDESTAG TODAY APPROVED A ONE-YEAR DRAFT PERIOD TO SPEED THE ARMING OF 500,000 GERMAN TROOPS IN THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE.

CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S COALITION PARTIES SNOWED UNDER THE ANTI-REARMAMENT SOCIALISTS TO PUSH THE UNPOPULAR BILL THROUGH THE LOWER HOUSE.

THERE WAS NO RECORDED VOTE.

THE BILL NOW GOES TO THE BUNDESRAT (UPPER HOUSE) WHERE FINAL APPROVAL IS CERTAIN.

THIS IS THE LAST LEGISLATION NEEDED TO MAKE 12 MILLION WEST GERMAN MEN BETWEEN 18 AND 45 LIABLE FOR COMPULSORY MILITARY SERVICE. IN PRACTICE, ONLY 20-YEAR-OLDS WILL BE CALLED UP IN PEACETIME.

THIS LEGISLATION WILL GIVE WEST GERMAN YOUTHS THE SHORTEST TRAINING PERIOD IN ANY COUNTRY IN THE 15-MEMBER ALLIANCE EXCEPT LUXEMBOURG. IN THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN, THE TERM IS TWO YEARS. MOST OTHER NATO COUNTRIES HAVE 18 MONTHS.

PS/AS436PES

A73

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, DEC. 5 (AP)-WELL-INFORMED SOURCES SAID TONIGHT THE TRIAL OF FORMER VICE PRESIDENT MILOVAN DJILAS WILL BEGIN DEC. 12 BEHIND CLOSED DOORS IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF BELGRADE.

DJILAS WAS ARRESTED NOV. 19 ON CHARGES OF MAKING HOSTILE PROPAGANDA AGAINST YUGOSLAVIA.

HE WAS SENTENCED IN 1955 TO 18 MONTHS IMPRISONMENT FOR THE SAME OFFENSE, BUT GOT OFF WITH A SUSPENDED SENTENCE OF THREE YEARS.

HIS TRIAL IN JANUARY, 1955, WAS ALSO SECRET. THE PRESIDING JUDGE EXCLUDED THE PUBLIC SAYING THE PROCEEDINGS, IF PUBLISHED, COULD HARM THE INTEREST OF A COU

J723PES

A106

MOSCOW, DEC. 5 (AP)-THIS WAS THE 20TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE PROCLAMATION OF THE SOVIET UNION'S STALIN CONSTITUTION, AND SOVIET WORKERS ENJOYED ONE OF THEIR FOUR NATIONAL HOLIDAYS OF THE YEAR.

SOVIET NEWSPAPERS TOLD THEM THEY WERE MUCH BETTER OFF THAN THEY WOULD BE IF THEY LIVED UNDER THE UNITED STATES CONSTITUTION.

"UNLIKE THE FALSE AND RESTRICTED DEMOCRACY OF THE CAPITALIST COUNTRIES, WHICH IS DEMOCRACY FOR THE RICH, SOVIET SOCIALIST DEMOCRACY IS DEMOCRACY FOR THE WORKERS AND PEOPLE AT LARGE", SAID PRAVDA.

THE NEWSPAPER SOVIET RUSSIA MADE THE CLAIM THAT THE U.S. CONGRESS DOES NOT INCLUDE A "SINGLE INDUSTRIAL WORKER OR FARMER."

HJ549AES

A104

(270)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR WEDNESDAY PMS, DEC. 5

(ADVANCE) NEW DELHI, DEC. 5 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER NEHRU WILL GO INTO HIS TALKS WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER FULLY BRIEFED ON COMMUNIST CHINA'S PROPOSALS FOR IMPROVING RELATIONS WITH THE UNITED STATES, INFORMED PERSONS HERE REPORT.

BY THIS ACCOUNT, NEHRU IS EXPECTED TO TELL EISENHOWER THE QUESTION OF FUTURE RELATIONS BETWEEN PEIPING AND WASHINGTON DEPENDS ON WHETHER THE COMMUNISTS GET CHINA'S SEAT IN THE UNITED NATIONS AND WHETHER THE UNITED STATES WILL PERMIT LIFTING OF THE TRADE EMBARGO ON RED CHINA.

NEHRU AND PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI OF COMMUNIST CHINA, HELD PRIVATE TALKS FOR MORE THAN EIGHT HOURS LAST WEEK. CHOU IS TOURING INDIA.

INFORMANTS GIVE THIS REVIEW OF THE NEHRU-CHOU TALKS:

CHOU DID NOT ASK NEHRU TO RELAY ANY MESSAGES TO EISENHOWER AND NEHRU DID NOT PROPOSE TO DO SO; BUT THE TWO PRIME MINISTERS SPENT MOST OF THEIR TIME TALKING ABOUT PEIPING-WASHINGTON RELATIONS AND THE FUTURE OF FORMOSA.

BOTH APPEARED TO ACCEPT THE FACT THAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD NOT GRANT DIPLOMATIC RECOGNITION TO PEIPING. BUT THEY SEEMED TO BELIEVE A START TOWARD BETTER RELATIONS COULD BE MADE IF PEIPING WAS IN THE UNITED NATIONS AND IF WESTERN BUSINESSMEN HAD A CHANCE TO DEAL WITH CHINESE COMMUNIST TRADE ORGANS.

NEHRU AND CHOU ALSO DISCUSSED EVENTS IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND EASTERN EUROPE. THEY FOUND CONSIDERABLE AGREEMENT IN THEIR ANALYSIS OF MIDDLE EAST EVENTS, BUT NOT ON HUNGARY AND POLAND.

NEHRU FOUND CHOU READILY ACCEPTING MOST OF MOSCOW'S ARGUMENTS ALTHOUGH ACKNOWLEDGING THAT IN THE PAST, UNDER STALIN, SOME ERRORS WERE MADE.

KOREA AND INDOCHINA WERE NOT MENTIONED.

CHOU ACKNOWLEDGED SATURDAY THAT HE AND NEHRU HAD DIFFERENT VIEWS ON HUNGARY. NEHRU TOLD PARLIAMENT MONDAY HE AND CHOU ON SOME MATTERS AGREED TO DISAGREE IN A FRIENDLY WAY.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS WEDNESDAY DEC 5--MOVED DEC. 4

K918AES

30.24- 9609

A84 (110)
NEW DELHI, DEC. 5 (AP)-NEPAL'S PRIME MINISTER TANKA PRASAD ACHARYA SAID TONIGHT "IT IS NEPAL'S DUTY AND RESPONSIBILITY TO HELP MAINTAIN GOOD RELATIONS BETWEEN INDIA AND CHINA."

THE 44-YEAR-OLD ONE-TIME REBEL, WHO ONCE ESCAPED THE GALLOWS ONLY BECAUSE HE WAS A BRAHMIN, SPOKE AT A NEWS CONFERENCE AT THE INDIAN PRESIDENT'S PALACE WHERE HE IS A GUEST.

PRESSED BY INDIAN NEWSMEN TO EXPAND THIS POINT, ACHARYA WOULD ONLY SAY: "INDIA AND CHINA JOINTLY ARE DOING MUCH FOR WORLD PEACE AND WE, SITUATED BETWEEN THEM, MUST DO EVERYTHING TO FOSTER THESE GOOD RELATIONS."

BUT HIS AIDES LATER EXPLAINED ACHARYA HAD IN MIND HIS RECENT DEAL IN PEIPING BY WHICH THE RED CHINESE GOVERNMENT AGREED TO GIVE $12,600,000 TOWARD NEPAL'S 5-YEAR PLAN. INDIA LOOKED ON THE DEAL WITH DISFAVOR.

INDIA CONSIDERS NEPAL IN ITS SPHERE OF INFLUENCE.

AS755PES

A34 (160)
MADRAS, INDIA, DEC. 5 (AP)-PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI OF RED CHINA VISITED A MOVIE STUDIO TODAY AND WATCHED THE FILMING OF A VOLUPTUOUS DANCE BY AN INDIAN BEAUTY NAMED PADMINI. HE GAVE HER A BIG HAND.

WHEN CHOU AND HIS GOOD WILL PARTY CAME ON THE SET THEY MISTOOK SOME INDIAN AIRLINE PILOTS FOR ACTORS. CHOU GAVE THEM A BIG SMILE AND URGED THE PILOTS TO JOIN HIM IN POSING FOR NEWS PHOTOGRAPHERS. THE MISTAKE WAS QUICKLY STRAIGHTENED OUT.

THE PILOTS MAN TWO PLANES CARRYING BAGGAGE FOR CHOU AND THE OFFICIAL TOURING PARTY OF 32 CHINESE AND 12 INDIANS. MUCH OF THIS BAGGAGE CONSISTS OF CASES OF CHAMPAGE, WHISKEY, COGNAC, RED AND WHITE WINE AND SIX KINDS OF BEER.

THESE STOCKS ARE CARRIED SO THE CHINESE WILL NOT LACK WHEN IN SUCH CITIES AS MADRAS AND BOMBAY WHERE PROHIBITION LAWS ARE OBSERVED.

FROM THE STUDIO, CHOU MOTORED THROUGH THE HEART OF THIS PORT CITY TO THE MUNICIPAL STADIUM FOR A CIVIC RECEPTION. ADDRESSING A THRONG NEARLY FILLING THE CRICKET FIELD, CHOU SAID CHINESE-INDIAN FRIENDSHIP IS A "GREAT FORCE FOR WORLD PEACE."

JS438PES

A104
FIRST LEAD NEGOTIATIONS ADD
MANILA, PHILIPPINES, DEC. 5 (AP)-NEGOTIATIONS ON EXPANSION OF U.S. MILITARY BASES IN THE PHILIPPINES WERE SUSPENDED TODAY. NO DEFINITE DATE WAS FIXED FOR THEIR RESUMPTION BUT PRESIDENT RAMON MAGSAYSAY'S OFFICE SAID IT EXPECTED THE TALKS TO BEGIN AGAIN "AFTER THE CHRISTMAS SEASON."

THE STATEMENT FROM THE PRESIDENT'S OFFICE SAID BOTH SIDES STILL HOPED "TO ARRIVE AT AN AGREEMENT SATISFACTORY TO BOTH COUNTRIES."

U.S. MINISTER HORACE SMITH TOLD A SESSION OF THE TWO NATIONS' NEGOTIATORS THAT THE SPECIAL AMERICAN REPRESENTATIVE AT THE TALKS, KARL R. BENDETSEN, AND HIS ADVISERS WOULD LEAVE TOMORROW FOR WASHINGTON.

THE FOUR-MONTH-OLD TWLKS WERE STYMIED ALMOST FROM THE START ON THE ISSUE OF LEGAL JURISDICTION OVER CRIMINAL CASES DEVELOPING WITHIN U.S. MILITARY INSTALLATIONS IN THE ISLANDS. A TWO-WEEK RECESS WAS CALLED BECAUSE OF THAT ISSUE SEPT. 24.

THE PHILIPPINES CONTENDS PHILIPPINE COURTS, NOT U.S. MILITARY COURTS, SHOULD HAVE JURISDICTION OVER SUCH CRIMINAL CASES REGARDLESS OF WHETHER LOCAL OR FOREIGN LAWS ARE VIOLATED.

~~NO INDICATION WAS GIVEN WHEN DISCUSSIONS MIGHT BE RESUMED.~~ VICE PRESIDENT CARLOS P. GARCIA, HEAD OF THE PHILIPPINE PANEL, AND SEN. EMMANUEL PELAEZ, OFFICIAL PHILIPPINE SPOKESMAN, OBVIOUSLY WERE DISPLEASED WITH THE U.S. DECISION TO SUSPEND THE TALKS.

SMITH TOLD THE PHILIPPINE OFFICIALS THE U.S. GOVERNMENT FELT A RECESS WAS NECESSARY TO "PERMIT RE-EXAMINATION OF THE WHOLE SITUATION BY BOTH SIDES."

THE AMBASSADOR SAID THE PHILIPPINES HAD RAISED A NUMBER OF POINTS NOT RELATED TO MODERNIZATION OF THE CHAIN OF BASES BUT RATHER LOOKING "TOWARD A REVISION OF THE MILITARY BASES AGREEMENT OF 1947 AS WELL AS THE MILITARY DEFENSE ASSISTANCE AGREEMENT AND THE MUTUAL DEFENSE TREATY WITH THE UNITED STATES."

SMITH SAID BENDETSEN AND HIS ADVISERS WERE RETURNING TO WASHINGTON TO REVIEW THE ENTIRE SITUATION WITH THE U.S. GOVERNMENT.

"THERE IS NO DOUBT IN OUR MINDS THAT ULTIMATELY A SATISFACTORY AGREEMENT WILL BE REACHED," HE ADDED.

PELAEZ TOLD REPORTERS AFTER THE MEETING HE FELT THE DECISION TO CALL A RECESS "IS AN AFFRONT TO THE PHILIPPINE PANEL." HE ADDED THAT THE MOVE "CAME AS A COMPLETE SURPRISE TO US." BENDETSEN, HOWEVER, HAD ANNOUNCED NOV. 25 THAT A PLANE WAS BEING SENT FOR HIM WITHIN A WEEK.

BENDETSEN, FORMER UNDERSECRETARY OF THE ARMY, WAS NAMED TO OPEN THE NEGOTIATIONS ON REVISION OF THE BASES AGREEMENT AFTER PRESIDENT RAMON MAYGAYSAY URGED AN "EARLY SETTLEMENT" OF THE QUESTION.

THE NEGOTIATIONS, OFTEN POSTPONED DURING THE LAST THREE YEARS, WERE DESIGNED TO SETTLE AMERICAN AND PHILIPPINE DIFFERENCES OVER DELIMITATION AND JURISDICTION IN AIR FORCE AND NAVAL BASES AND FACILITIES HELD BY THE UNITED STATES IN THE ISLANDS. U.S. OFFICIALS ARE ANXIOUS TO EXPAND THE PRESENT BASES AND ACTIVATE OTHERS, AS PROVIDED IN THE EARLIER AGREEMENT.

SOME FILIPINO LEGISLATORS ALSO HAVE BEEN SEEKING ACTION TO REDUCE THE PERIOD OF LEASES ON LAND OCCUPIED BY AMERICAN FORCES FROM 99 TO 25 YEARS.

THE UNITED STATES NOW OPERATES THREE MAJOR BASES IN THE PHILIPPINES--CLARK AIR FORCE BASE NORTH OF MANILA, AND SANGLEY AND SUBIC BAY NAVAL BASES WEST OF HERE. THERE ARE 23 U.S. BASE AND INSTALLATION SITES SCATTERED THROUGHOUT THE ISLANDS, BUT MOST ARE INACTIVE.

LF734AES.

A75
(220)
TOKYO, DEC. 5 (AP)-THE JAPANESE DIET (PARLIAMENT) TODAY COMPLETED RATIFICATION OF THE WORLD WAR II PEACE AGREEMENT BETWEEN JAPAN AND THE SOVIET UNION.

THE UPPER HOUSE APPROVED THE RATIFICATION MEASURE 224-3. THE LOWER HOUSE APPROVED IT NOV. 27 BY A 365-0 VOTE, BUT WITH 82 MEMBERS STAYING OFF THE FLOOR.

THE AGREEMENT ENDS THE TECHNICAL STATE OF WAR BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES, PROVIDES FOR RESUMPTION OF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS, AND COVERS FISHING RIGHTS FOR JAPANESE IN WATERS OFF SIBERIA CONTROLLED BY THE SOVIET UNION. IT ALSO INCLUDES A SEA RESCUE PACT AND A TRADE AND NAVIGATION PROTOCOL.

DESPITE OPPOSITION TO THE PACT BECAUSE IT RETURNS NONE OF THE JAPANESE TERITORIES LOST IN THE WEEKLONG WAR WITH RUSSIA, RATIFICATION HAD BEEN A FOREGONE CONCLUSION. THE SOVIET UNION HAS SAID IT WOULD REPATRIATE MORE THAN 1,000 JAPANESE IT IS HOLDING AS SOON AS RATIFICATION WAS COMPLETED.

THE PACT WAS SIGNED IN MOSCOW OCT. 19 BY SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN AND JAPANESE PRIME MINISTER HATOYAMA. RUSSIA HAD REFUSED TO SIGN THE SAN FRANCISCO TREATY WHICH ENDED THE STATE OF WAR BETWEEN JAPAN AND MOST OF THE ALLIES.

DEPUTY SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER N. T. FEDERENKO IS EXPECTED IN TOKYO SUNDAY TO EXCHANGE RATIFICATION DOCUMENTS.

KYODO NEWS SERVICE SAID KINYA NIIZEKI, COUNSELOR OF THE JAPANESE EMBASSY IN STOCKHOLM, WOULD GO TO MOSCOW FRIDAY TO BECOME ACTING AMBASSADOR. DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER SUEMITSU KADOWSKI IS EXPECTED TO BECOME JAPAN'S FIRST PERMANENT POSTWAR AMBASSADOR TO RUSSIA, PROBABLY EARLY NEXT YEAR.
LF723AES.

A129 (120)
SYDNEY, AUSTRALIA, THURSDAY, DEC.6 (AP)-VLADIMIR PETROV, THE SOVIET DIPLOMAT WHO DEFECTED AND EXPOSED A SOVIET SPY RING, AND HIS WIFE EVDOKIA HAVE BECOME NATURALIZED AUSTRALIAN CITIZENS.
THIS WAS REVEALED TODAY IN THE COMMONWEALTH GAZETTE, WHICH INCLUDES THEIR NAMES AMONG PERSONS TO WHOM NATURALIZATION CERTIFICATES WERE GRANTED RECENTLY.
PETROV DEFECTED FROM THE SOVIET EMBASSY IN CANBERRA IN APRIL 1954 AND WAS GRANTED POLITICAL ASYLUM.
THE RUSSIANS THEN TRIED TO SEND HIS WIFE BACK TO MOSCOW UNDER ARMED GUARD. BUT AUSTRALIAN AUTHORITIES DISARMED THE GUARDS AND MRS.PETROV DECIDED ALSO TO STAY IN AUSTRALIA.
SHE AND HER HUSBAND WERE STAR WITNESS IN A SUBSEQUENT HEARING ON ESPIONAGE, WHICH FOUND THE RUSSIANS USED THEIR CANBERRA EMBASSY AS A SPY HEADQUARTERS.
PS1130PES

A88WX
ASIAN NUCLEAR (250)
WASHINGTON, DEC. 5 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES TODAY OFFERED 20 MILLION DOLLARS TOWARD CONSTRUCTING AND PUTTING INTO OPERATION AS ASIAN ATOMIC ENERGY CENTER AT MANILA IN THE PHILIPPINES.
ASST. SECRETARY OF STATE WALTER S. ROBERTSON TOLD A MEETING OF THE COLOMBO PLAN POWERS IN WELLINGTON, NEW ZEALAND, THAT THE UNITED STATES CONTRIBUTION IS CONDITIONED ON WORKING OUT "MUTUALLY SATISFACTORY ARRANGEMENTS" WITH OTHER COUNTRIES PARTICIPATING IN THE PROJECT.
ROBERTSON'S STATEMENT WAS ANNOUNCED HERE BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT.
AFTER MENTIONING THE 20 MILLION DOLLAR FIGURE--THE MONEY TO COME FROM PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S 100 MILLION DOLLAR FUND FOR ASIAN DEVELOPMENT--ROBERTSON SAID:
"DURING THE INITIAL PERIOD, IT WILL BE ESPECIALLY IMPORTANT TO INSURE THE EFFECTIVE AND EFFICIENT OPERATION OF THIS CENTER, THE GOVERNMENT, WHICH EXPECTS TO MAKE A VERY SUBSTANTIAL CONTRIBUTION OF MEN, MONEY, MATERIALS AND TECHNIQUES DURING THIS PHASE, IS PARTICULARLY CONCERNED THAT THESE BE WELL EMPLOYED IN THE COMMON INTEREST."
HE SAID THE UNITED STATES LATER WOULD OFFER SUGGESTIONS ALONG THESE LINES.
THE INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION DISTRIBUTED HERE EARLIER A REPORT BY THE BROOKHAVEN NATIONAL LABORATORY, WHICH OPERATES UNDER GOVERNMENT CONTRACT, ON THE PROBLEMS INVOLVED IN CREATING AN ASIAN NUCLEAR CENTER.
IT SAID THE CENTER SHOULD BE "WELL BALANCED" AND HAVE FACILITIES FOR RESEARCH IN THE BASIC SCIENCES AND FOR APPLICATION STUDIES IN MEDICINE, AGRICULTURE AND INDUSTRY.
IT SAID "SPECIAL TRAINING OF PROSPECTIVE SCIENTIFIC STAFF MEMBERS SHOULD ALSO BE INITIATED AS SOON AS POSSIBLE."
EG811PES

B62KX Q
(160)
SAN FRANCISCO, DEC. 5 (AP)-SONJE JUZNIC, WIFE OF A YUGOSLAV VICE CONSUL, WAS ACCUSED YESTERDAY OF TWO ADDITIONAL SHOFTLIFTINGS.
CECIL POOLE, ASSISTANT DISTRICT ATTORNEY, MADE THE ACCUSATION AS HE SOUGHT TO HAVE THE WOMAN TRIED ON A POLICE CHARGE THAT SHE STOLE $26.75 WORTH OF MERCHANDISE FROM A J.C. PENNEY STORE OCT. 13.
POOLE CONTENDED SHE ALSO TOOK $41.36 WORTH OF GOODS FROM THE WHITE HOUSE AND THE EMPORIUM.
JAMES MARTIN MACINNIS, DEFENSE ATTORNEY, IS SEEKING TO BAR PROSECUTION ON THE PENNEY CHARGE. HE CITED AN 1872 SECTION OF THE STATE PENAL CODE PROVIDING THAT A JUDGE MAY BAR PROSECUTION IF THE INJURED PARTIES AGREE TO A SETTLEMENT.
CHARGES ARE NOT DISMISSED NOR IS THE DEFENDANT ACQUITTED IN SUCH CASES.
J.C. PENNEY HAS SAID IT DOES NOT WANT TO PRESS CHARGES. JUDGE RAYMOND J. ARATA SET OVER THE TRIAL UNTIL TOMORROW TO LEARN THE STANDS OF THE OTHER STORES.
POOLE CONTENDS A "GREAT DEAL OF PRESSURE HAS BEEN BROUGHT TO BEAR TO KEEP THE CASE FROM BEING TRIED ON ITS MERITS. IT HAS BEEN HANDLED ON THE HIGHEST DIPLOMATIC LEVELS."
VR752ACS

B63KX (SYMINGTON & MOVIES) Q
(180)
KANSAS CITY, DEC. 5 (AP)-SEN. STUART SYMINGTON (D-MO) SAID TODAY THAT THE SOVIET MILITARY MACHINE IS LARGER THAN THE UNITED STATES' "ON THE GROUND, UNDER THE SEA AND IN THE AIR."
UNLESS THE FREE WORLD PLACES MORE EMPHASIS ON TECHNOLOGICAL EDUCATION, SYMINGTON SAID, THE ARMED STRENGTH OF THE SOVIET BLOCK WILL BE BETTER AS WELL AS BIGGER.
SYMINGTON, WHO WAS AIR FORCE SECRETARY UNDER PRESIDENT TRUMAN, ADDRESSED THE 53RD ANNUAL CONVENTION OF THE NATIONAL AERONAUTICS ASSN.
HE SAID "IT TOOK AMERICA SOME EIGHT YEARS TO PROGRESS FROM TEST FIRING THE ATOMIC BOMB TO TEST FIRING THE HYDROGEN BOMB. IT TOOK THE SOVIETS FOUR YEARS TO COVER THE SAME SPAN."
THE FOUR YEAR DIFFERENCE HE ATTRIBUTED TO POLICY DECISION DELAYS IN THE WEST WHICH DO NOT HAMPER THE SOVIETS.
THE WEST, SYMINGTON CONTINUED, CAN CONTINUE TO MAINTAIN ITS WEAPONS SUPERIORITY BY "ESTABLISHING PROPER PRIORITY" AND EMPLOYING MORE "EFFICIENT APPLICATION OF ENGINEERS AND SCIENTISTS."
ELEVEN NEW MEMBERS WERE ELECTED TO THE ASSOCIATION'S BOARD OF DIRECTORS. INCLUDED WERE DR. LESLIE BRYAN, CHAMPAIGN, ILL.; BEN REGAN, CHICAGO, AND RALPH WHITENER, WASHINGTON.
FJ634PCS

A170PX (LOCKARD)
(190)
WILLIAMSPORT, PA., DEC. 5 (AP)-THE ARMY PRIVATE, WHO DETECTED AND VAINLY WARNED OF THE APPROACH OF JAPANESE PLANES AT PEARL HARBOR ON DEC. 7, 1941, SAID TODAY THAT THE NATION "SHOULD REMEMBER WHAT HAPPENED 15 YEARS AGO IN VIEW OF WHAT MIGHT HAPPEN TODAY."
JOSEPH L. LOCKARD, NOW 35, WORKING AS A DRAFTSMAN, TALKED RELUCTANTLY ABOUT HIS EXPERIENCE THAT DAY AT PEARL HARBOR.
"MY PEARL HARBOR MEMORIES ARE NOT PARTICULARLY HAPPY," HE TOLD A REPORTER. "I WISH ONLY THAT IT HAD HAPPENED TO SOMEBODY ELSE. ALL THAT FUSS GOT TO BE A BIT WEARING AND I PREFER TO BE KNOWN AS JUST ANOTHER VETERAN OF THE SECOND WORLD WAR."
"I'M NO HERO," HE WENT ON, "SOMETHING I'VE NEVER BEEN ABLE TO MAKE CLEAR TO REPORTERS AND THE PUBLIC IS THAT I JUST HAPPENED TO BE STATIONED AT AN ARMY RADAR SCREEN WHEN THOSE JAPANESE PLANES PASSED WITHIN ITS RANGE. I SPOTTED THEM AND DID MY DUTY REPORTING THEIR PRESENCE. I DID NOT EVEN KNOW THEY WERE JAPANESE PLANES."
AT THE TIME, LOCKARD SAID, THE STATION WAS ON AN ALERT SCHEDULE CALLING FOR OPERATION BETWEEN 4 AND 7 A.M. THE STATION HAD CLOSED OFFICIALLY BUT WHILE WAITING FOR A TRUCKK LOCKARD AND ANOTHER SOLDIER DECIDED TO KEEP IT OPEN SO HIS COMPANION COULD OPERATE THE EQUIPMENT FOR TRAINING.
PH/JK135PES

30.24-9611

B118NR
(300)
PRINCETON, N.J., DEC. 5 (AP)-ROBERT MC KINNEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE CITIZENS PANEL ON THE IMPACT OF THE PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY (CAPS), SAID TODAY THAT AMERICA SHOULD "IMMEDIATELY REMOVE THE VEIL OF SECRECY FROM ALL CIVILIAN ATOMIC POWER PLANT TECHNOLOGY."

MC KINNEY, PUBLISHER OF THE SANTE FE NEW MEXICAN, SAID THIS MUST BE DONE "SO THAT THE OTHER NATIONS CAN JUDGE FOR THEMSELVES THE REAL MERITS OF VARIOUS DESIGNS AND THEIR OWN ABILITY TO FINANCE CONSTRUCTION AND SUPPORT OPERATION OF THE ATOMIC PLANTS THEY NEEDM

ZCLEARLY WE HAVE NOT BEEN TOLD ENOUGH IN SOME AREAS -- JUST AS CLEARLY WE HAVE BEEN TOLD TOO MUCH IN OTHERS."

MC KINNEY MADE HIS REMARKS AT A NEWS CONFERENCE WHILE HERE TO SPEAK AT A CLOSED LUNCHEON MEETING OF THE NASSAU CLUB WHICH CUSTOMARILY DOES NOT ALLOW PRESS COVERAGE OF ITS SESSION.

HE SAID DEVELOPMENT OF AN INTERNATIONAL ATOMIC ENERGY PROGRAM "AS A MAINSTAY IN OUR FOREIGN RELATIONS HAS BEEN FETTERED BY AN OUTMODED 'SECURITY' PROGRAM, WITH RESTRICTIONS THAT HAVE PREVENTED US FROM DEALING FRANKLY AND OPENLY WITH FOREIGN NATIONS IN PEACEFUL ATOMIC USES."

MC KINNEY SAID, AMERICA'S "UNQUESTIONED LEADERSHIP IN THE PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY MAY BE THE REAL MEANS FOR BRINGING NEW STABILITY AND NEW HOPE FOR ECONOMIC GROWTH TO OUR HARD-PRESSED FRIENDS, WHO OTHERWISE MIGHT HAVE TO CHOOSE BETWEEN FIGHTING AND PAYING EXCESSIVE BLACKMAIL."

AS ONE EXAMPLE OF RESTRICTIONS THAT HAD PREVENTED FRANKNESS, MC KINNEY SAID:

"SOME REACTOR TECHNOLOGY WE CAN DISCLOSE TO FOREIGN NATIONS, BUT WE CANNOT TELL THEM WHETHER ATOMIC EQUIPMENT THEY MIGHT GET FROM US HAS BEEN OBSOLETED BY MORE RECENT DISCOVERIES."

NOW THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS PERMITTED PUBLICATION OF NUCLEAR FUEL PRICES, HE SAID, "WE MUST IMMEDIATELY REMOVE THE VEIL OF SECRECY FROM ALL CIVILIAN ATOMIC POWER PLANT TECHNOLOGY."

HE WENT ON TO SAY THAT "WE SHOULD ASK OURSELVES WHETHER OUTMODED IDEAS OF THE VALUE OF SECRECY ARE NOT PREVENTING DISSEMINATION OF KNOWLEDGE OUR INDUSTRIAL AND SCIENTIFIC COMMUNITIES IN GENERAL SHOULD HAVE."

LS146PES

A130WX
(500)
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 1230PM EST WEDNESDAY DEC 5

MISSILES
(ADVANCE)-(WX) NEW YORK, DEC. 5 (AP)-MAJ.GEN.JOHN B.MEDARIS, CHIEF OF THE ARMY'S BALLISTIC MISSILE AGENCY, SAID TODAY THE ARMY IS "WELL ADVANCED IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF JUPITER," THE 1500 MILE, INTERMEDIATE RANGE BALLISTIC MISSILE (IRBM).

IN AN ADDRESS PREPARED FOR THE AMERICAN ORDNANCE ASSN, MEDARIS DEALT OBLIQUELY WITH THE RECENT ORDER BY DEFENSE SECRETARY WILSON, ASSIGNING OPERATIONAL USE OF THE WEAPON AND LATER FINANCIAL SUPPORT TO THE AIR FORCE. HE TOOK NO DIRECT ISSUE, BUT DID MAKE THESE POINTS:

1. THAT THE U.S.ARMY MOVED INTO THE BALLISTIC MISSILE FIELD 12 YEARS AGO, WHEN THE GERMANS DEMONSTRATED THE VALUE OF THE V-2 WEAPON, AND THAT A YEAR AGO THE ARMY GAVE THE IRBM PROGRAM TOP PRIORITY.

2. USING ELEMENTS OF THE 200-MILE RANGE REDSTONE BALLISTIC MISSILE AS A FORERUNNER OF JUPITER, "WE HAVE GAINED A VERY CONSIDERABLE TIME AND RELIABILITY ADVANTAGE BY FLIGHT TESTING ESSENTIAL JUPITER COMPONENTS."

3. THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT RECENTLY ORDERED THAT OPERATIONAL USE OF THE IRBM BE CARRIED OUT BY THE AIR FORCE AND THAT, STARTING NEXT JULY 1, THE AIR FORCE WOULD PROVIDE MONEY SUPPORT FOR THE DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM. (THE AIR FORCE ALSO HAS BEEN ASSIGNED AN IRBM DEVELOPMENT PROJECT, IN ADDITION TO ITS 5000-MILE INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILE PROGRAM, TO WHICH IT HAS GIVEN FIRST PRIORITY.)

4. "THE ARMY HAS A LONG HISTORY OF SERVING OTHERS THAN ITSELF; WE HAVE NO PREDILECTION ABOUT WHOM HE SERVE. IF BUDGETARY STRICTURES DICTATED THE DECISION, EXISTING RESOURCES AND DEMONSTRATED ACHIEVEMENTS MUST WEIGH HEAVILY IN ANY DETERMINATION OF FUTURE DEVELOPMENTAL ASSIGNMENTS."

5. "THE EXCEEDINGLY RAPID ADVANCE OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY, NOT CONFINED TO THE UNITED STATES, REQUIRES THAT TODAY'S CONCEPTS BE TRANSLATED INTO DEPLOYED WEAPONS IN AN ABSOLUTE MINIMUM OF TIME. THE ALTERNATIVE, WHICH MUST BE AVOIDED, IS THE UNDESIRABLE SITUATION OF HAV

TRANSLATED INTO DEPLOYED WEAPONS IN AN ABSOLUTE MINIMUM OF TIME. THE ALTERNATIVE, WHICH MUST BE AVOIDED, IS THE UNDESIRABLE SITUATION OF HAVING NO CURRENT WEAPONS, ONLY THOSE WHICH ARE OBSOLESCENT AND THOSE WHICH ARE ON THE DRAWING BOARDS....YOUR ARMY WELL UNDERSTANDS THAT TIME IS OF THE ESSENCE AND THEREFORE APPRAISES ITS FIREPOWER IN TERMS OF WHAT WE HAVE--NOT WHAT WE HOPE TO FIND."

MEDARIS SAID THAT DESIGN, DEVELOPMENT, FABRICATION AND TEST TRIALS OF COMPONENTS OF THE JUPTIER WEAPON ARE BEING CONDUCTED AT THE HUNTSVILLE, ALA., REDSTONE ARSENAL OF THE ARMY.

ACTUAL TEST FIRING OF EQUIPMENT, HE SAID, IS BEING CARRIED OUT AT PATRICK AIR FORCE BASE, FLA. THE RANGE THERE EXTENDS SOUTHEASTWARD OVER THE ATLANTIC OCEAN.

THE GENERAL SAID THAT PHYSICAL FACILITIES ARE OF SECONDARY IMPORTANCE IN THE ALL IMPORTANT IRBM EFFORT.

"OUR PRIMARY RESOURCE IS PERSONNEL," MEDARIS ADDED. "WE HAVE MEN WHOSE EXPERIENCE IN ROCKETRY COVERS 20 YEARS OF INVESTIGATION IN THE FIELD, MEN OF VISION AND OF BROAD OUTLOOK. DR. (WERNHER) VON BRAUN (THE FORMER GERMAN MISSILE EXPERT WHO CAME TO THIS COUNTRY) AND HIS ORIGINAL NUCLEUS OF EXPERIENCED ROCKET DEVELOPERS HAVE BEEN BACKED UP BY THE FINEST, ENGINEERING, SCIENTIFIC AND RESEARCH TALENT WE COULD FIND. THEY HAVE RECEIVED UNLIMITED COOPERATION FROM OTHER ARMY ARSENALS AND LABORATORIES, FROM AIR FORCE RESEARCH AGENCIES, FROM NAVAL INSTALLATIONS, FROM UNIVERSITIES, AND FROM INDUSTRIES SERVING THE MISSILE AGENCY AS CONTRACTORS."

THE NAVY IS WORKING WITH THE ARMY IN DEVELOPMENT OF THE JUPITER WEAPON, WHICH IT WILL USE FROM SHIPS. THE NAVY ON MONDAY COMMISSIONED A SHIP TO BE USED IN TEST FIRINGS OF THE JUPITER.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 1230PM EST WEDNESDAY DEC 5

WE1123AES

A114
NIGHT LEAD ORDNANCE ASSN (220)
NEW YORK, DEC. 5 (AP)-ADM. ARLEIGH BURKE, CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, SAID TONIGHT THE SUEZ CRISIS DEMONSTRATED THE REAL IMPORTANCE OF FREEDOM OF THE SEAS.

BURKE SAID THE U.S. NAVY'S ACTION IN THE MEDITERRANEAN "HAS DEMONSTRATED THE ENORMOUS IMPORTANCE TO THE CIVILIZED WORLD OF UNINTERRUPTED SEAS COMMUNICATIONS."

BURKE SAID THE SUEZ CONFLICT WAS A TYPE THE WORLD HAS HAD IN THE PAST "AND WILL AGAIN IN THE FUTURE."

THE ADMIRAL POINTED OUT THAT IN FOUR DAYS OF OPERATIONS NAVY AND AIR FORCE PLANES UNDER SIXTH FLEET COMMAND REMOVED 2,500 AMERICANS FROM THE AREA.

THE NAVY CHIEF TOLD THE AMERICAN ORDNANCE ASSN. AT A DINNER THAT THE NAVY FACES A LAG IN THE ACQUISITION OF DESTROYERS, AMPHIBIOUS CRAFT AND TRANSPORT AND SUPPLY SHIPS.

BURKE SPOKE OF PROGRESS IN THE ATTACK CARRIER AND NAVY GUIDED MISSILE PROGRAMS BUT SAID "A SATISFACTORY SOLUTION" HAD NOT BEEN FOUND FOR REPLACING SHIPS IN OTHER CLASSES AS THEY BECOME OBSOLESCENT.

BURKE ALSO PRESENTED A $25,000 AWARD TO DR. WILLIAM B. MCLEAN, 42-YEAR-OLD TECHNICAL DIRECTOR OF THE NAVAL ORDNANCE TEST STATION AT CHINA LAKE, CALIF.

MCLEAN WAS RECOGNIZED FOR HIS ROLE IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE SIDEWINDER, A NAVY AIR-TO-AIR GUIDED MISSILE.

THE AWARD WAS DESCRIBED AS THE LARGEST EVER GIVEN BY THE GOVERNMENT IN RECOGNITION OF AN EMPLOYE'S SUPERIOR ACCOMPLISHMENT. THE FUNDS CAME FROM THE GOVERNMENT'S INCENTIVE AWARDS PROGRAM.

KL1007PES

A71
(220)

NEW YORK, DEC. 5 (AP)-LEADING CHURCHMEN TODAY ASKED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TO FREE 91 JAPANESE WAR CRIMES PRISONERS REPORTED STILL HELD IN PRISON BY THE UNITED STATES.

IN A CHRISTMAS-SEASON APPEAL, THE 32 CHURCH LEADERS SAID MOST OTHER NATIONS HAVE RELEASED, OR PLAN TO RELEASE JAPANESE WAR PRISONERS, AND THAT CHRISTIAN TEACHINGS SUGGEST THIS COUNTRY SHOULD DO THE SAME.

THE APPEAL SAID:

"TODAY, THE UNITED STATES AND AUSTRALIA HOLD THE UNENVIABLE DISTINCTION OF...DEMANDINGFURTHER PUNISHMENT OF MEN ALREADY IMPRISONED FOR MORE THAN 11 YEARS BECAUSE OF CRIMES COMMITTED IN THE HYSTERIA OF WARTIME."

AMONG THE SIGNERS WERE HIGH OFFICIALS OF VARIOUS PROTESTANT CHURCHES, THEOLOGIANS, PASTORS, AND WELL-KNOWN CLERGYMEN.

THEY TOLD THE PRESIDENT THAT WITH CHRISTMAS APPROACHING, "WE DEEPLY HOPE THAT AT THIS SEASON OF GOOD WILL YOU MAY FIND IT RIGHT TO RELEASE THE JAPANESE PRISONERS.

"SUCH AN ACT WOULD MEAN MUCH TO THESE HUMAN BEINGS, THEIR FAMILIES AND TO THE WHOLE PEOPLE OF JAPAN," THEY SAID. "WE BELIEVE THAT IT WOULD ACCORD WITH THE TEACHINGS OF CHRIST AND BE BLESSED BY HIM FOR THE INCREASE OF PEACE AMONG MEN."

THE STATEMENT SAID THE NETHERLANDS RECENTLY RELEASED ALL ITS JAPANESE WAR CRIMES PRISONERS, THAT GREAT BRITAIN FREED ALL BUT FOUR AND PLANS TO FREE THEM BY JAN. 1, THAT RUSSIA HAS AGREED TO RELEASE ALL HER JAPANESE PRISONERS.

OTHER COUNTRIES--INDIA, BURMA, INDONESIA, NATIONALIST CHINA, THE PHILIPPINES AND FRANCE--EITHER DID NOT PRESS CHARGES OR HAVE FREED ALL CONVICTED JAPANESE WAR PRISONERS, THE STATEMENT SAID.

IT ADDED THAT AUSTRALIA SHORTLY EXPECTS TO RELEASE 19 OF THE 39 JAPANESE PRISONERS STILL HELD.

SIGNERS INCLUDED: THE REV. DR. EUGENE CARSON BLAKE, PRESIDENT OF THE NATIONAL COUNCIL OF CHURCHES; DR. HENRY P. VAN DUSEN, PRESIDENT OF UNION THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY; DR. HAROLD C. CASE, PRESIDENT OF BOSTON UNIVERSITY; THE RT. REV. WILLIAM A. LAWRENCE, PROTESTANT EPISCOPAL BISHOP OF WESTERN MASSACHUSETTS; METHODIST BISHOP GERALD H. KENNEDY OF LOS ANGELES; THE REV. CHARLES T. LEBER, FOREIGN MISSIONS HEAD OF THE PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH IN THE U.S.A.

DR. JOHN A. MACKAY, PRESIDENT OF PRINCETON THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY; METHODIST BISHOP WILLIAM C. MARTIN OF DALLAS, TEXAS; THEOLOGIAN REINHOLD NIEBUHR; THE REV. ALFORD CARLETON, EXECUTIVE OF THE CONGREGATIONAL CHRISTIAN CHURCHES FOREIGN MISSIONS BOARD; THE REV. HARRY EMERSON FOSDICK, MINISTER EMERITUS OF NEW ORK'S RIVERSIDE CHURCH.

DR. KENNETH SCOTT LATOURETT OF YALE UNIVERSITY DIVINITY SCHOOL; METHODIST BISHOPS GLENN RANDALL PHILLIPS OF DENVER AND G. BROMLEY OXNAM OF WASHINGTON, D.C.; THE VERY REV. JAMES A. PIKE, DEAN OF THE EPISCOPAL CATHEDRAL OF ST. JOHN THE DIVINE, NEW YORK; DR. FRANK LAUBACH, WORLD-RENOWED LITERACY MISSIONARY.

KM730PES

A78 (160)

NEW YORK, DEC. 5 (AP)-SECRETARY OF THE NAVY CHARLES S. THOMAS SAID TODAY THE ADVENT OF NUCLEAR POWERED NAVAL VESSELS HAS FORCED ANY ENEMY OF THE UNITED STATES FOR THE FIRST TIME TO DEFEND ITS ENTIRE COAST LINE "IN DEPTH."

THOMAS TOLD A BOND CLUB LUNCHEON MEETING "THE NAVY COULD VERY WELL BE THE BALANCE OF POWER IF THERE IS A NUCLEAR WAR." HOWEVER, HE SAID NO NATION WANTS A NUCLEAR WAR. "WE'RE NOT GOING TO HAVE A THIRD WORLD WAR."

THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE NUCLEAR POWERED SUBMARINE BRINGS "A FANTASTIC WEAPONS SYSTEM INTO BEING," HE SAID.

OF THE NAVY'S MISSILES DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM, HE SAID "MISSILES ARE GOING MUCH FASTER THAN YOU HAVE ANY IDEA."

AT PRESENT THE NAVY IS GOING THROUGH "A VERY DIFFICULT TRANSITION IN FOUR FIELDS", THE SECRETARY SAID. HE NAMED THESE AS THE TRANSITIONS FROM STEAM TO NUCLEAR POWER, FROM GUNS TO MISSILES, FROM GUNPOWDER TO ATOMIC WEAPONS AND FROM SUBSONIC TO SUPERSONIC AIRPOWER.

AS739PES

A81 (120)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC. 5 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION REPORTEDLY HAS SERVED AN ULTIMATUM ON U.N. MEMBERS THAT IT WILL VETO PROPOSED EXPANSION OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL UNLESS CZECHOSLOVAKIA IS ELECTED TO THE COUNCIL INSTEAD OF THE PHILIPPINES.

THIS WAS REPORTED BY DIPLOMATIC SOURCES TODAY AS SOVIET BLOC DELEGATES AND BACKERS OF THE PHILIPPINES CAMPAIGNED FOR STRAY VOTES. THESE SOURCES SAID THE ELECTION MIGHT BE HELD FRIDAY OR EARLY NEXT WEEK.

THE PHILIPPINES AND YUGOSLAVIA DEADLOCKED LAST YEAR IN A RACE FOR A 2-YEAR TERM ON THE COUNCIL. WITH NO END IN SIGHT, YUGOSLAVIA WON A TOSS FOR THE PLACE AND AGREED TO SERVE FOR ONE YEAR, AND THEN TO BACK THE PHILIPPINES FOR THE REMAINING YEAR OF THE TERM. YUGOSLAVIA RESIGNED LAST MONTH. THE ELECTION MUST BE HELD BEFORE DEC. 31.

VASSILY V. KUZNETSOV, SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER, SAID THE SOVIET UNION WAS NOT BOUND BY THE "DEAL" LAST YEAR.

AS749PES

A103

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC.5 (AP)-THE TRUSTEESHIP COMMITTEE OF THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY DECIDED TODAY TO END U.N. TRUSTEESHIP OVER BRITISH TOGOLAND NEXT MARCH 6.

THE COMMITTEE ALSO APPROVED THE PLAN OF BRITAIN, NOW ADMINISTERING THE WEST AFRICAN TRUST TERRITORY, TO UNIFY IT WITH THE NEIGHBORING GOLD COAST WHEN THE GOLD COAST BECOMES INDEPENDENT ON THAT DATE.

THE COMMITTEE'S DECISIONS WERE CONTAINED IN A RESOLUTION IT RECOMMENDED 58-0 FOR ADOPTION BY THE FULL ASSEMBLY.

PS912PES

END DEC. 5, 1956

BEGIN —— DECEMBER 6, 1956

30.24-9613

A8
AMS BUDGET (750)
NIGHT LEAD HUNGARIAN
BY ERIC WAHA
BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, DEC. 6 (AP)-REBELLIOUS HUNGARIANS CLASHED WITH COMMUNISTS IN THE STREETS AGAIN TODAY AND CONTINUED TO OPPOSE RED RULE WITH STRIKES AND "SILENT HOUR" DEMONSTRATIONS.
AT LEAST TWO MARCHERS CARRYING A HUNGARIAN FLAG WERE KILLED AND SEVERAL WERE WOUNDED, EYEWITNESSES SAID, WHEN THEY ENCOUNTERED A GROUP UNDER THE RED FLAG SUPPORTING PREMIER JÁNOS KADAR'S MOSCOW-IMPOSED REGIME. THERE WERE ABOUT 200 ON EACH SIDE.
BUDAPEST'S GREAT BOULEVARD QUICKLY BECAME THE SCENE OF A GENERAL FIST FIGHT WHEN THE NATIONALISTS ATTEMPTED TO SEIZE THE MARCHERS' RED FLAG. SOMEONE FIRED A PISTOL. RUSSIAN ARMORED CARS SUPPORTING THE COMMUNISTS FIRED A VOLLEY ABOVE THE HEADS OF THE COMBATANTS, AND THE STREET WAS EMPTIED IN A MINUTE.
BUT FARTHER DOWN THE BOULEVARD A CHALLENGING CROWD AT MARX SQUARE REFUSED TO DISPERSE, THOUGH THE CENTER OF THE SQUARE WAS PACKED WITH HUNGARIAN POLICE AND SOVIET TROOPS AND SIX RUSSIAN TANKS WERE PARKED JUST AROUND A CORNER.
1956
THE CROWD CLUSTERED AROUND A COFFEE HOUSE, WHICH THE RUSSIANS HAD TURNED INTO A TEMPORARY HOSPITAL AND PRISON FOR THE WOUNDED AND THOSE ARRESTED ON THE BOULEVARD. WHEN ONE OF THE WOUNDED WAS BROUGHT OUT AND PLACED IN AN AMBULANCE, THE CROWD REFUSED TO LET IT MOVE AWAY AT ONCE. THEY CALLED TO WESTERN NEWSPAPER REPORTERS. "LOOK WHAT THEY'VE DONE."

THE CLASH TOOK PLACE NEAR THE WEST RAILROAD STATION. IT WAS THE FIRST TIME ANY GROUP OF HUNGARIANS HAD DARED TEST ANGRY ANTI-RUSSIAN SENTIMENT BY PARADING UNDER KADAR'S COLORS. HUNGARIANS SAID KADAR, IN VIEW OF HEIGHTENED TENSION APPARENTLY WAS TRYING TO DEMONSTRATE HE HAD SOME POPULAR BACKING.
RUSSIAN TANKS AND ARMORED CARS WERE STATIONED AT ALL MAIN STREET CROSSINGS TONIGHT. AND EVEN IN COMPLETELY DESERTED STREETS.

THE CLASH TOOK PLACE DURING A "SILENT HOUR" DEMONSTRATION MYTERIOUSLY CALLED BY POSTER, LEAFLET AND WORD OF MOUTH FOR 1 TO 2 P.M. THE CALL WAS OBSERVED IN MANY PARTS OF THE CAPITAL AND GHOSTLY STILLNESS PREVAILED. MANY HURRIED HOME AHEAD OF TIME SO AS TO BE OFF THE STREETS BY 1 P.M. OTHERS DUCKED INTO DOORWAYS AT THE DEADLINE.
BUDAPEST'S ATMOSPHERE WAS TENSE AS A RESULT OF THE HARSH TACTICS OF SOVIET TROOPS AND HUNGARIAN POLICE YESTERDAY IN DISPERSING AT LEAST FOUR IMPASSIONED DEMONSTRATIONS, MOSTLY BY WOMEN, IN HONOR OF REVOLUTIONARY DEAD. RIFLE BUTTS WERE USED IN ONE CASE.
THERE WERE WIDESPREAD CALLS FOR A GENERAL STRIKE AND ANOTHER "NATIONAL UPRISING" SUCH AS THAT OF OCT. 23 WHICH FINALLY WAS PUT DOWN WHEN SOVIET TANKS AND TROOPS OPENED AN ALL-OUT ATTACK ON NOV. 4. THE BUDAPEST WORKERS COUNCIL, WHICH APPEARS TO BE GAINING GRADUAL RECOGNITION IN THE COUNTRY FOR ITS ANTI-KADAR, ANTI-SOVIET LEADERSHIP, ADVISED AGAINST A GENERAL STRIKE.
BUT THE WORKERS STRUCK SPONTANEOUSLY IN MANY LARGE PLANTS. MOST OF THE STRIKES WERE IN PLACES WHERE MEMBERS OF THE FACTORY WORKERS COUNCIL HAD BEEN ARRESTED. ABOUT 50 SUCH ARRESTS WERE REPORTED.

A9
AT THE BIG DANUBIA TEXTILE MILL 600 WORKERS, JOINED BY 100 WOMEN FROM AN ADJACENT SUGAR FACTORY. SUCCESSFULLY DEFIED RUSSIAN TANKS, HUNGARIAN POLICE AND MILITIA AND PREVENTED THE ARREST OF THREE MEMBERS OF THE PLANT'S WORKERS COUNCIL. THE WORKERS FIRST BLOCKED THE GATES TO PREVENT THE ENTRY OF THE POLICE. THEY REFUSED TO BUDGE WHEN THREE TRUCKLOADS OF MILITIA SHOWED UP.
FINALLY, FOUR SOVIET TANKS AND AS MANY ARMORED CARS APPEARED, AND RUMBLED UP AND DOWN MENACINGLY. THE WORKERS STOOD FIRM. FINALLY REALIZING THEY COULD NOT ENTER THE FACTORY WITHOUT BLOODSHED, THE TANKS, SOLDIERS AND POLICE WITHDREW.
THE BUDAPEST WORKERS COUNCIL SAID IT FEARED A GENERAL STRIKE WOULD SPLIT THE WORKERS' UNITY, BUT IT SENT A DELEGATION TO PREMIER KADAR TO PROTEST THE ARREST OF THE WORKERS' ELECTED LEADERS.
THE HUNGARIAN FEDERATION OF WRITERS ALSO PROTESTED THE ARREST LAST NIGHT OF THREE WRITERS, LAJOS TAMASI, GYULA OBERSOVSZKY AND ZOLTAN MILNAR. OBERSOVSZKY WAS EDITOR OF THE NEWSPAPER, IGAZSAG, WHICH WAS PUBLISHED DURING LAST MONTH'S REVOLT. TAMASI WROTE A POEM DURING THE REVOLT ACCUSING INTERIOR MINISTER LASZLO PIROS OF GIVING ORDERS TO FIRE ON DEMONSTRATORS.
POPULAR FEELING WAS NOT IMPROVED BY THE GOVERNMENT'S ANNOUNCEMENT THAT U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD WOULD NOT BE WELCOME HERE ON DEC. 16, THE DATE HE HAD PLANNED FOR A VISIT.
THE SOVIET ANSWER TO THE INCREASED TENSION WAS TO SEND TANKS ROARING UP AND DOWN THE MAIN STREETS IN A SHOW OF STRENGTH. TEN TANKS STOOD GUARD AT THE HUGE CSEPEL ISLAND STEEL WORKERS WHERE WORKERS MADE A LONG STAND DURING THE REVOLT. THE WORKERS THERE WERE ON THE JOB AS USUAL.
ELSEWHERE IN THE COUNTRY INCIDENTS ALSO WERE REPORTED. AT VESZPREM, A ROMAN CATHOLIC CENTER IN WESTERN HUNGARY, A HUNGARIAN FLAG WAS SNATCHED BY A RUSSIAN AND TRAMPLED IN THE MUD DURING A DEMONSTRATION YESTERDAY BY WOMEN IN HONOR OF REBEL DEAD. THE WOMEN PLANNED TO SEND THE FLAG TO THE BUDAPEST WORKERS COUNCIL.
THE COUNCIL ALSO RECEIVED DELEGATIONS FROM INDEPENDENT FARMERS AND COLLECTIVE FARM MEMBERS FROM THE SURROUNDING COUNTRYSIDE WHO REPORTED THEY WERE PLANNING TO SET UP A REVOLUTIONARY PEASANTS COUNCIL.
BUDAPEST RADIO SAID IT HAD BEEN DECIDED TO DISSOLVE 162 OF THE 244 COLLECTIVE FARMS IN THE BARANYA AREA IN SOUTHERN HUNGARY.
FARMERS FROM KOMAROM COUNTY IN WESTERN HUNGARY, WHICH INCLUDES THE COAL MINING TOWN OF TATABANYA, BANDED TOGETHER IN MAKING FIVE DEMANDS. THESE INCLUDED COMPLETE WITHDRAWAL OF RUSSIAN TROOPS BY THE END OF THE MONTH, HUNGARIAN NEUTRALITY, FREE AND SECRET ELECTIONS, RELEASE OF DEPORTEES AND POLITICAL PRISONERS AND AN AMNESTY FOR ALL PARTICIPANTS IN THE REBELLION.

THE BUDAPEST RADIO IN A NIGHT BROADCAST ESTIMATED THAT THE REVOLT HAD COST THE HUNGARIAN ECONOMY 16 BILLION FORINTS (ABOUT $1,360,000,000).
IN ANOTHER BROADCAST, THE RADIO CARRIED AN ANNOUNCEMENT BY BUDAPEST'S POLICE CHIEF THAT A NUMBER OF PERSONS HAD BEEN ARRESTED "TO PREVENT FURTHER TROUBLE AND POSSIBLE NEW BLOODSHED." THE BROADCAST SAID THE ARRESTED PERSONS WERE "SUSPECTED OF COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARY ACTIVITIES."
ML458PES

A26

BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, DEC.6 (AP)-JANOS KADAR'S COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT MADE A CONCESSION TO HUNGARIAN WORKERS TODAY. IT DECLARED DEC.26 WOULD BE A PAID HOLIDAY, AS IT IS IN MOST EUROPEAN COUNTRIES AND WAS IN HUNGARY UNTIL FIVE YEARS AGO.

IN AN EFFORT TO DE-EMPHASIZE CHRISTMAS, THE COMMUNISTS ABOLISHED DEC.26 AS A PAID HOLIDAY AFTER THEY CAME TO POWER AND MADE MAY 2, THE DAY AFTER MAY DAY, A PAID HOLIDAY INSTEAD.

ML407PES

A101 (260)

REFUGEES

BY CARL HARTMAN

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, DEC 6 (AP)-AUSTRIA WILL SOON RELEASE ABOUT 1,000 HUNGARIANS WHO FLED ACROSS THE IRON CURTAIN WITH ARMS IN THEIR HANDS, DEFENSE MINISTER FERDINAND GRAF SAID TODAY.

AMONG THEM IS A SINGLE RUSSIAN SOLDIER, HE ADDED--THE ONLY ONE TO SEEK ASYLUM IN AUSTRIA SINCE HUNGARY REVOLTED AGAINST COMMUNISM.

ABOUT 80 OF THE HUNGARIANS, INTERNED AT SIEZENHEIM, NEAR SALZBURG, HAVE ASKED TO GO BACK TO HUNGARY.

MANY OF THE 1,000--GRAF DID NOT SAY HOW MANY--ARE YOUNG "FREEDOM FIGHTERS." THE REST ARE HUNGARIAN SOLDIERS AND BORDER GUARDS.

THE WHOLE PROBLEM WILL BE SOLVED IN A FEW DAYS, GRAF SAID IN AN INTERVIEW. THEN THESE HUNGARIANS, NOW INTERNED LIKE PRISONERS OF WAR, WILL BE AS FREE AS THE OTHER 70,000 POLITICAL REFUGEES NOW IN AUSTRIA. THE AUSTRIANS HOPE THEY WILL TAKE ADVANTAGE OF OPPORTUNITIES TO EMIGRATE.

IF THEY ARE RELEASED SOON ENOUGH, SOME MAY HAVE A CHANCE TO GO TO THE UNITED STATES AMONG THE 15,000 WHO WILL BE "PAROLED" THERE UNDER PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S LATEST ORDER.

ON MONDAY THE U.S. CONSULATE IN VIENNA AND ONE IN SALZBURG WILL START TAKING APPLICATIONS FOR THE PAROLES, WHICH DO NOT GUARANTEE THE RIGHT TO STAY PERMANENTLY IN THE UNITED STATES.
THE PRESIDENT HAS PROMISED TO ASK CONGRESS TO GRANT THAT RIGHT.

ANOTHER 2,400 REFUGEES CAME ACROSS THE BORDER INTO AUSTRIA YESTERDAY AND LAST NIGHT. NEARLY 3,000 EARLIER ARRIVALS WERE MOVED OUT BY THE INTERGOVERNMENT COMMITTEE FOR EUROPEAN MIGRATION (ICEM). THE FLOW EASED OFF IN THE DAYLIGHT HOURS TODAY, WITH ONLY 770 COMING OVER.

TOMORROW THE FIRST AMERICAN RED CROSS TEAM WILL MAKE ITS FIRST VISIT TO A REFUGEE CAMP THEY WILL TAKE OVER NEXT WEEK. THE CAMP, WHERE 3,000 CIVILIAN REFUGEES ARE LODGED, IS AT SIEZENHEIM.

SF832PES

A121

(430)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR THURSDAY PMS

BY CARL HARTMAN

(ADVANCE) WIENER-NEUSTADT, AUSTRIA, DEC. 6 (AP)-HUNGARIAN REFUGEES KEEP TURNING UP AT A FORMER RUSSIAN BARRACKS AT THIS SMALL INDUSTRIAL TOWN AND ASKING:

"IS THIS WHERE YOU COME WHEN YOU WANT TO GO TO AMERICA?"

HERMAN WASHINGTON, A NEW YORKER WHO RUNS THE CAMP FOR THE U.S. ESCAPEE PROGRAM, HAS TO REPLY AS KINDLY AS HE CAN:

"YES, BUT NOT FOR YOU."

THE FIRST SEVEN HUNGARIANS TO GO TO THE UNITED STATES FROM HERE LEFT ONLY MONDAY. THEY HAD BEEN THROUGH TWO WEEKS OF MEDICAL, FINANCIAL AND SECURITY CHECKS BY U.S. AUTHORITIES. ABOUT 500 ARE IN THE CAMP, WAITING FOR THE PAPER WORK TO END.

CHECKING IN WITH THE AUSTRIAN POLICE IS THE FIRST OF MANY LENGTHS OF RED TAPE THAT ALL THE 110,000 REFUGEES MUST ENDURE. SO THE U.S. AGENT HAS TO TURN REFUGEES OVER TO THE POLICE AND A BIGGER, GLOOMIER BARRACKS A DOZEN MILES AWAY.

MOST OF THE REFUGEES WHO HAVE BEEN ABLE TO APPLY FOR AMERICAN VISAS HAVE BEEN EITHER:

1. CLEVER, PROSPEROUS OR LUCKY ENOUGH TO ESCAPE THE MACHINERY OF CAMPS AT THE BORDER AND MAKE THEIR WAY TO VIENNA AND SALZBURG, OR
2. SELECTED BY AMERICAN CATHOLIC, JEWISH OR PROTESTANT WELFARE GROUPS ON MORE OR LESS RANDOM VISITS TO THE CAMPS.

WHILE WAITING TO LEAVE, MANY OF THE LUCKY ONES ARE HOUSED HERE OR AT ANOTHER "LITTLE AMERICA," THE FORMER U.S. ARMY HEADQUARTERS AT SALZBURG.

AMERICAN AUTHORITIES HAVE SPENT ABOUT $50,000 ON THE SHABBY YELLOW-BROWN BUILDINGS. THEY BOAST A GOOD CENTRAL HEATING SYSTEM, WASHROOMS WITH RUNNING WATER, ONE AND SOMETIMES TWO HOT MEALS A DAY. FOR ANYONE WHO WANTS TO GO OUT INTO THE BITING WIND, THERE IS ALSO A LOVELY VIEW OF THE FOOTHILLS OF THE ALPS, WITH THE FIRST STREAKS OF SNOW ON THEIR FLANKS.

MANY OF THE SMALL CAMPS--THERE ARE HUNDREDS OF ALL SIZES THROUGHOUT AUSTRIA--ARE HASTILY CONVERTED DANCEHALLS, SCHOOLROOMS AND EVEN BARNS.

MANY REFUGEES AT THE "AMERICAN" CAMP HAVE ANOTHER GREAT ADVANTAGE. THEY WILL HAVE FRIENDS AND RELATIVES TO MEET THEM IN THE UNITED STATES. ALMOST ANY OF THEM CAN PULL FROM HIS MEAGER POSSESSIONS AN AIRMAIL ENVELOPE WITH A U.S. RETURN ADDRESS.

MRS. ETHEL BERENYI HAD TO WALK OVER 15 MILES TO GET ACROSS THE BORDER WITH A SON AND DAUGHTER, 18 AND 23. THEY HAVE ALREADY BEEN IN TOUCH WITH HER BROTHER, PAUL SONYI, AND THEY KNOW THEY HAVE A HOME WAITING FOR THEM AT (117 MONTGOMERY CIRCLE) NEW ROCHELLE, N.Y.

ON THE OTHER SIDE OF TOWN STANDS A CAMP WHERE AMERICAN OFFICIALS NEVER HAVE BEEN. THERE 150 REFUGEES--MANY OF THEM EAGER TO GO TO AMERICA--HAVE NO CLEAR IDEA WHETHER THEY CAN OR NOT. SOME HAVE AMERICAN RELATIVES, TOO, BUT NONE SEEMS TO HAVE GOT VERY FAR ALONG ON THE COMPLEX JOB OF GETTING TO AMERICA.

SEVERAL HAVE LITTLE SLIPS PRINTED IN ENGLISH--WHICH THEY CANNOT READ--SAYING THAT A WELFARE AGENCY HAS TAKEN THEIR NAMES AND WILL HELP THEM GET TO AMERICA.

"AN AMERICAN GAVE ME THIS A WEEK AGO," SAID ONE. "HE TOLD ME TO WAIT. WHAT DOES IT SAY? AND WHAT DO I DO NOW?"

END ADVANCE FOR THURSDAY PMS DEC. 6--MOVED DEC. 5

MJ1047AES

A101 (560)

AP FOREIGN SERVVICE ADVANCE FOR AMS FRIDAY, DEC.7

BY CARL HARTMAN

(ADVANCE) VIENNA, AUSTRIA, DEC.6 (AP)-SUPPOSE YOU HAD TO MAKE UP YOUR MIND IN HALF AN HOUR WHETHER YOU WANTED TO TAKE YOUR FAMILY AND SPEND THE REST OF YOUR LIFE IN NEW ZEALAND OR CHILE.

AND YOU DIDN'T EVEN HAVE AN ENCYCLOPEDIA AT HAND TO FIND OUT WHAT LANGUAGE THEY SPEAK OR WHAT THE GIRLS LOOK LIKE.

SOME 70,000 HUNGARIAN REFUGEES FROM COMMUNISM ARE JUST ABOUT IN THAT SPOT. MANY COME FROM FARMS WHERE THEY NEVER LEARNED MUCH GEOGRAPHY, OR HAVE FORGOTTEN WHAT THEY LEARNED. THEY HAVE SAT IDLE FOR WEEKS IN UNCOMFORTABLE CAMPS WITHOUT BOOKS, NEWSPAPERS OR RELIABLE RADIO PROGRAMS THAT THEY CAN UNDERSTAND. OFTEN THEIR ONLY CONTACT WITH THE OUTSIDE WORLD IS THROUGH AN OVERWORKED, UNDERTAINED INTERPRETER.

30.24-9615

THE INTERPRETER HIMSELF HAS TO DEPEND ON AUSTRIAN CAMP OFFICIALS TOO BUSY WITH THE PROBLEMS OF BLANKETS AND WASHROOM REPAIRS TO KNOW WHETHER BELGIUM NEEDS MINERS OR VIOLINISTS.

SUDDENLY A "TEAM" APPEARS FROM ONE OF THE 22 COUNTRIES THAT HAVE OFFERED HOMES AND JOBS. THE HEAD OF THE TEAM DELIVERS A SHORT TALK THROUGH THE INTERPRETER ON WHAT HIS COUNTRY IS LIKE. THEN HE OFFERS TO TAKE THE NAMES OF ALL WHO WOULD LIKE TO SETTLE THERE.

HOWEVER EXPLICITLY HE MAY HAVE SPOKEN, THE AVERAGE REFUGEE STILL HAS DOZENS OF UNANSWERED AND MAYBE UNANSWERABLE QUESTIONS:

"ARE THE SCHOOLS GOOD? WOULD IT BE BETTER TO WAIT AND SEE IF I CAN GET TO AUSTRALIA? WILL THE CLIMATE BE TOO DAMP FOR GRANDMA'S RHEUMATISM? SHOULD I SEE IF UNCLE GEZA GETS OUT OF HUNGARY AND WANTS TO GO TOO? WILL THERE BE ANY CHANCE TO VISIT AUNT REGINA IN BRUSSELS BEFORE WE LEAVE?"

THOSE WHO HAVE RELATIVES IN THE UNITED STATES MUST WRESTLE WITH OTHER PROBLEMS. FOR ONE THING, MANY ARE ALMOST FIGHTING MAD THAT THEY DID NOT GET HELP WHEN THEY NEEDED IT MOST AGAINST THE RUSSIANS.

ONE GRAYING REFUGEE, WHO RODE WITH ME FROM THE BEETFIELD WHERE HE STUMBLED ACROSS THE BORDER, MANAGED IN HIS FEW WORDS OF GERMAN TO SAY:

"AMERIKA NIX GUT. NIX HYDROGEN-BOMB MOSKVA. (AMERICAN IS NO GOOD--IT DIDN'T DROP ANY HYDROGEN BOMB ON MOSCOW.)"

HE WANTED TO GO TO CANADA BECAUSE HE ALSO HAD SISTERS THERE. SOMEBODY SUGGESTED THAT HE WAS TOO OLD FOR CANADA. THEN IT DEVELOPED HE ALSO HAD SISTERS IN CALIFORNIA AND TEXAS. THE REST OF THE RIDE WAS DEVOTED TO A SPIRITED ARGUMENT IN HUNGARIAN BETWEEN THE MAN AND HIS WIFE--APPARENTLY ON THE RELATIVE MERITS OF THE TWO STATES.

SOMETIMES THE PROBLEMS ARE MORE SERIOUS. U.S. OFFICIALS DO NOT SEND OUT TEAMS TO SCOUT THE REFUGEES, THOUGH AMERICAN WELFARE AGENCIES DO. THESE AGENCIES ARE RUN ON RELIGIOUS LINES--CATHOLIC, PROTESTANT AND JEWISH. THEY HAVE VIRTUALLY A FREE HAND IN PICKING THE REFUGEES TO GO TO THE UNITED STATES. IN RETURN THEY DO MUCH OF THE PAPER WORK AND FINED "SPONSORS" WHO WILL BE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE REFUGEES WHEN THEY ARRIVE. THERE HAS BEEN CRITICISM THAT THE SYSTEM GIVES TOO MUCH POWER TO PRIVATE RELIGIOUS GROUPS, AND SOMETIMES SEPARATES FRIENDS OF DIFFERENT FAITHS.

1956

A102

AMERICAN OFFICIALS HAVE MADE NO GREAT EFFORT TO INFORM THE REFUGEES THAT THEY WILL BE WELCOME IN THE UNITED STATES. THIS IS PARTLY TO AVOID SWAMPING THE WELFARE GROUPS WITH APPLICATIONS, PARTLY TO AVOID OFFENDING COUNTRIES THAT BADLY WANT REFUGEE LABOR.

ONLY IN THE LAST FEW DAYS HAS THERE BEEN MUCH DISTRIBUTION IN HUNGARIY OF A LIST OF SOME OF THE COUNTRIES ACCEPTING REFUGEES. THIS HAS BEEN PRINTED BY THE INTERGOVERNMENTAL COMMITTEE FOR EUROPEAN MIGRATION (ICEM).

EFFORTS ARE NOW BEING MADE, MORE THAN A MONTH AFTER THE BIG FLOW OF REFUGEES STARTED, TO PUT OUT A NEWSPAPER IN HUNGARIAN FOR THE REFUGEES AND TO BROADCAST SPECIAL RADIO PROGRAMS.

END ADVANCE FOR AMS, FRIDAY, DEC.7...MOVED DEC.5

PS910PES

A91 (130)

FIRST LEAD PROTEST

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, DEC 6 (AP)-YUGOSLAVIA SUMMARILY REJECTED TONIGHT HUNGARY'S EXPLANATION THAT EX-PREMIER IMRE NAGY HAD GONE TO ROMANIA VOLUNTARILY.

A SHARP YUGOSLAV NOTE HINTED AT NEW STRAINED RELATIONS UNLESS THE HUNGARIANS FULFILLED A PLEDGE GIVEN THE YUGOSLAVS WHEN NAGY LEFT A YUGOSLAV EMBASSY REFUGE IN BUDAPEST.

THE YUGOSLAV NOTE SAID THE CASE COULD NOT BE CONSIDERED CLOSED AND ASKED FULFILLMENT OF THE AGREEMENT "WHICH COULD RE-ESTABLISH THE CONFIDENCE NECESSARY FOR FURTHER YUGOSLAV-HUNGARIAN RELATIONS.

THE NEW NOTE WAS DELIVERED TO THE HUNGARIAN CHARGE D'AFFAIRES HERE ON THE EVE OF THE SCHEDULED RETURN OF SOME HUNGARIAN REFUGEES WHO HAD EXPRESSED A WISH TO RETURN HOME. YUGOSLAV OFFICIALS DENIED THAT ANY OF THE REFUGEES WERE BEING FORCED TO RETURN BUT DECLINED TO GIVE THEIR EXACT NUMBER AND WITHHELD PERMITS TO FOREIGN NEWSMEN TO WITNESS THEIR CROSSING THE BORDER.

NAGY TOOK ASYLUM IN THE YUGOSLAV EMBASSY IN BUDAPEST ON NOV.4 AS RUSSIAN TROOPS WERE CRUSHING THE HUNGARIAN REVOLUTION.

UNDER AN AGREEMENT BETWEEN YUGOSLAVIA AND HUNGARY, NAGY WAS TO LEAVE HIS ASYLUM ON CONDITION THAT NOTHING WOULD HAPPEN TO HIM AND HE WOULD BE ABLE TO GO HOME IN BUDAPEST.

YUGOSLAVIA MAINTAINS HE WAS KIDNAPED ON LEAVING THE YUGOSLAV EMBASSY AND SENT TO ROMANIA BY RUSSIAN SOLDIERS.

HUNGARY LATER CLAIMED NAGY LEFT FOR ROMANIA VOLUNTARILY AND HAT ACCORDINGLY THE AGG

1956

HUNGARY LATER CLAIMED NAGY LEFT FOR ROMINIA VOLUNTARILY AND THAT ACCORDINGLY THE AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES WAS NOT VIOLATED.

M 456PES

A95

(140)

HONG KONG, DEC 6 (AP)-RED CHINA AGAIN COMMENDED THE SOVIET UNION TODAY FOR ITS ROLE IN SUPPRESSING THE REBELLION IN HUNGARY.

"THE SOVIET UNION IS THE TRUE FRIEND OF THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE, A RESOLUTE DEFENDER OF FREEDOM, INDEPENDENCE AND PEACE AND A GREAT EXAMPLE OF INTERNATIONALISM WHICH DOES NOT HESITATE TO MAKE SACRIFICES AND SHED ITS OWN BLOOD IN THE INTERESTS OF THE PROLETARIAT," THE PEIPING PEOPLES DAILY DECLARED IN AN EDITORIAL.

A BROADCAST OF THE EDITORIAL BY PEIPING RADIO ADDED:

"ANYBODY WHO OPPOSES SOVIET AID TO HUNGARY MUST BE ONE WHOSE SYMPATHY FOR THE SOCIALIST CAUSE OF THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE IS MERE WORDS."

AS OFFICIAL VOICE OF THE CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY, THE PEOPLES DAILY HAS BEEN UPHOLDING THE RUSSIAN INVASION CONTINUALLY FOR THE PAST MONTH AFTER GETTING OFF ON THE WRONG FOOT BY PRAISING HUNGARY FOR ACHIEVING INDEPENDENCE FROM MOSCOW DURING THE EARLY STAGES OF THE REBELLION.

SF806PES

1956

A126

LONDON, DEC. 6 (AP)-SOVIET AMBASSADOR JACOB MALIK REFUSED TODAY TO RECEIVE A DELEGATION OF BRITISH PEERS, RELIGIOUS LEADERS AND MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT BEARING A RESOLUTION CONDEMNING RUSSIAN INTERVENTION IN HUNGARY. THE 13-MAN GROUP WAS LED BY LORD BESSBOROUGH.

LORD BESSBOROUGH TOLD REPORTERS HE SAW MALIK'S PRIVATE SECRETARY WHO SAID HE HAD BEEN INSTRUCTED NOT TO ACCEPT THE RESOLUTION, PASSED AT A MASS MEETING HERE LAST WEEK.

"HOWEVER, I HAVE LEFT THE LETTER WITH THE RESOLUTION THERE," LORD BESSBOROUGH SAID.

KS1039AES

A94

ROME, DEC 6 (AP)-A ROMAN CATHOLIC PUBLICATION REPORTED TODAY THAT ABOUT 1,000 PRIESTS HAVE BEEN FREED FROM IMPRISONMENT RECENTLY IN THE SILESIA SECTION OF WESTERN POLAND.

THE REPORT CAME FROM THE CCS AGENCY OF THE CATHOLIC PRESS CENTER IN ROME.

MOST OF THE FREED PRIESTS, CCS SAID, WERE IMPRISONED IN 1953. MOST REPORTEDLY WILL STAY IN POLAND TO RESUME THEIR NORMAL ACTIVITY, DESPITE OFFERS OF THE POLISH GOVERNMENT TO ALLOW THEM TO GO TO GERMANY.

SILESIA WAS PART OF GERMANY BEFORE WORLD WAR II.

SF803PES

A142

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, DEC. 6 (AP)-MASS DEMONSTRATIONS RECENTLY TOOK PLACE IN THE POLISH CITY OF LODZ WHERE SQUATTERS TEMPORARILY OCCUPIED A HALF-FINISHED CIVIC HOUSING PROJECT, SAID THE NEWSPAPER DZIENNIK LODZKI RECEIVED HERE TODAY.

THE DEMONSTRATIONS, LED BY UNIVERSITY AND HIGH SCHOOL STUDENTS, WERE STAGED IN PROTEST AGAINST THE HOUSING SITUATION IN POLAND'S SECOND LARGEST CITY, THE PAPER SAID.

FAMILIES PROMISED HOUSING FOR YEARS BY CITY AUTHORITIES MOVED INTO A LARGE HOUSING PROJECT ON LODZ' UNIVERSITY STREET AND TOOK OVER THE HALF-FINISHED APARTMENT BUILDINGS. THEN HAD TO BE FORCIBLY EJECTED, DZIENNIK LODZKI SAID.

THE MAYOR ORDERED A CURFEW FOR ALL STUDENTS AFTER 8 P.M., THE PAPER SAID.

KS1155AES

A160

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, DEC 6 (AP)-BULGARIA'S COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT HAS DECREED A PARTIAL ABOLITION OF THE FARM PRODUCE DELIVERY QUOTAS FOR ITS STATE COLLECTIVES AND "FREE PEASANT FARMERS" EFFECTIVE JAN. 1, RADIO SOFIA REPORTED TODAY.

YESTERDAY, THE RADIO ANNOUNCED WAGE BOOSTS FOR BULGARIAS LABORERS AND CIVIL EMPLOYEES RANGING FROM 5 TO 25 PER CENT BEGINNING APRIL 15 (CORRECT) NEXT YEAR. TODAY'S BROADCAST ALSO PROMISED A REFORMED GENERAL WAGE SCHEME FOR EARLY 1958.

THESE STEPS ARE SEEN HERE AS RESULTS OF THE OUTBURSTS IN POLAND AND HUNGARY. THE POPULATION OF BULGARIA HAS LONG BEEN DISGRUNTLED ABOUT ECONOMIC HARDSHIPS.

FOR THE FIRST TIME, THE BULGARIAN RADIO ANNOUNCED THAT THE COUNTRY'S MINIMUM WAGE HAS BEEN FIXED AT 450 LEVA MONTHLY (ABOUT $65 AT THE OFFICIAL RATE).

M1254PES

A117(CQ)

PRECEDE BELGRADE DAY BALKANS (250)

ANKARA, TURKEY, DEC. 6 (AP)-TURKISH FOREIGN OFFICE SOURCES SAID TODAY TURKEY WARMLY WELCOMES YUGOSLAV EFFORTS TO REVIVE THE BALKAN ALLIANCE BETWEEN GREECE, YUGOSLAVIA AND TURKEY, STRESSING MILITARY ANGLES.

COMMENTS FROM WELL-PLACED INFORMANTS WERE PROMPTED BY THE CURRENT BELGRADE MEETING BETWEEN YUGOSLAV PRESIDENT TITO AND GREEK PREMIER CONSTANTINE KARAMANLIS.

INFORMANTS SAID TITO HIMSELF EARLY IN 1955 MINIMIZED THE IMPORTANCE OF MILITARY AND POLITICAL PHASES OF THE ALLIANCE WHILE THE TURKISH GOVERNMENT ALWAYS HAD SUPPORTED FULL MILITARY COLLABORATION WITH ITS TWO BALKAN PACT NEIGHBORS.

"TURKEY'S VIEW IS THAT RECENT DEVELOPMENTS IN THE SOVIET-DOMINATED EAST EUROPEAN COUNTRIES AND THE MIDDLE EAST HAVE DEMONSTRATED ANEW THE NECESSITY FOR ARMED VIGILANCE WITHIN A DEFENSIVE ALLIANCE," THE INFORMANTS SAID. "A REACTIVATION OF THE BALKAN PACT IS VERY MUCH DESIRABLE AND NECESSARY."

DIPLOMATIC SOURCES RECALLED THE BALKAN PACT FOREIGN MINISTERS COUNCIL COULD NOT MEET AS SCHEDULED LAST SUMMER IN ATHENS BECAUSE OF THE CYPRUS CONTROVERSY. THEY ADDED: "RESPONSIBLE GREEK OFFICIALS HAVE ARGUED THAT THE BALKAN PACT WAS DEAD IN LETTER AND SPIRIT AND WOULD REMAIN SO AS LONG AS THE CYPRUS ISSUE REMAINS UNSETTLED.

"TURKEY CONSIDERS THAT THE BALKAN PACT AND CYPRUS ARE ALTOGETHER DIFFERENT ISSUES. WE WOULD BE GRATIFIED IF GREECE, IN THE FACE OF THE PRESENT WORLD SITUATION, RECONSIDERS HER POLICY, CEASES MAKING CYPRUS A POLITICAL ISSUE AND BACKS OUR BALKAN ALLIANCE WITH ALL HER MIGHT."

JE930PES

A59

NIGHT LEAD LODGE-HUNGARIAN (380)

BY WILLIAM N. OATIS

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC. 6 (AP)-U.S. DELEGATE HENRY CABOT LODGE JR. SAID TODAY RED HUNGARY'S FOREIGN MINISTER IMRE HORVATH HAS PUT HIMSELF "OUTSIDE THE PALE OF ACCEPTED INTERNATIONAL BEHAVIOR AND COMMON DECENCY."

HE DID SO, AMBASSADOR LODGE DECLARED IN A STATEMENT, BY ACTING IN APPARENT BAD FAITH IN DEALINGS ON A PROPOSED BUDAPEST INSPECTION VISIT BY U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD.

"THE ASSEMBLY MUST CONSIDER WHAT ACTION IT SHOULD TAKE IN THESE CIRCUMSTANCES," LODGE SAID. "THE UNITED STATES INTENDS TO ENTER INTO IMMEDIATE DISCUSSIONS X X X DETERMINING WHAT ACTION WOULD BE MOST EFFECTIVE."

A U.S. SOURCE SAID "SOME FORM OF CONDEMNATORY ACTION" AGAINST HUNGARY OR HORVATH WAS UNDER CONSIDERATION. THE INFORMANT APPEARED RELUCTANT TO DISCUSS THE IDEA OF EXPELLING HORVATH'S DELEGATION FROM THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

CUBAN DELEGATE EMILIO NUNEZ-PORTUONDO HAS SUGGESTED THAT THE DELEGATION BE EXPELLED UNLESS HUNGARY ADMITS U.N. POLITICAL OBSERVERS.

THE ASSEMBLY HAS ASKED HAMMARSKJOLD TO GET A REPORT ON THE SITUATION IN BUDAPEST, WHERE SOVIET TROOPS LAST MONTH SUPPRESSED A REVOLT, AND TO SUGGEST REMEDIES. HAMMARSKJOLD HAS BEEN TRYING FOR A MONTH TO GET IN OBSERVERS AND TO GET PERMISSION TO GO THERE HIMSELF.

A SOVIET SOURCE SAID AFTER LODGE'S STATEMENT THAT HE WAS SURE HAMMARSKJOLD WOULD BE INVITED TO GO TO BUDAPEST SOON, BUT NOT UNTIL IT WAS CLEAR HE WAS GOING AS A VISITOR AND NOT AS AN OBSERVER.

THE BUDAPEST RADIO, IN A BROADCAST HEARD IN VIENNA TONIGHT, CHARGED THE BUDAPEST BUILDING WORKERS WERE TRYING TO AVOID CLEANING UP RUBBLE FROM THE REVOLT SO THAT IT WOULD REMAIN FOR HAMMARSKJOLD TO SEE WHEN -- AND IF -- HE GETS INTO THE HUNGARIAN CAPITAL.

30.24-9617

LODGE SAID THE HUNGARIAN REGIME'S REPORTED REFUSAL TO RECEIVE HAMMARSKJOLD BY DEC. 16 SUGGESTED THAT HORVATH EITHER DID NOT SPEAK FOR HIS GOVERNMENT OR TRIED TO DECEIVE HAMMARSKJOLD AND THE ASSEMBLY WHEN HE HINTED TUESDAY THAT HAMMARSKJOLD MIGHT BE WELCOME IN BUDAPEST DEC. 16-18.

BUDAPEST RADIO SAID YESTERDAY THAT THE VISIT THEN WOULD NOT BE SUITABLE.

LODGE THEN SAID HORVATH APPARENTLY HAD TRIED TO "HORNSWOGGLE" THE ASSEMBLY.

LODGE'S STATEMENT TODAY SAID:

"THE REPORT OF THE HUNGARIAN REGIME'S DECISION NOT TO RECEIVE THE SECRETARY GENERAL ON THAT DATE--IF IT IS TRUE--RAISES THE QUESTION IN EVERYONE'S MIND AS TO THE GOOD FAITH OF THE STATEMENT OF THE HUNGARIAN SPOKESMAN HERE.

"IT CLEARLY SUGGESTS THAT EITHER THE HUNGARIAN SPOKESMAN, WHO IS DESIGNATED AS THE FOREIGN MINISTER OF THAT COUNTRY, DOES NOT SPEAK FOR THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT, OR THAT--IF HE DOES--HE DOES SO TO DECEIVE AND DELUDE THE SECRETARY GENERAL AND THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

"IN EITHER CASE, HE PUTS HIMSELF OUTSIDE THE PALE OF ACCEPTED INTERNATIONAL BEHAVIOR AND COMMON DECENCY."

DA/WW604PES

A91

(170)

WITH U.N.

LONDON, DEC. 6 (AP)-YUGOSLAVIA TODAY CRITICIZED HUNGARY FOR PUTTING OFF THE VISIT TO BUDAPEST OF U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD.

BORBA, ORGAN OF THE YUGOSLAV COMMUNIST PARTY, DECLARED IN AN ARTICLE BROADCAST BY BELGRADE RADIO:

"THE NEW POSTPONEMENT OF HAMMARSKJOLD'S VISIT ON THE PART OF THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT SHOWS THAT THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT LACKS UNDERSTANDING OF THE EFFORTS OF THE U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL AND OF ALL THOSE WHO THROUGH HIM ARE TRYING TO INFLUENCE A POSITIVE DEVELOPMENT IN HUNGARY.

"...THE SOONER THIS VISIT TAKES PLACE THE MORE EFFECTIVELY WILL IT INFLUENCE THE NORMALIZATION OF THE SITUATION IN HUNGARY. . . .AND IN PARTICULAR THE LESSENING OF ANXIETY IN THE WORLD."

RELATIONS BETWEEN MARSHAL TITO'S YUGOSLAV GOVERNMENT AND THE HUNGARIAN REGIME OF PREMIER JANOS KADAR HAVE DETERIORATED SINCE FORMER HUNGARIAN PREMIER IMRE NAGY WAS ABDUCTED BY RUSSIAN TROOPS AFTER QUITTING HIS AYLUM IN THE YUGOSLAV EMBASSY IN BUDAPEST. NAGY NOW IS REPORTED IN ROMANIA.

LF748AES.

A31WX

AMS BUDGET (550)

NIGHT LEAD SOVIET

BY WARREN ROGERS JR.

WASHINGTON, DEC. 6-(AP)-IN A SHARPLY WORDED PROTEST TO RUSSIA, THE UNITED STATES TODAY DENOUNCED WHAT IT CALLED "UNWARRANTED" USE OF RED ARMY TANKS AND GUNS AGAINST "HELPLESS CIVILIANS" IN HUNGARY.

DEPUTY UNDER SECRETARY OF STATE ROBERT MURPHY TOOK 10 MINUTES TO DELIVER THE PROTEST VERBALLY TO SERGEI STRIGANOV OF THE SOVIET EMBASSY. TWICE MURPHY TOLD STRIGANOV TO PASS THE WORD TO MOSCOW IMMEDIATELY.

SPECIFICALLY MURPHY OBJECTED TO SOVIET TANKS PATROLLING OUTSIDE THE U. S. LEGATION IN REVOLT-TORN BUDAPEST--EVEN TO THE POINT OF PARKING ON THE SIDEWALK--WHILE HUNGARIANS PEACEFULLY DEMONSTRATED.

MURPHY SAID THAT WAS ONLY ONE INCIDENT. HE SAID THE UNITED STATES, LIKE THE GREAT MAJORITY OF THE UNITED NATIONS, IS DEEPLY CONCERNED OVER SOVIET MILITARY SUPPRESSION OF THE HUNGARIAN REBELLION.

STRIGANOV, A SMALL BESPECTACLED MAN WITH STRAIGHT DARK HAIR, SAT THROUGH MURPHY'S PROTESTATION WITHOUT A WORD. THEN HE INQUIRED WHETHER MURPHY WAS AWARE OF THE SOVIET POSITION IN THE U. N.

YES, FULLY AWARE, MURPHY REPLIED, AND HE REPEATED THAT HE WANTED THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT NOTIFIED IMMEDIATELY OF THE AMERICAN PROTEST.

STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE TOLD NEWSMEN ABOUT THE MEETING BETWEEN THE RED-HAIRED MURPHY AND STRIGANOV, SOVIET EMBASSY COUNSELOR WHO IS IN CHARGE WHILE AMBASSADOR GEORGI ZARUBIN IS ATTENDING U. N. SESSIONS IN NEW YORK CITY.

"MR. MURPHY INFORMED MR. STRIGANOV THAT WE ARE DEEPLY CONCERNED BY SOVIET MILITARY ACTION IN HUNGARY," WHITE SAID.

IN OBJECTING TO THE INCIDENT OUTSIDE THE U. S. LEGATION, WHITE SAID, "MR. MURPHY EMPHASIZED THAT THE LEGATION IS ON HUNGARIAN TERRITORY AND NOT SOVIET TERRITORY."

IT WAS THE THIRD TIME SINCE THE OCT. 29 REVOLT THAT THE U.S. GOVERNMENT HAS PROTESTED DIRECTLY TO THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT AGAINST RED ARMY ACTIONS IN HUNGARY. THE OTHER OCCASIONS INVOLVED SOVIET TROOP INTERFERENCE WITH EFFORTS OF AMERICANS TO LEAVE THE COUNTRY.

WHITE SAID HUNGARIAN CIVILIANS HELD PEACEFUL DEMONSTRATIONS TUESDAY AND WEDNESDAY OUTSIDE THE VARIOUS LEGATIONS IN BUDAPEST, INCLUDING THE AMERICAN LEGATION.

"ACCORDING TO THE INFORMATION REACHING US, THE LIVES AND SAFETY OF THESE DEMONSTRATORS WERE ENDANGERED BY THE INTERVENTION OF TANKS OF THE SOVIET ARMY," WHITE REPORTED.

"NOT ONLY DID THE TANKS THREATEN THE DEMONSTRATORS BUT IT IS REPORTED THAT THEY DREW UP ON THE SIDEWALKS DIRECTLY IN FRONT OF THE AMERICAN LEGATION, THUS ENDANGERING THE LIVES OF HELPLESS CIVILIANS IN FRONT OF THE LEGATION AND INTERFERING WITH FREE ACCESS TO AND FROM THE BUILDING."

A32WX

U. S. MINISTER EDWARD T. WAILES (CORRECT) WAS INSIDE THE LEGATION AT THE TIME. NO AMERICANS WERE MOLESTED.

WHITE SAID MURPHY CONCEDED THAT THE INCIDENT MIGHT BE SMALL "IN COMPARISON WITH THE OTHER ACTS OF THE SOVIET UNION IN HUNGARY DURING THE PAST MONTH."

BUT HE INSISTED THAT IT BE BROUGHT IMMEDIATELY TO MOSCOW'S ATTENTION. STRIGANOV SAID HE WOULD DO THIS.

"MR. MURPHY STATED," WHITE SAID, "THAT WE PROTEST THIS UNWARRANTED MILITARY ACTION IN BUDAPEST, CONSTITUTING AS IT DOES AN INTERFERENCE WITH OUR DIPLOMATIC MISSION ACCREDITED TO HUNGARY."

HY430PES

B27DT (Q)

REUTHER (180)

DETROIT, DEC. 6 (AP)-WALTER P. REUTHER, PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED AUTO WORKERS UNION, ASKED THE UNITED NATIONS TODAY TO UNSEAT HUNGARY'S DELEGATION TO THE WORLD BODY IF THE KADAR GOVERNMENT IN BUDAPEST BARS U.N. OBSERVERS.

IN TELEGRAMS TTO DAG HAMMARSKJOLD, U. N. SECRETARY-GENERAL; LESTER PEARSON, CANADIAN MINISTER OF EXTERNAL AFFAIRS, AND U.S. AND CANADIAN REPRESENTATIVES TO THE UNITED NATIONS, REUTHER ASKED THE PRESENT HUNGARIAN DELEGATION BE PEPLACED WITH "THE ACCREDITED DELEGATES OF THE GOVERNMENT OVERTHROWN BY THE USE OF SOVIET ARMS AND MURDEROUS FORCE.

"IT IS OBVIOUS THAT THE PRESENT HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT IS NOT REPRESENTATIVE OF THE PEOPLE OF HUNGARY BUT IS MERELY A PUPPET GOVERNMENT X X X MAINTAINED IN POWER BY FORCE OF ARMS OF THE SOVIET UNION," REUTHER SAID.

"IT IS THEREFORE ILLOGICAL, INCONSISTENT AND BASICALLY IMMORAL X X X TO RECOGNIZE THE DELEGATES OF THAT GOVERNMENT AS REPRESENTING THE PEOPLE OF HUNGARY," HE ADDED.

REUTHER SAID EVEN IF U.N. INSPECTION TEAMS ARE ALLOWED INSIDE REVOLT-TORN HUNGARY, THAT COUNTRY'S DELEGATES SHOULD BE BARRED UNTIL FINDINGS ARE REPORTED.

REUTHER SAID HE ACTED AT THE DIRECTION OF THE UNION'S INTERNATIONAL EXECUTIVE BOARD WHICH REPRESENTS MORE THAN A MILLION AND A HALF UAW MEMBERS IN THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA.

PB540AES

A122 (220)

NEW YORK, DEC 6 (AP)-A HUNGARIAN PRIEST, WHO SPENT TWO DAYS WITH JOSEPH CARDINAL MINDSZENTY EARLY LAST MONTH, SAID TONIGHT THE CARDINAL HAS KEPT A WRITTEN RECORD OF HIS EXPERIENCES SINCE COMMUNIST SECRET POLICE JAILED HIM IN 1948.

THE REV. DR. JOSEPH VECSEY SAID THE CARDINAL'S WRITINGS ARE IN LATIN. FATHER VECSEY EXPRESSED THE OPINION THAT THE CARDINAL WAS PERMITTED TO WRITE BECAUSE HIS CAPTORS THOUGHT HE'D NEVER AGAIN BE FREE. HE WAS INTERVIEWED AT A NEWS CONFERENCE, WITH ZSOLT ARADI, A HUNGARIAN-BORN WRITER, ACTING AS INTERPRETER.

FATHER VECSEY IS A PROTEGE AND LIFE-LONG FRIEND OF THE CARDINAL. HE HAS WRITTEN A SERIES OF SIX ARTICLES FOR THE NEW YORK HERALD TRIBUNE ON WHAT THE CARDINAL SAID FOLLOWING HIS RELEASE AFTER EIGHT YEARS' CONFINEMENT AND JUST BEFORE HE RECEIVED ASYLUM IN THE U.S. LEGATION IN BUDAPEST.

FATHER VECSEY SAID HE FLED HUNGARY IN 1952 WHEN HE FOUND HE WAS MARKED FOR ARREST BECAUSE OF HIS ASSOCIATION WITH THE CARDINAL.

HE RETURNED TO HUNGARY WHEN THE REVOLT STARTED IN THAT COUNTRY, HE SAID, AND SPENT TWO DAYS LISTENING TO THE CARDINAL'S STORY OF HIS ARREST AND IMPRISONMENT.

FATHER VECSEY SAID HE LEFT BUDAPEST WHEN THE REVOLUTION APPEARED DOOMED AND RETURNED TO THE FREE WORLD.

THE PRIEST SAID CARDINAL MINDSZENTY HOPES EVENTUALLY TO BE ABLE TO LEAVE THE PROTECTION OF THE U.S. LEGATION AND RETURN TO HIS SEE. AT PRESENT, THOUGH, THE CARDINAL HAS NO IMMEDIATE PLANS TO LEAVE THE HAVEN WHERE HE IS FINISHING HIS MEMOIRS.

SF942PES

A6AX

(450)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD EISENHOWER

BY MARVIN L. ARROWSMITH

AUGUSTA, GA., DEC. 6 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SIGNALED TODAY FOR A GIGANTIC AIR-SEA LIFT TO BRING 15,000 HUNGARIAN REFUGEES TO AMERICA.

THAT QUOTA TO BE TRANSPORTED "WITH THE UTMOST POSSIBLE SPEED" BY THE UNITED STATES AIR FORCE AND THE NAVY IS IN ADDITION TO 6,500 OTHERS WHOSE TRAVEL ALREADY HAS BEEN ARRANGED BY AN INTER-GOVERNMENTAL COMMITTEE ON EUROPEAN MIGRATION.

THE MASSIVE OPERATION BY THE U. S. SERVICES--PICTURED BY THE WHITE HOUSE AS THE BIGGEST OF SUCH TYPE IN PEACETIME HISTORY--WILL GET UNDER WAY IN A FEW DAYS.

THE GOVERNMENT AIRLIFT PLAN CALLS FOR BRINGING ABOUT 10,000 REFUGEES FROM SOVIET TERRORISM IN AIR FORCE AND NAVY PLANES. AND THE SERVICES HAVE BEEN AUTHORIZED TO SUPPLEMENT THEIR OWN AIRCRAFT WITH COMMERCIAL PLANES TO SPEED UP THAT PART OF THE PROGRAM.

FOR THE OCEAN-LIFT OF ABOUT 5,000 REFUGEES, THE NAVY IS PROVIDING THREE SHIPS, EACH WITH ROOM FOR MORE THAN 2,000 PASSENGERS.

AT THE PRESIDENT'S VACATION HEADQUARTERS, WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY SAID HE WAS UNABLE TO FIGURE THE EXPENSE TO THE GOVERNMENT, BUT ADDED, "IT ISN'T GOING TO COST VERY MUCH BECAUSE THE EQUIPMENT ALREADY IS AVAILABLE."

IN WASHINGTON, INFORMED OFFICIALS ESTIMATED THE COST MIGHT RUN ABOUT 12 MILLION DOLLARS WITH THE MONEY TO COME FROM A SPECIAL 250 MILLION DOLLAR WHITE HOUSE FUND.

THAT FUND IS EARMARKED FOR EMERGENCY EXPENSE. IT INCLUDES 100 MILLION DOLLARS TAGGED FOR REFUGEE RELIEF THROUGHOUT THE WORLD.

THE PRESIDENT LAST SATURDAY AUTHORIZED ADMITTANCE OF A TOTAL OF 21,500 HUNGARIAN REFUGEES TO THIS COUNTRY--MORE THAN FOUR TIMES THE NUMBER PLANNED ORIGINALLY. HE CALLED IT A PROGRAM TO GIVE "PRACTICAL EFFECT TO THE AMERICAN PEOPLE'S INTENSE DESIRE TO HELP THE VICTIMS OF SOVIET OPPRESSION."

THE WHITE HOUSE SAID TODAY THE GOVERNMENT AIRLIFT OF ABOUT 10,000 REFUGEES WILL BEGIN WITHIN THE NEXT FEW DAYS AT THE RATE OF 200 A DAY.

"THE NUMBER WILL BE PROGRESSIVELY INCREASED BY ABOUT 100 A DAY UNTIL IT REACHES 500 A DAY," A STATEMENT SAID. "THIS SHOULD MAKE POSSIBLE THE MOVEMENT X X X OF MOST OF THE REFUGEES WHO ARE COMING BY AIR BY ABOUT THE END OF THE YEAR OR SHORTLY THEREAFTER."

THE THREE NAVY SHIPS, EACH OF 10,000 TONS, WILL SAIL FOR NEW YORK FROM BREMERHAVEN, GERMANY, SUBJECT TO APPROVAL OF THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT. THE FIRST OF THESE WILL ARRIVE AT BREMERHAVEN ABOUT DEC. 18 AND WILL SAIL BETWEEN THEN AND DEC. 21. AT NORMAL SPEED THE RUN TO NEW YORK TAKES ABOUT 10 DAYS. THE SECOND SHIP WILL LEAVE ABOUT A WEEK AFTER THE FIRST, AND THE THIRD THE FOLLOWING WEEK.

A7AX

THE PLAN IS FOR THE AIRLIFT TO OPERATE FROM A BASE AT MUNICH, GERMANY. THE REFUGEES WILL BE FLOWN TO MCGUIRE AIR FORCE BASE IN NEW JERSEY. FROM THERE THEY WILL BE TAKEN TO THE REFUGEE RECEPTION CENTER AT NEARBY CAMP KILMER, N.J.

UNDER THE ORIGINAL PROGRAM FOR ADMITTING 5,000, MORE THAN 1,000 ALREADY HAVE ARRIVED IN THIS COUNTRY.

EISENHOWER TODAY ASKED THE EUROPEAN MIGRATION COMMITTEE TO MAKE ARRANGEMENTS FOR GETTING REFUGEES FROM AUSTRIA--TO WHICH THEY FLED FROM HUNGARY--TO BREMERHAVEN AND MUNICH.

AND HE ANNOUNCED THAT THE RED CROSS WILL SUPPLY A TEAM OF WORKERS TO PROVIDE "COMFORT AND CARE" FOR THE REFUGEES ABOARD SHIP OUV

AND HE KANNOUNCED THAT THE RED CROSS WILL SUPPLY A TEAM OF WORKERS TO PROVIDE "COMFORT AND CARE" FOR THE REFUGEES ABOARD SHIP AND AT THE MUNICH AIRPORT.

SZ/RY229PES NM

A7ONR

FOLO AUGUSTA (270)

NIGHT LEAD REFUGEES

CAMP KILMER,N.J.,DEC.6 (AP)-AMERICA GAVE A BRIGHT ST.NICHOLAS DAY GIFT TODAY TO 131 HUNGARIAN REFGUEES--FREEDOM IN A NEW HOMELAND--AND PREPARED A HISTORIC AIR-AND-SEA LIFT FOR THOUSANDS MORE.

THE 131 CAME IN ON TWO PLANES AT MCGUIRE AIR FORCE BASE NEAR HERE, AFTER WEATHER-FORCED DELAYS. AND WERE BROUGHT HERE BY ARMY BUSES TO

JOIN OTHERS ALREADY AT THIS "CAMP MERCY."
AND AS THEY CAME, TIRED FROM THE LONG FLIGHT FROM EUROPE, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S HEADQUARTERS IN AUGUSTA, GA., ANNOUNCED THAT THE AIR FORCE AND NAVY WILL BRING 15,000 MORE BY AROUND THE FIRST OF NEXT YEAR.
THE ANNOUNCEMENT WAS A CLIMAX TO A HAPPY ST.NICHOLAS DAY--"BOLDOG MIKULAS"--FOR THE HUNGARIANS, WHO TRADITIONALLY OBSERVE DEC.6 AS THE TIME WHEN ST.NICHOLAS BRINGS SMALL GIFT TO THEIR CHILDREN.
EARLIER 72 CHILDREN AT THIS CAMP HAD AWAKENED TO FIND THEIR SHOES STUFFED WITH DOLLS, GAMES, CANDY AND THE SMALL SWITCHES SYMBOLIC OF PUNISHMENT TO THE NAUGHTY.
RED CROSS WORKERS HAD TIPTOED AROUND CAMP DURING THE NIGHT AND LEFT GIFTS FOR THE PARENTS TO GIVE THEIR CHILDREN. THE GIFTS WERE DONATED BY VARIOUS ORGANIZATIONS AND INDIVIDUALS.
AT NOON, BRIG.GEN. SIDNEY C. WOOTEN, COMMANDER OF THE REFUGEE RECEPTION CENTER, PRESENTED GIFTS TO THE FOUR CHILDREN OF VILMOS DOBOS AS A SYMBOL OF THE DAY.
"SOME FAMILIES WERE BOWLED OVER WITH GRATITUDE," SAID A RED CROSS WORKER, EARL LOGAN. "ONE YOUNG MOTHER SAID, 'THIS IS GREAT', WHEN THE GIFTS WERE BROUGHT AROUND."
BUT THE ~~141~~ 131 REFUGEES WHO ARRIVED DURING THE DAY WERE GIVEN SOMETHING FAR MORE SUBSTANTIAL -- FOOD, CLOTHING, SHELTER, PROSPECTS OF NEW JOBS AND NEW HOMES.
FOGGY WEATHER KEPT THE TWO PLANES FROM LANDING AT NEARBY MCGUIRE AIR FORCE BASE AT FIRST, SO THEY WENT TO DOVER, DEL., FOR A WHILE.
CAMP KILMER HAS 994 REFUGEES STILL BILLETED OF THE 1,619 WHO HAVE ARRIVED SINCE ~~21~~ NOV. 21.
JB643PES

1956

S5 (150)

OTTAWA, DEC 6 (AP)-THE IMMIGRATION DEPARTMENT IS CONSIDERING "A HINT" THAT THE BUDAPEST OPERA CO., NOW IN AN AUSTRIAN REFUGEE CAMP, WOULD LIKE TO MOVE IN A BODY TO CANADA.

AN IMMIGRATION SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY THE DEPARTMENT IS INFORMALLY SEEKING DETAILS FROM ITS OFFICIALS IN VIENNA TO DETERMINE HOW MANY PERSONS WOULD BE INVOLVED.

HE SAID CANADA IS WILLING TO TAKE IN ALL HUNGARIAN REFUGEES BUT IT WAS NOT FOR THE DEPARTMENT TO SET UP THE GROUP IN SOME CANADIAN CITY AS AN OPERA COMPANY. APPARENTLY, THE COMPANY WOULD LIKE TO ESTABLISH ITSELF PERMANENTLY IN SOME LEADING MUSICAL CENTER IN CANADA.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID IT WOULD BE UP TO PUBLIC-SPIRITED PERSONS TO SUPPLY THE FINANCIAL BACKING TO THE COMPANY IF IT WAS TO WORK AS A BODY IN CANADA.

IF THE OPERA COMPANY COMES TO CANADA, IT WOULD BE THE SECOND BODY TO COME AS A GROUP. THE ENTIRE FACULTY AND STUDENT BODY--BETWEEN 325 AND 375 PERSONS AND DEPENDENTS--OF A FORESTRY SCHOOL IN HUNGARY ESCAPED TO AUSTRIA AND PREPARATIONS ARE BEING MADE FOR THEIR ARRIVAL IN VANCOUVER, B.C., EARLY IN THE NEW YEAR.

KM243PES

1956

A53
95

SECOND NIGHT LEAD EDEN

BY JACK SMITH

LONDON, DEC 6 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER EDEN WON A VOTE OF CONFIDENCE TONIGHT FOR THE ABORTIVE BRITISH-FRENCH INVASION OF EGYPT. THE VOTE WAS 312-260. FIFTEEN REBELLIOUS CONSERVATIVES IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS REFUSED TO VOTE SUPPORT OF THE EDEN GOVERNMENT.
BEFORE THE MOTION OF CONFIDENCE WAS PUT, THE CONSERVATIVES ACTED SOLIDLY TOGETHER IN DEFEATING A LABOR PARTY MOTION TO CENSURE EDEN'S GOVERNMENT FOR ITS SUEZ POLICIES. THE VOTE DEFEATING THAT MOTION WAS 327-260.

A WAVE OF JEERING SWEPT THE LABOR BENCHES WHEN THE SECOND BALLOT SHOWED THE GOVERNMENT'S MAJORITY HAD BEEN CUT.
"YOU CAN ALL GO TO JAMAICA NOW," A LABORITE SHOUTED.
EDEN HAS BEEN IN THAT WEST INDIES COLONY SINCE NOV. 24 FOR THREE WEEKS OF REST BECAUSE OF WHAT THE GOVERNMENT CALLED SEVERE OVERSTRAIN. IT WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY HE IS RETURNING DEC. 14 TO TAKE OVER THE REINS OF GOVERNMENT.

A55
BUT HIS POLITICAL FUTURE HAS BEEN IN DOUBT FOR DAYS, AND THE CONSERVATIVE ABSTENTIONS IN THE HOUSE TONIGHT LENT WEIGHT TO SUGGESTIONS THAT HE MAY NOT BE ABLE TO REMAIN LONG AS LEADER OF THE PARTY AND HEAD OF THE GOVERNMENT.
THE ABSTAINING CONSERVATIVES ARE MEMBERS OF THE SO-CALLED GROUP OF "SUEZ REBELS" WHO FOUGHT BITTERLY AGAINST THE GOVERNMENT'S DECISION TO BOW TO THE UNITED STATES AND THE UNITED NATIONS AND WITHDRAW TROOPS FROM EGYPT WITHOUT DELAY.
THE SUEZ REBELS ARGUED THAT THE FORCES SHOULD REMAIN UNTIL FUTURE OPERATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL IS ASSURED.

1956

A56
LABOR VOTED AGAINST THE GOVERNMENT ON THE GROUND THAT THE INVASION ITSELF WAS A DISASTROUS MISTAKE WHICH WEAKENED THE BRITISH-AMERICAN ALLIANCE, UNDERMINED THE UNITED NATIONS, JEOPARDIZED TIES WITH BRITISH COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES, AND BROUGHT ON A GRAVE ECONOMIC CRISIS THREATENING THE NATION'S WELL BEING.

EDEN'S CHIEF DEPUTY, R.A. BUTLER, TOLD THE HOUSE THE REINS OF GOVERNMENT WILL BE HANDED BACK TO EDEN WHEN HIS PLANE TOUCHES DOWN IN BRITAIN.

ASKED BY LABORITE WILLIAM WARBEY WHETHER THE HEAD OF THE GOVERNMENT SHOULD NOT BE AT HAND TO "FACE THE MUSIC," BUTLER RETORTED:

"THE FIRST PERSON WHO WOULD WISH TO FACE THE MUSIC IS THE PRIME MINISTER."

THE WARBEY-BUTLER EXCHANGE CAME IN A SUEZ DEBATE LEADING UP TO THE VOTE AT 10 P.M. (5 P.M. EST) TONIGHT ON A MOTION OF CONFIDENCE OVER THE GOVERNMENT SUEZ POLICIES.

A HANDFUL OF CONSERVATIVE MEMBERS MADE IT PLAIN THEY WOULD ABSTAIN FROM VOTING IN ORDER TO REGISTER DISAPPROVAL OF THE DECISION TO PULL OUT TROOPS WITHOUT GUARANTEES REGARDING THE FUTURE OPERATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL. 1956

BUT IT SEEMED A FOREGONE CONCLUSION THAT EDEN'S CONSERVATIVE PARTY, WITH AN EFFECTIVE OVER-ALL MAJORITY OF 58, WOULD CARRY THE VOTE FOR THE GOVERNMENT.

BUT REGARDLESS OF THE TALLY THE PARTY REMAINED DIVIDED, WITH ONE WING CRITICAL OF THE DECISION TO INVADE, ANOTHER OPPOSED TO THE WITHDRAWAL AND MANY MEMBERS CONFUSED AND UNCERTAIN.

IN THE LOBBIES OF PARLIAMENT, THE IMPRESSION PREVAILED THAT ONLY A POLITICAL MIRACLE COULD SAVE EDEN'S PERSONAL POSITION AS PARTY LEADER AND PRIME MINISTER. ONLY A FEW CONSERVATIVES APPEARED TO HOLD THE VIEW THAT HE MIGHT SUCCEED IN RALLYING HIS FOLLOWERS TO RESIST DEMANDS FOR HIS RESIGNATION SOON AFTER HIS RETURN TO NO. 10 DOWNING STREET.

LABORITE PHILIP NOEL-BAKER, AN OPPOSITION PARTY EXPERT ON FOREIGN AFFAIRS, OPENED THE SECOND DAY OF SUEZ DEBATE WITH AN APPEAL TO THE GOVERNMENT TO GIVE A PLEDGE THAT BRITAIN NEVER AGAIN WILL USE FORCE WITHOUT UNITED NATIONS AUTHORITY EXCEPT IN SELF-DEFENSE.

NOEL-BAKER SAID NO BRITON WAS HELPING TO BUILD THE AUTHORITY OF THE UNITED NATIONS BY INDULGING IN "BITTER ATTACKS ON THE UNITED STATES." HE ADDED:

"PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS A DEEP PERSONAL CONVICTION THAT THE UNITED NATIONS IS IN BITTER TRUTH WHAT SOMEONE ELSE ONCE CALLED IT, HUMANITY'S LAST HOPE."

THE LEFTWING LABORITE, KONNI ZILLIACUS, SAID THE BRITISH-FRENCH ATTACK ON EGYPT "TURNED THE SCALES IN MOSCOW" AND DECIDED RUSSIA ON ITS POLICY OF SUPPRESSING THE HUNGARIAN REVOLT. HIS ARGUMENT WAS THAT RUSSIA FELT IT SAFER TO INTERVENE WHILE THE WESTERN POWERS WERE PRECOCCUPIED IN EGYPT.

THE CHANCELLOR OF THE EXCHEQUER HAROLD MACMILLAN SAID THE GOVERNMENT COULD NOT ACCEPT THE CHARGE THAT THE INVASION INFLUENCED RUSSIA'S HUNGARIAN DECISION.

CON SERVATIVES CALLED ON NOEL-BAKER TO WITHDRAW THE "MOST BITTERLY WOUNDING ACCUSATION," BUT HE REPLIED:

"IT IS THE FACTS THAT ARE WOUNDING TO EVERY BRITISH HEART."

MACMILLAN TOLD THE HOUSE THE "TEMPORARY" ECONOMIC BURDENS ACCRUING TO THE COUNTRY FROM THE INVASION ARE FAR LESS ONEROUS THAN THOSE THAT WOULD HAVE RESULTED FROM BRITISH-FRENCH INACTION. HE SAID:

"HAD THERE BEEN WIDESPREAD WAR THROUGHOUT THE MIDDLE EAST THERE WOULD HAVE BEEN INJURY TO OUR ECONOMY FROM WHICH NO EFFORTS WOULD HAVE ENABLED US TO SURVIVE.

"IF THERE HAD RESULTED A GLOBAL WAR IT WOULD HAVE MEANT THE END OF US ALL AND WE WOULD NOT HAVE TO WORRY ABOUT OUR ECONOMY." 1956

JF&ML339PES

A161 (150)

LONDON, DEC 6 (AP)-MAJ. GEN. ROSCOE WILSON TODAY ORDERED ALL AMERICAN AIR FORCE BASES IN GASOLINE SHORT BRITAIN TO CUT "LESS ESSENTIAL FLYING" TO SAVE AVIATION FUEL.

THE COMMANDER OF THE U.S. AIR FORCE HERE ALSO ORDERED A 10 PER CENT REDUCTION IN MILITARY GROUND FUEL CONSUMPTION BY THE 3RD U.S. AIR FORCE.

"WE ARE GOING TO CUT CONSUMPTION TO THE MAXIMUM EXTENT WITHOUT AFFECTING THE BASIC OPERATIONAL CAPABILITY OF COMBAT AIR UNITS," SAID AN AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN.

GASOLINE RATIONING BEGINS DEC. 17 IN BRITAIN.

AVIATION FUEL USED FOR U.S. AIRCRAFT IN BRITAIN IS IMPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES BY THE AIR FORCE. GROUND FUELS ARE OBTAINED THROUGH CONTRACTS WITH BRITISH COMPANIES. THE CONTRACTS ARE MADE IN THE UNITED STATES FOR DOLLARS.

"WE ARE TRYING TO COMPLY WITH THE SPIRIT OF THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT'S APPEAL TO SAVE FUEL," SAID THE AMERICAN SPOKESMAN. 1956

WHEN RATIONING IS INTRODUCED, AIR FORCE OWNERS OF PRIVATE CARS WILL BE TREATED EXACTLY AS BRITISH DRIVERS--200 MILES A MONTH.

M1257PES

A57

BRUSSELS, DEC. 6 (AP)-GASOLINE WILL NOT BE RATIONED IN BELGIUM, THE MINISTER OF ECONOMIC AFFAIRS, JEAN REY, TOLD THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES TODAY.

QUESTIONED ABOUT THE GAS AND OIL SITUATION, HE SAID THE SUNDAY DRIVING BAN WILL REMAIN, AND GAS RETAILERS WILL STILL GET 80 PER CENT OF THEIR NORMAL SUPPLY. 1956

DA555PES

A100 (110)

THE HAGUE, NETHERLANDS, DEC 6 (AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER JOSEF LUNS SAID TODAY THE DUTCH GOVERNMENT SUPPORTS CRITICISM OF U.S. FOREIGN POLICY MADE BY MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT.

THE WORST FEATURE, LUNS SAID, WAS THAT THE UNITED STATES HAD JOINED THE SOVIET UNION IN CONDEMNING BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ISRAEL IN UNITED NATIONS DEBATE ON THE EGYPTIAN CONFLICT.

PROVOCATIONS WHICH ISRAEL HAD SUFFERED OVER THE YEARS APPEARS TO HAVE BEEN FORGOTTEN, HE TOLD THE LOWER HOUSE. 1956

THE FOREIGN MINISTER SAID THERE ARE NOW SIGNS OF A GREATER AMERICAN UNDERSTANDING OF THE URGENT NEED TO SETTLE MIDDLE EAST PROBLEMS AND CREDITED "THE OBJECTIVE REPORTING BY THE AMERICAN PRESS, RADIO AND TV" FOR MUCH OF THIS UNDERSTANDING.

SF826PES

30.24-9621

A36
PMS BUDGET (470)
FRENCH
BY GODFREY ANDERSON
PARIS, DEC. 6 (AP)-THE SUEZ FIASCO AND THE UNENDING ALGERIAN WAR HAVE BROUGHT FRENCH PREMIER GUY MOLLET UNDER INCREASING POLITICAL ATTACK, BUT MOST POLITICAL OBSERVERS AGREE THE GOVERNMENT IS NOT IN DANGER -- YET.
THE TROUBLE MIGHT COME WHEN THE BILLS ROLL IN AN THE BUDGET MUST BE VOTED IN JANUARY.
BY THEN, IF HE MAKES IT, MOLLET WILL HAVE BEEN 12 MONTHS IN OFFICE, A POSTWAR RARITY IN FRANCE. UNTIL NOW HE HAS WEATHERED THE SUEZ CRISIS WITH FAR LESS DIFFICULTY THAN BRITISH PRIME MINISTER SIR ANTHONY EDEN.
THE JAB WHICH HAS HURT MOLLET WORST CAME FRO 17 DEPUTIES IN HIS OWN SOCIALIST PARTY. DECLARING THEMSELVES IN LINE WITH BRITAIN'S LABOR PARTY IN CONDEMNING THE SUEZ AFFAIR, THE 17 PROTESTED THAT THE GOVERNMENT'S "PACIFICATION" POLICY IN ALGERIA HAD ALSO FAILED AND SHOULD BE SCRAPPED. THEY DEMANDED THE IMMEDIATE CALLING OF A SPECIAL PARTY CONGRESS TO DISCUSS THE NEXT MOVES.
THERE HAS BEEN SNIPING, TOO, FROM THE FAR LEFT, RIGHT AND CENTER OF THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY. ON THE RIGHT, EX-PREMIERS PAUL REYNAUD, ANTOINE PINAY AND EDGAR FAURE ARE GETTING MORE CRITICAL EACH TIME THEY SPEAK. IN THE CENTER ANOTHER EX-PREMIER, PIERRE MENDES-FRANCE, SPOKE OUT FOR THOSE RADICAL SOCIALISTS WHO OPPOSE MOLLET NOW ALTHOUGH 11 OF THEIR MEN ARE STILL MINISTERS IN HIS COALITION GOVERNMENT. ON THE LEFT THE COMMUNISTS CONTRIBUTE THEIR USUAL NOISY OPPOSITION.
PERHAPS BECAUSE OF THESE INDICATIONS OF DIRTY PARLIAMENTARY WEATHER AHEAD, THE PREMIER TODAY SOUGHT AND OBTAINED FROM THE CABINET PERMISSION TO STAKE HIS FUTURE ON A CONFIDENCE VOTE WHEN THE ASSEMBLY DEBATES THE TREATY RETURNING THE SAAR TO WESTERN GERMANY NEXT WEEK.
THE SAAR QUESTION IS NOT EXPECTED TO PRESENT ANY SPECIAL THREAT, BUT THERE ARE HARDER ROCKS AHEAD. A GENERAL FOREIGN POLICY DEBATE IS TO BEGIN DEC. 18. IN IT THE DEPUTIES' LONG PENT-UP VIEWS ON THE SUEZ WILL COME IN THE OPEN. THE GLACIAL RECEPTION GIVEN FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU WHEN HE READ THE JOINT BRITISH-FRENCH AGREEMENT TO WITHDRAW FROM EGYPT WAS SEEN AS A CERTAIN SIGN OF COMING TROUBLE.

A37
BUT THE BIGGEST THREAT TO MOLLET WILL COME IN JANUARY, JUST A YEAR AFTER HE TOOK OFFICE. WITH MILITARY EXPENSES OUTRUNNING ESTIMATES AND TAX RECEIPTS DOWN -- BOTH LARGELY BECAUSE OF SUEZ -- THE 1957 BUDGET MAY BE LARGELY OUTDATED EVEN BEFORE IT IS VOTED.
BY THEN, TOO, THE WORST MAY BE KNOWN ABOUT THE ECONOMIC EFFECTS OF THE BLOCKING OF THE SUEZ CANAL. GASOLINE NORMALLY GIVES A BIG REVENUE BOOST TO THE GOVERNMENT, WHICH NETS ABOUT 48 CENTS ON EVERY GALLON SOLD. THE PLANNED 30 PER CENT CUT IN ITS CONSUMPTION WILL SLASH TAX RECEIPTS AN ESTIMATED $285,700,000.
THAT IS JUST A BEGINNING. THREE-QUARTERS OF THE OIL USED IN FRANCE GOES TO INDUSTRY IN VARIOUS FORMS. TAX LOSSES BECAUSE OF REDUCED PRODUCTION IN STEEL, AUTOMOBILES, GLASSWARE ETC. CANNOT YET BE CALCULATED. NOR CAN THE POSSIBLE UNEMPLOYMENT WHICH MAY RESULT THROUGH CUT-BACKS.
THAT'S WHEN THE STORM MAY REALLY BREAK AROUND MOLLET.
MM417AES

A108
CAPODICHINO STAGING AREA, ITALY, DEC. 6 (AP)-MORE THAN 3,000 OF THE 4,500 SOLDIERS EARMARKED FOR THE U.N. EMERGENCY FORCE ARE IN EGYPT TODAY, THREE WEEKS AFTER A HISTORY-MAKING AIRLIFT STARTED FROM THIS ITALIAN BASE.
A TOTAL OF 2,334 SOLDIERS HAVE BEEN FLOWN TO THE ABU SUWEIR AIRSTRIP IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE FROM THE "AIRPORT OF BABEL" NEAR NAPLES. ABOUT 800 YUGOSLAVS REACHED EGYPT DIRECTLY BY AIR AND SEA.
CONTINGENTS FLOWN FROM CAPODICHINO SINCE NOV. 15 INCLUDE 399 DANES, 454 NORWEGIANS, 504 COLOMBIANS, 279 CANADIANS, 342 INDIANS, 356 SWEDES.
WITH AN UNSPECIFIED AMOUNT OF FREIGHT, THEY WERE FERRIED IN 70 FLIGHTS BY COMMERCIAL SWISSAIR PLANES AND THE ROYAL CANADIAN AIR FORCE, WHICH TOOK OVER THE JOB NOV. 25.
THE LATEST DEPARTURES WERE 206 INDIANS AND 4 U.N. OFFICIALS.
MQ925AES

A44
A127 (150)
CAIRO, EGYPT, DEC. 6 (AP)-FIFTY BRITISH AND FRENCH SCHOOLS IN EGYPT HAVE BEEN TAKEN OVER BY PRESIDENT NASSER'S GOVERNMENT AND WILL BE OPERATED UNDER EGYPTIAN HEADMASTERS, THE EDUCATION MINISTRY ANNOUNCED TODAY.
SAYED YOUSSEF, UNDERSECRETARY OF THE MINISTRY, SAID ALL THE SCHOOLS WERE SECULAR AND NO ROMAN CATHOLIC SCHOOLS WERE AFFECTED, EVEN THOUGH MANY MEMBERS OF THEIR TEACHING STAFFS ARE FRENCH.
OF THE SCHOOLS TAKEN OVER, 27 WERE BRITISH AND 23 FRENCH. ENROLLMENT IN THE BRITISH SCHOOLS TOTALLED 9,240 BOYS AND GIRLS, AND IN THE FRENCH SCHOOLS 8,500. ENGLISH, FRENCH AND AUSTRALIAN TEACHERS IN THE SCHOOLS ARE BEING DISMISSED.
YOUSSEF SAID THE EMPHASIS IN HISTORY AND GEOGRAPHY COURSES WOULD BE SHIFTED TO AN EGYPTIAN VIEWPOINT, BUT THE CURRICULUM OTHERWISE WOULD REMAIN UNCHANGED. THE SCHOOLS EVENTUALLY WILL BE "EGYPTIANIZED," HE SAID, WITH TEXTBOOKS AND LECTURES ALL IN ARABIC.
KS1041AES

PRECEDE PORT SAID DAY (350)
EL'ARISH, SINAI PENINSULA, DEC.6 (AP)-MAJ. GEN. E.L.M. BURNS SAID TODAY MINEFIELDS ARE SLOWING THE ADVANCE OF YUGOSLAV UNITED NATIONS TROOPS IN THE SINAI AREA JUST EVACUATED BY ISRAELI FORCES.
BURNS SAID AFTER A MEETING WITH MAJ. GEN. MOSHE DAYAN, CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE ISRAELI ARMY, THAT THE ISRAELIS HAVE AGREED TO FURNISH THE U.N. FORCE WITH INFORMATION ON THE MINEFIELDS.
BURNS SAID U.N. TROOPS SO FAR HAD ADVANCED 15 MILES EAST FROM THE SUEZ CANAL INTO SINAI, AND WOULD MOVE THE REMAINING 15 MILES "AS FAR AS WE CAN GET THE ROADS IN SHAPE AND GET THE MINEFIELDS CLEARED."
THE ISRAELIS ANNOUNCED LAST WEEK END THEIR FORCES HAD PULLED BACK 30 MILES FROM THE CANAL.
BURNS FLEW IN FROM CAIRO FOR AN HOUR-LONG TALK WITH DAYAN, AND THEN RETURNED TO CAIRO. ANOTHER MEETING MAY TAKE PLACE SUNDAY OR MONDAY.
AN AIDE OF BURNS SAID NO INJURIES HAVE BEEN SUSTAINED AS YET BY YUGOSLAV TROOPS ENCOUNTERING MINEFIELDS. IT WAS REPORTED YESTERDAY THAT THE ISRAELIS BLEW UP ROADS, THE RAIL LINE AND MILITARY INSTALLATIONS BEFORE WITHDRAWING FROM THE WESTERN SIDE OF SINAI. NEWSMEN AT EL'ARISH AIRFIELD COULD HEAR EXPLOSIONS, WHICH WERE PRESUMED TO BE FURTHER ISRAELI DEMOLITIONS.
(EGYPTIAN INFORMANTS IN CAIRO CHARGED ISRAELI DAMAGE TO ROADS WAS SO BAD THAT IT MIGHT TAKE TWO MONTHS FOR UNITED NATIONS FORCES TO CROSS TO THE OLD ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN ARMISTICE LINE. THESE SOURCES ASSERTED THAT THE ISRAELIS RIPPED UP MACADAMIZED ROADS WITH BULLDOZERS AND MINED THE AREA HEAVILY.)

A44
BURNS AND DAYAN SAID THEIR CONFERENCE WAS CONFINED TO WORKING OUT "TECHNICAL DETAILS" OF THE ENTRY OF U.N. TROOPS INTO WESTERN SINAI.
BURNS STATED THERE HAD BEEN NO DISCUSSION OF THE WITHDRAWAL OF ISRAELI FORCES FURTHER THAN THE ANNOUNCED 30 MILES EASTWARD FROM THE CANAL.
BURNS SAID THE U.N. TROOPS SO FAR ON THE EASTERN SIDE OF THE CANAL ARE ALL YUGOSLAVS.
--DASH--
THE WITHDRAWAL OF BRITISH-FRENCH FORCES FROM PORT SAID CONTINUED APACE TASK FORCE HEADQUARTERS SAID ABOUT 1,583 MEN SET SAIL THURSDAY ABOARD A TROOPSHIP FOR ENGLAND. MORE THAN 2,000 LEFT WEDNESDAY.
AS THE TROOPS PULLED OUT, THERE WAS NEAR PANIC AMONG THE CITY'S EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES. ITALIANS AND GREEKS, ESPECIALLY, FEARED FOR THEIR SAFETY AND THAT OF THEIR FAMILIES WHEN THE BRITISH AND FRENCH FORCES ALL ARE GONE. DIPLOMATS SOUGHT MEANS OF HELPING THEM GET OUT, TOO.
ML&DY505PES

A95 (140)
CAIRO, EGYPT, DEC. 6 (AP)-THE NEWSPAPER AL SHAAB TODAY RIDICULED IRAQI FOREIGN MINISTER BURNHAN EDDIN BASHAYAN'S OFFER TO COME TO TERMS WITH EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER.
BASHAYAN SAID YESTERDAY IN BAGHDAD THAT IRAQ IS PREPARED TO NEGOTIATE WITH EGYPT FOR A NEW SECURITY PACT OR TO MODIFY THE PRESENT ARAB COLLECTIVE SECURITY PACT BUT NOT TO COMPROMISE ON THE BAGHDAD PACT. HE SAID NASSER SHOULD EITHER FORGET ABOUT THE BAGHDAD PACT OR JOIN IT.
EGYPT HAS DENOUNCED THE MEMBERSHIP OF ANY ARAB STATE IN THE WESTERN-ENDORSED BAGHDAD DEFENSE ALLIANCE COMPRISING BRITAIN, IRAQ, IRAN, TURKEY, AND PAKISTAN. IRAQ WAS A FOUNDING MEMBER IN 1955.
REPLYING, AL SHAAB SAID:
"BASHAYAN AND HIS MASTER, (PREMIER) NURI SAID, SHOULD EXCUSE US IF WE WERE TO BORROW THEIR OWN SLOGAN AND SAY THAT WE ARE NOT PREPARED TO BARGAIN ABOUT THE BAGHDAD PACT."
THE PAPER CALLED BASHAYAN NAIVE.
WASOAAES

A29 (190)
MOSCOW, DEC.6 (AP)-SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI SHEPILOV SAID TONIGHT THE SOVIET UNION WELCOMES THE BRITISH AND FRENCH DECISION TO WITHDRAW FROM EGYPT--"IF THE ORDER HAS REALLY BEEN GIVEN"--AND PROVIDED THE WITHDRAWAL IS UNCONDITIONAL.
"FIRST, EGYPTIAN SOIL MUST BE FREE, THEN OTHER QUESTIONS CAN BE SETTLED," SHEPILOV TOLD REPORTERS AT A FINNISH NATIONAL DAY RECEPTION. HE SAID EGYPT HAS PROVED "A POLICY OF FIRMNESS AND FLEXIBILITY YIELDS RESULTS."
HE SAID THERE WERE STILL "DANGER SIGNALS" IN THE MIDDLE EAST BUT THE SITUATION GENERALLY WAS IMPROVING. SHEPILOV SHRUGGED ASIDE REPORTS OF SOVIET ARMS DELIVERIES TO SYRIA AS "CAMOUFLAGE FOR CERTAIN FORCES WHO WISH TO VIOLATE THE PEACE."
"THIS IS A PRETEXT TO CAMOUFLAGE AGGRESSION," HE SAID. "THE SMALL AMOUNT OF ARMS THAT SYRIA HAS BOUGHT CANNOT BE A THREAT TO PEACE."
SHEPILOV DESCRIBED AS "SLANDEROUS" WESTERN ATTEMPTS "TO DEPICT SYRIA AS A COMMUNIST STATE."
ASKED IF THE BRITISH AND FRENCH WITHDRAWAL FROM EGYPT WOULD AFFECT THE SOVIET POSITION IN HUNGARY, SHEPILOV SAID THERE WAS "NO ANALOGY." HE DESCRIBED BRITISH AND FRENCH TROOPS IN EGYPT AS INTERVENTIONISTS BUT SAID SOVIET TROOPS ENTERED HUNGARY IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE WARSAW PACT AND AT THE REQUEST OF THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT.
ML419PES

A81 (220)
DAMASCUS, SYRIA, DEC 6 (AP)-SYRIA'S PRESIDENT SHUKRI KUWATLY TOLD IRAQ AND PAKISTAN TODAY THE ONLY POSSIBLE POLICY FOR ARAB COUNTRIES IS ONE BASED ON NEUTRALITY.
ADDRESSING HIMSELF TO THOSE TWO COUNTRIES IN A SPEECH AT DAMASCUS UNIVERSITY, KUWATLY SAID: "WE ARE HAPPY THAT ISLAM UNITES US, BUT IT IS SAD THAT IMPERIALISM DIVIDES US."
KUWATLY REFERRED TO IRAQ AND PAKISTAN AS THE "EASTERN MOSLEM STATES," OMITTING ANY REFERENCE TO IRAN AND AFGHANISTAN, ALSO MOSLEM COUNTRIES, WHICH LIE BETWEEN IRAQ AND PAKISTAN.
THE PRESIDENT SAID HE HAD TOLD THE RUSSIANS DURING HIS RECENT VISIT TO MOSCOW THAT THE ARABS MUST REMAIN NEUTRAL IN THE STRUGGLE BETWEENTHE SOVIET BLOC AND THE WEST.
IRAQ AND PAKISTAN ARE LINKED WITH BRITAIN, TURKEY AND IRAN IN THE BAGHDAD DEFENSE PACT AGAINST POSSIBLE SOVIET AGGRESSION IN THE MIDDLE EAST.
KUWATLY'S SPEECH, BROADCAST TO THE NATION, FOLLOWED A REVIEW OF 2,500 YOUTH FRONT CADETS ARMED WITH CZECHOSLOVAK SUBMACHINE GUNS.
HE SAID: "WE WILL NEVER ALLOW OUR COUNTRY TO BECOME AN INTERNATIONAL BATTLEFIELD. WE WILL NOT ALLOW ANY FOREIGN WEAPONS OF WAR TO BE BASED IN OR OPERATE FROM ANY CORNER OF OUR COUNTRY."
THE PRESIDENT WAS APPLAUDED BY NEARLY 2,000 UNIVERSITY STUDENTS AND GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS WHEN HE ADDED:
"WE WILL FRUSTRATE IMPERAILIST PLOTS AND THEIR WARLIKE MACHINATIONS . . . . WE WILL CONTINUE TO USE ALL OUR STRENGTH TO OPPOSE ZIONISM AND IMPERAILISM."
SF725PES

A180
ISTANBUL, TURKEY, DEC. 6 (AP)-THE ISTANBUL NEWSPAPER COMHURIYET TODAY REPORTED RIOTING IN A NUMBER OF SYRIAN VILLAGES ALONG THE TURKISH BOARDER. IT SAID TURKISH RESIDENTS OF SYRIA WERE FLEEING THE COUNTRY.
IN A STORY FROM ITS CORRESPONDENT IN THE SOUTH ANATOLIAN CITY OF DIYARBAKIR, THE PAPER SAID AS MANY AS 1,500 TURKS MAY ALREADY HAVE FLED FROM SYRIA INTO TURKEY. NEITHER THE TURKISH INTERIOR MINISTRY NOR THE FOREIGN MINISTRY COULD CONFIRM THE STORY, AND OTHER ISTANBUL PAPERS DID NOT HAVE SUCH REPORTS.
CUMHURIYET (CORRECT) DID NOT MAKE CLEAR WHO WAS FIGHTING IN THE SYRIAN VILLAGES, NOR DID IT NAME THE VILLAGES.
MJ152PES

A22
AMS BUDGET (290)
NIGHT LEAD CHOU
BY CHARLES LANE
MADRAS, INDIA, DEC.6 (AP)-PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI OF RED CHINA TODAY DESCRIBED AS "CORRECT" THE POLICY ADOPTED BY THE UNITED STATES IN THE EGYPTIAN CRISIS. BUT HE HAD RESERVATIONS AND SAID HE WAS MORE CONCERNED ABOUT TWO OTHER QUESTIONS OF AMERICAN POLICY IN THE MIDDLE EAST.
"IS THE UNITED STATES TRYING TO TAKE OVER BRITISH AND FRENCH POSITIONS IN EGYPT AND DOES THE UNITED STATES STILL SUPPORT THE BRITISH AND FRENCH IDEA OF INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF THE SUEZ CONTROL?" CHOU ASKED.
THE CHINESE LEADER SPOKE AT A NEWS CONFERENCE HELD IN THE SHADE OF A 900-YEAR-OLD HINDU TEMPLE ON THE SHORES OF THE BAY OF BENGAL 40 MILES SOUTH OF HERE. HIS SHIRT COLLAR OPEN BECAUSE OF THE SOUTH INDIAN HEAT, CHOU CHATTED WITH REPORTERS AFTER DRINKING MILK FROM A COCOA-

30.24-9623

NUT THROUGH A STRAW.
CHOU SAID HIS GOVERNMENT SUPPORTED THE STAND TAKEN BY ASIAN-AFRICAN COUNTRIES FOR AN "UNCONDITIONAL AND IMMEDIATE WITHDRAWAL OF FRENCH, BRITISH AND ISRAELI FORCES FROM EGYPT."
"THE DUTY OF THE U.N. EMERGENCY FORCE," HE SAID, "IS TO SUPERVISE THE WITHDRAWAL OF BRITISH, FRENCH AND ISRAELI FORCES AND TO CLEAR THE CANAL WITH THE COOPERATION OF THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT. THE U.N. FORCE DOING THIS SHOULD GIVE FULL REGARD TO THE SOVEREIGNTY AND DIGNITY OF EGYPT."
CHOU WAS ASKED TO COMMENT ON A REMARK MADE IN NEW YORK BY V.K. KRISHNA MENON, INDIA'S ROVING AMBASSADOR, THAT HE, MENON, WOULD NOT BE SURPRISED TO SEE 10 AMERICANS STILL HELD ON COMMUNIST CHINESE JAILS FREED IN THE NEAR FUTURE.
"MR. MENON ALWAYS HAS OPTIMISTIC HOPES," THE PREMIER REPLIED. HE ADDED SECONDS LATER: "MR. MENON IS A VERY GOOD FRIEND OF OURS IN THE WORK FOR WORLD PEACE."
THIS WAS THE FIRST NEWS CONFERENCE HELD BY CHOU SINCE HE BEGAN HIS GOOD WILL TOUR OF INDIA AT NEW DELHI NOV.28. HE WAS TAKEN ON A TOUR OF ANCIENT HINDU TEMPLES SOUTH OF MADRAS. NO GREAT SECURITY MEASURES WERE EVIDENT. HE LEAVES TOMORROW FOR CALCUTTA.
ML359PES

A154 (160)
U.N.-MIDDLE EAST
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC. 6 (AP)-SIR PIERSON DIXON OF BRITAIN TOLD THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY TODAY THERE WAS SERIOUS DANGER THAT SOVIET COMMUNISM WOULD BECOME ESTABLISHED IN THE MIDDLE EAST.
THE BRITISH DELEGATE, IN A POLICY SPEECH, NOTED THAT A TIMETABLE WAS TO BE WORKED OUT FOR WITHDRAWAL OF ALL BRITISH AND FRENCH TROOPS FROM EGYPT AND DEPLOYMENT OF THE U.N. EMERGENCY FORCE THERE.
"GIVEN GOOD FAITH ON ALL SIDES," HE SAID, "WE BELIEVE THAT THIS TIMETABLE CAN BE CARRIED OUT IN A SHORT TIME. BUT THERE ARE SERIOUS DANGERS AHEAD IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND THE UNITED NATIONS WILL REQUIRE RESOLUTION AND VIGILANCE IN FACING THEM.
"ALL HAVE BEEN DISTURBED BY REPORTS OF CONTINUED SOVIET MACHINATIONS IN THIS AREA--MACHINATIONS WHICH WERE SHOWN UP BY THE ANGLO-FRENCH OPERATION. IT WOULD BE A POOR ENDING TO THE GREAT CONCEPTION OF THE UNITED NATIONS FORCE, AND THE EXHAUSTIVE EFFORTS MADE HERE IN THE UNITED NATIONS, IF THE ONLY RESULT WERE TO OPEN THE AREA TO SOVIET COMMUNISM.
"IF THAT DANGER CAN BE AVERTED, WE CAN LOOK AHEAD TO A SETTLEMENT OF THE OUTSTANDING PROBLEMS OF THE AREA."
KS1240PES

104WX
(260) EGYPT-JEWISH
WASHINGTON,DEC.6 (AP)-UNITED NATIONS ACTION IN BEHALF OF EGYPTIAN JEWS AND BRITISH AND FRENCH NATIONALS IN EGYPT WAS URGED FROM TWO QUARTERS TODAY.
THE AMERICAN VETERANS COMMITTEE (AVC), IN A MESSAGE TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, SAID IT HAS RECEIVED INFORMATION INDICATING THAT A "CAMPAIGN OF TERROR" IS BEING CONDUCTED IN EGYPT.
IN A SEPARATE STATEMENT, REP.CELLER (D-NY) SAID "THE PARALLEL TO HITLER'S ACTION BEFORE THE START OF WORLD WAR II IS TOO OBVIOUS TO BE IGNORED," AND HE ADDED:
"IT THEREFORE BEHOOVES THE UNITED STATES TO ACT FORTHRIGHTLY TO BRING TO THE ATTENTION OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY THE SHOCKING OCCURRENCES IN EGYPT'S DEPORTATIONS AND EXPROPRIATIONS."
THE AVC TOLD EISENHOWER THAT HEADS OF FAMILIES WERE BEING PLACED IN CONCENTRATION CAMPS AND RELEASED ONLY ON THEIR PROMISE TO LEAVE EGYPT FOREVER WITHOUT A CHANCE TO CONTACT THEIR FAMILIES OR SALVAGE ANY OF THEIR FINANCIAL RESOURCES.
THE VETERANS ORGANIZATION SAID THE U.N.SHOULD SEND OFFICIAL OBSERVERS TO EGYPT "TO ASCERTAIN THE VALIDITY OF THESE CHARGES AND TO REPORT BACK TO THE UNITED NATIONS FOR SUBSEQUENT ACTION."
BOTH AVC AND CELLER SAID EGYPT WAS VIOLATING THE GENEVA CONVENTIONS SET UP TO PROTECT CIVILIANS DURING TIMES OF MILITARY ACTION.
"THIS IS NOT AN INTERNAL MATTER FROM WHICH CIVILIZED NATIONS CAN TURN ASIDE," CELLER SAID. HE SAID U.N.DELEGATE HENRY CABOT LODGE, JR. SHOULD MOVE TO PLACE DEPORTEES FROM EGYPT UNDER JURISDICTION OF THE U.N.HIGH COMMISSIONER FOR REFUGEES.
JEWISH LEADERS HAVE CHARGED THAT EGYPT IS SYSTEMATICALLY DEPORTING EGYPTIAN JEWS, AS WELL AS THOSE OF BRITISH AND FRENCH NATIONALITY, AND CONFISCATING THEIR PROPERTY.
LT842PES

A130
WITH WASHN EGYPT -JEWISH A104 (220)
CAIRO, DEC. 6 (AP)-ALFRED LILIENTHAL, AN AMERICAN JEWISH WRITER, SAID TODAY HIS PERSONAL INVESTIGATION HAS SHOWN "NO EVIDENCE WHATSOEVER OF HITLERIAN ANTI-SEMITISM" IN THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT'S TREATMENT OF STATELESS JEWS.
LILIENTHAL, WHO FREQUENTLY HAS TAKEN AN ANTI-ZIONIST LINE, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HE HAD COME TO CAIRO A WEEK AGO TO INVESTIGATE WIDELY PUBLICIZED CHARGES BY ISRAELI OFFICIALS THAT JEWS WERE PERSECUTED IN EGYPT.
"INJUSTICES HAVE BEEN METED OUT IN THE COURSE OF FAR REACHING SECURITY MEASURES, BUT MANY CORRECTIONS HAVE BEEN MADE AND ARE BEING MADE," HE SAID.
HE SAID THOSE WITH WHOM HE HAD TALKED INCLUDED EGYPTIAN OFFICIALS, THE CHIEF RABBI OF EGYPT AND OTHER MEMBERS OF THE EGYPTIAN JEWISH COMMUNITY.
HE FOUND, HE SAID, THAT AFTER THE ISRAELI ATTACK ON EGYPT 131 JEWS HAD BEEN ARRESTED, 400 TO 500 HAD BEEN ORDERED TO LEAVE THE COUNTRY, 105 JEWISH CORPORATIONS AND 529 INDIVIDUALLY OWNED JEWISH BUSINESSES HAD BEEN SEQUESTERED AND 900 TO 2,000 JEWS HAD ASKED PERMISSION TO LEAVE THE COUNTRY.
"I HAVE NOW RECEIVED ASSURANCES THAT IT IS NOT THE INTENTION OF PRESIDENT NASSER AND HIS GOVERNMENT TO LUMP ALL JEWS TOGETHER BY TREATING THEM ALL AS ZIONISTS AS PREMIER (DAVID) BEN-GURION (OF ISRAEL) INSISTS ON DOING," LILIENTHAL SAID.
HE SAID THE EGYPTIAN INTERIOR MINISTRY HAD TOLD HIM THERE WILL BE NO DISCRIMINATION AGAINST JEWS IN EGYPT BECAUSE OF RELIGION.
JE1011PES

A33AX
O
NIGHT LEAD IKE-DILLON (400)
AUGUSTA, GA., DEC. 6 (AP)-THE AMERICAN AMBASSADOR TO PARIS TOLD PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY FRANCE WANTS TO "DRAW TOGETHER" WITH THE UNITED STATES IN DEFENSE OF BASIC LIBERTIES THREATENED BY THE SOVIET UNION.
THE AMBASSADOR, C. DOUGLAS DILLON, SAID EISENHOWER IN TURN GAVE HIM A VERBAL MESSAGE FOR FRENCH PREMIER GUY MOLLET "INDICATING HIS GREAT INTEREST" IN CLOSING THE SPLIT WHICH DEVELOPED BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND FRANCE OVER THE SUEZ SITUATION.
THE PRESIDENT FEELS, DILLON ADDED, "THAT THE RIFT--TO THE EXTENT IT WAS THERE--SHOULD BE HEALED AND UNITY RESTORED." AND THE AMBASSADOR EXPRESSED BELIEF THE RIFT IS BEING HEALED.

DILLON, IN THIS COUNTRY FOR CONSULTATION, SPENT ABOUT AN HOUR WITH EISENHOWER AT THE PRESIDENT'S VACATION HEADQUARTERS AT THE AUGUSTA NATIONAL GOLF CLUB.

ASKED ABOUT REPORTS THAT HE WOULD BE REPLACED IN PARIS, OR HAD PLANS TO RESIGN, DILLON REPLIED THERE WAS NO DISCUSSION OF THAT WITH THE PRESIDENT, AND THAT HE PLANS TO START BACK TO PARIS SATURDAY.

"IN THE PRESENT SITUATION THERE IT IS IMPOSSIBLE TO TALK OF ANY CHANGE," DILLON ADDED.

TOLD HE SEEMED TO BE SUGGESTING HE MIGHT RESIGN WHEN, AS A REPORTER PUT IT, "THINGS COOL OFF A LITTLE," THE ENVOY SAID:

"I AM NOT IMPLYING ANYTHING, EXCEPT I AM NOT ABSOLUTELY SURE I WILL BE THERE FOR ANOTHER FOUR YEARS--WHICH IS A LONG TIME."

IN REPLY TO ANOTHER QUESTION, DILLON SAID HE HAS "NO INTENTION OF BEING A CANDIDATE FOR GOVERNOR OF NEW JERSEY," HIS HOME STATE.

DILLON SAID HE REPORTED "INTIMATELY AND IN DETAIL" TO EISENHOWER ON THE GENERAL PICTURE IN PARIS.

"I WAS GLAD TO BE ABLE TO REPORT THAT THE FRENCH HAVE DECIDED TO PUT COMPLETE CONFIDENCE IN THE UNITED NATIONS AND TO FOLLOW THE DESIRES OF THE UNITED NATIONS IN REGARD TO WITHDRAWAL (OF FRENCH TROOPS) FROM EGYPT, AND THAT THEY ARE NOW LOOKING TO THE UNITED NATIONS TO WORK OUT SETTLEMENT OF THE REMAINING PROBLEMS DOWN THERE, SUCH AS THE UN-BLOCKING OF THE CANAL."

BUT DILLON SAID "THE MUCH MORE IMPORTANT ASPECT OF THE SITUATION NOW IS THE DESIRE OF THE FRENCH PEOPLE AND THEIR GOVERNMENT TO DRAW TOGETHER WITH THE UNITED STATES IN DEFENSE OF BASIC LIBERTIES, FREEDOMS AND PRINCIPLES FOR WHICH WE STAND, X X X IN THE FACE OF THE THREAT WHICH HAS BEEN SO BRUTALLY EXPOSED IN THE RECENT ACTIONS OF THE SOVIETS IN HUNGARY."

DILLON SAID HE BROUGHT FROM MOLLET A VERBAL MESSAGE OF FRIENDSHIP FOR EISENHOWER.

APPARENTLY ALLUDING THEN TO ANTI-AMERICAN SENTIMENT WHICH CROPPED UP IN FRANCE WHEN THIS COUNTRY DECLINED TO BACK THE FRANCO-BRITISH VENTURE INTO EGYPT, THE AMBASSADOR MENTIONED THE EISENHOWER DECISION OF LAST WEEK TO SHIP AMERICAN OIL TO WESTERN EUROPE, AND ADDED:

"X X X THE FEELING THAT HAD COME, PARTICULARLY ABOUT THIS OIL THING, HAS DIED DOWN."

SF/MK446PES NM

A72WX

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 AM EST THURSDAY, DEC.6

(260) OIL SHIPMENTS

(ADVANCE) (WX) MIAMI BEACH, FLA., DEC.6 (AP)-A GOVERNMENT OIL OFFICIAL SAID TODAY IT MAY TAKE A FULL YEAR TO RESTORE NORMAL OIL TRANSHORTATION CHANNELS DISRUPTED BECAUSE OF THE SUEZ CANAL CRISIS.

H.A.STEWART, DIRECTOR OF THE INTERIOR DEPARTMENT'S OFFICE OF OIL AND GAS, TOLD THE INTERSTATE OIL COMPACT COMMISSION THAT ALTHOUGH THE SUEZ CANAL MAY BE CLEARED IN SIX MONTHS, IT MAY TAKE A YEAR TO RESTORE DAMAGED PIPELINES TO NORMAL CAPACITY.

MEANTIME THE UNITED STATES IS STEPPING UP ITS DOMESTIC PRODUCTION BOTH TO MEET ITS OWN NEEDS AND TO HELP RELIEVE A SERIOUS SHORTAGE OF OIL IN ENGLAND, FRANCE AND OTHER EUROPEAN COUNTRIES.

"IT WOULD APPEAR, THEN," STEWART SAID IN PREPARED REMARKS, "THAT WE ARE LOOKING AT A FOREIGN PETROLEUM SHORTAGE WHICH MIGHT BE REDUCED GREATLY BY THE MIDDLE OF NEXT YEAR AND PERHAPS ENTIRELY CORRECTED A YEAR FROM NOW.

"MEANWHILE, HOWEVER, STOCKS OF CRUDE OIL AND PRODUCTS BOTH HERE AND ABROAD WILL BE SERIOUSLY DEPLETED.

"CONSEQUENTLY, ABNORMAL EFFORTS MUST BE MADE TO REBUILD THESE TO A REASONABLE LEVEL AND AT THE SAME TIME MAKE MAXIMUM CONTRIBUTIONS TO CURRENT DEMANDS AT HOME AND ABROAD."

STEWART TOLD THE STATE OIL OFFICIALS THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT DOES NOT PLAN TO SUGGEST TO ANY STATE HOW IT SHOULD HANDLE ITS CONTROLS OF PRODUCTION.

HE EXPRESSED CONFIDENCE, HOWEVER, THAT THE STATES CAN IN-CREASE PRODUCTION BEYOND THE CAPACITY OF PIPELINES TO TRANSPORT IT TO GULF PORTS AND ASSERTED THAT "WITHOUT THE PETROLEUM RESERVE CAPACITY PROVIDED UNDER THE CONSERVATION MOVEMENT IN THIS COUNTRY WE WOULD NOT NOW HAVE THE POTENTIAL TO ASSIST EUROPE, LET ALONE MEET ALL OUR OWN PETROLEUM REQUIREMENTS."

"WITHOUT ANY CURTAILMENT IN THE SUPPLY OF PETROLEUM PRODUCTS IN THE NATION'S DOMESTIC MARKET," HE CONTINUED, "THIS COUNTRY WILL BE ABLE TO CONTRIBUTE MATERIALLY TO THE SUPPLY SO CRITICALLY ESSENTIAL IN EUROPE."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 A.M.EST THURSDAY, DEC.6

LT/JA640AES

461 (720)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7PM EST TONIGHT THURSDAY DEC. 6

(ADVANCE)..NEW YORK, DEC. 6 (AP)-VICE PRESIDENT NIXON CALLED TONIGHT FOR THE UNITED STATES TO GIVE FINANCIAL AID TO BRITAIN TO HELP IT OUT OF DIFFICULTIES STEMMING FROM THE SUEZ CRISIS.

"AN IMMEDIATE PROBLEM WHICH CONFRONTS US AS A RESULT OF THE CRISIS IN THE NEAR EAST IS THE FINANCIAL PLIGHT OUR FRIENDS IN BRITAIN NOW FACE," NIXON SAID IN A PREPARED ADDRESS.

"I BELIEVE IT IS IN OUR INTEREST AS WELL AS THEIRS TO ASSIST THEM IN THIS HOUR OF DIFFICULTY, AND I AM CONFIDENT THAT THERE WILL BE STRONG BI-PARTISAN SUPPORT IN THE CONGRESS FOR GRANTING SUCH ASSISTANCE."

THE VICE PRESIDENT MADE NO DIRECT REFERENCE IN HIS SPEECH TO BRITAIN'S REQUEST TUESDAY THAT THE UNITED STATES FORGET ABOUT AN 82 MILLION DOLLAR INTEREST PAYMENT DUE LATER THIS MONTH IN LEND LEASE SETTLEMENT.

NIXON WAS THE CHIEF SPEAKER AT THE 42ND NATIONAL AUTOMOBILE SHOW DINNER OF THE AUTOMOBILE MANUFACTURERS ASSN.

THE SPEECH WAS ONE OF HIS FIRST SINCE HE WON REELECTION AS PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S RUNNING MATE.

NOTING THAT THE UNITED STATES HAD NOT SUPPORTED THE BRITISH AND FRENCH INVASION OF EGYPT, NIXON DECLARED:

"NOW IS THE TIME FOR US ALL TO RECOGNIZE THAT RECIMINATIONS AND FAULT-FINDING WILL SERVE NO PURPOSE WHATEVER.

"THE CAUSE OF FREEDOM COULD SUFFER NO GREATER DISASTER THAN TO ALLOW THIS OR ANY OTHER INCIDENT TO DRIVE A WEDGE BETWEEN US AND OUR ALLIES."

TURNING TO HUNGARY, NIXON SAID THE COMMUNISTS MAY HAVE WON CONTROL THERE BUT "IN THE PROCESS LOST THE WAR FOR DOMINATION OF THE WORLD WHICH THEY ARE SO FANATICALLY TRYING TO WIN.

"I AM CONVINCED," NIXON SAID, "THAT THE EVENTS OF HUNGARY WILL PROVE A MAJOR TURNING POINT IN THE STRUGGLE TO DEFEAT WORLD COMMUNISM WITHOUT WAR."

NIXON SAID THE UNITED STATES HAD TAKEN STRONG MORAL POSITIONS ON BOTH THE HUNGARIAN AND SUEZ SITUATIONS AND THAT A STRONG FOUNDATION HAD BEEN LAID FOR BUILDING A WORLD ORDER BASED ON LAW RATHER THAN FORCE.

AT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S VACATION HEADQUARTERS AT AUGUSTA, GA., WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY HAGERTY WAS ASKED WHETHER EISENHOWER HAD SEEN IN ADVANCE THE PORTION OF THE NIXON SPEECH URGING CONGRESSIONAL APPROVAL OF FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE TO BRITAIN.

HAGERTY REPLIED THE PRESIDENT DID NOT SEE OR CLEAR THE ADDRESS IN ADVANCE, BUT ADDED "WE KNEW HE WAS GOING TO MAKE A SPEECH."

ASKED WHETHER THE PRESIDENT APPROVED OR DISAPPROVED OF NIXON'S STAND REGARDING ~~THE INTEREST WAIVER~~, HAGERTY SAID:

"IF THERE WERE ANYTHING IN THE SPEECH THE PRESIDENT DISAPPROVES OF, I DON'T BELIEVE THE VICE PRESIDENT WOULD MAKE IT. THE VICE PRESIDENT KNOWS THE POLICIES OF THE PRESIDENT." FINANCIAL AID FOR GREAT BRITAIN

THE PRESS SECRETARY SAID, TOO, THAT SECRETARY OF STATES DULLES WAS "CONVERSANT" WITH THE NIXON SPEECH IN ADVANCE.

THE HIGH ADMINISTRATION OFFICIAL SAID THE UNITED STATES AND THE UNITED NATIONS MUST MOBILIZE FOR THREE LONG-RANGE OBJECTIVES IN THE NEAR EAST.

A62

"THERE MUST BE A FIRM GUARANTEE," HE SAID, "OF THE SOVEREIGNTY OF THE STATES IN THE AREA AND A JUST SOLUTION OF OUTSTANDING DISPUTES.

"THERE SHOULD BE PROGRESSIVE LIMITATIOON OF THE ARMAMENTS OF THE NATIONS IN THIS AREA.

"THERE MUST BE GENEROUS AID IN SOLVING THEIR VERY REAL ECONOMIC PROBLEMS SO THAT THEIR PEOPLES MAY RISE FROM THE DEPTHS OF POVERTY AND DISEASE."

REVIEWING THE U.S. POSITION IN THE SUEZ AND HUNGARIAN EVENTS, NIXON SAID:

"SIX WEEKS AGO WE WERE AT A TURNING POINT IN HISTORY."

HE SAID THE UNITED STATES MET THE TEST AND THAT THE NATION "OWES AN ETERNAL DEBT OF GRATITUDE TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SECRETARY DULLES."

"IF WE HAD SUPPORTED OUR FRIENDS AND ALLIES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE, IN EGYPT, THEY MIGHT HAVE WON A MILITARY VICTORY IN THAT AREA," SAID THE VICE PRESIDENT. "BUT THEY AND WE WOULD HAVE LOST THE MORAL SUPPORT OF THE WHOLE WORLD.

"BECAUSE WE TOOK THE POSITION WE DID, THE PEOPLES OF AFRICA AND ASIA KNOW NOW THAT WE WALK WITH THEM AS MORAL EQUALS, THAT WE DO NOT HAVE ONE STANDARD OF LAW FOR THE WEST AND ANOTHER FOR THE EAST....

"IT IS EASY TO CONDEMN YOUR ENEMIES WHEN THEY ARE WRONG. IT TAKES COURAGE TO CONDEMN YOUR FRIENDS."

DELEGATION AFTER DELEGATION IN THE UNITED NATIONS, SAID NIXON, HAD WATCHED TO SEE WHETHER THE UNITED STATES WOULD LIVE UP TO ITS ANNOUNCED PRINCIPLES IN THE SUEZ CRISIS OR WHETHER IT WOULD "LOOK THE OTHER WAY."

IN DECLARING THE UNITED STATES MET THE TEST, HE SAID:

"THE UNITED NATIONS HAD BEEN SAVED. THE RULE OF LAW HAD BEEN UPHELD -- THE SAME LAW FOR THE POWERFUL AND STRONG AS FOR THE WEAK AND DEFENSELESS."

NIXON SAID SOME PERSONS BELIEVED THE UNITED STATES COURSE WAS WRONG "BECAUSE THE POSITION OF A DICTATOR WAS STRENGTHENED, THE DANGER OF SOVIET INFLUENCE IN THE NEAR EAST HAS BEEN INCREASED, AND OUR ALLIANCE WITH OUR CLOSEST FRIENDS HAS BEEN WEAKENED."

A63

BUT THE ALTERNATIVE, HE SAID, WOULD HAVE ENDED THE USEFULNESS OF THE UNITED NATIONS AND HOPELESSLY COMPROMISED THE U.S. MORAL POSITION.

OF HUNGARY, NIXON SAID:

"BECAUSE WE STOOD FIRMLY AGAINST THE USE OF FORCE IN EGYPT, WE WERE IN A MORAL POSITION TO CONDEMN THE RUTHLESS AND BARBAROUS SOVIET CONQUEST OF THAT COURAGEOUS COUNTRY.

"WE COULD, WITHOUT HESTITATION OR CYNICISM, MOBILIZE THE MORAL FORCE OF THE WORLD AGAINST THIS MONSTROUS INJUSTICE.

"THE UNITED NATIONS HAS NO ARMIES THAT IT COULD SEND TO RESCUE THE HEROIC FREEDOM FIGHTERS OF HUNGARY. THERE WERE NO TREATIES WHICH WOULD INVOKE THE ARMED ASSISTANCE OF THE FREE NATIONS. OUR ONLY WEAPON HERE WAS MORAL CONDEMNATION, SINCE THE ALTERNATIVE WAS ACTION ON OUR PART WHICH MIGHT INITIATE THE THIRD AND ULTIMATE WORLD WAR.

"THERE ARE THOSE WHO SAY THAT MORAL FORCE WITHOUT MILITARY ACTION TO BACK IT UP MEANS NOTHING. BUT WE SHOULD NEVER UNDERESTIMATE THE FORCE OF THE MORAL JUDGMENT OF THE WORLD."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7PM EST TONIGHT THURSDAY DEC.6.

WW618PES

A105

(500)

BY LEONARD LEDDINGTON

PORT SAID, EGYPT, DEC. 6 (AP)-ANOTHER BATCH OF BRITISH-FRENCH FORCES LEFT PORT SAID TODAY. THE GROWING PACE OF THE TROOP WITHDRAWALS CAUSED NEAR PANIC AMONG THE CITY'S EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES.

TASK FORCE HEADQUARTERS SAID 1,853 SET SAIL ABOARD THE TROOPSHIP DILWARA FOR ENGLAND. MORE THAN 2,000 LEFT YESTERDAY. ANOTHER TROOPSHIP IS BEING LOADED FOR DEPARTURE WITHIN THE NEXT DAY OR TWO, AND THREE MORE TROOPSHIPS ARE EXPECTED IN PORT SHORTLY.

THE ITALIAN AND GREEK CONSULS HERE SENT URGENT APPEALS TO THEIR GOVERNMENTS FOR EVACUATION SHIPS TO TAKE AWAY JITTERY CIVILIAN FAMILIES BEFORE THE BULK OF THE BRITISH-FRENCH MILITARY FORCE DEPARTS WITHIN THE NEXT FEW DAYS.

AS MORE TROOPSHIPS POURED INTO PORT SAID, THE SPEED OF THE WITHDRAWAL APPEARED BE ACCELERATING RAPIDLY. THE OFFICIAL ESTIMATE HAD BEEN THAT IT WOULD TAKE TWO TO THREE WEEKS BUT IT WAS OBVIOUS THAT ONLY A LAST DITCH HOLDING FORCE WOULD BE AROUND BY THAT TIME.

THE SIGHT OF MILITARY TRUCK CONVOYS PACKED WITH TROOPS AND EQUIPMENT STREAMING TO THE HARBOR WAS UNNERVING FOR EUROPEAN CIVILIANS WHO HAVE BEEN HARASSED BY THREATS FROM EGYPTIAN STRONG-ARM MEN -- SOME FOR ALLEGED SHOW OF SYMPATHY WITH THE BRITISH-FRENCH FORCES AND OTHERS FOR WANTING TO LEAVE.

SEVERAL ITALIAN FAMILIES REPORTED THAT THEIR BAGGAGE HAD BEEN RANSACKED AND RUINED DURING THE NIGHT BECAUSE THEY WERE OBVIOUSLY TRYING TO LEAVE EGYPT.

OTHER ITALIANS BROUGHT COPIES OF THIS PRINTED WARNING WHICH HAD BEEN SLIPPED UNDER THEIR DOORS:

"YOU ARE SERVING THE ENGLISH AND FRENCH. REMEMBER YOUR HOME, YOUR WIFE AND CHILDREN. GO HOME."

YESTERDAY EGYPTIANS BURNED DOWN A WOOLWORTH STORE AND RANSACKED A DRUG STORE IN DEFIANCE OF A BRITISH-FRENCH MOVE TO FORCE REOPENING OF THE CITY'S SHOPS AND RESTORE NORMAL BUSINESS ACTIVITY. THE EGYPTIANS HAVE ORDERED ITS NATIONALS NOT TO COOPERATE WITH THE OCCUPATION FORCES.

ITALIAN CONSUL FRANCESCO VINCENTI-MORARI, SUMMONED ALL ITALIANS TO A MEETING IN THE GARDENS BEHIND THE CONSULATE. HE URGED THEM TO REMAIN CALM AND SAID EVERYTHING POSSIBLE WAS BEING DONE TO ARRANGE TRANSPORT FOR ALL WHO WANT TO LEAVE. HE RADIOED ROME EARLY THIS WEEK ASKING THAT THE ITALIAN LINER ASCANI BE RUSHED TO PORT SAID TO EVACUATE ITALIAN NATIONALS.

THE GREEK CONSULATE RADIOED ATHENS FOR AN EVACUATION SHIP FOR 90 GREEK NATIONALS.

THE BRITISH AND FRENCH CONSULATES ARE ARRANGING THEIR OWN EVACUATION OF CIVILIANS. THE FRENCH SAID ANY FRENCH NATIONALS WHO WANT TO LEAVE WILL BE GIVEN A PLACE AMONG THREE TROOPSHIPS AND A FLEET OF REQUISITIONED CARGO VESSELS MOVING IN TO WITHDRAW FRENCH FORCES.

THE BRITISH CONSULATE ANNOUNCED THAT A SPECIAL SHIP WAS BEING SENT TO EVACUATE 430 BRITISH SUBJECTS WHO HAVE ASKED TO LEAVE.

NONE OF THE FRIGHTENED EUROPEAN CIVILIANS WANTED IT KNOWN THEY WERE PACKING THEIR FAMILIES OUT OF EGYPT.

"PLEASE DON'T USE MY NAME," AN ITALIAN SAID. "I WANT TO BE SURE MY FAMILY IS SAFE ON A SHIP GOING TO ITALY BEFORE I STICK MY NECK OUT."

THE EGYPTIANS NORMALLY REQUIRE THAT FOREIGNERS GET EXIT PERMITS BEFORE LEAVING THE COUNTRY. IN THE TURMOIL OF WARTIME CONDITIONS HERE, NO SUCH CONTROLS EXIST.

1956

HERE, NO SUCH CONTROLS EXIST.

LT. GEN. HUGH STOCKWELL, COMMANDER OF THE BRITISH-FRENCH TASK FORCE, HAS SAID HE WAS PREPARED TO ASSURE THE EVACUATION OF SEVERAL THOUSAND EUROPEAN CIVILIANS IF NECESSARY.

IN ANOTHER ASPECT OF THE WITHDRAWAL PROBLEM, MAJ. GEN. E.L. M. BURNS, COMMANDER OF THE U.N. EMERGENCY FORCE, FLEW TO AN ISRAELI HEADQUARTERS FOR TALKS ON PULLING ISRAELI FORCES OUT OF THE SINAI PENINSULA. HE PLANNED TO MEET WITH THE ISRAELIS AT EL 'ARISH, ROAD AND RAIL JUNCTION IN THE NORTHEAST CORNER OF THE PENINSULA.

MQ920AES

B27 (Q)

-17-

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON (240)

LONDON, DEC. 6 (AP)-THE AMERICAN, BRITISH AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTERS HAVE DROPPED THEIR OLD ARRANGEMENT FOR PRIVATE THREE-POWER TALKS AT NEXT WEEK'S NATO CONFERENCE, DIPLOMATS SAID TONIGHT. MIDDLE EAST DIFFERENCES ARE THE CAUSE.

INSTEAD, U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES IS PLANNING SEPARATE MEETINGS WITH BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU DURING THE PARIS CONFERENCE.

DULLES WAS SAID TO HAVE SET HIS FACE AGAINST FORMAL THREE-POWER TALKS, ESPECIALLY ON THE MIDDLE EAST, AT THIS STAGE IN ORDER PARTLY TO UNDERLINE AMERICAN DISAPPROVAL OF THE BRITISH-FRENCH ATTACK ON EGYPT.

LLOYD AND PINEAU INTEND MAKING NO MOVE TO GET TOGETHER JOINTLY WITH DULLES BECAUSE THEY CONSIDER THE AMERICAN ATTITUDE THROUGHOUT THE SUEZ CRISIS HAS BEEN LESS THAN HELPFUL TO THEM.

EVER SINCE THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE WAS FORMED IN 1949 THE BIG-THREE WESTERN FOREIGN MINISTERS HAVE HELD PRIVATE THREE-POWER MEETINGS IN [illegible] THE NATO COU

1956

WESTERN FOREIGN MINISTERS HAVE HELD PRIVATE THREE-POWER MEETINGS IN ADVANCE OF THE FORMAL SESSIONS OF THE NATO COUNCIL.

EACH OF THE THREE WESTERN POWERS HAS EXPRESSED INTENTION OF WORKING FOR RESTORATION OF FULL PARTNERSHIP WITHIN THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE.

BUT A TACIT AGREEMENT SEEMS TO HAVE EMERGED--PRIMARILY ON AMERICAN INITIATIVE--THAT IT WOULD BE POLITICALLY UNWISE TO DO SO IN RELATION TO THE MIDDLE EAST AT THIS TIME.

THE AMERICAN VIEW SEEMS TO BE THAT ARAB AND ASIAN COUNTRIES, WHICH APPRECIATED AMERICAN DISSSOCIATION FROM THE BRITISH-FRENCH ATTACK ON EGYPT, MIGHT MISINTERPRET EARLY REVIVAL OF THREE-POWER COOPERATION IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

MQ437PES

A82 (240)

NIGHT LEAD CONVOY

BERLIN, DEC 6 (AP)-THE U.S. ARMY SAID TONIGHT THE RUSSIANS HAVE PROMISED THEY WILL DROP A SEARCH DEMAND THAT PREVENTED A U.S. ARMY CONVOY FROM LEAVING COMMUNIST-SURROUNDED WEST BERLIN YESTERDAY.

AN ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID THE RUSSIANS HAVE AGREED NOT TO ATTEMPT TO SEARCH ARMY VEHICLES TRAVELING THE 100-MILE SUPERHIGHWAY LINKING WEST GERMANY WITH ISOLATED WEST BERLIN.

COL. O.M. BARSANTI, CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE U.S. ARMY'S BERLIN COMMAND, WENT TO SOVIET HEADQUARTERS IN EAST BERLIN AND TALKED WITH COL. IVAN KOTSIUBA, SOVIET DEPUTY MILITARY COMMANDANT OF EAST BERLIN.

THE ARMY SAID LATER BARSANTI WENT "TO FIND OUT WHAT NEW PROCEDURES HAD BEEN PUT INTO EFFECT" ON THE BORDER SEPARATING OCCUPIED WEST BERLIN FROM SURROUNDING SOVIET TERRITORY.

THE ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID BARSANTI'S MISSION WAS TO GET INFORMATION. HE DECLINED TO LABEL THE PARLEY A PROTEST.

"KOTSIUBA INFORMED BARSANTI THE RUSSIANS WOULD NOT CHECK FOR CONCEALED PERSONNEL," THE ARMY SAID.

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THE ISSUE OF CHECKING FOR CONCEALED PERSONNEL AROSE YESTERDAY AFTER A 10-TRUCK CONVOY ASKED PERMISSION TO CLEAR A SOVIET CHECKPOINT ON THE 110-MILE HIGHWAY TO WEST GERMANY.

THE ARMY HAS BEEN SENDING CONVOYS REGULARLY ON THE HIGHWAY WITHOUT DIFFICULTIES SINCE THE 1948-49 SOVIET BLOCKADE OF BERLIN.

BUT YESTERDAY, THE RUSSIANS SUDDENLY DEMANDED THAT IN ADDITION TO LISTING PERSONNEL IN THE CONVOY, THE ARMY ALSO PERMIT THE RUSSIANS TO SEARCH TRUCKS FOR WHAT THEY CALLED "CONCEALED PERSONS."

THE ARMY REFUSED TO ALLOW THE SEARCH. THE CONVOY RETURNED TO HEADQUARTERS IN WEST BERLIN WITH ITS 21 OFFICERS AND MEN.

THE SOVIET ACTION HAD RAISED FEARS THE RUSSIANS WERE PLANNING HARASSING MANEUVERS SIMILAR TO THOSE INTRODUCED IN THE BLOCKADE.

SF731PES

A40

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, DEC.6 (AP)-TEN EOKA MEMBERS WERE ARRESTED BY SECURITY FORCES TODAY DURING A SURPRISE SEARCH OF SIX VILLAGES IN THE FAMAGUSTA DISTRICT. EOKA IS THE FIGHTING ARM OF THE MOVEMENT WHICH WANTS TO LINK THIS BRITISH ISLAND COLONY TO GREECE.

1956

ML452PES

A24

MOSCOW, DEC.6 (AP)-THE NAME OF STALIN HAS BEEN ERASED FROM ANOTHER PART OF THE SOVIET MAP. KAZAKHSTAN PRAVDA, ORGAN OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN THE KAZAKH S.S.R., SAID TODAY THE NEIGHBORING VILLAGES OF STALINSKI AND ELTIASK HAVE BEEN MERGED INTO ONE. THE NAME WILL BE ELTIASK.

1956

ML403PES

A41

MOSCOW, DEC.6 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION'S HIGH-LEVEL DELEGATION TO THE ITALIAN COMMUNIST CONGRESS LEFT TODAY BY TRAIN. THE ITALIAN GOVERNMENT REFUSED PERMISSION FOR THE LANDING OF A TU104 JET PLANE AT ROME'S AIRPORT, RELIABLE SOURCES SAID.

THEY SAID THE ITALIANS TURNED DOWN THE APPLICATION TO FLY THE DELEGATION "TO AVOID COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA IN ROME" AND FOR THE GOOD OF PUBLIC ORDER.

1956

ML454PES

30.24-9627

A118
WITH MOSCOW REDS (A41) (130)
ROME, DEC. 7 (AP)- USUALLY RELIABLE SOURCE REPORTED TODAY THAT ITALY HAS DENIED ENTRY TO SOVIET BIGWIG MIKAHIL SUSLOV, LEADER OF RUSSIA'S DELEGATION TO THE ITALIAN COMMUNIST PARTY CONGRESS.
THE ITALIA NEWS AGENCY, WITH EXCELLENT GOVERNMENT CONTACTS, SAID THE INTERIOR MINISTRY REVOKED EARLIER APPROVAL BY THE ITALIAN FOREIGN MINISTRY IN TURNING DOWN THE POWERFUL SOVIET OFFICIAL.
SUSLOV, SECRETARY OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE, REPORTEDLY ALREADY WAS ON HIS WAY HERE BY TRAIN ON THE BASIS OF THE FOREIGN MINISTRY VISA.
THE INTERIOR MINISTRY RULED, ACCORDING TO ITALIA, THAT HIS PRESENCE IN ITALY WOULD BE "AGAINST PUBLIC ORDER AND WOULD OFFEND THE FEELINGS OF THE MAJORITY OF THE ITALIAN PEOPLE."
SUSLOV HAS BEEN BITTERLY ATTACKED BY ITALY'S ANTI-COMMUNIST PRESS FOR HIS ALLEGED ROLE IN CRUSHING THE HUNGARIAN REVOLT.
JE&SF933PES

A38
MOSCOW, DEC.6 (AP)-SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI SHEPILOV SAID TONIGHT NEW YORK IS "A VERY UNUSUAL TOWN" BUT HE PREFERS CITIES WITH THE FLAVOR OF PARIS.
"YOU NEED STRONG NERVES IN NEW YORK," SHEPILOV TOLD REPORTERS AT A RECEPTION IN HIS FIRST PUBLIC APPEARANCE SINCE HIS RETURN FROM THE U.N. MEETINGS IN NEW YORK.
ML450PES

A30
MOSCOW, DEC.6 (AP)-SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI SHEPILOV SAID TONIGHT FORMER PREMIER GEORGI MALENKOV, WHO HAS BEEN RUMORED IN BUDAPEST IS BACK IN MOSCOW.
HE DECLINED TO SAY IF MALENKOV HAD BEEN IN BUDAPEST.
ML420PES

A58
MOSCOW, DEC. 6 (AP)-A SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID TONIGHT DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER NIKOLAI SEDRENKO IS LEAVING TONIGHT FOR TOKYO TO COMPLETE THE EXCHANGE OF DOCUMENTS RATIFYING THE SOVIET-JAPANESE END-OF-WAR DECLARATION.
HE DID NOT EXPLAIN HOW THE RATIFICATION DOCUMENTS COULD BE EXCHANGED WHEN THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT SO FAR HAS NOT ANNOUNCED SOVIET RATIFICATION OF THE DECLARATION SIGNED IN MOSCOW LAST OCTOBER.
DA557PES

A115
ALGIERS, ALGERIA, DEC. 6 (AP)-TWO PERSONS WERE KILLED AND SIX WOUNDED TONIGHT IN A SERIES OF GRENADA ATTACKS AND RUNNING GUNFIGHTS IN THE BAB-EL-OUED DISTRICT OF ALGIERS. THE WOUNDED PERSONS, INCLUDING LOUIS AVRIL, DIRECTOR OF ALGIERS' MILITARY PRISON, WERE CAUGHT IN CROSSFIRE BETWEEN THE POLICE AND FLEEING GUNMEN.
A POLICEMAN ALSO WAS KILLED AND HIS WIFE AND TWO CHILDREN WOUNDED BY A GUNMAN IN THE BOUZAREA DISTRICT, ON THE CITY'S OUTSKIRTS.
JE923PES

A30
SYDNEY, AUSTRALIA, DEC. 6 (AP)-VLADIMIR PETROV, FORMER THIRD SECRETARY AT THE RUSSIAN EMBASSY WHO EXPOSED A WIDESPREAD SOVIET SPY RING, AND HIS WIFE ARE NOW NATURALIZED AUSTRALIAN CITIZENS.
THE OFFICIAL COMMONWEALTH GAZETTE LISTED THEIR NAMES TODAY AMONG THOSE GRANTED NATURALIZATION CERTIFICATES.
PETROV FLED FROM HIS POST IN THE EMBASSY AT CANBERRA IN APRIL, 1954, AND EXPOSED THE SPY NETWORK. WHEN RUSSIAN OFFICIALS TRIED TO TAKE HIS WIFE, EVDOKIA, BACK TO RUSSIA UNDER ARMED GUARD, AUSTRALIAN AUTHORITIES DISARMED THE GUARDS. MRS.PETROV DECIDED TO JOIN HER HUSBAND IN POLITICAL ASYLUM.
MM336AES

A89
(160)
MANILA, DEC. 6 (AP)-KARL R. BENDETSEN, SPECIAL AMERICAN REPRESENTATIVE IN NEGOTIATIONS ON U.S. MILITARY BASES HERE, LEFT TODAY BY PLANE FOR WASHINGTON.
THE TALKS WERE SUSPENDED INDEFINITELY LAST NIGHT AND IT WAS ANNOUNCED BENDETSEN AND HIS AIDES WOULD RETURN TO THE UNITED TATES O ASSIST IN A
ANNOUNCED BENDETSEN AND HIS AIDES WOULD RETURN TO THE UNITED STATES TO ASSIST IN A REVIEW OF THE ENTIRE SITUATION. A CHIEF STUMBLING BLOCK SINCE THE DISCUSSIONS BEGAN FOUR MONTHS AGO HAS BEEN DISAGREEMENT ON JURISDICTION OVER CRIMINAL CASES ARISING ON U.S. INSTALLATIONS IN THE PHILIPPINES.
PRESIDENT RAMON MAGSAYSAY'S OFFICE SAID IT EXPECTED THE NEGOTIATIONS TO BE RESUMED AFTER CHRISTMAS.
SHORTLY BEFORE LEAVING, BENDETSEN TURNED OVER TO VICE PRESIDENT CARLOS P. GARCIA ALL TITLE PAPERS AND CLAIMS HELD BY THE UNITED STATES TO ALL LAND AREAS USED AS MILITARY BASES. THE TRANSFER OF TITLE DOES NOT AFFECT THE USE OF BASES UNDER LONG LEASES PROVIDED IN A 1947 AGREEMENT.
THERE NOW ARE 23 U.S. BASE AND INSTALLATION SITES SCATTERED THROUGHOUT THE ISLANDS, BUT MOST ARE INACTIVE.
1F735AES.

A111KX
NIGHT LEAD HEARINGS (180)
HONOLULU, DEC. 6 (AP)-SENATE HEARINGS ON COMMUNISM IN HAWAII CONCLUDED TODAY WITH ONE SUBCOMMITTEE MEMBER SAYING "THERE IS STILL A CONTINUING COMMUNIST CONSPIRACY IN THE ISLANDS."
SEN. ARTHUR V. WATKINS (R-UTAH) SAID HE BASED HIS CONCLUSION ON "THE OVERALL PICTURE" PRESENTED BY 30 WITNESSES, INCLUDING 20 WHO PLEADED THE FIFTH AMENDMENT WHEN ASKED ABOUT COMMUNIST ACTIVITY.
AMONG THOSE REFUSING TO ANSWER ON GROUNDS OF POSSIBLE SELF-INCRIMINATION WERE OFFICIALS OF HARRY BRIDGES' INTERNATIONAL LONGSHOREMEN'S AND WAREHOUSEMEN'S UNION (INDEPENDENT).
A SECRET WITNESS TOLD THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE YESTERDAY THAT MEN HE KNEW AS COMMUNISTS "ARE RUNNING" THE ILWU IN HAWAII.
FINAL WITNESS TODAY WAS ATTORNEY WILLIAM STEPHENSON, CHAIRMAN OF THE TERRITORIAL SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES COMMISSION. HE DISCUSSED WITH THE SENATORS POSSIBLE NEW LEGISLATION AIMED AT REDUCING THE INFLUENCE OF COMMUNIST-DOMINATED UNIONS.
STEPHENSON SAID THERE IS NO DECLINE IN COMMUNISM IN HAWAII. HE SAID ILWU LEADERS "ARE STILL FOLLOWING A CONTINUOUS COURSE OF ACTION."
THE HEARINGS, HEADED BY SEN. JAMES O. EASTLAND (D-MISS), OPENED LAST FRIDAY. MEMBERS OF THE ILWU HELD A PROTEST DEMONSTRATION WHEN THE SUBCOMMITTEE OPENED ITS FIRST SESSION.
KK808PCS NM

A79

JAKARTA, INDONESIA, DEC. 6 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER ALI SASTROAMIDJOJO SAID TODAY HE HAS SIGNED A CONTRACT TO BUY 550 JEEPS FROM THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT FOR THE INDONESIAN AIR FORCE.

1956

NO WEAPONS WILL BE BOUGHT FROM THE SOVIET UNION "FOR THE TIME BEING," SASTROAMIDJOJO SAID.

THE JEEPS WILL BE BOUGHT ON LONG-TERM CREDIT.

LF707AES.

A47UN

AMS BUDGET (600)

NIGHT LEAD U.N.-COUNCIL

BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC. 6 (AP)-A NEW EAST-WEST CLASH ERUPTED TODAY WHEN THE SOVIET UNION DEMANDED THE ELECTION OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL OVER THE PHILIPPINES, BACKED BY THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN.

THE RUSSIAN DEMAND WAS MADE BY SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER VASSILY V. KUZNETSOV AT A NEWS CONFERENCE. HE REINFORCED IT WITH A THREAT TO VETO, UNLESS CZECHOSLOVAKIA WINS, ANY PROPOSAL TO AMEND THE U.N. CHARTER AND PUT MORE MEMBERS ON THE 11-NATION SECURITY COUNCIL.

THE 79-NATION ASSEMBLY WILL BALLOT TOMORROW TO FILL THE VACANCY CREATED WHEN YUGOSLAVIA RESIGNED FROM THE SEAT SHE WON LAST YEAR AFTER A LOTTERY BROKE A PROLONGED DEADLOCK WITH THE PHILIPPINES. BOTH SIDES SPOKE HOPEFULLY OF VICTORY. OTHER DIPLOMATS SAID HOWEVER, IT APPEARED A NEW DEADLOCK MIGHT BE DEVELOPING, WITH THE BIG POWERS OF EAST AND WEST THROWING THE FULL WEIGHT OF THEIR PRESTIGE INTO THE STRUGGLE.

KUZNETSOV ASSAILED THE LOTTERY ARRANGEMENT USED AFTER 35 BALLOTS PRODUCED NO RESULT. HE SAID IT WAS ILLEGAL AND A VIOLATION OF THE U.N. CHARTER. HE SAID THE SOVIET UNION DID NOT AGREE TO IT AND HAD SO STATED AT THE TIME.

YUGOSLAVIA RESIGNED ITS SEAT, EFFECTIVE DEC. 31, UNDER THAT AGREEMENT KUZNETSOV TOLD THE REPORTERS THAT THE SEAT WAS ASSIGNED TO EASTERN EUROPE BY A GENTLEMEN'S AGREEMENT AMONG THE BIG POWERS IN LONDON IN 1946 AND THAT CZECHOSLOVAKIA SHOULD BE ELECTED.

1956

KUZNETSOV REFERRED TO PROPOSALS TO ENLARGE THE COUNCIL TO TAKE INTO ACCOUNT THE PROPER GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION OF SEATS IN VIEW OF THE ADMISSION OF 19 NEW MEMBERS TO THE U.N.

"THE DELEGATION OF THE SOVIET UNION," HE SAID, "WILL DETERMINE ITS FINAL ATTITUDE TO THE PROPOSAL REGARDING THE EXPANSION OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL DEPENDING ON THE RESULTS OF THE ELECTIONS TO THE SEAT VACATED BY YUGOSLAVIA. IN DETERMINING ITS POSITION THE DELEGATION WILL ALSO PROCEED FROM THE FACT WHETHER OTHER DELEGATIONS AGREE TO SUPPORT THE PRINCIPLE OF EQUITABLE GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION OF NON-PERMANENT SEATS ON THE SECURITY COUNCIL AND TO DULY REGISTER THIS DISTRIBUTION. THE EXPANSION OF THE MEMBERSHIP OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL CANNOT BE JUSTIFIED WITHOUT SUCH A GUARANTEE."

THE PHILIPPINES DELEGATE, FELIXBERTO M. SERRANO, SAID TODAY HE IS WAGING A VIGOROUS CAMPAIGN FOR THE SEAT AND THAT HE EXPECTS TO WIN.

A48UN

THE PHILIPPINES AND YUGOSLAVIA ENDED THE DEADLOCK LAST YEAR BY AGREEING TO SPLIT THE TWO YEAR TERM. THEY DREW LOTS TO SEE WHICH WOULD SERVE THE FIRST YEAR AND YUGOSLAVIA WON.

YUGOSLAV SOURCES SAID TODAY YUGOSLAVIA EXPECTS TO VOTE FOR THE PHILIPPINES ON THE FIRST FEW BALLOTS. THESE SOURCES SAID YUGOSLAVIA'S PART OF THE DEAL WAS TO AGREE TO RESIGN AND THAT YUGOSLAVIA DID NOT GO SO FAR AS TO PROMISE TO VOTE FOR THE PHILIPPINES INDEFINITELY. SERRANO, HOWEVER, SAID YUGOSLAVIA HAD MADE SUCH A PROMISE AND HE EXPECTED HER TO HOLD TO IT.

HENRY CABOT LODGE JR., CHIEF U.S. DELEGATE, BACKED THE PHILIPPINES THROUGHOUT THE CONTEST IN 1955. HIS OPPOSITE NUMBER FROM BRITAIN, SIR PIERSON DIXON, BACKED YUGOSLAVIA BUT PROMISED, UNDER THE LOTTERY ARRANGEMENT, TO SUPPORT THE PHILIPPINES WHEN SHE RAN FOR THE ONE-YEAR TERM. AUSTRALIA IS SUPPORTING THE PHILIPPINES ALSO BUT OTHER MEMBERS OF THE COMMONWEALTH ARE SPLIT, AS ARE MEMBERS OF THE LATIN AMERICAN AND ASIAN-AFRICAN BLOCS. INFORMED SOURCES SAID BRAZIL, COLOMBIA, URUGUAY, COSTA RICA, EL SALVADOR AND MEXICO WOULD VOTE FOR CZECHOSLOVAKIA NOT BECAUSE THEY LIKE THE CZECHS BUT BECAUSE THEY FEEL THE LONDON AGREEMENT OF 1946 STILL HOLDS.

BESIDES THE YUGOSLAV VACANCY, THERE ARE THREE TWO-YEAR SEATS ON THE SECURITY COUNCIL TO BE FILLED. COLOMBIA HAS A CLEAR FIELD TO TAKE THE PLACE NOW HELD BY PERU. IRAQ IS SLATED TO SUCCEED IRAN. SPAIN AND SWEDEN ARE BATTLING FOR THE PLACE TO BE VACATED BY BELGIUM. THE ELECTIONS FOR THESE THREE SEATS ARE EXPECTED TO BE HELD NEXT WEEK.

FV531PES

A183

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC. 6 (AP)-V. K. KRISHNA MENON OF INDIA APPEALED TO COMMUNIST CHINA TODAY TO RELEASE 10 AMERICANS STILL IN ITS PRISONS.

1956

THE INDIAN CABINET MINISTER TOLD THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY THIS WOULD HELP CHANGE PUBLIC OPINION IN THE UNITED STATES, NOW OPPOSED TO SEATING RED CHINA IN THE U.N.

HE ALSO SAID IT WOULD CONTRIBUTE TO A SUCCESSFUL OUTCOME OF NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND COMMUNIST CHINA IN PROGRESS IN GENEVA SINCE AUGUST 1955.

KRISHNA MENON PROPOSED EARLY IN THE CURRENT ASSEMBLY SESSION THAT COMMUNIST CHINA BE SEATED. THE UNITED STATES GOT THE ASSEMBLY TO SHELVE THE QUESTION UNTIL THE NEXT SESSION. THEN KRISHNA MENON REVIVED HIS PROPOSAL AND IT IS AGAIN PENDING.

"THERE ARE 10 AMERICAN PRISONERS IN CHINA," HE SAID IN A POLICY SPEECH TODAY, "AND I DON'T HESITATE TO SAY THAT THE CHINESE GOVERNMENT WOULD MAKE A GREAT CONTRIBUTION TOWARD THE LOWERING OF TENSION, TOWARD THE ALTERING OF PUBLIC OPINION IN THIS COUNTRY...IF THEY IN THEIR WISDOM AND...OUT OF HUMANITY WOULD RELEASE THESE PRISONERS."

KRISHNA MENON SAID THE SOVIET UNION WOULD MAKE A GREAT CONTRIBUTION TOWARD THE LOWERING OF WORLD TENSIONS IF IT WOULD URGE THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT TO INVITE U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD TO HUNGARY.

"WE BELIEVE IN THE RIGHT OF THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE TO HAVE THE FORM OF GOVERNMENT THEY DESIRE" HE SAID. "WE WANT TO SEE FOREIGN FORCES WITHDRAWN FROM ALL COUNTRIES."

MJ/JF205PED

A13WX (BJT)

(400) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD ICELAND

BY GARDNER L. BRIDGE

1956

WASHINGTON, DEC. 6 (AP)-SOVIET TACTICS IN HUNGARY HAVE CLINCHED ICELAND'S DECISION TO REVERSE ITS DEMAND THAT U.S. TROOPS BE WITHDRAWN FROM THE ISLAND.

30.24-9629

THE STATE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT THE REYKJAVIK GOVERNMENT HAS AGREED THAT "RECENT DEVELOPMENTS IN WORLD AFFAIRS" CALL FOR THE CONTINUED PRESENCE OF DEFENSE FORCES IN ICELAND.

PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE TOLD NEWSMEN THIS REFERRED TO RUSSIA'S CRUSHING OF THE HUNGARIAN FREEDOM REVOLT. THE ANNOUNCEMENT SPOKE ALSO OF THE "CONTINUING THREAT TO THE SECURITY OF ICELAND AND THE NORTH ATLANTIC COMMUNITY."

THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) COUNCIL HAS BEEN INFORMED OF THE NEW AGREEMENT, THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID, AND "HAS WELCOMED THE ARRANGEMENTS WHICH HAVE BEEN REACHED."

THE ICELANDIC PARLIAMENT DEMANDED LAST MARCH THAT U.S.TROOPS, NUMBERING ABOUT 4,000, BE PULLED OUT OF THE AIR BASE AT KEFLAVIK. THE ICELANDERS CONTENDED THEN THAT INTERNATIONAL TENSIONS HAD EASED TO A POINT WHERE THEY COULD MAINTAIN THE BASE IN STANDBY STATUS.

ON NOV.26 THEY WERE REPORTED TO HAVE CHANGED THEIR MINDS, AFTER WATCHING RUSSIAN MOVES IN HUNGARY AND THE MIDDLE EAST.

ALTHOUGH IT WAS NOT SPELLED OUT IN TODAY'S ANNOUNCEMENT, THE NEW ARRANGEMENT BETWEEN WASHINGTON AND REYKJAVIK IS UNDERSTOOD TO PROVIDE FOR U.S.ECONOMIC AID TO ICELAND, WHICH IS IN FINANCIAL TROUBLE WITH A PROSPECTIVE 30-MILLION-DOLLAR DEFICIT.

IT IS EXPECTED THAT THE UNITED STATES WILL RESUME WORK ON EXPANSION OF THE KEFLAVIK BASE, WHICH SERVES AS AN IMPORTANT FERRY STOP FOR NATO JET FIGHTERS AND AS AN EARLY DISTANT WARNING RADAR CENTER. THIS WORK WAS PROCEEDING AT A RATE OF 12 MILLION DOLLARS A YEAR WHEN IT WAS HALTED BY ICELAND'S DEMAND THAT U.S.FORCES BE WITHDRAWN.

TODAY'S ANNOUNCEMENT SAID A SPECIAL DEFENSE COMMITTEE OF THREE "SENIOR REPRESENTATIVES" FROM THE UNITED STATES AND ICELAND IS BEING SET UP TO STUDY ICELAND'S DEFENSE NEEDS AND RECOMMEND MEASURES REQUIRED BY THE "GENERAL POLITICAL AND MILITARY SITUATION."

THE COMMITTEE ALSO WOULD WORK OUT A PLAN FOR TRAINING ICELANDERS AS SOLDIERS AND DEFENSE TECHNICIANS. ICELAND NOW HAS NO MILITARY FORCE OF ITS OWN.

ANOTHER TASK ASSIGNED TO THE COMMITTEE IS TO TRY TO "RESOLVE GENERAL PROBLEMS OF POLICY" CONCERNING THE ICELANDIC PEOPLE'S RELATIONS WITH THE DEFENSE FORCE.

ICELAND'S FOREIGN MINISTER EMIL JOHNSON COMMENTED DURING A VISIT HERE LAST OCTOBER THAT THE U.S.FORCE AT KEFLAVIK WAS COMPARABLE TO THE STATIONING OF SIX MILLION FOREIGN TROOPS IN THE VICINITY OF NEW YORK OR WASHINGTON.

AMERICAN FORCES HAVE BEEN BASED ON THE ISLAND SINCE 1951.

LT310PES

A46WX
(430) PMS BUDGET
NATO COUNCIL
BY WARREN ROGERS JR

WASHINGTON, DEC. 6 (AP)-DIPLOMATS DISCLOSED TODAY A U.S. PLAN TO STRENGTHEN ATLANTIC ALLIANCE UNITY BY CREATING A NATO SUPER-COUNCIL HAS BEEN BRUSHED ASIDE BY AMERICA'S EUROPEAN ALLIES.

AS A CONSEQUENCE, THEY SAID, THE IDEA -- FIRST PROPOSED BY SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AT PARIS LAST MAY -- IS BEING ABANDONED BY THE UNITED STATES, AT LEAST FOR THE TIME BEING.

DULLES' SUGGESTION WAS IGNORED BY A THREE-MEMBER COMMITTEE WHICH HAS JUST COMPLETED A REPORT RECOMMENDING CHANGES IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO). ITS REPORT, WHICH IS UNDERSTOOD TO CONTAIN NO RECOMMENDATIONS FOR RADICAL DEPARTURES FROM THE PRESENT NATO SET-UP, WILL BE STUDIED AT THE NATO FOREIGN MINISTERS' SESSION IN PARIS EARLY NEXT WEEK.

THAT MEETING, FOR WHICH DULLES LEAVES ON SATURDAY, ALSO HAS TWO OTHER MAJOR POINTS ON ITS AGENDA.

THE FIRST IS A GENERAL DISCUSSION OF MILITARY PLANS FOR THE NEXT 12 MONTHS. IN KEEPING WITH THE ATOMIC AGE TREND OF PLACING MORE RELIANCE ON MODERN WEAPONS THAN ON MAN-POWR, SOME TROOP TRIMMING MIGHT BE RECOMMENDED.

THE OTHER POINT WILL BE A ROUND ROBIN DISCUSSION OF WORLD EVENTS, INCLUDING THE BRITISH-FRENCH-ISRAELI ACTION IN EGYPT, RUSSIA'S USE OF FORCE IN HUNGARY, AND THE EVER-PRESENT ISSUE OF GERMAN REUNIFICATION.

POSSIBLE REORGANIZATION OF NATO INTO SOMETHING MORE THAN A MILITARY ALLIANCE HAS BEEN UNDER STUDY SINCE LAST MAY BY THE COMMITTEE. ITS THREE MEMBERS, DUBBED THE "THREE WISE MEN," ARE FOREIGN MINISTERS LESTER B. (MIKE) PEARSON OF CANADA, GAETANO MARTINO OF ITALY AND HALVARD LANGE OF NORWAY.

AS PART OF THEIR STUDY, THEY SENT A QUESTIONNAIRE TO EACH OF THE 15 MEMBER NATIONS.

ONE U.S. SUGGESTION, INFORMANTS SAID, WAS DULLES' PROPOSAL THAT A SUPER COUNCIL, COMPOSED OF A TOP LEVEL DIPLOMATS FROM EACH OF THE NATO COUNTRIES, GET TOGETHER FREQUENTLY.

THESE OFFICIALS WOULD SEEK TO ACHIEVE GREATER SOLIDARITY IN THE ECONOMIC, SOCIAL AND CULTURAL FIELD. THEY WOULD BE ABLE TO DEAL PROMPTLY WITH TOUGH POLITICAL PROBLEMS LIKE THE MIDDLE EAST, NORTH AFRICAN AND CYPRUS DISPUTES.

147WX

THE NATO NATIONS MAINTAIN A PERMANENT COUNCIL AT PARIS, BUT MEMBERS OF THAT GROUP ARE FREQUENTLY LIMITED IN THEIR AUTHORITY AND THEIR CONTACTS WITH THEIR GOVERNMENTS.

THE IDEA OF THE SUPER COUNCIL WAS THAT IT MIGHT BRIDGE THE GAP BETWEEN THE DAILY GRIND OF THE PERMANENT COUNCIL AND THE HIGH RANKING BUT OFTEN CEREMONIAL MEETINGS OF THE FOREIGN MINISTERS TWICE EACH YEAR.

BUT ALTHOUGH DULLES HAD MADE HIS PROPOSAL PUBLICLY AND INCLUDED IT IN THE UNITED STATES QUESTIONNAIRE, COPIES OF WHICH WERE CIRKULATED AMONG OTHER MEMBER GOVERNMENTS, NONE OF THEM ENDORSED THE IDEA. AND THE COMMITTEE REPORT DOES NOT MENTION IT.

JA449AES

A88KX

LOS ANGELES, DEC. 6 (AP)-A RETIRED BRIGADIER GENERAL CHARGED TODAY THAT THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES IS CONDUCTING A "WITCH HUNT" AND THAT ITS ACTS ARE "SUBVERSION" OF THE CONSTITUTION.

THE CHARGES WERE MADE BY BRIG. GEN. HERBERT C. HOLDRIDGE (RET.) IN A LETTER TO REP. CLYDE DOYLE (D-CALIF), CHAIRMAN OF A SUBCOMMITTEE HOLDING HEARINGS HERE. COPIES OF THE LETTER WERE HANDED TO THE PRESS.

HOLDRIDGE CHARGED THE COMMITTEE WITH "TREASON" AND GIVING "AID AND COMFORT" TO ENEMIES BY "ATTEMPTED CHARACTER ASSASSINATION OF RESPECTED CITIZENS OF THE UNITED STATES."

HOLDRIDGE SAID DOYLE WAS SUBJECT TO "ARREST AND PUNISHMENT" AND THAT HE INTENDED TO BRING DOYLE BEFORE THE COURTS.

FJ650PCS

A179RM
(120)
NORFOLK, VA., DEC. 6 (AP)-TWO CARRIER TASK FORCES WHICH HAVE BEEN OPERATING IN THE ATLANTIC HAVE BEEN ORDERED TO JOIN UP AND RETURN TO THE UNITED STATES, CONDUCTING AIR EXERCISES EN ROUTE, ATLANTIC FLEET HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED TODAY.

THE COMBINED FORCE WILL INCLUDE THE CARRIERS FORRESTAL, FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT AND LAKE CHAMPLAIN; THE HEAVY CRUISER DES MOINES; DESTROYER SQUADRON 6, DESTROYER DIVISIONS 82, 42 AND 322, THE DESTROYER USS STRONG, THE FLEET OILER SALOMONIE AND THE STORE SHIP RIGEL.

THE FORCE IS EXPECTED TO BE BACK IN THE U.S. PORTS DEC. 10.

DESTROYER SQUADRON 26, WHICH SAILED FROM NORFOLK NOV. 7 WITH THE FORRESTAL FORCE, HAS ARRIVED IN THE MEDITERRANEAN AND REPORTED FOR DUTY WITH THE U.S. SIXTH FLEET.

RV150PES NM

A77
NEW YORK, DEC. 6 (AP)-A GROUP OF LEADING CHURCHMEN HAVE ASKED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TO FREE 91 JAPANESE WAR CRIMES PRISONERS REPORTED STILL HELD IN PRISON BY THE UNITED SSTATES.

IN A CHRISTMAS-SEASON APPEALNYESTERDAY, 32 CHURCH LEADERS--INCLUDING THE REV. DR. EUGENE CARSON BLAKE, PRESIDENT OF THE NATIONAL COUNCIL OF CHURCHES--SAID MOST OTHER NATIONS HAVE RELEASED OR PLAN TO RELEASE JAPANESE WAR PRISONERS.

THE CHURCHMEN SUGGESTED THAT THIS COUNTRY SHOULD DO THE SAME.

LF702AES.

A160ND
AL
F)
PRECEDE MILWAUKEE DAY
BY STAN MEISLER

NEW ORLEANS, DEC. 6 (AP)-AARON WILSON, AFTER 6 1/2 YEARS OF CONFLICT, CAPTURE AND TORMENTING CHOICES, TONIGHT RETURNED TO THE ARMS OF HIS CRYING MOTHER AND FATHER.

"OH, THANK GOD. WE LOVE YOU," SAID HIS MOTHER AS SHE CLUTCHED WILSON, ONE OF THE 21 KOREAN PRISONERS OF WAR WHO DECIDED TO REMAIN WITH THEIR CHINESE COMMUNIST CAPTORS.

HE CHANGED HIS MIND AND WAS RELEASED BY THE CHINESE NOV. 23.

THE 24-YEAR-OLD WILSON, WHO HAS ONLY SAID, "I JUST WANT TO GO HOME" WHEN INTERVIEWED IN HONG KONG, TOKYO AND MILWAUKEE, DID NOT SAY A WORD TO REPORTERS AT MOISANT INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT HERE.

THE FAMILY, WHICH DROVE SIX HOURS FROM ITS URANIA HOME IN NORTHERN LOUISIANA, RUSHED WILSON TO A WAITING CAR.

WILSON WAS PALE AND TIRED AND KEPT HIS LIPS OPEN AS HE MOVED THROUGH THE AIRPORT. AT TIMES HE WHISPERED TO HIS PARENTS, SISTERS AND BROTHER.

ANOTHER TURNCOAT PRISONER OF WAR, RICHARD TENNESON, WAS WAITING FOR WILSON.

TENNESON, WHO RETURNED TO HIS ALDEN, MINN., HOME LAST YEAR, SHOUTED, "HI AARON," AND RUSHED TO GET WILSON'S BAGGAGE.

THE FAMILY WAS FEARFUL THAT THE EXCITEMENT WOULD HURT WILSON'S 52-YEAR-OLD FATHER, HENRY. AN UNCLE, CLARENCE, SWUNG AT A TELEVISION ANNOUNCER WHO WAS COMMENTING ON THE WELCOMING.

POLICE PULLED THE UNCLE OFF THE FIELD.

THE FAMILY MET AARON, CONVINCED HE WAS VERY SICK.

"HE'S A SICK MAN," SAID A SISTER, MRS. R. W. ROGERS, "WE KNOW THAT. WE DON'T WANT HIM TO WORK OR ANYTHING. WE HAVE FOUND OUT A LOT THINGS ABOUT THIS. WE WANT HIM TO GET WELL."

THE MOTHER ADDED, "IT IS OUT OF OUR HANDS ANYWAY. IT BELONGS TO GOD."

WILSON WAS RELEASED FROM CHINA WITH ANOTHER TURNCOAT, ARLIE PATE, 26, WHO RETURNED TO HIS CARBONDALE, ILL., HOME EARLIER TODAY.

UT1134PCS NM

A78CX
PRECEDE MILWAUKEE DAY (260)
BY RONALD HURTA

CHICAGO, DEC. 6 (AP)-A TRAVEL-WEARY KOREAN WAR TURNCOAT RETURNED TO HIS HOME STATE TODAY WITH AN ASSERTION THAT HE IS "PRETTY HOME-SICK" AND THAT HE NEVER EVER INTENDED TO REMAIN IN RED CHINA PERMANENTLY.

ARLIE (CQ) PATE, 26, OF CARBONDALE, ILL., TALKED FREELY WITH NEWSMEN ON HIS ARRIVAL IN CHICAGO WITH ANOTHER FORMER POW WHO DECIDED TO RETURN HOME, 24-YEAR-OLD AARON WILSON OF URANIA, LA.

PATE AND WILSON WERE CAPTURED LATE IN 1950 WHILE SERVING WITH THE U. S. 7TH DIVISION IN KOREA. THEY WERE AMONG THE 21 AMERICAN PRISONERS WHO CHOSE IN 1953 TO STAY WITH THEIR COMMUNIST CAPTORS AND WENT ON TO CHINA. A HALF DOZEN OTHERS OF THIS GROUP CAME HOME EARLIER.

"COMMUNISM IS NOT FOR ME, IT IS NOT MY WAY OF LIFE," PATE SAID AFTER ARRIVING BY BUS FROM MILWAUKEE WHERE HIS PLANE FROM SEATTLE LANDED EARLIER. HEAVY FOG PREVENTED THE SCHEDULED LANDING IN CHICAGO.

HE ADDED THAT THE DEATH IN AUGUST OF HIS 17-YEAR-OLD BROTHER, RONALD, AND THE ILLNESS OF HIS FATHER WERE AMONG THE THINGS THAT MADE HIM WANT TO COME HOME.

HE INFORMED CHINESE AUTHORITIES OF HIS DESIRE ON OCT. 29, HE SAID, AND HEARD NO MORE ABOUT IT UNTIL NOV. 23. HE WAS GRANTED FINAL PERMISSION ON THAT DATE AND LEFT THE SAME DAY WITH WILSON FOR HONG KONG.

THEN HE ADDED THAT, "I DID NOTHING I WAS ASHAMED OF" WHILE A PRISONER OF WAR OR A RESIDENT OF TSINAN (SHEMSI PROVINCE). HE SAID HE "DIDN'T ATTEND NO (SIC) LECTURES" AND MADE NO STATEMENTS ABOUT DEMOCRACY OR COMMUNISM.

HE SAID HE DOES NOT REGARD HIMSELF AS A TRAITOR NOR AS A DESERTER "BECAUSE I CAME BACK."

(THE U. S. ARMY GAVE ALL THE TURNCOATS DISHORABLE DISCHARGES IN 1954. THE U. S. SUPREME COURT HAS RULED THE MILITARY NO LONGER HAS JURISDICTION OVER THEM)

PATE SAID HE HAD COMPLETE FREEDOM OF MOVEMENT WHILE WORKING IN A CHINA PAPER FACTORY AS A THIRD-GRADE LATHE OPERATOR. HE SAID THAT AT NIGHTS HE "PLAYED BALL, WENT DOWNTOWN OR WENT DANCING."

PATE LEFT BY AUTOMOBILE FOR HIS FATHER'S FARM IN SOUTHERN ILLINOIS WHERE HE PLANS TO WORK.

WZ614PCS

A164MI (TURNCOATS)
PRECEDE CHICAGO TURNCOATS (350)
BY CHARLES CAPALDO

MILWAUKEE, DEC.6-(AP)-A KOREAN WAR TURNCOAT WHO CHOSE TO STAY IN COMMUNIST CHINA RATHER THAN RETURN TO HIS ILLINOIS FARM HOME TODAY SAID HE REGRETTED HIS DECISION.

"IF I HAD IT TO DO ALL OVER AGAIN," SAID A WEARY-LOOKING ARLEY PATE OF CARBONDALE, ILL., "I'D HAVE COME RIGHT HOME. ALL I WANT TO DO NOW IS GO HOME."

THE 26-YEAR OLD PATE AND A TACITURN AARON WILSON OF URANIA, LA., ANOTHER KOREAN WAR POW WHO ALSO REFUSED REPATRIATION AFTER HIS CAPTURE BY THE REDS, ARRIVED HERE BY PLANE FROM SEATTLE EN ROUTE TO THEIR HOMES AND TO AN UNKNOWN FUTURE.

THE NORTHWEST AIRLINES PLANE CARRYING THE TWO UNSHAVEN, DISHEVELED EX-GI'S, ORIGINALLY WAS SCHEDULED TO LAND AT CHICAGO BUT WAS REROUTED HERE BECAUSE OF FOG. THEY CONTINUED THEIR JOURNEY TO CHICAGO BY BUS.

PATE, TALKATIVE AND FRIENDLY, TOLD NEWSMEN THAT THE MAIN REASON HE STAYED IN CHINA FOR THREE AND ONE-HALF YEARS WAS THAT HE

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WAS "CURIOUS."
"I DIDN'T THINK TOO MUCH OF THE CONSEQUENCES THEN," HE SAID WHILE NERVOUSLY PUFFING ON A CIGARETTE. "I HAD BEEN IN JAPAN AND KOREA WHILE SERVING IN THE ARMY AND WANTED TO SEE WHAT CHINA WAS LIKE."
EARLIER, IN SEATTLE, PATE WAS QUOTED AS SAYING HE WAS DISILLUSIONED IN HIS SEARCH FOR "PEACE" IN CHINA. BUT HE DECLINED TO GIVE HIS DEFINITION OF "PEACE."
HE SAID AT THAT TIME THAT THERE WAS AS MUCH "PEACE" IN THE UNITED STATES AS THERE WAS IN CHINA.
ASKED WHETHER HE WAS CONCERNED ABOUT HIS FUTURE AND ABOUT THE FEELINGS HIS NEIGHBORS MIGHT HAVE FOR HIM, PATE REPLIED:
"RIGHT NOW I'M NOT WORRIED ABOUT THAT. MY ONE THOUGHT IS TO GET BACK TO MY FAMILY AND THE FARM. I DON'T THINK THE FOLKS BACK HOME WILL TREAT ME TOO BAD. AT LEAST THAT'S WHAT I GATHER FROM THE LETTERS I'VE RECEIVED."
WILSON, LIKE PATE, WAS DRESSED IN SHABBY CHINESE-TAILORED CLOTHING. HE REMAINED IN THE BACKGROUND AND DECLINED TO ANSWER QUESTIONS PUT TO HIM BY NEWSMEN. WHEN PATE MOVED OR WALKED TO A DIFFERENT SECTION OF THE AIRPORT CONCOURSE, WILSON REMAINED CLOSE AT HIS HEELS.
ANOTHER PASSENGER ON THE PLANE, LESLIE SCHAU, RETURNING TO HIS O'FALLON, ILL., HOME, AFTER WORKING NINE MONTHS IN ALASKA, SAID HE TALKED TO PATE AND WILSON ON THE TRIP EAST.
"I DON'T HOLD THIS AGAINST THEM," SAID SCHAU. "I SERVED FOUR YEARS IN THE PACIFIC DURING THE WAR. EACH TO HIS OWN, I SAY."
REFERRING TO PATE, SCHAU SAID "YOU WOULDN'T KNOW HE'D BEEN AWAY FROM THE WAY HE TALKED. HE SEEMS TO REGRET STAYING BEHIND BUT HE DOESN'T THINK HE DID ANYTHING WRONG."
PATE AND WILSON XXX ETC., PICKING UP 4TH GRAPH A31 SEATTLE DATELINE.

PATE AND WILSON, A SHY, QUIET LAD OF 25, CROSSED OVER THE CHINESE BORDER AT HONG KONG LAST SUNDAY AFTER TELLING THE COMMUNISTS THEY WANTED TO RETURN TO THEIR HOMELAND.
BOTH MEMBERS OF THE SAME 7TH INFANTRY DIVISION COMPANY AT THE TIME OF THEIR CAPTURE IN LATE 1950, THEY SAID THEY HAD FILED THEIR APPLICATION FOR REPATRIATION THE SAME DAY, LAST OCT. 29.
THE APPLICATIONS, PATE SAID, WERE ACTED UPON SPEEDILY BY THE REDS.
PATE MONOPOLIZED MOST OF THE PAIR'S CONVERSATION WITH NEWSMEN. WILSON REMAINED IN THE BACKGROUND AND DECLINED TO ANSWER QUESTIONS. WILSON DOGGED PATE'S FOOTSTEPS WHENEVER THE LATTER MOVED.
PATE SAID HE DECIDED TO RETURN BECAUSE OF THE ILLNESS OF HIS FATHER, THE RECENT DEATH OF HIS BROTHER, RONALD, IN A SWIMMING ACCIDENT AND "OTHER REASONS." HE WOULD NOT ELABORATE.
PATE'S PARENTS ARE MR. AND MRS. DANIEL H. PATE OF CARBONDALE.
PATE SAID ALL HE WANTED TO DO WAS TO RETURN TO CARBONDALE AND WORK ON HIS FATHER'S FARM.
ASKED IF HE CONSIDERED HIMSELF A TRAITOR, PATE REPLIED:
"NO, SIR. I NEVER HAVE THOUGHT OF MYSELF AS A TRAITOR."
IT WAS THEN THAT PATE SAID HE WENT TO CHINA BECAUSE HE SAID HE THOUGHT HE COULD FIND "PEACE."
DURING THEIR TIME IN CHINA, PATE WORKED IN A MACHINE REPAIR SHOP IN A TSINAN PAPER MILL. HE SAID HE WAS PAID THE EQUIVALENT OF $90 A MONTH.
OUT OF HIS PAY, PATE SAID, HE WAS ABLE TO BUY WESTERN-STYLE FOOD WHICH HE SOMETIMES PREPARED IN THE WORKERS' DORMITORY IN WHICH HE LIVED. HE SAID HE EVEN MANAGED TO PUT SOME OF HIS PAY IN A BANK.
WILSON SAID HE STUDIED THE CHINESE LANGUAGE AT A TSINAN SCHOOL.
OF THE 21 AMERICANS WHO DECIDED TO GO TO RED CHINA AFTER THE KOREAN WAR, ONLY 14 REMAIN. FOUR OTHERS RETURNED AHEAD OF PATE AND WILSON AND ONE DIED IN RED CHINA.
FOUR OF THE 14 STILL IN CHINA, PATE SAID, WORKED V

WILSON AND ONE DIED IN RED CHINA.
FOUR OF THE 14 STILL IN CHINA, PATE SAID, WORKED IN THE SAME PAPER MILL HE DID. PATE IDENTIFIED THE OTHERS AS ALBERT C. BELHOMME, ASHLAND, PA.; LOWELL D. SKINNER, AKRON, OHIO; HOWARD G. ADAMS, CORSICANA, TEX.; AND JAMES G. VENERIS, HAWTHORNE, CALIF.
BA1245PPS NM

4CX Q
SECOND NIGHT LEAD STATES (260)
BY WILLIAM J. CONWAY
CHICAGO, DEC. 6 (AP)-ARTHUR S. FLEMMING, DIRECTOR OF THE OFFICE OF DEFENSE MOBILIZATION, SAID TONIGHT THAT NO GASOLINE AND OIL RATIONING IS IN SIGHT FOR THE UNITED STATES DESPITE THE LARGE SHIPMENTS TO WESTERN EUROPE NECESSITATED BY BLOCKAGE OF THE SUEZ CANAL.
HE ALSO REPORTED THAT THIS COUNTRY HAS BEEN SO WELL SUPPLIED THAT A BAN ON OIL IMPORTS HAD BEEN CONSIDERED.
FLEMMING SPOKE BEFORE OFFICIALS OF THE STATES AT THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATES.
HE FILLED IN THE BACKGROUND THIS WAY:
PRESIDENTIAL ADVISORS LAST YEAR DECIDED THAT ANY SIGNIFICANT RISE IN IMPORTS OF OIL WOULD LESSEN INCENTIVE FOR SEEKING NEW SOURCES OF OIL SUPPLIES IN THIS COUNTRY. THIS WOULD IMPAIR NATIONAL SECURITY.
"IF THE CRISIS HAD NOT DEVELOPED IN THE MIDDLE EAST, AND IF SOME COMPANIES HAD NOT ALTERED THEIR PLANS FOR 1957," FLEMMING SAID, "I WAS PREPARED ON DEC. 1 TO CERTIFY TO THE PRESIDENT THAT OIL IMPORTS DID CONSTITUTE A THREAT TO OUR NATIONAL SECURITY."
THEN, TELLING ABOUT THE PLAN TO SHIP SOME 500,000 BARRELS OF OIL TO EUROPE DAILY, FLEMMING SAID:
"THIS PLAN CAN BE PUT INTO EFFECT WITHOUT CREATING ANY SHORTAGES IN THIS NATION. IT CAN BE DONE WITHOUT OUR CONTEMPLATING THE POSSIBILITY OF RATIONING OF OIL IN THIS COUNTRY."
FLEMMING ALSO TOLD THE REPRESENTATIVES OF THE STATES THAT THE UNITED STATES MUST BE PREPARED FOR A GENERAL MOBILIZATION.
HE SAID THIS COUNTRY IS DEVOTING A LOT OF ENERGY TO "KEEPING OUT IN FRONT" IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF WEAPONS, AND IS KEEPING ITSELF IN A POOSITION TO "RETALIATE SWIFTLY AND EFFECTIVELY IF WE SHOULD BE ATTACKED."
FLEMMING ALSO SAID THAT HE DOES NOT BELIEVE THAT WAR IS INEVITABLE.
HE SPOKE AFTER OFFICIALS FROM THE STATES HAD ENGAGED IN A FAST-PACED DEBATE ABOUT THE SPEED OF AUTOMOBILES.

THE BRIEF DISCUSSION ERUPTED DURING A SESSION ON HIGHWAY SAFETY AT THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATES--A CONFERENCE OF LEGISLATORS AND STATE OFFICE HOLDERS.

GOV. ABRAHAM RIBICOFF OF CONNECTICUT, WHO PRESIDED, TOUCHED OFF THE FLURRY BY STATING THAT SOME AUTOMOBILE ADVERTISEMENTS ARE "INDEFENSIBLE" BECAUSE THEY EMPHASIZE POWER INSTEAD OF SAFETY.

STATE SEN. ELISHA T. BARRETT OF NEW YORK CONTENDED:

"THIS EXCESS POWER IS, IN THE HANDS OF A GOOD DRIVER, A SAFETY FACTOR."

HE SAID QUICK POWER OFTEN CAN PULL A DRIVER OUT OF TIGHT SPOTS ON THE ROAD.

RIBICOFF CALLED BARRETT'S CONTENTION A "SPECIOUS" ARGUMENT. THE CONNECTICUT GOVERNOR SAID A MODERN AUTOMOBILE IS "ONE OF THE MOST DANGEROUS WEAPONS" AND HE ADDED:

"I THINK THE AUTOMOBILE MANUFACTURERS AND THEIR ADVERTISING AGENCIES HAVE GOT A GREAT DEAL TO ANSWER FOR TO THE AMERICAN PEOPLE."

RIBICOFF IS CHAIRMAN OF THE HIGHWAY SAFETY COMMITTEE OF THE GOVERNOR'S CONFERENCE, BUT HE SAID HE SPOKE AS AN INDIVIDUAL IN THE FREE EXCHANGE OF VIEWS. REP.BARRETT IS A RETAIL AUTOMOBILE DEALER IN BAYSHORE, LONG ISLAND.(

IN A FORMAL SPEECH EARLIER, GOV. RIBICOFF STATED THAT THE NATION'S TRAFFIC CEATH TOLL COULD BE SLASHED BY AT LEAST 10,000 A YEAR.

HE URGED ALL STATES TO ADOPT THE SAFETY PROGRAM RECENTLY DRAFTED BY THE COMMITTEE HE HEADS. THE PROGRAM ADVATES, AMONG OTHER PO

of safety training 1956

BY THE COMMITTEE HE HEADS. THE PROGRAM ADVOCATES, AMONG OTHER POINTS, UNIFORM MOTOR VEHICLE LAWS, ENFORCEMENT OF SUCH LAWS AND EXPANSION IN BOTH ELEMENTARY AND HIGH SCHOOLS.

AT AN EARLIER SESSION, SPEAKERS FORECAST A RISE IN THE COST OF STATE GOVERNMENT.

FRANK M. LANDERS, MICHIGAN'S BUDGET DIRECTOR, SAID STATES "ARE GOING TO NEED EVER LARGER SUMS FOR ROADS, SCHOOLS AND OTHER USES." HE SUGGESTED THAT STATES "ABANDON OPPOSITION TO FEDERAL AID."

ALFRED E. JOHNSON, EXECUTIVE SECRETARY OF THE AMERICAN ASSN. OF STATE HIGHWAY OFFICIALS, ESTIMATED THE STATES WILL NEED 10 TO 15 PER CENT MORE FOR ROAD CONSTRUCTION IN THE NEXT THREE YEARS THAN THEY DID IN THE LAST THREE.

MARY M.CONDON, MONTANA'S SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION, PREDICTED STATE APPROPRIATIONS FOR EDUCATION WILL BE TWICE AS BIG 10 YEARS FROM NOW. SHE ALSO SPOKE OUT FOR FEDERAL FINANCIAL HELP.

BUT STATE SEN. J.V. WHITFIELD OF NORTH CAROLINA OBJECTED TO TAPPING THE WASHINGTON TILL FOR AID TO EDUCATION.

"THE STATES CAN EDUCATE THEIR OWN CHILDREN," HE ASSERTED. "THERE IS GREAT DANGER THAT WE ARE DRIFTING FROM A DEMOCRACY TO A TOTALITARIAN STATE," HE SAID.

THE PARLEY IS SPONSORED BY THE COUNCIL OF STATE GOVERNMENTS, AN ORGANIZATION OF STATE OFFICIALS.

YN705PCS

REG IN ——— DEC. 7, 1957

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A47

NIGHT LEAD EDEN

LONDON, DEC. 7 (AP)-AN ANNOUNCEMENT FROM NO. 10 DOWNING STREET TONIGHT INDICATED PRIME MINISTER EDEN HAS NO INTENTION OF RESIGNING WHEN HE RETURNS FROM HIS REST CURE IN JAMAICA DEC. 14.

IT SAID HE IS POSTPONING A SCHEDULED VISIT TO AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND AFTER CHRISTMAS BECAUSE HE "CONSIDERS THAT THE PRESSURE OF PUBLIC BUSINESS IN THE NEW YEAR IS LIKELY TO BE SO HEAVY AS TO MAKE IT IMPOSSIBLE FOR HIM TO BE OUT OF THE COUNTRY THEN."

THERE HAVE BEEN RUMORS THAT EDEN PLANNED TO RESIGN HIS OFFICE SOON AFTER HIS RETURN HERE BECAUSE OF CRITICISM OF HIS GOVERNMENT'S HANDLING OF THE MIDDLE EAST CRISIS.

EDEN'S POLITICAL LIEUTENANTS SET OUT ON A WEEKEND OF POLITICAL RALLIES TO PREPARE FOR HIS RETURN. THEY ARE PRESENTING HIM AS THE MAN WHO STOPPED A MAJOR WAR BY INTERVENING IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

THERE IS A BELIEF HERE, TOO, THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S 1956 ADMINISTRATION HAS STRENGTHENED EDEN'S POSITION WITH OFFERS OF FINANCIAL AID TO MEET THE ECONOMIC CRISIS FACING BRITAIN

LORD HAILSHAM, FIRST LORD OF THE ADMIRALTY, LED OFF THE WEEKEND CAMPAIGN BY EDEN'S SUPPORTERS WHEN HE TOLD A CONSERVATIVE PARTY MEETING IN LEICESTERSHIRE THAT GASOLINE AT THE EQUIVALENT OF 90 CENTS A GALLON AND THE PROSPECT OF HIGHER INCOME TAXES WERE "A CHEAP PRICE TO PAY TO STOP A WAR...PETROL IS CHEAPER THAN BLOOD."

HE SAID: "IT WILL NOT BE FOR THE FIRST TIME THAT BRITAIN HAS 1956 BEEN CONDEMNED AT THE TIME FOR ACTION WHICH IN THE LONG RUN PROVED BENEFICIAL TO THE WORLD...WE WENT IN BECAUSE WE BELIEVED IF WE HAD NOT GONE IN THERE (THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE) THERE WOULD HAVE BEEN A WAR WHICH WE COULD NOT STOP.

"...I WISH THE AMERICANS WOULD HAVE HELPED US, TOO--BUT IT IS NOT THE FIRST TIME WE HAVE HAD TO BEAR THE BRUNT BEFORE THEY WOKE UP TO WHAT WAS HAPPENING, AND PERHAPS IT WON'T BE THE LAST, ALTHOUGH I HOPE IT WILL." 1956

HAILSHAM LAST WEEK SHARPLY CRITICIZED THE U.S. GOVERNMENT'S MIDDLE EAST POLICY AND DIRECTLY WARNED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER THAT BRITAIN WOULD NOT BE "SERMONIZED." TONIGHT HE SAID HE FELT HIS WORDS HAD SOME EFFECT.

"BUT THE AMERICAN ALLIANCE IS NOT A SENTIMENTAL FRIENDSHIP. IT IS A PARTNERSHIP BASED ON SOLID INTEREST AND CEMENTED BY POWERFUL TIES OF SYMPATHY, LAW, CUSTOM, LANGUAGE, CULTURE AND IDEALS," HE CONTINUED.

1956

"BUT IT IS SOMETHING MORE THAN A PARTNERSHIP. IT IS A DUTY OWED TO HUMANITY BY BOTH OUR TWO PEOPLES."

THERE IS GRUMBLING AGAINST EDEN INSIDE THE CONSERVATIVE PARTY, BUT THE REBELS AGAINST HIS LEADERSHIP SEEM RELUCTANT TO OVERTHROW HIS GOVERNMENT AND THERE IS NO STRONG CANDIDATE AMONG THE CONSERVATIVES TO SUCCEED HIM.

THE EARL OF SELKIRK, CHANCELLOR OF THE DUCHY OF LANCASTER, SAID IN A SPEECH AT CARLISLE:

"SIR ANTHONY EDEN, ALONE OF THE STATESMEN OF EUROPE, HAS HAD TO DEAL WITH MUSSOLINI, HITLER AND MOLOTOV. HE, ABOVE ALL PEOPLE, HAI THE BEST EXPERIENCE OF WHEN IT WAS USELESS TO CONTINUE TO NEGOTIATE WITH A DICTATOR, AS THE (LABOR) OPPOSITION HAS URGED WE SHOULD HAVE

DONE WITH NASSER.

"AS A RESULT OF OUR ACTION IN SUEZ, BOTH THE UNITED NATIONS AND THE UNITED STATES NOW FULLY APPRECIATE THE SERIOUSNESS OF THE MIDDLE EAST PROBLEM."

1956

DY805PES

A79
(160)
LONDON, DEC. 7 (AP)-WHILE THE UNITED STATES MARKED THE 15TH ANNIVERSARY OF JAPAN'S ATTACK ON PEARL HARBOR, THE SOVIET UNION TODAY OBSERVED A MILITARY MILESTONE OF ITS OWN.
TODAY IS THE 15TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE ROUTING OF THE GERMAN ARMY FROM THE GATES OF MOSCOW.
PRAVDA, THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY ORGAN, PUBLISHED A SPECIAL ARTICLE ACCUSING "IMPERIALISTS" OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE, OF TRYING TO START A THIRD WORLD WAR. THE AUTHOR WAS MARSHAL VASILLY D. SOKOLOVSKY, WHOSE FORCES LED THE RUSSIAN ARMY INTO BERLIN AND WHO LATER COMMANDED THE BERLIN BLOCKADE.

"THE IMPERIALISTS IN THE U.S.A., BRITAIN AND FRANCE," SOKOLOVSKY WROTE, "ARE STRIVING BY EVERY MEANS TO WEAKEN THE CAMP OF SOCIALISM, TO EXACERBATE THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION AND TO UNLEASH A NEW WORLD WAR.
"ALL THIS, AS NEVER BEFORE, DEMANDS THAT THE UNITY OF ALL SOCIALIST COUNTRIES BE CONSOLIDATED AND VIGILANCE INCREASED."
THE ARTICLE WAS QUOTED BY MOSCOW RADIO.
LF757AES.

1956

A144
PRECEDE CAIRO ADEN SHOOTING A49
LONDON, SATURDAY, DEC. 8 (AP)-THE BRITISH COLONIAL OFFICE TODAY EXPRESSED SKEPTICISM OVER A REPORT THAT COL. JOHN BOUSTEAD (CQ), BRITISH ADVISER TO THE RULER OF THE HADHRAMAUT DISTRICT OF THE ADEN PROTECTORATE HAD BEEN KILLED IN ADEN.
AN EGYPTIAN MIDDLE EAST NEWS AGENCY DISPATCH FROM JIDDA, SAUDI ARABIA, SAID BOUSTEAD HAD BEEN SHOT FATALLY WHEN POLICE FIRED ON ANTI-BRITISH DEMONSTRATORS IN THE BRITISH COLONY AT THE SOUTH END OF THE ARABIAN PENINSULA.
"WE DOUBT THE WHOLE REPORT, A COLONIAL OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID. "WE DON'T KNOW OF ANY RIOT IN ADEN."
THE MIDDLE EAST AGENCY REPORT SAID BOUSTEAD WAS LEAVING THE ADEN GOVERNOR'S HEADQUARTERS WHEN A STRAY BULLET STRUCK HIS HEAD.
THE HADHRAMAUT DISTRICT IS ON THE SOUTH ARABIAN COAST EAST OF ADEN.
JR114QPES

1956

A49
(110)
CAIRO, DEC. 7 (AP)-THE EGYPTIAN MIDDLE EAST NEWS AGENCY REPORTED TONIGHT THAT A COL. BEAUSTED, BRITISH ADVISER TO THE RULER OF THE HADHRAMAUT DISTRICT OF THE ADEN PROTECTORATE, WAS KILLED AT ADEN IN A CLASH BETWEEN POLICE AND ANTI-BRITISH DEMONSTRATORS.
THE AGENCY'S DISPATCH FROM JIDDA, SAUDI ARABIA, DID NOT GIVE BEAUSTED'S FIRST NAME.
IT SAID POLICE FIRED ON THE DEMONSTRATORS SHOUTING AGAINST BRITAIN AND PRAISING EGYPT'S PRESIDENT NASSER JUST AS BEAUSTED LEFT THE ADEN GOVERNOR'S HEADQUARTERS. A STRAY BULLET STRUCK HIS HEAD.
THE HADHRAMAUT DISTRICT IS PART OF THE PROTECTORATE EAST OF THE BRITISH CITY OF ADEN AT THE SOUTHERN END OF THE ARABIAN PENINSULA.
MR550PES

1956

A145
(150)
PARIS, DEC. 7 (AP)-A FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY HERVE ALPHAND, FRENCH AMBASSADOR TO WASHINGTON, SUGGESTED A BIG THREE SUMMIT MEETING DURING A CONFERENCE YESTERDAY WITH SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES. THE SPOKESMAN DID NOT SAY WHAT REPLY DULLES MADE.
HE DID SAY THE QUESTION OF A BIG THREE MEETING--OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE--WAS STILL ENVISAGED AND THAT IF ONE TOOK PLACE IT PROBABLY WOULD BE HELD IN WASHINGTON TOWARD THE END OF JANUARY.
ASKED WHETHER THE BIG THREE FOREIGN MINISTERS WOULD MEET DURING DULLES' VISIT TO PARIS NEXT WEEK FOR THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY MEETINGS, THE SPOKESMAN SAID: "WE HAVE NOT ASKED FOR SUCH A MEETING BUT IT IS CUSTOMARY DURING THE NATO CONFERENCES. IN ANY CASE, IF THERE IS A MEETING, IT WOULD NOT TAKE PLACE UNTIL AFTER THE NATO TALKS."
DULLES WAS EXPECTED TO HAVE TALKS WITH FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU AFTER THE MEETING OF WESTERN EUROPEAN UNION SCHEDULED FOR MONDAY, HE ADDED. HE WOULD ALSO HAVE SEPARATE TALKS WITH BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD BUT THERE ARE NO DEFINITE PLANS FOR THE THREE TO MEET TOGETHER.
FD1239PES

1956

A96
NATO (300)
BY JOSEPH E. DYNAN
PARIS, DEC. 7 (AP)-MILITARY LEADERS OF THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE TODAY COMPLETED WORK ON A COMPREHENSIVE REPORT WHICH FINDS MEMBER NATIONS STILL SHORT OF DEFENSE GOALS SET THREE YEARS AGO, A SPOKESMAN SAID.
THE REPORT WILL BE PRESENTED TO THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) COUNCIL OF FOREIGN, DEFENSE AND FINANCE MINISTERS WHICH MEETS HERE TUESDAY. THE COUNCIL WILL REVIEW PROGRESS IN 1956 AND SET TARGETS FOR THE COMING YEAR.
THE MILITARY CHIEFS MEETINGS--WHICH INCLUDED THE U.S. CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF ADM. ARTHUR RADFORD--AMOUNTED TO THE KICK-OFF OF THE BIGGEST GATHERING OF ATLANTIC ALLIANCE DIPLOMATS SINCE THE SUEZ CRISIS BROKE.
THE SUEZ CRISIS IS CERTAIN TO INJECT ITSELF STRONGLY INTO THE NATO PICTURE WHEN THE MINISTERS, INCLUDING SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES, BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU, MEET NEXT WEEK.
GEN. GIUSEPPE MANCINELLI, ITALY, CURRENT CHAIRMAN OF THE NATO MILITARY COMMITTEE OF STAFF CHIEFS, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT NATO MEMBERS, EXCEPT WEST GERMANY, ARE "VERY CLOSE" TO DEFENSE GOALS SET IN 1953 AS TARGETS FOR THE END OF 1956.
THE 1953 NATO PLANNERS AGREED THAT THE HIGHLY INCREASED FIREPOWER OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS WOULD ENABLE THE ALLIANCE TO REDUCE ITS UNIFORMED MANPOWER.
NATO, WHICH HOPED TO HAVE TEN OR TWELVE WEST GERMAN DIVISIONS IN UNIFORM NOW, STILL DOESN'T HAVE ANY. MANCINELLI SAID THAT "IF" NATO HAD THE WEST GERMAN DIVISIONS, IT WOULD BE "VERY CLOSE" TO THE 1956

TARGETS.
NATO OFFICIALS DISCLOSED THESE FACTORS FROM THE MILITARY REPORT.
"SUBSTANTIAL PROGRESS" HAS BEEN ACCOMPLISHED IN BUILDING AN EARLY WARNING RADAR LINE ACROSS THE MIDDLE OF EUROPE. SOME STATIONS ARE ALREADY OPERATING.
THE NATO ALLIES NOW HAVE MORE THAN 300 AIRFIELDS IN EUROPE WHICH CAN HANDLE JET PLANES.
STUDIES ARE CONTINUING ON THE EVENTUAL SIZE OF WESTERN DIVISIONS FOR ATOMIC AGE WARFARE.
NEW WEAPONS MAY LEAD NATO PLANNERS TO REVISE THEIR CURRENT MANPOWER GOALS AGAIN.
J853PES

B16
PARIS, DEC. 7 (AP)-THE OFFICERS AND MEN OF SUPREME HEADQUARTERS ALLIED POWERS EUROPE TODAY SENT ALONG A 550,000 FRANC ($1,571) CONTRIBUTION TO HUNGARIAN RELIEF. THE DONORS INCLUDED COMMANDER GEN. LAURIS NORSTAD.
RQ335PES

D61
(200)
PARIS, DEC.7 (AP)-THE ORGANIZATION FOR EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COOPERATION (OEEC) TODAY RECOMMENDED IMMEDIATE STEPS BE TAKEN TO FORWARD STOPGAP AID TO ALLEVIATE A CRITICAL FUEL OIL SHORTAGE IN SWEDEN.
THE COUNCIL OF THE 17-NATION ECONOMIC GROUP MET TO CONSIDER POSSIBLE "EMERGENCY" SPOTS IN EUROPE BECAUSE OF THE SUEZ CRISIS. SWEDEN WAS THE ONLY COUNTRY WHICH THEY FELT NEEDED IMMEDIATE HELP UNDER THIS TERM.
THE COUNCIL HAD BEEN SPECIALLY CONCERNED ALSO ABOUT GREECE AND TURKEY.
THE OEEC CONSIDERED THE CASE OF GREECE AND SAID "THE PROBLEM OF SENDING SHIPMENTS WAS BECOMING LESS DIFFICULT AND THE ARRIVAL SITUATION WOULD IMPROVE."
IN THE CASE OF TURKEY, THE OEEC SAID IT WOULD REEXAMINE THE CASE WHEN ADDITIONAL STATISTICS ARE FURNISHED.
REPRESENTATIVES OF FIVE AMERICAN OIL COMPANIES ATTENDED THE MEETING.
THE OEEC COUNCIL WILL MEET AGAIN DEC.17.
THE OEEC HAS BEEN DESIGNATED AS THE AGENCY TO APPORTION FUEL STOCKS TO ITS MEMBER COUNTRIES DURING THE OIL SHORTAGE BROUGHT ON BY THE CLOSING OF THE SUEZ CANAL.
THE COUNCIL RECOMMENDED THAT THE INTERNATIONAL OIL PRODUCING COMPANIES IN EUROPE--ROYAL DUTCH SHELL, BRITISH PETROLEUM AND COMPAGNIE FRANCAISE DE PETROLE--SHOULD EXAMINE AT ONCE, AND ADVISE, WHAT MEASURES SHOULD BE TAKEN TO SOLVE THE SWEDISH PROBLEM.
LS120PES

A45
LISBON, DEC. 7 (AP)-THE 900,000 PEOPLE OF LISBON STOOD SILENT FOR TWO MINUTES TODAY IN A SIGN OF PROTEST AGAINST "SOVIET SLAUGHTERS IN HUNGARY."
MR533PES

B19
(Q)
HUNGARY
GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, DEC. 7 (AP)-ABOUT ONE-FOURTH OF THE POPULATION OF BUDAPEST WILL RECEIVE DAILY FOOD RATIONS FROM THE INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS COMMITTEE THROUGHOUT THE WINTER.
ROGER GALLOPIN, ORGANIZER OF THE COMMITTEE'S RELIEF OPERATION

1956

30.24-9635

FOR HUNGARY, SAID TODAY NORMAL FOOD STOCKS IN BUDAPEST WERE BARELY ADEQUATE FOR ANOTHER FIVE WEEKS, AND THE INHABITAMTS OF THE CITY WOULD FACE SERIOUS FAMINE WITHOUT THE RED CROSS AID. THE POPULATION OF GREATER BUDAPEST IS ABOUT 1 3/4 MILLION.
GALLOPIN TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT THE COMMITTEE'S BUDAPEST MISSION WOULD SUPERVISE THE DISTRIBUTION OF 10,000 TONS OF FOOD TO THE MOST NEEDY INHABITANTS. THE DISTRIBUTION IS TO BE ORGANIZED IN COOPERATION WITH THE HUNGARIAN RED CROSS, BUT THE INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE'S SWISS OFFICIALS IN BUDAPEST WILL HAVE THE LAST WORD IN DECIDING WHO IS QUALIFIED FOR THE RATIONS. "THIS MAKES ANY DISCRIMINATION IMPOSSIBLE," GALLOPIN SAID.
HE ADDED THAT, IN ANY CASE, THE COMMITTEE HAD FULL CONFIDENCE IN THE IMPARTIALITY OF THE HUNGARIAN RED CROSS.
"THE SITUATION IS FAR TOO SERIOUS TO PERMIT ANYONE TO EXPLOIT IT FOR POLITICAL ENDS," GALLOPIN SAID.
HE SAID THE COMMITTEE HAD ENOUGH FUNDS TO MAINTAIN ITS PROGRAM UNTIL JAN. 15--INCLUDING THE 20 MILLION DOLLARS PROMISED BY THE UNITED STATES ---AND HOPED ENOUGH FURTHER AID WOULD BE RECEIVED TO PERMIT THE ESSENTIAL CONTINUATION OF THE PROGRAM UNTIL APRIL 15.
THE PROGRAM, ESTABLISHED BY AGREEMENT WITH THE GOVERNMENT OF JANOS KADAR, PROVIDES FOR DAILY RATIONS OF COD LIVER OIL TO ALL CHILDREN, DAILY HOT MEALS FOR ALL SCHOOLCHILDREN, AND SPECIAL RATIONS FOR ALL NEEDY FAMILIES AND FOR THE AGED, SICK AND INFIRM.
GALLOPIN SAID THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT HAD AGREED TO PERMIT ALL THE FOOD PACKAGES TO BE MARKED WITH THE NAME OF THE DONATING COUNTRY.
RQ350PES

1956

S93 (200)
BERLIN, DEC. 7 (AP)-COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY TRIED TODAY TO MAKE CLEAR TO ITS FACTORY WORKERS THAT PROPOSED "WORKERS COMMITTEES" WILL NOT BE AS STRONG AS THOSE IN YUGOSLAVIA.
COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS WALTER ULBRICHT TOLD A WORKERS MEETING FACTORIES WILL CONTINUE TO BE CENTRALLY DIRECTED.
"THERE CAN BE NO TALK OF SO-CALLED SELF-ADMINISTRATION OR AUTONOMY," ULBRICHT SAID.
THE COMMUNISTS--WORRIED BY THE HUNGARIAN REBELLION AND A RESTLESS LABOR FORCE--PROMISED LAST MONTH THAT WORKERS WOULD BE ALLOWED TO ESTABLISH "WORKERS COMMITTEES" IN STATE-RUN FACTORIES.

ALTHOUGH THE ORIGINAL ANNOUNCEMENT INDICATED THE COMMITTEES WOULD HAVE ONLY ADVISORY POWERS, EAST GERMAN WORKERS APPARENTLY JUMPED TO THE CONCLUSION THE COMMITTEES WOULD BE AS STRONG AS THOSE IN YUGOSLAVIA, WHERE THE COMMITTEES ELECT FACTORY MANAGERS.

THE OFFICIAL EAST GERMAN RADIO, REPORTING ULBRICHT'S SPEECH, SAID HE "REFUTED THE BELIEF OF MANY WORKERS THAT CREATION OF THE WORKERS COMMITTEES WOULD LEAD TO SELF-ADMINISTRATION OF THE FACTORIES." ULBRICHT TOLD THE WORKERS THE YUGOSLAV SYSTEM WOULD LEAD TO ECONOMIC CONFUSION AND A BOOST IN PRICES IN EAST GERMANY.

[illegible]

1956

S27

(270)

BONN, GERMANY, DEC. 7 (AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER TODAY SAID ANY IDEA OF A BIG POWER CONFERENCE ON WORLD PROBLEMS SHOULD BE PUT OFF UNTIL INTERNATIONAL TENSIONS RELAX.

ANSWERING QUESTIONS AT A NEWS CONFERENCE, HE SAID A SOLUTION OF THE MIDDLE EAST CONFLICT AND CLARIFICATION OF THE SITUATION IN THE IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES SHOULD PRECEDE A NEW BIG POWER MEETING.

1956

ADENAUER HAS BEEN TALKING IN BONN WITH ITALIAN PRESIDENT GIOVANNI GRONCHI AND FOREIGN MINISTER GAETANO MARTINO. THE CHANCELLOR SAID THEY DISCUSSED HIS PROPOSALS AT BRUSSELS IN OCTOBER FOR EUROPEAN FEDERATION, REVITALIZING THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION AND THE WEST EUROPEAN UNION, AND CLOSER COOPERATION BETWEEN EUROPE AND THE UNITED STATES.

ADENAUER SAID HE RECEIVED "A POSITIVE ECHO" TO HIS FEDERATION PLAN.

THIS SUPPORTED REPORTS THAT WEST GERMANY AND ITALY ARE PLANNING A JOINT EFFORT TO HEAL THE BREACH IN THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE CAUSED BY THE SUEZ CRISIS.

1956

MARTINO IS CHAIRMAN OF THE NATO ANNUAL MEETING NEXT WEEK IN PARIS. WEST GERMANY AND ITALY ARE THE TWO BIGGEST EUROPEAN MEMBERS OF THE ALLIANCE NOT DIRECTLY INVOLVED IN THE SUEZ CONFLICT. DIPLOMATS HERE BELIEVE THEY ARE WELL SUITED TO PLAY THE ROLE OF MEDIATORS.

ADENAUER URGED THE WEST TO TREAT THE EVENTS IN THE EAST EUROPEAN NATIONS "WITH GREATEST RESERVE" AND NOT GIVE THE IMPRESSION OF OUTSIDE INTERFERENCE.

HE SAID THE DEVELOPMENTS IN THE SATELLITE COUNTRIES COULD BE "VERY FAVORABLE" FOR BERLIN, SOVIET-OCCUPIED EAST GERMANY AND THE FREE WORLD AND THEREFORE SHOULD NOT BE DISTURBED.

HE SAID THIS WAS THE REASON HIS GOVERNMENT HAD REJECTED A RECENT SUGGESTION IT SHOULD TRANSFER ITS SEAT TO BERLIN, 110 MILES BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

1956

HR841AES NH

A120

FIRST LEAD BERLIN TRAFFIC (140)

BERLIN, DEC. 7 (AP)-THE U.S. ARMY SENT ITS WEEKLY TRUCK CONVOY THROUGH SOVIET-RUN EAST GERMANY TODAY WITHOUT SERIOUS DIFFICULTY.

THE CONVOY WAS STOPPED WEDNESDAY BY RUSSIAN BORDER GUARDS WHO INSISTED ON SEARCHING THE TRUCKS FOR "CONCEALED PERSONS." THE CONVOY COMMANDER REFUSED TO PERMIT THIS, SO THE CONVOY RETURNED TO ARMY HEADQUARTERS IN WEST BERLIN. TODAY THE RUSSIANS LET THE CONVOY THROUGH.

THE ARMY SAID ONLY ONE USUAL DEVELOPMENT OCCURRED WHEN THE CONVOY LEFT WEST BERLIN TODAY. RUSSIAN BORDER GUARDS INSISTING ON SEEING IDENTIFICATION CARDS FOR ALL CONVOY PERSONNEL. MAJ. DANIEL L. MELVIN, OF FAYETTEVILLE, N.C. OBJECTED TO THIS, BUT PRESENTED THE CARDS. PREVIOUSLY, THE RUSSIANS HAD BEEN SATISFIED WITH A LIST OF CONVOY PERSONNEL.

THE RUSSIANS TOLD THE U.S. ARMY YESTERDAY THEY WERE DROPPING THEIR DESIRE TO SEARCH WESTERN MILITARY TRAFFIC BETWEEN BERLIN AND WEST GERMANY.

1956

30.24- 9637

THE ARMY HAD FEARED THE SOVIETS WERE CLAMPING DOWN ON ALLIED RAIL AND ROAD TRAFFIC PASSING THROUGH THEIR ZONE. RUSSIAN GUARDS FORCED A 10-TRUCK U.S. CONVOY TO ABANDON ITS WEEKLY RUN WEDNESDAY FROM WEST BERLIN TO WEST GERMANY. THE RUSSIANS MADE NEW DEMANDS FOR IDENTIFICATION PAPERS AND THE RIGHT TO SEARCH THE TRUCKS FOR "CONCEALED PERSONS."

THE AMERICANS--3 OFFICERS AND 18 ENLISTED MEN--RETURNED TO WEST BERLIN RATHER THAN COMPLY. TO REACH THE WEST GERMAN BORDER THE CONVOYS MUST DRIVE 110 MILES DOWN A SUPERHIGHWAY THROUGH THE SOVIET ZONE.

COL. O. M. BARSANTI, CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE U.S. ARMY'S BERLIN COMMAND, WENT TO SOVIET HEADQUARTERS IN EAST BERLIN FOR WHAT THE ARMY CALLED AN INFORMATION-SEEKING MISSION AND NOT TO MAKE A PROTEST. HE TALKED WITH COL. IVAN KOTSIUBA, SOVIET DEPUTY MILITARY COMMANDANT IN EAST BERLIN.

"KOTSIUBA INFORMED BARSANTI THE RUSSIANS WOULD NOT CHECK FOR CONCEALED PERSONNEL," AN ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID.

THE CONVOY INCIDENT FOLLOWED RESTRICTIONS IMPOSED BY THE RUSSIANS LAST WEEK ON ALLIED RAIL TRAFFIC INTO AND OUT OF WEST BERLIN. THE RUSSIANS FORCED AN OUTBOUND BRITISH MILITARY TRAIN TO TURN BACK AND DELAYED U.S. MILITARY TRAINS. U.S., BRITISH AND FRENCH OFFICIALS HAVE TAKEN THE MATTER UP WITH THE RUSSIANS.

THE NEW SOVIET RESTRICTIONS APPEARED TO STEM FROM RUSSIAN CONCERN THAT INDEPENDENCE ASPIRATIONS MIGHT SPREAD FROM HUNGARY AND POLAND TO EAST GERMANY.

AFTER THE BIG ALLIED AIRLIFT BROKE A SOVIET BLOCKADE OF WEST BERLIN IN 1948, THE RUSSIANS GUARANTEED THE ALLIES FREE ACCESS TO THE CITY BY RAIL AND HIGHWAY.

LF633AES.

A12C

VATICAN CITY DEC 7, 7 (AP)-L'OSSERVATORE ROMANO SAID TODAY EVENTS IN HUNGARY CLASS THE IMPIOUS CRIME OF JEWISH PERSECUTION BY NAZISM. THE VATICAN NEWSPAPER DEVOTED TWO FRONT PAGE COLUMNS TO HUNGARIAN DEVELOPMENTS.

"GENOCIDE (IN HUNGARY) CONTINUES THROUGH SLAUGHTER AND DEPORTATION," SAID THE PAPER. "UNITED NATIONS' SANCTIONS ARE EXPECTED TO BE RESOLUTE AND FIRM, INSOFAR AS THAT IS POSSIBLE FOR AN INTERNATIONAL POLICE, POORLY EQUIPPED AGAINST BARBARISM."

L'OSSERVATORE ASKED WHAT WOULD HAPPEN IF THE U.N. SENT OBSERVERS TO HUNGARY WITHOUT AWAITING PERMISSION EITHER FROM THE HUNGARIAN OR SOVIET RUSSIAN GOVERNMENTS.

"THEY COULD BE RELUCTANTLY ACCEPTED OR TURNED BACK," THE PAPER SAID. £"IN THE SECOND CASE, FOLLOWING AN OPEN REBELLION AGAINST THE U.N., THE UNITED NATIONS WOULD HAVE THE WAY CLDAR TOWARD AN EXPULSION OF THOSE WHO ACTED AGAINST THEM (THE U.N.)." SS100 4PES

A46 04PES
(120)

ROME, DEC. 7 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES SAYS THE UNITED STATES IS "MORE ANXIOUS THAN EVER" FOR STRENGTHENING NORTH ATLANTIC UNITY AGAINST SOVIET THREATS.

HIS STATEMENT WAS IN A LETTER TO ITALIAN FOREIGN MINISTER GAETANO MARTINO. MARTINO WROTE DULLES NOV. 26 SAYING IT WAS URGENT TO REBUILD THE NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIANCE, WEAKENED BY THE EGYPTIAN CRISIS.

THE ITALIAN NEWS AGENCY ANSA RELEASED THIS QUOTATION FROM DULLES' LETTER TONIGHT:

"MY COUNTRY IS MORE ANXIOUS THAN EVER THAT THE ATLANTIC COMMUNITY, FACED WITH THE MASSACRE OF THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE BY THE SOVIETS, WITH THE OPEN RUSSIAN MENACE TO RESORT TO FORCE IN THE MIDDLE EAST, EMERGE FROM THIS SESSION OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC COUNCIL MORE UNIFIED AND MORE FIRM THAN EVER IN DEFENDING ITS OWN LIBERTY."

THE NATO MEETINGS TAKE PLACE IN PARIS NEXT WEEK AND DULLES WILL ATTEND.

MP535PES

1956

1956

A6

AMS BUDGET (480)
NIGHT LEAD SUSLOV
BY STANLEY GODFREY

ROME, DEC. 7 (AP)-THE ITALIAN GOVERNMENT TODAY DEALT A HUMILIATING DIPLOMATIC BLOW TO RUSSIA BY CANCELING THE ENTRY VISA OF HIGH-RANKING MIKHAIL SUSLOV "IN THE INTERESTS OF PUBLIC ORDER."

THE SLAP IN THE FACE TO SUSLOV, A SECRETARY OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY, CAME AS HE ROLLED THROUGH EASTERN EUROPE IN A TRAIN EN ROUTE TO ADDRESS THE ITALIAN COMMUNIST PARTY'S 8TH NATIONAL CONGRESS OPENING HERE TOMORROW.

THE ITALIAN GOVERNMENT EARLIER HAD REFUSED PERMISSION FOR SUSLOV TO LAND HERE IN A TU104 JETLINER DIRECT FROM MOSCOW.

THE CLEAR WARNING TO RUSSIA TO KEEP ITS FINGERS OUT OF THE ITALIAN POLITICAL PIE CLIMAXED MOUNTING ANTI-SOVIET FEELING IN ITALY.

ITALIANS WERE APPALLED AT SOVIET RUTHLESSNESS IN HUNGARY. PARADES AND ANTI-SOVIET DEMONSTRATIONS FOLLOWED THE BUDAPEST FIGHTING IN MOST OF ITALY'S BIG CITIES.

ITALIAN DIPLOMATS BOYCOTTED RUSSIA'S NATIONAL DAY RECEPTION HERE RECENTLY--SENDING ONLY A MINOR PROTOCOL OFFICIAL TO "SIGN THE BOOK." A NATIONWIDE CELEBRATION OF "SOVIET FILM WEEK," A RETURN GESTURE FOR AN ITALIAN FILM FESTIVAL IN THE SOVIET UNION, WAS CANCELED BY GOVERNMENT ORDER.

SLIGHT, SCHOLARLY-APPEARING 50-YEAR-OLD SUSLOV IS RATED AS THE KREMLIN'S EXPERT ON RELATIONS WITH COMMUNIST PARTIES ABROAD. THERE HAS BEEN RECENT SPECULATION THAT HE VISITED BUDAPEST AND ADVISED ON SUPPRESSING THE HUNGARIAN REVOLT.

SUSLOV ALSO IS REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN IN THE FACTION OF KREMLIN LEADERS WHICH SOUGHT TO CURB SOVIET PARTY BOSS KHRUSHCHEV'S RAPPROCHEMENT WITH PRESIDENT TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA.

THE DECISION TO SEND SUCH A HEAVYWEIGHT TO SPEAK AT THE ITALIAN PARTY CONGRESS LENT WEIGHT TO SPECULATION THAT THE SOVIET IS WORRIED ABOUT KEEPING ITALIAN PARTY CHIEF PALMIRO TOGLIATTI IN LINE -- AND IN THE ANTI-TITO CAMP.

BESET BY FINANCIAL AND MEMBERSHIP WORRIES, THE ITALIAN PARTY HAS BEEN LOOKING MORE AND MORE TOWARDS THE "NATIONAL TYPE" OF COMMUNISM PRACTISED ACROSS THE ADRIATIC. RUSSIA WANTS TO KEEP THE ITALIAN REDS ON HER SIDE, FOR WITH TWO MILLION MEMBERS IT IS THE BIGGEST PARTY OUTSIDE THE SATELLITE SPHERE.

THE PARTY CONGRESS COULD PROVIDE THE TEST WHETHER THE ITALIAN REDS HEW RIGIDLY TO THE MOSCOW PATH OR CHOOSE A ROAD OF THEIR OWN.

THE CANCELLATION OF SUSLOV'S ENTRY VISA WAS REPORTED BY THE SOVIET EMBASSY HERE. PRESSED FOR A STATEMENT, THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID MERELY: "IT WAS NECESSARY IN THE INTERESTS OF PUBLIC ORDER."

WHEN THE SOVIET PARTY WAS REFUSED PERMISSION TO FLY INTO CIAMPINO AIRPORT IN THE BIG "SHOW-OFF" TU104 JET, ONE OFFICIAL DECLARED: "WE'RE NOT GOING TO HAVE THE RUSSIANS MAKING A PROPAGANDA SHOW HERE."

1956

WARNED OF HOSTILE DEMONSTRATIONS AWAITING THEM IN ROME, THE OTHER RUSSIANS SLIPPED INTO THE ETERNAL CITY BY AUTOMOBILE. A CROWD OF ANTI-COMMUNIST YOUTH HAD BEEN WAITING AT THE CENTRAL RAILROAD STATION.

ITALIAN COMMUNISTS ALERTED THE SOVIET VISITORS ON THEIR ARRIVAL BY TRAIN IN FLORENCE. SUSLOV QUIT THE PARTY AT VIENNA AND TOOK A PLANE FROM THERE TO POLAND.

THE OTHER MEMBERS OF THE SOVIET DELEGATION ARRIVING HERE ARE EKATERINA FURTSEVA, RUSSIA'S TOP RANKING WOMAN COMMUNIST WHO IS FIRST SECRETARY OF THE MOSCOW COMMUNIST PARTY, AND IVAN ZHEGALIN, COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS OF STALINGRAD.

1956

THE YUGOSLAV COMMUNIST PARTY ALSO HAS NAMED A HIGH-RANKING DELEGATION TO THE ITALIAN CONGRESS--INCLUDING PETAR STAMBOLIC, A MEMBER OF THE POLITBURO, AND VELJKO VLAHOVIC, A LEADING EXPONENT OF TITO'S BRAND OF COMMUNISM.

LAST MAY TOGLIATTI WENT TO BELGRADE AND SAW TITO FOR THE FIRST TIME IN 10 YEARS AT THAT TIME RELATIONS BETWEEN BELGRADE AND MOSCOW WERE ON THE MEND. TOGLIATTI SAID THE MEETING HAD HELPED STRAIGHTEN OUT SOME MISUNDERSTANDINGS. BUT SINCE THE HUNGARIAN REVOLT THE MOSCOW AND BELGRADE COMMUNISTS HAVE BEEN SPATTING AGAIN.

OTHER FOREIGN COMMUNISTS ARRIVING FOR THE CONGRESS RECEIVED ROUGH RECEPTIONS FROM ROME DEMONSTRATORS.

APPARENTLY EXPECTING THE SOVIET DELEGATION, A BAND OF YOUTHS GATHERED BEFORE ROME'S CENTRAL RAILROAD STATION AS COMMUNISTS FROM CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND AUSTRIA ARRIVED.

WHEN JURI HEINRICH, SECRETARY OF THE CZECHSLOVAK PARTY, AND THEODOR HEINESCEK OF AUSTRIA, LEFT THE STATION, THEY WERE MET BY TWO ITALIAN COMMUNIST SENATORS. A WOMAN ACCOMPANYING THE ITALIANS HANDED THE ARRIVALS A BUNCH OF FLOWERS. SEVERAL YOUNG MEN RAN UP, SNATCHED THE FLOWERS AND STARTED A SCUFFLE. POLICE IMMEDIATELY ARRESTED FOUR OF THEM.

LATER CLASHES BROKE OUT NEAR THE STATION BETWEEN YOUTHS IDENTIFIED AS MEMBERS OF THE EXTREME RIGHT NEO-FASCIST MOVIMENTO SOCIALE ITALIANO AND COMMUNIST SYMPATHIZERS. POLICE SAID SEVERAL WERE ARRESTED.

MR552PES

A72

WITH ROME SUSLOV

VIENNA, DEC. 7 (AP)-SOVIET DEPUTY PREMIER MIKHAIL SUSLOV, BARRED FROM ENTERING ITALY, LEFT VIENNA TODAY BY AIR FOR LWOW (LEMBERG), POLAND, THE VIENNA NEWSPAPER DIE PRESSE REPORTED TONIGHT.

QR719PES

1956

B29 Q (390)

-17-

BY FRANK BRUTTO

WITH HUNTER-KILLER GROUP 2 IN THE MEDITERRANEAN, DEC. 7 (AP)-THE U.S. NAVY UNWRAPPED FOR ITS ITALIAN ATLANTIC PACT ALLY TODAY NEW ANTI-SUBMARINE TACTICS DEVELOPED TO MEET THE THREAT OF SOVIET RUSSIA'S EXPANDING UNDERWATER FLEET.

IN EXERCISES COORDINATING RADAR AND SONAR-EQUIPPED DESTROYERS AND AIRCRAFT, THE AMERICAN UNITS SHOWED THE ITALIANS HOW THEY NOW DETECT, RELENTLESSLY HOLD AND KILL SUBS.

DEMONSTRATED BY HUNTER-KILER GROUP 2, COMMANDED BY REAR ADM. PAUL L. DUDLEY, THE EXERCISES TOOK PLACE A HUNDRED MILES OFF OF ITALY'S TARANTO NAVAL BASE AND WITHIN 200 MILES OF ALBANIA, SOVIET RUSSIQ'S ONLY MEDITERRANEAN AREA SATELLITE.

HIGH ITALIAN NAVY OFFICIALS, AMONG THEM VICE ADM. SESTO SESTINI, COMMANDER OF THE IONIAN NAVAL DISTRICT, WATCHED FROM THE U.S. AIRCRAFT ANTIETEM, HUB OF THE OPERATION.

GRUMMAN S2F "TRACKER" ANTI-SUB PLANES, EQUIPPED WITH SONAR AND RADAR, RIPPED OFF THE CARRIER'S DECK AND RANGED OUT TO SEA IN SEARCH OF THEIR TARGET--THE U.S. SUBMARINE TRUMPETFISH. THE HUNTER-KILLER GROUP'S SIX DESTROYERS JOINED IN THE OPERATION, AS DID HELICOPTERS.

GRUMMAN F9F5 PANTHER JETS WERE CATAPULTED FROM THE CARRIER TO PROVIDE COVER FOR THE OPERATION. LESS THAN HALF AN HOUR FROM THE SDTART ONE OF THE HELICOPTERS REPORTED A SONAR CONTACT WITH THE SUBMERGED TRUMPETFISH.

FIVE MINUTES LATER TWO DESTROYERS HAD SONAR CONTACT WITH THE SUBMARINE. THE CONTACT WAS HELD FOR MORE THAN 20 MINUTES WHILE A COORDINATED SURFACE ATTACK WAS UNLEASHED. DEPTH BOMBS AND HEDGEHOG--A CIRCULAR PATTERN OF CONTACT-TYPE EXPLOSIVES--WERE USED. LESS THAN AN HOUR AFTER THE OPERATION HAD STARTED THE TRUMPETFISH CONCEDED SHE HAD BEEN KILLED.

AFTER THE OPERATION ADM. DUDLEY, WHOSE HUNTER-KILLER GROUP WAS DIVERTED TO THE TENSE MEDITERRANEAN WHEN THE SUEZ CRISIS BROKE OUT, SAID THERE NOW ARE FOUR HUNTER-KILLER GROUPS IN THE ATLANTIC AND THREE IN THE PACIFIC.

TODAY'S DEMONSTRATION MARKED RESUMPTION OF AN EXTENDED TRAINING AND GOOD WILL TOUR BY HUNTER-KILLER GROUP 2, CALCULATED TO DEMONSTRATE THE U.S. NAVY'S NEWEST SUB-KILLING TACTICS TO ITS ATLANTIC PACT ALLIES. ADM. DUDLEY SAID THE CRUISE, IN ADDITION TO TRAINING, AIMED AT "SHOWING OUR FRIENDS AND ALLIES OPERATIONAL METHODS AND TO PROVIDE A CHANCE TO DISCUSS MUTUAL NATO PROBLEMS, COORDINATE THINKING AND METHODS OF OPERATION."

KA445PES

1956

A68

BULLETIN SECOND NIGHT LEAD POLISH (BY COLIN FROST)

1956

WARSAW, SATURDAY, DEC. 8 (AP)-THE POLISH GOVERNMENT AND THE ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH TODAY ANNOUNCED A SWEEPING SETTLEMENT OF THEIR DIFFERENCES. IT INCLUDES AN AGREEMENT TO RESTORE RELIGIOUS EDUCATION TO THE STATE SCHOOLS.

THE SETTLEMENT WAS THE OUTCOME OF FOUR WEEKS OF NEGOTIATION BY A JOINT STATE-CHURCH COMMISSION SET UP AFTER THE RELEASE OF POLAND'S PRIMATE, STEFAN CARDINAL WYSZYNSKI.

THE CARDINAL WAS RELEASED ON OCT.28 AFTER THREE YEARS OF HOUSE ARREST IMPOSED BY THE PRE-GOMULKA COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT.

THE AGREEMENT INCLUDES THESE POINTS:

1. AN ARRANGEMENT TO RESTORE RELIGIOUS EDUCATION TO GRADE AND HIGH SCHOOLS FOR CHILDREN WHOSE PARENTS REQUEST IT.

2. AN AGREEMENT ALLOWING CHAPLAINS TO WORK IN HOSPITALS AND PRISONS.

3. A GOVERNMENT COMMISSION FOR EXILED PRIESTS AND NUNS TO RETURN TO THE WESTERN TERRITORIES WHICH POLAND REGAINED FROM GERMANY AFTER WORLD WAR II.

4. CHURCH RECOGNITION THAT THE STATE HAS A THEORETICAL VOICE IN CHURCH APPOINTMENTS. IT IS UNDERSTOOD--ALTHOUGH NOT WRITTEN IN THE AGREEMENT--THAT THE STATE HAS AGREED NEVER TO VETO APPOINTMENTS IN THE CHURCH.

A COMMUNIQUE ON THE JOINT COMMISSION'S TALKS SAID POLAND'S NEW GOVERNMENT WANTS TO END ALL THE HINDERANCES TO FULLSFREEDOM OF RELIGIOUS LIFE.

"AS A RESULT OF CHANGES IN PUBLIC LIFE AIMED AT ESTABLISHING LEGALITY JUSTICE, PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE. THE STRENGTHENING OF SOCIAL MORALITY

1956

AND THE RESTITUTION OF WRONGS," THE EPISCOPATE WILL EXTEND TO THE GOVERNMENT THE CHURCH'S "FULL UNDERSTANDING FOR THESE ASPIRATIONS," THE COMMUNIQUE SAID.

IT ADDED THAT THE EPISCOPATE EXPRESSED FULL SUPPORT FOR ALL GOVERNMENT ACTIVITIES AIMED AT STRENGTHENING THE POLISH PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC AND UNITING THE ENERGIES OF ALL CITIZENS FOR THE COMMON GOOD.

ON RELIGIOUS EDUCATION, THE COMMUNIQUE SAID, THE COMMISSION AGREED ON THESE PRINCIPLES:

1--FULL FREEDOM IS GUARANTEED FOR THE VOLUNTARY RECEIVING OF RELIGIOUS INSTRUCTION IN GRADE AND HIGH SCHOOLS WHERE PARENTS EXPRESS A WISH FOR IT.

2--THIS WILL BE AN EXTRA-MURAL SUBJECT. BUT SCHOOL AUTHORITIES ARE OBLIGED TO MAKE FACILITIES FOR PROPER RELIGIOUS INSTRUCTION WHERE IT IS REQUESTED.

3--TEACHERS OF RELIGIOUS SUBJECTS WILL BE APPOINTED BY THE SCHOOL AUTHORITIES IN AGREEMENT WITH THE CHURCH AND WILL BE PAID FROM THE EDUCATION MINISTRY'S BUDGET. THE PROGRAM AND TEXT BOOKS FOR RELIGIOUS INSTRUCTION ARE TO BE APPROVED BY BOTH CHURCH AND SCHOOL AUTHORITIES.

IN ANOTHER IMPORTANT CHURCH-STATE DEVELOPMENT, AN AUTHORITATIVE SOURCE SAID ARCHBISHOP EUGEN BAZIAK, POLAND'S SECONDHRANKING ROMAN CATHOLIC REPLATE, HAD BEEN RETURNED TO HIS ARCHDIOCESE AFTER THREE YEARS IN FORCED EXILE.

THE ARCHBISHOP IS APOSTOLIC ADMINISTRATOR OF KRAKOW, MEDIEVAL UNIVERSITY CITY AND ONE OF THE NATION'S MOST IMPORTANT RELIGIOUS CENTERS. HE WAS ARRESTED IN 1953 DURING ANTICLERICAL TRIALS. AFTER A BRIEF PERIOD IN JAIL HE WAS RELEASED BUT BARRED FROM HIS ARCHDIOCESE.

THE COMMUNIQUE NOTED AN AGREEMENT FOR THE RETURN TO THEIR DIOCESES OF FIVE BISHOPS WHOSE APPOINTMENTS SINCE 1951 HAD BEEN VETOED BY THE STATE. THESE ARE IN ADDITION TO THE ARCHBISHOP.

THE COMMUNIQUE SAID FUTURE APPOINTMENTS OF CLERGY WILL BE SUBJECT TO A LAW TO BE DRAFTED JOINTLY BY STATE AND CHURCH.

THIS LAW WILL REPLACE THE GOVERNMENT DECREE BY WHICH THE APPOINTMENTS OF BISHOPS WERE VETOED AND PRIESTS EXCLUDED FROM THEIR PARISHES.

"SCHOOL AND CHURCH AUTHORITIES GUARANTEE FULL FREEDOM AND TOLERANCE FOR BELIEVERS AS WELL AS NON-BELIEVERS AND THEY WILL DECISIVELY COUNTERACT ANY MANIFESTATION OF INTOLERANCE," THE COMMUNIQUE SAID.

THE SCOPE OF THE AGREEMENT MADE CLEAR THAT ALL MAJOR CHURCH-STATE ISSUES IN POLAND NOW ARE AMICABLY SETTLED.

IT LENT STRENGTH TO REPORTS THAT THE AGREEMENT EVENTUALLY MAY LEAD TO A RENEWAL OF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS BETWEEN POLAND AND THE VATICAN. POLAND IS ESTIMATED 90 PER CENT CATHOLIC.

THE AGREEMENT TO ALLOW CHAPLAINS TO WORK IN HOSPITALS REMOVES A MAJOR IRRITATION. IN THE WORST OF THE STALINIST TIMES MANY PEOPLE WERE EVEN REFUSED THE LAST SACRAMENT.

IN NEW YORK, THE REV. THURSTON N. DAVIS, EDITOR OF AMERICA, A NATIONAL CATHOLIC WEEKLY REVIEW, SAID "THE IMPORTANCE OF THIS NEWS CAN HARDLY BE EXAGGERATED."

FATHER DAVIS DECLARED:

"FREEDOM OF PARENTS TO EDUCATE THEIR CHILDREN IN THE LOVE OF GOD AND IN THE KNOWLEDGE OF HIS LAW IS AN INALIENABLE HUMAN RIGHT. TONIGHT, IN SOME DEGREE AT LEAST, THE EXERCISE OF THAT RIGHT IS ABOUT TO BE RESTORED TO POLISH PARENTS."

FATHER DAVIS SAID "ONE GREAT QUESTION" REMAINED TO BE ANSWERED CLEARLY. "IS MARXISM TO REMAIN THE OFFICIAL PHILOSOPHY OF THE POLISH SCHOOL SYSTEM?"

HE SAID THE TEST OF THE POLISH GOVERNMENT'S "SINCERITY" WILL BE "THE WAYS THESE PROMISES, WHICH WERE WRESTED FROM A CYNICAL AND GODLESS REGIME, ARE NOW TRANSLATED INTO REALITY."

BISHOP STEPHEN WOZNICKI, HEAD OF THE BISHOPS' COMMITTEE FOR THE RELIEF OF POLAND AND AN AUTHORITY ON THE POLISH RELIGIOUS SITUATION, SAID AT HIS SAGINAW, MICH., CHANCERY:

"I CONSIDER THIS A WONDERFUL THING FOR POLAND. IT APPEARS TO BE A RETURN OF THE STATUS QUO BEFORE THE SECOND WORLD WAR. IT CERTAINLY IS MUCH MORE THAN THE POLES EXPECTED TO GAIN A FEW MONTHS AGO. THIS WOULD INDICATE A BRIGHT FUTURE FOR POLAND IF THE SOVIET LEAVES THEM ALONE."

BISHOP WOZNICKI, WHO SPENT SIX MONTHS BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN IN 1945, SAID HE CONSIDERED RELIGIOUS INSTRUCTION OF CHILDREN IN PUBLIC SCHOOLS THE MOST IMPORTANT CONCESSION GRANTED BY THE POLISH GOVERNMENT.

CHURCH AUTHORITIES DISCLOSED THAT 250,000 CATHOLICS HAVE SIGNED A PETITION DEMANDING THE RETURN OF BISHOP CZESLAW KACZMAREK OF KIELCE, WHO WAS FREED FROM JAIL THIS YEAR BUT HAS NOT YET RECEIVED PERMISSION TO RETURN TO HIS DIOCESE. THE SIGNATURES WERE COLLECTED IN KIELCE, A PROVINCE WITH A TOTAL POPULATION OF SLIGHTLY MORE THAN ONE MILLION.

THE PETITION HAS BEEN SENT TO THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE POLISH UNITED WORKERS (COMMUNIST) PARTY. DELEGATIONS FROM KIELCE DEMANDING THE BISHOP'S RETURN WERE REPORTED ARRIVING DAILY AT THE PARTY HEADQUARTERS IN WARSAW AND AT THE PALACE OF STEFAN CARDINAL WYSZYNSKI, PRIMATE OF POLAND.

BISHOP KACZMAREK WAS ARRESTED SIX YEARS AGO AND AFTER LONG INTERROGATION WAS GIVEN A 10-YEAR SENTENCE ON CHARGES OF SPYING AND ANTISTATE ACTIVITIES. DESPITE HIS RELEASE, THE GOVERNMENT APPARENTLY IS TAKING A STIFFER LINE AGAINST THE BISHOP'S RETURN THAN ON OTHER ISSUES NOW BEFORE A JOINT COMMISSION ATTEMPTING TO SMOOTH OUT DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE CHURCH AND STATE.

THESE TALKS, WHICH STARTED AFTER CARDINAL WYSZYNSKI'S RELEASE FROM HOUSE ARREST LAST OCT. 28, ALREADY HAVE ENABLED FIVE OTHER BISHOPS TO TAKE OFFICE IN DIOCESES FROM WHICH THEY HAD BEEN EXCLUDED SINCE THEIR APPOINTMENTS IN 1951.

WARSAW RADIO SAID TODAY THE GOVERNMENT IS PROMISING POLAND'S MILLIONS OF ROMAN CATHOLICS THAT THEIR CHILDREN CAN HAVE RELIGIOUS TEACHING IN THE PUBLIC SCHOOLS. THIS HAS BEEN THE CHURCH'S TOP DEMAND IN CARDINAL WYSZYNSKI'S TALKS WITH GOVERNMENT LEADERS. EDUCATION MINISTER WLADYSLAW BEINKOWSKI PROMISED THAT THE COMMUNIST CONSTITUTION'S GUARANTEE OF FREEDOM OF CONSCIENCE WOULD BE RESPECTED AND THAT RELIGIOUS EDUCATION WOULD BE FREELY ALLOWED.

ON POLAND'S TROUBLED ECONOMIC FRONT, THE GOVERNMENT TOOK DRASTIC ACTION TODAY TO MEET THE NATION'S COAL SHORTAGE. IT ANNOUNCED THE CLOSING OF A NUMBER OF FACTORIES AND A SWEEPING CUT IN RAILWAY PASSENGER SERVICE.

FUEL CONTROLLER KIEJSTUT ZEMAJTIS SAID PLANTS WHICH ARE HEAVY COAL USERS, SUCH AS FOUNDRIES AND CHEMICAL INDUSTRIES, ARE BEING CLOSED FOR SEVERAL WEEKS. SOME OTHER PLANTS WILL LAY OFF ONE SHIFT A WEEK.

1956
30.24-9639

TWENTY-FOUR LONG-DISTANCE PASSENGER TRAINS AND ABOUT 50 LOCAL PASSENGER TRAINS WILL BE CUT FROM REGULAR SCHEDULE DEC. 9. ZEMAJTIS SAID THE LAID-OFF WORKERS WILL NOT LOSE ANY PAY.

COAL IS THE CHIEF CAUSE OF POLAND'S ECONOMIC CRISIS. PRODUCTION INCREASED SPECTACULARLY DURING THE LAST SIX-YEAR PLAN BUT ONLY AT THE SACRIFICE OF SAFETY STANDARDS AND WORKING MINERS SEVEN DAYS A WEEK. NOW THE GOVERNMENT HAS CUT THE MINERS' WORK DAY TO EIGHT HOURS AND ENDED COMPULSORY SUNDAY SHIFTS. OUTPUT HAS FURTHER DECLINED THROUGH A WAVE OF INDUSTRIAL UNREST WHICH FOLLOWED POZNAN'S RIOTS LAST JUNE.

THE LAYOFF OF WORKERS THREATENS TO INCREASE INFLATIONARY TENDENCIES. WLADYSLAW GOMULKA, POLAND'S COMMUNIST LEADER, TOLD A MINERS' MEETING THIS WEEK THAT WAGES HAVE GONE UP 16 PER CENT THIS YEAR WHEREAS INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION IS UP ONLY 10 PER CENT. YAKUB PRAWIN, VICE PRESIDENT OF THE POLISH NATIONAL BANK, SAID IN AN INTERVIEW PUBLISHED TODAY: "POLAND FOR THE PAST FEW MONTHS HAS BEEN AND IS IN DANGER OF INFLATION."

J413PES

1956

A108

WARSAW, POLAND, DEC. 7 (AP)-THE POLISH GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY APPOINTMENT OF A SPECIAL COMMISSION TO INVESTIGATE THE ACTIVITIES OF MILITARY COURTS AND INTELLIGENCE AGENCIES DURING THE STALINIST YEARS.

THE COMMISSION'S FIRST TASK WILL BE TO FIND OUT WHO WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE EXECUTION OF 19 SENIOR ARMY AND NAVY OFFICERS IN 1951-53 ON CHARGES OF ORGANIZING "SPY CENTERS". THEY WERE CONDEMNED ON TESTIMONY ALLEGEDLY OBTAINED BY SECRET INTERROGATION BACKED BY PHYSICAL AND MENTAL TORTURE.

KM1003AES

1956

A98 (500)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR FRIDAY PMS

BY COLIN FROST

(ADVANCE) WARSAW, DEC. 7 (AP)-POLAND IS IN THE THROES OF A SILENT ELECTION, A SERIES OF BACKROOM PRIMARIES THAT WILL HELP SHAPE THE CHARACTER OF ITS NEXT PARLIAMENT.

MEETINGS GOING ON THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY ARE PUTTING FORWARD CANDIDATES FOR THE "NATIONAL FRONT" LIST ON WHICH ALL POLES 18 OR OVER WILL VOTE JAN. 20.

THIS IS THE GRASSROOTS STAGE OF THE ELECTION.

IN SOME DISTRICTS ELECTING ONLY 3 MEMBERS TO PARLIAMENT, 100 CANDIDATES HAVE BEEN PUT FORWARD. IN OTHERS, NOTABLY WARSAW, NON-COMMUNIST GROUPS ARE CONCENTRATING THEIR BACKING ON A SCORE OR SO INDEPENDENT MINDED CANDIDATES IN THE HOPE THE NATIONAL FRONT AUTHORITIES WILL ACCEPT THEM.

THE PHILOSOPHY OF THIS ELECTION WAS OUTLINED BY WLADYSLAW GOMULKA, FIRST SECRETARY OF THE UNITED WORKERS (COMMUNIST) PARTY, TO A MEETING OF NATIONAL FRONTERS.

IT BOILS DOWN TO THIS:

THE COMMUNIST LEADERSHIP SAYS IT IS BUILDING A SOCIALIST SYSTEM FREED OF TYRANNY AND WITH A WIDENING MEASURE OF PERSONAL FREEDOM. IT SUPPORTS THE SOVIET ALLIANCE AS A GUARANTEE OF POLAND'S BORDER WITH GERMANY.

THE ALTERNATIVE TO THIS PROGRAM WOULD BE CAPITALISM, AND THE COMMUNISTS SAY NO PARTY EVER WILL BE FREE TO ADVOCATE THIS. TO DO SO, THEY SAY, WOULD "BRING POLAND TO PERDITION" -- AND WITH HUNGARY IN MIND EVERYBODY KNOWS WHAT THAT MEANS.

THUS THIS ELECTION WILL NOT BE A DEMOCRATIC PROCESS BY WEATERN STANDARDS.

THE VOTER WILL HAVE ONLY ONE CHOICE--A COMMUNIST BRAND OF SOCIALISM. BUT THIS TIME, AS HE DIDN'T IN 1952, HE WILL HAVE SOME CHOICE OF THE PEOPLE WHO WILL REPRESENT HIM IN CARRYING OUT THOSE POLICIES. AND HE CAN ABSTAIN FROM VOTING IF HE WANTS.

CANDIDATES MAY BE NOMINATED BY POLITICAL, VOCATIONAL, AND COOPERATIVE ORGANIZATIONS, THE PEASANT SELF-HELP ASSOCIATION, THE POLISH YOUTH ORGANIZATION AND "OTHER SOCIAL AND MASS ORGANIZATIONS." IN THE NEXT PHASE COMES SELECTION OF THE NATIONAL FRONT LIST BY LOCAL "COORDINATING COMMITTEE," INCLUDING ORGANIZATIONS NOMINATING THE CANDIDATES.

THEN WILL COME THE ACTUAL VOTING. IF A DISTRICT IS TO ELECT 6 MEMBERS, THE NATIONAL FRONT LIST WILL CONTAIN 9 OR 10 NAMES.

1956

THE VOTER WILL TAKE THE LIST INTO A CURTAINED BOOTH. HE WILL STRIKE OUT NAMES OF CANDIDATES HE DOES NOT WANT, PLACE THE LIST IN AN ENVELOPE AND TAKE IT TO THE BALLOT BOX.

LAST ELECTION THE LIST CONTAINED ONLY AS MANY NAMES AS SEATS WERE AVAILABLE. IF ANYONE WENT BEHIND THE CURTAIN TO STRIKE OUT NAMES, HE WAS GRABBED BY SECRET POLICE.

IF THE ELECTOR DOES NOT STRIKE OUT NAMES, THEN BY LAW "THE VOTE IS CONSIDERED TO HAVE BEEN GIVEN FOR THOSE UNSPECIFIED CANDIDATES WHO NAMES HAVE BEEN PLACED FIRST ON THE VOTING CARD."

POLISH PEOPLE TO WHOM THIS CORRESPONDENT TALKED SAY THEY ARE CONVINCED THIS PARAGRAPH WILL NOT BE USED AS A LOOPHOLE TO RIG PARLIAMENT.

"NATURALLY, WE STILL HAVE TO VOTE FOR A SINGLE BLOC, BUT THIS TIME WE CAN VOTE WITH HEADS HELD HIGH," SAID ONE YOUNG ENGINEER. "WE BELIEVE THAT THE SYSTEM WILL BE RUN HONESTLY AND THAT ALONE IS QUITE AN ADVANCE ON THE OLD DAYS."

BESIDES THE COMMUNISTS, TWO PARTIES ARE TOLERATED--THE UNITED PEASANTS AND THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY. THE LATTER REPRESENTS LEFTWING VIEWS AMONG PROFESSIONAL MEN AND AMONG TRADERS. RECENT GOVERNMENT CHANGES HAVE GIVEN THEM A BIGGER SHARE IN THE ADMINISTRATION.

OF 425 SEATS IN THE LAST PARLIAMENT, 273 WERE HELD BY THE COMMUNISTS, 90 BY THE PEASANTS, 25 BY DEMOCRATIC PARTY MEMBERS AND 37 BY NON-PARTY MEN, INCLUDING 5 REPRESENTATIVES OF LEFTWING CATHOLIC GROUPS.

LIKELY THE CURRENT CAMPAIGN WILL INCREASE DEMOCRATIC AND NON-PARTY REPRESENTATION.

END ADVANCE FOR FRIDAY PMS DEC 7--MOVED DEC. 6

HA826AES

1956

A53 (270)

BY RICHARD KASISCHKE

BUDAPEST, DEC 7 (AP)-A WESTERNER MOTORING FROM VIENNA TO BUDAPEST THROUGH MULTIPLE RUSSIAN CHECKPOINTS MUST BE A GOOD ONE-HAND DRIVER.

HE HAS TO KEEP THE OTHER HAND FREE TO WAVE BACK AT THE THOUSANDS OF HUNGARIANS, CHILDREN AND ADULTS, WHO RUSH TTO THE HIGHWAY TO HAIL ANY FOREIGN CAR THAT COMES ALONG.

AT EACH OF THE MANY CHECKPOINTSN THE CHILDREN COME OUT ALONG WITH THE ARMED SOVIET SOLDIERS WHEN A WESTERNER'S AUTO HALTS.

THE SOLDIER WITH HIS TOMMYGUN ON THE SHOULDER ASKS FOR THE PASSPORT. THE CHILDREN ASK FOR CIGARETTES.

WHEN THE MOTORIST SAYS "YOU KIDS ARE TOO YOUNG TO SMOKE CIGARETTES," THE KIDS COME BACK FAST WITH "THIS IS FOR PAPPI."

THE SOVIET SOLDIERS LET THE KIDS HAVE THE CIGARETTES.

THEN THE KIDS WAVE THE TRAVELER ON WITH A TYPICAL AUSTRIAN

GREETING "DANKE SCHOEN,"" ""KUESS DIE HAND" (THANK YOU--KISS THE HAND).

THE RUSSIAN SOLDIERS, MANY OF THEM IN VERY DIRTY UNIFORMS, ARE CORRECT AND POLITE.

ONLY WHEN ONE APPROACHES BUDAPEST DOES ONE FIND RUSSIAN TANKS RUNNING UP THE NARROW ROADS WITHOUT LIGHTS IN THE NIGHT, ENDANGERING TRAFFIC.

BUDAPEST AT NIGHT IS A TOTALLY DEAD CITY. YOU CAN WALK UP AND DOWN THE STREETS AND THE ONLY SOUND YOU HEAR IS YOUR OWN HEELS ON THE PAVEMENT.

IT IS A GHOSTLY SOUND. YOU SEE SOME LIGHTS IN APARTMENT BUILDINGS. YOU KNOW PEOPLE ARE SLEEPING BEYOND THE OTHER DARK WINDOWS. BUT NOBODY IS ON THE STREETS LONG BEFORE THE RUSSIAN-IMPOSED 9 P.M. CURFEW BECAUSE THEY FEAR FOR THEIR LIVES ONCE DARKNESS FALLS.

RUSSIAN TANKS ARE ALL AROUND THE TOWN. THEY ARE ESPECIALLY CONCENTRATED AROUND THE DANUBE BRIDGES AND AROUND THE PARLIAMENT BUILDING WHICH PROTECTS THE SEAT OF PREMIER JANOS KADAR AND HIS GOVERNMENT.

MM/LF6AES.

1956

A34

AMS BUDGET (600)

NIGHT LEAD HUNGARY

BY RICHARD KASISCHKE

BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, DEC. 7 (AP)-NEW STRIKES AND STREET FIGHTS SWEPT BUDAPEST TODAY. WORKERS TOLD THE RUSSIAN-IMPOSED GOVERNMENT TO QUIT JAILING THEIR LEADERS OR FACE ANOTHER OUTBURST OF VIOLENCE.

THE CENTRAL WORKERS COUNCIL ISSUED A PROCLAMATION CHARGING THAT CONTINUED JAILING OF LEADERS WOULD END IN "A GENERAL STRIKE, BLOODSHED AND A NEW NATIONAL TRAGEDY."

THE WORKERS DEMANDED AN ANSWER BY 8 P.M. OVER BUDAPEST RADIO. THE HOUR PASSED WITHOUT THE STATION MENTIONING THE WORKERS' STATEMENT.

A STREET FIGHT BROKE OUT AT ALMOST THE SAME SITE AS THURSDAY'S CLASH THAT TOOK 3 LIVES BY OFFICIAL ACCOUNT AND 17 ACCORDING TO UNCONFIRMED REPORTS.

A RUSSIAN ARMORED CAR STOPPED IN THE CROWDED AREA AND PICKED UP A YOUNG HUNGARIAN. ABOUT 100 HUNGARIANS IMMEDIATELY GATHERED AROUND AND BEGAN TO ARGUE.

TWO MORE RUSSIAN CARS STOPPED, BUT THE CREWS WERE FRIENDLY AND SMILING. THEY DROVE OFF. THEN THE ARGUMENT WITH THE POLICE STARTED.

THE WHOLE WESTERN RAILWAY STATION WAS SOON SURROUNDED BY HUNGARIAN POLICE WITH TOMMYGUNS AT THE READY.

POLICE CHARGED THE CROWD, SWINGING CLUBS AND FIRING IN THE AIR.

"WE WERE NOT DEMONSTRATING, WE WERE NOT MARCHING, "SAID ONE HUNGARIAN. "WE JUST STOOD HERE TALKING AS WE WERE GOING HOME:

"SEE HERE. THAT'S A BUMP A HUNGARIAN POLICEMAN'S TRUNCHEON RAISED ON MY HEAD. IF THESE COPS THINK THIS IS THE END OF IT THEY ARE MISTAKEN.

"THERE ARE GOING TO BE THINGS LIKE THIS HAPPENING EVERY DAY AROUND HERE. WE'VE GOT A RIGHT TO STAND IN THE STREETS AND TALK.

THESE BUMS, THE COMMUNIST POLICE, ARE NOT GOING TO TAKE THIS AWAY FROM US--OR OVER OUR DEAD BODIES."

EYE WITNESSES SAID POLICE CARRIED SEVERAL TRUCKLOADS OF MEN AND WOMEN FROM THE SCENE OF THE CLASH.

SEVERAL OTHER DISTURBANCES WERE RUMORED IN THE CAPITAL.

THE CENTRAL WORKERS COUNCIL REPORTED THERE WERE SPORADIC AND SPONTANEOUS STRIKES IN SEVERAL FACTORIES.

AT CSEPEL IRON AND STEEL WORKS, HUNGARY'S LARGEST INDUSTRIAL COMPLEX, SEVERAL THOUSAND WORKERS STAYED AWAY FROM THEIR JOBS. THIS CUT THE NUMBER OF ACTIVE PERSONNEL TO 50 PER CENT OF A NORMAL 38,000.

1956

30.24-9641

THE REASON FOR THE STRIKE AT CSEPEL WAS A LOCAL DISPUTE OVER MANAGEMENT.

ONE OF THE WORKERS' LEADERS SAID THE MEN WERE DISSATISFIED WITH SOME OF THE DIRECTORS BUT THE KADAR GOVERNMENT REFUSED TO OUST THEM.

THE CENTRAL COUNCIL IN A PROCLAMATION POSTED IN ALL FACTORIES SAID:

"IT APPEARS THAT AN ORGANIZED HUNT HAS BEEN STARTED AGAINST THE WORKERS' COUNCILS THROUGHOUT COUNTRY.

"IF THIS CONTINUES, THE CONFIDENCE OF THE WORKERS WILL BE LOST COMPLETELY AND THOSE WHO DIRECT THE PROVOCATIONS WILL REACH THEIR GOAL BY TURNING THE WORKERS' CLASS DEFINITELY AGAINST THE GOVERNMENT. THE END WILL BE A GENERAL STRIKE, BLOODSHED AND A NEW NATIONAL TRAGEDY."

THE CENTRAL COUNCIL REPRESENTS ALL THE WORKERS IN THE CAPITAL AND SURROUNDING AREAS. EACH FACTORY HAS ITS OWN COUNCIL, ELECTED BY THE WORKERS TO DEAL WITH THE GOVERNMENT-NAMED MANAGEMENT.

AT ONE FACTORY YESTERDAY 600 WORKERS DEFIED SOVIET TANKS AND HUNGARIAN MILITIA AND BARRED ARREST OF THREE ADDITIONAL COUNCIL MEMBERS.

A THREE-MEMBER DELEGATION, INCLUDING PETER VERES AND ARON TAMASSY, NATIONALLY KNOWN WRITERS, SAW KADAR TODAY. A COUNCIL STATEMENT SAID THE PURPOSE OF THE VISIT WAS TO "PROTEST AGAINST THE VIOLATION OF THE LAW AND TO WARN THAT IF SUCH ARRESTS CONTINUE, THE ANGER OF THE WORLD WOULD BE ROUSED AGAINST IT (THE GOVERNMENT)."

THE PROCLAMATION ACCUSED THE KADAR REGIME OF DRAGGING OFFICERS AND MEMBERS OF COUNCILS FROM THEIR HOMES DURING THE NIGHT "WITHOUT INVESTIGATION OR HEARING."

IT SAID THE WORKERS VIEWED KADAR AS UNABLE TO OUST "CERTAIN PERSONS WHO ARE STILL AROUND HIM AND WHO ARE HATED BY THE WORKERS."

THERE ALSO WAS EVIDENCE OF UNREST IN THE COUNTRYSIDE.

BUDAPEST RADIO SAID THE NATION'S COAL MINERS WERE STILL LAUNCHING "DAILY STRIKES AND STOPPAGES" AND CALLED UPON THEM TO CEASE. WALKOUTS WERE REPORTED IN THE BORSOD, TATABANYA AND PECS AREA, WHICH ARE HUNGARY'S MAIN COAL-PRODUCING REGIONS, PRODUCTION IN THE MINES HAS BEEN ESTIMATED AT 30 PER CENT OF THE PRE-REVOLUTION OUTPUT.

J503PES

1956

A71

HUNGARIAN (520)

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, DEC. 7 (AP)-THE COMMUNIST BUDAPEST RADIO ADMITTED TODAY THAT STRIKES IN COAL MINES STILL ARE PLAGUEING HUNGARY AND CALLED THEM A "BLOW AGAINST THE NATION."

THE RADIO BROADCAST A PROTEST BY THE GOVERNMENT TRADE UNION ORGAN NEPAKARAT AGAINST "DAILY STRIKES AND STOPPAGES" IN KEY COAL MINING AREAS. IT SAID MOST OF THE WALKOUTS HAD TAKEN PLACE IN THE BORSOD, TATABANYA AND PECS AREAS, WHICH ARE HUNGARY'S MAIN SOURCES OF COAL.

PREVIOUS REPORTS HAVE SAID HUNGARY'S COAL MINES HAVE BEEN PRODUCING ONLY ABOUT 30 PER CENT OF THEIR PRE-REVOLUTION OUTPUT.

THE UNION PAPER HIT ESPECIALLY AT THE TATABANYA MINERS, CHARGING THEIR "IRRESPONSIBLE" BEHAVIOR WAS ENDANGERING THE "VITAL INTERESTS OF THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE."

UP TO MIDDAY THERE WERE NO REPORTS OF NEW ANTI-COMMUNIST DEMONSTRATIONS IN BUDAPEST LIKE THOSE THAT HAVE ERUPTED OVER THE LAST THREE DAYS

AN EARLIER BUDAPEST RADIO BROADCAST SAID, HOWEVER, A MEETING OF COMMUNISTS SUPPORTING PREMIER JANOS KADAR HAD DEMANDED QUICK ACTION BY THE GOVERNMENT AGAINST "TERRORIST ONSLAUGHTS BY COUNTER REVOLUTIONARY ELEMENTS," THE TERM THE RED REGIME CUSTOMARILY APPLIES TO THE OPPONENTS OF KADAR'S RUSSIAN-CONTROLLED REGIME.

AT LEAST TWO PERSONS WERE KILLED AND SEVERAL WOUNDED YESTERDAY IN THE HUNGARIAN CAPITAL WHEN REBELLIOUS RESIDENTS CLASHED WITH A BAND OF KADAR SUPPORTERS. RADIO BUDAPEST SAID 50 PERSONS WERE ARRESTED AND BLAMED THE SLAYINGS ON "PROVOCATEURS."

RADIO BUDAPEST ALSO ESTIMATED THAT THE REVOLT SO FAR HAD COST THE HUNGARIAN ECONOMY 16 BILLION FORINTS (ABOUT $1,360,000,000).

BUT WHILE RELIEF SUPPLIES BUILT UP FOR HUNGARY'S NEEDY, THE COMMUNIS REGIME BEGAN EXPORTING LIVESTOCK. SIXTEEN RAILWAY FREIGHT CARS CARRYING 465 PIGS ARRIVED IN AUSTRIA FOR THE CHRISTMAS MARKET. MORE SHIPMENTS WERE EXPECTED.

VIENNA OFFICIALS SAID ORDERS FOR THE SHIPMENTS WERE PLACED BEFORE THE REVOLT BROKE OUT AND THE COMMUNIST STATE EXPORT COMPANY APPARENTLY WAS TRYING TO SHOW THAT LIFE IN HUNGARY WAS RETURNING TO NORMAL.

AUSTRIAN DEFENSE MINISTER FERDINAND GRAF ANNOUNCED THAT ABOUT 1,000 HUNGARIANS WHO FLED INTO AUSTRIA BEARING ARMS WILL BE RELEASED SOON. ABOUT 80 HAVE ASKED TO GO BACK TO HUNGARY. GRAF SAID MANY OF THEM ARE YOUNG "FREEDOM FIGHTERS" AND THE REMAINDER HUNGARIAN SOLDIERS AND BORDER GUARDS. THEY HAVE BEEN INTERNED NEAR SALZBURG.

AMONG THEM IS ONE RUSSIAN SOLDIER. GRAF SAID.

1956

A HIGH AUSTRIAN OFFICIAL SAID A REPLY WOULD BE MADE SHORTLY TO A REQUEST FROM THE SOVIET-CONTROLLED BUDAPEST GOVERNMENT THAT "REPATRIATION MISSIONS" BE PERMITTED TO TOUR REFUGEE CAMPS IN AUSTRIA. HE DID NO SAY WHAT THE REPLY WOULD BE, BUT ADDED THAT AUSTRIA WOULD BE UNABLE TO GUARANTEE THE SECURITY OF THE PUPPET REGIME'S OFFICIALS AT THE CAMPS.

HEADQUARTERS OF THE U.S. ARMY EUROPEAN COMMUNICATIONS ZONE IN ORLEANS, FRANCE, ANNOUNCED THAT NEGOTIATIONS ARE UNDERWAY TO PROVIDE EMPLOYMENT FOR QUALIFIED HUNGARIAN REFUGEES AT U.S. INSTALLATIONS IN FRANCE. UNOFFICIAL SOURCES SAID UP TO 1,000 MIGHT FIND JOBS.

YUGOSLAVIA SENT HUNGARY A SHARP NOTE REJECTING THE KADAR GOVERNMENT'S ASSERTION THAT EX-PREMIER IMRE NAGY HAD GONE TO ROMANIA VOLUNTARILY. HINTING AT NEW STRAINED RELATIONS BETWEEN BELGRADE AND BUDAPEST, THE NOTE SAID THE NAGY CASE COULD NOT BE CONSIDERED CLOSED.

YUGOSLAVIA CHARGED PREVIOUSLY THAT NAGY WAS SEIZED BY SOVIET AUTHORITIES WHEN HE LEFT HIS ASYLUM IN THE YUGOSLAV EMBASSY UNDER A PLEDGE OF SAFE CONDUCT FROM THE KADAR REGIME.

THE LATEST NOTE ASKED FULFILLMENT OF THE AGREEMENT, "WHICH COULD RE-ESTABLISH THE CONFIDENCE NECESSARY FOR FURTHER YUGOSLAV-HUNGARIAN RELATIONS."

LF733AES.

1956

A51
(250)
NIGHT LEAD REFUGEES

VIENNA, DEC. 7 (AP)-U.S. OFFICIALS CUT ALL THE RED TAPE THEY COULD TODAY IN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PROGRAM TO GET MORE THAN 21,000 HUNGARIAN REFUGEES INTO THE UNITED STATES THIS YEAR.

THERE HAS BEEN WIDESPREAD CRITICISM THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS NOT BEEN TAKING ITS SHARE OF THE 120,000 REFUGEES IN OVERBURDENED AUSTRIA. ONLY ABOUT 2,500 HAVE GONE TO THE UNITED STATES SO FAR.

THE AMERICAN EFFORT TOOK ON ADDITIONAL IMPORTANCE WITH THE NEWS THAT BRITAIN, WHICH HAD AGREED TO RECEIVE UNLIMITED NUMBERS, WILL TEMPORARILY HALT HUNGARIAN IMMIGRATION TUESDAY. BY THAT TIME MORE THAN 10,000 WILL HAVE REACHED ENGLAND.

FRANCE AND CANADA STILL ARE SETTING NO LIMITS ON ACCEPTANCE OF HUNGARIAN REFUGEES.

ORDINARY MACHINERY OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS BEEN STRAINED TO THE LIMIT TO GRANT 6,210 VISAS. U.S. AMBASSADOR LLEWELLYN THOMPSON ANNOUNCED TODAY THE JOB HAD BEEN COMPLETED IN LESS THAN THREE WEEKS. MORE MAY BE GRANTED LATER.

THE SPEEDED-UP PROGRAM FOR 15,000 OTHER REFUGEES IS BEING RUN BY THE IMMIGRATION SERVICE OF THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT, USUALLY MORE CONCERNED WITH KEEPING FOREIGNERS OUT. ITS OFFICIALS HAVE PRODUCED AN ABBREVIATED APPLICATION FOR THE 15,000 "PAROLES" TO BE GRANTED. IT CONTAINS NO QUESTION ON COMMUNISM, ALTHOUGH APPLICANTS ARE ASKED TO STATE "POLITICAL ORGANIZATIONS" TO WHICH THEY BELONG.

UNLIKE THE USUAL VISA APPLICANTS, THE PAROLEES WILL SWEAR NO OATH TO THE TRUTH OF THEIR STATEMENTS.

THE U.S. CONSULATE AT SALZBURG TOOK THE FIRST OF THE NEW PAROLE APPLICATIONS. THE ORGANIZATION AT THE VIENNA CONSULATE WAS BEING CHANGED TONIGHT IN PREPARATION FOR A START ON THEM MONDAY MORNING.

THE PAROLE DOES NOT GUARANTEE THE RIGHT TO LIVE IN THE UNITED STATES. THE PRESIDENT HAS PROMISED TO ASK CONGRESS FOR A LAW THAT WOULD DO THIS FOR THE 15,000.

1956

SOME OF THE RED TAPE BEING STRIPPED OFF IN VIENNA MAY HAVE TO BE TIED ON AGAIN IN THE UNITED STATES. IMMIGRATION OFFICIALS SAID THEY WOULD DO FINGERPRINTING, AS WELL AS "INQUIRIES AND BOOKKEEPING" AT CAMP KILMER, N.J. WHERE DETAILED MEDICAL DATA IS REQUIRED, THIS MAY ALSO BE DEFERRED.

"BUT I WON'T STOP THE BASIC EXAMINATION UNTIL THEY TELL ME I'M ACTUALLY HOLDING UP TRANSPORTATION," ONE DOCTOR SAID EMPHATICALLY. "I DON'T WANT THOSE PLANES AND TRANSPORTS INFECTED WITH TB OR ANYTHING ELSE. WHAT WOULD PEOPLE SAY ABOUT AMERICAN MEDICINE IF THERE WAS AN EPIDEMIC?"

TRANSPORT FOR REFUGEES SO FAR HAS BEEN FURNISHED BY THE INTERGOVERNMENTAL COMMITTEE FOR EUROPEAN MIGRATION (ICEM). THE U.S. GOVERNMENT EXPECTS THAT BY TUESDAY THE FIRST PLANE OF AN AMERICAN MILITARY AIRLIFT WOULD TAKE OFF FROM MUNICH, GERMANY.

THE AUSTRIAN GOVERNMENT TONIGHT ANNOUNCED RELEASE OF ABOUT 1,000 HUNGARIAN SOLDIERS AND FREEDOM FIGHTERS WHO FLED ACROSS THE IRON CURTAIN WITH GUNS IN THEIR HANDS.

ACCORDING TO INTERNATIONAL LAW, THEY WERE INTERNED AND TRANSFERRED TO CAMP SIEZENHEIM NEAR SALZBURG.

"AFTER RECEIVING AN OFFICIAL HUNGARIAN NOTE, ANNOUNCING THE END OF ARMED ACTIVITIES IN HUNGARY, APPROVAL FOR THE RELEASE OF THE INTERNED SOLDIERS WAS GIVEN," AN OFFICIAL COMMUNIQUE OF THE AUSTRIAN DEFENSE MINISTRY SAID.

IN THE PRESENCE OF AN OFFICIAL OF THE INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS THE INTERNEES WERE ASKED WHETHER THEY WANTED POLITICAL ASYLUM IN AUSTRIA OR TO RETURN TO THEIR HOMELAND.

THOSE WHO DESIRED TO RETURN TO HUNGARY WILL BE TAKEN TO THE FRONTIER TONIGHT, THE COMMUNIQUE SAID.

IT FAILED TO GIVE ANY FIGURES, BUT AUSTRIAN DEFENSE MINISTER FERDINAND GRAF YESTERDAY SAID OF ABOUT 1,000 YOUNG FREEDOM FIGHTERS, APPROXIMATELY 80 HAD ASKED TO GO BACK TO HUNGARY.

J846PES

1956

1956

30.24-9643

A124 (220)

PRECEDE BELGRADE A100

SUBOTICA, YUGOSLAVIA, DEC. 7 (AP)-FIFTY-ONE HUNGARIAN REFUGEES RETURNED TO THEIR REVOLT-TORN HOMELAND TODAY. MOST OF THEM WERE REPORTED TO BE DIE-HARD COMMUNISTS INCLUDING MEMBERS OF THE SECRET POLICE, WHO FLED WHEN THE HUNGARIAN REVOLUTION TURNED AGAINST THEM.

THEY WERE HANDED OVER TO HUNGARIAN OFFICIALS AT THE BORDER.

THEY ARRIVED IN TWO BUSES FROM PALIC, A SUMMER RESORT WHERE YUGOSLAV AUTHORITIES HOUSED THEM AFTER THEY HAD FLED HUNGARY. A TRUCK LOADED WITH ARMS FOLLOWED THE TWO BUSES. TWO HUNGARIAN OFFICERS TOOK OVER THE ARMS, WHICH YUGOSLAVIA IS RETURNING AS HUNGARIAN PROPERT

WESTERN CORRESPONDENTS ATTEMPTING TO COVER THE EVENT WERE TOLD TO LEAVXPKK SPECIAL PERMISSION IS NEEDED FOR ENTRY TO A 10-MILE ZONE ALONG THE BORDER.

A NUMBER OF REFUGEES REMAINED AT PALIC, WHERE THEY ARE NOT PERMITTED TO LEAVE THE HOTELS AND VILLAS WHERE THEY HAVE BEEN PUT UP. THEY CANNOT RECEIVE VISITORS.

ANOTHER GROUP OF 90 HUNGARIANS IS EXPECTED TO GO BACK SUNDAY.

A YUGOSLAV INTERIOR MINISTRY ANNOUNCEMENT DISCLOSED THAT 859 HUNGARIANS HAVE ENTERED THIS COUNTRY, AND THAT 302 WANT TO GO TO "OTHER COUNTRIES." ON NOV. 29 IT WAS ANNOUNCED THAT THE YUGOSLAV AND HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENTS HAD REACHED AN AGREEMENT THAT 417 WHO HAD ENTERED YUGOSLAVIA AT THAT TIME WOULD BE GIVEN PERMISSION TO GO BACK TO HUNGARY IF THEY WISHED.

KS1115AES

1956

A113

(150)

BELGRADE, DEC. 7 (AP)-YUGOSLAVIA REPORTED TONIGHT ITS AMBASSADOR IN BUDAPEST, DALIBOR SOLDATIC, HAS PAID A FAREWELL VISIT TO JANOS KADAR, PREMIER OF HUNGARY.

THE REPORT BROADCAST BY RADIO BELGRADE WAS THE FIRST THAT THE AMBASSADOR WAS ABOUT TO LEAVE HIS POST.

SOLDATIC PLAYED A PROMINENT PART IN GRANTING ASYLUM IN THE YUGOSLAV EMBASSY TO EX-PREMIER IMRE NAGY.

THE NEW MOVE APPARENTLY WAS CAUSED BY THE TENSION BROUGHT ON BY WHAT YUGOSLAVIA CALLS KADAR'S REFUSAL TO CARRY OUT AN AGREEMENT ON NAGY.

THE YUGOSLAV-HUNGARIAN AGREEMENT INVOLVED HUNGARIAN GUARANTEES THAT NAGY WOULD BE FREE TO RETURN TO HIS HOME IN BUDAPEST WITHOUT INTERFERENCE AFTER LEAVING THE EMBASSY.

BUT WHEN NAGY AND HIS FOLLOWERS LEFT THEY WERE GRABBED BY SOVIET SOLDIERS AND REPORTED SHIPPED TO ROMANIA.

THE YUGOSLAV GOVERNMENT HAS MADE VIGOROUS PROTESTS TO THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT. HUNGARY HAS REPLIED IT WAS AN INTERNAL AFFAIR AND THAT NAGY WENT TO ROMANIA VOLUNTARILY.

THE RECALL OF THE YUGOSLAV AMBASSADOR IS SEEN HERE AS A MOVE DESIGNED TO SHOW FULL DISAPPROVAL OF THE YUGOSLAV GOVERNMENT OF THE HUNGARIAN ACTION.

W943PES

A33

HUNGARY (360)

BELGRADE, DEC. 7 (AP)-VICE PRESIDENT EDVARD KARDELJ SAID TODAY INTERVENTION OF SOVIET TROOPS IN HUNGARY WAS AIMED AT PRESERVING THE BALANCE OF POWER IN EUROPE RATHER THAN AT SAVING SOCIALISM IN HUNGARY.

(COMMUNISTS OFTEN USE THE WORDS "SOCIALISM" AND "COMMUNISM" INTERCHANGEABLY, WHEN THEY MEAN "COMMUNISM.")

KARDELJ TOLD THE YUGOSLAV PARLIAMENT IT WAS NOT ONLY THE MISTAKES OF GROUPS LED BY FORMER COMMUNIST LEADERS MATYAS RAKOSI AND ERNOE GEROE WHICH BROUGHT REVOLT IN HUNGARY BUT ALSO THE SYSTEM ITSELF, WHICH HE DESCRIBED AS "BUREAUCRATIC AND STALINISTIC."

YUGOSLAVIA'S NO. 2 MAN DECLARED SOVIET MILITARY INTERVENTION CANNOT SAVE SOCIALISM IN HUNGARY IF OLD METHODS ARE USED AGAIN IN THE FUTURE.

KARDELJ REPEATED PRESIDENT TITO'S VIEW THAT YUGOSLAVIA IN PRINCIPLE IS AGAINST ALL MILITARY INTERVENTION AND ADDED THAT THE SOVIET INTERVENTION WILL BE JUSTIFIED ONLY IF FURTHER DEVELOPMENTS IN HUNGARY BRING RESULTS LEADING TO SOCIALISTIC DEMOCRACY.

KARDELJ SAID SOVIET MILITARY ACTION WAS PROMPTED BY INTERNATIONAL POLITICAL REASONS AIMED AT PRESERVING THE BALANCE OF POWER. HE SAID THAT IF THIS INTERVENTION HAD NOT TAKEN PLACE, CONDITIONS WOULD HAVE BEEN CREATED IN HUNGARY WHICH WOULD HAVE MADE POSSIBLE INTERVENTION "BY THE OTHER SIDE"--WHICH HE SAID WOULD HAVE HAD DANGEROUS CONSEQUENCES FOR PEACE IN THE WORLD.

HE ADDED THAT THE YUGOSLAV GOVERNMENT IN TAKING ITS STAND ON HUNGARY ALSO WAS INFLUENCED BY THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION.

AS FOR THE GOVERNMENT OF JANOS KADAR, KARDELJ SAID INITIALLY THERE WERE SIGNS THAT KADAR WAS READY TO LEAD A POLICY OF CLOSE COOPERATION WITH THE WORKERS AND WITH OTHER COMMUNISTS IN THE GROUP AROUND OUSTED PREMIER IMRE NAGY. SUCH A POLICY WOULD HAVE PRESENTED A FAIRLY STABLE BASE FOR FURTHER DEVELOPMENTS, KARDELJ SAID.

BUT, HE CONTINUED, VIOLATION OF THE YUGOSLAV-HUNGARIAN AGREEMENT ON NAGY AND HIS "DEPORTATION" TO ROMANIA "ARE BRINGING INTO SERIOUS DOUBT" WHETHER KADAR WILL USE HIS OPPORTUNITIES TO THE BEST END.

KARDELJ REPEATED THE YUGOSLAV OPINION THAT THE UPRISING WAS NOT A REVOLUTION OF FASCISTS BUT OF WORKERS. HE SAID BLUNTLY THAT IT IS A BLUNDER TO BELIEVE THAT SEVERAL HUNDRED MILLION DOLLARS USED IN ANTI-COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA COULD PROVOKE A REVOLUTION.

KARDELJ PLEADED FOR CONTINUED DEMOCRATIZATION IN EASTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES AS THE ONLY WAY TO PREVENT DEVELOPMENTS SUCH AS OCCURRED IN HUNGARY.

HIS HOUR-LONG SPEECH WAS A MARXIST ANALYSIS OF EVENTS IN HUNGARY AND WAS IN PART A REPLY TO THE SOVIET COMMUNISTS, WHO ASSAILED TITO'S RECENT PULA SPEECH, IN WHICH HE BLAMED STALINISTS FOR THE HUNGARIAN REVOLT AND IN WHICH HE TOLD OF A RIFT IN THE KREMLIN.

J448PES

1956

1956

A125 (250)
BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, DEC. 7 (AP)-YUGOSLAVIA AND GREECE CALLED TONIGHT FOR FULL REVIVAL OF THE BALKAN ALLIANCE OF YUGOSLAVIA, GREECE AND TURKEY.

IN A COMMUNIQUE ISSUED AFTER TALKS BETWEEN PRESIDENT TITO AND KONSTANTIN KARAMANLIS, THE GREEK PREMIER, THE TWO NATIONS AGREED THAT THE BEST WAY TO MAKE THE ALLIANCE EFFECTIVE AGAIN IS TO REMOVE FACTORS WHICH HAMPERED COOPERATION.

THIS IS SEEN HERE AS A NEW STEP TOWARD IRONING OUT GREEK-TURKISH DIFFERENCES. BOTH YUGOSLAVIA AND GREECE ARE SAID TO CONSIDER CLOSE TIES NECESSARY BECAUSE OF THE CRITICAL SITUATION IN THE EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN.

THE COMMUNIQUE PRONOUNCED A NEED FOR A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF THE CYPRUS DISPUTE, TAKING INTO CONSIDERATION THE PRINCIPLE OF SELF-DETERMINATION.

GREECE AND TURKEY HAVE BEEN AT ODDS OVER GREEK SUPPORT OF THE REBELLION AGAINST BRITISH RULE OF CYPRUS. TURKEY WANTS THE BRITISH TO REMAIN BUT INSISTS IF THEY LEAVE THE ISLAND COLONY SHOULD REVERT TO TURKEY, NOT BECOME GREEK.

THE YUGOSLAV GOVERNMENT EXPRESSED "SINCERE SYMPATHIES" WITH THE CYPRUS POPULATION AND READINESS TO CONTINUE ITS MORAL AND POLITICAL SUPPORT FOR A CONSTRUCTIVE SETTLEMENT.

BOTH COUNTRIES CONDEMNED THE USE OF FORCE IN SETTLEMENT OF INTERNATIONAL PROBLEMS AND AGREED TO CONTINUE CONSULTATIONS AT A HIGH LEVEL.

(IN ANKARA, A TURKISH FOREIGN MINISTRY SOURCE SAID TURKEY WELCOMES THE YUGOSLAV-GREEK MOVE TO REVIVE THE ALLIANCE AS "VERY MUCH DESIRABLE AND NECESSARY.")

KARAMANLIS INVTED EDVARD JARDEKJ, YUGOSLAV VICE PRESIDENT, TO PAY AN OFFICIAL VISIT TO GREECE, AND THE INVITATION WAS ACCEPTED. THE DATE WILL BE FIXED LATER.

THE GREEK PREMIER, HIS FOREIGN MINISTER AND THEIR WIVES LEFT TONIGHT FOR ATHENS.

SS1029PES

A115
HUNGARY (150)
MOSCOW, DEC 7 (AP)-KOMSOMOL PRAVDA ACCUSED AMERICAN DIPLOMATS IN HUNGARY OF USING CANDY AND FRUIT TO BAIT HUNGARIANS INTO THE RANKS OF ANTI-COMMUNIST FORCES DURING THE REVOLUTION.

THE COMMUNIST YOUTH PAPER CLAIMED THAT BEFORE THE REVOLUTION BEGAN CARS OF AMERICAN DIPLOMATS APPEARED ON THE STREETS WITH UNUSUAL FREQUENCY WITH THEIR AMERICAN PASSENGERS SCATTERING ORANGES, FRUIT AND CHOCOLATES TO BYSTANDERS, IN ORDER, THE PAPER SAID, TO CREATE A FAVORABLE ATTITUDE TOWARD UNCLE SAM.

KOMSOMOL PRAVDA, DOING ITS BEST TO SUPPORT CHARGES THAT IT WAS U.S. INTERVENTION WHICH CAUSED THE HUNGARIAN REVOLUTION, CITED IN ADDITION THE VISIT OF AN AMERICAN FOUR-ENGINE PLANE TO BUDAPEST DURING THREE DAYS OF THE REVOLUTION. THIS, CLAIMED THE PAPER, WAS INTENDED TO DEMONSTRATE THE MILITARY MIGHT OF THE UNITED STATES.

THE SOVIET PAPER CHARGED THE AMERICAN MILITARY ATTACHE IN BUDAPEST, COL. JAMES K. TODD, MADE A SPEECH INCITING HUNGARIANS TO REBEL AND LATER WORKED TO PREVENT A SURRENDER OF ARMS BY A GROUP OF REBELS WHO WISHED TO QUIT.

KM1019AES

A109
MOSCOW, DEC 7 (AP)-TASS TODAY DENOUNCED "MASS FORCED DEPORTATIONS" OF HUNGARIANS. THE OFFICIAL SOVIET NEWS AGENCY CHARGED THAT HUNGARIAN REFUGEES IN AUSTRIA WERE BEING "FORCIBLY DEPORTED TO THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER FOREIGN COUNTRIES SITUATED AS FAR AS POSSIBLE FROM HOME."

KM1004AES

A119
MOSCOW, DEC 7 (AP)-THE ARMY NEWSPAPER RED STAR WARNED THAT FORCES OF "IMPERIALIST REACTION" MIGHT LAUNCH A SUDDEN ATTACK AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION.

THE PAPER WAS CALLING FOR MILITARY PREPAREDNESS ON THE 15TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE SOVIET VICTORY OVER GERMANY AT THE GATES OF MOSCOW -- WHICH THE WEST NOTES AS THE ANNIVERSARY OF THE ATTACK ON PEARL HARBOR.

KM1031AES

A118
PORT SAID, EGYPT, DEC. 7 (AP)-ABOUT 300 ITALIANS ANGRILY DEMANDED TODAY THE GOVERNMENT SEND AN EVACUATION SHIP TO TAKE THEM FROM EGYPT BEFORE THE BRITISH-FRENCH FORCES DEPART.

"DEMAND THAT THE SHIP COMES!" A MAN IN THE CROWD ROARED AT ITALIAN CONSUL FRANSECO VINCENTI MARERI.

THE CROWD WAS INFURIATED AT A CONSULATE ANNOUNCEMENT SAYING THE ITALIAN GOVERNMENT HAD INFORMED THE BRITISH NO SHIP WAS NEEDED. THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT HAD GIVEN ASSURANCES NO FOREIGNERS IN PORT SAID WOULD BE MOLESTED AFTER THE WITNDRAWAL.

THE CONSUL AGREED TO APPEAL TO ROME FOR A RECONSIDERATION OF THE DECISION.

SS959PES

B11
KX FOR LA MIRROR
ROME, DEC. 7 (AP)-A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID TONIGHT ITALY HAS NO PLANS SO FAR TO SEND A SPECIAL SHIP TO PORT SAID TO EVACUATE ALARMED ITALIANS.

"THE SITUATION IS BEING FOLLOWED VERY CLOSELY BY ITALIAN AUTHORITIES HERE IN ROME," THE SPOKESMAN SAID. "SO FAR, IT WAS NOT BEEN THOUGHT NECESSARY TO SEND A SPECIAL SHIP."

THE SPOKESMAN EMPHASIZED THE WORDS "SO FAR."

HE INDICATED THAT ITALIAN SHIPS REGULARLY CALLING AT ALEXANDRIA COULD BE DIVERTED QUICKLY IF THE SITUATION BECAME URGENT.

JJ

A57
(290)
NIGHT LEAD WITHDRAWAL
BY LEONARD LEDDINGTON
PORT SAID, EGYPT, DEC. 7 (AP)-ABOUT 2,500 EGYPTIAN CIVILIANS, MOSTLY YOUNG MEN OF MILITARY AGE, MARCHED DEFIANTLY THROUGH THE STREETS TODAY IN A SHOW OF MOURNING FOR EGYPT'S WAR DEAD. DEMONSTRATIONS USUALLY ARE BARRED.

BRITISH RIOT SQUADS STOOD BY WITH SUBMACHINE GUNS AND RIFLES, BUT RHERE WERE NO DISORDERS.

BRITISH AUTHORITIES WERE TROUBLED MOST BY A SUDDEN SPLASH OF GREEN AND WHITE EGYPTIAN FLAGS ON BUILDINGS AND A RASH OF NEWLY PAINTED SIGNS ON WALLS SAYING "BRITISH, GO HOME," "DEATH TO EDEN" AND "THE SUEZ CANAL IS OURS."

THE DISPLAY APPEARED TO BE INTENDED TO POINT UP EGYPTIAN DEFIANCE AS BRITISH AND FRENCH TROOPS WITHDRAW FROM THE SUEZ AREA.

BY LATE AFTERNOON, THE LONG LINE OF MARCHERS WAS SWALLOWED UP IN THE CROWDED QUARTER KNOWN AS ARAB TOWN. BRITISH TROOPS AND U.N. BLUE-HELMETED SOLDIERS PATROLLED THE AREA TO KEEP ORDER.

BRITISH FORCES TODAY BEGAN THEIR FINAL WITHDRAWAL FROM THE BATTLE-FIELD AREA NEAR EL CAP, TURNING OVER ALL TERRITORY BETWEEN PORT SAID AND THE OLD FRONT LINE SECTOR TO U.N. TROOPS.

INDIAN U.N. TROOPS WHO ARE HOLDING THE BUFFER ZONE IN THE OLD NO-MAN'S-LAND SPREAD OUT NORTHWARD TO TAKE OVER MORE OF THE BRITISH HOLDINGS. FRENCH TROOPS HELD FIRM ON THE WEST SIDE OF THE CANAL, SAYING THEY EXPECTED ORDERS MOMENTARILY.

BY TOMORROW, 4,350 BRITISH TROOPS WILL HAVE BEEN WITHDRAWN, LEAVING ONLY 6,650 MORE TO GO. THREE MORE TROOPSHIPS ARE DUE HERE IN THE NEXT FEW DAYS.

IN NICOSIA,C CYPRUS, AN ALLIED HEADQUARTERS COMMUNIQUE SAID MORE THAN A THIRD OF THE BRITISH AIR FORCE PERSONNEL AT EL GAMIL AIRFIELD NEAR PORT SAID HAVE BEEN WITHDRAWN AND ARE PROCEEDING TO BRITAIN.

LT. GEN. SIR HUGH STOCKWELL, COMMANDER OF THE BRITISH-FRENCH TASK FORCE, SAID ARRANGEMENTS ARE BEING MADE TO LET UNITED NATIONS CORRESPONDENTS INTO PORT SAID BEFORE NEWSMEN ACCREDITED TO THE BRITISH-FRENCH FORCES DEPART. CORRESPONDENTS ACCREDITED TO THE INVASION FORCE ARE NOT BEING ALLOWED TO REMAIN IN EGYPT AFTER THE WITHDRAWAL.

MR626PES

1956

A169 (280)

BY LEONARD LEDDINGTON

PORT SAID, EGYPT, DEC. 7 (AP)-BRITISH FORCES TODAY BEGAN THEIR FINAL WITHDRAWAL FROM THE BATTLEGROUND AREA NEAR EL CAP, TURNING OVER ALL TERRITORY BETWEEN PORT SAID AND THE OLD FRONT LINE SECTOR TO UNITED NATIONS TROOPS.

HALF THE BRITISH FORCES ENCAMPED BEHIND THE U.N. BUFFER ZONE ROLLED BACK TO THE EMBARKATION PORT HERE THIS MORNING, AND THE OTHER HALF WAS SCHEDULED TO PULL OUT LATE IN THE DAY.

INDIAN U.N. TROOPS WHO ARE NOW HOLDING THE BUFFER ZONE IN THE OLD NO-MAN'S LAND SPREAD OUT NORTHWARD TO TAKE OVER A FURTHER CHUNK OF BRITISH TERRITORY. FRENCH TROOPS HELD FIRM ON THE WEST SIDE OF THE SUEZ CANAL, SAYING THEY EXPECTED ORDERS MOMENTARILY.

THE WITHDRAWAL FROM POSITIONS SOUTH OF PORT SAID SHOWED THE END WAS NOT FAR OFF. BRITISH-FRENCH MILITARY AUTHORITIES HERE HAVE SAID THEY EXPECTED IT WOULD TAKE TWO TO THREE WEEKS TO WITHDRAW THEIR FORCES FROM EGYPT, BUT THE PACE SEEMED TO BE GOING CONSIDERABLY AHEAD OF THAT SCHEDULE.

BY TOMORROW, 4,350 BRITISH TROOPS WILL HAVE BEEN WITHDRAWN, LEAVING ONLY 6,650 MORE TO GO. THREE MORE TROOPSHIPS ARE DUE HER IN THE NEXT FEW DAYS.

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--DASH--

THREE CANADIAN AIR FORCE PLANES FERRIED ANOTHER 110 INDIANS FROM ITALY TO JOIN THE UNITED NATIONS FORCE. THE PLANES THEN WENT ON TO BEIRUT, LEBANON, TO AIRLIFT ANOTHER GROUP OF INDIANS FROM THERE TO EGYPT.

IN THE HAGUE, AN ARAB DELEGATION APPEALED TO THE DUTCH PUBLIC AND PRESS TO COME TO THE AID OF 10,000 HOMELESS ARABS AND 5,000 WAR VICTIMS IN PORT SAID. TH DELEGATION CONSISTS OF MEMBERS OF THE "EGYPT SOCIETY OF GRADUATES."

AT A NEWS CONFERENCE, THE HEAD OF THE THREE-MEMBER DELEGATION, ABDEL MONEIM EL-SAWI, SAID THE DELEGATION'S MOTIVE WAS PURELY HUMANITARIAN AND NEITHER A POLITICAL NOR PROPAGANDA STUNT. HE SAID SIMILAR DELEGATIONS HAD GONE TO THE UNITED STATES, CANADA, THE SCANDINAVIAN COUNTRIES AND ITALY TO MAKE SIMILAR APPEALS.

THE DELEGATION SUGGESTED HELPING THE HOMELSS BY ADOPTING EGYPTIAN ORPHANS OR BY SUBSCRIBING FOR A HOSPITAL IN THE PORT SAID AREA.

K157PES

1956

30.24-9645

A14

AMS BUDGET

MIDEAST VACUUM (600)

BY WILLIAM L.RYAN

AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST

BEIRUT, LEBANON, DEC. 6 (AP)-A DANGEROUS VACUUM IS DEVELOPING EAST OF SUEZ.

BRITAIN HAS BEEN DISGRACED IN THE ARAB WORLD AND DISGRACED IN IRAQ BECAUSE OF HER ACTION BESIDE THE FRENCH IN EGYPT, AND HER RAPIDLY DIMINISHING INFLUENCE LEAVES A VOID.

"PLEASE, PLEASE," SAID A VETERAN ARAB SOCIALIST LEADER IN IRAQ, "FOR THE LOVE OF GOD TELL THE UNITED STATES TO STEP INTO THIS VACUUM. PLEASE TELL THE UNITED STATES TO JOIN THE BAGHDAD PACT NOW. THERE IS NO TIME TO WASTE."

BUT A YOUNG ARAB NATIONALIST IN BAGHDAD TOLD ME THE SAME DAY: "PLEASE STAY AWAY FROM THE BAGHDAD PACT. PLEASE GIVE US A REASON TO TURN TO THE UNITED STATES IN OUR NEED. IF WE MUST HAVE A PACT, PLEASE GIVE US A PACT WITH A CLEAN NAME." AND ANOTHER YOUNG ARAB EXTREMIST TOLD ME IN BAGHDAD: "DON'T GIVE US ANY PACTS AT ALL. GIVE US SYMPATHY AND UNDERSTANDING. WE WANT TO TURN TO THE UNITED STATES IF THEY LET US."

ON ALL SIDES IN THE ARAB WORLD, PARTICULARLY IN IRAQ, ONE HEARS THIS REPEATED THEME. THE ARABS SEEM FRIGHTENED OF RUSSIA, FRIGHTENED THAT EVENTS WILL CARRY THEM TOO FAR TOWARD THE SOVIET EMBRACE.

WITH THE EXCEPTION OF COMMUNISTS, ALL ARABS SEEM TO BE BEGGING FOR UNITED STATES LEADERSHIP--A FIRM VOICE THAT WILL LEAD THEM AWAY FROM THE DEAD END STREET WHICH THREATENS TO TAKE THEM TO THE THRESHOLD OF CHAOS.

BUT THEY CANNOT AGREE ON WHAT SPECIFIC THING THE UNITED STATES MUST DO. THEY DO AGREE THAT SINCE PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TOOK HIS STAND ON THE EGYPTIAN CRISIS, AMERICAN INFLUENCE AND PRESTIGE HAVE GROWN TREMENDOUSLY. THEY ARDENTLY WANT AMERICAN HELP.

FOREIGN DIPLOMATS, FOREIGN OBSERVERS AND RESPONSIBLE ARAB LEADERS ALL AGREE: NEVER DID THE UNITED STATES HAVE A GREATER OPPORTUNITY TO CAPTURE THE IMAGINATION OF THE ARAB WORLD WITH BOLD LEADERSHIP. NEVER THEY SAY, SINCE THE END OF WORLD WAR II HAS THE UNITED STATES ENJOYED SUCH POPULARITY IN THE ARAB WORLD AS IT DOES AT THIS MOMENT. THE ARABS LOOK UPON EISENHOWER'S STAND AS A SYMBOL OF HOPE.

EGYPT'S PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER STILL IS THE MOST POPULAR MAN IN THE MIDDLE EAST, BUT EISENHOWER RUNS SECOND. A SOBERING THOUGHT, HOWEVER, IS THAT THE KREMLIN RANKS THIRD.

THE ARABS WANT TO BE TOLD FIRMLY WHAT MUST BE DONE. BUT THEY WANT TO RETAIN THEIR PRIDE AND DIGNITY.

IRAQIS--ALL, APPARENTLY, BUT THOSE DIRECTLY ASSOCIATED WITH THE GOVERNMENT OF PREMIER NURI SAID -- FIND NO DIGNITY IN A FURTHER ASSOCIATION WITH BRITAIN. THEY SAY THEY WILL NEVER FORGIVE THE BRITISH FOR FIGHTING AGAINST ARABS ON THE SAME SIDE AS ISRAEL.

FOR THE ARABS, BRITAIN'S NAME IS ASSOCIATED WITH THE BAGHDAD PACT. THE PACT HAS LONG BEEN THE CENTRAL TARGET OF RELENTLESS PROPAGANDA WHICH POURS UPON IRAQ FROM EGYPT, SYRIA AND RUSSIA.

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THE PROPAGANDA IS BASED UPON THE ASSUMPTION THAT ALL LITERATE, POLITICALLY MINDED ARABS, PARTICULARLY IN IRAQ, FIND THE BAGHDAD PACT AS IT IS NOW CONSTITUTED A DISCREDITED ORGANIZATION BECAUSE OF EVENTS IN EGYPT. BUT THESE SAME ARABS WANT PROTECTION. THEY WANT TO BE PROTECTED FROM THE RUSSIANS. AND THEY SAY THERE IS ONLY ONE DIRECTION FOR THEM TO TURN -- TOWARD THE UNITED STATES.

EVEN EXTREME NATIONALISTS ARE WORRIED LEST SOVIET HELP TO THE ARAB WORLD EVENTUALLY FILL THE MIDDLE EAST VACUUM. ONE TOLD ME: "WE CANNOT BE NEUTRAL ANY MORE THAN IT WOULD MAKE SENSE TO GO TO A PRIZE FIGHT AND BE NEUTRAL. WE WANT THE FRIENDSHIP AND PROTECTION OF THE UNITED STATES." A VAST STRATEGIC AREA IS AT STAKE IN WHATEVER DECISION THE UNITED STATES MAY MAKE.

THE BAGHDAD PACT WAS CONCEIVED AS A NORTHERN TIER TO PROTECT THE STRATEGICALLY VIDAL MIDDLE EAST AGAINST SOVIE

1956

THE STRATEGICALLY VITAL MIDDLE EAST AGAINST SOVIET DESIGNS. BUT IT HAS BEEN ASSAILED IN EGYPT, SYRIA AND JORDAN AS AN INSTRUMENT TO MAINTAIN THE GRIP OF BRITISH COLONIALISM ON THE OIL-RICH AREA.

IN IRAQ, OPPONENTS OF THE BAGHDAD PACT SAY IT MEANS "THREE MORE YEARS OF TROUBLE." THE PACT, LINKING BRITAIN, IRAQ, TURKEY, IRAN AND PAKISTAN, IS A FIVE-YEAR TREATY WHICH CAME INTO BEING IN 1955.

K-JR307PES

A24

PMS BUDGET (830)

1956

IRAQ

BY WILLIAM L.RYAN
AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST

BEIRUT, LEBANON, DEC. 6 (AP)-IRAQ'S AGED STRONG MAN IS WEAKENING UNDER MOUNTING PRESSURE.

NURI SAID, 68-YEAR-OLD PREMIER OF THE NATION WHICH IS AN IMPORTANT KEY TO THE FUTURE OF THE WHOLE MIDDLE EAST, APPEARS TODAY TO HAVE HIS BACK TO THE WALL.

LIKE A MAN PREPARING FOR AN IMPENDING STORM, NURI HAS ARRESTED AND CONFINED A NUMBER OF OPPOSITION LEADERS. HE HAS KEPT ALL SECONDARY SCHOOLS AND COLLEGES CLOSED SINCE THE OUTBREAK OF FIGHTING IN EGYPT, TO PREVENT STUDENT RIOTING.

HE HAS CLAMPED DOWN A RIGID MARTIAL LAW, TRANSFORMING IRAQ INTO WHAT THE LITERATE POPULATION CONSIDERS A TOTAL AND OFTEN HARSH POLICE STATE.

HE HAS IMPOSED THE STRICTEST OF MILITARY AND CIVILIAN CENSORSHIP ON THE LOCAL PRESS AND ON FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS.

THIS WRITER HAS JUST RETURNED FROM BAGHDAD.

HE HAS TALKED TO DOZENS OF IRAQIS, ALL THE WAY FROM GOVERNMENT LEADERS TO ARAB NATIONALIST EXTREMISTS. HE HAS TALKED TO DIPLOMATS, JOURNALISTS, BUSINESSMEN, AND MEMBERS OF IRAQ'S SMALL CLASS OF PROFESSIONAL PEOPLE.

THE CONCLUSION IS INESCAPABLE.

AT LEAST 90 PER CENT OF THE LITERATE POPULATION OF IRAQ -- PERHAPS MORE -- OPPOSES NURI.

SEASONED OBSERVERS OF THE MIDDLE EAST SAY THIS:

IT MAY NOT BE TOMORROW. IT MAY NOT EVEN BE NEXT MONTH. BUT IT IS INEVITABLE THAT NURI WILL FALL.

WHEN THAT COMES, JUST ANYTHING CAN HAPPEN--BECAUSE ONLY THE STRENGTH OF IRAQ'S STRONG MAN HAS KEPT THE COUNTRY FROM HURTLING TOWARD CHAOS.

THE IRAQI ARMY IS ON THE ALERT -- AGAINST IRAQIS. IT IS OBVIOUSLY PREPARED TO MOVE INTO ANY TROUBLE SPOT AT A MEMENT'S NOTICE.

IRAQI FOREIGN MINISTER BURHAN EDDIN BASHAYAN TOLD THIS CORRESPONDENT A FEW DAYS AGO HE CONSIDERS THE CRISIS IN IRAQ PASSED WITH THE DECISION OF BRITAIN AND FRANCE TO WITHDRAW FROM EGYPT.

BUT EVEN THE FOREIGN MINISTER ADMITTED THAT IT WOULD BE WEEK BEFORE THE SCHOOLS WOULD BE REOPENED. AND OTHER OBSERVERS IN BAGHDAD EXPRESS THE BELIEF THAT IRAQ'S CRISIS IS ONLY BEGINNING.

THE CRISIS COULD BE A REFLECTION OF RISING PUBLIC PRESSURE ON THE GOVERNMENT, STEMMING FROM EGYPTIAN EVENTS AND THE VAGUE ARAB DREAM OF A UNITED EMPIRE UNDER A HERO LEADER. THIS HAS BEEN FANNED BY ALL SORTS OF AGENTS -- SYRIAN, EGYPTIAN COMMUNIST AND HOM[illegible]ATIONALIST EXTREMISTS. ALL OPPOSE NURI'S DETERMINAT[illegible]O [illegible] IN THE BAGHDAD PACT, THE ONLY ARAB MEMBER OF TH[illegible] - [illegible]NTI-SOVIET ALLIANCE.

1956

THERE HAVE BEEN A NUMBER OF OUTBREAKS OF VIOLENCE IN IRAQI CITIES, NOTABLY MOSUL, THE OIL CENTER, AND NAJAF, THE HOLY MOSLEM SHRINE CITY. AS I LEFT IRAQ, BOTH CITIES WERE QUIET BUT VISITORS REPORTED A TENSE ATMOSPHERE.

YOUNG IRAQIS ARE RESTLESS AND FRUSTRATED, DEMANDING THAT NURI AND HIS BAGHDAD PACT GOVERNMENT MUST GO. THERE HAVE EVEN BEEN CRIES OF "DOWN WITH THE KING."

IT IS DIFFICULT TO SEPARATE RUMOR FROM FACT IN SUCH A SITUATION, BUT HERE IS AS CLOSE A PICTURE AS CAN BE GLEANED FROM INNUMERABLE SOURCES OF INFORMATION:

ARRESTED AND CONFINED UNDER ARMY GUARD ON A GOVERNMENT FARM AT ABU KRABE, 30 MILES FROM BAGHDAD, ARE THE FOLLOWING LEADERS:

MOHAMMED JAAFAR AL SHIBIBI, PRESIDENT OF THE CHAMBER OF COMMERCE. HE IS ACCUSED OF INSTIGATING SHOPKEEPERS TO CLOSE IN A STRIKE AND DEMANDING IN THE NAME OF THE CHAMBER THAT IRAQ WITHDRAW FROM THE STERLIN BLOC, BREAK FINANCIAL TIES WITH BRITAIN AND WITHDRAW IRAQ'S FOREIGN RESERVES FROM BRITISH BANKS.

KAMIL AL CHACHERI, LEADER OF THE LEFTIST FRONT. A FORMER CABINET MINISTER, HE IS PRESIDENT OF WHAT ONCE WAS THE NATIONAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY, BEFORE NURI IN 1954 ABOLISHED ALL PARTIES.

HUSSEIN JAMIL, GENERAL SECRETARY OF THE NATIONAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY, NOW HEAD OF THE LAWYERS' ASSOCIATION OF IRAQ.

FAIKAL SAMARI, FORMER VICE-PRESIDENT OF THE ISTIQLAL (INDEPENDENCE) PARTY, AN EXTREME NATIONALIST GROUP. ALTHOUGH IT IS A RIGHT-WING FACTION, IT HAS COLLABORATED WITH THE LEFTIST NATIONAL DEMOCRATS IN AN ATTEMPT TO FORM A NATIONAL CONGRESS PARTY. NURI REFUSED IT PERMISSION TO OPERATE AS A POLITICAL GROUP. TO KEEP WITHIN THE LAW THE COALITION CALLS ITSELF THE "PROPOSED NATIONAL CONGRESS PARTY."

SADIK SHANSHAL, A FAMOUS LAWYER, HE IS GENERAL SECRETARY OF THE ISTIQLAL PARTY AND HAS REPRESENTED THE PROPOSED NATIONAL CONGRESS PARTY AT A NUMBER OF ARAB CONFERENCES.

ABDUL RHAMAN BAZAS, DEAN OF THE LAW COLLEGE. A SHORT TIME AGO DEANS OF COLLEGES, PROFESSORS AND INTELLECTUALS FORMALLY DEMANDED CHANGES IN NURI'S POLICY. THEY DELIVERED THEIR DEMANDS TO THE

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PALACE, BUT FOUND THEMSELVES FACE TO FACE WITH NURI. AFTER AN ARGUMENT, THE PREMIER LEFT THE PALACE IN ANGER AND THE DEAN LATER WAS ARRESTED.

THERE ARE RELIABLE REPORTS THAT ABOUT 22 MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT ALSO HAVE BEEN ARRESTED. THE PARLIAMENT WAS HANDPICKED TWO YEARS AGO BY NURI HIMSELF. IT WAS SUSPENDED IMMEDIATELY AFTER ITS FORMAL OPENING FOR THE CURRENT SESSION DEC. 1.

IN ADDITION, MANY STUDENTS AND INTELLECTUAL LEADERS IN THE COUNTRY HAVE BEEN REPORTED ARRESTED. THEY ARE THE SOURCE OF MUCH OF THE TURMOIL IN THE COUNTRY.

TO OBSERVERS ON THE SCENE, ALL THIS INDICATES FEAR ON THE PART OF THE GOVERNMENT THAT PRESSURE MIGHT BECOME OVERWHELMING.

MM349AES

A73

BAGHDAD, IRAQ, DEC. 7 (AP)-AN OFFICIAL COMMUNIQUE ISSUED TONIGHT DENIED REPORTS THAT A JOINT MILITARY COMMAND HAS BEEN FORMED BETWEEN IRAQ AND TURKEY.

QR720PES

1956

A117

ISTANBUL, TURKEY, DEC. 7 (AP)-THE ISTANBUL NEWSPAPER MILLIYET SAID TODAY SEVERAL BULGARIANS WERE KILLED AND OTHERS ARRESTED DURING CLASHES BETWEEN DEMONSTRATORS AND POLICE IN A NUMBER OF COMMUNITIES IN NEIGHBORING BULGARIA.

THE PAPER SAID FIGHTING TOOK PLACE YESTERDAY AND THAT SOFIA RADIO ANNOUNCED AN "UPRISING" HAD BEEN QUELLED.

SON POSTA OF ISTANBUL CARRIED SUBSTANTIALLY THE SAME REPORT FROM ITS EDIRNE CORRESPONDENT BUT SAID THE RIOTING TOOK PLACE SUNDAY. THIS PAPER SAID HUNDREDS WERE KILLED.

NEITHER PAPER CITED SOURCES FOR THE REPORTS.

KM1023AES

A86

KARACHI, PAKISTAN, DEC. 7 (AP)-PAKISTANI FOREIGN MINISTER SIR FIROZ KHAN NOON SAID TODAY PAKISTAN MIGHT PROPOSE THAT A U.N. POLICE FORCE PATROL THE CEASE-FIRE LINE IN DISPUTED KASHMIR.

NOON, WHO RETURNED YESTERDAY FROM THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN NEW YORK, TOLD NEWSMEN THE PATROL IS ONE OF SEVERAL ALTERNATIVES PAKISTAN HAS FOR SOLVING THE KASHMIR ISSUE. BOTH PAKISTAN AND INDIA WANT THE PRINCELY STATE IN THE NORTHERN PART OF THE INDIAN SUB-CONTINENT.

THE FOREIGN MINISTER INDICATED PAKISTAN WILL SEEK REPLACEMENT OF INDIAN AND PAKISTANI TROOPS ON EITHER SIDE OF THE CEASE-FIRE LINE BY U.N. TROOPS WHEN THE SECURITY COUNCIL TAKES UP THE KASHMIR DISPUTE IN JANUARY.

NOON SAID UNLESS A PERMANENT U.N. POLICE FORCE COMES INTO EXISTENCE, "THE U.N. WILL BE "COMPLETELY A FAILURE, LIKE THE LEAGUE OF NATIONS."

VS832AES

1956

30.24-9647

A101

NIGHT LEAD NEHRU (250)

NEW DELHI, INDIA, DEC. 7 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER NEHRU, IN HIS TALKS WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IN WASHINGTON, WILL HAVE FULL REPORTS ON THE HUNGARIAN AND EAST EUROPEAN SITUATION. THEY HAVE BEEN SUPPLIED BY SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN, RED CHINESE PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI, PRESIDENT TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA AND K.P.S. MENON, INDIAN AMBASSADOR TO MOSCOW, FOREIGN MINISTRY SOURCES SAID TONIGHT.

THE SOURCES SAID A PRELIMINARY REPORT ON HUNGARY HAD BEEN RECEIVED FROM MENON, WHO HAS JUST VISITED BUDAPEST. A FULLER REPORT IS EXPECTED IN A FEW DAYS.

THE SAME INFORMANTS SAID NEHRU ALSO HAS SENT A PERSONAL MESSAGE TO PRESIDENT NASSER OF EGYPT.

NEHRU IS FLYING TO WASHINGTON DEC. 16, AND ON HIS RETURN FROM THE UNITED STATES PROBABLY WILL STOP IN OTTAWA, LONDON AND CAIRO. FOREIGN MINISTRY SOURCES SAID THESE STOPS INDICATED INTEREST IN REPAIRING THE STRAIN ON COMMONWEALTH TIES CAUSED BY THE EGYPTIAN CRISIS.

THE PRIME MINISTER PUT UP A STOUT DEFENSE OF INDIA'S COMMONWEALTH LINKS IN THE UPPER HOUSE OF PARLIAMENT TODAY WHEN HE SPOKE IN OPPOSITION TO A COMMUNIST RESOLUTION TO QUIT THE BRITISH FAMILY OF NATIONS.

NEHRU SAID HE OPPOSED ALLIANCES SUCH AS NATO, THE BAGHDAD PACT AND THE SOUTHEAST ASIA DEFENSE ORGANIZATION BUT NOT "SUCH A FREE ASSOCIATION OF NATIONS AS THE COMMONWEALTH REPRESENTED."

HE SAID THE UNITED STATES WAS CLOSER TO THE BRITISH-LED GROUP THAN IS INDIA, AND THAT INDIA IS CLOSER TO BURMA AND INDONESIA THAN TO ANY COMMONWEALTH MEMBER.

NEHRU DESCRIBED THE UNITED STATES AS "THE GREATEST, MOST POWERFUL, MOST INFLUENTIAL COUNTRY IN THE WORLD." HE SAID PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAD BEEN REELECTED BECAUSE THE AMERICAN PEOPLE "THINK HE STOOD FOR PEACE," AND ADDED, "I AM HAPPY THAT OUR RELATIONS WITH THE UNITED STATES ARE FRIENDLY."

SS906PES

1956

A105

WITH LONDON (200)

NEW DELHI, DEC 7 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER NEHRU TODAY SAID HE WANTS INDIA TO REMAIN IN THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH DESPITE THE BRITISH-FRENCH INVASION OF EGYPT.

NEHRU SPOKE IN OPPOSITION TO A COMMUNIST RESOLUTION IN THE UPPER HOUSE OF PARLIAMENT DEMANDING THAT INDIA QUIT THE BRITISH FAMILY OF NATIONS BECAUSE OF THE LANDING IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE. THE RESOLUTION WAS DEFEATED.

ITS COMMUNIST AUTHOR, S. N. MAZUMDAR, SAID IT REFLECTED THE "STRONG CONVICTIONS OF A CONSIDERABLE SECTION OF INDIAN PUBLIC OPINION."

NEHRU SAID IN REPLY HE WAS "FOR EVERYTHING THAT BRINGS US TOGETHER WITHOUT TYING US IN ANY WAY." HE SAID HIS GOVERNMENT OPPOSED SUCH LINKINGS AS THE BAGHDAD PACT, NATO AND SEATO -- MILITARY ALLIANCES HE HAS SPOKEN AGAINST MANY TIMES BEFORE -- BUT NOT "SUCH A FREE ASSOCIATION OF NATIONS AS THE COMMONWEALTH REPRESENTED."

SEEKING TO UNDERLINE THE NONBINDING CHARACTER OF THE COMMONWEALTH, NEHRU SAID THE UNITED STATES IS CLOSER TO THE BRITISH-LED

GROUP THAN INDIA IS, AND INDIA IS CLOSER TO BURMA AND INDONESIA THAN SHE IS TO ANY COMMONWEALTH MEMBER.

THEN HE ADDED:

"I AM GOING NEXT WEEK TO THE UNITED STATES, THE GREATEST, MOST POWERFUL, MOST INFLUENTIAL COUNTRY IN THE WORLD, TO MEET THE PRESIDENT OF THAT COUNTRY WHO HAS RECENTLY BEEN AGAIN ELECTED.

"VAST MASSES OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE HAVE SHOWN THEIR CONFIDENCE IN HIM BECAUSE THEY FUNDAMENTALLY THINK HE STOOD FOR PEACE. I SHALL HAVE THE PRIVILEGE OF MEETING HIM AND I AM HAPPY THAT OUR RELATIONS WITH THE UNITED STATES ARE FRIENDLY."

1956

SEN.-ELECT JOHN SHERMAN COOPER (R-KY) -- AFTER THREE DAYS IN BED WITH INFLUENZA -- RESUMED TALKS TODAY WITH INDIAN OFFICIALS CONCERNING NEHRU'S VISIT.

COOPER--FORMER AMERICAN AMBASSADOR TO INDIA AND NOW PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S SPECIAL REPRESENTATIVE TO ARRANGE THE NEHRU TRIP--HAD APPOINTMENTS WITH NEHRU AND MANY OTHER INDIAN OFFICIALS, INCLUDING K.N. KATJU, DEFENSE MINISTER, MORARJI DESAI, MINISTER OF CONSUMER INDUSTRIES; AND G.B. PANT, MINISTER OF HOME AFFAIRS AND HEAVY INDUSTRY. HE IS SCHEDULED TO LEAVE FOR HOME TOMORROW.

MQ1033AES

1956

A122

CHITTARANJAN, INDIA, DEC. 7 (AP)-RED CHINA'S TOURING PREMIER, CHOU EN-LAI TOOK A LOOK TODAY AT INDIA'S BIG LOCOMOTIVE FACTORY, SITUATED ONLY HALF AN HOUR JET-FLYING TIME FROM CHINA. THE MANAGER SAID THE U.S. TECHNICAL COOPERATION MISSION HELPED THE PLANT WITH TECHNICAL ADVICE AND MATERIALS.

THE SHOPS FORM THE HEART OF THIS MODEL INDUSTRIAL COMMUNITY, COVERING SEVEN SQUARE MILES, 148 MILES NORTHWEST OF CALCUTTA. THE PLANT OPENED IN 1950.

KS1058AES

A37

HONG KONG, SATURDAY, DEC. 8 (AP)-THE RED CHINA RADIO AT PEIPING SAID TODAY A CELEBRATION MARKING COMPLETION OF THE YINGTAN-AMOY RAILROAD YESTERDAY WAS INTERRUPTED BY A NATIONALIST AIR RAID AND ARTILLERY BARRAGE.

THE COMMUNIST-HELD ISLAND OF AMOY LIES ABOUT THREE MILES OFF THE MAINLAND NEAR THE NATIONALIST CHINESE ISLAND OF QUEMOY.

THE RADIO SAID THE CELEBRATION, IN HONOR OF THE RED ARMY AND CIVILIAN WORKERS WHO BUILT THE 400-MILE RAIL LINE, CONTINUED AFTER THE RAID.

J/MR503PES

1956

A110

BY LEONARD LEFKOW (300)

HONG KONG, DEC 7 (AP)-COMMUNIST CHINA, MINDFUL OF UNREST SPARKED BY POOR LIVING CONDITIONS IN OTHER RED NATIONS, APPEARED TODAY TO BE ON THE VERGE OF SLASHING ITS AMBITIOUS HEAVY INDUSTRY PLANS.

THE COMMUNIST REGIME LAST SEPTEMBER UNFURLED A BLUEPRINT FOR A NEW FIVE-YEAR PLAN THAT GAVE PRIORITY TO HEAVY GOODS OVER CONSUMER PRODUCTS. BUT RECENT EVENTS INDICATE THE RED LEADERS ARE CHANGING THEIR MINDS.

FIRST TSENG SHAN, LONG-TIME MINISTER OF COMMERCE, WAS OUSTED AND YOUTHFUL CHEN YUN AYE, DEPUTY PREMIER, WAS INSTALLED AS BOSS OF THE DEPARTMENT. CHEN IS ONE OF THE TOP 10 IN THE PEIPING GOVERNMENT.

YESTERDAY, FOR THE FIRST TIME, PEIPING RADIO ACKNOWLEDGED A FOOD AND CONSUMER GOODS SHORTAGE IN THE CAPITAL CITY DESPITE SEVEN YEARS OF GRAIN AND CLOTHES RATIONING AND BOATS OF INCREASED PRODUCTION.

TODAY THE RADIO DECLARED COMMUNIST PARTY POLITBURO "PROPOSALS TO SPEED UP DEVELOPMENT IN AGRICULTURE AND LIGHT INDUSTRY HAVE AN IMPORTANT PRACTICAL AND THEORETICAL SIGNIFICANCE."

"MERELY TO STRESS THE BUILDING OF HEAVY INDUSTRY AS THE FOUNDATION FOR IMPROVING THE PEOPLES LIVING STANDARD IS CONTRARY TO THE FUNDAMENTAL RULES OF COMMUNISM."

ONLY A FEW MONTHS AGO, THE RED CHIEFTAINS WERE TALKING A DIFFERENT LINE. LIU SHAO-CHI, UNDERSTUDY TO RED BOSS MAO TSE-TUNG, WARNED CHINA'S 10 MILLION PARTY MEMBERS THERE WOULD BE NO SWERVING FROM THE DRIVE FOR HEAVY INDUSTRIALIZATION. REPLYING HARSHLY TO CRITICS WHO WANTED MORE CONSUMER GOODS, LIU DECLARED "THIS LINE OF THINKING IS WRONG."

BUT SINCE THEN DEMONSTRATORS HAVE MARCHED IN POLAND, SHOUTING "BREAD, BREAD" AND THE STALINIST POLISH GOVERNMENT TOPPLED. REBELLION SWEPT HUNGARY IN DEFIANCE OF RUSSIAN TANKS AND TROOPS.

PEIPING NOW SEEMS TO BE CAUTIOUSLY PREPARING THE POPULACE FOR POSTPONEMENT OF ITS OFT-REPEATED DREAM OF A MIGHTY INDUSTRIALIZED CHINA. THE CHINESE LEADERSHIP'S ANSWER TO EVENTS IN POLAND AND HUNGARY APPEARS TO BE TO BEAT A HASTY RETREAT FROM LOFTY GOALS OF TRIPLED STEEL PRODUCTION AND DOUBLED COAL OUTPUT IN FAVOR OF MORE RICE AND RADIOS FOR CHINA'S MILLIONS.

KM1010AES

1956

A130 (600)

FIRST LEAD HUNGARIANS

BY MILTON MARMOR

MELBOURNE, AUSTRALIA, SATURDAY, DEC. 8 (AP)-FORTY-FIVE HUNGARIANS WHO CAME TO AUSTRALIA FOR THE OLYMPIC GAMES CHOSE FREEDOM AND STAYED HERE TODAY WHEN THEIR TEAMMATES HEADED FOR HOME. MORE MAY DEFECT EN ROUTE TO BUDAPEST. 175

OF THE ~~150~~ ATHLETES, COACHES AND MANAGERS FROM HUNGARY, ONLY 130 ARE GOING BACK. THE OTHERS ELECTED TO SEEK POLITICAL ASYLUM RATHER THAN RETURN TO THEIR REVOLT-TORN HOMELAND UNDER ARMED SOVIET DOMINATION.

AMONG THOSE STAYING HERE ARE SOME OF HUNGARY'S MOST NOTED ATHLETES AND THE ASSISTANT CHIEF OF THE HUNGARIAN OLYMPIC COMMITTEE.

ONE WHO STAYED BEHIND SAID THE TWO CHARTERED FRENCH PLANES TAKING THE HUNGARIAN TEAM BACK TO EUROPE WILL STOP AT MILAN, ITAWY, BEFORE THEY FLY TO BUDAPEST AND IT IS LIKELY THAT 20 MORE WOULD DROP OFF THERE.

MOST GOING BACK TO HUNGARY, HE SAID, ARE DOING SO BECAUSE THEY HAVE WIVES AND CHILDREN AT HOME -- NOT BECAUSE THEY APPROVE OF THE SOVIET PUPPET GOVERNMENT IN BUDAPEST.

THE HUNGARIANS' DEPARTURE FROM THE OLYMPIC VILLAGE HERE AND FROM ESSENDON AIRPORT WAS SUBDUED. ONE OF THEM SAID, "WE ARE JUST TWOI TIRED AND TOO MENTALLY SPENT."

AMONG THOSE STAYING IN MELBOURNE ARE LASZLO TABORI, A FOUR-MINUTE MILER, AND HIS COACH MOHAILY IGLOI, WHO ALSO TRAINED SANDOR IHAROS AND ISTVAN ROZSAVOLGYI, WHO BROKE WORLD RECORDS AND MADE TRACK AND FIELD HISTORY.

A SURPRISE DEFECTOR WAS ASSISTANT COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN LASZLO NADORI. HE DISAPPEARED FROM THE OLYMPIC VILLAGE FRIDAY, LEAVING A NOTE TO THE CHAIRMAN SAYING, "GOD BLESS YOU ALL."

30.24-9649

TEAM MEMBERS SAID NADORI WAS ACTIVE IN THE REBELLION IN HUNGARY IN OCTOBER AND HAD BEEN BLACKLISTED BY THE RUSSIANS.

ONE OF THOSE HEADING HOME WAS LASZLO PAPP, WINNER OF THE OLYMPIC BOXING GOLD MEDAL IN THREE OLYMPICS -- 1948, 1952 AND 1956. HIS WIFE AND 18-MONTH-OLD SON ARE IN BUDAPEST. HE SAID "IF CONDITIONS WERE RIGHT" HE WOULD LIKE TO TOUR THE UNITED STATES, FIRST AS AN AMATEUR, THEN PERHAPS AS A PROFESSIONAL FIGHTER.

THE FIRST PLANE FOR HUNGARY LEFT FRIDAY, CARRYING 83 OF THE OLYMPICS PARTY. THE SECOND DEPARTED TODAY WITH 45, MAKING A TOTAL OF 128 ON THE CHARTERED AIRCRAFT. TWO OTHERS ARE RETURNING BY SHIP.

MANY OF THE ATHLETES FOUGHT IN THE EARLY DAYS OF THE REBELLION AND PROUDLY WORE THE EMBLEM OF THE REVOLT ON THEIR BREAST POCKETS. THEY SAID THEY KNEW THERE WERE COMMUNIST AGENTS AMONG THEM.

HUNGARY FINISHED FIFTH AMONG THE COMPETING NATIONS ON AN UNOFFICIAL OLYMPIC POINT SCORE BASIS. THEY HAD A TOTAL OF 220 1/2 POINTS. EXPERTS SAID THEY DOUBTLESS WOULD HAVE DONE BETTER IF IT HAD NOT BEEN FOR THE EMOTIONAL STRAIN THEY SUFFERED BECAUSE OF EVENTS AT HOME.

IGLOI SAID HE AND TABORI HAD ASKED PERMISSION OF HUNGARIAN OFFICIALS TO STAY IN AUSTRALIA FOR EXHIBITION RACES. HE DID NOT SAY WHAT THEY WOULD DO IF THIS PERMISSION IS REFUSED.

ONE ATHLETE WHO LEFT AUSTRALIA WITH THE TEAM BUT SEEMS UNLIKELY TO GO INTO HUNGARY IS SANDOR ROSZNYOI, HOLDER OF THE WORLD RECORD FOR THE 3,000 METERS STEEPLECHASE. HE RECEIVED A CABLE JUST BEFORE DEPARTURE FRIDAY SAYING HIS WIFE AND CHILD ARE SAFE IN VIENNA.

TEARS FLOWED PROFUSELY WHEN THE FIRST TEAM PLANE TOOK OFF FRIDAY. A SMALL GROUP OF HUNGARIAN REFUGEES AT THE AIRPORT STOOD AT ATTENTION AND SANG THE OLD NATIONAL ANTHEM "GOD SAVE HUNGARY."

AMONG OTHERS STAYING IN AUSTRALIA ARE: JOSZEF BABRIAN, LEADER OF THE FENCING TEAM; LIDIA TOMOLKY, WORLD CHAMPION LADIES FOIL FENCER; SWIMMERS LASZLO MAGYAR, GYULA DOBAY AND EVA PAJOR; EPEE FENCER AMBRUS NAGY; SWIMMING COACH IMRE SAROSI; FENCERS JOZSEF SAKOVICS, JENO HAMORI, DANIEL MAGAY AND ATTILA KERESZTS -- ALL PLANNING TO GO TO THE UNITED STATES; KATALIN SZOKE, 1952 OLYMPIC CHAMPION SWIMMER IN THE 100 METERS FREESTYLE; VALERIA GYENGE, 1952 400-METER SWIM CHAMPION; SWIMMERS SZUSZA ORDOGH AND GENO ATS, AND THE WATER POLO TEAM, WHICH WILL TOUR AUSTRALIA AND HOPES TO GO TO THE UNITED STATES.

AMONG THOSE LEAVING ON TODAY'S PLANE ARE EVA SZEKELY, 1952 OLYMPIC SWIMMING CHAMPION, AND HER HUSBAND DEZSO GYARMATI. GYARMATI SAID HE WAS NOT RETURNING TO HUNGARY AFTER REACHING MILAN, BUT EVA IS GOING BACK TO THEIR 2-YEAR-OLD SON.

CHAMPIONS GOING BACK TODAY INCLUDED SWIMMER JUDIT TEMES, WRESTLERS IMRE HODOS AND IMRE POLYAK AND FENCERS PAUL KOVACH AND ALADAR GERAVICH.

SS1017PES

1956

A81KX

PEARL HARBOR, DEC. 7 (AP)-PEARL HARBOR REMEMBERED TODAY WITH BRIEF CEREMONIES OVER THE SUNKEN HULK OF THE BATTLESHIP ARIZONA.

AN HONOR GUARD RAISED THE FLAG TO FULL MAST ON WHAT REMAINS OF THE ARIZONA, AND TAPS WERE SOUNDED IN MEMORY OF THE 1,102 MEN ENTOMBED INSIDE WHEN THE SHIP WAS SUNK BY JAPANESE PLANES.

IT WAS A SIMPLE 20-MINUTE CEREMONY, WITNESSED BY A HANDFUL OF PERSONS.

A WREATH FROM THE MOTHER OF GEORGE HOLLOWELL. ONE OF THE MEN ENTOMBED IN THE SHIP, WAS PLACED AT THE FOOT OF THE FLAGSTAFF.

IN HONOLULU, THERE WAS A BRIEF CEREMONY AT THE WAR MEMORIAL.

ELSEWHERE, WHERE WAR STRUCK 15 YEARS AGO, IT WAS A NORMAL WORK DAY.

FJ643PCS

A94FX (HULA ADV.)

XADVANCE FOR PMS OF FRIDAY, DEC. 7)

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PEARL HARBOR (1,000)

-0-

1956

(EDITORS NOTE: FIFTEEN YEARS AGO TODAY THE JAPANESE ATTACKED PEARL HARBOR IN HAWAII, AND THE PACIFIC WAR BEGAN IN A TWISTED JUMBLE OF BURNING AND SINKING AMERICAN SHIPS AND DYING MEN. TODAY THERE ARE FEW TRACES OF THE ATTACK. THE PLACID, BLUE WATERS OF THE HARBOR PLAY HOST TO ONLY A FRACTION OF THE SHIPS THAT WERE DOCKED THERE ON THAT FATEFUL SUNDAY. "BATTLESHIP ROW" IS EMPTY, EXCEPT FOR THE SUNKEN HULK OF THE ARIZONA. BUT THE HARBOR IS STILL IMPRESSIVE. THOUSANDS OF TOURISTS VISIT IT YEARLY, TO SEE WHERE THE AMERICAN NAVY SUFFERED ITS GREATEST DEFEAT IN HISTORY--AND MOUNTED THE ENSUING VICTORY).

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BY JIM BECKER

(ADVANCE)..PEARL HARBOR, DEC.7 (AP)-WHERE ONCE THE BATTLESHIPS WERE MOORED ROW ON ROW--INVITING TARGETS FOR THE JAPANESE PLANES WHICH SMASHED THEM 15 YEARS AGO TODAY--A TRIM LITTLE MOTOR LAUNCH TIES UP EVERY MORNING.

SOME 100 TOURISTS WALK SLOWLY ABOARD, SUBDUED, CHATTING IN WHISPERS, AWESTRUCK BY THE SCENE WHERE HISTORY WAS MADE AND THE UNITED STATES PLUNGED INTO WORLD WAR II, ON THE DAY THAT "WILL LIVE IN INFAMY."

THEY WEAR BRIGHT ALOHA SHIRTS AND COTTON PRINT DRESSES. MANY HAVE CAMERAS SLUNG AROUND THEIR NECKS. THE CHILDREN ARE ALONG, ALMOST UNNATURALLY SILENT AND RESERVED.

A SAILOR MAKES A WELCOMING SPEECH, SPRINKLED WITH A FEW FEEBLE JOKES: "WILL ALL THE PEOPLE FROM LOS ANGELES TAKE A DEEP BREATH AND GET THAT SMOG OUT OF THEIR LUNGS?" AND THEN THE LAUNCH MOVES SLOWLY AWAY FROM THE DOCK.

THE DAY IS BRILLIANT, WITH THE SUN SLANTING ACROSS THE WATER AND A FEW FLEECY CLOUDS OVERHEAD. THE TRADE WINDS RUSTLE QUIETLY, MUCH AS ON SUNDAY, DEC. 7, 1941.

THE LAUNCH PASSES A WELL-SCRUBBED NAVY TRANSPORT, ONE OF ONLY HALF A DOZEN OR SO SHIPS IN THE GIANT HARBOR. CREWMEN ARE FILING DOWN THE GANGPLANK IN GLEAMING WHITE UNIFORMS, TO SPEND A DAY OF LIBERTY ASHORE.

1956

THE TRANSPORT'S RADAR SCOPE WHIRLS STEADILY, SCANNING THE SKIES. (ONLY A HANDFUL OF SHIPS IN PEARL HAD RADAR IN 1941, AND A RADAR WARNING FROM AN ARMY OUTPOST NEVER REACHED THE FLEET).

AN OFFICER WAVES FROM THE TRANSPORT TO THE PASSING LAUNCH. A FEW VISITORS WAVE BACK, SOLEMNLY.

"THERE WERE 94 SHIPS IN PEARL HARBOR ON SUNDAY, DEC. 7," THE SAILOR ON THE LAUNCH SAYS, RATTLING THROUGH HIS PREPARED PATTER.

A SMALL CHILD WHISPERS TO HER HARASSED FATHER: "DADDY, WHO DO THEY CALL IT PEARL HARBOR?"

THE FATHER PONDERS, ANSWERS: "BECAUSE IT IS IN HAWAII, AND HAWAII IS THE PEARL OF THE PACIFIC."

(CORRECT ANSWER: THE HARBOR IS THE ESTUARY OF THE LITTLE PEARL

RIVER, WHICH MEANDERS ITS MUDDY WAY A FEW MILES DOWN FROM THE HILLS ABOVE THE HARBOR).

THE LAUNCH MAKES A WIDE SWING AND STOPS AT THE BEGINNING OF THE NOW-DESERTED ONE-MILE STRETCH OF DOCKS AND BUOYS KNOWN AS "BATTLESHIP ROW."

THERE, IN THE SPACE OF ABOUT A MILE, SEVEN AMERICAN BATTLESHIPS WERE MOORED WHEN THE JAPANESE STRUCK. FOUR WERE SUNK. THOSE AFLOAT WERE DAMAGED.

SOME 2,000 MEN DIED, TORN TO BITS IN THE EXPLOSIONS OF BOMBS, BURNED TO DEATH IN THE FLAMING WATERS OF THE HARBOR AS OIL SPILLED FROM STRICKEN SHIPS AND CAUGHT FIRE FROM INCENDIARY BOMBS, TRAPPED BELOW DECKS OF SHIPS ON THEIR WAY TO THE BOTTOM.

HUGE COLUMNS OF BLACK SMOKE POURED UP AND THE HARBOR BURNED THROUGH OUT THE NIGHT OF AMERICA'S FIRST HECTIC 24 HOURS AT WAR.

SOME OF THE BATTLESHIPS WERE REFLOATED TO FIGHT ON DURING THE PACIFIC WAR, BUT THE JAPANESE ATTACK, WITH ONE BLOW, MADE OBSOLETE THE BATTLESHIP CONCEPT OF WARFARE.

NEVER AGAIN WILL PEARL HARBOR PRESENT SUCH A JUICY TARGET.

THE PACIFIC COMMANDER, ADM. FELIX B. STUMP, WHOSE HEADQUARTERS ARE ATOP A HILL OVERLOOKING THE SPRAWLING HARBOR, SAYS: "THERE HAVE BEEN SO MANY CHANGES IN WARFARE IN THE 15 YEARS SINCE THE ATTACK.

"THE AIRCRAFT CARRIER HAS TAKEN OVER FROM THE BATTLESHIP. THE GUIDED MISSILE VESSEL MAY SOME DAY TAKE THE ROLE OF THE AIRCRAFT CARRIER.

"ALSO, WE DON'T CONCENTRATE OUR SHIPS IN THE HARBOR LIKE WE DID THEN. WE KEEP BETTER DISPERSED, OUT TO SEA. YOU NEVER SEE ANYTHING LIKE IT (DEC. 7) ANY MORE."

THE LAUNCH PULLS ALONGSIDE THE SUNKEN BATTLESHIP UTAH. SOME SIX FEET OF THE SHIP'S DECK STICKS FROM THE WATER AT A CRAZY ANGLE. THE DECK IS CONCRETE COVERED. THE UTAH WAS TAKEN OUT OF SERVICE IN 1937 AND USED BY THE NAVY AS A BOOMBING TARGET.

JAPANESE PILOTS APPARENTLY MISTOOK HER FOR AN AIRCRAFT CARRIER, AND PUMPED THREE TORPEDOES BELOW THE WATER LINE.

THE UTAH ROLLED OVER AND SANK, TRAPPING EIGHT MEN INSIDE. THEY ARE STILL THERE.

"YOU MAY TAKE PHOTOGRAPHS HERE," THE SAILOR SAYS, "BUT KEEP THE CAMERAS POINTED AT THE PART OF THE UTAH YOU SEE OUT OF THE WATER."

THE CAMERAS CLICK STEADILY. ONE MAN ASKS ANOTHER: "HOW ABOUT F11 AT 100?" THE OTHER SAYS, "THAT SHOULD DO IT."

"I HAVE COLOR AND I DON'T WANT TO BE OVEREXPOSED," THE FIRST MAN SAYS.

THE PICTURE-TAKING COMPLETED, THE LAUNCH CHUGS UP "BATTLESHIP ROW."

TO THE RIGHT, WHERE THE CHANNEL NARROWS, THE CARRIER PHILIPPINE SEA--NAMED FOR AN AMERICAN VICTORY--RIDES AT ANCHOR, HER DECK MASSED WITH PLANES, THEIR FOLDED WINGS POINTED TOWRD THE SKY.

TO THE LEFT, NEAR THE END OF "BATTLESHIP ROW," AN AMERICAN FLAG FLIES FROM A PLATFORM SOME 50 FEET FROM SHORE. IT MARKS THE SUNKEN BATTLESHIP ARIZONA, WHERE 1,102 MEN--FROM APPRENTICE SEAMEN TO A REAR ADMIRAL--ARE STILL ENTOMBED.

A WHITE POST STICKS UP FROM THE WATER. IT BEARS THE SIGN :"BOW." SIX HUNDRED FEET AWAY IS ANOTHER: "STERN."

BETWEEN THEM, ONLY A COUPLE OF RUSTED MUSHROOM SHAPES AND THE TIP OF THE ARIZONA'S BRIDGES RIDES ABOVE WATER. ITS MAIN DECK IS 12 FEET UNDER. OIL STILL OOZES SLOW FROM THE BOWELS OF THE SHIP.

IT IS BECAUSE OF THE OIL, THE SAILOR EXPLAINS, THAT THE ARIZONA WAS NEVER RAISED TO THE SURFACE. DIVERS WHO ATTEMPTED THE JOB WERE KILLED WHEN THEIR TORCHES SET FIRE TO IL POCKETS.

THE NAVY STILL LISTS THE ARIZONA AS AN ACTIVE SHIP. EVERY MORNINGHINUMUTC

1956

KILLED WHEN THEIR TORCHES SET FIRE TO OIL POCKETS.

THE NAVY STILL LISTS THE ARIZONA AS AN ACTIVE SHIP. EVERY MORNING AN HONOR GUARD RAISES HER FLAG. AT DUSK, IT COMES DOWN, ALONG WITH THOSE OF THE OTHER SHIPS AT PEARL.

THE BAND OF THE ARIZONA WAS PLAYING FOR THE RAISING OF THE COLORS AT 8 A.M. WHEN THE JAPANESE PLANES SWEPT IN FROM THE NORTH.

A BOMB POURED DOWN HER MAIN SMOKESTACK--A "ONE IN A MILLION" HIT--AND EIGHT MINUTES LATER SHE WAS ON THE BOTTOM.

MANY OF THE MEN BELOW NEVER KNEW WHAT HIT THEM.

THE VISITORS WATCH THE OIL-DARKENED WATER LAP QUIETLY AGAINST THE ARIZONA. THE CHATTER OF A RIVET GUN IN THE SHIPYARD COMES CLEARLY ACROSS THE WATER.

"DADDY," ASKS THE LITTLE GIRL, "WHY DID THEY BOMB PEARL HARBOR?"

"I DON'T KNOW, HONEY," THE FATHER SAYS, "BUT IT WAS A TERRIBLE MISTAKE."

(END DAVNCE FOR PMS OF FRIDAY, DEC. 7--MOVED DEC. 5

MA-JP624APS NM

A79KX

NIGHT LEAD (300)

HONOLULU, DEC. 7 (AP)-THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE DECLARED TODAY ITS SIX-DAY HEARING HERE FOUND "COMMUNISTS ARE ACTING IN A PRESENT DAY CONSPIRACY TO FURTHER SOVIET PURPOSES IN THESE ISLANDS."

IN A PREPARED STATEMENT, THE COMMITTEE SAID "CONSPIRATORIAL FORCES" CONTROL THE INTERNATIONAL LONGSHOREMEN'S AND WAREHOUSEMEN'S UNION, HEADED BY HARRY BRIDGES, AND A SATELLITE UNION, THE UNITED PUBLIC WORKERS.

"THESE CONSPIRATORIAL FORCES, BY THEIR CONTROL OF THE ILWU AND THE UPW, EXERCISE A FAR-FLUNG INFLUENCE OF THE ISLANDS. THEY ARE IN A POSITION TO CHOKE OFF THE FLOW OF ALL OCEAN-BORNE COMMERCE ON WHICH RHESE ISLANDS DEPEND," THE STATEMENT SAID.

"THEY CAN, WITH THE TURN OF PURELY POLITICAL WINDS, DISRUPT THE ENTIRE ECONOMY OF HAWAII. THEY EXERCISE AN INFLUENCE ON THE POLITICAL LIFE OF THE ISLANDS THAT IS SIGNIFICANT."

BRIDGES, IN COMMENT ON THE STATEMENT, SAID "THE MAIN PURPOSE OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE HEARINGS WAS TO FILL THE RECORD TO BLOCK STATEHOOD" FOR HAWAII.

30.24-9651

SEN. JAMES EASTLAND (D-MISS) "IS ON THE RECORD THAT AS LONG AS THERE IS AN ILWU THERE IS NO STATEHOOD," BRIDGES SAID.

EASTLAND, SUBCOMMITTEE CHAIRMAN, PRESIDED AT THE HAWAII HEARINGS UNTIL HE FLEW HOME TUESDAY NIGHT.

THE COMMITTEE SAID THE 20 WITNESSES WHO CITED THE 5TH AMENDMENT AGAINST SELF-INCRIMINATION WHEN ASKED ABOUT COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES APPEARED TO BE IN A "CONCERTED AND DISCIPLINED ALLIANCE TO THWART OUR FACT-FINDING EFFORTS." MOST WITNESSES REFUSING ANSWERS WERE OFFICIALS OF THE ILWU AND UPW.

THE COMMITTEE SAID THE EIGHT "FRIENDLY" WITNESSES, INCLUDING GOV. SAMUEL KING, GAVE TESTIMONY "MOST REVEALING AS TO HOW SECRET CONSPIRATORS CAN INFILTRATE THE MAINSTREAM OF A GREAT COMMUNITY."

COURSES SUGGESTED BY THE COMMITTEE INCLUDED:

"MORE USE OF IMMUNITY STATUTES TO BREAK THE WALL OF SILENCE THE COMMUNISTS ERECT.

"STATUTES OF LIMITATION MUST BE LENGTHENED IN CASES WHERE EVIDENCE AGAINST COMMUNISTS IS ESSENTIAL FOR PROSECUTIVE ACTION"

FJ641PCS

1956

A124 (160)

TORONTO, DEC. 7 (AP)-A REFUGEE PRIEST ONCE IMPRISONED WITH JOSEF CARDINAL MINDSZENTY SAID TODAY THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE ARE LIKE "TRAPPED ANIMALS FIGHTING FOR ANOTHER INCH OF LIFE."

THE REV. JANOS MAHIG, 40, WAS AMONG 76 HUNGARIAN REFUGEES ARRIVING IN TORONTO.

"HUNGARIANS HAVE BEEN SO SUPPRESSED THAT IT IS LIKE LIVING IN A TOMB OF CAGED ANIMALS," FATHER MAHIG SAID IN AN INTERVIEW.

"THERE IS NO LIFE, NO LIGHT FOR THE FUTURE, JUST A FRANTIC DESIRE TO OBTAIN SOME FREEDOM FOR THEMSELVES AND THEIR CHILDREN."

FATHER MAHIG SAID HE WAS BANNED FROM HIS POSITION OF THEOLOGY PROFESSOR AT VESZPREN UNIVERSITY 18 MONTHS AGO. HE WAS FORCED TO LEAVE HIS PARISH TO WORK AS A BOOKKEEPER IN A STATE BAKERY.

THE PRIEST SAID HE WAS IMPRISONED FOR 3 1/2 MONTHS WITH THE CARDINAL IN KOHIDA PRISON AT SOPRON NEAR THE AUSTRIAN BORDER.

CARDINAL MINDSZENTY, FREED BY THE STUDENT-WORKER REBELLION LATE IN OCTOBER, RETURNED TO BUDAPEST. HE TOOK REFUGE IN THE U.S. LEGATION NOV. 4 WHEN THE RUSSIANS CRUSHED THE REVOLT AND IS STILL THERE.

SS1023PES

1956

S66 -- (250)

OTTAWA, DEC. 7 (AP)-THE STUDENTS AND STAFF OF FIVE MORE FACULTIES OF HUNGARY'S SOPRON UNIVERSITY HAVE INDICATED THEY WANT TO COME TO CANADA, THE IMMIGRATION DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY.

EARLIER IT WAS ANNOUNCED THAT THE ENTIRE FACULTY AND STUDENTS OF FORESTRY AT THE UNIVERSITY, ONE OF THE OLDEST IN HUNGARY, WILL COME TO CANADA IN MID-JANUARY UNDER THE JOINT SPONSORSHIP OF THE POWELL RIVER PULP AND PAPER CO. AND THE UNIVERSITY OF BRITISH COLUMBIA.

AN IMMIGRATION DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL SAID IT IS UNDERSTOOD THAT ABOUT 170 STUDENTS, 20 PROFESSORS AND 36 DEPENDENTS OF PROFESSORS COMPRISE THE LATEST UNIVERSITY GROUP EXPRESSING AN INTEREST IN CANADA. THE FORESTRY GROUP IS BELIEVED TO TOTAL 470 PERSONS, INCLUDING STUDENTS, PROFESSORS, AND WIVES AND CHILDREN OF PROFESSORS.

THE OFFICIAL SAID THE NEW BID FOR A HOME CAME FROM STUDENTS AND PROFESSORS OF MINING, PETROLEUM, GEOLOGY, GEOPHYSICS AND GEODETICS FACULTIES. THE STUDENTS AND PROFESSORS ARE UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE FLED IN MID-NOVEMBER TO AUSTRIA FROM SOPRON.

1956

HE SAID THE DEPARTMENT HAS ASKED A NUMBER OF CANADIAN UNIVERSITIES WHETHER THEY WOULD BE WILLING TO SPONSOR THE GROUP. NO REPLIES HAVE BEEN RECEIVED TO DATE.

THE IMMIGRATION DEPARTMENT SAID 410 HUNGARIAN REFUGEES HAVE ARRIVED IN CANADA TO DATE AND THAT FREE SHIP AND PLANE PASSAGE HAS BEEN ARRANGED FOR ANOTHER 7,151.

1956

A TOTAL OF 6,472 WILL ARRIVE AT QUEBEC CITY AND EAST COAST PORTS IN DECEMBER AND THE EARLY PART OF JANUARY. CHARTERED AIRCRAFT WILL BRING ANOTHER 679 THIS MONTH. BY THE END OF JANUARY BETWEEN 10,000 AND 12,000 REFUGEES WILL HAVE ARRIVED IN THIS COUNTRY TO ESTABLISH NEW HOMES.

QR127PES

A43UN
AMS BUDGET (550)
NIGHT LEAD U. N.-HUNGARIAN
BY WILLIAM N. OATIS

1956

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC. 7 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES WAS REPORTED TONIGHT PUSHING A PROPOSAL THAT THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OSTRACIZE HUNGARY'S DELEGATION UNLESS THAT COUNTRY ADMITS U. N. OBSERVERS.

DELEGATES WHO ATTENDED A PRIVATE 17-NATION MEETING ON WHAT TO DO NEXT SAID U. S. AMBASSADOR JAMES J. WADSWORTH ARGUED FOR REJECTION OR SUSPENSION OF THAT DELEGATION'S CREDENTIALS IF THE SOVIET-BACKED HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT REMAINED ADAMANT.

THEY SAID BELGIAN AMBASSADOR FERNAND VAN LANGENHOVE PROMOTED A MILDER PROPOSAL TO REBUKE THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT AND HUNGARIAN AUTHORITIES FOR DISREGARDING THE ASSEMBLY'S PREVIOUS RESOLUTIONS ON HUNGARY.

THE LATEST OF THESE, ADOPTED EARLY WEDNESDAY, ALLOWED THEM ONLY THREE MORE DAYS TO GIVE THEIR CONSENT TO THE ENTRY OF U.N. POLITICAL OBSERVERS INTO HUNGARY.

LIKE EARLIER RESOLUTIONS, IT ALSO CALLED FOR WITHDRAWAL OF SOVIET TROOPS AND CESSATION OF DEPORTATIONS OF HUNGARIAN CITIZENS.

NO OFFICIAL REPLY HAD BEEN REPORTED FROM EITHER THE SOVIET UNION OR HUNGARY AS THE DEADLINE OF MIDNIGHT TONIGHT APPROACHED.

A U.S. SPOKESMAN, AFTER THIS AFTERNOON'S 70-MINUTE GROUP MEETING, TOLD CORRESPONDENTS:

"THE GROUP AGREED THAT CONSULTATIONS SHOULD CONTINUE OVER THE WEEKEND WITH A VIEW TO CALLING A SESSION OF THE ASSEMBLY TO DISCUSS THE HUNGARIAN SITUATION ON MONDAY.

"THE UNITED STATES AND OTHERS PRESENT WOULD LIKE TO PRESENT A RESOLUTION WHICH WILL STRONGLY EXPRESS THE FEELINGS OF THE ASSEMBLY AND WILL RECEIVE WIDE SUPPORT."

THE DELEGATES SAID BELGIUM, PERU, THE UNITED STATES AND PERHAPS OTHERS WOULD MEET AT THE U. S. DELEGATION TOMORROW MORNING TO TRY TO WORK UP A SINGLE RESOLUTION FROM BELGIAN AND U. S. WORKING PAPERS AND SOME PERUVIAN IDEAS.

THEY ADDED THAT THE WHOLE GROUP THEN WOULD MEET TOMORROW AFTERNOON (3 EST) TO PASS ON THE RESULTS OF THIS WORK.

THE GROUP CONSISTS OF ~~BELGIUM~~, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND PERU AND THE 14 SPONSORS OF WEDNESDAY'S RESOLUTION--ARGENTINA, AUSTRALIA, BELGIUM, CUBA, DENMARK, EL SALVADOR, IRELAND, ITALY, THE NETHERLANDS, NORWAY, PAKISTAN, SWEDEN, THAILAND AND THE UNITED STATES.

SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD HAS BEEN TRYING FOR A MONTH TO GET OBSERVERS INTO HUNGARY IN LINE WITH THE ASSEMBLY'S REQUEST THAT HE INVESTIGATE THE SITUATION THERE AND SUGGEST WAYS TO REMEDY IT. THE REQUEST WAS MADE NOV. 4, THE DAY SOVIET FORCES MOVED INTO BUDAPEST TO SUPPRESS AN UPRISING. HAMMARSKJOLD ALSO HAS OFFERED TO GO TO BUDAPEST HIMSELF.

THE HUNGARIAN DELEGATION SAID TODAY THAT IT WAS "CONTINUING TO MAINTAIN CONTACT WITH THE SECRETARY GENERAL" ON THIS QUESTION.

IN A PUBLIC STATEMENT, IT DENIED HUNGARIAN FOREIGN MINISTER IMRE HORVATH HAD TRIED TO DECEIVE HAMMARSKJOLD AND THE ASSEMBLY WHEN HE SUGGESTED TUESDAY THAT THE SECRETARY GENERAL MIGHT BE WELCOME IN BUDAPEST DEC. 16. HE SUBMITTED THAT DATE TO HIS GOVERNMENT, BUT BUDAPEST RADIO SAID WEDNESDAY IT WAS "NOT SUITABLE."

THE DELEGATION SAID A STATEMENT OF U. S. DELEGATE HENRY CABOT LODGE JR. YESTERDAY CHARGING SUCH DECEIT WAS "ABSOLUTELY UNFOUNDED," INSULTING TO THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT, AND CALCULATED TO AGGRAVATE THE SITUATION.

"THE QUESTION OF THE DATE OF MEETING," IT SAID, "IS (STILL) SUBJECT TO MUTUAL AGREEMENT OF THE PARTIES AS IS USUAL IN THE PRACTICE OF SUCH NEGOTIATIONS."

HW431PES NM

A23UN (BJT)
AMS BUDGET (600)
NIGHT LEAD U.N.-COUNCIL
BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER

1956

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC. 7 (AP)-EASTERN EUROPE LOST ITS SEAT ON THE SECURITY COUNCIL TODAY TO THE PHILIPPINES, BACKED BY THE UNITED STATES IN THE LATEST EAST-WEST ROW OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY. THE SOVIET UNION PROTESTED VEHEMENTLY.

THE PHILIPPINES POLLED 51 OF THE 74 VALID BALLOTS CAST DURING THE SECRET VOTING. THE SOVIET CANDIDATE, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, RECEIVED 20 VOTES, AFGHANISTAN, SPAIN AND YUGOSLAVIA ONE EACH AND ONE COUNTRY ABSTAINED. FOUR MEMBERS WERE ABSENT. THIS GAVE THE PHILIPPINES ONE MORE THAN THE TWO-THIRDS VOTE REQUIRED FOR ELECTION.

YUGOSLAVIA, WHICH RESIGNED FROM THE COUNCIL IN ACCORD WITH A DEAL BREAKING A 35-BALLOT DEADLOCK WITH THE PHILIPPINES LAST YEAR, WILL GIVE UP ITS SEAT DEC. 31 AND THE PHILIPPINES WILL SERVE THE REMAINDER OF THE NORMAL TWO-YEAR TERM.

IT WILL BE THE FIRST TIME SINCE THE COUNCIL WAS ORGANIZED IN 1946 THAT A COUNTRY FROM EASTERN EUROPE HAS NOT OCCUPIED ONE OF THE SIX NON-PERMANENT SEATS. THE SOVIET UNION IS ONE OF THE FIVE PERMANENT MEMBERS.

SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER VASSILY V. KUZNETSOVE CHARGED THE ELECTION WAS A CLEAR DISCRIMINATION AGAINST EASTERN EUROPE AND A "CRUDE VIOLATION" OF THE CHARTER PROVISION FOR GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION OF THE NON-PERMANENT SEATS ON THE COUNCIL. HE SAID THE UNITED STATES WAS USING THE U.N. FOR ITS OWN PURPOSES AND WAS VIOLATING THE LONDON GENTLEMEN'S AGREEMENT OF 1946 GIVING EASTERN EUROPE A SEAT ON THE COUNCIL.

THE UNITED STATES, WHOSE CHIEF DELEGATE HENRY CABOT LODGE JR. WAGED A CAMPAIGN FOR MANILA FROM THE VERY START LAST YEAR, CONTENDED THE LONDON AGREEMENT WAS MEANT FOR ONE YEAR ONLY AND NO LONGER WAS BINDING.

ACTUALLY, THE SOVIET UNION HAS NOT HAD A HOLD ON THIS SEAT SINCE 1950 EVEN THOUGH IT WAS OCCUPIED BY A EASSTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRY. THE FIRST COUNTRY WAS RED POLAND, FROM 1946 TO 1948. NEXT CAME THE SOVIET UKRAINE, SERVING UNTIL 1950.

THE YUGOSLAVIA SERVED ITS FIRST TERM ON THE COUNCIL, BEING ELECTED AFTER ITS BREAK WITH MOSCOW AND OVER THE VIOLENT OBJECTIONS OF THE LATE ANDREI Y.VISHINSKY, SOVIET DELEGATE. VISHINSKY THREATENED "DIRE CONSEQUENCES" IF YUGOSLAVIA WERE ELECTED BUT NOTHING HAPPENED.

A24UN

Greece 1956

AFTER YUGOSLAVIA, ~~TURKEY~~ SERVED A TWO-YEAR TERM, ~~THEN GREECE~~, THEN TURKEY ~~AGAIN~~ AND FINALLY YUGOSLAVIA TOOK ANOTHER TURN, FOR ONE YEAR. EACH YEAR THE SOVIET UNION PUT UP A CANDIDATE FOR ITS GROUP OF SATELLITES BUT NEVER WON.

KUZNETSOV FIRST PUT UP POLAND LAST YEAR BUT LATER SWITCHED TO YUGOSLAVIA. BRITAIN SUPPORTED YUGOSLAVIA ALSO DESPITE AMERICAN OBJECTIONS. BRITAIN'S SIR PIERSON DIXON CLAIMED THE LONDON AGREEMENT WAS VALID.

THE DEADLOCK WAS SETTLED ONLY BY LOTTERY AFTER YUGOSLAVIA AND THE PHILIPPINES AGREED TO SPLIT THE TWO-YEAR TERM. YUGOSLAVIA WON THE NOD FOR THE FIRST YEAR AND WAS ELECTED. BRITAIN WAS A PARTY TO THIS DEAL BUT KUZNETSOV SAID RUSSIA DID NOT ACCEPT IT.

BECAUSE OF THIS AGREEMENT, BRITAIN AND MOST OF THE COMMONWEALTH SUPPORT THE PHILIPPINES TODAY. THERE HAD BEEN REPORTS ANOTHER DEADLOCK WAS INEVITABLE BUT THE UNITED STATES GOT BUSY HUNTING FOR VOTES. DIPLOMATS SAID VIRTUALLY ALL OF THE LATIN AMERICANS VOTED FOR THE

PHILIPPINES. SOME HAD THREATENED TO BACK CZECHOSLOVAKIA UNDER THE LONDON AGREEMENT.

KUZNETSOV THREATENED, IF CZECHOSLOVAKIA LOST, TO BLOCK ATTEMPTS TO EXPAND THE COUNCIL BY AMENDING THE CHARTER AND GIVING IT TWO MORE SEATS. THIS THREAT WAS SAID TO HAVE BOOMERANGED AND SEVERAL DELEGATES VOTED AGAINST MOSCOW BECAUSE OF IT.

AFTER THE ELECTION, JOSE VICENTE TRUJILLO OF ECUADOR, TOLD THE ASSEMBLY A RESOLUTION WOULD BE SUBMITTED SOON TO ENLARGE THE COUNCIL. IT WAS REPORTED ONE SEAT WOULD BE FOR ASIA AND ONE FOR EUROPE. THE OTHERS WOULD REMAIN AS SET UP IN THE 1946 AGREEMENT IN LONDON. THIS GAVE EASTERN EUROPE, THE MIDDLE EAST, THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH AND WESTERN EUROPE ONE EACH AND LATIN AMERICA TWO SEATS.

SOVIET SOURCES INDICATED THEIR NEXT MOVE WOULD BE TO TRY TO OBTAIN A REVISED AGREEMENT MAKING A FIRM WRITTEN COMMITMENT GUARANTEEING EASTERN EUROPE A SEAT. IF THEY CAN BE SATISFIED WITH AN AGREEMENT IN WRITING, THEY INDICATED THEY MIGHT NOT BLICK RESOLUTIONS PROVIDING FOR THE EXPANSION.

HW357PES NM

1956

A86

SUB DAY

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC. 7 (AP)-THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY VOTED UNANIMOUSLY TODAY FOR THE U.N. TO PAY ITS DELEGATES' TRAVEL EXPENSES TO AND FROM ASSEMBLY SESSIONS HERE.

IT ADOPTED 70-0 A RESOLUTION WHICH CALLED FOR FIVE DELEGATES FROM EACH OF THE 79 U.N. MEMBER COUNTRIES TO BE PAID THE COST OF FIRST-CLASS ROUND TRIP TRAVEL BETWEEN THEIR CAPITALS AND THIS HEADQUARTERS.

THE RESOLUTION, RECOMMENDED BY THE BUDGET COMMITTEE, ALSO CALLED FOR PAYMENT OF SUBSISTENCE AT $25 A DAY IN NEW YORK AND $8 A DAY ON THE ROAD TO MEMBERS OF U.N. COMMISSIONS SERVING AS INDIVIDUALS RATHER THAN GOVERNMENT REPRESENTATIVES. IT FORMALIZED AN ARRANGEMENT IN EFFECT SINCE 1946.

THE MONEY COMES FROM THE U.N.'S YDARLY BUDGET, OF WHICH THE UNITED STATES CONTRIBUTES A THIRD. THE ASSEMBLY OKAYED SUPPLEMENTARY 1956 APPROPRIATIONS OF $2,117,000 TO MAKE THIS YEAR'S TOTAL BUDGET $50,683,350.

J807PES

1956

A75

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC. 7 (AP)-THE U.N. ANNOUNCED TONIGHT THAT IRAN HAD ASKED THE SECURITY COUNCIL TO PLACE JAPAN'S APPLICATION FOR U.N. MEMBERSHIP ON ITS AGENDA AS SOON AS POSSIBLE.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT ALSO SAID THE SOVIET UNION HAD MADE THE SAME REQUEST FOR THE STANDING MEMBERSHIP APPLICATION FROM OUTER MONGOLIA.

LAST YEAR THE SOVIET UNION VETOED JAPAN'S APPLICATION BECAUSE NATIONALIST CHINA VETOED OUTER MONGOLIA'S.

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE NATIONALIST CHINESE DELEGATION SAID TODAY IT WOULD VETO THE OUTER MONGOLIAN BID AGAINST THIS YEAR.

QR723PES

A74

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC. 7 (AP)-THE DIRECTOR OF THE U.N. CHILDREN'S FUND (UNICEF) SAID TODAY ABOUT $810,000 IS NEEDED IMMEDIATELY FOR MOTHERS AND CHILDREN LEFT HOMELESS IN HUNGARY AND IN THE PORT SAID AREA OF EGYPT.

MAURICE PATE, JUST BACK FROM A PERSONAL INSPECTION OF THE SITUATION IN BOTH AREAS, RECOMMENDED THE APPROPRIATION TO UNICEF'S POLICY-MAKING EXECUTIVE BOARD.

QR721PES

1956

30.24-9653

A119

UNITED NATIONS, N. Y., DEC. 7 (AP)-SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD ANNOUNCED TONIGHT HIS CANAL CLEARANCE EXPERT WOULD REACH CAIRO TOMORROW TO BEGIN DISCUSSIONS WITH EGYPT ON THE TECHNICAL PLANNING FOR CLEARING THE SUEZ.

HE IS LT. GEN. RAYMOND A. WHEELER, RETIRED, FORMER U.S. ARMY CHIEF OF ENGINEERS.

HAMMARSKJOLD SAID A COMBINE OF DUTCH AND DANISH SALVAGE FIRMS CALLED THE SALVORS CO. WILL MANAGE THE PROJECT JOINTLY ON BEHALF OF THE U.N. UNDER WHEELER'S OVERALL DIRECTION.

WHEELER IS FLYING TO CAIRO FROM ROTTERDAM, WHERE HE HAS BEEN SINCE WEDNESDAY IN CONFERENCE WITH SURVEYORS.

SS1001PES

A16AX (BJT)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD EISENHOWER (550)

1956

BY MARVIN L. ARROWSMITH

AUGUSTA, GA., DEC. 7 (AP)-SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON SAID AFTER CONFERRING WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY "IT CERTAINLY LOOKS" AS THOUGH MILITARY SPENDING NEXT FISCAL YEAR WILL RUN HIGHER THAN THE 36 BILLION DOLLARS ESTIMATED THIS YEAR.

AND WILSON TOLD REPORTERS HE SEES NO PROSPECT FOR "ANY SUBSTANTIAL CHANGE" IN THE STRENGTH LEVEL OF THE ARMED FORCES, WHICH NOW IS 2,800,000 MEN.

WILSON AND ADMINISTRATION FISCAL EXPERTS SPENT 2 1/2 HOURS WITH EISENHOWER GOING OVER NEAR FINAL PENTAGON PLANS REPORTEDLY CALLING FOR ABOUT 38 BILLION DOLLARS IN DEFENSE SPENDING IN THE FISCAL YEAR STARTING JULY 1.

THE CABINET OFFICER DECLINED COMMENT ON THE 38 BILLION FIGURE, SAYING IT WOULD NOT BE PROPER FOR HIM TO DO SO AT THIS STAGE. THE PRESIDENT'S BUDGET FOR ALL GOVERNMENT DEPARTMENTS WILL GO TO CONGRESS EARLY NEXT MONTH.

JUST BEFORE THE PARLEY GOT UNDERWAY IN A SITTING ROOM ABOVE THE PRO SHOP AT THE AUGUSTA NATIONAL GOLF CLUB, EISENHOWER REMARKED TO WILSON--WITH A CLEAR SHOW OF IRRITATION--THAT "LEAKAGE" OF DEFENSE SPENDING DATA AND MILITARY MANPOWER PLANS "IS SOMETHING THAT'S GOT TO STOP."

ASKED LATER WHETHER HE AND EISENHOWER HAD DISCUSSED THAT MATTER FURTHER, WILSON REPLIED WITH A WRY SMILE:

"NO, I WOULDN'T BOTHER THE PRESIDENT ABOUT THAT. HE WOULD THINK THAT IS MY JOB."

BUT WILSON TURNED DOWN NEWSMEN'S REQUEST FOR A FORMAL NEWS CONFERENCE. HOWEVER, HE FOUND THEM ON HAND WHEN HE GOT TO THE AIRPORT TO RETURN TO WASHINGTON, AND HE WILLINGLY ANSWERED SEVERAL QUESTIONS.

AFTER THE SECRETARY HAD SPOKEN OF HIGHER PRICE TAGS FOR EQUIPMENT AND WEAPONS BEING A FACTOR TO TAKE INTO IMPORTANT ACCOUNT IN THIS YEAR'S BUDGET, A REPORTER ASKED WHETHER THAT MEANT DEFENSE SPENDING IS BOUND TO RUN HIGHER.

"I WOULD SAY IT CERTAINLY LOOKS THAT WAY AT THE MOMENT," THE SECRETARY REPLIED.

AS FOR POSSIBILITY OF FURTHER ARMED SERVICES MANPOWER CUTS, WILSON SAID HE HAS SEEN PUBLISHED REPORTS TO THAT EFFECT. BUT, HE ADDED:

"I DON'T EXPECT ANY SUBSTANTIAL CHANGE."

WILSON HAS INSISTED ALL ALONG THAT ONLY NON-COMBAT, SERVICE-TYPE PERSONNEL HAVE BEEN TRIMMED FROM THE U.S. FORCE IN EUROPE. HE WILL LEAVE TOMORROW FOR A PARIS NATO MEETING WHERE THE LEVEL OF SUCH FORCES SEEMS CERTAIN TO BE DISCUSSED IN THE LIGHT OF THE PRESIDENT'S DETERMINATION TO STRENGTHEN THE NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIANCE.

AS FOR THE PENTAGON BUDGET PLANS, WILSON SAID EISENHOWER MADE "SOME VERY HELPFUL AND CONSTRUCTIVE SUGGESTIONS" AND THAT ONE MORE MEETING WITH THE CHIEF EXECUTIVE SHOULD PUT THE SPENDING PROGRAM IN FINAL FORM.

A NEWSMAN ASKED WILSON WHETHER RECENT DEVELOPMENTS ABROAD WOULD FORCE A HIKE IN U.S. DEFENSE SPENDING.

THE CABINET OFFICER REPLIED HE DOES NOT BELIEVE THOSE DEVELOPMENTS WILL AFFECT BUDGET PLANNING "TOO IMPORTANTLY." THEN HE ADDED:

"OUR COUNTRY HAS GREAT MILITARY STRENGTH. OUR PROBLEM IS TO INCREASE OUR MILITARY POSTURE FOR THE LONG PULL."

HE SAID THERE IS A "TOUGH DECISION" INVOLVED IN PROPER ASSESSMENT OF "THE RELATIVE VALUES OF NEW DEVELOPMENTS AND NEW WEAPONS."

IN THAT CONNECTION--THE NEW WEAPPONS FIELD--THE PRESIDENT WILL CONFER HERE TOMORROW WITH LEWIS L. STRAUSS, CHAIRMAN OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION. THAT CONFERENCE WILL DEAL WITH BUDGET ALLOTMENTS FOR ATOMIC WEAPONS, AN ITEM NOT INCLUDED IN THE PENTAGON BUDGET.

A REPORTER RECALLED THAT SOME TIME AGO WILSON SAID MILITARY SPENDING FOR THE NEXT FISCAL YEAR MIGHT RUN ONE TO THREE BILLION DOLLARS MORE THAN THIS YEAR BECAUSE OF INCREASED COSTS.

ASKED WHY HE WAS WILLING TO MAKE AN ESTIMATE THEN BUT WOULD NOT TODAY, WILSON GRINNED AND SAID:

"BECAUSE I KNOW MORE ABOUT IT NOW."

ASKED THEN WHETHER HE WAS SHOOTING AT A 38 BILLION DOLLAR TARGET FOR NEXT YEAR, HE REPLIED:

"I AM SHOOTING AT GETTING A GOOD JOB DONE FOR THE COUNTRY."

WILSON DECLINED TO SHED ANY LIGHT ON HOW LONG HE MAY STAY ON AS SECRETARY OF DEFENSE. HE SAID HE HAD NO IDEA HOW LONG HE WOULD STAY WHEN HE JOINED THE CABINET IN 1953--AND THAT HE STILL DOESN'T.

RETURNING TO WASHINGTON, WILSON TOLD NEWSMEN THAT "NO," THE BUDGET SIZE WAS NOT SETTLED DURING THE MEETING WITH THE PRESIDENT.

WILSON SAID EISENHOWER "MADE A LOT OF CONSTRUCTIVE SUGGESTIONS UPON WHICH WE ARE GOING TO WORK DILIGENTLY FOR THE NEXT COUPLE OF WEEKS."

WILSON EXPLAINED THAT HE DID NOT MAKE THE QUICK TRIP TO AUGUSTA WITH THE IDEA THAT THE MILITARY BUDGET WOULD BE DECIDED UPON NOW, BUT ONLY BECAUSE HE IS SCHEDULED TO LEAVE TOMORROW FOR THE PARIS NATO SESSIONS AND WANTED TO CONFER WITH THE PRESIDENT ABOUT THE BUDGET BEFORE LEAVING.

NEWSMEN ASKED WILSON IF THE MILITARY BUDGET WAS BEING DRAFTED WITH VIEW TO MEETING CRITICISM FROM CAPITOL HILL, WHERE LAST SUMMER CONGRESS INSISTED UPON VOTING MORE MONEY THAN THE ADMINISTRATION HAD REQUESTED.

"IT IS NOT GOING TO BE DESIGNED FROM THAT VIEWPOINT," WILSON REPLIED.

MC654PES

A149AX

T(180)

AUGUSTA, GA., DEC. 7 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY DESIGNATED MONDAY AS UNITED NATIONS HUMAN RIGHTS DAY AND SAID "LET US TAKE TO HEART THE LESSONS THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE HAVE WRITTEIN IN THEIR BLOOD AND SACRIFICE.

IN A PROCLAMATION ISSUED AT HIS VACATION HEADQUARTERS HERE, THE PRESIDENT NOTED THAT MONDAY WILL BE THE EIGHTH ANNIVERSARY OF THE U. N. DECLARATION OF HUMAN RIGHTS.

HE ALSO NOTED THAT DEC. 15 WILL MARK THE 165TH ANNIVERSARY OF ADOPTION OF THE BILL OF RIGHTS IN THE CONSTITUTION OF THIS COUNTRY.

THEN HE URGED THAT ON UNITED NATIONS HUMAN RIGHTS DAY:

"LET US TAKE TO HEART THE LESSONS THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE HAVE WRITTEN IN THEIR BLOOD AND IN THEIR SACRIFICE AND IN THEIR INDOMITABLE WILL TO BE FREE: THAT THOSE WHO HAVE ONCE KNOWN FREEDOM AND THE FREE EXERCISE OF HUMAN RIGHTS VALUE THEM ABOVE LIFE ITSELF; THAT DECENT MEN AND WOMEN EVERYWHERE ARE STIRRED TO A DEEP AND ENDURING SYMPATHY FOR THE HEROIC OPPRESSED, A SYMPATHY THAT SURMOUNTS ALL BARRIERS OF GEOGRAPHY AND RACE.

"LET US RESOLVE TO GIVE GENEROUSLY OF OUR SUBSTANCE THAT THE HARDSHIPS AND SUFFERING OF THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE MAY BE RELIEVED AND LET US PRAY THAT THIS SEASON OF TRAGEDY FOR THEM MAY END IN THE RETURN OF RIGHTS AND FREEDOM AND SELF-GOVERNMENT."

SZA256PES

A153WX

BULLETIN

BORROWING

WASHINGTON,DEC.7 (AP)-THE TREASURY TODAY ANNOUNCED A NEW BORROWING OF ONE BILLION DOLLARS TO BE USED IN PART TO DEFRAY THE COST OF POSSIBLE FINANCIAL AID TO BRITAIN.

BRITAIN, CONFRONTED WITH DEPLETION OF ITS GOLD AND DOLLAR RESERVES BY THE SUEZ CRISIS, HAS ASKED FOR WAIVER OF AN 82-MILLION-DOLLAR INTEREST PAYMENT DUE THE UNITED STATES DEC.31. BRITAIN ALSO PLANS TO DRAW ON THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND (IMF) FOR A LARGE SUM.

THE BRITISH ACTIONS WILL MEAN A LOSS TO THE U.S.TREASURY OF CASH.

THE TREASURY ACCORDINGLY ANNOUNCED IT WILL INVITE OFFERS FOR APPROXIMATELY ONE BILLION DOLLARS OF 95-DAY TREASURY BILLS ON MONDAY.

BIDS FOR THE SECURITIES WILL BE OPENED AT 1:30 P.M.EST DEC.12.

THE NEW BORROWING WILL BRING THE NATIONAL DEBT CLOSE TO THE 278 BILLION DOLLAR CEILING IMPOSED BY CONGRESS.

A FIGURE OF 561 MILLION DOLLARS HAS BEEN MENTIONED AS THE POSSIBLE BRITISH BORROWING FROM THE IMF. THIS WOULD BE IN THE FORM OF A CREDIT IN U.S.DOLLARS ON WHICH THE BRITISH COULD DRAW AS NEEDED TO PAY FOR WESTERN HEMISPHERE PETROLEUM AND MEET OTHER FOREIGN EXCHANGE OBLIGATIONS.

THE UNITED STATES SUBSCRIPTION TO THE IMF IS IN THE FORM OF GOLD AND NON-INTEREST-BEARING U.S.TREASURY NOTES.

WHEN ANY COUNTRY BORROWS DOLLARS, THE INTERNATIONAL AGENCY CALLS ON THE TREASURY TO CASH A SUFFICIENT AMOUNT OF THE NOTES TO COVER THE BORROWING.

THUS, BRITAIN'S DRAWING ON THE FUND FOR DOLLARS WILL NECESSITATE THE U.S.TREASURY'S PUTTING UP CASH IN AN EQUIVALENT AMOUNT.

LT120PES

A20WX (BJT)
AMS BUDGET (650)
NIGHT LEAD EUROPEAN
BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, DEC. 7-(AP)-ADMINISTRATION OFFICIALS APPEAR TO BE SHARPLY DIVIDED OVER THE AMOUNT AND KIND OF FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE WHICH AMERICA'S ALLIES IN EUROPE MAY NEED IN THEIR PRESENT ECONOMIC CRISIS.

THIS BECAME EVIDENT TODAY AS THE TREASURY ANNOUNCED IT WOULD BORROW A BILLION DOLLARS ON SHORT-TERM BILLS THIS MONTH. THIS BORROWING IS TO RAISE CASH WHICH, AMONG OTHER THINGS, MAY BE USED TO HELP MEET BRITAIN'S DOLLAR NEEDS.

VERY LITTLE OF THE BILLION, HOWEVER,WOULD GO TO BRITAIN DIRECTLY FROM THE UNITED STATES. MOST OF IT WOULD GO THROUGH THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND IN THE FORM OF A DOLLAR LOAN AGAINST BRITAIN'S OWN ASSETS. IT WOULD NOT INVOLVE ANY AID AT ALL IN THE USUAL SENSE OF GIVING MONEY OR GOODS TO A FOREIGN COUNTRY.

DIFFERENCES IN ADMINISTRATION ESTIMATES OF THE SITUATION APPARENTLY ARE BASED ON DIFFERENT ESTIMATES OF EUROPE'S NEED.

WHILE HIGH ADMINISTRATION OFFICIALS ARE TALKING ABOUT A NEW PROGRAM OF FINANCIAL AID FOR EUROPE THEY HAVE NOT SO FAR DONE VERY MUCH ABOUT IT OTHER THAN TO AGREE TO TRY TO GET CONGRESSIONAL APPROVAL TO WAIVE A BRITISH PAYMENT TO THE UNITED STATES DUE THIS MONTH.

INQUIRY AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT PRODUCED NO EVIDENCE OF ANY FULL-SCALE STUDIES THERE ON THE EUROPEAN PLIGHT LOOKING TO THE DEVELOPMENT OF LONG-RANGE AID PROGRAMS. THIS DOES NOT MEAN THAT THE PROGRAMS MIGHT NOT BE WORKED UP QUICKLY IN THE NEXT FEW WEEKS. IT DOES INDICATE THAT THE GRAND-SCALE CONCEPTS BEING NOISED ABOUT BY SOME HIGH LEVEL AUTHORITIES HAVE YET TO BE TRANSLATED INTO ANY SUBSTANTIAL ACTION.

SOME TOP STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS ARE CONVINCED THAT BRITAIN, FRANCE, ITALY AND OTHER EUROPEAN COUNTRIES WILL SOON NEED GREATER HELP THAN ANY SO FAR PROJECTED.

BY CONTRAST, A HIGH TREASURY OFFICIAL SAID TODAY HE SEES NO NEED FOR ANY GRANT AID--OUTRIGHT GIFTS--TO EUROPE. HE SAID FIGURES ON EUROPE'S LOSSES FROM THE REDUCTION OF MIDDLE EAST OIL SUPPLIES HAD BEEN EXAGGERATED.

THIS OFFICIAL SAID THAT WHILE BRITAIN IS IN DIFFICULTY FRANCE AND ITALY HAVE FINANCIAL RESERVES WHICH SHOULD PERMIT THEM TO ABSORB MUCH OF THE SHOCK OF THE MIDDLE EAST CRISIS.

THUS IT APPEARED THAT WHILE ADMINISTRATION THINKING ON THE POLICY SIDE EMBRACES VERY GREAT POSSIBILITY OF NEW EUROPEAN ECONOMIC AID WHICH MIGHT POSSIBLY ADD A BILLION DOLLARS A YEAR TO THE PRESENT FOUR BILLION DOLLAR AID PROGRAM, THE EXPERT THINKING IN THE TREASURY IS NOT IN AGREEMENT AT ALL.

1956

FURTHERMORE THERE IS SOME REASON TO BELIEVE THAT EXPERT OPINION IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT ITSELF WAS STARTLED BY PRESS REPORTS TODAY OF TOP LEVEL TALK OF NEW EUROPEAN AID ALTHOUGH SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES INDICATED TO AIDES THAT HE WAS NOT IN ANY WAY SURPRISED.

DULLES' REACTION SUGGESTED THAT HE WAS FULLY FAMILIAR WITH THE VIEW THAT MUCH MORE MIGHT HAVE TO BE DONE FOR EUROPE THAN IS BEING DONE; ALSO THAT HE SHARED THIS VIEW.

THE PROBLEM SEEMS CERTAIN TO BE DISCUSSED BY DULLES WITH ALLIED FOREIGN MINISTERS WHEN HE MEETS THEM IN PARIS NEXT WEEK. SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY HUMPHREY, KNOWN AS A BUDGET BALANCER AND COST CUTTER WHEN POSSIBLE, WILL ALSO BE IN ON PARIS TALKS AMONG THE ATLANTIC ALLIES AS WILL SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON. IF HUMPHREY AND DULLES TOOK DIFFERENT APPROACHES TO THE SAME PROBLEM. IT WOULD NOT BE THE FIRST TIME.

1956

30 24-9655

DULLES HIMSELF IS LIKELY TO BE EXTREMELY CAREFUL ABOUT WHAT KIND OF PUBLIC IMPRESSION HE CREATES WHILE IN PARIS BECAUSE HE IS STILL ANXIOUS TO BUILD GOOD WILL WITH THE ARAB COUNTRIES.

IT IS UNDERSTOOD HE HAS PASSED THE WORD THAT WHILE HE WANTS TO REPAIR RELATIONS WITH BRITAIN AND FRANCE HE DOES NOT WANT TO DO IT IN ANY BLUNDERBUSS WHAT THAT WOULD OFFEND THE ARABS.

THEREFORE HE HAS SENT WORD TO LONDON AND PARIS THAT WHILE HE WILL TALK WITH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD AND FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU, HE DOES NOT WANT TO MEET THEM FOR ANY BIG THREE POWWOW.

DULLES WILL LEAVE FOR PARIS TOMORROW AFTERNOON.

WX1153AES

A133WX (280)
INDIA

WASHINGTON, DEC. 7 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES SAID TODAY IT IS OF THE UTMOST IMPORTANCE THAT RELATIONS BETWEEN INDIA AND HE UNITED STATES BE "INTIMATE AND UNDERSTANDING."

SPEAKING AT SWEARING-IN CEREMONIES FOR ELLSWORTH BUNKER AS U.S. AMBASSADOR TO INDIA AND NEPAL, DULLES SAID THAT WHILE THERE MAY BE DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES THEY SHOULD BE KEPT "WITHIN THE LIMITS OF DIFFERENCES THAT ALWAYS EXIST BETWEEN FRIENDS OR MEMBERS OF THE SAME FMILY."

1956

BUNKER, A TALL AND LEAN SUGAR INDUSTRIALIST AND FORMER PRESIDENT OF THE AMERICAN NATIONAL RED CROSS, SUCCEEDS JOHN SHERMAN COOPER WHO RESIGNED FROM THE DIPLOMATIC POST LAST AUGUST AND IS NOW U.S.SENATOR-ELECT FROM KENTUCKY.

REFERRING TO BUNKER'S FORMER SERVICE AS AMBASSADOR TO ITYQN 1952 AND 1953 AND AS AMBASSADOR TO ARGENTINA FROM 1951 TO 1952, DULLES EXPRESSED SATISFACTION ON THE PART OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND HIMSELF THAT BUNKER IS RESUMING HIS PLACE IN AMERICA'S DIPLOMATIC SERVICE.

DULLES SAID INDIA, WITH ITS POPULATION OF NEARLY 400 MILLION PEOPLE, "REPRESENTS ONE OF THE GREAT DEMOCRATIC EFFORTS OF THE WORLD AND FROM THE STANDPOINT OF MAGNITUDE THE GREATEST DEMOCRATIC EFFORT IN ASIA."

HE SAID INDIA IS PROCEEDING WITH ITS DEVEOPMENT IN THE FACE OF KEEN COMPETITION FROM COMMUNIST CHINA.

"UPON THE SUCCESS OF THE INDIAN EXPERIMENT," DULLES ADDED, "A GREAT DEAL DEPENDS."

BUNKER SAID THAT ALTHOUGH HE HAS NEVER BEEN TO INDIA HE HAS ALWAYS WATCHED WITH INTEREST AND SYMPATHY INDIA'S STRUGGLE FOR FREEDOM AND HER EFFORTS TO LIFT THE STANDARD OF LIVING OF THE INDIAN PEOPLE.

HE, TOO, EMPHASIZED THE IMPORTANCE OF UNDERSTANDING BETWEEN THE GOVERNMENTS.

THE REMARKS BY BOTH DULLES AND BUNKER APPEARED TO BE TIMED FOR THE APPROACHING VISIT OF PRIME MINISTER NEHRU. THE INDIAN LEADER IS DUE HERE DEC. 16 FOR A FOUR-DAY VISIT WITH PRESIDENT EISENHQWER. BUNKER WILL SIT IN ON SOME OF THESE TALKS.

WE1153AES

1956

A61WX
(450) WASHINGTON,DEC.7 (AP)-RUSSIA HAS REJECTED A UNITED STATES PROPOSAL TO MAP THE ICECAP IN THE NORTH POLE REGION BY MEANS OF A JOINT AIR-PHOTO OPERATION.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT TONIGHT MADE PUBLIC A NOTE FROM RUSSIA WHICH IN EFFECT SAID:

1. THE SOVIET WOULD BE HAPPY TO SEND ITS PLANES INTO U.S. POLAR TERRITORY TO HELP AMERICANS MAKE AERIAL PHOTOS OF THE ICE THERE.

2. BUT RUSSIA WANTED NO AMERICAN PLANES TAKING PICTURES OVER SOVIET TERRITORY IN THE ARCTIC OCEAN.

STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID THE RUSSIAN REPLY, DATED NOV. 21, KILLED THE IDEA OF A MUTUAL SCIENTIFIC VENTURE.

THE U.S. PROPOSAL WAS BASED ON AN IDEA ACTUALLY PUT FORWARD BY SOVIET SCIENTISTS AT STOCKHOLM, SWEDEN, LAST MAY. THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT, BY FAILING TO ACCEPT THE PROPOSAL, REPUDIATED THE RUSSIAN SCIENTISTS.

THE U.S. PROPOSAL WAS PUT FORWARD SEPT. 19. IT SUGGESTED THAT RUSSIAN AND AMERICAN PLANES, POSSIBLY WITH MIXED U.S. AND SOVIET CREWS, SHUTTLE BETWEEN NOME, ALASKA, AND MURMANSK, RUSSIA.

THE FLIGHTS WOULD BE MADE DURING THE PERIOD OF MAXIMUM DAYLIGHT IN THE ARCTIC, MARCH TO SEPTEMBER, 1957.

THE VENTURE WAS TO HAVE BEEN PART OF THE INTERNATIONAL GEOPHYSICAL YEAR. THIS IS THE WORLDWIDE 18-MONTH-LONG SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH ON LAND, SEA AND AIR. AMONG THE PURPOSES IS TO STUDY THE HISTORY OF THE EARTH AND ITS RELATION TO THE SOLAR SYSTEM.

THE SOVIET NOTE SAID THE U.S. PROPOSAL HAD BEEN STUDIED. IT ENDORSED THE SOVIET SCIENTIST'S IDEA THAT THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA SHOULD EXCHANGE INFORMATION ON THE POLAR ICECAP. BUT IT SAID TERSELY THAT SOVIET SCIENTISTS INTENDED TO DO THEIR OWN MAPPING OF THE ICE "FROM MURMANSK TO UELEN AND NORTH FROM THE COAST OF SIBERIA TO THE NORTH POLE." UELEN, SIBERIA, IS THE BERING STRAIT OPPPOSITE THE TIP OF ALASKA.

"THEY SEE NO NEED FOR ANY ADDITIONAL MEASURES WITH RESPECT TO THIS AREA," THE SOVIET NOTE SAID.

IT ADDED THAT, ALL THE SAME, THE SOVIET UNION WOULD LIKE TO HAVE ICE INFORMATION ABOUT THE REST OF THE ARCTIC OCEAN, ESPECIALLY AROUND ALASKA.

1956

IT INVITED THE UNITED STATES TO ASK SOVIET PLANES TO HELP MAP AMERICAN TERRITORY IN THESE WORDS:

"IF THE QUESTION OF THE DESIRABILITY OF THE PARTICIPATION OF SOVIET POLAR AVIATION IN OPERATIONS FOR SECURING SUCH INFORMATION ARISES, THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT WILL BE PREPARED TO STUDY PROPOSALS WHICH THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA MAY HAVE IN THIS RESPECT."

BUT U.S. OFFICIALS MADE IT PLAIN THAT NO SUCH PROPOSALS WOULD BE MADE.

AS A RESULT OF THE SOVIET TURNDOWN, THE PLAN NOW IS THAT RUSSIA WILL MAP ITS OWN POLAR ICE, AND THE UNITED STATES WILL DO LIKEWISE.

OFFICIALS CONSIDER THIS UNFORTUNATE FROM A SCIENTIFIC STANDPOINT. IT WILL BE LESS PRECISE, THEY SAY, THAN A MAPPING ARRANGEMENT BASED ON CONTINUING FLIGHTS ALL ACROSS THE OCEAN. THE WAY WAS LEFT OPEN, HOWEVER, FOR EXCHANGING PHOTOGRAPHS AND OTHER DATA.

MC652PES

A36WX
(180) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 8 (CQ) A.M., EST, FRIDAY, DEC. 7
AIR COMMAND

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, DEC. 7 (AP)-THE PRESENT NORTHEAST AIR COMMAND, BEING DISOLVED AFTER JAN. 1, WILL OPERATE THEREAFTER UNDER THE AIR DEFENSE COMMAND AND THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND.

THE BIG COMMAND COVERS EASTERN AND NORTHEASTERN CANADA AND GREENLAND. THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED LAST JULY THAT IT WAS TO BE ABOLISHED, AND DISCLOSED TODAY DETAILS OF FUTURE OPERATION OF ITS FACILITIES.

THE DEPARTMENT SAID THAT "THIS CHANGE IS A PART OF THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT'S EFFORT TO SIMPLIFY AND STRENGTHEN ITS ENTIRE DEFENSE STRUCTURE BY ORDERLY AND ECONOMICAL REALIGNMENT OF ASSIGNED DEFENSE TASKS." SHIFTS IN COMMAND INCLUDE BRINGING THE FAR EAST AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS BACK TO HAWAII.

THE NEW PLAN FOR THE NORTHEAST COMMAND, THE DEPARTMENT SAID, "WILL MAKE AIR DEFENSE AND SUPPORTING FORCES MORE RESPONSIVE TO THE NEEDS OF CONTINENTAL AIR DEFENSE AND ALSO WILL PROVIDE SAC WITH MORE EFFICIENT CONTROL OF THE FACILITIES WHICH IT USES."

BIG FIELDS SUCH AS GOOSE BAY IN CANADA, HARMON IN NEWFOUNDLAND AND THULE IN GREENLAND ARE STAGING BASES FOR SAC BOMBERS.

THE AIR DEFENSE COMMAND WILL BE RESPONSIBLE FOR PLANNING AND SUPPLY SUPPORT IN THE EASTERN REGION OF THE DISTANT EARLY WARNING LINE (DEWLINE), AS WELL AS OTHER WARNING SYSTEMS WHICH GO INTO OPERATION LATER.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 8 A.M. EST FRIDAY DEC. 7

RZ/GG451AES NM

1956

A60WX
(350) REFUGEES

WASHINGTON,DEC.7 (AP)-THE COORDINATOR OF THE REFUGEE OPERATION SAID TODAY AMERICA'S HUNGARIAN RELIEF PROGRAM CAN'T FAIL AND WON'T FAIL BUT THAT MORE OFFERS OF JOBS STILL ARE NEEDED.

TRACY VOORHEES, TAPPED BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TO TIE TOGETHER EFFORTS TO BRING 21,500 HUNGARIANS TO THIS COUNTRY, TOLD REPORTERS HE DOESN'T KNOW WHAT THE PROGRAM WILL COST.

HE SAID THE GOVERNMENT WILL LEAN AS MUCH AS POSSIBLE ON PRIVATE AND VOLUNTARY AGENCIES, BUT WILL BACK THEM UP WITH ITS OWN FUNDS WHERE NECESSARY. HE SAID HE WAS SURE THIS WOULD EXTEND TO PROVIDING TRANSPORTATION WITHIN THE UNITED STATES FOR REFUGEES, AS WELL AS FROM OVERSEAS, EVEN THOUGH HE HAD NO ACTUAL AUTHORITY TO SAY SO.

THE COORDINATOR DESCRIBED THE WHOLE OPERATION AS AN OPPORTUNITY AND CHALLENGE, AS WELL AS A "TREMENDOUS PROBLEM," AND SAID, "WE CAN'T FAIL."

AND THE COUNTRY, HE SAID, ISN'T GOING TO FAIL IN ACCEPTING AN OPPORTUNITY "TO REALLY EXPRESS BY ACTION THE KIND OF THING THE UNITED STATES STANDS FOR."

THE BEST VOORHEES COULD DO ON A COST ESTIMATE WAS "QUITE A NUMBER OF MILLIONS OF DOLLARS."

ASKED WHETHER THE PRESENT PROGRAM TO BRING IN 21,500 REFUGEES WAS A FINAL FIGURE, VOORHEES SAID HE DIDN'T THINK ANYONE COULD TELL. HE ADDED THAT THE PRESIDENT HAS SAID THE FIGURE WOULD BE RE-EXAMINED.

THE PROBLEM, VOORHEES SAID, IS FAR BROADER THAN JUST TAKING CARE OF 21,500. HE SAID HIS LAST FIGURE SHOWED THAT SOME 117,000 HUNGARIANS HAD FLED INTO AUSTRIA. IN A LOT OF INSTANCES, FAMILIES WERE BROKEN UP. SOME REFUGEES STILL MAY HAVE HOPES THAT CONDITIONS WILL IMPROVE AND THAT THEY CAN GO BACK HOME AND REJOIN THEIR FAMILIES. UNTIL

30.24-9657

THEY CAN, HE SAID, THEY, TOO, MUST HAVE HELP.
VOORHEES SAID THAT WILLIAM HALLAM TUCK OF UPPER MARLBORO, MD., IS LEAVING FOR AUSTRIA TOMORROW TO BE HIS LIAISON MAN THERE.
HE SAID HE THOUGHT TUCK "KNOWS MORE ABOUT RELIEF ON A MASS BASIS THAN ANYBODY ELSE ALIVE" OTHER THAN FORMER PRESIDENT HERBERT HOOVER.
THE REFUGEE COORDINATOR SAID HE DID NOT KNOW HOW MANY JOB OFFERS THERE ARE FOR HUNGARIANS COMING TO THE UNITED STATES, BUT THAT HE WAS SURE MORE ARE NEEDED.
HE SAID THE OFFERS ALREADY RECEIVED ARE OF VARIOUS TYPES AND THAT MECHANISMS ARE BEING SET UP AND EXPANDED TO MAKE FULL USE OF THEM.
LT644PES

A114NR
(350)
CAMP KILMER, N.J., DEC 7 (AP)-MORE HUNGARIAN REFUGEES ARRIVED HERE TODAY AS THE ARMY'S TOP BRASS, UNITED NATIONS OFFICIALS AND COLORFUL INDIAN LEADERS TOURED THIS RECEPTION CENTER.

TWO PLANES CARRYING A TOTAL OF 146 REFUGEES LANDED AT MC GUIRE AIR FORCE BASE. ANOTHER PLANE IS SCHEDULED TO ARRIVE EARLY TOMORROW.

1956

MEANWHILE, THE FIRST FREEDOM BOAT--A MILITARY SEA TRANSPORT SERVICE M
SERVICE (MSTS) VESSEL--LEFT BAYONNE FOR BREMERHAVEN TONIGHT TO INAUGURATE A HUNGARIAN REFUGEE SURFACE LIFT FROM GERMANY TO THE UNITED STATES.
THE U. S. N.S. GENERAL ELTINGE, WILL ACCOMMODATE 250 CABIN CLASS PASSENGERS AND HAS TROOP CARRIER FACILITIES FOR ANOTHER 1,500. A SPOKESMAN SAID CABINS WILL BE GIVEN TO WOMEN AND CHILDREN WHILE MEN WILL SHARE THE VESSEL'S TROOP FACILITIES.
GEN. MAXWELL D. TAYLOR, U. S. ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, TOURED THIS BASE AND LATER, GEN. J. LAWTON COLLINS, RETIRED, TAYLOR'S PREDECESSOR AS U. S. ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, ALSO CONDUCTED AN EXTENSIVE INSPECTION TOUR.
AFTER THE TWO GENERALS LEFT ANOTHER QUITE DIFFERENT GROUP ARRIVED TO VISIT THE HUNGARIANS: THEY WERE INDIAN LEADERS CLAD IN COLORFUL BUCKSKIN CLOTHES AND WEARING FEATHERED BONNETS. THRILLED HUNGARIAN CHILDREN CROWDED AROUND THEM ASKING FOR AUTOGRAPHS.
THE INDIANS WERE HEADED BY CLINTON RICKARD, CHIEF OF THE TUSCARORA NATION, NEAR NIAGARA FALLS, N.Y. THE GROUP INCLUDED TWO CHIEFS AND TWO WARRIORS REPRESENTING THE SENECA AND THE MOHAWK NATIONS.
THE INDIAN LEADERS PRESENTED SYMBOLIC INDIAN CORN TO THE REFUGEES--AS RED MEN DID TO THE PILGRIMS IN 1621. THEY ALSO PASSED AROUND PEACE PIPES.
ALSO VISITING THE CAMP WAS MRS. OSWALD B. LORD, U. S. DELEGATE TO THE UNITED NATIONS' GENERAL ASSEMBLY AND REPRESENTATIVE OF THIS COUNTRY IN THE UN'S HUMAND RIGHTS COUNCIL.
SHE TOLD SOME 100 HUNGARIAN REFUGEES SURROUNDING HER THAT THE HUMAN RIGHTS' DAY WILL BE OBSERVED IN ALL FREE COUNTRIES NEXT MONDAY, AND WILL BE DEDICATED TO THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE WHO FOUGHT FOR HUMAN RIGHTS.
AMONG OTHER VISITORS WERE SEVERAL MEMBERS OF NATIONALIST CHINA'S DELEGATION TO THE UNITED NATIONS, HEADED BY DR. C. Y. HU.
THE FREEDOM BOAT WILL CARRY MEDICAL PERSONNEL AND EQUIPMENT FOR THE REFUGEES, DENTAL SUPPLIES, TOYS FOR THE CHILDREN AND MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS FOR THE GROWNUPS.
ANOTHER 265 BUILDINGS WERE OPENED IN THE MAIN PART OF THE CAMP TODAY. SOME 80 WILL BE GIVEN TO REFUGEES PRESENTLY AT THE CAMP, ANOTHER 80 WILL BE RESERVED FOR FUTURE ARRIVALS, 80 FOR SOLDIERS ASSIGNED AT THE CAMP AND 25 FOR OTHER MILITARY PERSONNEL.
Q953PES NM

1956

B45KX (Q)
(160)
LOS ANGELES, DEC. 7 (AP)-A FORMER FBI UNDERCOVER AGENT TOLD A HOUSE SUBCOMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES TODAY THAT COMMUNIST PARTY ATTORNEYS COACH WITNESSES IN COMMITTEE-BAITING TACTICS.
THE WITNESS, MRS. ANITA BELL SCHNEIDER, A SAN DIEGO HOUSEWIFE, SERVED IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY FOR THE FBI FROM 1951 TO 1955.
SHE TESTIFIED:
"WHILE I WAS WORKING AS AN ORGANIZER FOR THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN SAN DIEGO, I WAS SUBPOENAED ALONG WITH DAVID STARCEVIC, HEAD OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY THERE, TO APPEAR BEFORE THIS COMMITTEE. ON THE DAY I WAS TO APPEAR, MR. STARCEVIC SHOWED ME A LONG LIST OF NASTY ANSWERS TO GIVE TO THIS COMMITTEE WHICH COVERED ANY SITUATION.
"HE SAID THAT ATTORNEY BEN MARGOLIS HAD GIVEN HIM THE LIST AND THAT THEY HAD SPENT MOST OF THE NIGHT IN PREPARING IT."
REP. GORDON L. SCHERER ASKED:
"YOU MEAN THAT THE ATTORNEY OUTLINED THE TACTICS TO BAIT THE COMMITTEE?"
"YES," MRS. SCHNEIDER REPLIED. "EVERY WITNESS WHO APPEARS BEFORE YOU ACCOMPANIED BY ATTORNEYS OF THE COMMUNITY PARTY HAS BEEN CAREFULLY COACHED."
FJ505PCS

A78KA
(190)
LOS ANGELES, DEC. 7 (AP)-RETIRED BRIG. GEN. HERBERT C. HOLDRIDGE WAS FORCIBLY EJECTED TODAY FROM A HEARING CONDUCTED BY THE HOUSE SUBCOMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES.

1956

1956

U. S. DEPUTY MARSHALS GRABBED HOLDRIDGE AFTER HE STOOD UP AMONG SPECTATORS AND ACCUSED THE SUBCOMMITTEE OF "TREASON," "COWARDICE" AND "SUBVERSION OF THE CONSTITUTION OF THE UNITED STATES."
THE SUBCOMMITTEE WAS HOLDING A HEARING ON COMMUNIST TACTICS IN SEEKING REPEAL OF ANTI-COMMUNIST LEGISLATION.
HOLDRIDGE, 64, OF SHERMAN OAKS, CALIF., WAS THE VICE PRESIDENTIAL NOMINEE OF THE NATIONAL PROHIBITION PARTY THIS YEAR. HE IS A FORMER COMMANDANT OF THE ARMY'S ADJUTANT GENERAL'S SCHOOL AT FT. WASHINGTON, MD., AND ALSO SERVED ON THE FACULTY AT WEST POINT.
HOLDRIDGE INTERRUPTED THE PROCEEDINGS BY SAYING HE WANTED TO ADDRESS THE SUBCOMMITTEE.
WHEN CHAIRMAN CLYDE DOYLE (D-CALIF) TOLD HIM WE WAS OUT OF ORDER, HOLDRIDGE SHOUTED:
"YOUR ACTIONS ARE DISGRACEFUL."
"YOU ARE A DISGRACE TO THE UNITED STATES ARMY AND TO YOUR COUNTRY," DOYLE RETORTED.
"MR. MARSHAL, REMOVE THAT MAN FROM THE ROOM," ORDERED REP. GORDON L. SCHERER (R-OHIO).
DEPUTIES HUSTLED HOLDRIDGE THROUGH MILLING SPECTATORS TO THE CORRIDOR.
HOLDRIDGE YESTERDAY ACCUSED THE SUBCOMMITTEE OF GIVING "AID AND COMFORT" TO ENEMIES BY "ATTEMPTED CHARACTER ASSASSINATION OF RESPECTED CITIZENS OF THE UNITED STATES." HE SAID HE WAS GOING TO BRING DOYLE "BEFORE THE COURTS."

TWO ATTORNEYS ALSO WERE EJECTED FROM THE HEARING DURING THE DAY'S STORMY PROCEEDINGS.

MAYNARD J. OMERBERG, WAITING TO APPEAR AS COUNSELFOR A WITNESS, WAS DRAGGED KICKING AND YELLING FROM THE ROOM BY A DEPUTY MARSHAL AFTER THE ATTORNEY LAUGHED OUT LOUD WHEN CHAIRMAN DOYLE COMMENTED ON THE DESIRE OF CONGRESS TO LEGISLATE INTELLIGENTLY.

OMERBERG'S CLIENT, JOSEPH KLEIN, 56, A LAUNDERER, SUFFERED A HEART ATTACK AND WAS TAKEN TO A HOSPITAL.

A. L. WIRIN, COUNSEL FOR THE AMERICAN CIVIL LIBERTIES UNION, WAS TOSSED OUT WHILE APPEARING AS COUNSEL FOR MRS. ROSE CHERNIN KUSNITZ, ONE OF 14 LOS ANGELES COMMUNIST LEADERS CONVICTED OF CONSPIRACY TO TEACH AND ADVOCATE OVERTHROW OF THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT BY FORCE AND VIOLENCE IN 1952.

FJ831PCS

A82KX

1956

(230)

HOUSTON, TEX., DEC. 7 (AP)-W. C. DANIEL, NEW NATIONAL COMMANDER OF THE AMERICAN LEGION, SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES NOW STANDS ON THE BRINK OF A FOURTH AND FINAL WORLD WAR.

DANIEL ASKED THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND CONGRESS DIVERT BILLIONS OF DOLLARS SCHEDULED FOR FOREIGN ECONOMIC AID INTO CHANNELS TO STRENGTHEN NATIONAL DEFENSE.

IN HIS FIRST MAJOR SPEECH SINCE BECOMING NATIONAL COMMANDER IN SEPTEMBER, DANIEL TOLD THE 13TH ANNUAL CONFERENCE OF THE TEXAS STATE GUARD THE FIGHTING IN KOREA WAS WORLD WAR III.

HE SAID WORLD WAR IV WOULD BE THE FINAL WORLD WAR, BECAUSE "WORLD WAR V WILL BE FOUGHT WITH STICKS AND STONES."

HE URGED THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER RECONSIDER A DECISION TO REDUCE THE UNATTAINED GOAL OF 137 WINGS FOR THE AIR FORCE. HE ALSO CALLED FOR INCREASES IN MANPOWER STRENGTH OF THE ARMY AND OF THE RESERVE FORCES.

"THERE IS NO PEACE AND OUR FREEDOMS ARE ONLY AS SAFE AS OUR PRESENT ABILITY TO DEFEND THEM," HE SAID. "WE DO NOT ADVOCATE SPENDING OURSELVES INTO BANKRUPTCY IN THE NAME OF NATIONAL SECURITY. WE DON'T HAVE TO. LET US START BY REDUCING NON-ESSENTIAL SPENDING. LET US APPLY THE BILLIONS OF DOLLARS WE ARE GOING TO SPEND ON FOREIGN ECONOMIC AID TO STRENGTHEN OUR NATIONAL DEFENSE.

"THE LEGION DOES NOT SUGGEST WE SHOULD MATCH SOVIET ARMY MAN FOR MAN. WE DO CONTEND THE PRESENT STRENGTH OF OUR ARMY MUST BE INCREASED, AND THAT A STRONG, TRAINED, COMBAT-READY RESERVE FORCE MUST BE BROUGHT INTO BEING TO BACKSTOP OUR RELATIVELY SMALL, HARD-HITTING REGULAR ARMY."

FJ649PCS

B102LX (Q)

1956

NL (220)

LOUISVILLE, KY., DEC. 7 (AP)-SEN. ESTES KEFAUVER (D-TENN) SAID TONIGHT THE UNITED STATES MUST BEAR ITS FULL SHARE OF THE RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE CRISIS IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

KEFAUVER, ADDRESSING A MEETING OF THE ATLANTIC UNION COMMITTEE CONGRESS, SAID "IT ILL BECOMES US TO ADOPT THE HOLIER-THAN-THOU ATTITUDE THAT WE HAVE RESPECTIVELY DISPLAYED ABOUT THE NATIONALIZATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL OR THE LATER ARMED ATTACK BY THE BRITISH, FRENCH AND ISRAELIS."

HE ADDED THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S "VACILLATING AND INDETERMINABLE POLICIES" ARE PARTLY RESPONSIBLE FOR THE ACTIONS OF THE NATIONS INVOLVED IN THE MIDDLE EAST HUBBUB.

THE CONGRESS, HEADED BY PUBLIC OPINION ANALYST ELMO ROPER, SEEKS TO PROMOTE A FEDERAL UNION OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) NATIONS.

KEFAUVER IS SPONSOR OF A SENATE RESOLUTION PROPOSING AN INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE BE CALLED TO EXPLORE THE POSSIBILITIES OF SUCH A UNION.

CLARENCE STREIT, PRESIDENT OF FEDERAL UNION, INC., AND AUTHOR OF "UNION NOW" TOLD THE GROUP THE PRESENT RIFT IN WESTERN UNITY IS A GRAVE THREAT TO FREEDOM.

"FREEDOM MAY BE FALLING NOW," HE SAID.

STREIT HAS BEEN A LEADING ADVOCATE FOR UNITING THE WESTERN NATIONS IN A GOVERNMENTAL UNIT MUCH LIKE THE UNITED STATES.

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A50PX

1956

PHILADELPHIA, DEC. 7 (AP)-GEN. ALFRED M. GRUENTHER, FORMER NATO COMMANDER, SAYS THE UNITED STATES COULD NOT MAKE AN EFFECTIVE DEFENSE FROM THE NORTH AMERICAN CONTINENT ALONE.

"I DO NOT SAY WE WOULD BE DESTROYED IN THE EVENT OF A LOSS OF WESTERN EUROPE TO SOVIET RUSSIA," GRUENTHER TOLD THE WORLD AFFAIRS COUNCIL OF PHILADELPHIA YESTERDAY, "BUT OUR POSITION IN THE WORLD WOULD BE GREATLY IMPAIRED."

HE SAID AMERICAN AIR BASES OVERSEAS AND SUPERIORITY IN LONG RANGE AIR POWER HELP TO OFFSET WHAT HE CALLED WESTERN EUROPE'S PRESENT INABILITY TO DEFEND AGAINST AN ALL-OUT ATTACK.

NQ551AES

A83BX

V KADVANCE FOR USE AT 8 P.M., EST, TONIGHT, FRIDAY, DEC. 7)

BOSTON, DEC. 7 (AP)-AUSTRALIAN AMBASSADOR SIR PERCY SPENDER TONIGHT APPEALED FOR A "GREAT DECLARATION" BY BRITAIN, FRANCE AND THE UNITED STATES "TO HEAL THE WOUNDS WE EACP MAY HAVE ~~AFFLICTED~~ inflicted ON EACH OTHER."

AT THE SAME TIME, SPENDER DEFENDED THE ANGLO-FRENCH-ISRAELISINVASION OF EGYPT AS NECESSARY TO THWART "A VERY REAL POSSIBILITY OF RUSSIAN INTERVENTION" AND HEAD OFF THE "DANGEROUS AMBITIONS" OF EGYPT'S COL. NASSER.

SPENDER, WHO ALSO HEADS THE AUSTRALIAN DELEGATION TO THE UNITED NATIONS, ~~SAID IN AN ADDRESS PREPARED FOR DELIVERY AT~~ told THE CONFERENCE OF THE NEW ENGLAND ASSN. OF SECONDARY SCHOOLS AND COLLEGES:

"SURELY, AS AT NO OTHER TIME, IS THE STAGE OF HISTORY SET FOR THE APPEARANCE OF A DECLARATION FROM THESE NATION'S LEADERS TO MATCH THE GREAT DECLARATIONS OF THE PAST."

IT MUST BE, HE ADDED, "A DECLARATION WHICH WILL SHOW THAT THE COHESION OF THE PAST REMAINS TO MEET THE FUTURE, THAT THEY WILL WORK TOGETHER IN THE CONTINUING TASK OF FIGHTING TOGETHER FOR TRUE DEMOCRACY."

"THE DEFENSE OF THE FREE WORLD,6 HE SAID, "DEPENDS IN THE ULTIMATE NOT UPON THE RELATIONSHIPS IN THE (UN) GENERAL ASSEMBLY WHERE VOTING BLOCS HAVE BEEN FORMED, NOT ON PRINCIPLES BUT ON POLITICS, NOT ON JUSTICE BUTION GEOGRAPHY.

"THE DEFENSE OF THE FREE WORLD DEPENDS IN THE ULTIMATE ON THE UNIMPAIRED ASSOCIAHION OF THE GREAT POWERS OF WESTERN EUROPE AND THE GREATEST POWER IN THE WORLD, THE UNITED STATES."

(END ADVANCE FOR USD AT 8 P.M., EST, TONIGHT, FRIDAY, DEC. 7)

SM755PES NM

B17
(Q)
NEW YORK, DEC. 7 (AP)-ABDEL KHALEK HASSOUNA, SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE ARAB LEAGUE, SAID TODAY HE IS OPTIMISTIC OVER THE MIDDLE EAST SITUATION AND THE ABILITY OF THE UNITED NATIONS TO COPE WITH IT.
"IF I WERE NOT OPTIMISTIC I WOULD NOT BE HERE TODAY," SAID HASSOUNA AS HE ARRIVED BY PLANE ON HIS WAY TO THE U.N. AS AN OBSERVER. HE HAD HIGH PRAISE FOR THE WORK OF THE U.N. IN THE CRISIS AND COMPLIMENTED THE UNITED STATES FOR ITS STAND.
RQ337PES

A137
LODGE (120)
NEW YORK, DEC. 7 (AP)-JOHN DAVIS LODGE, U.S. AMBASSADOR TO SPAIN, RETURNED FROM MADRID TODAY FOR WHAT HE CALLED "NORMAL CONSULTATIONS" WITH THE STATE DEPARTMENT.
HE TOLD NEWSMEN AT IDLEWILD AIRPORT HE ALSO WOULD ATTEND PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S INAUGURATION BEFORE GOING BACK TO MADRID ABOUT JAN.23 OR 24.
LODGE DESCRIBED AS "EXCELLENT" THE RELATIONS BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND SPAIN AND SAID HE BELIEVED STRONGLY THAT THIS NATION SHOULD CONTINUE TO PROVIDE ECONOMIC AID TO HER.
HE SAID THE SPANISH PEOPLE HAD COOPERATED WHOLEHEARTEDLY "IN IMPLEMENTING THE 1953 AGREEMENT UNDER WHICH THE U.S. AIRBASES ARE RAPIDLY BEING COMPLETED."
LODGE SAID THE UNITED STATES AND SPAIN WERE ALLIED CULTURALLY AND TEMPERAMENTALLY.
"I TAKE COMFORT IN THE KNOWLEDGE THAT THE SPANISH PEOPLE ARE ON OUR SIDE," HE SAID. "THEY ARE FAMOUS FOR BEING ANTI-COMMUNIST."
QR1207PES

A58AX
PRECEDE NEW ORLEANS DAY (220)
URANIA, LA., DEC. 7 (AP)-"EVERYBODY HAS A HOME AND AT SOME TIME OR OTHER WEAKENS TO RETURN TO IT....SO HERE I AM," SAID TURNCOAT AARON WILSON TODAY AS HE COMPARED COMMUNIST CHINA AND THE LOGGING TOWN OF URANIA, HIS HOME.
AFTER 6 1/2 YEARS OF WAR, KOREAN PRISON LIFE AND A DECISIONTO JOIN HIS CHINESE CAPTORS, WILSON SPENT HIS FIRST DAY AT HOME.
"THE COMMUNISTS OFFERED WORK I LIKE. THEY TAUGHT ME THEIR LANGUAGE AND THEIR CUSTOMS, BUT IT WASN'T ENOUGH," WILSON TOLD JACK PEART OF MONROE STATION KNOE-TV.
"SOME OF THE FELLOWS WHO WENT OVER TO THE REDS WITH ME ARE NOW MARRIED AND PRETTY MUCH TIED THERE. BUT I BELIEVE THEY, TOO, ARE UNHAPPY."
WILSON WAS ONE OF 21 AMERICAN PRISONERS OF WAR WHO CHOSE COMMUNIST CHINA OVER THEIR HOMELAND. SIX HAVE SINCE CHANGED THEIR MINDS AND RETURNED HOME. ANOTHER DIED IN CHINA.
WILSON SAID HE PLANNED TO STAY IN URANIA IF THE PEOPLE THERE WOULD ALLOW IT.
HIS FAMILY WAS CONVINCED THE TOWN WOULD NOT GIVE HIM TROUBLE. THEY ALSO WERE CONVINCED WILSON WAS SICK.
"HE'S A SICK MAN," SAID A SISTER, MRS. R. W. ROGERS. "WE KNOW THAT. WE DON'T WANT HIM TO WORK OR ANYTHING. WE HAVE FOUND OUT A LOT OF THINGS ABOUT THIS. WE WANT HIM TO GET WELL."
HIS MOTHER, MRS. HENRY WILSON, ADDED:
"IT IS OUT OF OUR HANDS ANYWAY. IT BELONGS TO GOD."
THE FAMILY OF WILSON, INCLUDING SISTERS, A BROTHER, AUNTS, UNCLES AND COUSINS, MET THE FORMER PRISONER AT NEW ORLEANS LAST NIGHT WHERE HE ARRIVED BY PLANE.
THEY QUICKLY RUSHED HIM TO A WAITING CAR AND DROVE FOR ABOUT SIX HOURS TO THIS NORTH LOUISIANA TOWN.
RB631PES NM

30.24-9659

A161ST
(320)
BY TOM HARBROUGH
OF THE ST. LOUIS POST-DISPATCH
CARBONDALE, ILL., DEC. 7 (AP)-ARLIE PATE, AN OBSCURE YOUNG FARM BOY WHO WENT TO WAR IN KOREA AND CHOSE COMMUNISM INSTEAD OF FREEDOM--BUT IN THREE YEARS HAD A CHANGE OF HEART--RETURNED HOME EARLY TODAY AND WAS GIVEN A WARM RECEPTION ONLY BY MEMBERS OF HIS FAMILY. THE TOWNSPEOPLE STAYED AWAY.
(THE TURNCOAT FORMER PRIVATE ARRIVED AT THE FARM HOME OF HIS PARENTS NINE MILES SOUTHWEST OF HERE AT 1:20 A.M. (CST). PATE LIVED AT EAST CARONDELET, 100 MILES FROM HERE, WHEN HE ENTERED THE ARMY AS A VOLUNTEER AT 17.)
THE PEOPLE OF CARBONDALE, NEVERTHELESS, A SAMPLE OF ON-THE-STREET INQUIRIES SHOWED, ARE CONSIDERING THE CASE OF "ARLIE," AS THEY HAVE COME TO REFER TO IT, AS SOMETHING FOR THEM TO JUDGE.
IN TOWN, THE RUN OF COMMENT IS SOMETHING LIKE, "IF HE LIKED THE COMMUNISTS, WHY DIDN'T HE STAY THERE?"
IN THE COUNTRY, AMONG THE FARMERS WHO KNOW OF THE HARD LUCK THAT HAS BEEN HITTING THE PATE FAMILY FOR YEARS, IT IS MORE LIKE, "LET'S SEE HOW ARLIE TURNS OUT HERE."
(PATE FLEW FROM SEATTLE TO MILWAUKEE, TOOK A BUS TO CHICAGO, AND ACCEPTED AN AUTOMOBILE RIDE WITH CHICAGO REPORTERS TO THE FARM HOME. RAIN AND MUDDY ROADS DELAYED THEM.)
ARLIE'S FATHER, DANIEL H. PATE, WAS STANDING OUT IN THE FRONT YARD AT THE APPOINTED HOUR, IN HIS BEST BIB AND TUCKER, PROUD AND DIRECT AS HE FACED THE MUDDY ROADWAY WITH HIS GRAY HAIR TOSSING IN THE RISING WIND.
PATE'S MOTHER SAT ALONE ON THE DAVENPORT INSIDE, SEEING NO ONE AND SAYING NOTHING.
IN THE MOMENT OF HOMECOMING, THE 25-YEAR-OLD ARLIE WAS IN TEARS AS HE EMBRACED HIS MOTHER. "STOP IT," SHE TOLD HIM IN A WHISPER, AND THEN HE WAS ROMPING AROUND THE LIVING ROOM WITH HIS TWO BROTHERS, DONALD, 17, AND HAROLD, 11.
ARLIE WAS ARTICULATE ABOUT HIS HAPPINESS OVER BEING BACK WITH HIS FAMILY, BUT HAD VERY LITTLE TO SAY ABOUT HIS HAVING GONE OVER TO THE COMMUNISTS AND COMING BACK.
"CALL IT CURIOSITY," HE SAID.
AS FOR "WHY ARE YOU BACK?" HE THREW HIS ARMS AROUND HIS PARENTS AND SAID, "THIS IS IT."
AND WHY DID HE GO OVER TO THE COMMUNISTS IN THE FIRST PLACE? HE SAID.
"WHEN YOU DON'T WANT TO ANSWER A QUESTION YOU SAY, 'NO COMMENT,'"
VB1231PCS

A97
(AGENCIES OUT)
(300)
EDITORS
A MEMBER HAS ASKED US FOR PROMOTIONAL MATERIAL ON DAVID LANCASHIRE, AUTHOR OF THE RED CHINA SERIES STARTING MONDAY. THE FOLLOWING MAY BE OF USE TO OTHERS.
- - -

TO MOST AMERICANS, RED CHINA IS PRETTY MUCH AN UNKNOWN QUANTITY.

U.S. REPORTERS ARE FORBIDDEN, UNDER STATE DEPARTMENT REGULATIONS, FROM GOING THERE. RESTRICTIONS DO NOT APPLY TO CANADIANS, AND RECENTLY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS SIGNED UP A TORONTO REPORTER, DAVID LANCASHIRE, TO TOUR THE COUNTRY.

THE RESULT IS A SERIES OF ARTICLES WHICH WILL BEGIN MONDAY IN THIS NEWSPAPER.

THIS IS LANCASHIRE'S FIRST TRIP TO CHINA, AND HE DOES NOT PRETEND TO BE AN EXPERT ON THE COUNTRY. BUT HE HAS TRAVELED 5,500 MILES THROUGH THAT COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED LAND, AND HIS EYES AND EARS--EVEN HIS NOSE--HAVE TOLD HIM A LOT.

"I EXPECTED TO BE ACCOMPANIED DAY AND NIGHT BY GOVERNMENT-SUPPLIED TRANSLATORS," HE SAYS. "I HAD TROUBLE GETTING ONE MOST OF THE TIME.

"I TALKED TO FARMERS, FACTORY WORKERS, SALESMEN AND OFFICE CLERKS, YOUNG COMMUNISTS AND OLD PEASANTS, CAPITALISTS AND POLITICAL PRISONERS.

"I EXPECTED TO BE PRESENTED WITH LISTS OF PREPARED PROGRAMS AND BE TOLD THIS IS WHERE I SHOULD GO. I NEVER RECEIVED EVEN A SUGGESTION. ON THE CONTRARY, ON ARRIVING IN A CITY I WAS ASKED WHERE I WANTED TO GO AND WHO I WANTED TO SEE.

"NEVERTHELESS, INTERVIEWS WERE PRE-ARRANGED DOWN TO THE LAST DETAIL. EVEN THE FARMER KNEW TWO DAYS BEFOREHAND THAT YOU WERE COMING.

1956

"INVARIABLY, AFTER ASKING TO SEE A FARM OR FACTORY, I WAS TAKEN TO A MODEL EXAMPLE. BUT WHEN I ASKED TO SEE SLUMS I WAS SHOWN SLUMS. ON A STREET, I WAS PERMITTED TO ENTER THE HOUSE I CHOSE, AND NOT A PRE-SELECTED ONE.

"MY MOVEMENTS WERE OF COURSE RESTRICTED BY MY OWN INABILITY TO SPEAK CHINESE."

BESIDES WRITING HIS STORIES--ALL OF WHICH ARE UNCENSORED--LANCASHIRE TOOK MANY PICTURES.

LANCASHIRE ATTENDED THE UNIVERSITY OF TORONTO, AND THEN TRAVELED IN EUROPE AS A FREE LANCE WRITER, MUSICIAN, DECKHAND AND TEACHER. HE LATER WORKED ON THE QUEBEC CHRONICLE-TELEGRAPH, MONTREAL HERALD AND TORONTO GLOBE AND MAIL.

AP 12/6/56
VS927AES

Beg in ——— Dec. 8, 1956

1956

30.24-9661

A31

BULLETIN - 2nd Lt Hungary (by Eddie Morton) 1956

BUDAPEST, DEC. 8 (AP)-SCORES OF HUNGARIANS WERE KILLED TODAY AND MANY OTHERS WOUNDED IN CLASHES WITH POLICE AND RUSSIAN TROOPS THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRYSIDE, A WELL INFORMED SOURCE REPORTED.

THIS INDICATED THE RIOTING EARLIER THIS WEEK IN BUDAPEST HAS SPREAD TO THE PROVINCES.

THE INFORMANT SAID 10 PERSONS IN A LARGE CROWD OF DEMONSTRATORS WERE KILLED IN A CLASH WITH RUSSIAN TANKS AND HUNGARIAN POLICE IN THE NORTH HUNGARIAN TOWN OF SALGOTARJAN.

THE CLASH OCCURRED WHEN HUNDREDS OF HUNGARIANS DEMONSTRATED FOR THE RELEASE OF ARRESTED WORKERS' COUNCIL LEADERS.

LEADERS OF HUNGARIAN WORKERS IN BUDAPEST HAVE THREATENED A GENERAL STRIKE UNLESS THE SOVIET-SUPPORTED GOVERNMENT OF PREMIER JANOS KADAR RELEASES THE LEADERS.

THE GOVERNMENT, BOWING TO WORKERS' COUNCIL DEMANDS, HAVE FREED SOME OF THE LEADERS BUT AN UNDISCLOSED NUMBER REMAIN IN JAIL.

THE INFORMANT SAID MANY OTHER DEMONSTRATORS WERE WOUNDED INTHE OUTBREAK AT SALGOTARJAN.

LEADERS OF THE WORKERS IN BUDAPEST DEFERRED A GENERAL STRIKE CALL IN THE SHOWDOWN. BUT FACTORY WORKERS WERE TOLD THEY WOULD RECEIVE THE LATEST WORD TOMORROW FROM THEIR LEADERS.

THE LEADERS HAVE ACCUSED KADAR OF POLICIES THAT THREATEN TO BRING DOWN MORE BLOODSHED AND "A NEW NATIONAL TRAGEDY" IN HUNGARY.

THE INFORMANT SAID FIGHTING BROKE OUT IN AT LEAST THREE OTHER POINTS IN HUNGARY:

AT PECS, RESTLESS CENTER OF HUNGARY'S URANIUM MINING INDUSTRY WHERE GUERRILLAS ARE REPORTED ACTIVE.

AT TATABANYA, A COAL MINING TOWN NEAR BUDAPEST, AND

AT BEKESCSABA, IN EASTERN HUNGARY NEAR THE ROMANIAN FRONTIER. 1956

THE INFORMANT SAID HUNDREDS OF HUNGARIANS DEMONSTRATED AGAINST THE KADAR GOVERNMENT IN PECS.

POLICE OPENED FIRE ON THE CROWD IN THE TOWN'S MAIN SQUARE. SEVERAL DEMONSTRATORS WERE KILLED AND OTHERS WERE WOUNDED.

THE INFORMANT REPORTED CROWDS AT BEKESCSABA DEMANDED THE RELEASE OF ARRESTED WORKERS' AND PEASANTS' COUNCIL MEMBERS.

RIOTING BROKE OUT AT 2 P.M. WHEN RUSSIAN TROOPS OPENED FIRE, AND FIGHTING LASTED LATE INTO THE NIGHT, THE INFORMANT SAID. THE NUMBER OF CASUALTIES WAS NOT KNOWN.

THE INFORMANT SAID THERE WERE DEMONSTRATIONS AND CLASHES AT TATABANYA. POLICE OPENED FIRE AND KILLED SEVERAL HUNGARIANS. HE ADDED.

KADAR AND HIS MINISTER OF STATE, GYOERGY MAROSAN, WERE REPORTED TO HAVE TOLD THE WORKERS THE GOVERNMENT CONSIDERS EVERYONE "COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARIES" WHO ARE AGAINST THEM--OR DO NOT SIDE WITH THEM.

THE WORKERS BELIEVE KADAR INTENDS TO USE FORCE, IF NECESSARY, TO BREAK THEIR RESISTANCE.

WORD WAS GIVEN OUT THAT A DECISION OF THE CENTRAL WORKERS' COUNCIL--THE OVER-ALL DIRECTORATE OF THE WORKERS--WOULD BE ANNOUNCED IN THE DISTRICT OFFICES OF THE VARIOUS FACTORIES AT 8 A.M. SUNDAY.

THIS COULD BE A CALL FOR A GENERAL STRIKE.

BUDAPEST APPEARED CALM AS THE CITY WAITED WORD OF THE NEXT ACTION BY THE WORKERS. BUT RUSSIAN ARMORED CARS AND TANKS WERE ON CEASELESS PATROL OF THE STREETS--EVIDENCE THAT IT WAS ONLY A SURFACE PEACE.

THERE SEEMED TO BE NO FURTHER INCREASE OF RUSSIAN STRENGTH IN THE CAPITAL SINCE EARLY THIS WEEK WHEN NEW FORCES WERE MOVED IN AT THE TIME OF DEMONSTRATIONS BY HUNGARIAN WOMEN.

THE LAST MEETING OF THE WORKER REPRESENTATIVES WITH KADAR WAS LAST NIGHT IN THE PARLIAMENT BUILDING, GUARDED BY RUSSIAN TANKS. MINISTER OF STATE GYOERGY MAROSAN ALSO TOOK PART.

KADAR AND MAROSAN TRIED TO APPEAR CONFIDENT THAT THEY CAN CONTROL HUNGARY WITH THEIR NEW POLICE FORCE, NUMBERING 3,000 IN BUDAPEST ALONE. BUT THE WORKERS WERE NOT INTIMIDATED.

RAILWAY WORKERS CALLED A STRIKE FOR TODAY UNLESS THREE RAILWAYMEN ARRESTED BY POLICE WERE FREED. THE THREE WERE RELEASED LAST NIGHT.

THE COUNCIL HAS TAKEN UP THE DEMANDS OF HUNGARIAN REVOLUTIONARIES, INCLUDING FREE ELECTIONS AND A RETURN OF THE OUSTED IMRE NAGY. IT HAS PROTESTED BITTERLY ARRESTS OF LABOR LEADERS AND THEIR DETENTION WITHOUT CHARGES.

COUNCIL MEMBERS SAID KADAR AND MAROSAN ACCUSED THEM OF SPYING FOR THE WEST, SAYING REPORTS OF THE NEGOTIATIONS WERE COMING BACK TO HUNGARY FROM WESTERN RADIOS.

AT THE SAME TIME, KADAR ALSO TOLD THE WORKERS THAT THE ARRIVAL OF THE NEW U.S. MINISTER, THOMAS WAILES, SHOWED THAT THE KADAR GOVERNMENT WAS RECOGNIZED BY THE WEST.

AN OFFICIAL AT THE U.S. LEGATION SAID WAILES HAS NOT YET PRESENTED HIS CREDENTIALS TO THE KADAR GOVERNMENT.

THE WORKERS' COUNCIL SUCCEEDED IN FREEING 96 PERSONS, MANY OF THEM WORKERS LEADERS, ARRESTED BY THE POLICE IN RECENT DAYS. BUT COUNCIL MEMBERS ADDED THEY DID NOT KNOW HOW MANY WERE STILL HELD.

VERY LITTLE WORK IS BEING DONE IN SOME GOVERNMENT OFFICES. RELIABLE SOURCES SAID CIVIL SERVANTS ARE REPORTING FOR WORK IN THE MORNING BUT LEAVE FOR HOME SOON AFTERWARD.

THE TWO COMMUNIST NEWSPAPERS OF BUDAPEST REPEATEDLY PUBLISHED NOTICES FROM VARIOUS GOVERNMENT OFFICES CALLING ON EMPLOYES TO REPORT TO WORK OR LOSE THEIR JOBS.

A NEW YOUTH ORGANIZATION CALLED THE "ASSOCIATION OF HUNGARIAN SENTRY TROOPS," TO TAKE OVER THE "GOOD IDEAS" OF THE FORMER PIONEERS ORGANIZATION WAS ANNOUNCED BY RADIO BUDAPEST.

THE RADIO SAID THE NEW ORGANIZATION WOULD NOT MAKE THE MISTAKE OF THE PIONEER MOVEMENT IN OVEREMPHASIZING POLITICS. CHILDREN OVER EIGHT YEARS OLD WILL BE ENROLLED.

THE RADIO SAID MOVEMENT OF CIVILIANS IN THE WESTERN BORDER AREA WAS BEING RESTRICTED. ONLY PERSONS WITH A SPECIAL PERMIT WILL BE PERMITTED IN THE AREA. THIS UNDOUBTEDLY WAS AIMED AT STOPPING THE FLIGHT OF REFUGEES INTO AUSTRIA.

A WORKER FROM PECS, WHO ARRIVED IN BUDAPEST, REPORTED THAT WOMEN HAD DEMONSTRATED IN THAT CITY NEAR THE YUGOSLAV BORDER FRIDAY. THE DEMONSTRATION WAS BROKEN UP BY POLICE USING THEIR CLUBS, HE SAID.

THE PECS WORKER ALSO DESCRIBED AS TRUE EARLIER REPORTS THAT THE RUSSIAN COMMANDER OF FORCE IN THE PECS AREA HAD BEEN KILLED BY NATIONALISTS. THE RUSSIAN WAS SHOT WHEN HE STEPPED OUT OF A TANK, THE WORKER SAID.

EARLIER A RELIABLE HUNGARIAN SOURCE SAID AT LEAST 1,500 ANTI-SOVIET REVOLUTIONARIES WERE HOLDING OUT AGAINST RUSSIAN TROOPS IN THE MECSEK MOUNTAINS NEAR PECS. THE REBELS WERE SAID TO BE SLASHING PHONE LINES BETWEEN PECS AND BUDAPEST.

THE INFORMANT SAID HE BELIEVED THESE WERE THE LAST GUERRILLA FORCES STILL OPERATING IN HUNGARY. THIS WOULD INDICATE THAT THE RUSSIANS HAD WIPED OUT 2,000 COLLEGE STUDENTS WHO HAD BEEN REPORTED WAGING GUERRILLA WARE IN THE SATORLJAHLY REGION NORTH OF MISKOLC AS RECENTLY AS 10 DAYS AGO.

INFORMED SOURCES SAID AT LEAST 140 HUNGARIANS WERE ARRESTED DURING THE ANTI-SOVIET ANTIGOVERNMENT DEMONSTRATIONS IN FRONT OF THE U.S. AND BRITISH LEGATIONS HERE WEDNESDAY, AND DURING THE SHOOTING NEAR THE WEST RAILWAY STATION THURSDAY.

SOME INFORMANTS PUT THE NUMBER OF DEAD IN THE SHOOTING AT 17. THE GOVERNMENT HAS ADMITTED ONLY 3.

ONE OF THE HUNGARIAN PARTICIPANTS IN THE DEMONSTRATIONS SAID: "WE ARE BRUTALLY BEATEN BY THE POLICE AND SO WERE THE PRISONERS TAKEN TO JAIL."

HW132PES

A77

NIGHT LEAD REFUGEES (600)

1956

VIENNA, DEC. 8 (AP)-U.S. IMMIGRATION CHIEF JOSEPH M. SWING ARRIVED TODAY JUST AS WEST EUROPEAN COUNTRIES WERE FINDING THAT THEY HAVE TAKEN ABOUT ALL THE HUNGARIAN REFUGEES THEY CAN HANDLE.

SWING, A WEST POINT CLASSMATE OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, CAME TO AUSTRIA TO SUPERVISE THE PROGRAM SET TO BRING 21,500 REFUGEES TO THE UNITED STATES BY JAN. 1. SO FAR ONLY 2,500 HAVE GONE -- ABOUT AS MANY AS ARE NOW REACHING AUSTRIA IN A SINGLE DAY.

WEST EUROPEAN COUNTRIES HAVE TAKEN ABOUT 45,000. BRITAIN AND FRANCE WILL STOP THE FLOW NEXT WEEK AFTER WELCOMING OVER 10,000 EACH. SWITZERLAND AND SWEDEN WERE NEARING THEIR LIMIT, WHILE BELGIUM AND DENMARK HAD ALREADY FILLED THEIRS.

MEANWHILE THERE WERE MORE THAN 72,000 IN AUSTRIA, AND THE FIGURE WAS MOUNTING AGAIN. AUSTRIAN POLICE REPORTED AN "UNDERGROUND RAILWAY" THAT SEEMED TO BE ORGANIZING AND SPEEDING THE MOVEMENT INSIDE HUNGARY ITSELF.

ON HIS ARRIVAL AT SCHWECHAT AIRPORT, SWING REFUSED TO PREDICT WHETHER THE UNITED STATES WOULD TAKE ANY MORE OF THE REFUGEES. HE DID SAY THAT THE MOVEMENT OF 15,000 "PAROLEES" BY U.S. MILITARY AIR AND SEA-LIFT COULD BE AN "IMPORTANT PRECEDENT" FOR THE FUTURE. THE 15,000 ARE GOING UNDER A HITHERTO LITTLE USED PROVISION OF THE U.S. IMMIGRATION LAW WHICH PERMITS THE PRESIDENT TO ADMIT AS MANY PEOPLE AS HE WANTS.

1956

SOME OFFICIALS WERE PREDICTING THAT BY THE END OF NEXT WEEK VIRTUALLY THE ONLY MOVEMENT OF REFUGEES WILL BE OVERSEAS -- TO THE UNITED STATES, CANADA, AND AUSTRALIA.

NEW ZEALAND, BRAZIL, COLOMBIA, CHILE, SOUTH AFRICA, ARGENTINA AND ISRAEL HAVE ALSO OFFERED TO HELP BUT IT MAY BE WEEKS BEFORE ARRANGEMENTS ARE MADE.

SWING BEGAN A SERIES OF CONFERENCES WITH BOTH AMERICAN OFFICIALS AND HEADS OF THE INTERGOVERNMENTAL COMMITTEE FOR EUROPEAN MIGRATION (ICEM), WHICH HANDLES THE REFUGEES' TRANSPORT. THEY ARE EXPECTED TO PLEAD THE URGENCY OF GETTING MORE OF THE REFUGEES INTO THE UNITED STATES.

1956

HE WILL ALSO SEE AUSTRIAN OFFICIALS, WHO ARE WORRIED ABOUT RUSSIAN CHARGES THAT THEY ARE HARBORING "HUNGARIAN FASCISTS." THERE IS ALSO CONCERN OVER THE TREMENDOUS HOUSING AND FINANCIAL PROBLEM THE REFUGEES HAVE RAISED.

THIS IS SWING'S SECOND TRIP TO VIENNA IN LESS THAN A MONTH. SINCE THE FIRST THERE HAS BEEN GROWING CRITICISM THAT THE UNITED STATES IS NOT DOING ITS SHARE IN TAKING REFUGEES. HE EXPLAINED TONIGHT THAT THE ADMINISTRATION IS PARTICULARLY CONCERNED TO SEE THAT THE NEW ARRIVALS WILL BE PROPERLY CARED FOR AND NOT BECOME A BURDEN ON THE COMMUNITY.

"WE ARE ANXIOUS TO SET AN EXAMPLE WITH THESE PEOPLE," HE SAID.

WHEN IT IS ALL OVER, SWING WILL RETURN TO WASHINGTON AND MAKE A REPORT TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

AUSTRIA IS TAKING CARE OF THE GREAT BULK OF THE REFUGEES WITH AID FROM ALL THE WESTERN WORLD, BUT IT WAS STILL NOT CLEAR WHO WOULD FURNISH THE MONEY TO MOVE THEM OUT. OFFICIALS PREDICTED THAT ICEM, WHICH HAS A 42 MILLION DOLLAR BUDGET, WOULD BE AT LEAST TWO MILLION IN THE RED AT THE END OF THE YEAR. ICEM NORMALLY PLANS TO MOVE 120,000 REFUGEES A YEAR, AND HAS NOW HANDLED 50,000 EXTRA IN LITTLE MORE THAN A MONTH.

ICEM OFFICIALS WERE ALSO WORRIED THAT PART OF THE COST OF THE NEW U.S. LIFT MAY HAVE TO COME OUT OF THEIR FUNDS. THE AIR FORCE WAS REPORTED PLANNING TO CHARTER COMMERCIAL PLANES TO MOVE ABOUT 2,500 REFUGEES, JUST AS ICEM ITSELF DOES, AND IT WAS NOT YET CLEAR WHO WOULD PICK UP THE TAB. IT IS EXPECTED THAT THE COST OF THE MILITARY PLANES AND SHIPS USED WILL BE BORNE BY THE UNITED STATES.

THE UNITED STATES NORMALLY SUPPLIES ABOUT A THIRD OF ICEM'S OWN BUDGET. THE REST IS CONTRIBUTED BY OTHER MEMBER NATIONS.

ICEM WILL TAKE THE REFUGEES TO GERMANY, SO THAT U.S. MILITARY PLANES NEED NOT LAND ON AUSTRIA'S NEUTRAL SOIL. THE FIRST AIR FORCE PLANES ARE DUE TO LEAVE MUNICH ON TUESDAY WITH 200 REFUGEES.

JR722PES

A113

REFUGEES (380)

1956

BY CARL HARTMAN

VIENNA, DEC. 8 (AP)-AUSTRIAN BORDER POLICE SAID TODAY AN ORGANIZED "UNDERGROUND RAILWAY" NOW SEEMS TO BE HELPING HUNGARIANS FLEE COMMUNISM. IN AT LEAST SOME CASES, MONEY OILS THE WHEELS.

THE FLOW OF REFUGEES INTO BURGENLAND PROVINCE ROSE BY SEVERAL HUNDRED LAST NIGHT, PUTTING THE TOTAL THE PAST 24 HOURS WELL OVER THE 2,500-MARK. POLICE SAID THEY APPEAR TO BE FOLLOWING SEVERAL DEFINED ROUTES.

A YOUNG HUNGARIAN WOMAN WHO MADE IT LAST NIGHT SAID DEFINITE WORD HAD BEEN GIVEN HER IN BUDAPEST OF HOW AND WHERE SHE COULD CROSS. ANOTHER TRAVELER, NOT HUNGARIAN, REPORTED:

"PEOPLE WHO WANT TO GET OUT CAN GET A LIST IN BUDAPEST OF OTHERS WHO WILL HELP THEM ALONG THE WAY."

REFUGEES WHO HAVE CROSSED THE PAST MONTH HAVE TOLD OF BEING HELPED BY ALL KINDS OF HUNGARIANS FROM SHEPHERDS TO BORDER POLICE.

IT WAS NOT CLEAR TO WHAT EXTENT THE ORGANIZED HELP WAS BEING GIVEN FOR POLITICAL AND HUMANITARIAN REASONS AND TO WHAT EXTENT MONEY WAS INVOLVED. FROM THE FIRST, REFUGEES HAVE REPORTED GIVING ALL THEIR HUNGARIAN MONEY--ALMOST WORTHLESS IN VIENNA--TO THOSE WHO HELPED THEM. RUSSIANS SOMETIMES TOOK WATCHES, BRANDY AND EVEN BREAD TO LOOK THE OTHER WAY.

NOW, POLICE SAY, MORE AND MORE PROFESSIONAL PEOPLE SEEM TO BE COMING AND TO HAVE PAID THEIR WAY. THEY REPORTED THE PRICE WAS 1,000 FORINTS, OFFICIALLY ABOUT $120 BUT LESS THAN $4 AT THE BLACK MARKET RATE IN AUSTRIA.

ASKED ABOUT THIS, AN INTERPRETER WHO TALKS TO DOZENS OF REFUGEES EVERY DAY REMARKED:

"IT'S TOO CHEAP. FOR 1,000 FORINTS ALL YOU CAN GET IS ORAL DIRECTIONS, OR YOU MAY HAVE TO WAIT SEVERAL DAYS UNTIL THE BETTER PAYING CUSTOMERS ARE ESCORTED THROUGH. HERE IN VIENNA, YOU CAN EVEN GET PEOPLE TO GO IN AND FETCH BACK A FAMILY--BUT IT COSTS $500 OR $1,000.

"YOU MUST REMEMBER IT'S NOT ALL A MATTER OF MONEY. I'VE HEARD DOZENS OF CASES WHERE GUIDES REFUSED TO ACCEPT ANYTHING AT ALL."

WHILE MORE REFUGEES WERE COMING INTO AUSTRIA, FEWER WERE BEING MOVED OUT AND THE NUMBER STILL HERE WAS CLIMBING WELL BEYOND 70,000. DUE PARTLY TO BAD FLYING CONDITIONS, ONLY ABOUT 1,300 WENT TOWARD NEW HOMES YESTERDAY.

THE FIRST 200 TO LEAVE ON U.S. MILITARY PLANES FOR CAMP KILMER, N.J., ARE DUE TO TAKE OFF TUESDAY FROM MUNICH, GERMANY. THIS NUMBER IS EXPECTED TO BE INCREASED TO 500 A DAY AND WILL KEEP UP UNTIL

1956 30.24-9663

ABOUT 9,750 HAVE BEEN TAKEN. THE FIRST OF THREE U.S. MILITARY TRANSPORTS, WHICH WILL TAKE 5,250 OTHERS, SAILS FROM BREMERHAVEN DEC. 20.

THE INTERGOVERNMENTAL COMMITTEE FOR EUROPEAN MIGRATION (ICEM) HAS ALREADY SHIPPED ABOUT 2,500 TO THE UNITED STATES ON CHARTERED PLANES, AND 4,000 MORE IN THE SAME WAY.

will send

..HW957AES

A94 (280)

WITH BUDAPEST

1956

VIENNA, DEC. 8 (AP)-THE RED CROSS HAS HALTED ITS MAIN RELIEF DISTRIBUTION PROGRAM IN REVOLT-TORN HUNGARY PENDING A CHANGE FROM EMERGENCY TO LONG-TERM AID, A RED CROSS SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY.

HE ADMITTED THE STOPPAGE, FIRST ANNOUNCED OVER RADIO BUDAPEST LAST WEEK, ALSO WAS DUE PARTLY TO INEFFICIENCY OF THE PRESENT DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM.

THE RED CROSS IS CONTINUING EMERGENCY MEDICAL DELIVERIES AND THE DISTRIBUTION OF POWDERED MILK TO YOUNG CHILDREN AND PREGNANT WOMEN. BUT IT HAS CALLED IN FOOD PACKING EXPERTS FROM SWITZERLAND TO WORK OUT A NEW PARCEL SYSTEM WHICH WILL GIVE A TWO-WEEK DIET OF 900 CALORIES DAILY TO ABOUT 100,000 NEEDY PERSONS IN BUDAPEST, HE SAID.

NEW LISTS OF PERSONS REQUIRING PRIORITY AID, SUCH AS THOSE WHO HAVE LOST THEIR HOMES OR FAMILIES, ARE BEING DRAWN UP BY THE HUNGARIAN RED CROSS, WHICH HANDLES THE DISTRIBUTION UNDER INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS CONTROL.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE PRESENT DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM HAD PROVED "SLOW AND INADEQUATE." HE SAID THAT PEOPLE HAD TO QUEUE FOR HOURS FOR THEIR SUPPLIES AND THAT THE PLAN TO OPEN PUBLIC KITCHENS IN THE HUNGARIAN CAPITAL HAS BEEN DROPPED BECAUSE OF LACK OF FACILITIES.

HE EMPHATICALLY DENIED RECENT CHARGES BY RADIO BUDAPEST THAT RED CROSS AID HAS BEEN GIVEN TO PERSONS NOT IN NEED.

HE STRESSED THAT THE PRESENT FOOD SITUATION IN BUDAPEST AND IN MOST OF HUNGARY IS NOT A VERY SERIOUS ONE. HE SAID AT PRESENT ENOUGH SUPPLIES ARE IN THE GOVERNMENT SHOPS TO PROVIDE THE POPULATION WITH ITS BASIC REQUIREMENTS.

HOWEVER, BY THE MIDDLE OF JANUARY AND FOR THE REST OF THE WINTER THE RED CROSS EXPECTS THE SUPPLY SITUATION IN HUNGARY TO WORSEN CONSIDERABLY.

1956

JR822PES

A50

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, DEC. 8 (AP)-RADIO BUDAPEST REPORTED TONIGHT THAT THE HUNGARIAN FOREIGN MINISTRY HAD ACCEPTED "WITH SATISFACTION" U.S. ASSURANCES THAT THE RADIO TRANSMITTER INSTALLED IN THE UNITED STATES LEGATION AT BUDAPEST LAST MONTH WAS NO LONGER BEING USED.

THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT PROTESTED USE OF THE TRANSMITTER VIOLATED HUNGARIAN REGULATIONS. THE TRANSMITTER WAS INSTALLED WHEN NORMAL LEGATION TRANSMISSION FACILITIES BROKE DOWN AFTER RUSSIAN TROOPS ENTERED HUNGARY NOV. 4.

AS529PES

A127

(220)

GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, DEC. 8 (AP)-THE OFFICE OF THE U.N. HIGH COMMISSIONER FOR REFUGEES ASKED YUGOSLAVIA TODAY FOR AN EXPLANATION OF REPORTS THAT HUNGARIAN REFUGEES WERE BEING SENT BACK TO HUNGARY AFTER SEEKING ASYLUM.

THE OFFICE EXPRESSED "EXTREME CONCERN" AT BELGRADE REPORTS THAT 141 HUNGARIAN REFUGEES HAD BEEN REPATRIATED AND DEMANDED A FULL ACCOUNT OF YUGOSLAV TREATMENT OF REFUGEES.

A DISPATCH FROM SUBOTICA, YUGOSLAVIA, SAID YESTERDAY 51 HUNGARIAN REFUGEES HAD RETURNED TO THEIR HOMELAND AND 90 OTHERS WERE EXPECTED TO JOIN THEM SUNDAY. MOST WERE DESCRIBED AS COMMUNISTS WHO FLED WHEN THE HUNGARIAN REVOLUTION TURNED AGAINST THEM. YUGOSLAVIA HAS SAID 859 HUNGARIANS HAVE ENTERED THE COUNTRY SINCE THE REVOLT, AND AGREEMENT HAS BEEN REACHED WITH HUNGARY FOR RETURN OF THOSE WANTING TO GO BACK.

A STATEMENT FROM THE U.N. HIGH COMMISSIONER'S OFFICE SAID:

"AS SOON AS IT WAS KNOWN THAT CERTAIN REFUGEES WERE TO BE RETURNED TO HUNGARY, THE OFFICE ASKED FOR DETAILS OF THE CIRCUMSTANCES OF THEIR RETURN, AND REPEATED ITS OFFER TO ARRANGE THE MOVEMENT OF THE REFUGEES TO ANOTHER COUNTRY OF ASYLUM.

"NO INFORMATION HAS YET BEEN RECEIVED FROM THE YUGOSLAV GOVERNMENT."

OFFICIALS OF THE HIGH COMMISSIONER'S OFFICE SAID THEY HAD "RECEIVED REPORTS" THAT HUNGARIAN REFUGEES HAD BEEN SENT BACK--CONTRADICTING THE CLAIM OF BELGRADE SPOKESMEN THAT THEY HAD RETURNED VOLUNTARILY.

THE OFFICIALS DECLINED TO IDENTIFY THE SOURCE OF THE REPORTS BUT THEY WERE BELIEVED TO BE BASED LARGELY ON SWISS NEWSPAPERS WHICH BANNERLINED VARIOUS STORIES ON THE REPATRIATION.

LS1042AES

A67UN

-95-

SECOND NIGHT LEAD U.N.-HUNGARIAN

BY WILLIAM N. OATIS

1956

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC. 8 (AP)-THIRTEEN COUNTRIES drew up A RES OLUTION TONIGHT WHEREBY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY WOULD CONDEMN ALLEGED VIOLATIONS OF THE U.N. CHARTER BY THE SOVIET UNION IN HUNGARY.

U.S. DELEGATE HENRY CABOT LODGE JR. ASKED THAT THE ASSEMBLY TAKE IT UP MONDAY (10:30 A.M. EST).

BUT CUBAN DELEGATE EMILIO NUNEZ-PORTUONDO, EMERGING FROM A PRIVATE MEETING AT WHICH THE PROPOSAL WAS DRAFTED, TOLD REPORTERS, "IT IS NOT STRONG ENOUGH."

HE SAID HE WAS CONSULTING HIS GOVERNMENT ON WHETHER HE SHOULD PROPOSE AN AMENDMENT TO HAVE THE ASSEMBLY REJECT THE CREDENTIALS OF THE HUNGARIAN REPRESENTATIVE, FOREIGN MINISTER IMRE HORVATH.

MEANWHILE, AUSTRIA AGREED TO ADMIT U.N. OBSERVERS FOR AN INVESTIGATION OF THE SITUATION IN NEIGHBORING HUNGARY, BUT YUGOSLAVIA DECLINED TO.

SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD REPORTED CONTINUED FAILURE TO GET SUCH OBSERVERS INTO HUNGARY ITSELF AND INTO CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND ROMANIA.

IN A PUBLISHED REPORT TO THE ASSEMBLY, HE ALSO SAID HE HAD NOT MANAGED TO OBTAIN AN INVITATION TO BUDAPEST HIMSELF. HE EXPRESSED DOUBT THAT THERE WOULD BE ANY POINT IN HIS GOING UNLESS HE COULD GO WITHIN 10 DAYS.

YUGOSLAV DELEGATE JOZA BRILEJ WROTE HAMMARSKJOLD, "THE DISPATCH OF OBSERVERS TO THE COUNTRIES NEIGHBORING HUNGARY WOULD BE LIABLE TO EXTEND THE AREA OF TENSION AND THUS AGGRAVATE THE SITUATION." HE ALSO SAID SENDING OBSERVERS TO ONE COUNTRY TO WATCH DEVELOPMENTS IN ANOTHER WOULD SET A DANGEROUS PRECEDENT.

THE NEW RESOLUTION WAS DRAWN UP AT A THREE-HOUR MEETING OF 17 DELEGATIONS.

PERUVIAN DELEGATE VICTOR ANDRES BELAUNDE SAID IT CONDEMNED "VIOLATION OF THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER" BY THE SOVIET UNION IN INTERFERING WITH HUNGARY'S POLITICAL INDEPENDENCE AND HUNGARIANS' FUNDAMENTAL FREEDOMS.

LODGE, ASKED WHAT HAD HAPPENED TO THE IDEA OF REJECTING HUNGARY CREDENTIALS, SAID:

"WE'RE STILL WORKING ON IT. IT'S COMPLICATED."
BUT NUNEZ-PORTUONDO DECLARED IT DEFINITELY WAS NOT IN THE RESOLUTION, WHICH HE SAID DID LITTLE MORE THAN REPEAT THE ASSEMBLY'S PREVIOUS PRONOUNCEMENTS.
HE ADDED THAT FOR THIS REASON, CUBA WAS NOT AMONG THE SPONSORS OF THE NEW PROPOSAL, AS IT HAD BEEN ON THE ASSEMBLY'S LAST RESOLUTION ON HUNGARY.
ATTENDING THE PRIVATE DISCUSSIONS WERE BRITAIN, FRANCE, PERU AND THE 14 SPONSORS OF THAT RESOLUTION.
THE 14 WERE ARGENTINA, AUSTRALIA, BELGIUM, CUBA, DENMARK, EL SALVADOR, IRELAND, ITALY, THE NETHERLANDS, NORWAY, PAKISTAN, SWEDEN, THAILAND AND THE UNITED STATES.
THAT RESOLUTION, REPEATING ALL PREVIOUS RECOMMENDATIONS, ALSO ASKED THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT AND HUNGARIAN AUTHORITIES TO GIVE HAMMARSKJOLD NOT LATER THAN YESTERDAY "THEIR CONSENT TO RECEIVE UNITED NATIONS OBSERVERS" IN HUNGARY, TO TRAVEL FREELY AND REPORT FINDINGS TO THE SECRETARY GENERAL.
IT ALSO ASKED THAT HE ARRANGE "FOR THE IMMEDIATE DISPATCH TO HUNGARY AND OTHER COUNTRIES AS APPROPRIATE" OF OBSERVERS APPOINTED BY HIM UNDER AN EARLIER RESOLUTION.
THESE ARE CHIEF JUSTICE OSCAR C. GUNDERSEN OF NORWAY, ARTHUR S. LALL OF INDIA AND ALBERTO LLERAS OF COLOMBIA.
IN INTRODUCING THE RESOLUTION MONDAY, U.S. DELEGATE HENRY CABOT LODGE JR. SAID THAT IN COUNTRIES BORDERING HUNGARY THE OBSERVERS SHOULD INTERVIEW REFUGEES AND IN ROMANIA THEY SHOULD "CHECK ON THE MOVEMENT OF TRAINS CARRYING DEPORTEES OUT OF HUNGARY."
TODAY AUSTRIAN DELEGATE FRANZ MATSCH WROTE HAMMARSKJOLD THAT HIS GOVERNMENT "WOULD PERMIT OBSERVERS NAMED BY YOU TO ENTER AUSTRIA." HE SAID THEY COULD "VERIFY ON THE SPOT THE SITUATION OF THE REFUGEES."
IN HIS REPORT TO THE ASSEMBLY RELEASED EARLIER, HAMMARSKJOLD SAID HE HAD WRITTEN AUSTRIA, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, ROMANIA AND YUGOSLAVIA WEDNESDAY FOR PERMISSION TO SEND OBSERVERS TO THOSE COUNTRIES BUT, PENDING REPLIES, HAD NOT YET BEEN ABLE TO SEND ANY.

HE ALSO SAID HE HAD GIVEN THE SOVIET AND HUNGARIAN DELEGATIONS COPIES OF THE RESOLUTIONS WITH LETTERS STRESSING THE ASSEMBLY'S DEADLINE OF LAST MIDNIGHT FOR THEIR REPLIES.
"AT THE TIME OF THE WRITING OF THIS REPORT (6 P.M., 7 DECEMBER)," HE SAID, "I HAVE NOT RECEIVED ANY REPLIES."
HE RECALLED THAT HUNGARY CABLED HIM MONDAY THAT IT WOULD WELCOME HIM IN BUDAPEST "AT A LATER DATE APPROPRIATE TO BOTH PARTIES."
HE SUGGESTED TUESDAY, HE COULD BE THERE DEC. 16. BUDAPEST RADIO SAID WEDNESDAY THAT DATE WAS "NOT SUITABLE" TO THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT. HAMMARSKJOLD REPORTED TODAY:
"I HAVE NOT RECEIVED ANY OFFICIAL REACTION TO THIS SUGGESTION. IF THE VISIT CANNOT BE MADE AT THE TIME PROPOSED, IT MAY BE QUESTIONED WHETHER IT WOULD BE TO THE PURPOSE."
HE DID NOT ELABORATE. SOME DELEGATES HAVE SUGGESTED IN THE ASSEMBLY THAT HUNGARY WAS STALLING IN THE HOPE OF GETTING REBELLIOUS ELEMENTS UNDER CONTROL BEFORE LETTING U.N. PERSONNEL IN.
K355PES

A150
AMS BUDGET (580)
PRECEDE BUDAPEST DAY
BY EDDY GILMORE
LONDON, DEC.8 (AP)-MOUNTING REPORTS FROM RUSSIA SUGGESTED TONIGHT THERE IS GROWING DEMAND AMONG SOVIET UNIVERSITY STUDENTS FOR MORE POLITICIL FREEDOM.
"THEIR BASIC DEMAND IS FOR A LIBERALIZATION OF THE POLITICAL SYSTEM," SAID A WESTERN DIPLOMAT WHO HAS BEEN RECEIVING UNCENSORED ACCOUNTS FROM THE SOVIET CAPITAL. "AND IT'S CLEARLY WORRYING THE KREMLIN."
THE INFORMANT SAID SOVIET SECRET POLICE HAD ARRESTED A NUMBER OF MOSCOW UNIVERSITY STUDENTS FOR FORMING WHAT THE POLICE CALLED "AN UNDERGROUND POLITICAL ORGANIZATION."
AS FAR AS WESTERN EMBASSIES CAN TELL, THE STUDENTS SET UP INFORMAL LITERARY DISCUSSION GROUPS WHICH TURNED INTO FORUMS FOR STRONG CRITICISM OF THE SOVIET ARMY'S DESTRUCTION OF THE HUNGARIAN REBELLION.
"THEN," SAID THE INFORMANT, "THESE STUDENTS BEGAN ASKING THE OBVIOUS QUESTION--WHY CAN'T WE HAVE MORE POLITICAL FREEDOM?"
THAT WAS WHEN THE SECRET POLICE MOVED IN.
DISTURBED BY THE STUDENT UNREST, NIKITA S.KHRUSHCHEV, FIRST SECRETARY OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, WAS REPORTED RECENTLY TO HAVE THREATENED TO EXPEL MEMBERS OF MOSCOW UNIVERSITY'S STUDENT BODY WHO DIDN'T TOE THE PARTY LINE.
ONE REPORT REACHING LONDON SAID KHRUSHCHEV TOLD A GROUP OF RUSSIAN STUDENTS HOW COMMUNIST PARTY LEADERS HANDLED UNRULY ROMANIA STUDENTS. IT QUOTED HIM AS SAYING:
"THEY TOLD THEM THAT IF THEY DIDN'T LIKE THEIR INSTITUTIONS THEY COULD GO AND WORK--AND OTHERS WOULD TAKE THEIR PLACES.
"DID THESE COMRADES (THE ROMANIAN PARTY LEADERS) ACT CORRECTLY? IN MY VIEW THEY DID."
THE LONDON DIPLOMAT SAID THERE IS A GROWING CURIOSITY AMONG RUSSIAN STUDENTS ABOUT EVENTS IN YUGOSLAVIA, COMMUNIST CHINA, POLAND AND HUNGARY.
"THE RUSSIANS ENVY THE RELATIVELY LIBERAL POLITICAL FREEDOM IN YUGOSLAVIA AND CHINA AND APPARENTLY SEE SOME CHANCE OF IT DEVELOPING IN POLAND AND HUNGARY--IF THEIR OWN PEOPLE EVER LEAVE HUNGARY ALONE."
NEWS HAS ALSO REACHED LONDON OF RUMBLINGS IN THE BALTICS, WHERE STUDENTS HAVE DEMANDED THE WITHDRAWAL OF RUSSIAN OFFICIALS AND THE RELEASE OF VARIOUS INTELLECTUALS.
IN TALLIN, CAPITAL OF ESTONIA, RUSSIAN PARTY ORGANIZERS WERE CRITICIZED FOR REFUSING TO SPEAK THE ESTONIAN LANGUAGE AND TRYING TO EMPHASIZE ITS IMPORTANCE IN UNIVERSITIES.
A HUNGARIAN STUDENT WHO RECENTLY RETURNED TO BUDAPEST FROM MOSCOW SAID THE RUSSIANS WERE HAVING SERIOUS TROUBLE WITH STUDENTS MAKING ANTI-GOVERNMENT DECLARATIONS.
THE YOUNG HUNGARIAN SAID THAT BEFORE HE LEFT THE SOVIET CAPITAL HE HEARD RUSSIAN AND CHINESE STUDENTS EXPRESS SYMPATHY FOR THE HUNGARIAN REVOLUTION AND DEMAND MORE FREEDOM. HE SAID V.M.MOLOTOV, AN OLD STALINIST, HAD SOME OF THESE REBELLIOUS STUDENTS KICKED OUT OF THE UNIVERSITY. THE HUNGARIAN CALLED THE FORMER SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER THE BEHIND-THE-SCENES BOSS OF CULTURAL AFFAIRS.
THE MOSCOW COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER PRAVDA WAS QUOTED BY MOSCOW RADIO TODAY AS SAYING:
"THE DEMOCRATIZATION OF PUBLIC LIFE, WHICH IS BEING REALIZED ON THE BASIS OF THE DECISIONS OF THE 20TH PARTY CONGRESS, DEMANDS A FURTHER STRENGTHENING OF THE IDEOLOGICAL-EDUCATIONAL WORK OF PARTY ORGANIZATIONS AMONG ALL STRATA OF THE POPULATION--PARTICULAR YOUTH."
PRAVDA SAID IT WAS NECESSARY TO "EXPLAIN MOST CAREFULLY THE MEANING OF CURRENT EVENTS."
THIS WAS AN OBVIOUS REFERENCE TO EVENTS IN HUNGARY, THE STAND OF THE POLISH COMMUNIST LEADERS AGAINST THE KREMLIN AND YUGOSLAV PRESIDENT TITO'S CONTINUED REFUSAL TO BOW TO THE KREMLIN IN ALL MATTERS.
STUDENTS AT MOSCOW UNIVERSITY--BIGGEST IN THE U.S.S.R.--ENJOY A GREAT MANY ADVANTAGES OVER THE AVERAGE SOVIET YOUTH. STUDENTS WITH THE BEST GRADES OR PARTICULARLY PROMISING YOUNGSTERS ARE ADMITTED--NO OTHERS.
STUDENTS WITH SCIENTIFIC LEANINGS AND TALENT FOR ENGINEERING, CHEMISTRY OR PHYSICS, RECEIVE SPECIAL ENCOURAGEMENT AND ARE KNOWN TO BE GIVEN MONEY WITH WHICH TO BUY CLOTHES.
LS1225PES

A93 (300)
BY RICHARD KASISCHKE

BUDAPEST, DEC. 8 (AP)-A HUNGARIAN STUDENT WHO RETURNED RECENTLY FROM MOSCOW SAID TODAY THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT IS HAVING SERIOUS TROUBLE WITH REBELLIOUS STUDENTS WHO ARE MAKING ANTIGOVERNMENT DECLARATIONS.

HE SAID THAT BEFORE HE LEFT MOSCOW HE WITNESSED ACTIONS BY RUSSIANS AND ALSO CHINESE STUDENTS AT MOSCOW'S LENIN UNIVERSITY WHICH EXPRESSED SYMPATHY FOR THE HUNGARIAN REVOLUTION AND DEMANDED MORE FREEDOM FOR RUSSIANS.

THE STUDENT SAID THE MOSCOW GOVERNMENT EXPELLED SOME OF THE MOST BOISTEROUS SOVIET STUDENTS FROM THE UNIVERSITY.

(RELIABLE SOURCES IN LONDON TODAY REPORTED SOVIET POLICE ARRESTED A GROUP OF MOSCOW UNIVERSITY STUDENTS IN AN EFFORT TO STIFLE A RISING CHORUS OF YOUTHFUL CRITICISM AGAINST KREMLIN POLICIES.)

STUDENTS PLAYED LEADING ROLES IN THE HUNGARIAN REBELLION AND ALSO WERE IN THE FOREFRONT OF THE JUNE 28 "BREAD AND FREEDOM" RIOTS IN POZNAN WHICH STARTED POLAND ON AN INDEPENDENT COURSE.

STUDENT UNREST ALSO IS REPORTED IN SUCH OTHER SATELLITES AS CZECHOSLOVAKIA, ROMANIA AND BULGARIA.

THE RETURNED HUNGARIAN STUDENT, WHO WAS ABLE TO COME BACK BECAUSE OF A FAMILY TRAGEDY, SAID THERE ARE HUNDREDS OF HUNGARIAN STUDENTS IN RUSSIA WHO ARE FEARFUL.

THEY DO NOT KNOW WHETHER THEY WILL BE PERMITTED TO RETURN TO HUNGARY. THEY HAVE HEARD ABOUT THE COUNTRY'S REVOLUTION AND THE DEPORTATIONS OF HUNGARIAN YOUTH.

"WE WERE MOST HEATENED," HE SAID, "TO SEE THE SUPPORT GIVEN US BY THE SOVIET STUDENTS AND ALSO BY STUDENTS FROM COMMUNIST CHINA.

"THEY SUPPORTED OUR REVOLUTION AT HOME AND MANY SOVIET YOUTHS WENT SO FAR AS TO DEMONSTRATE IN OUR FAVOR AND ALSO TO DEMAND FREEDOM FOR THEMSELVES.

"THE LEADERS OF THIS MOVEMENT WERE EXPELLED FROM THE MOSCOW LENIN UNIVERSITY. I DON'T KNOW WHAT ELSE HAPPENED TO THEM."

MEANWHILE, AN INFORMED SOURCE HERE SAID THAT ERNOE GEROE, THE LAST DEPOSED BOSS OF THE HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST PARTY, IS IN MOSCOW, TOGETHER WITH HIS PREDECESSOR AND OLD MASTER, MATAYAS RAKOSI.

"BOTH ARE VERY ACTIVE THERE," THIS SOURCE SAID. "BOTH ARE TRYING TO MASTERMIND THE SITUATION HERE, ADVISING PREMIER KADAR ON HOW TO CRUSH THE REBELLION.

"THEY ARE ALSO TRYING TO SCARE HELL OUT OF OUR STUDENTS IN MOSCOW AND MAKE THEM ABIDE BY THE STALINIST LINE -- OR ELSE."

HA820AES

1956

A60
(300)
FOLO LONDON SOVIET STUDENTS A150

MOSCOW, DEC. 8 (AP)-GREGORY D. VOVCHENKO, ACTING RECTOR OF MOSCOW UNIVERSITY, TODAY DENIED AS "COMPLETELY FALSE" REPORTS ABROAD THAT STUDENTS THERE HAD BEEN EXPELLED FOR POLITICAL ACTIVITIES.

VOCCHENKO SAID HE HEARD REPORTS OF STUDENT DISORDERS IN THE SOVIET UNION, PARTICULARLY IN MOSCOW, WHILE HE WAS IN PARIS RECENTLY ON AN EXCHANGE MISSION TO FRANCE AND BRITAIN.

HE SAID HE INVESTIGATED ON HIS RETURN AND FOUND THE REPORTS "FABRICATIONS FROM BEGINNING TO END."

VOVCHENKO SAID THE NUMBER OF UNIVERSITY STUDENTS EXPELLED BETWEEN SEPT. 1 AND DEC. 1 WAS 30 "OR A FEW MORE," MOST OF THEM FOR ACADEMIC REASONS AND A FEW FOR LACK OF DISCIPLINE, INCLUDING ONE ILLEGALLY REGISTERED IN TWO SCHOOLS AT THE SAME TIME.

HE SAID A NUMBER OF OTHERS WERE EXPELLED FOR MISSING LABORATORY OR LECTURE SESSIONS BUT NONE FOR POLITICAL ACTIVITY. MOSCOW UNIVERSITY HAS 17,000 STUDENTS.

1956

30.24-9665

STUDENTS INTERVIEWED AT THE SAME TIME, BOTH AT THE UNIVERSITY'S MAIN CAMPUS AND ITS UNITS IN THE CITY, BACKED VOVCHENKO'S STATEMENTS.

VOVCHENKO ADMITTED THE STUDENTS HAD EXPRESSED CONSIDERABLE INTEREST IN DEVELOPMENTS IN HUNGARY AND POLAND AND MANY HAD SAID THEY WOULD LIKE MORE INFORMATION.

BUT, HE SAID, HE KNEW OF NO INSTANCE OF BRITISH BROADCASTING CORPORATION BULLETINS BEING POSTED AT THE UNIVERSITY.

"IF I HAD HEARD OF ANY, I WOULD HAVE HAD NO OBJECTION. WE CANNOT OBJECT TO STUDENTS' OPINION," HE SAID. "I DON'T THINK I SHOULD INTERFERE IN SUCH THINGS."

(A BELGIAN DIPLOMAT SAID LAST NOV. 25 HE LEARNED FROM PRIVATE SOURCES THAT BBC NEWS REPORTS OF THE HUNGARIAN REBELLION WERE POSTED AT THE UNIVERSITY IN DEFIANCE OF AN ORDER AGAINST THEM AND THE UNIVERSITY WAS CLOSED DOWN FOR ONE DAY IN RETALIATION.)

SOME OF THE STUDENTS INTERVIEWED SAID THEY FELT THE NEED FOR MORE INFORMATION ABOUT POLAND AND HUNGARY AND QUITE A FEW SAID THEY LISTENED TO BE BBC AND OTHER FOREIGN NEWS BROADCASTS. NONE SUGGESTED THEY HAD BEEN PUNISHED IN ANY WAY FOR DOING SO.

SC610PES

A84
(120)

COPENHAGEN, DEC. 8 (AP)-DANISH AUTHORITIES SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES HAS ABOUT COMPLETED EVACUATION OF ITS BIG AIR FORCE BASE AT NARSSARASSUAQ ON THE SOUTHERN TIP OF GREENLAND.

DANISH AIR FORCE UNITS WILL TAKE OVER AND CONVERT IT INTO AN AIR RESCUE BASE.

THE BASE WAS BUILT EARLY IN WORLD WAR II BY THE UNITED STATES UNDER AN AGREEMENT WITH DANISH OFFICIALS WHO FLED TO AMERICA WHEN THE GERMANS OVERRAN DENMARK.

DANISH AIR FORCE OFFICIALS SAID THE WITHDRAWAL WILL NOT WEAKEN U.S. DEFENSE INSTALLATIONS IN GREENLAND.

BOTH U.S. MILITARY PERSONNEL AND EQUIPMENT ARE BEING TRANSFERRED TO THE TWO REMAINING U.S. AIR BASES IN GREENLAND. THESE ARE AT SONDRE STRAOMFJORD ON THE WEST COAST AND THULE IN THE NORTH.

JR745PES

15

(NEW BEDFORD)

LISBON, PORTUGAL, DEC. 8 (AP)-PREMIER ANTONIO DE OLIVEIRA SALAZAR DECLARED TODAY THAT IF WESTERN EUROPE WANTS TO SURVIVE IT "MUST BE DETERMINED TO FIGHT."

IN A SPEECH TO PORTUGUESE LEGIONNAIRES CELEBRATING THE 20TH ANNIVERSARY OF THEIR ORGANIZATION, THE PREMIER SAID WESTERN EUROPE APPEARS TO HAVE BECOME "TIRED OF HER OWN GREATNESS AND ACHIEVEMENTS AND SOFTENED BY THE EASY THINGS OF LIFE.

"I THINK THAT EUROPE HAS TOO MUCH FEAR OF POVERTY AND SUFFERING--WHICH ARE, AFTER ALL, LIFE ITSELF. TO FEAR LIFE, TO FEAR HAVING TO FIGHT FOR ITS DIGNITY, IS AT PRESENT THE BIGGEST CAUSE OF OUR WEAKNESS... THOSE WHO ARE OPPOSED TO OUR CIVILIZATION ARE READY TO RISK THEIR OWN LIVES--EVEN IF THEY HAVE NO RESPECT FOR THE LIVES OF OTHERS."

JJ320PES

23 (E)

BERLIN, DEC. 8 (AP)-COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY ANNOUNCED TODAY IT HAS CONVICTED A 22-YEAR-OLD GERMAN OF SPYING FOR THE UNITED STATES.

THE OFFICIAL EAST GERMAN NEWS AGENCY ADN IDENTIFIED THE YOUTH AS HORST STOLETZKI. IT SAID HE WAS SENTENCED TO TWO YEARS IN PRISON BY A GERA COURT. HE WAS ACCUSED OF SPYING ON EAST GERMAN AND SOVIET ARMY UNITS.

RK706AES NM

A76

BUECHEN, GERMANY, DEC. 8 (AP)-A GROUP OF 244 REPATRIATES FROM POLISH-OCCUPIED EAST GERMAN PROVINCES ARRIVED AT THIS NORTH GERMAN BORDER TOWN TODAY.

WEST GERMAN RED CROSS OFFICIALS SAID THE NUMBER OF GERMANS REPATRIATED FROM POLAND THIS YEAR NOW STOOD AT 10,943. MORE ARE EXPECTED BEFORE CHRISTMAS.

THE WARSAW GOVERNMENT LAST WEDNESDAY ANNOUNCED A SPEEDUP IN THE REPATRIATIONS OF GERMANS FROM FORMER GERMAN PROVINCES UNDER POLISH ADMINISTRATION SINCE THE END OF WORLD WAR II.

THE NUMBER OF GERMANS SEEKING REPATRIATION REPORTEDLY STILL RUNS INTO THE THOUSANDS.

RK641AES

A94

BERLIN, DEC. 8 (AP)-CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S RULING COMMUNIST PARTY TODAY ASSAILED YUGOSLAV PRESIDENT TITO, ACCUSING HIM OF DAMAGING THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNIST MOVEMENT.

THE OFFICIAL EAST GERMAN NEWS AGENCY ADN REPORTED THE ACCUSATION WAS MADE IN A RESOLUTION ADOPTED BY THE CZECH PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE.

THE RESOLUTION DEALT WITH TITO'S SPEECH LAST MONTH AT PULA IN WHICH HE ATTACKED "STALINISTS" INSIDE AND OUTSIDE THE SOVIET UNION.

THE RESOLUTION DENOUNCED TITO'S ACTION AS "INTERFERENCE," AND CHARGED THAT THE SPEECH WAS "DETRIMENTAL TO THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNIST MOVEMENT."

[illegible]AES

A62

BERLIN, DEC. 8 (AP)-A MEMBER OF THE HUNGARIAN TRADE MISSION IN COMMUNIST EAST BERLIN HAS FLED TO ALLIED-OCCUPIED WEST BERLIN WITH HIS FAMILY, REFUGEE OFFICIALS SAID TODAY. THEY IDENTIFIED HIM AS BELA KARSAY.

RK602AES

A72

~~WITH WARSAW A35~~ (280)

BY FRANK BRUTTO

VATICAN CITY, DEC. 8 (AP)-ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE NEW ACCORD BETWEEN POLAND'S ROMAN CATHOLIC BISHOPS AND THAT NATION'S COMMUNIST REGIME WAS RECEIVED HERE TODAY WITH CAUTIOUS SATISFACTION AND HOPE THAT IMPROVEMENT OF POLAND'S CHURCH-STATE RELATIONS WOULD CONTINUE.

NO ONE WOULD SAY WHETHER THE PRESENT DEVELOPMENT MIGHT LEAD TO RE-ESTABLISHMENT OF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS BETWEEN THE VATICAN AND POLAND, BROKEN SINCE THE END OF WORLD WAR II.

THERE WAS NO OFFICIAL COMMENT ON THE AGREEMENT ANNOUNCED IN WARSAW AND A SPOKESMAN FOR THE VATICAN PRESS OFFICE SAID THERE PROBABLY WOULD BE NONE, AT LEAST FOR THE TIME BEING.

VATICAN CIRCLES UNDERLINED THAT THE PRESENT ACCORD DID NOT INVOLVE THE VATICAN, BUT ONLY POLAND'S LOCAL ROMAN CATHOLIC BISHOPS AND THE POLISH GOVERNMENT.

IT ALSO WAS POINTED OUT THAT THE ACCORD, UPON WHICH WORK HAD BEEN PROGRESSING FOR SOME TIME, WAS NO GREAT SURPRISE HERE. SOME OF ITS ANNOUNCED CLAUSES, THEY SAID, HAD BEEN SPECIFIED AS CONDITIONS OF A NEW AGREEMENT BY THE COUNTRY'S CATHOLIC PRIMATE, STEFAN CARDINAL WYSZYNSKI, BEFORE HIS RECENT RELEASE FROM CONFINEMENT.

NEVERTHELESS, THE ACCORD WAS CONSIDERED HERE TO BE A LONG STEP FORWARD IN THE IMPROVEMENT OF CHURCH-STATE RELATIONS IN POLAND.

RENEWAL OF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS STILL FACE CONSIDERABLE OBSTACLES, VATICAN CIRCLES INDICATED. THE VATICAN TODAY HAS NO DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH ANY COMMUNIST-RULED COUNTRY.

BATICAN CIRCLES DID EXPRESS HOPE THAT THE AGREEMENT WOULD MAKE IT POSSIBLE FOR CARDINAL WYSZYNSKI TO COME TO ROME TO RECEIVE THE RED HAT SYMBOLIC OF HIS OFFICE.

WYSZYNSKI WAS NAMED A CARDINAL BY POPE PIUS XII IN THE CONSISTORY OF 1953, BUT BECAUSE OF THE STRAINED RELATIONS BETWEEN THE ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH IN POLAND AND THE COMMUNIST REGIME THE CARDINAL WAS UNABLE TO COME TO ROME.

RK631AES

A51 (420)

BY FRANK BRUTTO

ROME, DEC. 8 (AP)-PALMIRO TOGLIATTI OPENED THE ITALIAN COMMUNIST PARTY'S 8TH CONGRESS TODAY WITH AN ATTACK ON THE BRITISH-FRENCH INVASION OF EGYPT AND THE CLAIM SOVIET RUSSIA'S INTERVENTION IN HUNGARY PROBABLY AVERTED WORLD WAR III.

THE MOSCOW-TRAINED LEADER OF ITALY'S COMMUNISTS ADMITTED THE CONGRESS WAS BEGINNING IN A "MOST GRAVE MOMENT."

WHILE COMMUNIST PARTY AND LABOR REPRESENTATIVES FROM SOVIET RUSSIA AND 15 OTHER FOREIGN NATIONS LISTENED INTENTLY, TOGLIATTI CALLED FOR A RENOVATION OF ITALY'S COMMUNIST PARTY, AN ITALIAN ROAD TO SOCIALISM (COMMUNISM) AND A "DEMOCRATIC" GOVERNMENT FOR THE WORKING CLASSES.

TOGLIATTI, WHO MAY RUN INTO SOME OPPOSITION BEFORE THE SIX-DAY MEETING ENDS, MADE IT CLEAR HE DID NOT MEAN THE ITALIAN COMMUNIST PARTY--BIGGEST IN THE WEST--SHOULD BREAK WITH MOSCOW. SOME ITALIAN COMMUNISTS HAVE INDICATED THEY FAVOR YUGOSLAVIA'S INDEPENDENT COMMUNISM.

TOGLIATTI QUOTED LENIN TO THE EFFECT THE ROAD TO SOCIALISM MAY VARY FOR EACH NATION. HE DID NOT MENTION STALIN IN HIS THREE-HOUR SPEECH IN THE GREAT HALL OF ROME'S WORLD CONGRESS BUILDING, WHOSE CONSTRUCTION WAS BEGUN BY BENITO MUSSOLINI BEFORE WORLD WAR II.

FIRST BUSINESS UNDER THE PRESIDENCY OF GIUSEPPE DOZZA, BOLOGNA'S COMMUNIST MAYOR, INCLUDED A WHISTLING, JEERING PROTEST AGAINST THE ITALIAN GOVERNMENT'S REFUSAL OF A VISA TO PERMIT SOVIET DEPUTY PREMIER MIKHAIL SUSLOV TO ATTEND THE CONGRESS.

A DISPATCH OF THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY TASS TONIGHT CALLED THE BAN ON SUSLOV "A RUDE VIOLATION OF UNIVERSALLY ACCEPTED INTERNATIONAL NORMS AND REGULATIONS."

TOGLIATTI WAS GIVEN A STANDING OVATION AS HE STEPPED TO THE PODIUM. HE QUICKLY SWUNG INTO HIS LONG SPEECH.

THE BRITISH AND FRENCH INVASION OF THE SUEZ, HE SAID, HAD BROUGHT THE WORLD CLOSE TO WORLD WAR III.

OF HUNGARY, HE SAID THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT HAD COLLAPSED AND "SOVIET INTERVENTIONLWAS INEVITABLE TO AVERT A FASCIST COUP AND POSSIBLY WORLD WAR. IT (THE INTERVENTION) WAS A DUTY TO ALL FORCES OF DEMOCRACY AND PEACE."

TOGLIATTI SAID THE ITALIAN PARTY WOULD SEEK TO INCREASE ITS CONTACTS WITH YUGOSLAVIA'S COMMUNISTS," BUT THIS DOES NOT MEAN THE PARTY IS GOING TO BREAK INTWO."

THE ITALIAN COMMUNIST LEADER ALSO TOLD THE 1,064 DELEGATES THAT EFFORST TO REACH CLOSER CONTACT WITH ITALY'S ROMAN CATHOLIC MILLIONS MUST BE INTENSIFIED.

"THE SEARCH FOR AN ITALIAN WAY TO SOCIALISM," HE SAID, NECESSARILY MUST HAVE AN UNDERSTANDING WITH CATHOLIC FORCES."

THE COMMUNIST EFFORTS AT CLOSER CONTACT HAS BEEN STEADILY REPULSED BY CATHOLIC GROUPS AND BY THE VATICAN.

AS537PES

A75 (170)

MOSCOW, DEC. 8 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION TONIGHT CALLED ITALY'S BAN ON THE VISIT OF COMMUNIST PARTY SECRETARY MIKHAIL A. SUSLOV "A RUDE VIOLATION OF UNIVERSALLY ACCEPTED INTERNATIONAL NORMS AND REGULATIONS."

1956

THAT REACTION APPEARED IN A TASS DISPATCH WHICH COMPLAINED THAT ITALY, AFTER GRANTING VISAS TO A DELEGATION HEADED BY SUSLOV TO ATTEND THE ITALIAN COMMUNIST CONGRESS IN ROME, ANNULLED SUSLOV'S VISA AND HIS PERMISSION TO ENTER ITALY YESTERDAY.

THIS IS THE FIRST DISCLOSURE HERE THAT USLOV AND OTHER HIGH RANKING COMMUNISTS HAD BEEN DESIGNATED TO PARTICIPATE IN THE ITALIAN PARTY CONGRESS WHICH OPENED IN ROME TODAY. SUSLOV, THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY'S THEORETICIAN, IS AMONG THE 10 MEMBERS OF THE PARTY'S PRESIDIUM.

THE ITALIAN GOVERNMENT SAID IT WAS BARRING SUSLOV'S VISIT ON THE GROUND IT "WAS LIKELY TO DISTURB PUBLIC ORDER. THIS DISPATCH WAS FOLLOWED BY A TASS REPORT FROM ROME ANNOUNCING THAT THE SOVIET DELEGATION, INCLUDING WOMAN LEADER EKETERINA A. FURTSEVA AND STALINGRAND COMMUNIST LEADER IVAN ZHEGALIN, HAD ARRIVED IN ITALY.

JR710PES

1956

A132

REFUGEES (160)

MOSCOW, DEC. 8 (AP)-THE NEWSPAPER SOVIET RUSSIA CHARGED TODAY THE UNITED STATES IS TAKING IN REFUGEES FROM HUNGARY BECAUSE IT PLANS TO USE THEM IN SPECIAL "SABOTAGE UNITS" IN ITS ARMED FORCES.

THE ACCUSATION CARRIED A STEP FURTHER THE SOVIET CAMPAIGN CHARGING "FORCED DEPORTATION" TO THE UNITED STATES OF HUNGARIAN REFUGEES.

THE PAPER SAID THE PROOF OF ITS LATEST ACCUSATIONS WAS THE FACT THAT GEN. J. LAWTON COLLINS WAS APPOINTED CHIEF OF THE PROGRAM TO AID REFUGEES AND THAT HIS STAFF WAS STUDDED WITH THE NAMES OF OTHER GENERALS.

THE PAPER ASKED WHY GENERALS HEAD THE U.S. REFUGEE PROGRAM, WHY MILITARY PLANES WERE USED TO TRANSPORT THE REFUGEES, AND WHY THEY ARE BEING TAKEN TO MILITARY CAMPS SUCH AS KILMER.

IT ANSWERED: "NONE OF THESE REFUGEES WILL BE ABLE TO GET OUT AGAIN. THE GENERALS AND COLONELS WILL MAKE SPECIAL UNITS FROM THESE REFUGEES. SUCH UNITS HAVE EXISTED IN THE U.S. ARMY SINCE THE END OF WORLD WAR II. THEY ARE MADE UP OF FORMER FASCISTS AND CRIMINALS WHO ESCAPED

30.24- 9667

1956

FROM THE PEOPLES DEMOCRACIES...THEY ARE TAUGHT VARIOUS FORMS OF SABOTAGE AND SUBVERSION...AND USED AGAINST SOCIALIST COUNTRIES."

(THERE WAS NO FORMAL COMMENT FROM THE PENTAGON OR THE STATE DEPARTMENT BUT OFFICIALS SAID PRIVATELY THEY REGARDED THE RUSSIAN ARTICLES AS PROPAGANDA).

CZ506PES

A172

-95-

PRECEDE LONDON A159

MOSCOW, DEC. 8 (AP)-TASS ANNOUNCED TONIGHT THAT AGREEMENT BY BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ISRAEL TO WITHDRAW TROOPS FROM EGYPT HAS MADE IT UNNECESSARY TO SEND SOVIET "VOLUNTEERS" THERE.

THE DECLARATION BY THE OFFICIAL SOVIET NEWS AGENCY PLACED AN OFFICIAL STAMP ON THE SOFTER POLICY LINE THE SOVIET UNION HAS BEEN FOLLOWING IN THE MIDDLE EAST CRISIS FOR THE LAST TWO WEEKS.

(THERE WAS NO MENTION IN THE TASS STATEMENT THAT THERE HAS BEEN A LACK OF DEMAND ON THE PART OF EGYPT FOR THE "VOLUNTEERS." NEITHER WAS THERE MENTION OF THE FACT THAT THE SOVIET UNION IS CONCENTRATING HEAVILY ON THE HUNGARIAN PROBLEM AND ITS RAMIFICATIONS.)

THE TASS DECLARATION WAS PREDICATED ON FULFILMENT BY BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ISRAEL OF "THE OBLIGATIONS THEY HAVE UNDERTAKEN" TO WITHDRAW COMPLETELY FROM EGYPT. BUT EVEN THIS QUALIFICATION WAS NOT BELABORED.

"TASS IS AUTHORIZED TO STATE THAT THE COMPLETE WITHDRAWAL OF BRITISH, FRENCH AND ISRAELI TROOPS FROM EGYPT NATURALLY ELIMINATES THE QUESTION OF DISPATCHING SOVIET VOLUNTEERS TO EGYPT," THE STATEMENT SAID.

"ALTHOUGH THEY ARE STILL MAKING ATTEMPTS IN OPEN OR VEILED FORMS TO WIN SOME CONDITIONS IN EXCHANGE FOR COMPLETE FULFILMENT OF THE DECISION PASSED BY THE UNITED NATIONS ... ACCORDING TO INFORMATION RECEIVED THE WITHDRAWAL OF BRITISH AND FRENCH TROOPS FROM PORT SAID AND ALSO THE WITHDRAWAL OF ISRAELI TROOPS FROM EGYPTIAN TERRITORY HAS ALREADY BEGUN."

1956

THE MOSCOW RADIO BROADCAST THIS TEXT: (ABOUT 350)

"IT WAS REPORTED ON NOV. 10 THAT, IN CONNECTION WITH THE AGGRESSION BY BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ISRAEL AGAINST EGYPT, MANY SOVIET CITIZENS HAD REQUESTED PERMISSION OF THE AUTHORITIES TO LEAVE FOR EGYPT AS VOLUNTEERS TO FIGHT WITH THE EGYPTIAN PEOPLE TO EXPEL THE AGGRESSORS FROM EGYPTIAN SOIL. IT WAS ALSO NOTED IN THAT STATEMENT THAT IF THE AGGRESSORS, CONTRARY TO U.N. DECISIONS, WOULD NOT WITHDRAW THEIR TROOPS FROM EGYPT, THE RESPECTIVE ORGANS OF AUTHORITY OF THE SOVIET UNION WOULD NOT HINDER THE DEPARTURE OF SOVIET CITIZENS AS VOLUNTEERS FOR EGYPT.

"THE GOVERNMENTS OF BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ISRAEL HAVE NOW MADE AN OFFICIAL STATEMENT TO THE U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL STATING THEY WILL IMMEDIATELY WITHDRAW ALL THEIR ARMED FORCES FROM EGYPT AND THAT THEIR COMMANDS HAVE BEEN GIVEN THE RELEVANT INSTRUCTIONS, THOUGH ATTEMPTS ARE STILL BEING MADE IN DIRECT OR VEILED FORM TO PUT FORWARD CERTAIN CONDITIONS FOR THE COMPLETE IMPLEMENTATION OF THE DECISIONS ADOPTED BY U.N.

"ACCORDING TO INFORMATION RECEIVED, THE WITHDRAWAL OF BRITISH AND FRENCH TROOPS HAS BEGUN FROM PORT SAID, AND ISRAELI TROOPS ARE BEING WITHDRAWN FROM EGYPTIAN TERRITORY.

"THUS, UNDER PRESSURE OF THE WORLD PUBLIC AND OF ALL PEACE-LOVING FORCES, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ISRAEL HAVE BEEN FORCED TO SUBORDINATE THEMSELVES TO THE DECISIONS OF THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY ON THE WITHDRAWAL OF THEIR FORCES FROM EGYPT.

"THE PEOPLES OF THE SOVIET UNION NOTE WITH GREAT SATISFACTION THAT THE FIRE OF WAR HAS BEEN EXTINGUISHED IN THE ARAB EAST. THEY HOPE THAT THE GOVERNMENTS OF BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ISRAEL WILL FULFIL THE OBLIGATIONS THEY HAVE TAKEN UPON THEMSELVES AND THAT PEACE AND CALM WILL THUS BE PERMANENTLY ESTABLISHED IN THAT PART OF THE WORLD.

"IN THIS CONNECTION TASS IS AUTHORIZED TO STATE THAT THE COMPLETE WITHDRAWAL OF BRITISH, FRENCH AND ISRAELI TROOPS FROM EGYPT NATURALLY ABOLISHES THE QUESTION OF THE DEPARTURE FOR EGYPT OF SOVIET VOLUNTEERS. THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A STABLE PEACE AND BUSINESSLIKE COOPERATION BETWEEN THE PEOPLES HAS BEEN AND REMAINS, THE CORNERSTONE OF THE SOVIET UNION'S FOREIGN POLICY."

(END TEXT)

HW1ASPES

A136

(100)

ALGIERS, DEC.8 (AP)-FRENCH MILITARY HEADQUARTERS TODAY REPORTED 114 REBELS HAVE BEEN KILLED DURING THE PAST 48 HOURS OF SCATTERED FIGHTING IN ALGERIA. IN ADDITION, AT LEAST SIX PERSONS HAVE BEEN KILLED BY TERRORISTS AND THE FRENCH ADMIT TO THE LOSS OF TWO SOLDIERS KILLED.

HEAVIEST FIGHTING WAS NEAR THE MOROCCAN BORDER IN A CONTINUING BATTLE IN THE TLEMCEN REGION. REBEL LOSSES THERE AMOUNTED TO 50 DEAD BY FRENCH COUNT AND A CONSIDERABLE STORE OF ARMS CAPTURED.

IN FIGHTS IN THE CONSTANTINE AREA, THE FRENCH SAY 37 REBELS WERE KILLED AND ANOTHER 20 DIED IN TWO ACTIONS SOUTH OF ALGIERS. WEST OF BLIDA A FRENCH PATROL KILLED 7 REBELS AND CAPTURED 13 MORE.

LS1135AES

A122 (330)

NIGHT LEAD WITHDRAWAL

BY LEONARD LEDDINGTON

PORT SAID, EGYPT, SUNDAY, DEC.9(AP)-BRITISH AND FRENCH TROOPS, AUGMENTED BY U.N. NEUTRAL PATROLS, PUT THIS TENSE CITY UNDER STRICT MILITARY GUARD LAST NIGHT.

THERE WERE NEW THREATS OF LAST-MINUTE EGYPTIAN VIOLENCE AS THE ALLIED WITHDRAWAL FROM EGYPT NEARED ITS CLIMAX.

U.N. SOLDIERS IN BLUE HELMETS POSTED GUARDS AROUND THE CITY'S POWER AND WATER PLANTS.

BRITISH MILITARY PATROLS INTENSIFIED A SEARCH FOR EGYPTIAN UNDERGROUND MUNITIONS.

ABOUT 2,000 FRIGHTENED EUROPEAN CIVILIANS HOPEFULLY PACKED THEIR BAGS TO AWAIT THE ARRIVAL OF EVACUATION SHIPS.

NEW ANTI-BRITISH SLOGANS AND A BATCH OF RED, WHITE AND BLACK FLAGS OF EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER'S NATIONAL LIBERATION MOVEMENT APPEARED THROUGHOUT THE PORT.

WHAT TROUBLED BRITISH-FRENCH AUTHORITIES MOST WAS A LARGE CACHE OF EXPLOSIVES AND AMMUNITION, A LOT OF IT CZECHOSLOVAKIAN. IT WAS FOUND BEING SMUGGLED INTO THE PORT SAID AREA BY SEA FROM THE EGYPTIAN MAINLAND.

AUTHORITIES ARRESTED SIX EGYPTIANS SEEN CARRYING BASKETS FROM SMALL BOATS.

LT. GEN. SIR HUGH STOCKWELL AND HIS FRENCH DEPUTY, MAJ. GEN. ANDRE BEAUFRE, SENT A PROTEST TO THE U.N. FORCE COMMANDER, MAJ. GEN. E.L.M. BURNS. THEY ALSO ASKED THE LOCAL EGYPTIAN GOVERNOR, MOHAMMED RIAD, FOR A QUICK EXPLANATION.

STOCKWELL SAID THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNOR TOLD HIM HE "WAS VERY WORRIED AND WOULD TAKE STEPS TO ASSURE THERE IS NO RECURRENCE OF SUCH UNDERGROUND ACTIVITY."

EGYPTIANS GATHERED IN SMALL GROUPS AND WATCHED THE FLOW OF DEPARTING TROOPS WITH AN AIR OF NONCHALANCE.

NOBODY SHOUTED OR JEERED BUT THESE SPLASHES OF WHITE PAINT APPEARED ON BUILDINGS--"GET OUT--PORT SAID IS YOUR GRAVE."

ACROSS ONE OF THE MAIN THOROUGH-FARES A PICTURE OF NASSER HUNG DEFIANTLY FROM A ROPE STRETCHED HIGH ABOVE THE STREET.

STOCKWELL SAID FULL MILITARY PRECAUTIONS WOULD BE TAKEN RIGHT TO THE LAST MINUTE OF THE BRITISH AND FRENCH STAY IN EGYPT.

"BETWEEN US WE HAVE AN IRREDUCIBLE MINIMUM FORCE WHICH WILL BE THE LAST TO WITHDRAW SO THAT WE CAN BE SURE NOTHING IMPORTANT WILL HAPPEN BEFORE WE LEAVE," STOCKWELL SAID.

DF1053PES

A91 (170)

FIRST LEAD WITHDRAWAL A67

BY LEONARD LEDDINGTON

PORT SAID, EGYPT, DEC. 8 (AP)-THE BRITISH-FRENCH COMMAND SAID TODAY IT HAD FOUND THOUSANDS OF ROUNDS OF ROCKETS AND AMMUNITION BEING SMUGGLED INTO PORT SAID.

FRENCH LT. GEN. ANDRE BEAUFRE SAID THE BRITISH-FRENCH HEADQUARTERS PROTESTED TO THE UNITED NATIONS TRUCE COMMANDER AND ALSO NOTIFIED HIGHER ALLIED AUTHORITIES "TO TAKE SUCH REPRESENTATIONS AS CONSIDERED PROPER AS THIS TYPE OF ACTIVITY MIGHT LEAD TO A SERIOUS SITUATION."

"WE VIEW IT WITH CONSIDERABLE CONCERN," SAID LT. GEN. HUGH STOCKWELL, THE ALLIED TASK FORCE COMMANDER.

THE MUNITIONS SMUGGLING COINCIDED WITH INCREASING DEFIANCE FROM EGYPTIANS IN PORT SAID AS THE BRITISH-FRENCH GARRISON DWINDLED.

AS A PRECAUTION AGAINST ANY FLAREUP BY AN EGYPTIAN UNDERGROUND, THE BRITISH-FRENCH AUTHORITIES STEPPED UP A SEARCH FOR ARMS AND AMMUNITION AND BANNED ALL FISHING BOATS FROM ENTERING THE PORT SAID AREA.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID AN EGYPTIAN FELUCCA, ONE OF THE GRACEFUL SAILING CRAFT THAT PLY BETWEEN PORT SAID AND THE EGYPTIAN DELTA TO THE WEST, CARRIED THOUSANDS OF ROUNDS OF NEW CZECHOSLOVAK-MADE AMMUNITION AND BAZOOKA ROCKETS TO THE CITY'S WESTERN EDGE.

A BRITISH-FRENCH PATROL FOUND THE AMMUNITION HIDDEN IN FISHING BASKETS BEING BROUGHT ASHORE BY EGYPTIANS IN THE WESTERN SECTOR OF THE PORT SAID AREA. THE STATEMENT SAID.

THE BOAT REACHED THE FRINGE OF LAKE MANZALA BEFORE BEING INTERCEPTED. A SPOKESMAN SAID THERE WERE SOME ARRESTS. HE GAVE NO OTHER DETAILS.

THERE WAS AN AIR OF HOSTILITY IN PORT SAID MORE EVIDENT THAN AT ANY TIME SINCE THE BRITISH AND FRENCH OCCUPIED THE CITY A MONTH AGO.

ANTI-BRITISH SLOGANS APPEARED ON MORE AND MORE BUILDINGS.

"GET OUT--PORT SAID IS YOUR GRAVE," SOME SAID.

YESTERDAY ABOUT 2,500 EGYPTIAN CIVILIANS, MOSTLY YOUNG MEN, MARCHED THROUGH THE STREETS IN A SHOW OF MOURNING FOR EGYPT'S WAR DEAD. BRITISH RIOT SQUADS STOOD BY WITH SUBMACHINE GUNS, BUT THERE WERE NO DISORDERS.

THE OPEN DEFIANCE CAME AS THE BRITISH-FRENCH WITHDRAWAL NEARED A CLIMAX. SOME 4,350 OF THE 11,000 BRITISH TOMMIES IN EGYPT HAVE GONE, AND THE EXODUS IS CONTINUING AT A FAST PACE.

THE U.N. POLICE FORCE THAT IS TAKING OVER THE BRITISH AND FRENCH POSITIONS IN PHASES STILL IS OF ONLY TOKEN SIZE.

RK617AES

30.24- 9669

B43 (SEG)
KX (LA)
WITH PORT SAID (130)

ROME, DEC. 8 (AP)-THE ITALIAN GOVERNMENT HAS DECIDED TO HOLD A SHIP READY TO EVACUATE ALARMED ITALIANS FROM PORT SAID.

A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY THE DATE THE SHIP WOULD SAIL FOR THE TROUBLED PORT HAS NOT YET BEEN SET, NOR HAS THE SPECIFIC SHIP BEEN CHOSEN.

ITALIAN AUTHORITIES HAVE BEEN CLOSELY FOLLOWING THE SITUATION AT PORT SAID, ESPECIALLY REQUESTS OF ITALIANS THERE THAT THEY BE EVACUATED BEFORE FRENCH AND BRITISH FORCES LEAVE THE AREA, THE SPOKESMAN SAID.

THE ITALIANS, AND OTHER EUROPEANS, HAVE EXPRESSED FEAR THEY WILL BE THE TARGET OF REPRISALS FROM PORT SAID EGYPTIANS AFTER THE BRITISH AND FRENCH PULL OUT.

YESTERDAY, A CROWD OF 300 ITALIANS ASSEMBLED AT THE ITALIAN CONSULATE IN PORT SAID AND DEMANDED THAT A SHIP BE SENT TO REPATRIATE THEM IMMEDIATELY.

RK856AES

A96
NIGHT LEAD SUEZ (180)

CAIRO, DEC. 8 (AP)-LT. GEN. (RET.) RAYMOND A. WHEELER CONFERRED HERE TODAY WITH MAHMOUD YUNES, MANAGING DIRECTOR OF EGYPT'S SUEZ CANAL AUTHORITY, ON TECHNICAL PROBLEMS CONNECTED WITH CLEARING THE BLOCKED WATERWAY.

WHEELER, A FORMER PANAMA CANAL ENGINEER, WAS NAMED AS AN AIDE TO U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD, FOR THE CANAL CLEARANCE PROJECT.

A U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY RESOLUTION AUTHORIZED THE SECRETARY GENERAL TO NEGOTIATE CONTRACTS FOR CANAL CLEARANCE. EGYPT HAS SAID IT WILL PERMIT OPERATIONS TO BEGIN WHEN FOREIGN TROOPS ARE WITHDRAWN FROM EGYPTIAN SOIL.

THE CANAL WAS BLOCKED AFTER THE BRITISH-FRENCH INVASION OF EGYPT AND THE ISRAELI ATTACK WHICH CARRIED ALMOST TO THE BANKS OF THE CANAL. ALL THREE NATIONS ARE NOW WITHDRAWING THEIR TROOPS.

THE 71-YEAR-OLD RETIRED U.S. ARMY GENERAL ARRIVED BY PLANE WITH A 19-MAN STAFF. HE TOLD REPORTERS HE DID NOT KNOW WHEN ACTUAL OPERATIONS WILL BEGIN TO CLEAR THE CANAL OF WRECKED BRIDGES AND SUNKEN SHIPS. AFTER THE WORK DOES START, PERSONS WHO CLAIM TO KNOW SAY IT WILL TAKE SIX MONTHS AND 30 MILLION DOLLARS TO FINISH THE JOB.

JR827PES

A63

ADEN, DEC. 8 (AP)-AN OFFICIAL SOURCE TODAY DENIED THAT LT. COL. J.P. BOUSTEAD, BRITISH ADVISER TO THE RULER OF HADHRAMAUT, WAS KILLED DURING A RECENT CLASH BETWEEN POLICE AND ARAB DEMONSTRATORS HERE.

THE EGYPTIAN MIDDLE EAST NEWS AGENCY LAST NIGHT REPORTED THE OFFICER HAD BEEN SLAIN.

HADHRAMAUT IS A BRITISH PROTECTORATE AT THE SOUTHERN END OF THE SAUDI ARABIAN PENINSULA AND EAST OF ADEN.

RK603AES

B50 (Q)

BAGHDAD, DEC. 8 (AP)-THE IRAQI GOVERNMENT TODAY APPROVED A PROPOSAL TO ESTABLISH AN ARAB-AMERICAN CHAMBER OF COMMERCE IN NEW YORK TO LOOK AFTER ARAB ECONOMIC INTERESTS IN THE UNITED STATES.

MQ944AES

A95 (130)

BAGHDAD, IRAQ, DEC. 8 (AP)-IRAQ HAS WITHDRAWN ITS FORCES FROM JORDAN, THE GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED TONIGHT.

IT SAID THE STEP WAS TAKEN ON A REQUEST FROM THE JORDANIAN GOVERNMENT APPROVED BY KING HUSSEIN.

A COMMUNIQUE ISSUED BY THE BAGHDAD GOVERNMENT SAID JORDAN HAD ASKED THAT THE FORCES BE WITHDRAWN BECAUSE THE CRISIS WHICH BROUGHT THEM THERE HAS ENDED.

THE TROOPS NOW ARE STATIONED ON IRAQI TERRITORY BUT NEAR JORDAN'S FRONTIER, IT ADDED.

THE IRAQI FORCES WENT INTO JORDAN UNDER A JOINT DEFENSE PACT WHEN ISRAELI INVADED EGYPT SIX WEEKS AGO.

AT THE SAME TIME, TROOPS FROM SYRIA AND SAUDI ARABIA MOVED INTO JORDAN, ALSO.

IT IS NOT KNOWN HERE WHETHER A WITHDRAWAL OF THESE FORCES ALSO WAS ASKED BY THE JORDANIAN GOVERNMENT.

JR82APES

A86

DAMASCUS, SYRIA, DEC. 8 (AP)-SYRIA IS CONSIDERING THE POSSIBILITY OF INVITING THE BANDUNG ASIAN-AFRICAN CONFERENCE NATIONS TO A NEW PARLEY IN DAMASCUS, FOREIGN MINISTER SALAH BITAR SAID TODAY.

BITAR TOLD NEWSMEN THE FOREIGN MINISTRY WAS WEIGHING THE MOVE IN VIEW OF MIDDLE EAST DEVELOPMENTS RESULTING FROM BRITISH-FRENCH-ISRAELI ATTACKS AGAINST EGYPT.

THIS "AGGRESSION," HE SAID, CONSTITUTED "A CHALLENGE TO THE BANDUNG CONFERENCE PRINCIPLES." PRESIDENT SHUKRI KUWATLY ANNOUNCED THURSDAY SYRIA WOULD WELCOME A NEW ASIAN-AFRICAN CONFERENCE HERE IN VIEW OF THE MIDDLE EAST SITUATION.

JR747PES

A163

AMS BUDGET (600)
SYRIAN-IRAQI

BY WILLIAM L. RYAN
AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST

BEIRUT, LEBANON, DEC. 8 (AP)-THE SYRIAN-IRAQI DISPUTE IS A TIME-BOMB IN A SENSITIVE AREA OF THE MIDDLE EAST.

SOME HAVE PICTURED THE EXCHANGE OF BALEFUL GLARES BETWEEN DAMASCUS AND BAGHDAD AS A PHONEY CRISIS. IN SOME RESPECTS IT IS, BECAUSE IT WAS INSPIRED ON BOTH SIDES FOR PURPOSES OF THE RESPECTIVE REGIMES.

THERE SEEMS LITTLE DANGER OF A MILITARY CLASH.

BUT THE TIME-BOMB POTENTIALITY LIES IN THE ECONOMIC SIDE OF A POLITICAL QUARREL. THE OIL RICHES OF IRAQ NORMALLY FLOW ACROSS SYRIAN TERRITORY. SO LONG AS TENSION EXISTS BETWEEN THE TWO REGIMES, THE FLOW IS LIKELY TO BE SHUT OFF.

IF THE CRISIS GOES ON LONG, A TREMENDOUS SHOCK IS IN FOR STORE FOR IRAQ. THE MOSUL AND KIRKUK OPERATIONS OF THE INTERNATIONALLY-OWNED IRAQ PETROLEUM COMPANY (IPC), HOTBEDS OF PAN-ARAB NATIONALISM, EMPLOY MORE THAN 9,000 IRAQIS. THE ENTIRE OUTPUT OF THE AREA--26 MILLION TONS ANNUALLY--HAS BEEN GOING THROUGH PIC PIPELINES ACROSS SYRIA TO THE MEDITERRANEAN.

AN EXPERT DEMOLITION JOB--SO EXPERT IT COULD ONLY HAVE BEEN CARRIED OUT BY TRAINED PERSONNEL--RUINED THE IPC PUMPING STATIONS IN SYRIA AFTER THE BRITISH-FRENCH-ISRAELI ATTACKS IN EGYPT. THE ENTIRE FLOW OF THE KIRKUK-MOSUL OIL OUTPUT WAS HALTED.

EVEN WHEN STEPS CAN BE TAKEN, IT WILL TAKE A MONTH OR MORE TO BEGIN MAKESHIFT PUMPING ON AN EMERGENCY BASIS. EXPERTS SAY IT WILL TAKE MORE THAN A YEAR TO GET THE STATIONS BACK TO CAPACITY OPERATION.

THUS FAR THERE HAVE BEEN NO IPC LAYOFFS OF ITS IRAQI PERSONNEL AND THE PAYROLL CONTINUES. BUT THERE IS A LIMIT TO HOW LONG THIS CAN GO ON.

LOSS OF THE PIPELINES WILL COST IRAQ, AS OF THE END OF THIS YEAR, ABOUT 28 MILLION DOLLARS. THE 26 MILLION TONS NORMALLY FLOWING THROUGH THE PIPELINES BROUGHT IRAQ 168 MILLION DOLLARS ANNUALLY AND THERE HAD BEEN PROSPECTS IN 1957 OF STEPPING UP PIPELINE OUTPUT SHARPPLY.

EIGHT MILLION TONS OF OIL STILL IS BEING PRODUCED AT BASRA AND SHIPPED THROUGH THE PERSIAN GULF, BUT THAT IS CAPACITY AT THE MOMENT FOR LACK OF MORE TRANSPORT.

THE IRAQI BUDGET INCOME FROM OTHER SOURCES IS ONLY 126 MILLION DOLLARS.

OF THE OIL INCOME, 70 PER CENT HAS BEEN GOING TO A FORWARD LOOKING ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM AND 30 PER CENT TO THE GOVERNMENT BUDGET.

THE ECONOMICS MINISTER, DR. NADIM AL PACHACHI, TOLD ME A FEW DAYS AGO IN BAGHDAD THAT IF THE SITUATION CONTINUED FOR LONG AND IRAQIS SHOULD BE THROWN OUT OF WORK, THERE WOULD BE HIGHLY SERIOUS POLITICAL REPERCUSSIONS THROUGHOUT THE WHOLE MIDDLE EAST. HOW LONG, HE ASKED, COULD A FINGER BE KEPT IN THE DIKE?

IRAQ HAS IMPORTANT MONEY RESERVES--REPORTED TO BE AS MUCH AS 180 MILLION POUNDS STERLING ($374,400,000)--IN BRITISH BANKS AND HAS EXCELLENT CREDIT. THE ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM HAS NOT YET BEEN SLOWED. BUT IRAQ CAN STAND THIS ONLY FOR ABOUT A YEAR. AFTER THAT, PACHACHI SAYS, THE COUNTRY EITHER MUST SEEK OTHER SOURCES OF FUNDS OR THERE MUST BE CUTBACKS.

THERE WILL BE SOME SHOCK IN ANY EVENT BECAUSE IT WILL TAKE A FULL YEAR TO RESTORE THE PIPELINES TO CAPACITY--THAT IS, A YEAR FROM THE DAY THAT THE SYRIANS PERMIT SOMETHING TO BE DONE ABOUT IT.

THE SYRIANS DEALT THEMSELVES A BLOW AT THE SAME TIME WHEN THEY BLEW UP THE PUMPING STATIONS. THEY CUT OFF SOME OF THEIR OWN OIL SUPPLY. THEY HURT THEMSELVES FINANCIALLY BECAUSE THE PASSAGE OF THE IRAQI OIL BROUGHT SYRIA ABOUT 20 MILLION DOLLARS A YEAR, WHICH IS ALMOST A QUARTER OF THE COUNTRY'S BUDGET.

ON TOP OF THIS THE SYRIAN ECONOMY STOOD TO LOSE BETWEEN $8,400,000 AND 14 MILLION DOLLARS A YEAR SPENT BY THE IPC IN WAGES AND PURCHASES. THE COMPANY ALSO ROVIDED JOBS FOR 5,000 SYRIANS, THE VAST MAJORITY OF WHOM ARE NOW OUT OF WORK.

THERE IS NO IMMEDIATE WAY OUT--UNLESS THE REGIMES OF SYRIA AND IRAQ STOP FIGHTING LONG ENOUGH TO PERMIT REPAIRS.

HW115PES

A21

PMS BUDGET (600)

IRAQ

BY WILLIAM L. RYAN

AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST

BEIRUT, LEBANON, DEC. 8 (AP)-SLOWLY THE MIDDLE EAST CRISIS HAS BEEN MOVING EASTWARD UNTIL THE HEAVIEST CLOUDS NOW HANG OVER IRAQ AND SYRIA. THE FUTURE OF THE BAGHDAD PACT AND THE MIDDLE EAST ITSELF MAY LIE IN THE SMOLDERING RESENTMENT AGAINST BRITAIN IN IRAQ.

RIGID IRAQI CENSORSHIP HAS KEPT A PICTURE OF THIS RESENTMENT FROM GETTING TO THE OUTSIDE WORLD. BUT IT HAS EXPLODED SEVERAL TIMES IN VIOLENCE, AND THE POTENTIAL FOR MORE VIOLENCE IS GREAT -- PERHAPS GREAT ENOUGH TO EVENTUALLY BRING ABOUT THE END OF THE RULE OF IRAQ BY STRONGMAN PREMIER NURI SAID.

AT MOSUL, AN OIL PRODUCING AREA IN NORTHERN IRAQ, A HOTBED OF PAN-ARAB NATIONALISM, VIOLENCE BURST OUT LAST SATURDAY. THEY ARE VARIOUS REPORTS ON THE RESULTS -- RANGING ALL THE WAY FROM 50 KILLED TO 5 KILLED. IT IS IMPOSSIBLE TO CHECK THE FIGURES.

ACCOUNTS FROM WESTERN SOURCES RELAYED TO THIS CORRESPONDENT IN BAGHDAD DURING A RECENT TRIP THERE SAID THE POLICE WERE FORCED TO TURN MACHINEGUNS ON A VIOLENT DEMONSTRATION BY CROWDS -- MOSTLY YOUNG PEOPLE-SHOUTING PRO-SYRIAN AND PRO-EGYPTIAN SLOGANS.

THERE ALSO HAVE BEEN ERUPTIONS IN THE HOLY MOSLEM SHRINE CITY OF NAJAF. REPORTS FROM THE CITY TOLD OF TENSENESS APPARENTLY FANNED BY AN INFLUX OF PERSIANS FROM IRAN. THE PERSIANS MIGHT HAVE INCLUDED MEMBERS OF IRAN'S TUDEH (COMMUNIST) PARTY, THESE REPORTS SAID.

NURI'S GOVERNMENT BLAMES MOST OF THE DISTURBANCES ON COMMUNISTS INFILTRATING FROM OUTSIDE. BUT A HIGH IRAQI ARMY MAN SAID THE COMMUNISTS ARE EXTREMENLY WEAK IN IRAQ. HE WAS NOT INCLINED TO BLAME COMMUNISTS, FOR EXAMPLE, FOR TURBULENCE IN THE SCHOOLS.

BUT THE CURRENT SITUATION IN IRAQ MAKES IT EASY FOR RELATIVELY FEW AGITATORS FROM OUTSIDE TO DO THEIR WORK. THERE IS A VAST STORM OF HATRED WELLING UP AMONG THE LITERATE IRAQI PUBLIC AGAINST THE VERY WORDS "BAGHDAD PACT." INFLAMED WITH THE IDEA OF SOLIDARITY WITH THEIR BROTHER ARABS, THE IRAQIS ASSOCIATE THE BAGHDAD PACT WITH BRITAIN AND THUS WITH THE ATTACK ON EGYPT. PACT MEMBERS ARE IRAQ, IRAN, TURKEY, PAKISTAN AND BRITAIN.

THE EFFICIENT IRAQI POLICE FORCE HAS BEEN KEEPING DEMONSTRATIONS TO A MINIMUM. IN BAGHDAD, IT WORKS WITH THE ARMY TO MOVE SWIFTLY AND NIP DEMONSTRATIONS IN THE BUD. BUT STORM CLOUDS ARE THERE AND THREATEN TO BURST IN FULL FURY -- IF NOT TOMORROW, THEN NEXT WEEK OR NEXT MONTH.

BUT EVEN THE LEADERS OF HIGH LEVEL POLITICAL OPPOSITION TO NURI WANT HIM TO HANG ON AS PREMIER FOR THE PRESENT.

IN THE FIRST PLACE, THEY CONSIDER HIM RESPONSIBLE FOR THE CURRENT SITUATION AND THEY HAVE NO DESIRE TO INHERIT THE STORM.

IN THE SECOND PLACE, THE OPPOSITION ITSELF IS DIVIDED. NURI, AN ASTUTE POLITICIAN, HAS SEEN TO THAT IN THE PAST TWO YEARS.

MANY LEADERS OF THE OPPOSITION OWE THEIR CONTINUED WELL BEING IN GOOD PAYING JOBS TO THE SOLICITUDE OF NURI. HIS APPROACH TENDS TO DEMORALIZE THE OPPOSITION AND LEAVE IT DIVIDED AND POWERLESS.

ANY NEW GOVERNMENT WOULD BE FACED WITH TERRIFIC INTERNAL AND EXTERNAL PRESSURE IN THE WAKE OF THE CURRENT MIDDLE EAST CRISIS. THE OPPOSITION SAYS "NURI MUST GO" BUT IT DOES NOT MEAN NURI MUST GO TODAY. THE DANGER TO THE PREMIER INCREASES AS THE GENERAL CRISIS OF THE MIDDLE EAST TENDS TO EASE. IT IS POSSIBLE THAT WITH AN OVERALL EASING OF THE CRISIS, IRAQI POLITICAL OPPOSITION LEADERS MIGHT TAKE HEART AND ATTEMPT THROUGH PRESSURE ON THE CROWN TO FORCE NURI OUT OF OFFICE.

BUT IF THAT HAPPENS IRAQ APPEARS TO BE HEADED FOR A PERIOD OF CHAOS. SINCE 1954 THERE HAVE BEEN NO POLITICAL PARTIES IN IRAQ. NURI ABOLISHED THEM. OF 141 MEMBERS IN THE CHAMBER OF DEPUTIES 130 WERE UNOPPOSED IN THE ELECTION. THE SENATE IS APPOINTED BY THE KING.

FOR TWO YEARS THERE HAS BEEN NO ORGANIZED POLITICAL ACTIVITY IN IRAQ. EVEN IF THERE WERE TO BE FREE ELECTIONS, ONLY A THIRD OF THE COUNTRY WOULD PARTICIPATE IN THEM. THE REST OF THE POPULATION IS MADE UP OF MORE OR LESS PRIMITIVE OR NOMADIC GROUPS.

SOME ELEMENTS IN IRAQ SAY THEY BELIEVE THAT IF NURI SHOULD STEP DOWN IN A SITUATION LIKE THIS, THE IRAQI ARMY MIGHT FIND A PRETEXT TO TAKE OVER AND TURN THE COUNTRY INTO A MILITARY DICTATORSHIP. THEY SAY THIS WOULD COME ABOUT BECAUSE THERE IS NO EFFECTIVE POLITICAL ORGANIZATION WHICH COULD KEEP THE COUNTRY UNDER CONTROL.

EV316AES

A75

(230)

ANKARA, TURKEY, DEC. 8 (AP)-A PARLIAMENTARY DEPUTY OF PREMIER ADNAN MENDERES DEMOCRATIC PARTY LAST NIGHT ACCUSED GREEK ORTHODOX PATRIARCH ATHENAGORAS OF TRAINING THEOLOGICAL STUDENTS "TO WORK AGAINST TURKEY."

THE DEPUTY, SINAN TEKELIOGLU, ALSO CHARGED IN PARLIAMENT THAT AN UNIDENTIFIED STUDENT WAS ACTIVE IN CYPRUS, BRITISH ISLAND COLONY WHERE THE TURKISH MINORITY OPPOSES THE GREEK-DESCENDED MAJORITY'S AIM OF UNITING WITH GREECE.

30.24-9671

ATHENAGORAS, 70, IS ECUMENICAL PATRIARCH OF 130 MILLION PERSONS AFFILIATED WITH THE GREEK ORTHODOX CHURCH. HE FORMERLY WAS ARCHBISHOP OF NORTH AND SOUTH AMERICA AND WAS A NATURALIZED AMERICAN CITIZEN. HE ASSUMED THE HIGHER CHURCH POST IN 1948, TOOK UP HEADQUARTERS AT FENER NEAR ISTANBUL, AND RESUMED HIS TURKISH CITIZENSHIP.

A WEEK AGO ANOTHER TURKISH DEPUTY, NURI DEMIRAG, DECLARED THE ARCHBISHOP IS A POLITICAL RATHER THAN A RELIGIOUS PERSONALITY AND SHOULD BE EXPELLED FROM TURKEY.

EARLIER THIS WEEK TURKISH FOREIGN OFFICE SOURCES WELCOMED YUGOSLAV EFFORTS TO IMPROVE GREEK-TURKISH RELATIONS IN THE INTEREST OF STRENGTHENING THE BALKAN ALLIANCE. ALLIANCE MEMBERS ARE YUGOSLAVIA, TURKEY, AND GREECE. GREEK PREMIER KONSTANTIN KARAMANLIS JUST ENDED A VISIT TO BELGRADE.

--DASH--

IN BELGRADE LAST NIGHT YUGOSLAV AND GREEK OFFICIALS CALLED FOR A FULL REVIVAL OF THE BALKAN PACT.

A COMMUNIQUE ISSUED AFTER KARAMANLIS AND YUGOSLAV PRESIDENT TITO COMPLETED THEIR TALKS CALLED FOR A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF THE CYPRUS DISPUTE.

BOTH YUGOSLAVIA AND GREECE WERE SAID TO FEEL THE ALLIANCE SHOULD BE TIGHTENED AS A RESULT OF THE MIDDLE EAST CRISIS AND SOVIET PENETRATION IN THAT AREA.

RK640AES

A73

CALCUTTA, INDIA, DEC. 8 (AP)-COMMUNIST CHINA'S PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI GOT THE BIGGEST RECEPTION OF HIS 12-DAY TOUR OF INDIA TODAY IN CALCUTTA, HIS LAST STOP.

THOUSANDS OF PERSONS LINED THE ROAD THREE TO SIX DEEP ON HIS SEVEN-MILE ROUTE FROM THE AIRPORT TO THE GOVERNOR'S RESIDENCE. THEY CHEERED AND SHOUTED, BUT REMAINED ORDERLY.

RK632AES

A74

NEW DELHI, INDIA, DEC. 8 (AP)-SENATOR-ELECT JOHN SHERMAN COOPER (R-KY) SAID TODAY HE HOPED THE FORTHCOMING MEETING BETWEEN PRIME MINISTER NEHRU AND PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WOULD RESULT IN A "LARGER MEASURE" OF ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL COOPERATION BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND INDIA.

COOPER IS HERE ON A WHITE HOUSE MISSION TO LAY THE GROUNDWORK FOR THE WASHINGTON TALKS.

COOPER TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THE MEETING COULD BE THE "BEGINNING OF MORE ASSOCIATIONS IN MANY WAYS" BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES AND "EVEN BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND THIS PART OF THE WORLD."

COOPER, FORMER AMBASSADOR TO INDIA, HAS HELD THREE PROLONGED DISCUSSIONS WITH NEHRU DURING THE PAST EIGHT DAYS PLUS A ROUND OF TALKS WITH OTHER INDIAN OFFICIALS.

NEHRU'S VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES IS TO START DEC. 16.

COOPER SAID HE CAME HERE AS EISENHOWER'S REPRESENTATIVE TO DISCUSS WITH NEHRU AND OTHER INDIANS "SOME QUESTIONS WHICH ARE NOW URGENT TO US ALL" AND ALSO TO TALK WITH THEM ABOUT NEHRU'S VISIT.

COOPER SAID IT WAS OBVIOUS HE AND NEHRU HAD DISCUSSED THE MIDDLE EAST AND EASTERN EUROPE. BUT COOPER DECLINED TO SAY WHETHER THEY TALKED ABOUT COMMUNIST CHINESE PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI'S CONVERSATIONS LAST WEEK WITH NEHRU.

THE PROBLEM OF INDO-AMERICAN RELATIONS -- WHICH NOW APPEAR ON THE UPGRADE AFTER A PERIOD OF DECLINE -- OCCUPIED A LARGE PART OF THE NEWS CONFERENCE.

COOPER SAID THAT OUT OF THE MIDDLE EAST CRISIS COULD COME A BETTER MUTUAL UNDERSTANDING BETWEEN INDIANS AND AMERICANS.

HE SAID THE UNITED STATES ALWAYS OPPOSED AGGRESSION BUT SOME PERSONS IN THE WORLD -- NOT JUST INDIA -- REFUSED TO BELIEVE THIS WAS REALLY AMERICAN POLICY. THE MIDDLE EAST "SHOWED WE MEANT IT," COOPER DECLARED.

THE MIDDLE EAST, COOPER EMPHASIZED, SIMPLY "BROUGHT RECOGNITION OF A SIMILAR APPROACH BY INDIA AND THE UNITED STATES TOWARD THE PROBLEM OF AGGRESSION."

COOPER REPLIED HE "PERSONALLY HOPED" TO SEE MORE NEHRU-EISENHOWER MEETINGS WHEN AN INDIAN NEWSMAN ASKED IF EISENHOWER WOULD MAKE A RETURN VISIT TO INDIA.

B75 (Q) (220)

~~WITH MELBOURNE~~

SINGAPORE, DEC. 8 (AP)-AN OFFICIAL OF THE HUNGARIAN OLYMPIC TEAM SAID HERE TONIGHT AT LEAST 60 OF THE 82 HUNGARIAN ATHLETES RETURNING ON A CHARTERED AIRLINER ARE NOT GOING HOME. THEY ITEND TO LEAVE THE PLANE AT MILAN, ITALY AND TAKE REFUGE IN WESTERN COUNTRIES.

HE SAID THESE ATHLETES DID NOT STAY IN AUSTRALIA AS 45 OF THEIR TEAMMATES DID BECAUSE THEY WANTED TO SETTLE IN COUNTRIES CLOSER HOME. THEIR PLANE LEAVES HERE MONDAY AND ARRIVES IN MILAN TUESDAY NIGHT.

SEVERAL HUNGARIAN ATHLETES SAID THEY HAD RECEIVED LETTERS FROM THEIR FAMILIES SAYING "DON'T COME BACK," AND ASKING THEM NOT TO WORRY ABOUT THOSE STILL IN HUNGARY.

ANTON MILDRICH, HUNGARIAN PENTATHALON CHAMPION, TONIGHT SENT A CABLE TO HIS FIANCE, MARIA KHUPJER IN SWEDEN, ASKING HER TO WAIT FOR HIM.

"FOR MANY YEARS, I HAVE THOUGHT OF LEAVING HUNGARY," HE SAID. "NOW THAT MARIA HAS GOT OUT OF HUNGARY AND GONE TO SWEDEN, I WILL NEVER GO BACK, ALTHOUGH I HAVE AN AGED MOTHER THERE."

MILDRICH SAID ITALIAN AUTHORITIES HAVE AGREED TO LET HIM LEAVE THE PLANE AT MILAN AND GO TO SWEDEN.

LONG DISTANCE WALKER LASZLO SOMOGYI TOLD REPORTERS HE WILL JOIN MEMBERS OF HIS FAMILY WHO HAVE ESCAPED TO SWITZERLAND.

HW1201PES

A48 (120)

TOKYO, DEC. 8 (AP)-"IF GEN. (DOUGLAS) MACARTHUR WERE TO COME TO JAPAN, HE WOULD RECEIVE A RETURNING HERO'S WELCOME," THE EDITOR OF THE ASAHI EVENING NEWS WROTE TODAY.

THE STATEMENT APPEARED AS EDITOR KIMPEI SHEBA'S COMMENT ON A LETTER FROM A READER OF THE ENGLISH LANGUAGE PAPER CRITICIZING THE APPOINTMENT OF DOUGLAS MACARTHUR II AS NEW AMERICAN AMBASSADOR TO TOKYO.

THE LETTER WRITER, IDENTIFIED ONLY AS AN AMERICAN, WROTE THAT THE NEW AMBASSADOR HAS "TWO STRIKES ON HIM BEFORE HE EVER SETS FOOT ON NIPPON SOIL," BECAUSE HE IS RELATED TO THE FORMER OCCUPATION COMMANDER AND BECAUSE HE HAS THE SAME NAME.

THE RELATIONSHIP OF THE MACARTHURS HAS GOTTEN ONLY PASSING ATTENTION IN JAPANESE PAPERS SO FAR, BUT REACTION TO THE AMBASSADOR'S APPOINTMENT HAS BEEN GENERALLY FAVORABLE. THE NEW AMBASSADOR IS THE GENERAL'S NEPHEW.

AS526PES

DAX

NIGHT LEAD EISENHOWER (500)

AUGUSTA, GA., DEC. 8 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAYTALKED OVER SPENDING PLANS FOR ATOMIC WEAPONS DEVELOPMENT AND PEACEFUL USE OF NUCLEAR POWER. HE ALSO ARRANGED FOR FINANCING THE AIR-SEA LIFT OF HUNGARIAN REFUGEES.

AND THE PRESIDENT'S HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED HE PLANS TO RETURN TO WASHINGTON WEDNESDAY OR THURSDAY AFTER WHAT THEN WILL BE 2 1/2 WEEKS OF VACATION COMBINED WITH WORK AT THE AUGUSTA NATIONAL GOLF CLUB.

EISENHOWER HAS GOLFED EVERY DAY BUT ONE SINCE HE ARRIVED HERE NOV. 26, AND WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY TOLD NEWSMEN; "IT HAS DONE HIM A LOT OF GOOD. HE IS FEELING RIGHT GOOD."

STARTING DEC. 16, A FEW DAYS AFTER HE RETURNS TO THE WHITE HOUSE, THE PRESIDENT WILL HOLD A SERIES OF TALKS WITH INDIA' PRIME MINISTER NEHRU.

BEFORE PLAYING GOLF TODAY THE PRESIDENT CONFERRED FOR 75 MINUTES WITH LEWIS L. STRAUSS, CHAIRMAN OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC). THEY DISCUSSED THE AEC BUDGET FOR THE FISCAL YEAR STARTING JULY 1.

NEITHER THE AEC NOR THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT EVER DISCLOSES THE LEVEL OF SPENDING FOR NUCLEAR WEAPONS DEVELOPMENT AND PRODUCTION. SOME GUESSES HAVE PUT IT AT ABOUT TWO BILLION DOLLARS FOR THE NEW FISCAL YEAR.

ON PLANS FOR FINANCING THE PLANNED GOVERNMENT AIR-SEA LIFT OF 15,000 HUNGARIAN REFUGEES BEING BROUGHT TO AMERICA BY THE AIR FORCE AND NAVY, THE PRESIDENT FORMALLY AUTHORIZED USE OF A SPECIAL WHITE HOUSE FUND TO MEET THE COST.

HAGERTY SAID THE COST WILL RUN ABOUT THREE MILLION DOLLARS, AND TOOK ISSUE WITH WHAT HE TERMED "PUBLISHED REPORTS TO THE CONTRARY." INFORMED SOURCES IN WASHINGTON SAID EARLIER THIS WEEK THE BILL WOULD BE ABOUT 12 MILLION DOLLARS.

HAGERTY SAID HIS SMALLER FIGURE WAS BASED ON THE IDEA "THE SHIPS AND PLANES ARE AVAILABLE AND MANY OF THEM WOULD BE MAKING SUCH TRIPS (TO AND FROM EUROPE) ANYWAY.

ASKED WHETHER THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN HIS ESTIMATE AND THE ONE PROVIDED IN WASHINGTON COULD BE ATTRIBUTED TO WHAT A REPORTER TERMED "A DIFFERENCE IN ACCOUNTING PROCEDURES," HAGERTY REPLIED:

"YES, THAT COULD BE."

THE SPECIAL WHITE HOUSE FUND SET UP UNDER THE MUTUAL SECURITY ACT TOTALS 250 MILLION DOLLARS AND IS FOR EMERGENCY NEEDS. OF THE TOTAL, 100 MILLION IS EARMARKED FOR REFUGEE RELIEF AROUND THE WORLD.

THERE WERE THESE OTHER DEVELOPMENTS AT THE PRESIDENT'S HEADQUARTERS:

1. EISENHOWER ACCEPTED THE RESIGNATION, EFFECTIVE DEC. 15, OF CHESTER R. DAVIS AS ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF THE ARMY FOR FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT. DAVIS, WHO SAID THAT WHEN HE TOOK THE JOB 2 1/2 YEARS AGO HE AGREED TO STAY UNTIL THIS TIME, IS RETURNING TO THE CHICAGO TITLE AND TRUST COMPANY.

IN ACCEPTING THE RESIGNATION, THE PRESIDENT EXPRESSED HIS THANKS TO DAVIS FOR "LOYAL AND UNSELFISH SERVICE."

2. IT WAS ANNOUNCED THAT EISENHOWER'S COMMITTEE OF CITIZEN ADVISERS STUDYING THE ADMINISTRATION'S FOREIGN AID PROGRAM WILL VISIT 18 COUNTRIES IN CARRYING ON THEIR SURVEY. THE GROUP WILL LEAVE WASHINGTON DEC. 17 AND RETURN FEB. 17--IN TIME, HAGERTY SAID, FOR ITS RECOMMENDATIONS TO BE TAKEN INTO ACCOUNT IN PLANNING FOREIGN AID SPENDING FOR THE FISCAL YEAR STARTING JULY 1.

THOSE WHO WILL MAKE THE TRIP ARE BENJAMIN F. FAIRLESS, COORDINATOR OF THE STUDY COMMITTEE AND FORMER BOARD CHAIRMAN OF THE UNITED STATES STEEL CORP.; DR. COLGATE W. DARDEN JR., PRESIDENT OF THE UNIVERSITY OF VIRGINIA; JOHN L. LEWIS, PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED MINE WORKERS UNION; WHITELAW REID, BOARD CHAIRMAN OF THE NEW YORK HERALD TRIBUNE; AND JESSE W. TAPP, BOARD CHAIRMAN OF THE BANK OF AMERICA.

THE GROUP WILL VISIT MADRID, PARIS, BONN, VIENNA, BELGRADE, ATHENS, ISTANBUL, ANKARA, TEHERAN, KARACHI, NEW DELHI, RANGOON, BANGKOK, SAIGON, MANILA, HONG KONG, TAIPEI, SEOUL AND TOKYO.

EP636PES

A37WX (ADD, INSERT & BJT)
(420) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD DULLES

BY JOHN M.HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, DEC. 8 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TOOK OFF FOR PARIS AND A NATO COUNCIL MEETING TODAY, PREPARED TO DISCUSS THE EUROPEAN ECONOMIC CRISIS WITH ALLIED LEADERS.

IN A BRIEF STATEMENT BEFORE BOARDING HIS PLANE, HE SAID HE WAS "CONFIDENT" THAT NEXT WEEK'S NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY (NATO) COUNCIL MEETING "WILL STRENGTHEN THE BONDS THAT UNITE THE TREATY MEMBERS."

THESE BONDS HAVE BEEN BADLY STRAINED IN THE AFTERMATH OF THE BRITISH-FRENCH ATTACK ON EGYPT SIX WEEKS AGO. ALSO, THE LOSS OF OIL SHIPMENTS THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL AND THROUGH SOME MID-EAST PIPELINES HAS HURT THE ECONOMIES OF THE EUROPEAN COUNTRIES.

DULLES SAID IT IS ALREADY APPARENT THAT SUPPORT IS NEEDED FOR THE BRITISH POUND AND THAT "WHAT OTHER NEEDS THERE ARE REMAINS TO BE DEVELOPED."

HE TOLD NEWSMEN THAT DISCUSSIONS WITH EUROPEAN GOVERNMENTS ON THEIR POSSIBLE NEEDS FOR AMERICAN AID WILL BE HELD PRIMARILY IN WASHINGTON BUT UNDOUBTEDLY WILL "BE TOUCHED ON IN MY TALKS" WITH FOREIGN MINISTERS NEXT WEEK IN PARIS. HE NOTED THAT SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY HUMPHREY WILL ALSO ATTEND THE PARIS MEETING.

HUMPHREY AND SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON WERE TRAVELING SEVERAL HOURS BEHIND DULLES. WHO IS DUE IN PARIS SUNDAY AT NOON. PARIS TIME.

WILSON, ACCOMPANIED BY MRS. WILSON, LEFT WASHINGTON AT 9 P.M. EST. HIS PLANE WAS DUE TO STOP IN NEW YORK TO PICK UP HUMPHREY.

DULLES' COMMENTS ON ECONOMIC AID CAPPED OFF TWO DAYS OF SPECULATION HERE OVER THE POSSIBILITY OF SOME BIG NEW AMERICAN PROGRAM OF FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FOR WESTERN EUROPE.

(EDITORS: THE FOLLOWING 3 GRAFS ARE EMBARGOED FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EST)

IN NEW YORK TONIGHT HUMPHREY SAID IN A PREPARED SPEECH THAT SOME ESTIMATES OF EUROPE'S NEEDS "HAVE BEEN GREATLY EXAGGERATED."

HE DID NOT DENY THAT SUBSTANTIAL ASSISTANCE WILL BE REQUIRED FROM THE UNITED STATES IF EUROPE IS TO HANDLE ITS FINANCIAL AND ECONOMIC PRESSURES SATISFACTORIALLY, BUT SAID "THE FACT IS THAT IN ALL PROBABILITY EXISTING INSTITUTIONS WILL BE ABLE TO PROVIDE MOST OF THE ASSISTANCE THAT WILL BE NEEDED."

HE DID NOT SAY WHAT HE MEANT BY EXISTING INSTITUTIONS. AND IT IS BY NO MEANS CERTAIN THAT DULLES SHARED THIS VIEW. BRITAIN IS OBTAINING ASSISTANCE NEXT WEEK FROM THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND TO SHORE UP THE POUND STERLING BUT DULLES REPORTEDLY BELIEVES THAT MANY EUROPEAN NATIONS WILL NEED HELP AND THAT AID ALMOST CERTAINLY WILL HAVE TO BE GIVEN BEYOND THE CAPACITY OF THE MONETARY FUNDS AND OTHER EXISTING INSTITUTIONS SUCH AS THE EXPORT-IMPORT BANK TO PROVIDE.

(END MATTER EMBARGOED FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EST)

IN HIS AIRPORT STATEMENT, DULLES DENOUNCED SOVIET "RUTHLESSNESS" IN USING FORCE AGAINST THE ANTICOMMUNIST REVOLT IN HUNGARY.

HE CALLED FOR "REBUILDING THE PROCESSES OF INTERDEPENDENCE BETWEEN WESTERN EUROPE AND THE MIDDLE EAST." IN THIS HE APPEARED TO BE UNDERSCORING A NEW UNITED STATES POLICY OF GETTING THE SUEZ CANAL OPEN TO THE SHIPPING OF ALL NATIONS AND TURNING ON THE FLOW OF OIL TO EUROPE AGAIN.

CZ501PES

A176WX (BJTS)
(350)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7PM EST SATURDAY DEC 8

AMS BUDGET

HUMPHREY-FOREIGN AID

(ADVANCE)-(WX) NEW YORK, DEC. 8 (AP)-SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY HUMPHREY TONIGHT THREW COLD WATER ON ANY IDEA THAT EUROPE WILL NEED A NEW MARSHALL

PLAN TO RESCUE IT FROM THE FINANCIAL ILLS CAUSED BY THE SUEZ TROUBLES.
HUMPHREY, WHILE CONCEDING THAT THE SITUATION IS "CONFUSED," SAID SOME OF THE ESTIMATES OF THE NEED FOR FINANCIAL SUPPORT "HAVE BEEN GREATLY EXAGGERATED."
HE PREDICTED THAT "EXISTING INSTITUTIONS" WILL BE ABLE TO PROVIDE MOST OF THE AID NEEDED BY AMERICA'S ALLIES IN EUROPE.
HE EVIDENTLY MEANT SUCH INSTITUTIONS AS THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND AND THE EXPORT-IMPORT BANK. THE BRITISH ALREADY HAVE INDICATED THEY MAY WITHDRAW UPWARDS OF A HALF BILLION DOLLARS FROM THE MONETARY FUND TO PAY FOR WESTERN HEMISPHERE OIL AND TO MEET OTHER FOREIGN EXCHANGE OBLIGATIONS.
HUMPHREY'S VIEWS CONTRASTED WITH WORD PASSED TO NEWSMEN BY SOME OTHER OFFICIALS IN WASHINGTON EARLIER IN THE WEEK. THEY EXPRESSED THE OPINION THAT THE JOB OF BOLSTERING THE ECONOMIES OF ALLIED COUNTRIES MIGHT BE SO GREAT THAT AMERICAN HELP ALONG THE LINES OF THE MARSHALL PLAN--THOUGH SMALLER--MIGHT EVENTUALLY BE REQUIRED.
THE MARSHALL PLAN INVOLVED BILLIONS IN GRANTS TO HELP PUT EUROPE ON ITS FEET AFTER WORLD WAR II. A NEW PLAN OF THAT KIND WOULD REQUIRE CONGRESSIONAL ACTION.
HUMPHREY SPOKE BRIEFLY IN A TALK PREPARED FOR THE PENNSYLVANIA SOCIETY AT THE WALDORF ASTORIA HOTEL. HE PAID TRIBUTE TO UNITED NATIONS EFFORTS TO RESOLVE THE MIDDLE EAST CONTROVERSY BY PEACEFUL MEANS, AND SAID:
"OUR ALLIES WHO HAVE NOW WHOLEHEARTEDLY ACCEPTED THE PRINCIPLES OF NEGOTIATION AND WITHDRAWN FROM THE USE OF MILITARY FORCE ARE ENTITLED TO OUR FULL SUPPORT TOWARD A JUST SETTLEMENT OF THEIR PROBLEMS."
"WE TOOK A STAND AGAINST THEM WHEN THEIR ACTION VIOLATED THE BASIC PRINCIPLES IN WHICH WE BELIEVE," HUMPHREY SAID. "JUST SO, WE MUST NOW SUPPORT THEM IN THEIR WHOLEHEARTED EFFORT TO ARRIVE AT A JUST AND FAIR SETTLEMENT THROUGH NEGOTIATION."
HE ADDED:
"A GOOD DEAL OF DISCUSSION AND SOME PLAIN GUESSING IS DEVELOPING IN CONNECTION WITH THE DEGREE OF FINANCIAL BURDEN ON VARIOUS CURRENCIES WHICH THIS DISLOCATION OF THE NORMAL CHANNELS OF TRADE WILL INVOLVE.
"SOME OF THE ESTIMATES OF THE NEED FOR FINANCIAL SUPPORT HAVE BEEN GREATLY EXAGGERATED. THE FACT IS THAT IN ALL PROBABILITY EXISTING INSTITUTIONS WILL BE ABLE TO PROVIDE MOST OF THE ASSISTANCE THAT MAY BE NEEDED."
HUMPHREY RECEIVED THE SOCIETY'S GOLD MEDAL FOR OUTSTANDING SERVICE. THE AWARD IS AN ANNUAL ONE SINCE 1908 TO NATIONAL OR PENNSYLVANIA FIGURES WHO PERFORM AN OUTSTANDING SERVICE.
SOME 1,500 PENNSYLVANIANS AND NEW YORKERS WITH SOME PENNSYLVANIA CONNECTIONS TURNED OUT FOR THE SOCIETY DINNER.
SECRETARY OF COMMERCE WEEKS ALSO WAS SCHEDULED TO SPEAK.
XXXIX
END ADVANCE FOR 7 P.M. EST

A X
(180) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 PM EST SATURDAY DEC.8
RED CROSS
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, DEC. 8 (AP)-THE AMERICAN RED CROSS SAID TONIGHT ITS STEPPED-UP OBLIGATIONS IN THE RAPIDLY EXPANDING HUNGARIAN RELIEF PROGRAM ARE OUTSTRIPPING CONTRIBUTIONS TO ITS SPECIAL FIVE-MILLION-DOLLAR EMERGENCY APPEAL.
REPORTS TO NATIONAL HEADQUARTERS AT THE CLOSE OF THE SECOND WEEK OF THE CAMPAIGN SHOWED $1,118,512 HAS BEEN COLLECTED BY LOCAL CHAPTERS. ELLSWORTH BUNKER, RED CROSS PRESIDENT, SAID THE ORGANIZATION HAS APPROPRIATED $1,300,000 FROM ITS OWN RESOURCES TO MEET THE EMERGENCY.
"REPORTS OF REQUIREMENTS FROM INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS REPRESENTATIVES ON THE SCENE IN HUNGARY AND AUSTRIA, AND OUR EXPANDED ROLE IN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S RECENTLY ANNOUNCED PROGRAM TO RUSH A TOTAL OF 21,500 REFUGEES TO THIS COUNTRY," BUNKER SAID IN A STATEMENT, "CLEARLY DEMONSTRATE THAT FIVE MILLION DOLLARS IS THE ABSOLUTE MINIMUM IF THE AMERICAN RED CROSS IS TO MEET ITS RESPONSIBILITY IN COOPERATION WITH OTHER RED CROSS SOCIETIES OF THE WORLD."
HE ADDED:
"THIS EXPANDED HUNGARIAN RELIEF PROGRAM IS A GREAT OPPORTUNITY FOR THE FREE WORLD TO SHOW WHAT IT CAN DO FOR THIS OPPRESSED PEOPLE."
END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 PM EST SATURDAY DEC.8

B16WX Q CZ618PES NM
ROMULO
WASHINGTON, DEC. 8 (AP)-PHILIPPINE PRESIDENT RAMON MAGSAYSAY HAS DESIGNATED AMBASSADOR CARLOS P. ROMULO TO SERVE AS REPRESENTATIVE IN THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL, THE PHILIPPINE EMBASSY SAID TODAY.
THE PHILIPPINES WERE ELECTED TO A ONE YEAR SEAT ON THE COUNCIL IN VOTING AT THE UNITED NATIONS FRIDAY. CZECHOSLOVAKIA ALSO HAD SOUGHT A SEAT.
ROMULO, A FORMER PRESIDENT OF THE U.N. ASSEMBLY, WILL CONTINUE AS AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES.
MC349PES

B44CO (Q)
(160)
CINCINNATI, DEC. 8 (AP)-CARLOS P. ROMULO, REPRESENTATIVE-DESIGNATE TO THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL, SAID TODAY HE THINKS THE UN SHOULD "EXACT" DUE RESPECT FROM THE COMMUNIST HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT.
HE SAID THE UN COULD ACT THROUGH THE HUNGARIAN REPRESENTATIVE. "THAT'S THE FELLOW WHO SHOULD FEEL THE WEIGHT OF THE CONTEMPT OF THE UN," HE SAID IN AN INTERVIEW.
ROMULO, HERE TO ACCEPT AN AWARD TOMORROW FROM XAVIER UNIVERSITY, SAID HE THINKS HUNGARY'S "STALLING" ON SECRETARY-GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD'S PROPOSED VISIT TO THAT COUNTRY IS AN "INSULT."
"THEY'RE TRYING TO PUT THE DUST UNDER THE RUG," HE SAID. "THEY SHOULD KNOW THEY CAN'T FOOL THE WORLD."
ROMULO, FORMER UN GENERAL ASSEMBLY PRESIDENT, SAID THAT PHILIPPINE PRESIDENT RAMON MAGSAYSAY HAS NAMED HIM TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL SEAT GRANTED THE PHILIPPINES YESTERDAY.
THE PHILIPPINE ENVOY SAID THAT THE UN MUST "INSIST ON ITS RIGHTS NOW" BECAUSE FAILURE TO ACT "WOULD HURT THE UN EXTREMELY."
"THE POINT IS THIS," HE SAID. "THE UNITED NATIONS HAS DECIDED BY RESOLUTION THAT SECRETARY-GENERAL HAMMARSKJOLD SHOULD GO TO HUNGARY TO SEE THINGS FOR HIMSELF."
F713PES NM

A97LA
NIGHTKLEAD (260)
LOS ANGELES, DEC. 8 (AP)-TWO MORE ATTORNEYS WERE EJECTED BODILY FROM A HEARING ROOM TODAY AS A HOUSE SUBCOMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES ENDED A STORMY THREE-DAY INQUIRY.
JOHN W. PORTER AND DANIEL G. MARSHALL, BOTH REPRESENTING UNCOOPERATIVE WITNESSES, WERE ORDERED REMOVED AFTER EXCHANGING WORDS WITH COMMITTEE MEMBERS.
AT YESTERDAY'S SESSION, FOUR PERSONS WERE HUSTLED INTO THE CORRIDOR INCLUDING ATTORNEYS A.L. WIRIN AND MAYNARD J. OMERBERG.
REP. HAROLD VELDE (R-ILL) SAID AT THE CONCLUSION OF TODAY'S HEARING THAT LOCAL, STATE AND NATIONAL BAR ASSOCIATIONS SHOULD CONSIDER

DISBARMENT PROCEEDINGS AGAINST ALL FOUR ATTORNEYS WHO WERE EJECTED.
"THIS HEARING HAS SHOWN THERE IS AN ELEMENT VERY DANGEROUS TO THE SECURITY OF OUR COUNTRY IN THE LOS ANGELES AREA," VELDE SAID. "THE LAWYERS WHO WERE EJECTED SHOULD BE CLOSELY WATCHED."
ONE WITNESS, MRS. ROSE KUSNITZ, REFUSED TO PRODUCE RECORDS OF THE LOS ANGELES COMMITTEE FOR THE PROTECTION OF THE FOREIGN BORN. INSTEAD SHE READ A STATEMENT ATTACKING HER SUBPOENA AS UNLAWFUL AND A VIOLATION OF HER CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS.
SHE ALSO REFUSED TO IDENTIFY SEVERAL DOCUMENTS INCLUDING CHECKS THAT THE SUBCOMMITTEE CLAIMS SHE WROTE AS EXECUTIVE SECRETARY OF THE COMMITTEE FOR THE PROTECTION OF THE FOREIGN BORN.
MARTIN HALL, MOVIE WRITER AND DIRECTOR, WAS ON THE STAND WHEN MARSHALL WAS EJECTED. HALL PLEADED THE FIRST AND FIFTH AMENDMENTS AND REFUSED TO CONTINUE WITHOUT COUNSEL.
PORTER WAS THROWN OUT WHILE HIS CLIENT, MRS. LILLIAN DORAN OF LOS ANGELES, WAS ON THE STAND. SHE, TOO, WAS EXCUSED.
"THIS IS A DELIBERATE PLAN SO THAT SOME OF THESE WITNESSES WILL NOT BE COMPELLED TO TESTIFY," SAID REP. GORDON H. SCHERER (R-OHIO).
E540PPS NM

A118AH
(260)
OMAHA, DEC. 8 (AP)-RETIRED LT. GEN. ALBERT C. WEDEMEYER SAID TONIGHT THAT IF WINSTON CHURCHILL'S STRATEGY HAD NOT PREVAILED IN WORLD WAR II THERE PROBABLY WOULD BE A "JUST AND CONSTRUCTIVE PEACE" IN ~~WESTERN~~ Eastern EUROPE TODAY.
"AT LEAST THE PEOPLE IN THAT EMBATTLED AREA WOULD HAVE BEEN FREE TO DETERMINE HOW AND BY WHOM THEY WOULD BE GOVERNED," HE SAID.
WEDEMEYER, ONE OF AMERICA'S TOP PLANNERS IN THE FIELD OF GLOBAL STRATEGY IN WORLD WAR II, RETIRED IN 1951 TO BECOME A BUSINESS EXECUTIVE. HE ADDRESSED A SHRINE BANQUET TONIGHT.
WEDEMEYER SAID THAT DURING 1942 STRATEGY MEETINGS WHICH HE ATTENDED, AMERICANS WANTED TO INVADE NORMANDY IN THE SUMMER OF 1943.
THE PURPOSE WAS TO OVERRUN WESTERN EUROPE BEFORE THE COMMUNIST ARMIES, "WITH THEIR POLITICAL COMMISSARS AND SUBVERSIVE UNITS," COULD ADVANCE BEYOND POLAND, HE TOLD THE SHRINERS.
IT ~~ALSO~~ WAS EVIDENT, SAID WEDEMEYER, THAT THE BRITISH WERE MORE INTERESTED IN CONDUCTING OPERATIONS IN THE MEDTERRANEAN AREA IN ORDER TO PROTECT THEIR LINES OF COMMUNICATION TO THE MIDDLE EAST AND INDIA.
IT WAS AT THE BRITISH PRIME MINISTER'S INSISTENCE THAT BRITISH-AMERICAN TROOPS FIRST INVADED NORTHWEST AFRICA DESPITE AMERICAN OBJECTIONS, HE SAID, ADDING:
"CHURCHILL WAS SUCCESSFUL IN SHAPING ALLIED STRATEGY, AT LEAST THE BRITISH-AMERICAN OPERATIONS IN THE EARLY STAGES OF THE WAR."
THE SUBSEQUENT INVASION OF GERMANY, SAID WEDEMEYER, "WAS ONE YEAR TOO LATE TO REALIZE THE IMPORTANT POLITICAL OBJECTIVE OF DENYING A DOMINANT POSITION TO THE SOVIET COMMUNISTS IN WESTERN EUROPE AND THE BALKANS."
FM927PCS NM

B42PX (CO FW) Q
PHILADELPHIA, DEC. 8 (AP)-A FORMER SPEAKER OF THE HUNGARIAN PARLIAMENT, A CATHOLIC PRELATE, SAID HERE TODAY THAT THE RECENT REVOLUTION IN HIS COUNTRY MARKED A TURNING POINT FOR WORLD COMMUNISM.
"BUDAPEST IS THE STALINGRAD OF THE COMMUNISTS," MONSIGNOR BELA VARGA SAID, REFERRING TO THE CITY WHERE THE RUSSIAN OFFENSIVE OF NAZI GERMANY'S ARMED FORCES STALLED DURING WORLD WAR II. STALINGRAD IS CONSIDERED ONE OF THE TURNING POINTS OF THAT WAR.
HERE TO MAKE AN APPEAL FOR FUNDS TO AID HIS EMBATTLED COUNTRYMEN, MONSIGNOR VARGA SPOKE TO A BREAKFAST MEETING OF THE CATHOLIC PHILOPATRIAN LITERARY INSTITUTE HERE.
HE DESCRIBED HUNGARIANS AS "MASTER OF PASSIVE RESISTANCE" AND PREDICTED THEY COULD HOLD OUT FOR ANOTHER 100 YEARS IN THEIR STRUGGLE TO ESCAPE SOVIET DOMINATION.
THE REVOLUTION, HE SAID, IS "A SPIRITUAL REVOLUTION OF GOD-FEARING MEN."
"EVERYBODY IS FIGHTING THE AGGRESSORS. MANY ARE FIGHTING ONLY WITH THEIR BARE FISTS. AND THERE ARE MIRACULOUS STORIES--THE FIRST RUSSIAN SOLDIER WAS KILLED BY CHILDREN, A 12-YEAR-OLD BOY DESTROYED A TANK. IT HAS PROVED THAT THE RUSSIAN ARMY IS NOT INVINCIBLE."
THE PRELATE, A CLOSE FRIEND OF JOSEPH CARDINAL MINDZENTY, ENTERED POLITICS IN THE 1930S AND WAS ELECTED TO THE HUNGARIAN PARLIAMENT IN 1939. HE FLED HUNGARY SHORTLY AFTER THE COMMUNIST COUP OF 1947.
HE IS PRESIDENT OF THE HUNGARIAN NATIONAL COUNCIL, AN ORGANIZATION OF EXILED HUNGARIAN LEGISLATORS AND STATESMEN.
PH703PES NM

A98
(140)
NEW YORK, DEC. 8 (AP)-THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE U.S.A. ISSUED A CALL TODAY FOR A NATIONAL CONVENTION OF THE PARTY FEB. 9 TO 12 IN NEW YORK CITY.
THE CALL, SENT TO ALL REGIONAL BRANCHES, DECLARED "OUR PARTY IS AT THE MOST CRITICAL JUNCTURE OF ITS HISTORY."
IT SAID THE PARTY "WILL NOT BE ABLE TO PLAY ITS ROLE UNLESS IT CORRECTS PAST ERRORS AND STRENGTHENS ITS TIES WITH THE AMERICAN WORKING CLASS AND PEOPLE'S MOVEMENT."
"LARGELY IN RESPONSE TO THESE DEVELOPMENTS AS WELL AS THE REVELATKIONS OF SERIOUS WEAKNESSES AND INJUSTICES IN THE SOCIALIST WORLD," IT SAID, "THE ENTIRE MEMBERSHIP OF OUR PARTY IS ENGAGED IN SPIRITED DEBATE AROUND OUR THEORY, POLICIES, PROGRAM AND ORGANIZATIONAL FORMS."
THE CALL SAID "THE FULLEST DEMOCRATIC DISCUSSION SHOULD BE ORGANIZED IN ALL DISTRICTS, LEADING COMMITTEES AND CLUBS" IN PREPARATION FOR THE CONVENTION.
J-JR842PES

END DEC. 8, 1956

BEGIN — DECEMBER 9, 1956

30.24-9675

A84
MIDEAST ROUNDUP (710)
LONDON, DEC. 9 (AP)-TWO ISRAELI POLITICAL LEADERS DEMANDED TODAY THAT ISRAEL'S TROOPS REMAIN IN THE SINAI DESERT, THROUGH WHICH THEY DROVE A FLEEING EGYPTIAN ARMY LAST OCTOBER.

THERE WERE NO INDICATIONS, HOWEVER THAT THE GOVERNMENT WOULD NOT KEEP A PROMISE TO THE UNITED NATIONS TO WITHDRAW. AN ISRAELI FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN EMPHASIZED HIS GOVERNMENT WOULD FEEL BETTER IF IT HAD IRONCLAD GUARANTEES THAT EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER IS NOT OCCUPYING THE SINAI AREA NOW, OR WON'T DO IT LATER. SINAI TERRITORY THUS FAR EVACUATED BY THE ISRAELIS HAS BEEN TAKEN OVER BY YUGOSLAV TROOPS OF THE U.N. POLICE FORCE.

RIGHT WING OPPOSITION LEADER MENACHEM BEIGIN TOLD A POLITICAL RALLY AT HAIFA:

"WHEN BRITAIN AND FRANCE WITHDRAW FROM EGYPT, THEY DO NOT NEED TO FEAR ATTACKS ON LONDON OR PARIS. BUT SOUTHERN ISRAEL WILL BE EXPOSED IMMEDIATELY TO EGYPTIAN ATTACKS IF WE WITHDRAW FURTHER."

HE ADDED THAT NASSER'S CONTINUED BARRING OF ISRAELI SHIPS FROM THE SUEZ CANAL WAS ENOUGH TO JUSTIFY ISRAEL'S CALLING OFF ITS SINAI PULL-BACK. YGAL ALON, WHO HEADS THE LEFT-WING ACHDUT AVODA PARTY, TOLD HIS FOLLOWERS THE ISRAEL-EGYPTIAN FRONTIER SHOULD BE REDRAWN ACCORDING TO ISRAEL'S SECURITY NEEDS.

IN THE DISPUTED GAZA STRIP, THE POST OFFICE WILL REOPEN AT GAZA TOMORROW UNDER ISRAELI ADMINISTRATION. THE EVENT WILL BE COMMEMORATED BY A SPECIAL FIRST DAY COVER. THE COVER BEARS POSTAL CANCELLATION MARKS OF TURKEY, BRITAIN AND EGYPT, WHICH HAVE OCCUPIED GAZA SINCE 1898. MANY ISRAELIS WANT THEIR COUNTRY TO HANG ON TO THE GAZA STRIP AND THE GOVERNMENT HAS GIVEN NO SIGN THAT IT IS GOING TO PULL ISRAELI TROOPS OUT OF THERE. FOREIGN MINISTER GOLDA MEIR SHUNTED ASIDE A QUESTION ABOUT IT DURING A TV INTERVIEW IN NEW YORK TODAY.

IN TEL AVIV, AN INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS REPRESENTATIVE SAID EGYPT HAD TURNED DOWN A PROPOSAL TO EXCHANGE 400 EGYPTIAN CIVILIANS TAKEN AT GAZA FOR AN EQUAL NUMBER OF JEWS IN EGYPT. THE EGYPTIAN INTERIOR MINISTER SAID EGYPT HAD HANDED THE RED CROSS THE NAMES OF 280 STATELESS JEWS AND ASKED THAT THEY BE RESETTLED IN SOME OTHER COUNTRY, FOR SECURITY REASONS. HE SAID 120 JEWS HAD BEEN ARRESTED ON SECURITY GROUNDS.

WORRIED ITALIANS IN PORT SAID APPARENTLY GOT A BAD READING ON A RADIO BROADCAST AND JUBILANTLY HAILED A REPORT THAT ROME WAS SENDING A SHIP TO EVACUATE THEM. OFFICIALS IN ROME, HOWEVER, SAID ALL THEY KNEW WAS THAT THE GOVERNMENT WOULD HOLD A SHIP IN READINESS, BUT THAT NO SHIP HAD BEEN DESIGNATED, AND NO DATE SET FOR ONE TO SAIL.

THE ITALIANS--ABOUT 750 OF THEM LIVE IN PORT SAID--WERE REPORTED PACKED AND READY TO GO. THEY WERE JITTERY ABOUT WHAT EGYPTIANS MIGHT DO TO THEM AFTER THE BRITISH-FRENCH TROOP WITHDRAWAL IS COMPLETED. PORT SAID WAS UNDER STRICT MILITARY GUARD AFTER RENEWED THREATS OF VIOLENCE AGAINST EUROPEANS OR ANYONE WHO COLLABORATED WITH THE OCCUPIERS.

GEN. RAYMOND WHEELER (USA-RET), U.N. ADVISER ON CLEARANCE OF THE BLOCKED SUEZ CANAL, GOT HIS FIRST LOOK AT THE OBSTRUCTIONS TODAY. HE MADE A THREE-HOUR CRUISE ALONG THE SOUTHERN, EGYPTIAN-HELD END OF THE WATERWAY.

BRITISH-FRENCH EXPERTS HAVE CLEARED THE NORTHERN THIRD OF THE CANAL FROM PORT SAID SOUTHWARD SUFFICIENTLY TO ALLOW PASSAGE BY ALL BUT THE LARGEST TANKERS. THEY SAID THE CHANNEL 160 FEET WIDE THEY HAVE OPENED NEEDS ONLY ONE MORE FOOT OF DEPTH TO BE USABLE BY BIG TANKERS NEEDING A 37-FOOT DEPTH.

ALTHOUGH THE BRITISH-FRENCH TROOP EXODUS IS UNDER WAY, NO ANNOUNCEMENT OF WITHDRAWAL OF THE SALVAGE UNITS HAS BEEN MADE.

THE ADMIRALTY SAID ANY EFFORT TO CLEAR THE CANAL COMPLETELY WITHOUT THIS BRITISH-FRENCH CREW WILL RESULT IN CONSIDERABLE DELAY. MORE BRITISH SALVAGE VESSELS ARE BEING GROUPED AT ADEN AT THE SOUTHERN END OF THE ARABIAN PENINSULA TO BE USED IN CLEARING THE SOUTH END OF THE CANAL.

EGYPT IS OPPOSED TO PERMITTING THE BRITISH AND FRENCH TO WORK ON THE CANAL AND HAS REFUSED TO BEGIN WORK ON THE BLOCKED SECTION IT CONTROLS UNTIL THE LAST FOREIGN TROOPS HAVE LEFT.

THE PLAN IS TO PUT THE BRITISH-FRENCH SALVAGE AND CLEARANCE EQUIPMENT, INCLUDING TWO GERMAN SALVAGE VESSELS UNDER HIRE TO THE ADMIRALTY, AT THE DISPOSAL OF WHEELER'S ORGANIZATION.

THE FIRST OF THE U.N.'S OWN SALVAGE FLEET, THE DANISH VESSEL SVITZER, ARRIVED AT PORT SAID TODAY.

IN TEHRAN, IRANIAN FOREIGN MINISTER ALI GHOLI ARDELAN TOLD PARLIAMENT HIS COUNTRY IS TRYING TO SET UP A PAN-ISLAMIC CONFERENCE TO SOLIDIFY THE MOSLEM NATIONS OF THE MIDDLE EAST. ARDELAN SAID IRAN'S DIPLOMATS HAVE BEEN TOLD TO NEGOTIATE WITH THE LEADERS OF MIDDLE EAST GOVERNMENTS FOR THE CONFERENCE, INTENDED TO "REMOVE DIFFERENCES AND COMPLAINTS."

HE DEPLORED WHAT HE CALLED THE RECENT PROPAGANDA WAR BETWEEN IRAQ AND SYRIA AND SAID A "FOREIGN COUNTRY"--WHICH HE DID NOT NAME--HAD BEEN BLOWING UP THE DIFFERENCES FOR ITS OWN BENEFIT BETWEEN "MOSLEM BROTHERS."

AS525PES

A74
BY ERIC GOTTGETREU
(290)

JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, DEC. 9 (AP)-A DEMAND THAT ISRAEL HALT ITS WITHDRAWAL FROM THE SINAI PENINSULA WAS VOICED BY SPOKESMEN FOR PARTIES OF BOTH THE LEFT AND THE RIGHT AT SEVERAL WEEKEND MASS MEETINGS.

MENACHEM BEIGIN, CHAIRMAN OF THE RIGHT-WING HERUT PARTY, DECLARED IN HAIFA THAT EGYPT'S MAINTENANCE OF A SUEZ CANAL BLOCKADE AGAINST ISRAELI SHIPS WAS SUFFICIENT JUSTIFICATION FOR DISCONTINUING THE EVACUATION.

ISRAEL HAS ANNOUNCED THE WITHDRAWAL OF THREE BRIGADES--PERHAPS 10,000 TO 12,000 MEN--AND A PULLBACK OF ITS REMAINING FORCES TO POINTS MORE THAN 30 MILES EAST OF THE CANAL.

"WHEN BRITAIN AND FRANCE WITHDRAW TROOPS FROM EGYPT," BEIGIN SAID, "THEY DO NOT NEED TO BE AFRAID OF ATTACKS ON LONDON OR PARIS. BUT SOUTHERN ISRAEL IS EXPOSED IMMEDIATELY TO EGYPTIAN ATTACKS IF WE WITHDRAW FURTHER."

YGAL ALON, LEADER OF THE LEFTIST ACHDUT AVODA PARTY, SUGGESTED AT A MEETING IN THE RAMAT YIZHAK SETTLEMENT THE ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN FRONTIER SHOULD BE REDRAWN TO CONFORM TO ISRAEL'S SECURITY NEEDS. HE PROPOSED INCLUSION OF THE WESTERN SHORE OF THE GULF OF AQABA IN ISRAEL'S TERRITORY.

THERE WAS NO INDICATION PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION'S GOVERNMENT WAS NOT STICKING TO ITS WORD TO CONTINUE THE WITHDRAWAL AS DEMANDED BY THE UNITED NATIONS ASSEMBLY.

HOWEVER, A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN EXPRESSED CONCERN THAT NO GUARANTEES HAD YET BEEN RECEIVED THAT THE EGYPTIANS ARE NOT OCCUPYING THE EVACUATED SINAI AREA LATER, OR POSSIBLY EVEN NOW WITH THE UNITED NATIONS POLICE UNITS.

OFFICIAL ISRAELI CIRCLES STRESS THAT IN THEIR VIEW THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A DEMILITARIZED BUFFER ZONE BETWEEN ISRAEL AND EGYPT WOULD BE FEASIBLE.

THESE SOURCES SAY SUCH AN AREA SHOULD INCLUDE SHARMEL EL SHEIKH, AT THE TIP OF SINAI PENINSULA OPPOSITE TIRAN ISLAND. THAT WOULD CHECKMATE ANY EGYPTIAN EFFORTS TO MAINTAIN A BLOCKADE OF THE GULF OF AQABA AGAINST SHIPPING BOUND FOR EILAT, ISRAEL'S SOUTHERN PORT.

W428PES

A34

(240)

TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, DEC. 9 (AP)-AN INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS REPRESENTATIVE SAID TODAY CAIRO AUTHORITIES HAVE REJECTED A PROPOSAL TO EXCHANGE 400 EGYPTIAN CIVILIANS TAKEN IN THE GAZA STRIP FOR AN EQUAL NUMBER OF JEWS IN EGYPT.

LOUIS GUILLAND, SWISS INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS REPRESENTATIVE HERE, ADDED ON HIS RETURN FROM EGYPT THAT HE RECEIVED NO REPLIES TO REPEATED INQUIRIES ABOUT THE FATE OF ISRAELI SOLDIERS CAPTURED BY THE EGYPTIANS DURING THE SINAI CAMPAIGN FIVE WEEKS AGO.

THE ISRAELIS HAVE ANNOUNCED ABOUT 20 SOLDIERS AND A PILOT ARE MISSING AND PRESUMED TO BE IN EGYPTIAN HANDS. GUILLAND LAST MONDAY ACCOMPANIED 26 WOUNDED EGYPTIAN SOLDIERS WHO WERE RETURNED BY ISRAEL TO THE EGYPTIANS. THEY WERE SENT BACK UNDER RED CROSS ARRANGEMENTS IN TWO ITALIAN PLANES -- THE FIRST PRISONERS TO BE RELEASED.

THE PROPOSAL FOR THE EXCHANGE OF 400 ON EACH SIDE WAS MADE BY THE RED CROSS ON BEHALF OF THE ISRAELIS.

--DASH--

CAIRO, DEC. 9 (AP)-INTERIOR MINISTER ZAKARIA MOHIEDDIN SAID TODAY ONLY 1,452 BRITISH AND FRENCH NATIONALS HAVE BEEN EXPELLED FROM EGYPT OUT OF 18,000 IN THE COUNTRY.

MOHIEDDIN ADDED THAT EGYPT HAD HANDED THE INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS THE NAMES OF 280 STATELESS JEWS IN EGYPT AND ASKED THE ORGANIZATION TO FIND A REFUGE FOR THEM IN OTHER COUNTRIES. MOHIEDDIN SAID THEY WERE BEING ASKED TO LEAVE EGYPT FOR SECURITY REASONS.

HE SAID 120 EGYPTIAN JEWS HAD BEEN ARRESTED ON SECURITY GROUNDS ALONG WITH MANY OTHER EGYPTIANS OF OTHER RELIGIONS.

"NO EGYPTIAN JEW HAS BEEN EXPELLED OR HAD HIS PROPERTY CONFISCATED," THE MINISTER SAID IN AN INTERVIEW WITH AN AFTERNOON NEWSPAPER, AL MESSAA. "COMPARE THIS WITH ISRAELI ATROCITIES AGAINST THE ARABS IN ISRAEL AND THE GAZA SECTOR, ATROCITIES GIVEN LITTLE ATTENTION IN THE WORLD PRESS."

RK155PES

A75

WITH TEL AVIV (320)

ZURICH, SWITZERLAND, DEC. 9 (AP)-DR. MAX KOENIG, THE SWISS DIPLOMAT REPRESENTING BRITAIN AND FRANCE IN EGYPT, SAID TODAY THE LARGE-SCALE EXPULSION OF BRITISH AND FRENCH CITIZENS IN EGYPT IS "CONTINUING RELENTLESSLY."

HE ALSO ASSERTED THE EGYPTIANS SEEM "TO BE PLACING MORE AND MORE DIFFICULTIES IN THE WAY" OF THE UNITED NATIONS POLICE FORCE.

KOENIG ARRIVED BY AIR FOR URGENT CONSULTATIONS WITH THE SWISS GOVERNMENT, AS REQUESTED BY BRITAIN AND FRANCE TO CONSIDER POSSIBLE FURTHER STEPS TO HALT THE EGYPTIAN MEASURES.

HE TOLD A REPORTER AT ZURICH AIRPORT THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT HAD NOT ISSUED ANY ORDER FOR THE GENERAL EXPULSION OF ALL BRITISH AND FRENCH RESIDENTS, AND HAD GIVEN ASSURANCE THAT NO SUCH ORDER WOULD BE ISSUED.

"NEVERTHELESS, THE INDIVIDUAL EXPULSION OF THE BRITISH AND FRENCH RESIDENTS IS CONTINUING RELENTLESSLY AND ON A LARGE SCALE," HE SAID. THE SEQUESTRATION OF THE PROPERTY AND ASSETS OF MANY OF THE BRITISH AND FRENCH RESIDENTS "ALSO CONTINUES UNABATED," HE ADDED.

HE SAID IT WAS DIFFICULT TO DETERMINE THE NUMBER OF EXPULSION ORDERS ALREADY ISSUED, BUT THERE WERE 15,000 BRITISH AND FRENCH RESIDENTS, ANY OF WHOM MIGHT EVENTUALLY RECEIVE AN INDIVIDUAL EXPULSION ORDER.

(THE EGYPTIAN INTERIOR MINISTER SAID IN CAIRO TODAY THERE HAD BEEN 1,452 EXPULSIONS OF FRENCH AND BRITISH NATIONALS.)

DR. KOENIG SAID THE SEVERAL HUNDRED BRITISH AND FRENCH CITIZENS HELD IN INTERNMENT CAMPS HAD APPARENTLY BEEN "HAND-PICKED" ON THE BASIS OF A BLACK LIST ESTABLISHED IN ADVANCE.

"LIVING CONDITIONS IN THE INTERNMENT CAMPS, ALTHOUGH BY NO MEANS SATISFACTORY, ARE NOT TOO BAD," HE SAID. "THERE ARE MANY DEFICIENCIES, BUT NOT ENOUGH TO CONSTITUTE A TERRIBLE HARDSHIP."

HE SAID HE PLANNED TO MAKE A FULL REPORT ON THE SITUATION TO THE SWISS FEDERAL COUNCIL (CABINET) TOMORROW.

DR. KOENIG SAID THERE WAS "A GREAT AND GROWING FEELING OF DEPRESSION AND FRUSTRATION" AMONG THE MEMBERS OF THE UNITED NATIONS POLICE FORCE NOW RELIEVING THE BRITISH-FRENCH AND ISRAELI FORCES IN EGYPT.

"THIS FEELING APPARENTLY IS CAUSED BY THE FACT THAT THE EGYPTIANS SEEM TO BE PLACING MORE AND MORE DIFFICULTIES IN THE WAY" OF THE UNITED NATIONS FORCE, HE ADDED.

W/AS436PES

A105

FIRST LEAD WITHDRAWAL (140)

BY LEONARD LEDDINGTON

PORT SAID, EGYPT, DEC. 9 (AP)-A BARBED WIRE BARRIER WAS STRETCHED AROUND PORT SAID'S DOCK AREA TODAY IN PREPARATION FOR THE FINAL PHASE OF THE BRITISH-FRENCH WITHDRAWAL.

BRITISH TANKS MOVED IN CLOSER TO THE HARBOR. TROOPS WERE BARRED FROM STREETS EXCEPT ON ESSENTIAL DUTIES TO AVERT LAST-MINUTE INCIDENTS. A NEW BATCH OF DEFIANT ANTI-BRITISH POSTERS ADDED TO TENSION.

MOST OF THE BRITISH-FRENCH FORCES ARE EXPECTED TO CLEAR OUT IN THE NEXT THREE DAYS.

AFTER THAT, THE DEFENSIVE RING OF TANKS AND FIGHTING TROOPS WILL BE DRAWN IN GRADUALLY BEHIND THE BARBED WIRE BARRIER FOR WHAT LT. GEN. SIR HUGH STOCKWELL HAS DESCRIBED AS A "DIGNIFIED RE-EMBARKATION."

MORE THAN 400 CIVILIANS WITH BRITISH PASSPORTS ARE TO SAIL TUESDAY ON THE TROOPSHIP ASTURIAS. THE FRENCH ARE PACKING IN 50 OF THEIR NATIONALS AND AN UNDECIDED NUMBER OF OTHER NATIONALITIES WHO WANT TO LEAVE ON A FRENCH SHIP DUE LATER IN THE WEEK.

PORT SAID'S 750 ITALIANS ARE TO MOVE THEIR BAGGAGE AND HOUSEHOLD GOODS TO THE DOCKS IN BRITISH ARMY TRUCKS TOMORROW, ALTHOUGH JUST WHEN THEIR EVACUATION SHIP IS DUE HERE IS NOT YET KNOWN.

ITALIAN CONSUL FRANSECO VINCENTI MAREI SAID A ROME RADIO BROADCAST MONITORED HERE ANNOUNCED THE ITALIAN GOVERNMENT WAS FINALLY SENDING A SHIP SOON. THERE WAS NO OFFICIAL WORD FROM ROME.

(OFFICIALS IN ROME, HOWEVER, SAID THEY KNEW NOTHING BEYOND AN ANNOUNCEMENT SATURDAY THAT THE GOVERNMENT HAD DECIDED TO HOLD A SHIP IN READINESS FOR EVACUATION, BUT THAT NO DATE HAD BEEN SET FOR ONE TO SAIL AND THAT NO SPECIFIC SHIP HAD BEEN CHOSEN.)

THE GLOOM AND NEAR PANIC OF THE PAST FEW DAYS CHANGED ABRUPTLY TO WIDE SMILES AND EXHILIRATED HAPPY TALK AMONG THE ITALIAN COLONY. MOST ITALIANS HERE HAVE BEEN PACKED AND READY TO GO FOR DAYS. BUT THIS PREPARATION HAS GONE ON SECRETLY -- NOBODY WANTED TO SAY PUBLICLY HE WANTED TO GO.

EGYPTIAN UNDERGROUND MEN LAST NIGHT WRECKED CRATES OF HOUSEHOLD GOODS AND TRUNKS BEING READIED BY ONE FRENCH FAMILY FOR DEPARTURE. EUROPEANS HERE, MOST OF WHOM SPENT MOST OF THEIR LIVES IN PORT SAID, HAVE BEEN BADGERED BY EGYPTIAN THREATS THAT THEY WOULD BE "TAKEN CARE OF" AS COLLABORATORS AFTER THE ALLIED TROOPS DEPART. THEY HAVE ALSO BEEN THREATENED FOR "MAKING EGYPT LOOK BAD" BY TRYING TO GET OUT.

30.24-9677

THE REPORT OF BRITISH SEIZURE OF A HUGE EGYPTIAN CACHE OF EXPLOSIVES AND AMMUNITION HERE YESTERDAY DID NOT HELP TO EASE CIVILIAN JITTERS. LONG LINES OF MILITARY VEHICLES AND TROOPS POURING ONTO SHIPS GAVE A SENSE OF URGENCY TO CIVILIAN EVACUATION PLANS. THE PACE OF TROOP DEPARTURES SHOWED A FINAL WITHDRAWAL COULD NOT BE FAR OFF. THE ONLY BRITISH-FRENCH TROOPS ON THE STREETS TODAY WERE THOSE OF A PATROL. ALL OFF-DUTY SOLDIERS HAVE BEEN BANNED FROM THE STREETS TO AVERT ANY LAST MINUTE INCIDENTS.

A FEW MORE ANTI-BRITISH SIGNS APPEARED AROUND TOWN. THE EGYPTIANS SEEMED MORE BITTER AT THE BRITISH THAN AT THE FRENCH IF PAINTED SLOGANS ARE ANY INDICATION.

--DASH--

CAIRO, EGYPT, DEC. 9 (AP)-INTERIOR MINISTER ZAKARIA MOHIEDDIN TOLD THE NEWSPAPER AL MESSAA TODAY A BIG EGYPTIAN POLICE FORCE WAS READY TO ENTER PORT SAID AS SOON AS BRITISH-FRENCH TROOPS WITHDRAW. HE ADDED THE FORCE WILL KEEP SECURITY THERE AND ORGANIZE THE RETURN OF WAR REFUGEES.

RK332PES

A41

CAIRO, EGYPT, DEC. 9 (AP)-GEN. RAYMOND WHEELER (RET), U.N. ADVISOR ON CLEARING THE SUEZ CANAL, GOT HIS FIRST LOOK AT THE OBSTRUCTIONS IN THE WATERWAY TODAY. HE VISITED THE SOUTHERN, EGYPTIAN-HELD END AROUND THE CITY OF SUEZ.

ACCOMPANIED BY FOUR AIDES, WHEELER TOOK A THREE-HOUR CRUISE ON THE CANAL, INSPECTING OBSTRUCTIONS PARTICULARLY IN THE PORT TWEFIK AND PORT IBRAHIM AREAS. THE GROUP WAS ACCOMPANIED BY MOHSEN IDRISS, CHIEF ENGINEER OF THE EGYPTIAN SUEZ CANAL AUTHORITY, AND CONFERRED WITH MAHMOUD SOBHY, CHIEF OF OPERATIONS OF PORT TEWFIK HARBOR.

IT WAS WHEELER'S FIRST VISIT TO THE CANAL. HE ARRIVED YESTERDAY TO SURVEY THE MASSIVE JOB OF REOPENING THE WATERWAY, CLOSED FOR NEARLY SIX WEEKS. PEOPLE WHO OUGHT TO KNOW THINK IT WILL TAKE SIX MONTHS TO OPEN THE CANAL AFTER THE JOB STARTS, AND COST AT LEAST 30 MILLION DOLLARS.

RK227PES

A99

ON THE SINAI PENINSULA, DEC. 9 (AP)-MAJ. GEN. E.L.M. BURNS, CANADIAN COMMANDER OF THE U.N. EMERGENCY FORCE, TODAY TOURED PART OF THE SINAI PENINSULA AND INSPECTED U.N. POSITIONS FORMERLY HELD BY ISRAELIS.

SOME ROADS IN THE AREA HAVE BEEN DAMAGED BY MINES. OTHERS REPORTEDLY HAVE BEEN PLOWED UP WITH BULLDOZERS BY THE RETIRING ISRAELIS.

A YUGOSLAV OFFICER ACCOMPANYING BURNS, CAPT. TUGOMIR DZALTO, SAID YUGOSLAV TROOPS IN THE U.N. COMMAND HAVE MOVED ONLY ABOUT 18 MILES EAST OF THE SUEZ CANAL. ALTHOUGH THE ISRAELIS HAVE PULLED BACK 53 MILES, HE SAID THE ROADS ARE TOO BAD TO GO FARTHER.

KL631PES

A55

CAPODICHINO STAGING AREA, ITALY, DEC. 9 (AP)-FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE IT WAS STARTED NOV. 10, THIS U.N. STAGING AREA WAS WITHOUT TROOPS TODAY FOR AIRLIFT TO EGYPT.

A SWISSAIR PLANE AND THREE CANADIAN AIR FORCE PLANES FLEW TO EGYPT WITH 53 INDIANS, 10 COLOMBIANS, 18 CANADIANS, A DANISH OFFICER AND MATERIAL. THAT CLEANED OUT ALL UNITED NATIONS EMERGENCY FORCE TROOPS FOR THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE FOR THE FIRST TIME. MORE ARRIVALS ARE EXPECTED TOMORROW OR TUESDAY FROM FINLAND.

TODAY'S DEPARTURES BROUGHT THE TOTAL OF UNITED NATIONS TROOPS IN EGYPT TO MORE THAN 3,000, INCLUDING 800 YUGOSLAVS WHO WENT DIRECTLY FROM THEIR OWN COUNTRY.

PD323PES

A43

(280)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC. 9 (AP)-MRS. GOLDA MEIR, ISRAEL'S FOREIGN MINISTER, SAID TODAY SHE WOULD NOT AGREE TO THE STATIONING OF U.N. TROOPS ON ISRAELI TERRITORY.

SHE ALSO DECLARED IN A TELEVISION INTERVIEW FOR CANADIAN BROADCASTING CORP. IN CANADA, AND WOR-TV IN NEW YORK THAT THE U.N. SHOULD NOT ALLOW EGYPTIAN TROOPS TO RE-ENTER EGYPT'S SINAI DESERT "UNTIL THERE IS A PEACE SETTLEMENT."

SHE TOLD CORRESPONDENT CHARLES LYNCH OF CBC THAT AFTER BRITISH, FRENCH AND ISRAELI TROOPS WITHDREW FROM EGYPT, THE U.N. EMERGENCY FORCE SHOULD BE STATIONED IN THAT DESERT UNTIL THERE WAS SUCH A SETTLEMENT. MRS. MEIR SAID THE DESERT HAD BEEN A BASE FOR THE EGYPTIAN ARMY AND FEDAYEEN COMMANDO GANGS THREATENING ISRAEL, WHICH INVADED THE AREA OCT. 29.

"UNLESS WE HAVE THE UNITED NATIONS FORCES THERE," SHE SAID, "IT WOULD MEAN THAT THE EGYPTIAN FORCES COME BACK BEFORE THERE IS A PEACE SETTLEMENT BETWEEN ISRAEL AND EGYPT. THEN WE ARE BACK IN EXACTLY THE SAME PLACE WE WERE BEFORE THIS HAPPENED."

MRS. MEIR SAID THE U.N. SHOULD DEMAND THAT ARAB COUNTRIES "NEGOTIATE PEACE WITH US." SHE SAID ISRAEL WAS WILLING TO MAKE PEACE IN 24 HOURS. BY WAY OF SOLVING THE PALESTINE ARAB REFUGEE PROBLEM, SHE ADDED, IT IS PREPARED TO PLAN THE REFUGEES' RESETTLEMENT AND, WITHIN A PEACE SETTLEMENT, TO PAY FOR THE PROPERTY THEY LEFT IN ISRAEL.

ASKED IF ISRAELI TROOPS WOULD WITHDRAW FROM THE GAZA STRIP AND ISLANDS IN THE GULF OF AQABA, SHE SAID, "THESE ARE ITEMS WITHIN THE ENTIRE PATTERN OF WITHDRAWAL THAT WE ARE DISCUSSING AT PRESENT WITH THE SECRETARY GENERAL (DAG HAMMARSKJOLD)."

BUT SHE NOTED THAT EGYPTIAN GUN POSITIONS ON THE ISLANDS HAD BLOCKADED THE PASSAGE OF SHIPS INTO THE GULF. SHE ASKED: "IS IT CONCEIVABLE THAT THE UNITED NATIONS SHOULD RESTORE GUN POSITIONS IN ORDER TO HAVE A BLOCKADE AGAIN?"

RK235PES

A97

BAGHDAD, IRAQ, DEC. 9 (AP)-A FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID TONIGHT IRAQ IS ON THE ALERT FOR ISRAELI AGGRESSION AGAINST ANY ARAB STATE--PARTICULARLY JORDAN.

HIS STATEMENT WAS MADE 24 HOURS AFTER IRAQ ANNOUNCED SHE HAD WITHDRAWN HER TROOPS FROM JORDAN AT THE JORDANIAN GOVERNMENT'S REQUEST.

IRAQ MOVED AN UNANNOUNCED NUMBER OF TROOPS INTO JORDAN IN LATE OCTOBER AFTER ISRAEL LAUNCHED ITS ATTACK ON EGYPT.

THE FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID THE GOVERNMENT "IS REINFORCING ITS TROOPS INSIDE IRAQ TO REPEL AN ISRAELI AGGRESSION AT ANY MOMENT."

KL623PES

A26

(500) ARABIC BUDGET

BY WILLIAM L. RYAN

AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST

BEIRUT, LEBANON, DEC. 9 (AP)-THE "DISGUSTED ONES"--SYMBOLIC OF THE RESTLESSNESS OF YOUNG ARABS THROUGHOUT THE MIDDLE EAST--ARE APPEALING FOR AMERICAN UNDERSTANDING AND HELP.

THE DISGUSTED ONES ("MUTATHEMURIN" IN ARABIC) NUMBER PERHAPS 25,000 IN IRAQ, A NATION OF FIVE MILLION.

THESE ARE STUDENTS, YOUNG INTELLECTUALS, PROFESSIONAL PEOPLE, MEMBERS OF THE THIN EDUCATED LAYER OF IRAQ'S POPULATION. THEY SAY THEY HAVE NOTHING TO LOOK FORWARD TO BUT FRUSTRATION. MANY ARE

REPORTED IN JAIL.
THIS GROUP IS RESPONSIBLE FOR MUCH OF THE CURRENT PRESSURE ON THE GOVERNMENT OF IRAQ. THEIR PRESSURE IS A REFLECTION OF BOTH SYMPATHY WITH EGYPT AND OF WIDESPREAD DOMESTIC DISCONTENT.
I TALKED WITH SOME RECENTLY IN BAGHDAD. HERE IS THEIR ARGUMENT:
THEY WANT A SIGN OF RECOGNITION FROM THE UNITED STATES, A WILLINGNESS BY AMERICANS TO INTERVENE IN AN AREA WHERE A VACCUUM IS SWIFTLY BEING CREATED. THEY KNOW THEIR COUNTRY IS RICH IN OIL, IN OTHER NATURAL RESOURCES AND IN UNUSED LAND. IT IS UNDERPOPULATED. THEY SAY IT COULD BE A WORLD SHOWPLACE OF WHAT AMERICAN TECHNICAL HELP MIGHT ACHIEVE--AND THEY POINT OUT THAT IRAQ HAS THE MONEY. ALL IT NEEDS, THEY SAY, IS AN AMERICAN WILL TO STEP IN AND SHOW THE WAY.
THE YOUNG PEOPLE CONSIDER THEMSELVES IRAQI PATRIOTS. THEY ALSO CONSIDER THEMSELVES PAN-ARAB NATIONALISTS.
AS NATIONALISTS THEY REGARD BRITAIN AS DISCREDITED AND DISGRACED. THEY SAY THEY FEAR THE RUSSIANS, BUT THAT IF THE AMERICANS DO NOT ATTEMPT TO FILL THE MIDDLE EAST VACCUUM THE RUSSIANS EVENTUALLY WILL.
IT WAS THE PRESSURE OF "THE DISGUSTED ONES" ON THE GOVERNMENT OF IRAQ'S STRONGMAN PREMIER, NURI SAID, WHICH CAUSED IT TO CLOSE SCHOOLS AND COLLEGES AFTER THE OUTBREAK OF HOSTILITIES IN EGYPT.

A WEEK AFTER THAT FIGHTING BEGAN THE GOVERNMENT, WORRIED ABOUT RIOTING OVER IRAQ'S LINK TO BRITAIN IN THE BAGHDAD PACT, SUSPENDED ALL BUT THE PRIMARY SCHOOLS IN IRAQ'S CAPITAL. A WEEK LATER THE GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED THE SCHOOLS WOULD REOPEN.
GATHERED TOGETHER AGAIN, THE STUDENTS STAGED RIOTOUS DEMONSTRATIONS AGAINST BRITAIN AND THE IRAQI GOVERNMENT. THE SAME DAY THE GOVERNMENT CLOSED THE SCHOOLS AGAIN AND KEPT THEM CLOSED.
MY INFORMANTS SAID THE STUDENTS WERE DISGUSTED THAT A COUNTRY WITH SUCH GREAT RICHES CONTINUED TO TOLERATE FRIGHTFUL POVERTY. THE AVERAGE IRAQI ANNUAL INCOME PER CAPITA IS THE EQUIVALENT OF $85.
THEY OFFERED THESE OTHER COMPLAINTS:
THE COUNTRY IS ONLY 15 PER CENT LITERATE.
IRAQ ALLOWS NO OUTLET FOR EXPRESSION OF POLITICAL OPINION AND THE OUTSPOKEN ARE JAILED.
THEIR NATION, WHICH COULD BE THE BRIGHTEST SPOT IN THE WHOLE MIDDLE EAST PICTURE, SEEMS TO BE KEPT IN BACKWARDNESS DELIBERATELY, DESPITE A GRANDIOSE ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM.
SOME OF THEM TALKED LIKE COMMUNISTS. BUT MY INFORMANTS SAID THEY WERE NOT, THEY JUST TALKED THAT WAY OUT OF DESPERATION.
"WE THE GRADUATES, WE THE STUDENTS--WE WILL BE THE RULERS OF IRAQ SOME DAY," ONE TOLD ME ANGRILY. "WE WILL BE THE RULERS BECAUSE WE CANNOT BE BOUGHT."
PD124PES

A98
BEIRUT, DEC. 9 (AP)-SYRIAN AUTHORITIES TODAY FORCED AN IRAQI AIRLINES PASSENGER PLANE WITH A U.S. OFFICIAL ABOARD TO LAND AT DAMASCUS AIRPORT. TWO METEOR JET FIGHTERS WERE SENT ALOFT TO ESCORT IT DOWN.
THE PILOT ASKED PERMISSION TO RETURN TO BAGHDAD AND WAS TOLD HE WOULD BE SHOT DOWN IF HE TRIED IT.
THE AIRLINER, EN ROUTE TO LEBANON, WAS THE FIRST IRAQI PASSENGER AIRCRAFT TO FLY OVER SYRIAN TERRITORY SINCE THE INVASION OF EGYPT SIX WEEKS AGO.
TENSION BETWEEN IRAQ AND SYRIA HAS BEEN INCREASING STEADILY FOR WEEKS. SYRIA ACCUSED IRAQ OF SMUGGLING ARMS INTO SYRIA FOR AN UPRISING, AND IRAQ CHARGED SYRIA WITH BECOMING A SOVIET MILITARY CAMP.
THE PLANE CARRIED ONLY SEVEN PASSENGERS. IT WAS ALLOWED TO CONTINUE TO BEIRUT AFTER ALL THE PASSENGERS WERE CHECKED.
THEY INCLUDED WILBUR C. EVELAND JR., OF ARLINGTON, VA., A U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL.
KL629PES

A70
EDEN (520)
BY JAMES F. KING
LONDON, DEC. 9 (AP)-SIR ANTHONY EDEN SENT WORD FROM HIS JAMAICAN RETREAT TODAY THAT HE IS "LOOKING FORWARD TO BEING HOME AND AT WORK ON FRIDAY."
EDEN'S TELEGRAM TO THE NEWSPAPER NEWS OF THE WORLD, WHICH HAS SUPPORTED HIS MIDDLE EAST POLICY, UNDERSCORED A GROWING FEELING HE HAS NO IMMEDIATE INTENTION OF RESIGNING AS PRIME MINISTER.
AND THERE SEEMS LITTLE LIKELIHOOD OF A GENERAL ELECTION IN THE NEAR FUTURE. THE CONSERVATIVE GOVERNMENT STILL HAS THREE YEARS TO RUN.
UNDER THE BRITISH POLITICAL SYSTEM THE GOVERNMENT IN POWER CAN CALL FOR AN ELECTION AT ANY TIME, BUT EVEN THE OPPOSITION LABOR PARTY IS NOT SERIOUSLY PRESSING FOR ONE JUST NOW.
LABOR LEADERS, THOUGH EXPRESSING CONFIDENCE THEY WOULD WIN ANY TEST AT THE POLLS, PRIVATELY SHOW NO GREAT RELISH AT THE POSSIBILITY OF INHERITING THE ECONOMIC CRISIS THAT NOW FACES THE COUNTRY.
HAROLD WILSON, TOP FINANCIAL EXPERT IN THE LABOR PARTY, HAS OFFERED TO COOPERATE WITH THE CONSERVATIVE GOVERNMENT IN SAFEGUARDING THE POUND.
THE SPECTER OF WIDESPREAD UNEMPLOYMENT IS VERY REAL IN BRITAIN--ESPECIALLY IF CLEARANCE OF THE SUEZ CANAL IS LONG DELAYED.
BRITONS ARE COUNTING HEAVILY ON AMERICAN AID--IN DOLLARS AND OIL--TO PREVENT AN ECONOMIC COLLAPSE.
EDEN'S FIRST BIG JOB WHEN HE RETURNS TO NO. 10 DOWNING ST., IS TACKLING THE ECONOMIC CRISIS--AND FAILURE HERE COULD LEAD TO HIS DOWNFALL.
THE SEEDS OF A REVOLT AGAINST HIS LEADERSHIP STILL EXIST IN THE CONSERVATIVE PARTY.
EDEN HAS SOME STRONG CARDS TO PLAY, HOWEVER, IF HE WANTS TO.
THE REBELS IN THE CONSERVATIVE RANKS ARE NOT WELL ORGANIZED. THEY ARE EVEN DIVIDED AMONG THEMSELVES--WITH ONE BLOC CRITICAL OF THE WHOLE BRITISH-FRENCH INTERVENTION INTO EGYPT AND ANOTHER ANGRY AT THE WITHDRAWAL.
EVEN EDEN'S SHARPEST CRITICS ADMIT, TOO, THAT THERE IS NO STRONG MAN IN SIGHT IN CONSERVATIVE RANKS TO SUCCEED HIM WITH GOOD PROSPECTS OF UNITING THE PARTY.

THE PROSPECT OF FORCING EDEN OUT AGAINST HIS WILL WITHOUT BRINGING DOWN THE CONSERVATIVE GOVERNMENT APPEARS REMOTE.
THE BIG THREE OF THE GOVERNMENT ARE EDEN, 59, LORD PRIVY SEAL RICHARD BUTLER, 51, AND CHANCELLOR OF THE EXCHEQUER HAROLD MACMILLAN, 62.
BUTLER, WHO HAS ACTED AS THE PRIME MINISTER'S SPOKESMAN IN PARLIAMENT WHILE EDEN TAKES A REST CURE IN THE CARIBBEAN, IS AMBITIOUS BUT SOME CONSERVATIVES ARE SUSPICIOUS OF HIM. BUTLER HAS GIVEN INDICATIONS OF HAVING BEEN FAR FROM ENTHUSIASTIC ABOUT THE SUEZ ADVENTURE, THOUGH HE HAS PUBLICLY PLEDGED HIS LOYALTY TO THE PRIME MINISTER.
MACMILLAN HAS GONE DOWN THE LINE FOR A TWO-FISTED POLICY TO CHECK EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER. MACMILLAN, WHO HAS THE IMMEDIATE TASK OF COPING WITH THE FINANCIAL CRISIS, REPORTEDLY HAS GIVEN UP HOPES OF BECOMING PRIME MINISTER AND IS INTERESTED IN GOING TOO THE HOUSE OF LORDS EVENTUALLY AS A VISCOUNT.
EDEN WILL HEAD BACK WITH A HEAVY TAN ACQUIRED FROM SWIMMING AND SUNBATHING AT THE PRIVATE JAMAICAN BEACH OF THE GOLDEN EYE COTTAGE, OWNED BY A FRIEND.
HE HAS NOT LEFT THE PROPERTY SINCE HE ARRIVED THERE NOV. 24 UNDER DOCTORS' ORDERS TO REST UP FROM THE STRAIN OF HIS WOR HE HAS

DOCTORS' ORDERS TO REST UP FROM THE STRAIN OF HIS WORK. HE HAS HAD ONLY ONE VISITOR, GOV. SIR HUGH FOOT. TUESDAY HE PLANS TO TALK WITH JAMAICA'S CHIEF MINISTER, NORMAN MANLEY.

LADY EDEN, WHO FLEW WITH HIM FROM LONDON, LEFT THE EYE
SATURDAY FOR THE FIRST TIME. SHE DROVE TO THE TOWER IS EL, NINE
MILES AWAY, AND HAD HER HAIR DONE.
W417PES

30.24-9679

A87 (180)
LONDON, DEC. 9 (AP)-ENGLISHMEN WERE TOLD TODAY BY ONE OF THE COUNTRY'S MOST INFLUENTIAL NEWSPAPERS THAT THEY MUST FACE THE FACT THAT BRITAIN IS A "SECONDARY POWER" DEPENDENT ON AMERICAN SUPPORT.
THE SUNDAY OBSERVER SAID IN A LEADING EDITORIAL:
"THE SUEZ CRISIS HAS SHOWN THAT BRITAIN HAS NOT GOT THE RESOURCES TO ACT AS A GREAT POWER IN HER OWN RIGHT, EVEN IN A TRADITIONAL SPHERE OF BRITISH INTEREST.
"THE COMPLAINTS THAT WE WERE FRUSTRATED BY THE AMERICANS ONLY PROVE THE POINT THAT, WHERE GREAT POWER POLITICS ARE CONCERNED, WE ARE DEPENDENT ON AMERICA.
"WE CANNOT ASSURE OUR VITAL OIL SUPPLIES BY OUR OWN UNAIDED EFFORTS. WE CANNOT DEFY RUSSIA WITHOUT FULL AMERICAN BACKING. WE CANNOT, THEREFORE, 'GO IT ALONE.'
"THIS REDUCTION OF BRITAIN TO THE RANKS OF THE SECONDARY POWERS HAS BEEN EVIDENT FOR A LONG TIME -- AT LEAST SINCE THE END OF WORLD WAR II."
"NEVERTHELESS, MANY PEOPLE, BOTH INSIDE AND OUTSIDE BRITAIN, HAD NOT FULLY REALIZED THE CHANGE. THE REASON IS THAT THE FACT OF REDUCED BRITISH POWER WAS PARTLY DISGUISED BY THE EXTRAORDINARY PHENOMENON THAT BRITAIN'S INFLUENCE CONTINUED TO OPERATE, DESPITE HER REDUCED MILITARY AND ECONOMIC STRENGTH. THE TRUE GREATNESS OF POSTWAR BRITAIN HAS LAIN IN THIS INTANGIBLE ASSET."
AS&KL535PES

A45
NATO BUDGET (540)
BY PRESTON L. GROVER
PARIS, DEC. 9 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES FLEW INTO PARIS TODAY TO BUCKLE THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE TOGETHER AGAIN. BUT THE UNITED STATES APPEARED READY TO OFFER LESS MONEY IN THE PROCESS THAN FOR WHICH EUROPE IS DREAMING.
DULLES STEPPED OFF A PLANE AT FOGGY ORLY FIELD AND TOLD CORRESPONDENTS OF EUROPEAN NEWSPAPERS THAT THE UNITED STATES "STANDS READY TO HELP" FINANCE THE BLOW OF THE SUEZ AFFAIR AND TO MAINTAIN EUROPEAN DEFENSE.
HE CAME TO ATTEND THE MINISTERIAL MEETING OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) OPENING TUESDAY BUT PLANNED TO BUTTER SOME BRUISED SPOTS IN THE ALLIANCE BEFORE THE MEETING ENDS NEXT SATURDAY.
DULLES SPOKE SOME RELATIVELY PEACEFUL WORDS TO FRENCH AND BRITISH EARS STILL BURNING FROM THE AMERICAN DENUNCIATION OF THE SUEZ INVASION.
"IT IS OUR FIRM PURPOSE TO FIND THE WAY TO BURY PAST DISCORDS IN A FUTURE OF PEACEFUL AND FRUITFUL COOPERATION," HE SAID.
HE LOOKED FIT. HE PUT IN A FULL DAY OF WORK YESTERDAY, BOARDED THE PLANE AT 4 P.M. AND WORKED FOR A FURTHER TWO HOURS AS THE BIG ARMY TRANSPORT DRONED OVER THE ATLANTIC.
HE ARRANGED TO MEET FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU TOMORROW AND MEMBERS OF HIS ENTOURAGE SAID HE ALSO WOULD MEET BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD, AMONG THE LATEST ARRIVALS FOR THIS WEEK'S MEETINGS.
ON ARRIVING FROM LONDON, LLOYD SAID BRITISH-FRENCH INTERVENTION IN THE MIDDLE EAST WOULD BE DISCUSSED "AT SOME STAGE" AT THE NATO MEETING.
"THE TWO ALLIANCES -- WESTERN EUROPEAN UNION AND NATO -- ARE AFFECTED BY EVENTS LIKE THESE IN OTHER PARTS OF THE WORLD."
ASIDE FROM THE NATO SESSION, THERE WILL BE A MEETING TOMORROW OF THE WESTERN EUROPEAN UNION, A SUBSIDIARY DEFENSE ORGANIZATION INCLUDING WEST GERMANY, FRANCE, ITALY, BRITAIN, BELGIUM, HOLLAND AND LUXEMBOURG, ALL MEMBERS ALSO OF NATO.
AS OF TONIGHT, DULLES' PLANS DID NOT INCLUDE A MEETING OF THE BIG THREE FOREIGN SECRETARIES TOGETHER. BUT THERE WAS KNOWN TO BE CONSIDERABLE PRESSURE FROM NATO MEMBERS FOR THE SECRETARY TO MAKE A SHOW OF ATLANTIC SOLIDARITY BY MEETING JOINTLY WITH HIS BRITISH AND FRENCH COLLEAGUES.

DULLES' RELATIVELY WARM WORDS ON ARRIVAL WERE PRECEDED BY A CHILLING BLAST FROM ACROSS THE ATLANTIC, WHERE SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY GEORGE HUMPHREY SAID IN A SPEECH LAST NIGHT IN NEW YORK THAT "SOME ESTIMATES OF THE NEED FOR FINANCIAL SUPPORT HAVE BEEN GREATLY EXAGGERATED."
HUMPHREY ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT AID WOULD COME ALONG WITH UNDERSTANDING OF THE PROBLEMS FACED BY EUROPEAN NATO MEMBERS, WHOSE OIL SUPPLIES WERE LARGELY SHUT OFF BY THE ARMED VENTURE INTO THE CANAL ZONE. THERE WERE REPORTS HERE THAT HUMPHREY HAD INTENDED AN EVEN STERNER SPEECH BUT THAT IT HAD BEEN "WATERED DOWN" ON ADVICE OF OTHER MEMBERS OF THE ADMINISTRATION.
PROBLEMS GROWING OUT OF THE SUEZ AFFAIR SEEM CERTAIN TO DOMINATE THE COMING NATO MEETING. NOT ONLY DID THE "GO-IT-ALONE" ACTION OF FRANCE AND BRITAIN IN EGYPT ALMOST TEAR NATO APART, IT ALSO DISCLOSED TO MANY MEMBERS HOW CLOSELY THEY ARE ALLIED TO MIDDLE EAST PROBLEMS EVEN THROUGH NATO DOESN'T REACH FAR INTO THAT TERRITORY. ITS EASTERNMOST MEMBER IS TURKEY.
TWO OF THE MAJOR ISSUES BEFORE THIS MEETING COME DIRECTLY FROM THE SUEZ OPERATION. ONE IS TO FIND SOME WAY OF BROADENING NATO'S FIELD OF RESPONSIBILITY OR INTEREST TO INCLUDE THIS AREA. THE OTHER IS TO TIGHTEN THE CONSULTATION MACHINERY WITHIN NATO ITSELF. MEMBERS WANT TO BE SURE THAT, SO FAR AS POSSIBLE, ANOTHER "SUEZ VENTURE" IS NOT STARTED WITHOUT MEMBERS KNOWING ABOUT IT IN ADVANCE.
ONE PROPOSAL SURE TO COME BEFORE THE MINISTERS' COUNCIL, FORMALLY OR INFORMALLY, WILL BE TO LINK NATO IN SOME WAY TO THE BAGHDAD PACT. TURKEY AND BRITAIN ALREADY ARE MEMBERS OF THIS GROUP AS WELL AS OF NATO, BUT THE GROUP ALSO INCLUDES IRAQ, IRAN AND FAR MORE DISTANT PAKISTAN. PAKISTANI OFFICIALS HAVE ALREADY RAISED THE QUESTION OF AN ASSOCIATION OF THE TWO PACTS.
RK248PES

A65 (450)
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 8:30 P.M. EST SUNDAY DEC.9
(ADVANCE) PARIS, DEC.9 (AP)-PREMIER GUY MOLLET DECLARED IN A TELEVISION BROADCAST IN AMERICA TODAY THAT HE WOULD SEEK A CONFERENCE WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND PRIME MINISTER ANTHONY EDEN "AS SOON AS THERE MIGHT BE RESULTS."
HE ASSERTED ALSO, IN RESPONSE TO A QUESTION, THAT WHILE "IT APPEARS THAT RUSSIA IS NOW WINNING IN SOME WAYS," IN FACT SHE WAS LOSING.
"MY TRUE OPINION IS THAT THEY (THE RUSSIANS) HAVE LOST ONE OF THE FIRST DEFEATS SINCE THEY HAVE BEEN BUILT BECAUSE MORALLY THE HUNGARIAN AFFAIR HAS BEEN FOR THEM VERY HARD TO SUPPORT, AND IT IS NOT YET FINISHED. IT IS JUST THE BEGINNING."

THE PREMIER'S STATEMENTS WERE MADE ON THE ABC-TV "PRESS CONFERENCE" CONDUCTED BY MARTHA ROUNTREE. AMONG CORRESPONDENTS SHARING IN THE CONFERENCE FILMED HERE THURSDAY, WERE THREE FROM WASHINGTON AND A GROUP FROM THE AMERICAN PRESS CORPS IN PARIS.

MOLLET SAID HE HAD A "VERY SIMPLE PLAN" FOR IMPROVING RELATIONS WITH THE UNITED STATES, DAMAGED BY THE SUEZ AFFAIR. IT IS, HE SAID, "JUST TO TALK TOGETHER." WITH THAT IN MIND, HE SAID, HE HOPED TO ARRANGE A MEETING WITH EISENHOWER AND EDEN.

"I THINK IT IS NECESSARY," HE SAID. "WE HAVE ALREADY DECIDED THAT AS SOON AS POSSIBLE, BUT AS SOON AS POSSIBLE MEANS AS SOON AS THERE MIGHT BE RESULTS--GOOD RESULTS--TO THOSE MEETINGS."

ASKED FURTHER ABOUT UNHAPPY FRENCH AND AMERICAN RELATIONS, HE SAID:

"YOU SURELY WILL BE TOLD THAT THERE IS A GREAT RESENTMENT NOWADAYS AGAINST NOT AMERICANS BUT SOME FORMS OF AMERICAN POLICY, AND CHIEFLY TRUE BECAUSE OF OUR DIFFICULTIES WITH OIL, PETROLEUM AND SO FORTH. BUT IT IS BECAUSE THE FRENCH PEOPLE LOVE THE AMERICANS THAT THEY RESENT IT SO MUCH. YOU NEVER HAVE RESENTMENTS AGAINST PEOPLE YOU DON'T LIKE."

ASKED IF RUSSIAN INTERVENTION IN HUNGARY AND THE MIDDLE EAST WOULD HAVE AN IMPACT ON THE 25 PER CENT OF THE FRENCHPOPULATION VOTING COMMUNIST, MOLLET REPLIED:

"THE PROVISIONAL ELECTIONS IN THE UNIONS ARE NOW PROVING THAT THEY ARE LOSING A GREAT DEAL. BUT I MUST CONFESS THAT I AM AFRAID THAT IF WE HAVE TOO GREAT DIFFICULTIES--OUR ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL PROBLEMS--THEN ALL THESE PEOPLE VERY OFTEN VOTE COMMUNIST, NOT BECAUSE THEY KNOW WHAT COMMUNISM IS, BUT BECAUSE THEY ARE DISSATISFIED AND PERHAPS GO ON VOTING COMMUNIST."

HE SAID FRANCE "WILL PROBABLY NEVER, AT LEAST AS LONG AS I HAVE SOME FORM OF RESPONSIBILITY, NEVER LEAVE THE UNITED NATIONS.... BUT WE MUST CONFESS THAT THE WAY THE UNITED NATIONS ARE NOW WORKING IS FRIGHTENING US. YOU SEE, IT LOOKS AS IF IT WAS NOT A SORT OF TRIBUNAL WHERE THE DICTATORSHIPS--WHATEVER THEY ARE--NEVER ABIDE WHEN SOMETHING IS ASKED THEM, BUT WHERE THE DEMOCRACIES ARE CONDEMNED (THEY) OBEY."

ASKED IF THERE HAD BEEN COLLUSION WITH ISRAEL IN THE SUEZ OPERATION, MOLLET SAID:

"THERE IS NOTHING OF THE SORT. BUT I KNOW THAT THIS IDEA HAS ALREADY BEEN PUT FORWARD BECAUSE YOUR GOVERNMENT WAS NOT TOLD OF THE VERY LAST EVENTS...AND THE REASON, THE ONLY REASON, I MUST CONFESS, IS THAT WE WERE AFRAID THAT IF WE HAD LET YOU KNOW YOU WOULD HAVE PREVENTED US TO DO IT, AND THAT WE COULD NOT AGREE, YOU SEE."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 8:30 P.M. EST SUNDAY DEC.10

QR401PES

A131

ADVANCE FOR AMS MONDAY, DEC. 10

BRIEFS (500)

PARIS, DEC. 9 (AP)-THE NAME OF STALIN WILL BE REMOVED FROM ALL STREETS IN PARIS AND ITS SUBURBS BY ORDER OF THE CITY COUNCIL.

THE FRENCH CAPITAL TRADITIONALLY HONORS FOREIGN STATESMEN BY NAMING STREETS FOR THEM. BUT, EXPLAINED ONE COUNCILOR, "THERE IS ALSO THE LAW WHICH SAYS A STREET MAY NOT BE NAMED FOR A CRIMINAL; IN THIS CASE A CRIMINAL IS INVOLVED--EVEN THE KHRUSHCHEV REPORT SAYS SO."

Moved Dec 8 — 1135 PES

A20

(500) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 5 P.M. EST SUNDAY, DEC. 9

ECONOMIC BUDGET

BY MICHAEL GOLDSMITH

(ADVANCE) GENEVA, DEC. 9 (AP)-THE U.N. ECONOMIC COMMISSION FOR EUROPE SAID TODAY A POSSIBLE GENERAL INCREASE IN MILITARY EXPENDITURE ARISING FROM PRESENT TENSION WOULD CONSTITUTE "A NEW MENACE TO ORDERLY ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT" THROUGHOUT EUROPE AND THE MIDDLE EAST.

THE COMMISSION'S QUARTERLY BULLETIN SAID THE LONG-RANGE ECONOMIC DAMAGE FROM A SHARP INCREASE IN ARMS BUDGETS MIGHT BE GREATER THAN DIRECT EFFECTS OF THE MIDDLE EAST CRISIS AND THE BLOCKING OF THE SUEZ CANAL.

THE OIL SHORTAGE IS LIKELY TO CAUSE A TEMPORARY SETBACK IN WESTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, THE REPORT SAID. IT ADDED THAT THIS COULD BE LARGELY OVERCOME WITH ADDITIONAL IMPORTS OF FUEL FROM THE WESTERN HEMISPHERE, ACCOMPANIED BY GOVERNMENT CREDIT AND PRICE CONTROLS TO MEET THE "NEW THREAT TO THE STABILITY BOTH OF PRICE LEVELS AND OF BALANCE OF PAYMENTS IN WESTERN EUROPE."

THE INTERNATIONAL TENSION, HOWEVER, "INVOLVES THE FURTHER RISK OF A GENERAL REINFORCEMENT OF MILITARY EXPENDITURE," THE REPORT SAID.

"ANY SUBSTANTIAL INCREASE IN SUCH OUTLAYS IN WESTERN EUROPE . . . WOULD RESTRICT STILL FURTHER THE RESOURCES AVAILABLE FOR CIVILIAN INVESTMENT AND CONSUMPTION AND MAKE MORE DIFFICULT THE TASK OF MAINTAINING INTERNAL AND EXTERNAL ECONOMIC STABILITY. . . THIS APPLIES ALL THE MORE, OF COURSE, TO THE STILL POORER COUNTRIES OF THE MIDDLE EAST."

THE BULLETIN MADE THESE OTHER POINTS:

IN THE SOVIET BLOC COUNTRIES, ADDITIONAL ARMS EXPENDITURE WOULD LEAD TO A REPETITION OF THE "DECLINE IN LIVING STANDARDS AND OTHER ECONOMIC DIFFICULTIES" WHICH ATTENDED THE KOREAN WAR.

IT IS TOO EARLY TO EVALUATE THE ENORMOUS ECONOMIC LOSSES CAUSED BY THE REVOLUTION IN HUNGARY, WHICH IN ANY CASE FACED CONSIDERABLE DIFFICULTIES "IN THE FORM OF AN ACUATE FUEL SHORTAGE AND AN UNSATISFACTORY HARVEST."

HOWEVER, IT IS ALREADY APPARENT THAT, "IN ADDITION TO THE LOSSES IN HUMAN LIVES, A MOST SEVERE AND DANGEROUS DROP IN STANDARDS OF LIVING, WITH SERIOUS CONSEQUENCES FOR HEALTH, IS THE IMMEDIATE RESULT AND SEEMS BOUND TO PERSIST UNLESS ADEQUATE RELIEF MEASURES ARE TAKEN."

WESTERN EUROPE'S OIL SHORTAGE IS CAUSED MAINLY BY A LACK OF TANKER CAPACITY. AN EXTENSIVE SWITCH FROM OIL TO COAL MAY BE TEMPORARILY FORCED ON EUROPEAN INDUSTRY.

THE SHORTAGE OF OIL SHOULD BE PARTLY MET BY RIGID ALLOCATIONS AND BY "GREATLY STEPPED-UP IMPORTS OF COAL FROM THE UNITED STATES." TO MAKE SUCH AN INCREASE POSSIBLE, ADDITIONAL CARGO SHIPS MAY HAVE TO BE RELEASED FROM THE U.S. RESERVE FLEET.

THE REPORT SAID THE FULL EFFECTS OF RECENT CHANGES IN ECONOMIC POLICIES IN THE SOVIET BLOC COULD NOT YET BE ESTIMATED. BUT IT CITED TWO EXAMPLES IN RUSSIA OF PLANNING PITFALLS:

THE LARGE-SCALE ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT OF KAZAKHSTAN AND SIBERIA INVOLVED VERY HIGH COSTS, INCLUDING THE WASTE OF THOUSANDS OF TONS OF GASOLINE "BECAUSE OF THE ABSENCE OF SIGNPOSTS ON THE TRACKS IN THE NEW AREAS."

REFERRING TO A "STARTLING" 38 PER CENT INCREASE IN RUSSIAN MILK PRODUCTION, THE REPORT SAID THIS INCREASE WAS CAUSED MAINLY BY A BELATED REALIZATION THAT TWO LEAN COWS GIVE LESS MILK THAN ONE FAT ONE.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 5 P.M. EST SUNDAY, DEC. 9

PD104PES

S4

(200)

NATO

BONN, GERMANY, DEC. 9 (AP)-WEST GERMANY AND ITALY CALLED TODAY FOR BROADER CONSULTATION AMONG NATO POWERS AND FOR A STRENGTHENING

OF THE WEST EUROPEAN UNION.

THE TWO NATIONS ISSUED THE APPEAL IN A JOINT COMMUNIQUE FOLLOWING A THREE-DAY STATE VISIT HERE BY PRESIDENT GIOVANNI GRONCHI AND FOREIGN MINISTER GAETANO MARTINO OF ITALY.

GRONCHI HELD LONG TALKS IN THIS WEST GERMAN CAPITAL WITH FOREIGN MINISTER HEINRICH VON BRENTANO AND OTHER GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS. MARTINO AND BRENTANO CONDUCTED SEPARATE, PRIVATE TALKS OUTSIDE THE OFFICIAL PROGRAM OF THE ITALIAN CHIEF OF STATE.

THE COMMUNIQUE SAID THESE TALKS WERE HELD IN A FRIENDLY ATMOSPHERE AND LED TO UNANIMOUS AGREEMENT ON PROBLEMS FACING THE TWO NATIONS AND WEST EUROPE.

"THE HIGHEST GOAL OF THE TWO FRIENDLY AND ALLIED STATES (WEST GERMANY AND ITALY) IS THE SUPPORT AND MAINTENANCE OF WORLD PEACE," THE COMMUNIQUE SAID.

IT URGED CLOSER COOPERATION AMONG THE 15 MEMBER NATIONS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIANCE AND MAINTAINED THIS SHOULD EMBRACE THE POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC AS WELL AS THE MILITARY FIELD.

THE APPEAL CAME ON THE EVE OF A NATO COUNCIL SESSION IN PARIS. MARTINO AND BRENTANO WILL REPRESENT THEIR GOVERNMENTS THERE. MARTINO IS ONE OF THE "THREE WISE MEN" CALLED ON TO RECOMMEND WAYS OF EXPANDING NONMILITARY COOPERATION AMONG NATO NATIONS.

RK418PES

A11
(110)
BERLIN, DEC. 9 (AP)-YOUNGSTERS GAVE RIOT POLICE OF BOTH EAST AND WEST BERLIN A WORKOUT LAST NIGHT.
A FIST FIGHT SNOWBALLED INTO A FREE-FOR-ALL AMONG SEVERAL HUNDRED YOUTHS AT THE ANNUAL CHRISTMAS MARKET IN COMMUNIST EAST BERLIN. POLICE USED FIRE HOSES TO BREAK IT UP. THEY MADE SEVERAL ARRESTS.
SHOP OWNERS WHO SAW THE FIGHT SAID POLITICS DIDN'T SEEM TO BE INVOLVED. HOWEVER, THE COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER NEUES DEUTSCHLAND DECLARED MOST OF THE YOUTHS WHO "PROVOKED INCIDENTS" CAME FROM WEST BERLIN.
THE WEST BERLIN OUTBREAK CAME AT THE END OF A ROCK 'N' ROLL SESSION IN THE SPORTPALAST (SPORTS PALACE). EXCITED TEENAGERS SMASHED CHAIRS. POLICE MOVED IN ON A HOWLING CROWD OF 300, ARRESTED 40 OF THE NOISIEST AND DISPERSED THE REST.
PD1217PES

A88
(220)
ROME, DEC. 9 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION'S LEADING WOMAN COMMUNIST TODAY URGED ITALIAN REDS TO COOPERATE WITH THE SOCIALISTS.
EKATERINA FURTSEVA, ONE OF TWO SOVIET DELEGATES TO THE ITALIAN COMMUNIST PARTY CONGRESS, WAS GIVEN A STANDING OVATION BY MORE THAN 1,000 DELEGATES WHEN CALLED UPON TO SPEAK. SHE GOT ANOTHER WHEN SHE FINISHED.
SHE TOLD THE ITALIANS THEY SHOULD "SEEK A REGROUPING OF ALL THE HEALTHY FORCES OF THE ITALIAN PEOPLE."
"WE HOPE THAT THE POINTS OF VIEW OF THE COMMUNIST AND SOCIALIST PARTIES WILL CONTINUE TO COME CLOSER," SHE SAID.
SHE DID NOT REFER TO THE FACT THAT A FEW DAYS AGO LEFTWING SOCIALIST LEADER PIETRO NENNI ANNOUNCED A SOCIALIST-COMMUNIST AGREEMENT TO CONSULT ON MAJOR ISSUES WAS "NO LONGER OPERATIVE." NENNI SPLIT WITH THE COMMUNISTS OVER HUNGARY.
THE BLONDISH WOMAN COMMUNIST SPOKE AT LENGTH ABOUT HUNGARY, ASSERTING "THE REACTIONARY ADVENTURE HAS FAILED" THERE.
"THE TRUTH IS THAT IN HUNGARY THERE WAS NEED TO CORRECT ERRORS, BUT ALSO TO LEAVE THE POWER IN THE HANDS OF THE WORKING CLASSES AND WORKERS AND PEASANTS," SHE SAID.
SHE BLAMED THE UPRISING ON "FASCIST BANDS" AND ASSERTED THAT SOVIET SOLDIERS, "CALLED TO HELP BY THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT, HAVE SAVED MILLIONS OF WORKERS FROM FASCISM, AND DIMINISHED THE DANGERS OF A NEW WORLD WAR."
ITALIAN COMMUNIST CHIEF PALMIRO TOGLIATTI, FAITHFULLY FOLLOWING THE MOSCOW LINE, MADE THE SAME ASSERTION YESTERDAY.
KL439PES

A110
NICOSIA, CYPRUS, DEC. 9 (AP)-THE GREEK CYPRIOT UNDERGROUND EOKA SCATTERED LEAFLETS TODAY CLAIMING IT KILLED 74 BRITONS AND WOUNDED 106 IN NOVEMBER. OFFICIAL BRITISH CASUALTY FIGURES ARE 23 KILLED AND 56 WOUNDED IN THE MONTH, BLOODIEST SINCE EOKA LAUNCHED ITS VIOLENT CAMPAIGN FOR UNION WITH GREECE.
J711PES

A62
SECOND LEAD HUNGARY
BY LYNN HEINZERLING
VIENNA, DEC. 9 (AP)-JANOS KADAR'S SOVIET-BACKED GOVERNMENT OF HUNGARY ORDERED THE DISSOLUTION OF ALL THE MAJOR WORKERS' COUNCILS OPPOSED TO HIS REGIME TONIGHT AND DECLARED A STATE OF MARTIAL LAW FOR THE NATION.
THE ACTION, THOUGH PROBABLY LONG PLANNED, CAME AS IF IN SWIFT RETALIATION FOR THE CALLING FOR A GENERAL STRIKE BY THE BUDAPEST CENTRAL WORKERS' COUNCIL EARLIER TODAY.
THE BUDAPEST COUNCIL HAS STUBBORNLY OPPOSED THE KADAR GOVERNMENT AND ITS OBVIOUS AIM TO RE-ESTABLISH A POLICE STATE WITH THE HELP OF THE SOVIET ARMY. THE COUNCIL HAD DEMANDED THE WITHDRAWAL OF RUSSIAN TROOPS, INDEPENDENCE FROM MOSCOW AND THE RETURN OF IMRE NAGY TO THE PREMIERSHIP, ALTHOUGH THIS LATTER DEMAND RECENTLY WAS "SUSPENDED."

THE ACTION WAS ANNOUNCED TONIGHT AFTER A COMMUNICATIONS BLACKOUT HAD CUT OFF ALL NEWS FROM THE HUNGARIAN CAPITAL FOR MORE THAN 12 HOURS.
PRESIDENT ISTVAN DOBI OF HUNGARY SIGNED THE EMERGENCY DECREE OF ~~SIEGE~~ martial law, IT WAS READ TO THE NATION OVER RADIO BUDAPEST SHORTLY AFTER

8 P.M.
IT PROVIDED THAT ANYONE CAUGHT WITH ARMS WOULD BE TAKEN IMMEDIATELY BEFORE A SUMMARY COURT-MARTIAL. UNDER MILITARY LAW, THE PENALTY IS DEATH.

THE ORDER DISSOLVING THE WORKERS' COUNCILS WAS AIMED PARTICULARLY AT THE BUDAPEST CENTRAL WORKERS' COUNCIL, WHICH HAD TAKEN DIRECT ISSUE WITH THE RUSSIAN-IMPOSED JANOS KADAR GOVERNMENT, ALL DISTRICT COUNCILS AND ALL COUNTY COUNCILS.

THEY WERE DECLARED ILLEGAL AND ORDERED TO CEASE THEIR ACTIVITIES IMMEDIATELY. WORKERS' COUNCILS IN INDIVIDUAL FACTORIES AND OTHER WORKING PLACES WILL BE PERMITTED.

A STATEMENT OF THE KADAR GOVERNMENT, ISSUED OVER THE RADIO, SAID MEMBERS OF THE BUDAPEST CENTRAL COUNCIL HAD "ATTEMPTED TO DEAL WITH POLITICAL QUESTIONS" AND BUILD A "NEW STATE POWER ORGANIZATION DIRECTED AGAINST THE EXISTING STATE POWER."

THE GOVERNMENT CHARGED THAT AT THE NATION-WIDE CONFERENCE OF WORKERS LEADERS HELD IN RECENT DAYS, THE MAJORITY OF THE BUDAPEST COUNCIL HAD BEEN "AGITATING FOR NEW BLOODSHED, ARMED PROVOCATIONS AND STRIKES."

THE CENTRAL WORKERS COUNCIL ISSUED A PROXLAMATION TWO DAYS AGO DECLARING THAT FURTHER GOVERNMENT HARASSMENT OF LOCAL COUNCILS WOULD END IN "A GENERAL STRIKE. BLOODSHED AND A NEW NATIONAL TRAGEDY."

UNDER THE DECREE ISSUED BY PRESIDENT DOBI SUSPECTS WILL BE BROUGHT TO IMMEDIATE TRIAL STARTING AT 6 P.M. TUESDAY FOR CRIMES OF MURDER, MANSLAUGHTER, ARSON AND ROBBERY, LOOTING, DAMAGE TO PUBLIC PLANTS AND UTILITIES AND ALL ATTEMPTS AT THESE CRIMES.

THE ILLEGAL POSSESSION OF ARMS, AMMUNITION AND EXPLOSIVES ALSO ARE SUBJECT TO SUMMARY MILITARY TRIAL, FOR WHICH IN EASTERN EUROPE THE PENALTY USUALLY IS DEATH. THOSE PERSONS POSSESSING ARMS AND AMMUNITION WITHOUT PERMISSION WERE ORDERED TO DELIVER THEM TO THE AUTHORITIES BY 6 P.M. TUESDAY IF THEY WISH TO ESCAPE PUNISHMENT.

FAILURE TO REPORT THE POSSESSION OF THESE WEAPONS BY OTHER PERSONS WILL ALSO BE CONSIDERED A CRIME. THE ORDER SPECIFIED THAT THE TRIALS WOULD BE HELD IN MILITARY COURTS, BUT PROVIDED FOR THE NOMINATION OF OTHER COURTS FOR THE PURPOSE BY THE PRESIDENTIAL COUNCIL.

THE GOVERNMENT APPARENTLY PLANS TO EXECUTE THE PRESIDENTIAL DECREE WITH ITS NEWLY ORGANIZED POLICE FORCE AND THE ARMY, WHICH HAS BEEN BACKED UP BY THE RUSSIAN ARMY.

THE ACTION CAME AS A SWIFT RETALIATION FOR THE CALLING OF A GENERAL STRIKE BY THE BUDAPEST CENTRAL WORKERS' COUNCIL TODAY AFTER FAILURE TO SHAKE THE STIFF. TOUGH POLICY ADOPTED BY KADAR.

BECAUSE OF THE SEVERING OF COMMUNICATIONS WITH BUDAPEST, THERE WAS NO CONFIRMATION THAT THE CALL FOR THE GENERAL STRIKE HAD BEEN ISSUED. BUT THE BUDAPEST WORKERS' COUNCIL HAD BEEN SCHEDULED TO ANNOUNCE ITS DECISION ON THE STRIKE AT 8 A.M., AND THE GOVERNMENT'S CRACKDOWN ON THE WORKERS' COUNCILS--ALONG WITH THE OTHER DRASTIC MEASURES ORDERED--MADE IT APPARENT THAT THE STRIKE HAD BEEN CALLED.

THE GOVERNMENT STATEMENT SAID "A GREAT QUANTITY OF ARMS ARE IN THE POSSESSION OF COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARY ELEMENTS, PROFESSIONAL CRIMINALS, IRRESPONSIBLE TROUBLEMAKERS AND OTHER PERSONS NOT PERMITTED TO HAVE ARMS."

THIS FACT, THE GOVERNMENT SAID, "HAMPERS RESTORATION OF ORDER AND THE SAFETY OF THE POPULATION."

"ENEMIES OF THE PEOPLE," IT CHARGED, ARE "FRIGHTENING THE PEACEFUL WORKERS AND THESE HONEST WORKERS ARE JUSTLY ASKING FOR AN END OF THIS UNBEARABLE SITUATION."

THE GOVERNMENT ACKNOWLEDGED THERE WERE "HONEST WORKERS" AMONG THE MEMBERS OF THE BUDAPEST COUNCIL, BUT SAID THEY COULD NOT PREVAIL AGAINST THE "MAJORITY OF COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARY ELEMENTS WHO TRIED EVER MORE OPENLY TO MAKE THE COUNCIL A TOOL OF THE COUNTER-REVOLUTION."

IT WAS ALLEGED THAT THE BUDAPEST COUNCIL TRIED TO USE THE COUNTY AND CITY COUNCILS OUTSIDE BUDAPEST TO ACHIEVE ITS AIMS AND THEREFORE ALL OF THEM MUST BE ABOLISHED.

THE GOVERNMENT ACTION WAS THE MOST DRAMATIC DEVELOPMENT IN THE STRUGGLE BETWEEN THE HUNGARIANS AND THEIR COMMUNIST RULERS SINCE THE RUSSIANS MOVED IN NOV.4 TO CRUSH THE REVOLT WHICH STARTED OCT.23.

TELEPHONE LINES TO BUDAPEST WERE STILL OUT TONIGHT AND IT WAS IMPOSSIBLE TO OBTAIN ANY ACCURATE PICTURE OF THE REACTION.

THE NATION NEVER HAS GONE BACK TO WORK COMPLETELY SINCE THE EARLY DAYS OF THE REBELLION. ALTHOUGH RECENTLY THE WORKERS' COUNCIL HAD BEEN TRYING TO FORESTALL STRIKES IN ORDER TO PRESENT A STRONG, DISCIPLINED FRONT TO THE GOVERNMENT, MANY FACTORIES AND PARTICULARLY MANY COAL MINES STILL WERE UNDERMANNED.

THE NATION SUFFERS FROM A SEVERE COAL SHORTAGE AND THERE IS LACK OF POWER IN MANY PARTS OF THE COUNTRY.

THE OMINOUS TEST OF STRENGTH BETWEEN THE COUNCIL AND THE KADAR GOVERNMENT, WHICH THE RUSSIANS INSTALLED NOV. 4, HAS BEEN DEVELOPING FOR A WEEK. KADAR HAS REFUSED ALL COUNCIL DEMANDS, OBVIOUSLY ON THE ADVICE OF THE RUSSIANS.

THE COUNCIL, WHICH HAS DEMANDED THE WITHDRAWAL OF RUSSIAN TROOPS AND INDEPENDENCE FROM MOSCOW, IS KADAR'S PRINCIPAL OPPOSITION. IT RECENTLY SUSPENDED ITS DEMAND FOR REPLACEMENT OF KADAR BY FORMER PREMIER IMRE NAGY IN AN EVIDENT EFFORT TO REACH SOME AGREEMENT. SIMILAR CONCESSION WAS MADE BY KADAR.

DISPATCHES YESTERDAY SAID THE COUNCIL HAD CONCLUDED KADAR WAS DETERMINED TO USE FORCE, IF NECESSARY, TO CRUSH ANY OPPOSITION.

SUPPORT FOR THIS VIEW CAME FROM A WELL INFORMED SOURCE WHO SAID SCORES OF HUNGARIANS HAD BEEN KILLED AND MANY WOUNDED IN CLASHES WITH POLICE AND RUSSIAN TROOPS THAT DAY THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRYSIDE. EARLIER RIOTING IN BUDAPEST EVIDENTLY SPREAD TO THE PROVINCES.

AUSTRIAN POLICE REPORTED NO UNUSUAL ACTIVITY IN THE FRONTIER AREA TODAY. REFUGEES ARRIVING IN AUSTRIA KNEW NOTHING ABOUT DEVELOPMENTS IN BUDAPEST.

THE BREAKDOWN OF NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN THE WORKERS' COUNCIL AND KADAR CAME AFTER KADAR'S HUNGARIAN SOCIALIST WORKERS (COMMUNIST) PARTY HAD DENOUNCED THE REBELLION OF OCT. 23 AS "NEITHER A REVOLUTION NOR A NATIONAL UPRISING, BUT A COUNTER-REVOLUTION" AGAINST COMMUNISM.

IT WAS THE FIRST TIME THAT KADAR, WHO WAS A MINISTER IN THE NAGY GOVERNMENT WHICH AGREED TO MEET MANY DEMANDS OF THE REBELS, HAD OPENLY ATTEMPTED TO DISCREDIT THE MOTIVES OF THE REVOLUTIONARIES IN THE EARLY DAYS OF THE REBELLION.

RK225PES

A1
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, DEC. 9 (AP)-TWO FRENCH NEWSMEN ARE MISSING IN COMMUNIST HUNGARY AND THE FRENCH EMBASSY HERE EXPRESSED FEAR TODAY THEY HAVE BEEN ARRESTED.

THEY ARE GEORGES MAZOYER, A REPORTER, AND MANUEL LITRAN, A PHOTOGRAPHER, FOR THE PICTURE WEEKLY PARIS-MATCH. THEY CROSSED INTO HUNGARY EARLY LAST WEEK BUT HAVE NOT BEEN HEARD FROM SINCE WEDNESDAY.

PD1202PES

30.24- 9683

A80 (350)
BY CARL HARTMAN
VIENNA, DEC. 9 (AP)-THE CAMPS ARE OVERCROWDED AND THE FUTURE IS UNCERTAIN BUT ONLY ABOUT 300 OF THE 125,000 REFUGEES WHO HAVE FLED HUNGARY HAVE GONE BACK TO COMMUNISM.
AND SOME OF THE 300 MAY HAVE RETURNED HOME ONLY TO PICK UP FRIENDS AND RELATIVES AND MAY SLIP BACK TO THE HAVEN OF AUSTRIA.
THE OFFICE OF THE U.N. HIGH COMMISSIONER FOR REFUGEES SAID UP TO THURSDAY IT HAD RETURNED JUST 143 HUNGARIANS.
SINCE THEN 90 OF ABOUT 1,200 INTERNED SOLDIERS HAVE GONE HOME AND TWO BUSLOADS CROSSED BACK INTO HUNGARY YESTERDAY.
IN BUDAPEST, THE OFFICIAL COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER NEPSZABADSAG ASSERTED THE NUMBER OF THOSE BROUGHT BACK IS "GRADUALLY INCREASING" BUT MENTWONED NO FIGURES.
THE REFUGEES ARE ARRIVING IN AUSTRIA AT THE RATE OF 2,500 A DAY. THERE IS NO SIGN OF A LETUP. THEY ARE MOVING OUT OF AUSTRIA SOMEWHAT MORE SLOWLY, AND THE NUMBER OF THOSE STILL IN THE COUNTRY IS APPROACHING 75,000.
"I KNOW THE KIND OF PEOPLE WHO ARE GOING BACK," SAID ONE REFUGEE ON HIS WAY TO THE UNITED STATES. "THEY'RE JUST THE DREGS OF ANY BIG LOT.
"THEY NEVER WANTED TO WORK AT HOME, AND THEY THOUGHT THEY WOULD GET TO AUSTRIA AND LIVE IN HOTELS AT THE EXPENSE OF SOMEONE ELSE. WHEN THEY FOUND THAT AUSTRIA WAS A SMALL COUNTRY AND CROWDED WITH REFUGEES, THEY GOT DISCOURAGED."
THE MAIN CAUSE OF DISCONTENT AMONG THE REFUGEES IS THAT THEY HAVE LITTLE IDEA WHERE THEY WILL GO NEXT. THIS IGNORANCE IS SHARED BY THE TOP OFFICIALS DEALING WITH THE PROBLEM.
WEST EUROPEAN COUNTRIES WILL HAVE TAKEN OVER 50,000 BY THE END OF NEXT WEEK. THAT WILL BE AT ABOUT THE SATURATION POINT.
THE UNITED STATES IS TAKING 21,500 THIS MONTH AND CANADA 5,000 OR 6,000.
THAT WILL LEAVE NEARLY 50,000 OF THOSE ALREADY HERE WITH NO PLACE ELSE TO GO.
"WE'LL STILL BE MOVING HUNGARIANS OUT OF HERE TWO YEARS FROM NOW," AN OFFICIAL FOR THE INTERGOVERNMENTAL COMMITTEE FOR EUROPEAN MIGRATION (ICEM) SAID.
ICEM HAS ISSUED REPEATED APPEALS TO ITS 27 MEMBER COUNTRIES TO TAKE MORE OF THE REFUGEES.
SITTING IDLE ALL DAY AND WORRYING ABOUT THEIR FUTURE, MANY HUNGARIANS ARE GETTING RESTLESS.
AUSTRIAN POLICE REPORTED A FIGHT LAST NIGHT IN THE CANTEEN OF THE SIEZENHEIM CAMP NEAR SALZBURG, INVOLVING 40 TO 50 REFUGEES.
POLICE WHO WENT TO BREAK IT UP WERE ATTACKED WITH FENCE POSTS AND KNIVES. SIX OF THE BRAWLERS WERE ARRESTED.
AS502PES

A106
FOLO VIENNA REFUGEES
MUNICH, GERMANY, DEC. 9 (AP)-THE U.S. ARMY APPEALED TONIGHT TO HUNGARIAN-SPEAKING AMERICANS TO REPORT AT ONCE TO HELP IN THE HUNGARIAN AIRLIFT PROGRAM.
THE FIRST 300 HUNGARIANS WHO WILL BE TAKEN TO AMERICA BY THE U.S. MILITARY AIR TRANSPORT SERVICE (MATS) WILL ARRIVE IN MUNICH TOMORROW.
ON TUESDAY, THE FERRYING OF 10,000 HUNGARIANS BY AIR TO THE UNITED STATES WILL BEGIN.
TWO HUNDRED HUNGARIANS WILL LEAVE HERE THAT DAY, 300 ON WEDNESDAY. FROM THURSDAY THEY WILL BE DEPARTING AT THE RATE OF 500 A DAY.
MAJ. LINSLEY (CQ) DORMAN, ARMY SPOKESMAN, SAID AN OLD GERMAN ARMY BARRACKS HAS BEEN TAKEN OVER AND PREPARED FOR THE REFUGEES.
DORMAN HAS PUT IN A REQUEST FOR A LARGE SUPPLY OF BABY FOOD. THERE ALSO WILL BE NURSES, DOCTORS AND DENTISTS HERE TO HELP THE REFUGEES.
J703PES

A107 (700)
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR MONDAY AMS, DEC. 10
BY STAN SWINTON
(ADVANCE) ROME, DEC. 9 (AP)-CROWDED OLD WESTERN EUROPE HAS OPENED HER HEART AND HOMES TO 45,000 HUNGARIANS WHO CHOSE FREEDOM.
SHE HAS DONE IT DURING SIX WEEKS IN WHICH THE AMERICAS AND AUSTRALIA BETWEEN THEM WELCOMED FEWER THAN 5,000 REFUGEES.
BUT A SURVEY TODAY BY ASSOCIATED PRESS BUREAUS IN 14 NATIONS INDICATED THE OLD WORLD CANNOT FIND ROOM FOR MANY MORE.
THE PROBLEM IS ACUTE. SEVENTY THOUSAND OF SOME 120,000 HUNGARIANS WHO ESCAPED FROM COMMUNISM STILL ARE LIVING IN IMPROVISED AUSTRIAN CAMPS. ABOUT 2,500 DESPERATE MEN, WOMEN AND CHILDREN FLEE HUNGARY DAILY, APPARENTLY AIDED BY AN INCREASINGLY EFFICIENT UNDERGROUND RAILWAY.
THE EUROPEAN NATIONS LOOK TO THE NEW WORLD TO ABSORB MOST OF THIS SAD TIDE OF HUMANITY -- AND QUICKLY. THE UNITED STATES HAS PROMISED TO RECEIVE 21,500. AUSTRALIA WILL TAKE 5,000. SOUTH AMERICAN COUNTRIES WILL TAKE OTHERS.
JAN MAGYAR -- THE TYPICAL REFUGEE -- IS NOT A HAPPY MAN TODAY. HE IS IN A STRANGE LAND WHOSE TONGUE IS FOREIGN. HE IS DEPRESSED OVER HIS LOST HOME AND PERSONAL TRAGEDY. ONLY IN A FEW COUNTRIES ARE HIS ACCOMODATIONS BETTER THAN A BARRACKS OR REFUGEE CAMP.
BUT JAN MAGYAR HATES COMMUNISM. ONLY A HANDFUL OF REFUGEES HAVE DECIDED TO RETURN. MOST WHO DID WERE COMMUNISTS WHO WENT ABROAD IN THE BRIEF HOUR OF NATIONALIST RULE.
A ROUTINE OF LIFE IS RESUMING AMONG THE NEWLY RESETTLED REFUGEES. MARRIAGES ARE TAKING PLACE. JOBS ARE BEING FOUND, PARTICULARLY IN LABOR-SHORT WEST GERMANY, BRITAIN, SWITZERLAND, FRANCE, THE NETHERLANDS AND BELGIUM. A REMARKABLE NUMBER OF THE REFUGEES HAVE SPECIAL SKILLS.
THERE HAVE BEEN A FEW BRAWLS WHEN HUNGARIANS HAD TOO MUCH TO DRINK AND A THEFT OR TWO. BUT DESPITE ALARMIST REPORTS, THE SURVEY SHOWED A HIGH STANDARD OF CONDUCT.
FINANCING OF REFUGEES IN EUROPE HAS VARIED. PRIVATE DONATIONS, NATIONAL RED CROSS DRIVES AND GOVERNMENT FUNDS HAVE BEEN USED IN VARIOUS COUNTRIES.

HERE IS THE COUNTRY-BY-COUNTRY PICTURE.
AUSTRIA, A NATION OF SEVEN MILLION, ALREADY WAS CROWDED WITH 180,000 WORLD WAR II AND COLD WAR REFUGEES. THEN CAME 120,000 HUNGARIANS. THE NATION RALLIED TO CARE FOR THEM IN HOMES, SCHOOLS AND EVEN DANCE HALLS. BUT OVERPOPULATED AUSTRIA HOPES THEY CAN FIND HOMES ABROAD AND FEARS BEING LEFT WITH A HARD CORE OF OLD, SICK AND UNEMPLOYABLES.
BRITAIN HAS RECEIVED 11,000 REFUGEES, MORE THAN ANY COUNTRY BUT AUSTRIA. HER RECEPTION FACILITIES NOW ARE SWAMPED, SO THERE IS AT LEAST A TEMPORARY CUT-OFF. FROM THE AIRPORT CUP OF TEA ON, BRITAIN WARMLY WELCOMED THE HUNGARIANS. THEY LIVE IN OLD
/

ARMY AND PRISONER OF WAR CAMPS AND GET POCKET MONEY FROM RELIEF AGENCIES. JOBS ARE AVAILABLE.

WEST GERMANY, LONG FLOODED WITH REFUGEES FROM EAST GERMANY, HAS AGREED TO TAKE 10 PER CENT OF ALL HUNGARIAN REFUGEES. THEY GET GOVERNMENT AID AND TECHNICAL TRAINING. JOBS ARE AVAILABLE. ALREADY 6,500 ARE IN WEST GERMANY.

SWITZERLAND HAS ACCEPTED 9,500 REFUGEES AND WILL TAKE 500 MORE. THE RED CROSS AND ARMY HAVE PAID FOR THEIR MAINTENANCE. ALL WILL BE GIVEN PERMANENT RESIDENCE. JOBS ARE AVAILABLE.

ITALY, TROUBLED BY TWO MILLION UNEMPLOYED AND OVERPOPULATION, STILL INVITED 4,000 HUNGARIANS. SO FAR 2,480 HAVE COME. HOWEVER, JOBS ARE ALMOST IMPOSSIBLE TO FIND.

SWEDEN HAS SET NO LIMIT AND EXPECTS TO HAVE 3,500 REFUGEES BY DEC. 15. AN ENTIRE HUNGARIAN SCHOOL IS OPERATING. PARLIAMENT HAS VOTED REFUGEE MAINTENANCE MONEY.

THE NETHERLANDS, DESPITE AN ACUTE HOUSING SHORTAGE, HAS INVITED IN 3,000 REFUGEES AND 2,000 HAVE ARRIVED. IN ADDITION, 2,000 MORE WILL WINTER THERE AND GO TO CANADA NEXT SPRING. ABOUT 260 HUNGARIANS ALREADY HAVE THEIR OWN HOMES. AND 1,000 NOW HAVE PERMANENT JOBS.

FRANCE HAS AGREED TO TAKE 10,000 HUNGARIANS BY CHRISTMAS. ABOUT ONE QUARTER ARE THERE NOW. PRIVATE CHARITIES HAVE ARRANGED HANDSOME QUARTERS AND JOBS ARE PLENTIFUL.

BELGIUM HAS TAKEN IN ONLY BETWEEN 500 AND 1,000 HUNGARIANS SO FAR. PRIVATE CHARITIES AND THE GOVERNMENT SHARE THE COST.

DENMARK HAS RECEIVED 1,000, MOSTLY COMPLETE FAMILIES. JOBS HAVE PROVED EASY TO FIND.

NORWAY, CRAMPED FOR HOUSING, HAS RECEIVED ABOUT 55 YOUNG HUNGARIANS.

SPAIN OFFERED TO RECEIVE 6,000 HUNGARIAN CHILDREN, BUT ONLY A FEW DOZENS ARE EXPECTED TO GO. THE REASON IS THAT MOST CHILDREN FLED WITH THEIR FAMILIES AND MUST STAY WITH THE ADULTS.

PORTUGAL OFFERED TO RECEIVE 5,000 CHILDREN PLUS SOME MOTHERS AND STUDENTS. ABOUT 50 TO 60 HAVE GONE SO FAR.

FINLAND HAS SENT RELIEF FUNDS, BUT ACCEPTED NO REFUGEES.

END ADVANCE FOR MONDAY AMS, DEC. 10; MOVED DEC. 8.

JR928PES

A79 (120) OSUBKA-MORAWSKI

WARSAW, DEC. 9 (AP)-FORMER PREMIER EDWARD ~~OSUBKA-MOYEWSKI~~, A SOCIALIST, HAS RE-ENTERED POLITICS AS A MEMBER OF THE POLISH UNITED WORKERS' (COMMUNIST) PARTY, AN OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT SAID TODAY.

HIS DECISION APPEARED TO BE A MAJOR VICTORY IN THE UNITED WORKERS' CAMPAIGN SEEKING SOCIAL DEMOCRAT SUPPORT FOR ITS NEW POLICY OF BUSINESS-LIKE SOCIALISM."

OSUBKA-MORAWSKI WAS POLAND'S FIRST PREMIER AFTER WORLD WAR II. HE WAS CHAIRMAN OF THE POLISH SOCIALIST PARTY UNTIL ITS FORCED MERGER WITH THE COMMUNISTS IN 1948. OSUBKA-MORAWSKI REFUSED TO JOIN THE MERGER.

HE WAS A LEADER IN THE POLISH UNDERGROUND AGAINST THE NAZIS IN WORLD WAR II. HE WAS ONE OF THE GROUP WHICH NEGOTIATED WITH THE SOVIETS TO SET UP POLAND'S POSTWAR PROVISIONAL GOVERNMENT. WHEN HE BECAME PREMIER IN 1945, HE WAS ONLY 36.

(EDS: IN FIRST GRAF READ IT: FORMER PREMIER EDWARD OSUBKA-MORAWSKI, X X X)

AS455PES

A61

HUNGARIAN (160)

MOSCOW, DEC. 9 (AP)-TRUD SAID TODAY HENRY CABOT LODGE JR., HAS BEEN BEHAVING AS IF HE WERE THE OFFICIAL REPRESENTATIVE OF ALL MEMBERS OF THE UNITED NATIONS, NOT JUST THE UNITED STATES.

THE SOVIET TRADE UNION PAPER, IN A DISPATCH FROM NEW YORK, ACCUSED THE U.S. DELEGATE OF "INADMISSIBLE CONDUCT . . . AND UNJUSTIFIED ATTACKS ON THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT AND ITS REPRESENTATIVE IN THE UNITED NATIONS," FOREIGN MINISTER IMRE HORVATH.

"SOME WESTERN DELEGATES HAVE EVEN BEGUN TO CONFUSE THE UNITED NATIONS WITH THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT," TRUD SAID.

THE COMMENTARY WAS PART OF A DEVELOPING SOVIET CAMPAIGN OF CRITICISM OF THE U.S. ROLE IN THE UNITED NATIONS WHICH BEGAN WHEN THE U.N. MAJORITY SHIFTED AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION OVER HUNGARY.

--DASH--

LODGE CHARGED LAST WEEK HORVATH PUT HIMSELF "OUTSIDE THE PALE OF ACCEPTED INTERNATIONAL BEHAVIOR AND COMMON DECENCY" BY DEALING APPARENTLY IN BAD FAITH WITH A PROPOSED BUDAPEST INSPECTION VISIT BY U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD.

QR342PES

A102

PRECEDE LONDON JAPANESE

MOSCOW, DEC. 9 (AP)-THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY TONIGHT ANNOUNCED THE PRESIDIUM OF THE SUPREME SOVIET HAD RATIFIED BOTH THE JOINT SOVIET-JAPANESE DECLARATION ENDING THE STATE OF WAR BETWEEN THEM AND THE TRADE AGREEMENT THEY SIGNED OCT. 19.

BOTH THE X X X 3RD GRAF UNDER LONDON DATE A81

BOTH THE TRADE AGREEMENT AND THE JOINT DECLARATION UNDER WHICH THE TWO COUNTRIES ARE TO RESUME DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS HAVE BEEN RATIFIED BY THE JAPANESE PARLIAMENT AND APPROVED BY EMPEROR HIROHITO.

THEY ARE TO BECOME EFFECTIVE WHEN DOCUMENTS OF RATIFICATION ARE EXCHANGED IN A CEREMONY SCHEDULED TO BE HELD WEDNESDAY IN TOKYO.

AS504PES

A5

ALGIERS, ALGERIA, DEC. 9 (AP)-SEVENTY ALGERIAN REBELS WERE KILLED IN TWO DAYS OF VIOLENT FIGHTING NEAR THE MOUNTAINOUS VILLAGE OF AFLOU, 190 MILES SOUTHEAST OF HERE, FRENCH AUTHORITIES SAID TODAY.

THE FRENCH CLAIMED CAPTURE OF 56 REBELS AND SEIZURE OF A LARGE AMOUNT OF ARMS, INCLUDING 116 RIFLES AND 10,000 CARTRIDGES. FRENCH FORCES, MOSTLY FOREIGN LEGIONNAIRES, LOST THREE MEN, THE FRENCH SAID.

PD1206PES

A7

HONG KONG, DEC. 9 (AP)-MISTAKES AND SHORTCOMINGS IN STATE AGENCIES AND LACK OF RAW MATERIALS HAVE CAUSED A SERIOUS SHORTAGE OF CONSUMER PRODUCTS RESULTTING IN UNREST AMONG THE PEOPLE OF NORTH VIET NAM, RADIO HANOI SAID TODAY.

THE BROADCAST QUOTED DEPUTY MINISTER DANG VIET CHAU AS SAYING STATE-OWNED TRADE ORGANS DID NOT ACCURATELY ESTIMATE THE PEOPLE'S REQUIREMENTS AND FAILED TO REALIZE THAT SINCE AGRARIAN LAND REFORM THE PURCHASING POWER OF THE PEASANTS HAS INCREASED. HIS REMARKS WERE ADDRESSED TO A CONFERENCE OF INDUSTRIALISTS AND TRADESMEN.

"THIS GROWING DEMAND HAS CAUSED LACK OF A NUMBER OF GOODS," HE SAID, ADDING THAT THE GOVERNMENT MUST ENCOURAGE PRODUCTION OF MORE KINDS OF GOODS AND INCREASE EXPORTS.

PD1209PES

30.24-9685

A73
DACCA, PAKISTAN, DEC. 9 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER H.S. SUHRAWARDY PROMISED TODAY TO PLACE BEFORE THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY FOR RATIFICATION PAKISTAN'S DEFENSE AND MILITARY ALLIANCES WITH OTHER COUNTRIES. IF RATIFICATION IS REJECTED, HE SAID, HE WILL RESIGN IMMEDIATELY.
SUHRAWARDY, ADDRESSING A MEETING OF STUDENTS OF DACCA UNIVERSITY, SAID HIS FOREIGN POLICY WAS "AN INDEPENDENT ONE, BASED ON FAIRNESS AND INTERNATIONAL JUSTICE," AND NOT TIED TO THE APRON STRINGS OF ANY POWER.
W422PES

A97
(180)
NEW DELHI, INDIA, DEC. 9 (AP)-AN INFORMED SOURCE SAID TODAY RUSSIA HAS ASSURED PRIME MINISTER NEHRU IT PLANS TO WITHDRAW THE BULK OF ITS FORCES FROM HUNGARY AT THE EARLIEST POSSIBLE MOMENT.
HE SAID DIPLOMATS HERE WERE TELLING THEIR GOVERNMENTS OF THESE SOVIET ASSURANCES IN REPORTING THEIR IMPRESSIONS OF NEW DELHI POLICY.
IT APPEARED, THE SOURCE SAID, THAT RUSSIA IS READY TO MAKE A WITHDRAWAL EVEN IF IT MEANS ACCEPTING A MORE INDEPENDENT HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT THAN EXISTED BEFORE THE CRISIS. HOWEVER, THE SOURCE SAID THE WITHDRAWAL SEEMED UNLIKELY UNTIL:
1. THE SOVIETS FEEL THAT HUNGARY IS NOT COMPLETELY LOST TO THE COMMUNIST BLOC.
2. A WITHDRAWAL CAN BE MADE WITHOUT THE SOVIETS' "LOSING FACE -- THAT IS, WHEN MOSCOW CAN SAY ITS TROOPS ARE LEAVING BECAUSE HUNGARIAN LAW AND ORDER HAVE BEEN RESTORED AND NOT BECAUSE OF THE PRESSURE OF WORLD OPINION.
THE SOURCE SAID NEHRU HAS SOME RESERVATIONS ABOUT ACCEPTING SOVIET ASSURANCES BUT BELIEVES THEY SHOULD BE GIVEN SOME CONSIDERATION.
NEHRU HAS CRITICIZED THE HUNGARIANS AND RUSSIANS FOR BEARING U.N. OBSERVERS BUT HE IS SAID TO BELIEVE NOTHING SHOULD BE DONE WHICH WOULD WEAKEN THE KADAR GOVERNMENT'S HANDS IN DEALING WITH THE KREMLIN.
KL626PES

A28
CHOU BUDGET (480)
BY CHARLES C. LANE
CALCUTTA, INDIA, DEC. 9 (AP)-CHOU EN-LAI IMPLIED TODAY THE UNITED STATES MUST MAKE THE NEXT MOVE IF 10 AMERICANS STILL HELD IN RED CHINA ARE TO BE RELEASED SOON. HE SAID PEIPING WAS EAGER FOR AN IMPROVEMENT IN RELATIONS WITH WASHINGTON.
THE RED CHINESE PREMIER, VISITING INDIA ON A SOUTH ASIAN TOUR, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE 44 AMERICANS--MILITARY AND CIVILIAN--ORIGINALLY WERE CONFINED IN CHINA.
"SINCE THE CURRENT TALKS BEGAN IN GENEVA BETWEEN OUR REPRESENTATIVE AND A UNITED STATES REPRESENTATIVE, 34 HAVE BEEN FREED," CHOU SAID, REFERRING TO NOW DEADLOCKED NEGOTIATIONS THAT OPENED IN AUGUST 1955.
"THE REMAINING 10 AMERICANS HELD HAVE COMMITTED OFFENSES AGAINST CHINA AND HAVE NOT YET SERVED OUT THEIR SENTENCES. . . THE CHINESE GOVERNMENT ALWAYS HAS SAID THAT IF THE BEHAVIOR OF THESE AMERICANS IS GOOD THEY CAN EXPECT TO BE RELEASED BEFORE SERVING OUT THEIR SENTENCES.
"AT PRESENT THEY ARE HELD ACCORDING TO CHINESE LAW. BUT THEY CAN VISIT DIFFERENT PLACES, CAN COMMUNICATE WITH THEIR FAMILIES AND CAN BE VISITED BY THEIR FAMILIES IF THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT WOULD ALLOW IT."
CHOU GLIDED OVER AN AMERICAN DENIAL THE UNITED STATES HAS ANY CHINESE IN CUSTODY AND SAID THE UNITED STATES HAS NOT RELEASED ANY CHINESE BEING HELD. HE ALSO SAID THE UNITED STATES HAS NOT PROVIDED A COMPLETE LIST, SUCH AS CHINA HAS PROVIDED IT.
"WITH THIS COMPARISON," CHOU TOLD THE NEWSMEN, "I LEAVE IT UP TO YOU TO JUDGE WHICH SIDE SHOULD MAKE THE NEXT STEP IN THIS MATTER."
MOST OF THE CAPTIVE AMERICANS ARE MISSIONARIES.
BELIEVED UNDER HOUSE ARREST ARE HUGH F. REDMOND, A YONKERS, N.Y., IMPORTER; THE REV. PAUL V. MACKENSEN, A LUTHERAN MISSIONARY FROM BALTIMORE; AND FOUR ROMAN CATHOLIC PRIESTS--THE REV. JOHN P. WAGNER OF PITTSBURGH AND CHICAGO; THE REV. FULGENCE GROSS OF OMAHA, NEB.; THE REV. JOHN ALEXANDER HOULE OF GLENDALE, CALIF.; AND THE REV. JOSEPH P. MCCORMACK OF OSSINING, N.Y.
BELIEVED JAILED ARE THE REV. CHARLES J. MCCARTHY, A JESUIT PRIEST FROM SAN FRANCISCO; ROBERT EZRA MCCANN, A BUSINESSMAN FROM ALTADENA, CALIF.; AND TWO CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES OF THE U.S. ARMY WHO WERE ABOARD AN AIR FORCE PLANE SHOT DOWN IN THE KOREAN WAR--RICHARD FECTEAU OF LYNN, MASS., AND JOHN THOMAS DOWNEY OF NEW BRITAIN, CONN.
CHOU TOLD A CROWD OF SEVERAL HUNDRED THOUSAND INDIANS IN CALCUTTA'S CENTRAL PARK TODAY THAT RED CHINA IS EAGER TO IMPROVE RELATIONS WITH THE UNITED STATES. HE EMPHASIZED THIS AT THE NEWS CONFERENCE LATER.
"AT THE GENEVA (ARMISTICE) CONFERENCE WE URGED A MEETING OF FOREIGN MINISTERS OF CHINA AND THE UNITED STATES," CHOU SAID. "WE ALSO SUGGESTED SOMETHING COULD BE DONE TO IMPROVE OUR RELATIONS, SUCH AS THE LIFTING OF THE EMBARGO PLACED ON CHINA, DEVELOPING TRADE AND LETTING THE PEOPLE OF THE UNITED STATES HAVE CONTACTS WITH THE CHINESE PEOPLE.
"WE REGRET THAT OUR SUGGESTIONS DID NOT GET A CORRESPONDING RESPONSE FROM THE UNITED STATES. WE STILL STICK TO THOSE SUGGESTIONS.
"IF THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT IS READY TO SATISFY THE DESIRE OF THE PEOPLE OF THE WORLD, INCLUDING CHINA, FOR FRIENDLY RELATIONS, THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT SHOULD DO SOMETHING ABOUT IT."
CHOU SAID THAT BECAUSE HIS REGIME IS COMMUNIST IS NO REASON FOR THE UNITED STATES NOT TO RECOGNIZE IT.
"THE UNITED STATES HAS RELATIONS WITH RUSSIA AND OTHER SOCIALIST (COMMUNIST) COUNTRIES," CHOU ADDED. "WHY NOT US?"
(ONE OF THE CHIEF REASONS IS THAT RED CHINA STANDS CONDEMNED BY THE UNITED NATIONS AS AN AGGRESSOR IN KOREA.)
THE NEWS CONFERENCE, ATTENDED BY 35 INDIAN AND FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS, WAS HELD IN THE COUNCIL ROOM OF THE GOVERNOR'S RESIDENCE, WHERE CHOU IS STAYING.
AS IN HIS SPEECH AT THE MASS MEETING, THE PREMIER BLAMED "CERTAIN GROUPS IN WESTERN COUNTRIES "FOR STRIFE IN HUNGARY. HE SAID AN ATTEMPT WAS MADE TO OVERTHROW THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT, BUT THE PEOPLE AND THE GOVERNMENT WOULD NOT ALLOW IT.
HE REPORTED INDIA AND RED CHINA WERE IN "FRIENDLY DISAGREEMENT" ON THE HUNGARIAN SITUATION. PRIME MINISTER NEHRU HAS SAID SOVIET TROOPS WERE IN HUNGARY AGAINST THE WILL OF THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE AND HAS CALLED IT AGGRESSION ON A PAR WITH THE BRITISH-FRENCH-ISRAEL ATTACK ON EGYPT.
ASKED WHAT HE THOUGHT OF THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT'S REFUSAL TO PERMIT U.N. OBSERVERS TO ENTER PROMPTLY, CHOU REPLIED: "CHINA IS NOT IN THE UNITED NATIONS AND WE HAVE NO OBLIGATION TO ANSWER THAT QUESTION."
ON NEHRU'S VISIT TO WASHINGTON NEXT WEEK TO TALK WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, CHOU SAID:
"NEHRU IS A MAN OF PEACE AND THEY PROBABLY WILL TALK OF PEACE PROBLEMS. IF THEY TALK ABOUT UNITED STATES-CHINESE RELATIONS, NEHRU WILL PUT FORWARD SUCH VIEWS AS HE BELIEVES USEFUL TO IMPROVE THEM.
"NEHRU HAS MORE UNDERSTANDING IN THESE MATTERS THAN WE DO--PARTICULAR-

LY HE HAS MORE KNOWLEDGE OF THE INTERNAL SITUATION IN THE UNITED STATES. ANY SUGGESTION HE MAY HAVE WOULD BE BETTER THAN ANY PROPOSAL FROM US."

ON THE EGYPTIAN CONFLICT CHOU SAID A SOLUTION SHOULD BE BASED ON THE STRICT OBSERVANCE OF EGYPTIAN SOVEREIGNTY, IMMEDIATE WITHDRAWAL OF INVADING TROOPS UNDER THE SUPERVISION OF THE U.N. POLICE FORCES AND ESTABLISHMENT OF FREEDOM OF NAVIGATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL THROUGH NEGOTIATION WITH EGYPT IN ACCORDANCE WITH PRINCIPLES ADOPTED BY THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL OCT. 13.

IN OTHER ACTIVITY TODAY, THE ATHEIST PREMIER PRESENTED A TRADITIONAL BUDDHIST GIFT--A WHITE SCARF--TO A GILDED IMAGE OF BUDDHA.

SAFFRON-ROBED MONKS RECEIVED CHOU IN THE INCENSE-SCENTED HALL OF THE MAHA BUDHI SOCIETY. HE HAD REMOVED HIS SHOES AS HE PRESENTED THE SCARF WITH A RESPECTFUL BOW.

FROM THE HALL, CHOU DROVE TO THE INDIAN STATISTICAL INSTITUTE, SIX MILES AWAY, WHERE HE SAW RESEARCH WORK BEING CARRIED ON BY EXPERTS OF 15 NATIONS. AMONG THESE WERE TWO AMERICANS--DR. JOHN PERRY MILLER, DIRECTOR OF GRADUATE STUDIES IN ECONOMICS AT YALE UNIVERSITY, AND MORRIS H. HANSEN, BUREAU OF CENSUS, DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE, WASHINGTON.

AS445PES

A116

SUB INTRO

U.N.-HUNGARIAN

BY WILLIAM N. OATIS

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC. 9 (AP)-CUBAN DELEGATE EMILIO NUNEZ-PORTUONDO SAID TONIGHT RUSSIA SHOULD BE SUSPENDED OR EXPELLED FROM THE U.N. IF IT CONTINUES TO DISREGARD ASSEMBLY RESOLUTIONS ON HUNGARY.

HE TOLD A REPORTER HE WOULD INTRODUCE A RESOLUTION WITHIN A FEW DAYS URGING THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY TO GO ON RECORD TO THAT EFFECT.

NUNEZ-PORTUONDO SAID A U.S.-SUPPORTED RESOLUTION RAPPING RUSSIA'S KNUCKLES WAS TOO WEAK.

FIFTEEN COUNTRIES MEANWHILE HANDED IN THE LATTER RESOLUTION. IT WOULD ASK THE ASSEMBLY TO CONDEMN SOVIET "VIOLATION OF THE CHARTER" OF THE U.N. BY DEPRIVING HUNGARY OF INDEPENDENCE AND THE HUNGARIANS OF FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS.

THE UNITED STATES, LEADING THIS MOVE, ALSO PRESSED A REQUEST FOR EARLY DEBATE ON THE HUNGARIAN SITUATION.

THE ASSEMBLY PRESIDENT, PRINCE WAN WAITHAYAKON OF THAILAND, ACCORDINGLY SCHEDULED THIS DEBATE FOR TOMORROW (10:30 A.M. EST).

NUNEZ-PORTUONDO REFUSED TO PUT CUBA'S NAME ON THE RESOLUTION BUT HE SAID HE WOULD VOTE FOR IT EVEN THOUGH IT WAS NOT STRONG ENOUGH.

HE SAID THAT IN ORDER NOT TO DISTURB ITS CHANCES HE WOULD WITHHOLD HIS OWN RESOLUTION UNTIL LATER.

THE CUBAN'S RESOLUTION ALSO WILL CALL FOR REJECTING THE HUNGARIAN DELEGATION'S U.N. CREDENTIALS. HE SAID THE DELEGATION REPRESENTED ONLY A "PUPPET GOVERNMENT" HEEDLESS OF U.N. RECOMMENDATIONS.

IN A STATEMENT EARLIER, NUNEZ-PORTUONDO SAID THE 15-NATION RESOLUTION WAS WEAK IN FAILING TO REJECT HUNGARY'S CREDENTIALS, IN OMITTING MENTION OF DEPORTATIONS OF HUNGARIANS AND IN IGNORING "THE POSSIBILITY" OF SUSPENDING OR EXPELLING THE SOVIET UNION.

HE CONCEDED TO A REPORTER THAT THE SOVIET UNION WOULD VETO ITS OWN SUSPENSION OR EXPULSION IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL, WHICH MUST RECOMMEND SUCH ACTION BEFORE THE ASSEMBLY CAN COMPLETE IT.

BUT HE SAID THE ASSEMBLY SHOULD PUT ITSELF ON RECORD ANYHOW WITH A DECLARATION THAT THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT DESERVED SUCH PUNISHMENT.

THE CHARTER PROVIDES FOR SUSPENSION OF COUNTRIES THAT DISREGARD THE COUNCIL'S ENFORCEMENT ACTIONS AND EXPULSION OF THOSE THAT CONSISTENTLY VIOLATE THE CHARTER.

SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD YESTERDAY REPORTED CONTINUED FAILURE TO GET U.N. OBSERVERS INTO HUNGARY OR TO OBTAIN AN INVITATION TO BUDAPEST FOR HIMSELF.

THE 15-NATION RESOLUTION THEN WAS DRAFTED IN FINAL FORM AT A MEETING LAST NIGHT.

SPONSORS OF THE RESOLUTION ARE ARGENTINA, AUSTRALIA, BELGIUM, CHILE, DENMARK, EL SALVADOR, IRELAND, ITALY, THE NETHERLANDS, NORWAY, PAKISTAN, PERU, SWEDEN, THAILAND AND THE UNITED STATES.

THE RESOLUTION WOULD HAVE THE ASSEMBLY SAY IT CONSIDERS "THAT RECENT EVENTS HAVE CLEARLY DEMONSTRATED THE WILL OF THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE TO RECOVER THEIR LIBERTY AND INDEPENDENCE."

IT WOULD HAVE THE ASSEMBLY THEN CONDEMN THE ALLEGED CHARTER VIOLATIONS AND REPEAT ITS CALL FOR THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT TO STOP INTERVENING IN HUNGARY'S INTERNAL AFFAIRS.

THE RESOLUTION ASKS THE ASSEMBLY TO CALL ON THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT "TO MAKE IMMEDIATE ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE WITHDRAWAL, UNDER UNITED NATIONS OBSERVATION, OF ITS ARMED FORCES FROM HUNGARY AND TO PERMIT THE RE-ESTABLISHMENT OF THE POLITICAL INDEPENDENCE OF HUNGARY."

NUNEZ-PORTUONDO REMARKED THAT ALL THIS WAS MERE "REPETITION THAT ADDS NOTHING TO PREVIOUSLY ADOPTED RESOLUTIONS."

HE NOTED REPORTS THAT THE SOVIET-CONTROLLED HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT HAD DECREED MARTIAL LAW AND ORDERED DISSOLUTION OF SOME WORKERS' COUNCILS.

"THESE FACTS SHOW THAT THE PROPOSAL DOES NOT DEAL ADEQUATELY WITH THE TRAGIC EVENTS OCCURRING IN HUNGARY," HE SAID.

CZECHOSLOVAK DELEGATE JOSEI ULLRICH WROTE HAMMARSKJOLD TODAY THAT CZECHOSLOVAKIA WOULD NOT ADMIT U.N. OBSERVERS TO STUDY THE SITUATION IN NEIGHBORING HUNGARY. HE RECALLED CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S CONTENTION THE SITUATION IS NONE OF THE U.N.'S BUSINESS.

HAMMARSKJOLD REQUESTED WEDNESDAY THAT THE FOUR SMALL COUNTRIES BORDERING HUNGARY ADMIT SUCH OBSERVERS IN LINE WITH AN ASSEMBLY RESOLUTION. SATURDAY AUSTRIA AGCSED AND YUGOSLAVIA DECLINED. ROMANIA HAS NOT YET REPLIED.

KL633PES

A35AX

(500)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TONIGHT, SUNDAY, DEC. 9)

EISENHOWER (AMS BUDGET)

BY MARVIN L. ARROWSMITH

(ADVANCE) ...AUGUSTA, GA., DEC. 9 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TONIGHT DENOUNCED SOVIET TERRORISM IN HUNGARY. HE SAID IT HAS MOVED THE FREE WORLD TO "HORROR AND REVULSION" AND ALMOST COMPLETELY REPUDIATES THE UNITED NATIONS HUMAN RIGHTS DECLARATION.

IN A STATEMENT NOTING TOMORROW IS HUMAN RIGHTS DAY, THE EIGHTH ANNIVERSARY OF ADOPTION OF THE U.N. DOCUMENT, THE PRESIDENT DEPLORED WHAT HAS HAPPENED IN HUNGARY AND ADDED:

"THAT THESE HUMAN RIGHTS HAVE BEEN SO FLAGRANTLY REPUDIATED IS CAUSE FOR WORLDWIDE MOURNING."

EISENHOWER CALLED ON FREE PEOPLE EVERYWHERE TO "RESOLVE ON THIS DAY THAT THE WORLD SHALL NEVER FORGET WHAT TYRANNY HAS DONE TO OUR FELLOW MAN IN HUNGARY."

NOWHERE IN HIS STATEMENT, ISSUED AT HIS AUGUSTA VACATION HEADQUARTERS HERE, DID THE PRESIDENT NAME RUSSIA. BUT THERE WAS NO MISTAKING THE TARGET.

EISENHOWER DECIDED AGAINST ATTENDING CHURCH SERVICES TODAY IN ORDER TO COMPLETE WORK ON THE STATEMENT AND DEAL WITH OTHER GOVERNMENT BUSINESS, WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY SAID.

THE STATEMENT, EISENHOWER'S STRONGEST SO FAR ON THE HUNGARIAN SITUATION, SAID THE FREE WORLD THIS YEAR "HAS THE MOST COMPELLING

REASONS FOR OBSERVING HUMAN RIGHTS DAY WITH RENEWED AWARENESS AND RESOLUTION, BUT IT HAS LITTLE CAUSE TO 'CELEBRATE' THAT DAY." THEN HE ADDED:

"THE RECENT OUTBREAK OF BRUTALITY IN HUNGARY HAS MOVED FREE PEOPLES EVERYWHERE TO REACTIONS OF HORROR AND REVULSION. OUR HEARTS ARE FILLED WITH SORROW. OUR DEEPEST SYMPATHY GOES OUT TO THE COURAGEOUS, LIBERTY-LOVING PEOPLE OF HUNGARY.

"THE TERROR IMPOSED UPON HUNGARY REPUDIATES AND NEGATES ALMOST EVERY ARTICLE IN THE DECLARATION OF HUMAN RIGHTS. IT DENIES THAT MEN ARE BORN FREE AND EQUAL IN DIGNITY AND RIGHTS, AND THAT ALL SHOULD ACT IN THE SPIRIT OF BROTHERHOOD.

IT DENIES THE RIGHT TO LIFE, LIBERTY, AND SECURITY OF PERSON.

IT DENIES THE PRINCIPLE THAT NO ONE SHALL BE SUBJECTED TO CRUEL, INHUMAN, OR DEGRADING TREATMENT.

IT DENIES THAT NO PERSON SHALL BE ARBITRARILY ARRESTED, DETAINED, OR EXILED.

IT DENIES THAT ALL ARE EQUAL BEFORE THE LAW AND ENTITLED TO ITS EQUAL PROTECTION.

IT DENIES THE RIGHT TO FAIR AND PUBLIC HEARINGS BY AN INDEPENDENT AND IMPARTIAL TRIBUNAL.

IT DENIES THE RIGHT TO FREEDOM OF THOUGHT, CONSCIENCE AND RELIGION.

IT DENIES THE RIGHT TO FREEDOM OF OPINION AND EXPRESSION.

IT DENIES THE RIGHT TO FREEDOM OF PEACEFUL ASSEMBLY.

IT DENIES THAT THE INDIVIDUAL MAY NOT BE HELD IN SLAVERY OR SERVITUDE.

IT DENIES THAT THE WILL OF THE PEOPLE SHALL BE THE BASIS OF THE AUTHORITY OF GOVERNMENT."

THE PRESIDENT SAID THE HUMAN RIGHTS DECLARATION, WHICH WAS APPROVED OVERWHELMINGLY BY THE U. N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY, HAS BEEN RIGHTLY HAILED AS AN IMPORTANT MILESTONE ALONG THE ROAD THAT LEADS TO WORLDWIDE RECOGNITION OF THE INHERENT DIGNITY OF MAN.

HE SAID THAT WHILE IT IS A TIME FOR GLOBAL MOURNING, "THE HUMAN SPIRIT KNOWS, AS THOMAS JEFFERSON SAID, THAT THE GOD WHO GAVE US LIFE, GAVE US LIBERTY AT THE SAME TIME."

AND HE SAID FURTHER THAT "THE COURAGE AND THE SCARIFICES OF THE BRAVE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE HAVE CONSECRATED THAT SPIRIT ANEW."

EISENHOWER EXPRESSED PRIDE IN THE "GENEROUS RESPONSE" OF INDIVUDUALS AND VOLUNTARY AND GOVERNMENT AGENCIES IN THIS COUNTRY IN MOVING TO AID THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE. HE HAS AUTHORIZED ADMITTANCE OF 21,500 REFUGEES TO THE UNITED STATES.

"WE SHALL CONTINUE," THE PRESIDENT SAID, "TO OFFER SHELTER TO THE HOMELESS, AS WE SHALL GO ON FEEDING THE HUNGRY, AND PROVIDING MEDICINE AND CARE FOR THE SICK.

"ON THIS HUMAN RIGHTS DAY, IT IS FOR EACH OF US TO RECOGNIZE ANEW THAT WE ARE BROTHERS IN OUR FATHER'S HOUSE, AND EACH IS TRULY HIS BROTHER'S KEEPER. X X X

"SO DOING, THESE HONORED DEAD 'SHALL NOT HAVE DIED IN VAIN'."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., EST, TONIGHT, SUNDAY, DEC. 9)

KY209PES

A78WX

(280) NAGY

WASHINGTON, DEC. 9 (AP)-FERENC NAGY, FORMER PREMIER OF HUNGARY OUSTED BY THE COMMUNISTS IN 1947, SAID TODAY THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE ARE CONVINCED THAT SOONER OR LATER THE COMMUNISTS WILL HAVE TO MEET THEIR DEMANDS.

NAGY SAID IN A TELEVISION INTERVIEW (CBS FACE THE NATION) THAT THE HUNGARIANS DEFINITELY INTEND TO CONTINUE THEIR REVOLUTION UNTIL "THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT HAS TO FIND A WAY TO MAKE AN AGREEMENT OR PEACE."

AS THE EXILED LEADER OF THE HUNGARIAN SMALLHOLDER PARTY, NAGY SAID HE HAS BEEN IN TOUCH WITH LEADERS OF THE PARTY IN HUNGARY AND HAS DISCUSSED RETURNING TO HIS COUNTRY.

BUT HE SAID HE WOULD NOT RETURN UNTIL INVITED BY THE PEOPLE. AND HE WOULD "NOT GO BACK AS A LEADER" BUT RATHER WOULD LEAVE THE CHOICE OF A LEADER TO A FREE ELECTORATE, HE SAID.

NAGY, THE LAST HUNGARIAN PREMIER CHOSEN IN A FREE ELECTION, WAS IN VIENNA DURING THE EARLY STAGES OF THE REVOLT. HE SAID THE AUSTRIAN GOVERNMENT ASKED HIM IN A "MOST FRIENDLY WAY" TO LEAVE THE COUNTRY LEST HIS ACTIVITIES EMBARRASS AUSTRIA.

ASKED WHAT THE WEST COULD DO TO FURTHER THE REBELLION, NAGY SAID POLITICAL SUPPORT IS EVEN MORE IMPORTANT THAN CONTRIBUTIONS OF RELIEF SUPPLIES.

HE URGED THAT THE UNITED STATES WITHDRAW RECOGNITION OF THE HUNGARIAN PUPPET GOVERNMENT AND THAT THE UNITED NATIONS CHALLENGE THE CREDENTIALS OF THE PRESENT HUNGARIAN DELEGATION TO THE U.N.

NAGY SAID A MOVE WILL BE MADE IN CONGRESS TO MUSTER SUPPORT FOR A BREAK IN RELATIONS BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND THE PUPPET REGIME. HE SAID REP. PATTERSON (R-CONN) WILL CIRCULATE A PETITION BACKING THIS PROPOSAL AND RECOMMENDING THAT A U.N. POLICE FORCE BE CREATED AND DISPATCHED TO HUNGARY.

HE DID NOT ELABORATE ON THE MISSION OF SUCH A POLICE UNIT.

MC&CZ450PES

B8 (Q)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EST TODAY SUNDAY DEC 9

(ADVANCE) NEW YORK, DEDC. 9 (AP)-THE NATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE U.S. COMMUNIST PARTY TODAY DISCLOSED THE DRAFT OF A CONSTITUTION FOR CONSIDERATION AT THE PARTY'S NATIONAL CONVENTION HERE FEB. 9 TO 12.

THE DRAFT PREAMBLE STATES IN PART:

"THERE ARE VARIOUS ROADS TO SOCIALISM AND THE WORKING PEOPLE OF OUR NATION WILL FIND THEIR OWN ROAD....

"WE ADVOCATE A PEACEFUL, DEMOCRATIC ROAD TO SOCIALISM THROUGH THE POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC STRUGGLES OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE WITHIN THE DEVELOPING CONSTITUTIONAL PROCESS."

THE DRAFT ALSO SAYS:

"THE COMMUNIST PARTY BASES ITS THEORY GENERALLY ON THE CULTURAL HERITAGE OF MANKIND AND PARTICULARLY ON THE TEACHINGS OF THE GIANTS OF SCIENTIFIC SOCIALISM, KARL MARX, FREDERICK ENGELS AND V.I. LENIN."

THE DRAFT WAS SUBMITTED BY A 15-MEMBER SUBCOMMITTEE HEADED BY FRED M. FINE, EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR OF THE NATIONAL COMMITTEE.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EST TODAY SUNDAY DECEMBER 9

MQ449PES

A147-AGENCIES OUT

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR AMS OF MONDAY, DEC. 10

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LIFE IN RED CHINA --NO. 1 (900) 1956

EDITOR'S NOTE: DAVID LANCASHIRE, A CANADIAN REPORTER, COVERED 5,500 MILES DURING A SIX WEEKS TOUR IN COMMUNIST CHINA -- AN AREA DECLARED OFF LIMITS TO U.S. REPORTERS BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT. HE TALKED TO FARMERS AND CITY WORKERS AS WELL AS OFFICIALS. THIS UNCENSORED STORY IS THE FIRST OF A SERIES.

BY DAVID LANCASHIRE

(ADVANCE) SHANGHAI (AP)--IN CHINESE COMMUNISM AUTHORITY MAY BE DELEGATED FROM THE TOP DOWN. BUT SUBMISSION TO STATE CONZROL BEGINS

AT THE VERY BOTTOM.

EVERY STREET, EVERY ALLEY, EVERY HOUSE, EVERY HOVEL AND ALL THE FAMILIES THAT LIVE IN THEM ARE GOVERNED, ADVISED AND REGULATED BY THE STATE'S LITTLE FINGER -- THE LOCAL STREET COMMITTEE.

THE 500 FAMILIES WHO LIVE ON CHU LO STREET FALL UNDER THE LENIENT BUT EXTENSIVE CONTROL OF MRS. YU HSAO-FAN, A 32-YEAR-OLD HOUSEWIFE. SHE TELLS THEM WHEN TO CLEAN THEIR HOUSES, HOW TO VOTE AND HOW TO SOLVE THEIR MARITAL PROBLEMS.

CHU LO STREET IS A WELL SWEPT NARROW LANEWAY RUNNING OFF A MARKET PLACE IN DOWNTOWN SHANGHAI. LINES OF WASHING HANG OVERHEAD FROM THE FOUR-STORY CEMENT BUILDINGS. CHILDREN USE THE STREET FOR A PLAYGROUND.

AT THE ENTRANCE TO THE LANEWAY ARE FOUR BLACKBOARDS DISPLAYING MRS. YU'S LATEST ADMONITIONS AND ANNOUNCEMENTS.

"YOUR NEW GOVERNMENT REPRESENTATIVE HAS BEEN ELECTED," THE FIRST SAID. "NOW IT IS EVERY CITIZEN'S DUTY TO SUPPORT THE DEPUTY. IT IS ALSO THE DUTY OF EVERY CITIZEN TO SUPERVISE AND CONSTRUCTIVELY CRITICIZE THE WORK OF THE NEW DEPUTY."

THE SECOND BLACKBOARD GAVE A RECIPE. THE THIRD ANNOUNCED A FILM NIGHT ARRANGED BY THE COMMITTEE FOR CULTURE, A BRANCH OF MRS. YU'S ORGANIZATION.

THE FOURTH NOTIFIED FARMERS THAT THEY WOULD NO LONGER BE PERMITTED TO COLLECT FERTILIZER FROM THE HOUTHOUSES BEHIND THE STREET.

MRS. YU WOULD HAVE BEEN A CAREER WOMAN ANYWHERE. A SLIGHT, THIN-FACED HOUSEWIFE IN THE REGULATION BLUE JACKET WITH THE FOUNTAIN PEN IN THE REGULATION PEN POCKET, SHE MOVED WITH NERVOUS GESTURES AND SPOKE WITH QUIET AUTHORITY.

1956

"I WAS ELECTED AS DIRECTOR OF THE COMMITTEE BY THE HOUSEWIVES IN THE DISTRICT," SHE SAID. "IN A WAY, I AM A LINK BETWEEN THE GOVERNMENT AND THE RESIDENTS HERE. OCCASIONALLY I CALL IN THE GOVERNMENT TO HELP ME SOLVE SOMETHING I CANNOT HANDLE MYSELF."

SHE EXPLAINED THERE WERE FIVE SUBCOMMITTEES UNDER HER JURISDICTION -- WOMEN'S, WELFARE, SANITATION, CULTURAL AND A DISPUTES SETTLEMENT GROUP.

"MY JOB IS TO SOLVE THE PROBLEMS ENCOUNTERED BY THESE COMMITTEES," SHE SAID.

"ONE OF MY MAIN DUTIES IS TO EXPLAIN THE GOVERNMENT'S POLICY TO THE NEIGHBORS. MANY OF THE RESIDENTS ARE OLD, AND HAVEN'T LEARNED ABOUT THE AIMS OF THE PARTY, OR WHAT TO DO DURING AN ELECTION.

"I EXPLAIN THE ELECTION PROCEDURES TO THEM, AND SOMETIMES ADVISE THEM WHO IT WOULD BE BEST TO VOTE FOR." SHE ADDED THAT SHE IS NOT A PARTY MEMBER.

THE STREET COMMITTEE MAKES COMPLETE THE LACK OF PRIVACY IN NEW CHINA. EVEN A FAMILY SQUABBLE OR AN ARGUMENT BETWEEN MAN AND WIFE FALLS UNDER THE SCRUTINY OF MRS. YU AND HER COMMITTEE LEADERS.

"IF THEY ARE NOT GETTING ALONG, OR IF THERE IS TROUBLE OF ANY KIND IN THE HOUSEHOLD, WE HELP THEM STRAIGHTEN IT OUT," SHE SAID WITH A SMILE. I ASKED:

"AND IF THEY DO NOT WANT YOU TO INTERFERE, IF THEY WANT TO HANDLE PERSONAL MATTERS THEIR OWN WAY?"

"THAT WOULD BE FOOLISH OF THEM," SHE ANSWERED. "OBVIOUSLY SOMEONE FROM OUTSIDE CAN GET A CLEARER VIEW OF THE PROBLEM AND SOLVE IT MORE EASILY."

MRS. YU EXPLAINED THAT THE STREET WAS BROKEN DOWN INTO 18 SMALL PRECINCTS, WITH A LEADER FOR EACH.

"WITH SUCH A SMALL TERRITORY, THE LEADER KNOWS EVERYTHING THAT IS GOING ON IN HER NEIGHBORHOOD. IF THERE IS A FAMILY QUARREL, SHE REPORTS IT TO US. THEN WE GO TO VISIT THE HOME."

UNDER THE SANITATION AND WELFARE COMMITTEES, RESIDENTS ARE MADE TO CLEAN THEIR HOUSES THREE TIMES A MONTH.

PREGNANCIES AND WOMEN'S CRISES IN GENERAL ARE MATTERS FOR THE WOMEN'S BRANCH, WHICH ARRANGES HOSPITAL ACCOMMMODATION AND CARE OF CHILDREN WHILE THE MOTHER IS AWAY.

THE CULTURAL COMMITTEE IS RESPONSIBLE FOR LITERACY. WOMEN ARE TAUGHT TO READ IN NIGHT CLASSES, WHILE THE MEN GENERALLY STUDY IN SCHOOLS PROVIDED BY THEIR FACTORIES.

"WE HAVE NO POLITICAL LESSONS IN THE NEIGHBORHOOD STUDY GROUPS," SAID MRS. YU. "THEY ARE NOT NECESSARY. THE READING MATERIAL USED IS THE NEWSPAPER AND THEY WILL LEARN POLITICAL THINKING FROM THOSE."

MRS. YU'S HOUSE WAS THE CLEANEST ON THE STREET. BY CHINESE STANDARDS, IT WAS A COMFORTABLE PLACE. BEHIND A GATE LEADING ONTO THE ALLEY, THE DOORWAY WAS GUARDED BY THE TRADITIONAL DEVIL STEP TO WARD OFF ANY EVIL SPIRITS.

THE FRONT ROOM CONTAINED A GLASS-TOPPED DESK, CUPBOARD, TABLE AND THREE CHAIRS AND THE FAMILY BED. THERE WERE NO RADIO, BOOKS OR LUXURY ITEMS. SHE HAS A SEWING MACHINE.

ON THE WALL WAS A BIG ELECTRIC CLOCK. THROUGHOUT OUR CONVERSATION STRAGGLERS WANDERED IN THROUGH THE BACK DOOR, WITHOUT KNOCKING, TO LOOK AT THE CLOCK.

ALTHOUGH MRS. YU IS NOT PAID FOR HER JOB, SHE AND HER HUSBAND AND 11-YEAR-OLD DAUGHTER LIVE BETTER THAN MOST SHANGHAI FAMILIES. HER HUSBAND IS A TECHNICIQN IN A STEEL FACTORY, AND EARNS 210 YUAN A MONTH. THIS IS EQUIVALENT TO $90 IN U.S. CURRENCY, AND ROUGHLY DOUBLE THE WAGE OF A STEEL WORKER IN CHINA'S NORTHEAST.

MRS. YU KEEPS A SERVANT--PRACTICALLY UNHEARD OF IN A WORKING CLASS HOME. THIS WOMAN'S WAGES FOR LOOKING AFTER THE CHILD AND THE HOUSE WHILE MRS. YU IS PRYING INTO NEIGHBORHOOD AFFAIRS FOUR OR FIVE HOURS A DAY, ARE 15 YUAN A MONTH.

1956

THE MOST STRIKING THING ABOUT THE YU HOUSE, ASIDE FROM THE LACK OF A BATHROOM OR FLUSH TOILET--OUTHOUSES ARE THE RULE ON CHU LO STREET--WAS THE FACT THAT THERE WAS NO PICTURE OF MAO TZE-TUNG ON THE WALLS.

"THERE IS NORMALLY," SHE SAID DISTRACTEDLY. "MY DAUGHTER BROKE THE GLASS ON IT A FEW DAYS AGO. ACCIDENTALLY, OF COURSE. IT WILL BE BACK UP BEFORE THE END OF THE WEEK."

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(TOMORROW: A VISIT WITH A "CAPITALIST" UNDER COMMUNISM.

END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF MONDAY DEC. 10--MOVED DEC. 7

JR/BU1210AES

A91 (AGENCIES OUT)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS OF MONDAY, DEC. 10

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INSIDE RED CHINA -- NO. 1 (900)

- - -

EDITOR'S NOTE--A CANADIAN REPORTER, DAVID LANCASHIRE, HAS SPENT SIX WEEKS TOURING RED CHINA--AN AREA WHERE U.S. REPORTERS CANNOT TRAVEL BECAUSE OF STATE DEPARTMENT RULINGS. LANCASHIRE TRAVELED 5,500 MILES AND TALKED TO FARMERS, FACTORY WORKERS, CLERKS AND EVEN A FEW CAPITALISTS. IN THIS UNCENSORED STORY, FIRST OF A SERIES TO APPEAR THIS WEEK, LANCASHIRE TELLS OF THE INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT OF MANCHURIA AND HOW LIFE IS LIVED THERE.

BY DAVID LANCASHIRE

1956

GIVEN UP IN DEFEAT

(ADVANCE)...MUKDEN (SHENYANG), CHINA, (AP)-MUKDEN WAS DEVELOPED AND THEN ~~WRECKED~~ BY THE JAPANESE. IT WAS RESTORED BY THE RUSSIANS WHEN THEY OCCUPIED MANCHURIA AFTER WORLD WAR II. TODAY, BACK IN CHINESE HANDS, IT IS THE HUB OF AN INDUSTRIALIZATION PROGRAM AIMED AT MAKING MANCHURIA A WORLD PRODUCTION CENTER.

THERE ARE 1,834 FACTORIES AND MINES IN LIAONING PROVINCE, AND MOST OF THEM ARE CENTERED IN MUKDEN AND ANSHAN, TWO HOURS AWAY.

30.24- 9689

SO MANY FACTORIES ARE NOW PLUGGED INTO THE CITY'S POWER LINES THAT PUBLIC ELECTRICITY IS OFTEN CUT OFF IN THE DAYTIME.

THERE IS NO GAIETY HERE. BY 7 P.M. STREETS ARE EMPTY EXCEPT FOR WORKERS ON THEIR WAY TO NIGHT SCHOOL. SOCIAL AND FAMILY LIFE IS SACRIFICED TO PRODUCTION, AND EVEN THE CIGARETTES IN MUKDEN ARE STAMPED WITH A LITTLE COG-WHEEL TRADEMARK.

IT IS A DREARY CITY OF ALMOST 2 1/2 MILLION, WITH MILES OF WALLS AND DRAB HOUSES, FORESTS OF CHIMNEYS AND ACRES OF HOUSING PROJECTS FOR THE WORKERS WHO TEND THE HEAVY PRODUCTION LINES.

THE RESIDENTS LIVE AND THINK IN TERMS OF THE FACTORY. THE MODEL HOUSING VILLAGE OUTSIDE THE CITY, WHERE 7,000 FACTORY FAMILIES LIVE IN NEW BUT SQUALID BUILDINGS, IS PEPPERED WITH POSTERS AND SLOGANS. THE FACTORIES ARE HUNG WITH BANNERS URGING WORKERS TO "INCREASE YOUR POLITICAL CONSCIOUSNESS AS YOU INCREASE PRODUCTION."

IN THE DOWNTOWN DISTRICT, A FORMER DEPARTMENT STORE HOUSES AN EXHIBITION OF UNBELIEVABLE DULLNESS. THERE ARE FIVE FLOORS OF LATHES, PLOWS, BOTTLED CHEMICALS, SAMPLE CASES OF BALLBEARINGS AND STEEL BARS, DRILL PRESSES AND TRUCK TIRES.

BUT THE MONOTONOUS DISPLAY DRAWS 1,200 PERSONS A DAY, THE DIRECTOR SAID, AND 4,000 OR 5,000 ON SUNDAYS. A GOOD PERCENTAGE OF THE SERIOUS-FACED VISITORS ARE WOMEN AND TINY CHILDREN, AND HIGH SCHOOL STUDENTS INTENTLY ENJOYING THEIR ONE DAY OFF IN THE WEEK.

THE FACTORY HAND WORKS A 48-HOUR WEEK, AND HAS HOSPITALIZATION AND HOUSING SUPPLIED ALMOST FREE BY THE STATE. THERE ARE NO VACATIONS, BUT SEVEN DAYS OFF A YEAR FOR NATIONAL HOLIDAYS.

WAGES RUN FROM ABOUT 33 YUAN A MONTH TO 108 YUAN FOR HIGHLY SKILLED MEN OR WOMEN ($14 TO $47). THESE ARE AMONG THE HIGHEST INDUSTRIAL SALARIES IN CHINA.

THE USUAL WORKERS' HOME IS A ONE OR TWO-ROOM AFFAIR WITH LEAKY FAUCETS, BARE WALLS AND NO BATHROOM. FURNITURE--WOODEN BEDS WITH NO MATTRESSES, AND STRAIGHT-BACKED CHAIRS--IS OFTEN SUPPLIED BY THE FACTORY. KITCHENS HAVE A SMALL GAS RING AND A LAUNDRY TUB. A FAMIL GENERALLY INCLUDES TWO OR THREE CHILDREN, PLUS IN-LAWS.

RENT, HOWEVER, IS ONLY $2 OR $3 A MONTH. AND SINCE NIGHT LIFE IS UNKNOWN IN NORTHEAST CHINA EXCEPT FOR MOVIES OR DANCES AT THE FACTORY CANTEENS, THERE IS NOTHING MUCH BUT SUBSISTENCE FOR A LABORER TO SPEND HIS MONEY ON. MOST MANAGE TO BANK A SMALL AMOUNT.

THIS FALL, WORKERS IN MANCHURIA GOT A RETROACTIVE PAY INCREASE OF 14 PER CENT. THE CITY'S STORES WERE FILLED WITH FAMILIES SPLURGING THE BONUS ON SUCH LUXURIES AS SMALL RADIOS, BICYCLES AND PADDED COTTON CLOTHING.

ALMOST ALL THE FACTORIES WERE BUILT BY THE JAPANESE DURING THEIR 14-YEAR OCCUPATION. AS THE JAPANESE FLED, THEY TRIED TO LEAVE THE BUILDINGS AND MACHINERY IN RUINS.

THE RUSSIANS WHO FOLLOWED CONFISCATED MUCH OF THE WORKABLE MACHINERY AND SHIPPED IT TO THE SOVIET UNION. SINCE THEN, HOWEVER, THEY HAVE BEEN POURING TECHNICAL AND FINANCIAL AID BACK INTO THE PROVINCE. MANY OS THE 205 PROJECTS TO BE AIDED BY THE U.S.S.R. DURING THE FIRST FIVE-YEAR PLAN ARE IN THIS AREA.

ALL EXPANSION OF THE FACTORIES AND INSTALLATION OF MACHINERY WAS PLANNED BY RUSSIAN TECHNOLOGISTS. CREWS OF CHINESE WORKERS WERE SENT TO RUSSIA TO LEARN THE INTRICACIES OF THE MACHINE AGE. NOW DIRECTORS OF THE PLANTS SAY, THE CHINESE ARE CAPABLE OF RUNNING THINGS THEMSELVES. THE RUSSIANS HAVE FOR THE MOST PART GONE HOME.

EXPANSION IS STILL HAMPERED BY A SERIOUS SHORTAGE OF SKILLED LABOR AMONG THE 830,000 WORKERS IN THE PROVINCE. FEW OF THE VETERANS WHO WORKED FOR THE JAPANESE ARE LEFT. EACH FACTORY SPONSORS SPARE-TIME SCHOOLS TO POUND POLITICS AND TECHNIQUE INTO ITS EMPLOYES, AND EXECUTIVES SAY THAT THE FACTORIES ARE FOR THE MOST PART PRODUCTIVE TRAINING SCHOOLS.

IN ANSHAN, FOR EXAMPLE, WHERE 93,000 MEN AND 5,000 WOMEN ARE EMPLOYED IN THE IRON AND STEEL WORKS, 13,000 OF THEM ARE APPRENTICES.

NEVERTHELESS, SOME PRODUCERS SAY THEY HAVE OVERFULFILLED THEIR QUOTAS FOR THE FIRST FIVE-YEAR PLAN--WHICH ENDS A YEAR HENCE.

BY OFFICIAL ACCOUNTS HEAVY MACHINERY IN CHINA HAS NOW HIT 107 PER CENT OF ITS FIVE-YEAR GOAL, ROLLING STOCK IS 109 PER CENT, AND ANSHAN'S METAL PRODUCTION IS ALMOST DOUBLE THAT OF 1949. RAW STEEL AND TUBES FROM ANSHAN'S SEAMLESS TUBING MILL ARE BEING TURNED OUT AT TWICE THE RATE OF LAST YEAR.

BOTH THE WORKERS' HOUSING QUARTERS AND THE FACTORIES IN THE TWO CITIES WERE BUILT SO QUICKLY THEY SEEM TO BE TOTTERING. PLASTER IS CHIPPING FROM THE WALLS OF THE DORMITORIES, AND DOORS AND WINDOWS HANG LOOSE IN THEIR FRAMES.

AT ANSHAN'S MILLS, WHEE NINE TOWERING BLAST FURNACES TURN OUT MOST OF CHINA'S IRON, THE REDEVELOPMENT PROGRAM HAS TIED ITSELF INTO A KNOT.

THE ROADS THROUGH THE 60 FACTORIES ARE CHURNED TO MUD. TRAFFIC IS BLOCKED BY SWITCH ENGINES SHUNTING TO AND FROM THE FACTORIES. ON EACH SIDE OF THE ROAD IS A PIT THE LENGTH OF THE FACTORY GROUUNDS WHERE WATER MAIINS ARE BEING INSTALLED.

OVERHEAD, FACTORY PIPES RUN THROUGH A TANGLE OF BAMBOO SCAFFOLDING AND POWER LINES. CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS ARE HAULED IN BY MULE-CART.

ONCE AWAY FROM THE FACTORIES,ANSHAN IS AN ATTRACTIVE CITY. STREETS LAID OUT BY THE JAPANESE ARE WIDE AND TREE-LIINED, AND SMALL PARKS HAVE BEEN PROVIDED FOR THE LABORERS.

ON THE HILLS OUTSIDE THE CITY, WHERE SOMETHING RESEMBLING A RADAR ANTENNA PROJECTS FROM AN APPLE ORCHARD, ONE PAGODA REMAINS. IT HAS BEEN CONVERTED INTO A WATER TOWER.

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TOMORROW: A VISIT TO CHANGCHUN, RED CHINA'S DETROIT.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS MONDAY DEC. 10. --MOVED DEC. 7.

VS911AES

A153 (AGENCIES OUT)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR AMS OF TUESDAY DEC. 11

LIFE IN RED CHINA--NO. 2 (750)

EDITOR'S NOTE: THIS IS ANOTHER IN A SERIES OF STORIES ON LIFE IN RED CHINA BY DAVID LANCASHIRE, AS OBSERVED IN A SIX-WEEK 5,500-MILE TOUR.

BY DAVID LANCASHIRE

(ADVANCE) SHANGHAI (AP)--CAPITALISTS IN SHANGHAI STILL HAVE LIMITED CONTROL OF THEIR BUSINESSES. BUT THEY ARE FOLLOWING A FIVE-YEAR PLAN WHOSE GOAL IS THEIR OWN EXTINCTION.

THE FOREIGN ENTERPRISES WHICH BUILT THE CITY HAVE DWINDLED UNDER PRESSURE TO ALMOS ZERO. THEIR CHINESE COUNTERPARTS HAVE BEEN ABSORBED INTO THE COMMUNIST PROGRAM UNDER THE TITLE OF JOINT STATE-PRIVATE BUSINESSES.

THE HEAD OF ANY CONCERN, FROM THE OPERATOR OF A LAUNDRY TO THE OWNER OF A STEEL MILL, IS REFERRED TO IN CHINA AS A CAPITALIST. MOST OF THEM ARE IN SHANGHAI.

THERE ARE VIRTUALLY NO INDEPENDENT OPERATORS LEFT. AT THE END OF 1955 THE GOVERNMENT ESTIMATED THE NUMBER OF PRIVATE MANUFACTURING CONCERNS AT 113,000. ALL OF THEM ARE UNDER AT LEAST 50 PER CENT STATE

CONTROL.
MRS. TANG TI-YING, A COLD-EYED WOMAN OF 40 IN A GREY SUIT AND NO MAKEUP, INTRODUCED HERSELF AS A CAPITALIST. SHE IS MANAGER OF THE HUA FU MANUFACTURING CO., WHICH PRODUCES CHEAP COPIES OF AMERICAN-STYLED PENS FOR CHINA'S VAST FOUNTAIN PEN MARKET. EVERY CHINESE CITY DWELLER, WHETHER HE CAN WRITE OR NOT, CARRIES A PEN.
MRS. TANG'S OFFICE IS A BARE PLASTER ROOM WITH A SHABBY, GLASS-TOPPED DESK, A TABLE, AND SMEARS ON THE WALLS.
SITTING ACROSS FROM MRS. TANG DURING THE INTERVIEW WAS A BLUE-CLAD FACTORY EMPLOYE WHO LISTENED CAREFULLY BUT NEVER SPOKE. MRS. TANG SEEMED A LITTLE NEVEROUS, BUT SHE HAD NO REASON TO BE. SHE FOLLOWED THE PARTY PATTERN PERFECTLY, MENTIONED MAO TZE-TUNG EVERY TWO OR THREE SENTENCES, AND SOUNDED QUITE HAPPY WITH HER ARRANGEMENT.
"THIS PEN BUSINESS WAS FOUNDED IN 1930," SHE SAID. "AFTER THE WAR, IT BEGAN TO FALL APART. THE AMERICAN MERCHANDISE HAD CUT INTO OUR MARKET, AND OUR MACHINES WERE WORN OUT.
"WE COULD HAVE GOTTEN BACK ON OUR FEET IF WE HAD EXPANDED, BUT THE SHAREHOLDERS COULDN'T AFFORD IT. WE WERE NOT TURNING OUT ENOUGH PENS TO SURVIVE, AND THE ONES WE DID MAKE WERE POOR QUALITY.
"IN 1952, WE ASKED THE GOVERNMENT TO STEP IN. THEY COULD HAVE CONVERTED THE PLANT INTO SOMETHING ELSE, BUT THEY CONSIDERED FOUNTAIN PENS AN IMPORTANT ITEM."
THE BOOKS WERE HANDED OVER TO THE STATE, WHICH INVESTIGATED THE PLANT AND ASSESSED IT AT A MILLION YUAN.
"THEN THEY ADDED A MILLION YUAN, WHICH WAS USED FOR EXPANSION OF THE PLANT AND NEW EQUIPMENT.
"OUR ASSETS ARE NOW 2,800,000 YUAN. THE STATE OWNS EXACTLY 50 PER CENT OF THE STOCK."
MRS. TANG SAID PROFITS WERE CALCULATED ON ABOUT 20 PER CENT OF SALES.
"LAST YEAR, THIS AMOUNTED TO 260,000 YUAN. OF THAT AMOUNT, 34.5 PER CENT WENT FOR TAXES, 30 PER CENT WENT BACK INTO THE BUSINESS, 10.5 PER CENT WENT FOR WORKERS' WELFARE, AND THE REMAINING 25 PER CENT WENT TO THE SHAREHOLDERS.
"OF COURSE, SINCE THE GOVERNMENT OWNS HALF THE SHARES, THEY GOT HALF THE 65,000 YUAN, BUT THAT LEFT 32,500 YUAN FOR THE PRIVATE OWNERS. THERE ARE 45 OF US." AS TO THE FUTURE, SHE ADDED:
"BUT FROM NOW ON, STARTING THIS YEAR, OUR SHARE WILL BE CALCULATED DIFFERENTLY. REGARDLESS OF PROFIT, OR EVEN OF LOSS, WE GET A STRAIGHT FIVE PER CENT OF OUR HOLDINGS. THAT IS MORE THAN TWICE AS MUCH AS LAST YEAR."
MOST OF THE SHAREHOLDERS WORK IN THE PEN FACTORY.
MRS. TANG SAID SHE OWNED HER OWN PLANT AT ONE TIME, BUT CAME TO THE HUA FU FACTORY IN 1954.
THE FORMER PROPRIETOR OF THE HUA FU FIRM IS VICE PRESIDENT OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS. THE PRESIDENT IS A COMMUNIST REPRESENTATIVE.
"HE KEEPS THE FACTORY RUNNING ON SOCIALIST LINES," MRS. TANG EXPLAINED. PRODUCTION DECISIONS ARE MADE BY A COMMITTEE OF PRIVATE AND STATE SHAREHOLDERS, AND UNION REPRESENTATIVES FROM THE FACTORY.
"OUR INTERESTS ARE THE SAME AS THE STATE," SHE SAID. "WE BOTH WANT PRODUCTION.
"AND NOW, WITH THE STATE RUNNING ALL THE PLANTS, WE DON'T HAVE TO WORRY ABOUT COMPETITION OR THE MARKET. WE DON'T EVEN HAVE TO WORRY ZBOUT BUYING RAW MATERIALS--IT JUST COMES HERE. THE GOVERNMENT LOOKS AFTER EVERYTHING."
HOW MUCH LONGER DID MRS. TANG EXPECT TO COLLECT DIVIDENDS AS A PRIVATE SHAREHOLDER?
"NOT MORE THAN THREE OR FOUR YEARS, I IMAGINE." SHE SAID.
"CHAIRMAN MAO HAS ANNOUNCED THAT BY THE END OF THE THIRD FIVE-YEAR PLAN (1967), PRIVATE CAPITAL WILL HAVE DISAPPEARED. I THINK THAT WE WILL BE NATIONALIZED LONG BEFORE THAT."
WOULD THERE BE ANY COMPENSATION FOR PRIVATE INVESTMENTS WHEN THE FIRM WAS TAKEN OVER COMPLETELY?
"WE CONSIDER THE DIVIDENDS WE ARE GETTING NOW TO BE QUITE ENOUGH AS COMPENSATION," SHE SAID. "THE MONEY WE LOSE WILL BE EXCHANGED FOR THE PROSPERITY OF THE COUNTRY.
"AFTER ALL, WE HAVE COME TO SEE THAT CAPITALIST EXPLOITATION MUST BE ABOLISHED."
MRS. TANG IS VICE PRESIDENT OF THE FOUNTAIN PEN MANUFACTURERS' ASSN., AN ORGANIZATION TO MAINTAIN SOCIALISTIC ORDER AMONGST OTHER FORMER CAPITALIST PRODUCERS.
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(TOMORROW--A VISIT TO A DEPARTMENT STORE IN PEIPING)
END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF TUESDAY DEC. 11 MOVED DEC. 7
BU/JT1233AES

A85 (AGENCIES OUT)
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS OF TUESDAY DEC. 11

INSIDE RED CHINA-NO. 2 (900)

EDITOR'S NOTE: THIS IS ANOTHER IN A SERIES OF STORIES ON COMMUNIST CHINA BY DAVID LANCASHIRE, CANADIAN REPORTER WHO SPENT SIX WEEKS THERE.
BY DAVID LANCASHIRE
(ADVANCE) CHANGCHUN, CHINA (AP)-A 750-ACRE PLANT EQUIPPED WITH RUSSIAN AND AMERICAN MACHINES IS TURNING OUT THE FIRST MOTOR VEHICLES EVER PRODUCED IN CHINA.
CHANGCHUN'S NO. 1 MOTOR VEHICLE PLANT--STANDING BESIDE THE RUINS OF AN ABANDONED JAPANESE FACTORY--IS A 257-MILLION DOLLAR EXAMPLE OF THE SWELLING INDUSTRY THAT IS TRANSFORMING THIS WASTELAND AREA OF MANCHURIA INTO AN IMMENSE MANUFACTURING BELT.
THE AUTOMOTIVE FACTORY IS THE INITIAL STEP TOWARD LARGE-SCALE INDUSTRIALIZATION OF THE CITY 700 MILES NORTH OF PEIPING.
INDUSTRIALIZATION OF THE PROVINCE AND THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A HUGE GOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATION HERE HAVE TRANSFORMED CHANGCHUN INTO A BUSTLING SEMIMODERN CITY OF 930,000. NEW, WESTERN-DESIGNED CONSTRUCTION IS GOING UP ON EVERY BLOCK. ONE CAN WALK THE STREETS FOR HALF AN HOUR WITHOUT SEEING A BUILDING MORE THAN FIVE YEARS OLD.
WITH THE EXPANSION AND THE MOTOR PLANT HAS COME PROSPERITY. LOCAL PEASANTS IN THEIR PADDED COTTON COATS AND TOWERING FUR HATS SEEMS BEWILDERED BY THE CHANGES AROUND THEM. THEY LOOK OUT OF PLACE, WANDERING THROUGH THE FIVE NEWLY ERECTED DEPARTMENT STORES OWNED BY THE STATE, OR STROLLING WONDERINGLY ALONG WIDE, AMERICAN-LOOKING BOULEVARDS FLANKED SOLID WITH HALF-COMPLETED BUILDINGS.
THREE YEARS TO THE DAY AFTER CONSTRUCTION OF THE MOTOR WORKS WAS BEGUN, THE FIRST "LIBERATION TRUCKS" THAT ARE THE PRIDE OF CHINA'S FIVE-YEAR PLAN ROLLED OFF THE ASSEMBLY LINE ON JULY 15 THIS YEAR.
BEFORE THE END OF THE YEAR, 4,000 OF THE SIX-WHEELED TRUCKS WILL BE ON CHINESE HIGHWAYS. EVENTUAL PRODUCTION, BY OFFICIAL PREDICTION WILL BE 30,000 VEHICLES A YEAR.
THE END PRODUCT IS A FOUR-TON OPEN BODY TRUCK SIMILAR IN DESIGN TO A LOW-PRICED AMERICAN MODEL. POWER IS PROVIDED BY A SIX-CYLINDER 90-HORSEPOWER ENGINE OF SOVIET DESIGN. IT IS ALL CHINESE WITH 409 PARTS SUCH AS GLASS, TIRES AND GAUGES COMING FROM FACTORIES ALL OVER CHINA.
PLANNED COST IS 20,000 YUAN, THE EQUIVALENT OF ABOUT $8,570 EACH. SINCE ALL TRUCKS WILL BE DISTRIBUTED BY THE STATE, NO MONEY CHANGES

HANDS.
THE PLANT WAS DESIGNED AND SET UP FROM BLUEPRINT TO PRODUCTION STAGES UNDER RUSSIAN AID. EIGHTY SOVIET SPECIALISTS ARE STILL WORKING IN THE PLANT. INSTALLATION OF THE MACHINES AND TRAINING OF CHINESE APPRENTICES WERE SUPERVISED BY A CREW OF 180 SOVIET TECHNICIANS.

"WE OWE A GREAT DEAL TO THE RUSSIANS," SAID LI TAI-SUN, ASSISTANT DIRECTOR. "NEVER HAVING PRODUCED AUTOMOTIVE MACHINERY BEFORE IN CHINA, WE HAD TO START FROM THE BEGINNING."

ALL HEAVY MACHINERY IN THE 13 SHEDS OF THE HASTILY BUILT PLANT WAS MADE IN THE SOVIET UNION. BUT MANY OF THE LIGHTER LATHES AND GEAR-CUTTERS ARE CLEARLY STAMPED MADE IN THE U.S.A. THE MACHINES, WITH INSTRUCTION PLANTES IN RUSSIAN BOLTED TO THE FRAMES, ARE OBVIOUSLY BRAND NEW. THERE IS ALSO SOME LIGHT BRITISH EQUIPMENT.

"ALL OUR MACHINERY IS SUPPLIED BY THE GOVERMMENT," SAID LI. "WE HAVE NO IDEA WHERE IT COMES FROM OR HOW IT GETS HERE."

A HIGH-RANKING DELEGATION OF SOVIET ENGINEERS WAS ON HAND WHEN THE MOTOR PLANT WAS FORMALLY DEDICATED OCT. 16, AFTER 500 EXPERIMENTAL TRUCKS HAD BEEN BUILT.

BUSES AND SMALL TRUCKS ARE ON THE PLANT'S DRAWING BOARDS. THE GOVERNMENT HAS NOT ANNOUNCED WHEN MANUFACTURE OF THESE VEHICLES WILL START.

NO PASSENGER AUTOMOBILES WILL BE BUILT IN CHANGCHUN. ANOTHER VEHICLE PLANT IS SCHEDULED FOR CONSTRUCTION UNDER THE SECOND FIVE-YEAR PLAN (1957-62), BUT ITS LOCATION HAS NOT BEEN DISCLOSED.

SURROUNDING THE NO. 1 PLANT IS A COMMUNITY OF 113 BARRACKS-LIKE DORMITORIES WHICH HOUSE A LARGE PERCENTAGE OF THE 18,000 EMPLOYES AND THEIR FAMILIES. A SELF-SUFFICIENT SUBURB, THE PROJECT INCLUDES STORES, A HOSPITAL AND A MOVIE.

STAFF FOR THE FACTORY HAS BEEN DRAWN FROM FACTORIES AND SCHOOLS ACROSS THE COUNTRY. THE 2,000 WOMEN WORKERS LEAVE THEIR CHILDREN IN A COMPANY-RUN NURSERY. THEY TEND MACHINES IN EVERY DEPARTMENT EXCEPT THE HEAVY FOUNDRY. CHIEF ASSETS TO THE TECHNOLOGICAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STAFF ARE 500 MEN WHO WERE SENT TO STUDY IN RUSSIAN AUTO WORKS WHILE THE PLANT WAS UNDER CONSTRUCTION.

EXECUTIVES ADMIT THE PLANT IS AS MUCH A TRAINING SCHOOL AS A PRODUCTION UNIT. CAUTIONARY POSTERS SHOWING THE SIMPLEST FUNDAMENTALS OF HANDLING MACHINERY ARE STUCK TO BULLETIN BOARDS. A CLUSTER OF WORKERS FOLLOWS EVERY MOVE OF THE RUSSIAN TECHNICIANS WHO LECTURE WHILE THEY WORK.

THE PAY SCALE IS ROUGHLY EQUIVALENT TO THAT IN OTHER MANCHURIAN PLANTS. SALARIES RANGE FROM 25 YUAN A MONTH FOR APPRENTICES TO 105 YUAN (ABOUT $45) FOR HIGHLY SKILLED MACHINISTS. MERIT AWARDS OF 25 TO 30 PER CENT OF THE MONTHLY SCALE ARE PAID TO MODEL WORKERS, AND EMPLOYES WITH LARGE FAMILIES ARE SUBSIDIZED.

TRAINING CLASSES ARE INTENSIVE AND EXTENSIVE. MOST OF THE MEN AND WOMEN EMPLOYES ATTEND NIGHT CLASSES. A NETWORK OF PART TIME SCHOOLS PROVIDES COURSES FROM ELEMENTARY EDUCATION TO UNIVERSITY DEGREES.

RESULTS OF THE OVER-QUICK CONSTRUCTION METHODS USED TO GET THE PLANT INTO OPERATION DURING THE FIVE-YEAR PLAN ARE BEGINNING TO SHOW. WHILE WORKERS OUTSIDE ARE STILL WORKING ON SCAFFOLDS TO COMPLETE SECTIONS OF THE BUILDINGS, AND OTHER CREWS ARE LAYING SOD FOR A BOULEVARD, PARTS OF THE COMPLETED STRUCTURES ARE ALREADY STARTING TO CRUMBLE.

OPEN CRACKS CAN BE SEEN IN THE PLASTER WALLS OF THE ADMINISTRATION BUILDING. FLOORS IN FACTORY WASHROOMS AND LOCKER ROOMS ARE BUCKLING SLIGHTLY. TILES HAVE SPRUNG FROM THE WALLS AND THEY HAVE NOT BEEN REPLACED.

DESPITE IMMENSE PRODUCTION INCREASES IN THE PAST THREE YEARS, CHINA IS OBVIOUSLY STILL FAR FROM SELF SUFFICIENT. PARKED OUTSIDE THE CHANGCHUN PLANT WERE A DOZEN AMERICAN CARS AND A FLEET OF OFFICIAL POLISH SEDANS FOR THE USE OF THE RUSSIAN TECHNOLOGISTS.

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(TOMORROW--THE EXTENT OF SOVIET INFLUENCE IN RED CHINA.)
END ADVANCE FOR PMS OF TUESDAY DEC. 11--MOVED DEC. 8.
WD-KA737AES

A157 (AGENCIES OUT)
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVICE FOR AMS OF WEDNESDAY, DEC. 12

LIFE IN RED CHINA--NO. 3 (750)

EDITOR'S NOTE: THIS IS ANOTHER STORY BY DAVID LANCASHIRE ON HIS TOUR OF COMMUNIST CHINA. LANCASHIRE IS A CANADIAN REPORTER.

BY DAVID LANCASHIRE

(ADVANCE) PEIPING, (AP)-IF WANG FU-YING PUT EVERY YUAN HE EARNS UNDER THE MATTRESS, IT WOULD TAKE HIM MORE THAN TWO YEARS TO BUY THE TUBA AT THE BIG DEPARTMENT STORE THAT IS OPERATED BY THE STATE.

BUT HE CAN PICK UP A COTTON SHIRT FOR THE EQUIVALENT OF 37 CENTS, OR A SWEATER FOR 60 CENTS.

EXCEPT FOR LUXURY GOODS LIKE FUR COATS, CAMERAS AND TUBAS, PRICES IN PEIPING ARE WITHIN REACH OF THE AVERAGE WORKER WHOSE SALARY IS 65 YUAN ($28) A MONTH. NOTHING IS RATIONED BUT COTTON CLOTH, GRAIN, AND COOKING OILS. THE ALLOWANCE FOR EACH FAMILY IS LIBERAL.

THE STORES ARE FLOODED WITH CHINESE-MADE CONSUMER GOODS. THERE ARE FEW IMPORTS. THERE ARE NO REFRIGERATORS OR ELECTRIC KITCHENS, BUT THERE IS EVERYTHING THE CHINESE WORKER NEEDS FOR DAY-TO-DAY LIVING. THE QUALITY IS SURPRISINGLY GOOD.

THE DEPARTMENT STORE IS A TOUCH OF MODERN WESTERNIZATION IN A CITY THAT STILL LOOKS MUCH LIKE A MEDIEVAL TOWN. IT IS ONE OF HUNDREDS OF SHOPS THAT HAVE BEEN OPENED OR EXPANDED SINCE THE COMMUNISTS TOOK OVER PRIVATE STORES AND BOOSTED PRODUCTION OF CONSUMER GOODS.

SAMPLE PRICES IN THE STATE STORE, IN THE EQUIVALENT OF U. S. CURRENCY:

SHOES $3.75; SOCKS 14 CENTS; HEAVY PADDED COTTON COAT $3 TO $6; SOAP 9 CENTS; MAN'S SUIT, $18; CIGARETTES 12 TO 19 CENTS.

MOST OF THE MERCHANDISE IS PACKAGED IN A DEAD IMITATION OF AMERICAN WRAPPERS. THERE ARE CIGARETTES WITH AN ELEPHANT ON WHICH LOOK AT FIRST LIKE A PACK OF CAMELS, IMITATION LUX SOAP, TAKEOFFS ON PARKER PENS, A CANDY CALLED MICKEY MOUSE, AND A COMPLETE RANGE OF AMERICAN LIQUOR LABELS DONE IN CHINESE.

THE STORE INTERIOR LOOKS AMERICAN TOO, EXCEPT FOR THE RED STAR OVER THE DOOR, THE PEACE DOVE DECORATIONS ON THE MAIN FLOOR, AND THE BEAD ABACUSES WHICH ARE USED INSTEAD OF ADDING MACHINES OR CASH REGISTERS.

ALTHOUGH NOBODY IN CHINA WEARS MAKEUP EXCEPT ON HOLIDAYS, THERE IS A COMPLETE COSMETICS COUNTER, WITH COPIES OF AMERICAN NAIL POLISH SELLING AT 40 CENTS, LIPSTICK AT 60 AND HAND LOTION AT $1.20.

YOU CAN BUY A CHILD'S TRICYCLE FOR $4 AND A BICYCLE FOR $68 BUT AN ENGLISH IMPORT COSTS OVER $200. A SEWING MACHINE SELLS FOR $63.

HIGHEST PRICE TAG IS ON A GERMAN CAMERA, SELLING FOR $823. NEXT COMES THE TUBA AT $685.

FUR COATS ARE AVAILABLE FOR $565. LIKE ALL THE MERCHANDISE, THE QUALITY IS GOOD BUT THE STYLES ARE DULL. THERE IS NOT A SINGLE HIGH

HEEL IN THE WOMEN'S SHOE DEPARTMENT. THE WOMEN WEAR BULKY PADDED COTTON COATS AND STURDY BLACK OXFORDS.

THE THREE-STORY DEPARTMENT STORE IS SITUATION ON WHAT WAS ONCE CALLED MORRISON STREET AND NOW FORMER MORRISON STREET. JUST ACROSS THE ROAD IS A REMNANT FROM THE PAST BROUGHT UP TO DATE THROUGH SOCIALISM --THE TUNG AN MARKET.

HERE HUNDREDS OF STALLS SELL CLOTHES, DRUGS, CARVED IVORY, PLASTER BUSTS OF MAO TZE-TUNG, JADE AND BOOKS CONFISCATED FROM THE LIBRARIES OF DEPARTED OLD CHINA HANDS.

BUT THE INTERMINABLE HAGGLING FOR WHICH CHINA WAS FAMOUS HAS DISAPPEARED. EVERY KNICK-KNACK BEARS A PRICE TAG. THE PROPRIETOR, UNDER STATE CONTROL A CIVIL SERVANT, REFUSES TO BUDGE FROM THE STATED PRICE.

"THE STATE SETS THR PRICES," SAID ONE SUCH PROPRIETOR. "WE'RE ALL IN COOPERATIVES NOW, AND IF THE MAN AT THE NEXT COUNTER CUTS HIS PRICE, OR BOOSTS IT FOR A TOURIST, SOMEBODY WILL REPORT HIM AND HE'LL BE OUT OF A JOB."

ALMOST THE ENTIRE POPULATION OFHPEIPING DRESES IN DRAB BLUE. COLORS ARE AVAILABLE BUT SHUNNED. IN THE WINDOW OF A TAILOR'S SHOP ARE BOLTS OF BRIGHT GABARDINE AND SILKS, BUT THE SUIT ON THE DUMMY IS THE HIGH-NECKED BLUE UNIFORM.

OUT OF THE 1 1/2 MILLION WOMEN IN THE CITY, THERE ARE ENOUGH LEFT TO SUPPORT ONE FASHION SHOP. IT DOES BUSINESS AT A BUSY STREET CORNER IN THE WEST END.

"YOU DON'T SEE MANY WOMEN ON THE STREET WEARING OUR STUFF," ACKNOWLEDGED THE PROPRIETOR, "BUT BUSINESS IS PRETTY GOOD. IT'S GETTING BETTER, IN FACT. WE HAVE A THREE-MONTH WAITING LIST ON TAILORED-TO-MEASURE SUITS.

"THIS PLACE STARTED AS AN ENGLISH CONCERN IN SHANGHAI. IT WAS CALLED JOHNSON'S THEN.

"WE'VE TRANSLATED IT INTO CHINESE CHARACTERS, AND NOW IT'S CALLED CHOW-TSUN."

THE STORE CUTS ITS WELL TAILORED SUITS FROM ENGLISH AND EAST EUROPEAN FASHION DESIGNS.

A MADE-TO-MEASURE SUIT COSTS THE EQUIVALENT OF $13, WITH CLOTH COATS SELLING AT $43.

WITH THE STATE TAKEOVER OF PRIVATE BUSINESSES STILL NOT FINISHED, THE STORES IN PEIPING ARE IN A STATE OF CONSTANT FLUX.

"YOU GO TO ORDER A SUIT," SAID ONE EUROPEAN RESIDENT. "THE TAILOR TAKES YOUR MEASUREMENTS AND TELLS YOU TO COME BACK A WEEK LATER FOR A FITTING.

"WHEN YOU GO BACK, THE PLACE HAS BEEN RENOVATED, THERE'S A NEW NAME OVER THE DOOR, AND THE TAILOR HAS MOVED AROUND THE CORNER.

"AND BY THE TIME THE SUIT IS FINISHED, THE TAILOR'S PLACE MIGHT BE A SMALL DEPARTMENT STORE WITH FOUR OR FIVE BUSINESSES POOLED INTO ONE BUILDING."

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TOMORROW--A VISIT TO A STATE HOUSING DEVELOPMENT

END ADVANCE FOR AMS WEDNESDAY DEC. 12--MOVED DEC. 7

JT1255AES

A87 (AGENCIES OUT)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS OF WEDNESDAY DEC. 12

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INSIDE RED CHINA--NO. 3 (850)

EDITOR'S NOTE: THIS IS ANOTHER IN A SERIES OF STORIES ON LIFE IN COMMUNIST CHINA AS OBSERVED BY DAVID LANCASHIRE DURING A TOUR THAT TOOK HIM 5,500 MILES. LANCASHIRE IS A CANADIAN REPORTER.

BY DAVID LANCASHIRE

(ADVANCE) PEIPING (AP)-THE INFLUENCE OF SOVIET RUSSIA IS EVIDENT IN EVERY ASPECT OF RED CHINA'S DEVELOPMENT.

THIS IS SEEN EVERYWHERE--FROM THE POSTERS ON THE WALLS TO TRADE MARKS ON MACHINERY.

BUT WHILE THERE ARE PLENTY OF RUSSIANS IN CHINA, THEY DO NOT MINGLE SOCIALLY WITH THE ORDINARY CHINESE.

CHINA HAS LEANED HEAVILY ON THE SOVIET UNION IN HER EXPANSION PROGRAM. FROM ONE END OF THE COUNTRY TO THE OTHER SOVIET CONTRIBUTIONS ARE NOT ONLY OBVIOUS BUT ARE POINTED OUT PROUDLY AND GRATEFULLY BY CHINESE OFFICIALS.

"WE HAVE FOLLOWED RUSSIA AND PATTERNED OURSELVES AFTER HER, BUT WE HAVE NOT FOLLOWED HER BLINDLY," SAID AN OFFICIAL FROM PEIPING'S FOREIGN OFFICE.

"WE HAVE ADAPTED AND MOLDED THE SOVIET SYSTEM TO MEET OUR OWN NEEDS; BUT WE HAVE ALSO MADE NOTE OF HER MISTAKES AND TRIED TO AVOID THEM."

FROM THE STEEL MILLS AND HEAVY INDUSTRIAL PLANTS IN THE FAR NORTHEAST, TO NEWLY SPAWNED INDUSTRIES ALONG THE YANGTZE RIVER, ENGINEERS AND GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS TELL THE SAME STORY OF SOVIET SUPPORT.

CHINA'S FIRST MOTOR VEHICLES, THE BIG FOUR-TON TRUCKS FROM THE ASSEMBLY LINES AT CHANGCHUN IN THE NORTHEAST, WERE DESIGNED IN THE SOVIET UNION AND PUT TOGETHER WITH RUSSIAN MACHINERY.

THE STILL SECRET JET PLANES FROM THE RUSSIAN-BUILT AND CLOSELY GUARDED FACTORY AT WUCHANG ON THE YANGTZE ARE BEING PRODUCED UNDER SOVIET SUPERVISION. CLOSE COPIES OF RUSSIAN AIRCRAFT, THE JET INTERCEPTORS WERE DESIGNED ON RUSSIAN DRAWING BOARDS.

MUKDEN'S LARGEST INDUSTRIAL PLANT IS THE NO. 1 MACHINE TOOL WORKS. IT WAS DEVELOPED DURING THE JAPANESE OCCUPATION AND SUBSEQUENTLY WRECKED AND LOOTED WHEN THE RUSSIANS MARCHED IN AT THE END OF WORLD WAR II. NOW IT IS STOCKED WITH RUSSIAN-MADE MACHINERY LIKE EVERY OTHER FACTORY IN MANCHURIA.

"WE COULDN'T POSSIBLY HAVE RESTORED THE PLANT AND GOTTEN IT INTO PRODUCTION DURING THE FIRST FIVE-YEAR PLAN WITHOUT THE ADVICE AND AID OF THE SOVIET EXPERTS," THE MANAGER ACKNOWLEDGED.

ALMOST EVERY FACTORY MANAGER IN THE NORTHEAST PREFACES HIS EXPLANATIONS WITH THE APPROVED PHRASE: "THANKS TO THE SELFLESS GENEROSITY OF THE SOVIET UNION 1950

BUT AS A SLIGHT ILLUSTRATION OF THE CHINESE DETERMINATION TO FOLLOW THEIR OWN PATH, THE QUALIFYING WORDS ARE ADDED: "AND UNDER THE CORRECT LEADERSHIP OF CHAIRMAN MAO AND THE COMMUNIST PARTY..."

THE HOTELS, OR "GUEST HOUSES" IN ALL THE INDUSTRIAL CENTERS, ARE PACKED WITH RUSSIAN ENGINEERS AND TECHNOLOGISTS. THEY ARE SUPERVISING FACTORY CONSTRUCTION OR INSTALLATION OF MACHINERY, OR INSTRUCTING CHINESE WORKERS.

IN SOME OF THE NEWLY ESTABLISHED FACTORIES, STERN-FACED RUSSIAN SUPERVISORS MOVE AMONG MACHINES WHICH BEAR SLAV-LETTERED TRADEMARKS. THEY REFUSE TO TALK TO FOREIGNERS. THEY SHY AWAY QUICKLY WHEN A CAMERA IS POINTED AT THEM.

IN MANY PLANTS THE SOVIET INSTRUCTION HAS BEEN COMPLETED AND THE RUSSIANS HAVE MOVED OUT. MANY OF CHINA'S TOP TECHNICIANS HAVE BEEN TRAINED IN SCHOOLS IN RUSSIA.

EVEN IN PLANTS WHERE THE RUSSIANS HAVE PACKED UP AND LEFT, CONTINUING EXPANSION PROGRAMS ARE BEING ACCOMPLISHED BY WORKING FROM RUSSIAN PLANS. PEIPING MAINTAINS AN ADVISORY BOARD OF RUSSIAN TECHNOLOGY EXPERTS AS TROUBLE-SHOOTERS AND INSPECTORS FOR THE NORTHEASTERN FACTORIES.

IN SOUTH CENTRAL CHINA, WHERE THE FIRST BRIDGE ACROSS THE YANGTZE RIVER IS BEING BUILT AT WUHAN, 20 TOP SOVIET ENGINEERS ARE SUPERVISING THE PROJECT, WHICH WAS DESIGNED IN RUSSIA. ONE-THIRD OF THE STEEL FOR THE 25 MILLION DOLLAR BRIDGE IS BEING IMPORTED FROM RUSSIA.

"TO LEARN FROM THE SOVIET UNION--THAT IS THE CORRECT WATCHWORD," SAID LU TING-YI, COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA DIRECTOR. "NEVERTHELESS, WE

30.24- 9693

MUST NOT COPY EVERYTHING IN THE SOVIET UNION IN A DOCTRINAIRE WAY. WE MUST MAKE WHAT WE HAVE LEARNED FIT OUR ACTUAL CONDITIONS."

THE RUSSIANS, IN THEIR SLOPPY BELLBOTTOM PANTS, DEADPAN EXPRESSIONS AND CARRYING BULGING BRIEFCASES, CAN BE SEEN ON THE STREETS OF ANY CITY HERE, EITHER WALKING WITH THEIR FAMILIES OR SPEEDING PAST IN BLACK LIMOUSINES WITH THE WINDOW CURTAINS DRAWN.

THIS ADVISORY INVASION HAS BROUGHT EMBARRASSING AND UNCOMFORTABLE RESULTS FOR OTHER FOREIGN VISITORS TO CHINA.

IN RAILWAY STATIONS, SCHOOLS OR EVEN ON THE STREET, THE FOREIGNER IS OFTEN JOLTED BY GROUPS OF PASSERSBY WHO FORM A RING AND BURST INTO APPLAUSE. NO MATTER WHAT THE VISITOR'S NATIONALITY, HE IS INEVITABLY TAKEN TO BE A RUSSIAN, AND THE HAND CLAPS FOLLOW HIM WHEREVER HE GOES.

MENUS ARE PRINTED IN CHINESE AND RUSSIAN. ON TRAINS, WHERE DILL PICKLES ARE SERVED FOR BREAKFAST AND EVERYTHING BUT THE MARMALADE IS FLAVORED WITH LIBERAL PORTIONS OF GARLIC. BUT IVAN HIMSELF MOVES ALMOST FURTIVELY. IN FACTORY TOWNS AND MAJOR CITIES, THE PERMANENT RUSSIAN RESIDENT LIVES IN HIS OWN QUARTERS, SEPARATE FROM THE CHINESE. THERE IS NO SINO-SOVIET SOCIAL LIFE AT ALL EXCEPT AT AN OFFICIAL LEVEL.

THE RUSSIAN SEES ONLY THE EAGER CHINESE WHO GATHER AROUND HIS MACHINE TO LEARN TECHNIQUE, AND HE IS CONSTANTLY ACCOMPANIED BY ONE OR MORE INTERPRETERS. ASIDE FROM THEM HE HAS FEW OR NO CHINESE ACQUAINTANCES. HE HAS STRICT TRAVELLING PAPERS. WHEN HIS JOB IS DONE AND THE TECHNIQUE PASSED ON HE LEAVES.

IN PEIPING, THE SEMI-PERMANENT SOVIET RESIDENTS ARE ASSIGNED TO SEPARATE HOTELS FROM OTHER FOREIGNERS OR THE CASUAL RUSSIAN VISITORS. OUTSIDE THE CITY WALLS, A NEW 300-ROOM HOTEL HAS BEEN CONSTRUCTED STRICTLY FOR SOVIET USE. AND THE OLD COOK WAGON-LITS HOTEL, ONCE THE TERMINAL POINT OF THE ORIENT EXPRESS, IS NOW FOR RUSSIANS ONLY.

THE RUSSIAN EMBASSY IS THE BIGGEST IN THE CAPITAL, AND BY FAR THE BUSIEST. BEHIND THE WALLS IS A COMPLETELY-STOCKED COMMISSARY WHERE THE RUSSIANS AND THEIR FAMILIES CAN DO THEIR SHOPPING WITHOUT MINGLING WITH THE CHINESE.

SCHOOL TEXTBOOKS ARE RUSSIAN-SLANTED, AND STUDENTS FROM SEVEN YEARS OLD ON GET A THOROUGH GROUNDING IN RUSSIAN REVOLUTIONARY HISTORY.

"MY SON'S SCIENCE TEXTBOOK SAYS THE STEAM ENGINE WAS INVENTED BY SOMEONE WHOSE NAME ENDS IN 'SKI,'" SAID A EUROPEAN CHINESE IN SHANGHAI. "I CAN'T REMEMBER WHAT IT WAS, BUT IT CERTAINLY WASN'T JAMES WATT."

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(TOMORROW--A VISIT TO A PRIMARY SCHOOL)

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END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF WEDNESDAY, DEC. 12, MOVED DEC. 8)

KA757AES

A160 (AGENCIES OUT)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR AMS OF THURSDAY, DEC. 13

LIFE IN RED CHINA-NO. 4 (700)

EDITOR'S NOTE: THIS IS ANOTHER IN A SERIES OF STORIES BY DAVID LANCASHIRE, A CANADIAN REPORTER WHO TOURED COMMUNIST CHINA.

BY DAVID LANCASHIRE

(ADVANCE) MUKDEN, CHINA, (AP)-INDUSTRIAL WORKERS IN NORTHEAST CHINA SING THE PRAIYES OF COMMUNISM.

THEY LIVE IN STATE-BUILT HOUSING PROJECTS THAT WOULD BE CONSIDERED NEAR-TENEMENTS IN A WESTERN COUNTRY.

THEY BREATHE THE SOUR SMELL OF TOO MANY PEOPLE LIVING CLOSE TOGETHER.

BUT MANY ARE LIVING BETTER THAN THEY HAVE EVER BEFORE, AND THEY RECALL WITH BITTERNESS THEIR STATUS AS PEASANTS IN THE OLD JAPANESE PUPPET STATE OF MANCHURIA.

CHAO KWEI-CHIH, A 28-YEAR-OLD HOUSEWIFE, SAID:

"THE HOUSE WE LIVED IN WAS A HUT WITH A DIRT FLOOR AND A STRAW ROOF. IT WASN'T AS GOOD AS THE WATER CLOSET WE HAVE NOW. THE GRAIN WE MANAGED TO RAISE ON MY FAMILY'S LAND WAS NOT ENOUGH TO PAY THE RENT AND THE TAXES, AND HALF THE TIME WE STARVED."

HER HUSBAND WORKS IN AN ELECTRICAL FACTORY IN MUKDEN (SHEN YANG).

WITH THREE SMALL CHILDREN THEY OCCUPY ONE CLEAN ROOM OF A TWO-ROOM FLAT IN A WORKERS' COMMUNITY OUTSIDE THE CITY. THERE ARE 173 BRICK APARTMENT UNITS IN THIS AUSTERE SUBDIVISION, HOUSING 33,000 FACTORY EMPLOYES AND THEIR DEPENDENTS. I PICKED HER APARTMENT WITH NO HINT FROM THE GOVERNMENT-SUPPLIED INTERPRETER. SHE SAID:

"MY HUSBAND DIDN'T EARN ENOUGH TO SUPPORT HIMSELF WHEN WE WERE FIRST MARRIED IN 1948. NOW WE EAT WELL, WE BUY CLOTHES FOR THE CHILDRREN AND PUT MONEY IN THE BANK."

THE FAMILY'S ROOM IS A PLASTER CUBICLE 14 BY 12 FEET, FILLED BY TWO WOODEN BEDS, A CHEST OF DRAWERS AND A LARGE PLANT GROWING FROM A WOODEN BOX. A PLAQUE OF MAO HANGS ON THE WALL BESIDE A PHOTOGRAPH TORN FROM A MAGAZINE. A SECOND-HAND JAPANESE RADIO IS THE ONLY LUXURY ITEM.

HER HUSBAND WAS AT WORK.

"HE'LL BE HOME SOON. IT TAKES JUST A FEW MINUTES 33 HE HAS HIS OWN BICYCLE," SHE SAID PROUDLY.

FOR HIS SIX DAYS A WEEK IN THE ELECTRICAL PLANT, FU EARNS THE EQUIVALENT OF $45 A MONTH. HE GETS NO VACATION ASIDE FROM THE SEVEN NATIONAL HOLIDAYS OVER THE YEAR, AND ATTENDS NIGHT SCHOOL THREE TIMES A WEEK "TO IMPROVE HIS TECHNICAL LEVEL."

RENT FOR THE APARTMENT TAKES ONLY THE EQUIVALENT OF $1.25 A MONTH. THE OTHER ROOM OF THE TWO-ROOM UNIT IS RENTED OUT TO A COUPLE WHO SHARE THE TWIN GAS BURNERS IN THE TINY KITCHEN, AND THE WATER CLOSET. THERE ARE NO BATHS IN THE 7,000-FAMILY COMMUNITY. FACTORY HANDS SHOWER AT WORK, AND THE FAMILIES USE A PUBLIC BATH HOUSE NEARBY.

ON CLOTHES AND FOOD, MRS. CHAO SAID SHE SPENT 60 YUAN (ABOUT $27) A MONT::£THE MONTHLY ENTERTAINMENT BILL "IS TOO SMALL TO COUNT."

"WE HAVE 400 YUAN IN THE BANK," SHE ADDED. THAT IS THE EQUIVALENT OF $180, WHICH WILL BUY A GREAT MANY THINGS IN CHINA.

THEY ARE PUZZLED IF ASKED ABOUT VACATIONS. LIVING IN FACTORY DORMITORIES, WITH ALL SOCIAL LIFE REVOLVING AROUND THE FACTORY, WHAT WOULD THEY DO WITH TWO WEEKS AWAY FROM IT?

MRS. FUNG KWEI-YUNG, A GRANDMOTHER WHO POURED ME A CUP OF HOT WATER AND PLACED IT ON THE WINDOWSILL BECAUSE THERE WAS NO TABLE IN THE TWO ROOMS WHERE SHE LIVED WITH HER SON, DAUGHTER-IN-LAW AND TWO GRANDCHILDREN, TOLD OF LIVING NINE MONTHS IN A CAVE IN KWANGSI PROVINCE.

"AND NOW LOOK WHAT WE HAVE," SHE SAID.

A 28-YEAR-OLD EXPECTANT MOTHER NAMED YANG YU-YUAN WAS OVERJOYED AT THE PROSPECT OF HAVING TWO MONTHS OFF FROM THE FACTORY TO HAVE HER BABY, WHICH WOULD BE DELIVERED FREE IN A FACTORY HOSPITAL. SHE WAS MORE ENTHUSIASTIC ABOUT GETTING BACK TO WORK THAN HAVING THE CHILD.

MRS. YANG HAS TWO CHILDREN ALREADY, AGED 3 AND 5, WHOSE CRAYON DRAWING COVERED THE WALLS OF THE BLEAK TWO-ROOM FLAT.

"I GET FULL SALARY WHILE I AM OFF WORK HAVING THE BABY, AND 40 FEET OF FREE COTTON FOR HIS CLOTHING." MRS. YANG SAID. BETWEEN THEM,

SHE AND HER HUSBAND EARN 160 YUAN EACH MONTH AND SAVE ABOUT 50 OF IT. SHE IS AN OFFICE WORKER AND HER HUSBAND A UNION REPRESENTATIVE.

THE TWO LEAVE THE HOUSE IN TIME FOR 6:15 A.M. CLASSES IN CHEMISTRY, MATHEMATICS AND POLITICS, AND BEGIN WORK AT 8 A.M.

"AT NIGHTS? WE USUALLY READ THE PAPER OUT LOUD, AND DISCUSS IT, AND THEN STUDY OUR LESSONS FOR THE NEXT DAY," SHE SAID. BEDTIME IS 8:30 P.M.

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TOMORROW--A TRIP TO THE MOVIES

END ADVANCE FOR AMS THURSDAY, DEC. 13--MOVED DEC. 7

JT/RB/JL110AES

A117 (AGENCIES OUT) (580)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS OF THURSDAY, DEC. 13

INSIDE RED CHINA--NO. 4

EDITOR'S NOTE: THIS IS ANOTHER OF A SERIES OF STORIES ON COMMUNIST CHINA BY A CANADIAN REPORTER.

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BY DAVID LANCASHIRE

(ADVANCE) PEIPING (AP)-WEI CHU-TU IS SEVEN YEARS OLD AND IN THE FIRST GRADE.

ALREADY HE CAN TELL YOU "CHAIRMAN MAO TZE-TUNG IS THE GREAT LEADER OF OUR COUNTRY."

HE WANTS TO BE A TELEGRAPHER WHEN HE GROWS UP "SO I CAN SERVE THE PEOPLE."

THIS BLACK-HAIRED, BLACK-EYED BOY IS ONE OF 1,451 CHILDREN WHO ATTEND PEIPING'S NO. 2 CENTRAL PRIMARY SCHOOL, WHERE THEY AIM TO MAKE YOUNGSTERS INTO MODEL WORKERS. ITS EDUCATIONAL COURSE CLINGS TO THE PARTY LINE LIKE A CLOTHESPIN.

NO. 2 SCHOOL IS A PLEASANT GROUP OF BUILDINGS BEHIND AN IVY-COVERED WALL NEAR THE NORTH GATE OF THE TARTAR CITY. TREES AND FLOWERS BURST THROUGH THE PAVEMENT OF THE COURTYARD. BEHIND THE MAIN BUILDING IS A PROFESSIONAL-LOOKING GARDEN--CULTIVATED BY THE CHILDREN WITH GUIDANCE FROM A COOPERATIVE FARM OUTSIDE THE CITY.

THE SCHOOL GROUNDS ARE METICULOUSLY CLEAN. SO ARE THE CHILDREN. THEY ARE OBVIOUSLY HAPPY, EXTREMELY HEALTH, AND INCREDIBLY WELL-BEHAVED. THEY BURST INTO APPLAUSE AT THE SIGHT OF A STRANGE WESTERNER. THE TEACHERS FAWN OVER THEM LIKE PETS.

INDOCTRINATION BEGINS AT THE DOOR.

ON A BULLETIN BOARD IN THE MAIN HALL IS AN ESSAY ON CHINA'S NATIONAL DAY BY A SEVENTH GRADER. IT SAYS: "ONCE AGAIN THIS YEAR WE WILL HAVE THE HAPPY OPPORTUNITY OF SEEING CHAIRMAN MAO AND THE LEADERS OF THE CENTRAL GOVERNMENT."

IT MENTIONS THE EIGHTH PARTY CONGRESS, THE PRESENCE OF FOREIGN COMMUNISTS IN PEIPING, AND ADDS:

"I AM A PIONEER (MEMBER OF A PARTY YOUTH LEAGUE) AND SO WILL BE ABLE TO JOIN THIS GLORIOUS OCCASION. I MUST STUDY WELL TO REPAY THE COMMUNIST PARTY FOR ITS CARE. WHEN WE GROW UP, WE MUST SERVE THE PEOPLE AND SERVE THE COUNTRY."

"BUT WE DO NOT TEACH POLITICS IN THE EARLY GRADES," SAID MRS. CHANG PING CHING, A SMILING, MIDDLE-AGED WOMAN WITH A PICASSO DOVE BUTTON ON THE COLLAR OF HER GREY SLACK SUIT.

PRINCIPAL CHANG HAD BEEN VISITED BEFORE. EVERY FACT AND FIGURE CONCERNING THE SCHOOL IS WRITTEN IN A NOTEBOOK, AND SHE READS OFF THE LIST SMOOTHLY.

AT ONE END OF THE RECEPTION ROOM ARE PORTRAITS OF MARX, ENGELS, LENIN AND STALIN, FACING A PICTURE OF MAO ON THE OPPOSITE WALL. UNDER THE PORTRAITS IS THE INEVITABLE LONG-HANDLED SPITTOON, A FEATURE OF EVERY PUBLIC ROOM IN PEIPING.

"OF COURSE THE MODEL CHILDHOODS OF THESE GREAT MEN ARE TAUGHT TO EVEN THE YOUNGEST CHILD," SHE SAID. "AND EVERY STUDENT LEARNS TO BE A GOOD STUDENT OF CHAIRMAN MAO."

THE FIRST GRADE PICTURE BOOKS TELL ABOUT COOPERATIVE FARMS AND MODEL FACTORY WORKERS. THERE IS ONE GOOD OLD DRAGON-FILLED CHINESE FANTASY.

WRITING AND LANGUAGE STUDY BEGIN IN THE FIRST GRADE. AFTER VISITING COOPERATIVE FARMS, FACTORIES AND CONSTRUCTION PROJECTS "WHERE THEY ARE INSPIRED BY THE WORKERS," UPPER GRADE STUDENTS ARE CAPABLE OF WRITING ESSAYS AND POETRY--ON NATIONAL POLITICS.

"CERTAINLY THEY LEARN ABOUT LANDS OTHER THAN CHINA," MRS. CHANG SAID. "THEY LEARN ABOUT ALL COUNTRIES.

"RUSSIA, FOR INSTANCE, WE TEACH THEM EVERYTHING ABOUT RUSSIA. THE SOVIET IS THE LEADER OF WORLD PEACE AND SOCIALISM. OUR COUNTRIES HAVE THE SAME AIMS.

"THE UNITED STATES? YES, THAT IS TAUGHT TOO, BUT WITH LIMITATIONS. WE ONLY TAKE WHAT IS USEFUL TO US--THEIR SCIENTIFIC DEVELOPMENT, FOR INSTANCE. THEY DO NOT LEARN ABOUT THE GOVERNMENT OR THE HISTORY. THOSE THINGS ARE HARMFUL."

IN BOOKS, PAMPHLETS AND MAGAZINES, CHINESE RESPECT FOR THE SCHOLAR HAS BEEN REPLACED BY RESPECT FOR THE SCIENTIST, AND "INTELLECTUAL" USUALLY REFERS TO AN ENGINEER.

"IN OLD CHINA," SAID MRS. CHANG, "THE INTELLECTUAL HAD NO CONNECTION WITH THE MASSES. NOW, THROUGH VISITS TO FARMS AND INDUSTRIAL PLANTS, THE STUDENT LEARNS TO LOVE THE PEASANTS AND WORKERS. HE KNOWS HE CANNOT LIVE WITHOUT THEM, AND FEELS RESPONSIBLE TO THE WORKING CLASSES."

SCHOOL IS NOT COMPULSORY. AN OFFICIAL ESTIMATE SHOWS 62 MILLION PUPILS REGISTERED IN PRIMARY SCHOOLS ACROSS THIS COUNTRY OF 600 MILLIONS.

PHYSICAL PUNISHMENT HAS BEEN ABOLISHED.

"WE PUNISH THEM BY EXPLAINING THAT THEY CANNOT SERVE THE PEOPLE WHEN THEY GROW UP, IF THEY MISBEHAVE," SAID MRS. CHANG.

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TOMORROW--A VISIT TO A FARM COOPERATIVE

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END ADVANCE FOR PMS OF THURSDAY DEC.13, MOVED DEC.6

HW/LS1016AES

A162 (AGENCIES OUT)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR AMS OF FRIDAY, DEC. 14

LIFE IN RED CHINA--NO. 5 (780)

EDITOR'S NOTE: THIS IS ANOTHER IN A SERIES OF STORIES BY DAVID LANCASHIRE WHO SPENT SIX WEEKS AND TOURED OVER 5,500 MILES IN RED CHINA.

1956

BY DAVID LANCASHIRE

(ADVANCE) CHANGCHUN, CHINA (AP)-THE BIG MONGOLIAN SLUMPED BACK IN HIS SEAT, MUNCHED THOUGHTFULLY ON A ROLL OF SALAMI, AND FOLLOWED GINA LOLLOBRIGIDA ON THE MOVIE SCREEN. HE WAS BORED.

THE MONGOLIAN WAS ONE OF THOUSANDS OF CHINESE WHO FILE INTO MOVIE HOUSES FROM MORNING UNTIL NIGHT. BUT THEY LIKE ACTION AND NOT WOMEN. GINA GETS IN THE WAY OF SWORD FIGHTS.

MOVIE AUDIENCES HERE WILL WATCH ANYTHING THE MANAGEMENT SEES FIT TO PROJECT ONTO THE BEDSHEET SCREEN. THEY LINE UP FOR HOURS TO DO SO. JUST WHERE THE ALL DAY CROWDS COME FROM IN A COUNTRY WHERE UNEMPLOYMENT IS SUPPOSEDLY VERY SMALL IS HARD TO SAY.

30.24- 9695

THEY HOLD THEIR MONEY IN ONE HAND AND A BIG OF COLD STEAMED BREAD IN THE OTHER--TO SUSTAIN THEM THROUGH THE PICTURE.

DOWN THE STREET FROM MY HOTEL WERE THE MOVIE HOUSE AND A LIFE-SIZED COLOR PORTRAIT OF MISS LOLLOBRIGIDA, IN GLORIOUS CONTRAST TO THE WOMEN IN THE STREET, IN THEIR BAGGY BOILERSUITS.

MY INTERPRETER BOOKED TWO SEATS -- AT 10 CENTS EACH -- FOR THE 7 P.M. PERFORMANCE.

SO HAD 1,100 OTHER PEOPLE, WHO WERE STORMING THE NARROW DOORWAY AND TRAMPLING THE TICKET COLLECTOR. MY INTERPRETER SHOUTED "SOULIEN, SOULIEN," WHICH MEANS "RUSSIAN, RUSSIAN."

A PATH TO THE LOBBY WAS CLEARED BEFORE YOU COULD SAY TOVARICH. THE FACT THAT I AM CANADIAN AND NOT RUSSIAN HAD NOTHING TO DO WITH IT.

"THE PLACES ARE RESERVED," SAID THE INTERPRETER AS HE CRAWLED DOWN THE AISLE ON HIS HANDS AND KNEES LOOKING AT THE SEAT BACKS.

THE SCREEN WAS A COTTONSHEET ABOUT EIGHT FEET SQUARE, TUCKED BETWEEN TWO LOUDSPEAKERS WHICH SUPPLIED THE SOUND TRACK AND SUNDRY ANNOUNCEMENTS.

"SIT DOWN COMRADES, AND BE SURE YOU'RE IN THE RIGHT SEAT," THE LOUDSPEAKER SQUAWKED. "THE PICTURE WILL BEGIN SOON."

SOMEWHERE IN THE BUILDING AN ELECTRIC BELL JANGLED, THE LIGHTS SNAPPED OUT AND MAO TZE-TUNG APPEARED ON THE SCREEN LIKE A MASTER OF CEREMONIES.

IT WAS A NEWSREEL. MAO TOOK PART IN EVERY EVENT EXCEPT A CEREMONY INVOLVING A MODEL LATHE OPERATOR AND THE OPENING OF A RUSSIAN PUBLIC SCHOOL.

THE PICTURE WAS A FRENCH MOVIE. IT WAS WRITTEN IN FRANCE, PRODUCED AND DIRECTED AND FILMED IN FRANCE WITH FRENCH ACTORS AND AN ITALIAN HEROINE. BUT THE VOICES ALL CAME OUT CHINESE.

LOUIS XV APPEARED ON THE STEPS OF VERSAILLES AND MUMBLED A FEW WORDS OF MANDARIN. CANNON CANNON STARTED BLASTING ALMOST IMMEDIATELY. THIS PLEASED THE AUDIENCE.

AS THE SMOKE CLEARED, GINA UNDULATED INTO FOCUS TO THE ACCOMPANIMENT OF A HOARSE GASP FROM THE CROWD.

"OF COURSE, WE WOULD NEVER PERMIT COSTUMES LIKE THAT HERE," SAID THE INTERPRETER, GULPING AT THE BLOUSE. "BUT IT'S HER NATIONAL DRESS, I SUPPOSE, SO IT'S ALL RIGHT."

THROUGH THE MUSHIER PARTS OF THE PICTURE, THE CROWD CHEWED SUNFLOWER SEEDS, SPIT ON THE FLOOR, TALKED TO EACH OTHER AND WANDERED BACK TO THE LOBBY FOR MORE BREAD. BUT THE ACTION BROUGHT CHEERS LIKE THOSE OF CHILDREN AT A SATURDAY MATINEE.

AS THE HERO DREW HIS SWORD AND LEAPED TO THE ROOF, CRIES OF LUSTY APPROVAL, STOMPING OF FEET AND EVEN LOUDER SPITTING. BABBLING FURIOUSLY IN CHINESE, HE DISPATCHED ONE OPPONENT AFTER ANOTHER. THE APPLAUSE MOUNTED.

AFTER EIGHT REELS OF BEATING AROUND THE BUSH, THE FRENCHMAN MUMBLED A FEW TENDER WORDS INTO GINA'S EAR AND KISSED HER. THE SILENCE WAS BROKEN ONLY BY THE CHEWING OF BREAD AND SPITTING OF SUNFLOWER SEEDS.

LOUIS XV'S LAST FEW WORDS IN CHINESE WERE DROWNED OUT BY THE BELL, AND THE AUDIENCE STAMPEDED INTO THE STREET. WITHIN 30 SECONDS THE THEATER WAS EMPTY AND THE NEW CROWD WAS STREAMING IN.

"A FINE PICTURE," THE INTERPRETER SIGHED. "THIS EXCHANGE OF CULTURE BETWEEN OUR COUNTRIES BRINGS US SO MUCH CLOSER TOGETHER."

ONE OF CHINA'S TWO MOVIE MAKING CENTERS IS IN THIS CITY. THE STUDIO IS CALLED A FILM FACTORY--AND IT WORKS ON A FIVE-YEAR PLAN.

MOST OF CHINA'S FEATURE PICTURES ARE MADE HERE AND CHINESE SOUND TRACKS ARE DUBBED IN ON EAST EUROPEAN IMPORTS.

I VISITED A SET WHERE A GROUP WAS SHOOTING A DRESSED UP PROPAGANDA PICTURE ABOUT THE COOPERATIVE MOVEMENT.

A 20-YEAR-OLD ACTRESS NAMED PI LEI-TUNG SAID:

"I EARN 62 YUAN (ABOUT $27) A MONTH. OF COURSE, THROUGH BONUSES AND MERIT AWARDS I CAN MAKE UP TO 142 YUAN IN MONTHS WHEN MY WORK IS GOOD."

SHE HAD PLAYED BIT ROLES IN THREE PICTURES, AND WAS CURRENTLY PLAYING THE LEAD IN "MARRIAGE PROBLEMS OF A COOPERATIVE WORKER." THIS WRAPPED UP THE MARRIAGE REFORM ACT AND THE COOPERATIVE MOEMVENT INTO ONE FILM.

"I DON'T WORK FOR MONEY, BUT TO CONTRIBUTE TO THE STATE," SHE SAID. "ACTING SHOULD BE EDUCATIONAL, A MEANS OF EXPLAINING LIFE TO THE PEOPLE.

"ENTERTAINMENT? THAT IS IMPORTANT SOMETIMES. BUT THE PICTURE MUST HAVE A MEANING OR MAKING IT WOULD BE A WASTE OF TIME."

MISS PI WORKS IN THE FILM FACTORY SIX DAYS A WEEK, FROM 8 TO 5. HER SPARE TIME IS SPENT IN "GOING TO WORKERS' DANCES AND STAYING HOME WITH MY HUSBAND." SHE AND HER HUSBAND A SCHOOLTEACHER, LIVE IN A WORKERS' DORMITORY. SHE SAYS:

"I LIKE THIS COLORFUL SORT OF LIFE."

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(TOMORROW--A VISIT WITH A GOVERNMENT OFFICE WORKER)

END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF FRIDAY, DEC. 14, MOVED DEC. 7

JL128AES

A128 (AGENCIES OUT) (750)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS FRIDAY DEC.14

- - -

INSIDE RED CHINA--NO.5

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EDITOR'S NOTE: DAVID LANCASHIRE SPENT SIX WEEKS IN COMMUNIST CHINA AND TOURED OVER 5,500 MILES. HE IS A CANADIAN REPORTER.

BY DAVID LANCASHIRE

(ADVANCE)..PEIPING (AP)--LU KU IS A SHABBY MUD-WALLED VILLAGE OUTSIDE PEIPING WHICH LOOKS AS THOUGH IT HAS NOT CHANGED IN THE LAST THOUSAND YEARS.

BUT BEHIND THE SUNBAKED WALLS ON THE UNPAVED STREET WHERE THE MULE CARTS RAISE A CLOUD OF BROWN DUST, LIVES HAVE BEEN ALTERED AND TRADITIONS SHATTERED.

NOW A PROPAGANDA POSTER IS PASTED TO THE WALL OF THE OUTDOOR LATRINE. THERE ARE TELEPHONE WIRES OVER THE STREET AND A RED STAR OVER THE DOOR OF THE MEETING HALL.

LU KU IS THE CENTER OF THE SINO-SOVIET FRIENDSHIP AGRICULTURAL COOPERATIVE. IT IS A SAMPLE OF THE SOCIALIZATION WHICH HAS TRANSFORMED THE LIVES OF 108 MILLION FAMILIES IN CHINA AND, TO ALL APPEARANCES, BROUGHT THEM ABOVE THE MINIMUM SUBSISTENCE LEVEL THAT HAS HAUNTED THE CHINESE PEASANT 5,000 YEARS.

NOW A FAMILY IN LU KU, BY HAND TILLING THE SOIL SEVEN DAYS A WEEK FOR EIGHT MONTHS AND WORKING WITH A MULE CART ON CONSTRUCTION PROJECTS FOR THE OTHER FOUR, CAN EARN THE EQUIVALENT OF $222 IN A GOOD YEAR. EVEN IN CHINA THIS IS NOT MUCH MONEY. BUT IT IS MORE THAN THE PEASANTS OF LU KU HAVE EVER HAD BEFORE.

WITHOUT BENEFIT OF MACHINERY, WORKERS FROM THE 10 VILLAGES WHICH COMPRISE THE SPRAWLING COMMUNAL FARM HAVE BY OFFICIAL ACCOUNT INCREASED PRODUCTION FROM THE TIMEWORN SOIL BY 600 PER CENT SINCE SOCIALIZATION.

HOPING TO SEE A NOT-TOO-SETTLED EXAMPLE OF CHINA'S LAND REFORM, I HAD ASKED TO VISIT A SMALL COOPERATIVE. THE NEXT DAY I WAS DELIVERED TO THE SINO-SOVIET, A THRIVING ESTABLISHMENT OF 1,504 FAMILIES SEVEN MILES FROM THE HEART OF PEIPING.

PERHAPS THIS COULD BE INTERPRETED AS SMALL BY PEIPING STANDARDS, FOR THIS IS THE SITE OF THE INITIAL "POST-LIBERATION" COOPERATIVE MOVEMENT THAT HAS SINCE SWEPT ACROSS 3,850,000 SQUARE MILES. COOPERATIVES HERE ARE NO LONGER NEW.

LU KU IS THE ADMINISTRATIVE CENTER OF THE FARM, WHICH BEGAN IN 1951 WHEN 180 FAMILIES POOLED THEIR LABOR UNDER THE RULEBOOK GUIDANCE OF A STAFF OF COMMUNIST CADRES SENT FROM PEIPING.

OVER TEA, CIGARETTES AND WET PEANUTS PULLED FROM THE FARM'S HUMANLY FERTIZILIZED SOIL, A DIRECTOR NAMED KUO CHEN TOLD OF THE COOPERATIVE'S DEVELOPMENT. HIS PRACTICED, SING-SONG RECITATION NEVER HESITATED FOR A FACT OR STATISTIC. KUO CHEN HAS TOLD THE SAME STORY MANY TIMES TO MANY VISITORS.

TWO WIZENED WOMEN WITH NICOTINE-STAINED TEETH AND HOOF-LIKE BOUND FEET SMILED AND NODDED APPROVINGLY AS KUO CHEN SPOKE GLOWINGLY OF THE CHANGES. THE WOMEN WERE AMONG THE 15 MEMBERS OF THE MANAGEMENT COMMITTEE, WHICH ALONG WITH KUO CHEN AND FOUR VICE-DIRECTORS IS ELECTED BY THE PEASANTS TO MAKE POLICY DECISIONS ON CROPS AND METHODS FOR THE 6,400 PERSONS IN THE CO-OP.

LANDLORDS WERE DISPOSSED AND LAND REDISTRIBUTED ON A COMMON STANDARD AMONG THE PEASANTS IN 1950. IN 1951, SAID KUO CHEN, THE VILLAGE FAMILIES FORMED MUTUAL AID TEAMS OF FIVE FAMILIES EACH, RETAINING THEIR OWN PORTIONS OF LAND BUT WORKING TOGETHER ON THEM.

THE FOLLOWING YEAR, MUTUAL AID TEAMS GREW TO 25, PRODUCTION INCREASED AND A SEMISOCIALIST CO-OPERATIVE WAS FORMED, WITH PEASANTS POOLING THEIR LAND AND BEING PAID FOR LAND AND LABOR CONTRIBUTED.

LAST YEAR, PRODUCTION OF GRAIN, BY OFFICIAL RECKONING, WAS SIX TIMES THE AMOUNT PRODUCED BY INDIVIDUAL LABOR. THE AVERAGE FAMILY INCOME CLIMBED FROM LESS THAN 300 YUAN PER YEAR TO 518 YUAN ($222).

THE 10 SURROUNDING VILLAGES COMBINED INTO ONE ADVANCED CO-OP OF 15,000 MOU (ABOUT 5,000 ACRES). ALL LAND ANIMALS AND EQUIPMENT WERE POOLED INTO COMMON OWNERSHIP, AND MEMBERS WERE PAID ONLY FOR LABOR CONTRIBUTED.

KUO CHEN WAS ASKED WHAT HAPPENED TO THE LANDLORDS WHO ONCE OWNED THE VILLAGE.

"THE LANDLORDS AND THE RICH PEASANTS (THE INTERPRETER USED THE WORD 'KULAKS') ARE NOW IN THE COOPERATIVE," HE REPLIED.

"WITH EQUAL PRIVILEGES?"

"OH, NO. THEY'RE THIRD CLASS COMRADES."

SECOND AND THIRD CLASS CO-OP MEMBERS HAVE NO VOTING RIGHTS IN COMMUNITY MATTERS, AND ARE PAID ON A SALARY BASIS. A SECOND CLASS COMRADE IS A CANDIDATE MEMBER WHILE A THIRD CLASS IS ONE WHO STILL OPPOSES THE MOVEMENT THEORETICALLY, BUT WORKS ON THE FARM NEVERTHELESS. THE DIRECTOR CLAIMED THEY RECEIVED THE SAME SALARY AS FULL MEMBERS.

AMONG THE CO-OP'S NEW ASSETS ARE FIVE NEW SCHOOLS FOR 1,260 CHILDREN, A FULLY EQUIPPED CLINIC, A COOPERATIVE GENERAL STORE SELLING MERCHANDISE AT CITY PRICES, AND A SHORTRANGE RADIO TRANSMITTER SUPPLYING MUSIC AND NEWS OF A SORT THROUGH VILLAGE RADIOS AND LOUDSPEAKERS IN THE STREET.

THE NEXT STEP, KUO CHEN EXPLAINED, WAS TO MECHANIZE THE COOP WITH SURPLUS FUNDS ACCUMULATED THE PAST YEAR. TWO DAYS BEFORE MY VISIT, THE FARM HAD PURCHASED A CHINESE-BUILT CUTTING MACHINE. IN THE YARD OUTSIDE THREE MEN WERE EXAMINING ITS MECHANISM.

THE CHANGES OF THE VILLAGE HAD NOT YET REACHED THE FIELDS. HERE GROUPS OF MEN SQUATTED, CLEARING THE GROUND BY HAND FOR FALL PLANTING. A BLINDFOLDED HORSE PLODDED IN A SLOW CIRCLE, TURNING AN IRRIGATION WATERWHEEL.

BUT FAMILY BOUNDARIES BETWEEN THE MINIATURE FIELDS HAD BEEN REMOVED, AND NOW THE DIVISIONS WERE SEVERAL ACRES APART.

IN A GROVE OF TREES, AND HERE AND THERE IN THE FIELDS, MOUNDS OF UNTOUCHED EARTH THE SIZE OF INVERTED BUSHEL BASKETS LUMPED FROM THE GROUND. DESPITE THE PRODUCTION PRESSURE, THE GRAVES OF THE ANCESTORS HAD NOT BEEN DISTURBED. THESE REMAIN IN SOCIALIZED FIELDS ALL ACROSS CHINA, TAKING UP THREE PER CENT OF THE SOIL.

"WE'RE NOT LIKE OUR COMRADE WORKERS IN THE CITY," SAID KUO CHEN, EXPLAINING THAT THE PEASANTS STILL WORKED A SEVEN-DAY WEEK. WOMEN PLAY A LARGE PART IN THE FIELD WORK, DO LIGHTER WORK AND HAVE SHORTER HOURS THAN THE SUNRISE TO SUNSET SHIFT WORKED BY THE MEN.

ONE OF THE FEW WOMEN WHO DID NOT DO FARM WORK WAS LIU SHU-WAN, A 55-YEAR-OLD GRANDMOTHER.

"BEFORE THE LIBERATION WE HAD NOTHING, NO LAND, NO MONEY," SHE SAID. "NOW LOOK."

IN THE HOUSE WERE TWO WOODEN CHESTS, A SMOKING COAL STOVE, A DIRT FLOOR AND A PICTURE OF MAO STUCK TO THE FLAKING PLASTER WALL. ALONG ONE WALL WAS THE BIG BRICK KIANG, HEATED BY A BED OF COALS UNDERNEATH, WHERE FIVE PERSONS SLEPT. NO DECORATIONS, NO AMENITIES, JUST THE BAREST OF ESSENTIALS IN ONE ROOM.

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(TOMORROW--A VISIT TO A CHINESE HOSPITAL)
END ADVANCE FOR PMS OF FRIDAY, DEC. 14, MOVED DEC. 8)
LS-KA1105AEs

A166 (CORRECT) (AGENCIES OUT)
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SATURDAY, DEC. 15
- - -
LIFE IN RED CHINA--NO. 6
- - -
BY DAVID LANCASHIRE

(ADVANCE) PEIPING (AP)--YEN PAO-TIH IS A 31-YEAR-OLD GOVERNMENT WORKER IN THE CHINESE CAPITAL. HE WEARS A BLUE BOILERSUIT, AND FEELS SORRY FOR HIS COUNTERPART IN THE UNITED STATES.

YEN WORKS SIX DAYS A WEEK FROM 8:30 A.M. TO 5:30 P.M., POUNDING A TYPEWRITER AND PUZZLING OVER ENGLISH TRANSLATIONS. HE IS ATTACHED TO ONE OF THE CITY'S HUNDREDS OF STATE BUREAUS.

"I EARN 76 YUAN (THE EQUIVALENT OF ~~$~~) A MONTH," HE SAID HAPPILY. "THIS ISN'T TOO MUCH, BUT WE LIVE ON IT QUITE COMFORTABLY, AND MY SALARY WILL IMPROVE WITH MY ABILITY.

"CAPITALISM DOESN'T GIVE THE WORKERS A CHANCE. IN THE UNITED STATES, PEOPLE LIKE ME GET PAID WHATEVER THEIR EMPLOYERS WANT TO PAY THEM, AND THEY HAVE TO ACCEPT IT. HERE, MY SALARY DEPENDS ON MY ABILITY."

YEN IS A THIRD DEGREE WORKER. IN CHINA, ALL OCCUPATIONS ARE BROKEN DOWN INTO EIGHT GRADES, WITH THE EIGHTH DEGREE GETTING THE HIGHEST PAY.

"IN A FEW YEARS IF I WORK HARD, I MIGHT GET TO BE AN EIGHT DEGREE MAN," YEN SAID.

"THEN I'D MJKE OVER 200 YUAN ($86) A MONTH. BUT THERE AREN'T MANY EIGHT DEGREE WORKERS."

YEN'S WIFE IS EXPECTING A BABY IN THE NEXT FEW MONTHS, MAKING A THIRD MOUTH TO FEED.

THEY LIVE IN A SHABBY HOTEL OFF A BUSTLING MAIN STREET IN DOWNTOWN PEIPING. THEIR ROOM, SET IN THE BACK OF THE BUILDING WHERE THE WINDOW LOOKS OUT ONTO ANOTHER WALL, IS ABOUT NINE FEET SQUARE WITH WHITEWASHED PLASTER WALLS.

A PICTURE OF MAO TZE-TUNG AND A CHINESE OPERA POSTER ARE THE ONLY DECORATIONS. A SMALL COLD WATER WASHBASIN WITH A DRIPPING TAP SAGS FROM THE WALL IN ONE CORNER. THERE IS A BATHROOM DOWN THE HALL.

AS SOON AS ROOM IS AVAILABLE IN ONE OF THE APARTMENT BUILDINGS WHICH ARE BEING THROWN UP A BLOCK AT A TIME OUTSIDE THE CITY, YEN AND HIS WIFE WILL MOVE INTO A DORMITORY.

"WE DON'T PAY ANY RENT HERE," SAID YEN, POURING OUT TEA FROM A FLASK. "MY OFFICE LOOKS AFTER THAT. WHEN WE MOVE INTO THE DORMITORY,

30.24- 9697

THE RENT WILL BE ABOUT ONE YUAN (43 CENTS) A MONTH."
COOKING ON A GAS RING IN THE CORNER OF THE ROOM, MRS. YEN SPENDS 16 YUAN A MONTH ON FOOD. THE FAMILY'S MEALS ARE MAINLY RICE, WITH A VEGETABLE AT LEAST TWICE A DAY AND MEAT THREE OR FOUR TIMES A MONTH. ON SUNDAYS THE COUPLE EATS OUT IN A RESTAURANT. THIS IS SUCH A POPULAR PASTIME THAT RESERVATIONS ARE REQUIRED FOR A WEEKEND MEAL.

"WE DON'T SPEND MUCH ON ENTERTAINMENT," SAID YEN. "WE GO TO THE MOVIES PERHAPS ONCE A WEEK. MOST OF THE TIME I STAY HOME AND STUDY. ON SUNDAYS, WE GENERALLY GO FOR A WALK."
YEN'S STUDYING CONSISTS OF DEVOTEDLY PERUSING THE THEORIES OF MARXISM-LENINISM AND LABORIOUSLY READING ENGLISH NOVELS TI IMPROVE HIS TRANSLATING.
"I STUDY MARXISM AT WORK TOO, WHENEVER I HAVE A SPARE FEW MINUTES," HE SAID. "IT'S A VERY DIFFICULT SUBJECT. I PUT IN AT LEAST SIX HOURS A WEEK ON IT. BUT WHEN I UNDERSTAND IT FULLY, IT WILL PUT ALL OTHER SUBJECTS IN THEIR PROPER PERSPECTIVE.
"AFTER ALL, EVERYTHING STEMS FROM MARXISM.
I'LL HAVE TO KNOW IT THOROUGHLY IF I'M GOING TO BE A PARTY MEMBER."
FEW YOUNG PEOPLE IN PEIPING, EXCEPT THE SPECIALLY TRAINED GOVERNMENT CADRES WHO HOLD DOWN SUPERVISORY POSITIONS, ARE COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERS. JOINING THE PARTY IS THE AIM OF ALL OF THEM. THEY WORRY ABOUT "POLITICAL CONSCIOUSNESS" FAR MORE THAN AN AMERICAN TEEN-AGER WORRIES ABOUT FRIDAY NIGHT DATES.
YEN WENT TO A UNIVERSITY IN SHANTUNG PROVINCE AFTER HE WAS DISCHARGED FROM THE PEOPLE'S LIBERATION ARMY, AND GRADUATED A YEAR AGO JUST BEFORE COMING TO PEIPING.
WITH HIS ENGLISH COURSE, HE TOOK A SMATTERING OF ENGLISH HISTORY, BUT NOTHING ABOUT THE UNITED STATES.
"AMERICANS ARE UNDOUBTEDLY PEOPLE JUST LIKE THE CHINESE -- HONEST AND HARD WORKING," HE SAID. "BUT THEY ARE BEING DUPED BY THEIR GOVERNMENT. THE AMERICAN RULERS ARE WARMONGERS, AND THEY HATE THE CHINESE. LOOK AT THE GERM WARFARE AND THE BUTCHERY IN KOREA. ONLY A MONSTER COULD DO THAT.
"A FEW WORKERS PROBABLY DO WELL UNDER THE AMERICAN CAPITALIST SYSTEM, BUT MANY ARE EXPLOITED BY THEIR EMPLOYERS. RUSSIA IS THE IDEAL PLACE FOR A WORKER. THERE HE IS GIVEN EQUALITY.
"HERE IN CHINA, OUR LIVING STANDARD IS STILL VERY LOW, BUT WE HAVE EQUALITY TOO.
YEN CONCEDED THAT "SOME" AMERICAN WORKERS DRIVE AUTOMOBILES, BUT ADDED:
"PERSONALLY, I WOULDN'T WANT TO HAVE A CAR UNTIL ALL THE CHINESE PEOPLE WERE IN A POSITION TO OWN ONE. I BOUGHT A SECOND-HAND BICYCLE A FEW WEEKS AGO, SO I'M BETTER OFF THAN MOST AS IT IS."
AS A COMMUNIST WITH EQUALITY AS HIS GOAL, HOW DOES HE FEEL ABOUT MAO, WHO NOT ONLY DRIVES AROUND IN LUXURIOUS LIMOUSINES, BUT LIVES IN THE STYLE OF A WEALTHY AMERICAN?
"OF COURSE CHAIRMAN MAO HAS A CAR," YEN SAID. "WE GIVE HIM THAT AS A MARK OF OUR RESPECT, OUR LOVE. WE WANT HIM TO LIVE WELL.
"BUT YOU CAN'T SAY THAT CHAIRMAN MAO LIVES LIKE A CAPITALIST. HE HAS SERVANTS AND A NICS HOME, BUT THOSE ARE GOVERNMENT EXPENSES. HIS SALARY ISN'T VERY BIG.
"AN AMERICAN GETS THINGS LIKE A CAR AND A HOUSE BY EXPLOITING SOMEONE. IT'S ALL AT SOMEONE ELSE'S EXPENSE."
END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SATURDAY DEC. 15 MOVED DEC. 7
RK148AES

A133
(AGENCIES OUT) (660)
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS OF SATURDAY DEC.15

INSIDE RED CHINA--NO.6

(EDITOR'S NOTE: DAVID LANCASHIRE'S EXTENSIVE TRAVELS IN COMMUNIST CHINA TOOK HIM TO A HOSPITAL, WHERE HE FOUND A STRANGE MIXTURE OF WESTERN TECHNIQUES AND CENTURIES-OLD PRACTICE. HE TELLS ABOUT IT IN THIS DISPATCH, LAST IN A SERIES THIS WEEK).
BY DAVID LANCASHIRE
(ADVANCE)..PEIPING, (AP)--IS YOUR CIRCULATION A LITTLE SLUGGISH? GOT THAT TIRED, RUNDOWN FEELING? THEN TAKE THE BONES FROM A TIGER, GRIND UP FINE AND EAT.
GOT THE SNIFFLES? MUNCH A PILL MADE FROM A GROUND UP CENTIPEDE. YOUR ACHING BACK? WELL, DRIED BEETLES ARE AN EXCELLENT PAIN KILLER.
DOCTORS IN COMMUNIST CHINA SAY THESE REMEDIES--TAKEN FROM CHINESE MEDICAL JOURNALS WRITTEN BEFORE THE BIRTH OF CHRIST--ACTUALLY WORK. IN PEIPING THE TRADITIONALIST DOCTORS WHO USE THE REMEDIES ARE TAKING BUSINESS AWAY FROM WESTERN-TRAINED MEDICOS.
"THE CHINESE PHYSICIANS HAVE BEEN PRACTICING 3,000 YEARS, BUT THIS IS THE FIRST TIME THEY HAVE EVER HAD A HOSPITAL OF THEIR OWN," SAID DR. WEI CHING-MING, DIRECTOR OF THE HOSPITAL OF CHINESE MEDICINE.
"MOST OF OUR PATIENTS HAVE ALREADY BEEN TREATED IN WESTERN-METHOD HOSPITALS AND HAVE COME OUT UNCURED. WE TAKE THEM IN HERE, AND THE PERCENTAGE OF SUCCESSFUL CURES IS REALLY QUITE AMAZING."
THE HOSPITAL, WITH TILTING CHINESE ROOFS AND FLOWER-FILLED COURTYARDS, IS SET IN A BLOCK OF CHINESE SUMMER HOUSES BUILT DURING THE MING DYNASTY 500 YEARS AGO.
ITS OFFICES AND DIAGNOSIS ROOMS ARE FILLED WITH GLASS-FRONTED BOOKCASES CONTAINING MEDICAL TEXTBOOKS THOUSANDS OF YEARS OLD, PRINTED IN FLOWING CHINESE SCRIPT ON RICE PAPER. THEY CONTAIN HERBAL RECEIPES AND GENERAL REMEDIES WHICH CLASH WITH PRACTICALLY EVERY PRINCIPLE OF MODERN MEDICINE.
DR. WEI IS A WESTERN-STYLE SURGEON, TRAINED IN A JAPANESE COLLEGE. HERE HE SERVES STRICTLY IN AN ADMINISTRATIVE CAPACITY, WHILE THE TRADITIONALISTS DO THE PRACTICING.
"WE HAVE 13 WESTERN DOCTORS ON THE STAFF HERE, AND 31 TRADITIONAL MEN," HE SAID. "BUT THE WESTERNERS' JOB IS ONLY DIAGNOSIS, AND SOMETIMES THEY TAKE X-RAYS. CONSULTATIONS ARE HELD BETWEEN THE TWO SCHOOLS, BUT THE TRADITIONALISTS DO THE WORK."
CHINESE MEDICINE MEN HAVE BEEN PRACTICING IN VILLAGES AND IN THE BACK STREETS OF CITIES FOR CENTURIES. THEY USE KNOWLEDGE HANDED DOWN FROM FATHER TO SON, BUT ARE UNAWARE OF THE REASONS BEHIND THEIR CURES.
"A TRADITIONAL DOCTOR CAN DO MANY THINGS AN ORTHODOX MAN CAN'T. BUT HE HAS NO THEORETICAL KNOWLEDGE AT ALL," DR. WEI SAID.
"NOW THE COMMUNISTS HAVE DECIDED THAT CHINESE MEDICINE SHOULD BE DEVELOPED EVEN FURTHER. SINCE 1950, ALMOST ALL THE HOSPITALS IN PEIPING HAVE ESTABLISHED TRADITIONAL CLINICS, AND WESTERN AND ANCIENT DOCTORS ARE EXCHANGING INFORMATION."
DR. TANG CHUN-SAN IS A 65-YEAR-OLD PRACTITIONER OF THE OLD SYSTEM. HE OBSERVED:
"FOREIGNERS ARE INCLINED TO CONSIDER US AS QUACKS. THAT'S

RIDICULOUS. IT TAKES US FAR LONGER TO LEARN TRADITIONAL MEDICINE THAN A WESTERN DOCTOR SPENDS IN SCHOOL.

"I MYSELF STUDIED FOR 11 YEARS UNDER OUR VILLAGE DOCTOR 40 YEARS AGO AND HAD TO MEMORIZE ABOUT 3,000 PRESCIPTIONS. NOW THAT WE HAVE BEEN RECOGNIZED, I'M A TEACHER MYSELF. I HAVE A COUPLE OF DISCIPLES WHO FOLLOW ME AROUND AND WATCH ME WHILE I WORK."

AT THE MOMENT, DR. TANG WAS WORKING ON A PATIENT SUFFERING FROM NERVOUS EXHAUSTION. HE HAD BEEN DISCHARGED BY A WESTERN HOSPITAL AROUND THE CORNER. THE DOCTOR WAS GIVING THE RESIGNED-LOOKING MAN A RUBDOWN.

"FOR NEURASTHENIA, THE WESTERNERS GIVE A PATIENT MEDICINE AND MAKE HIM SLEEP IT OFF," SAID DR. TANG. "HERE, WE USE MASSAGE.

"A FEW WEEKS AGO, A PATIENT IN ONE OF THE WESTERN HOSPITALS WAS DUE TO HAVE HIS LEG CUT OFF. IT WAS PARALYZED. WE DON'T BELIEVE IN AMPUTATION.

"WE BROUGHT THE MAN IN HERE AND TREATED HIM FOR A FEW DAYS WITH HERBS. HE'S UP AND WALKING AROUND NOW--NOT WALKING VERY WELL, BUT HE HAS BOTH LEGS."

ASIDE FROM THE USE OF MEDICINES MADE FROM TIGER BONES AND TIGER URINE, DRIED BUGS, FROG POWDER, POWDERED DEER HORNS AND DEHYDRATED SNAKES, ABOUT THE STRANGEST PRACTICE IS ACUPUNCTURE, THE SCIENCE OF NEEDLE TREATMENT.

BY PRICKING THE PATIENT WITH LONG, SPRINGY NEEDLES, THE MEDICINE MEN SAY THEY HAVE SUCCEEDED IN CURING DEAFNESS, PARALYSIS, NERVOUS DISORDERS, AND HAVE EVEN ACHIEVED A CERTAIN AMOUNT OF SUCCESS WITH POLIO.

"BUT MOST OF OUR WORK IS DONE WITH HERBS," SAID DR. TANG. "WE EVEN HAVE HERBS THAT WILL CURE A BROKEN BONE.

"MOST WESTERN MEDICINE IS FOUNDED ON THEORY LEARNED FROM AUTOPSIES. WE DON'T BELIEVE IN CUTTING UP OUR ANCESTORS, AND BESIDES, A DEAD ORGAN IS NOT NECESSARILY THE SAME THING AS A LIVE ONE."

IN OTHER PEIPING HOSPITALS, A PATIENT IS GIVEN A CHOICE OF TECHNIQUE. THE DIAGNOSIS OF THE TWO TEAMS IS OFTEN THE SAME, THE WESTERNERS WORKING WITH THEIR SCHOOL KNOWLEDGE AND THE TRADITIONALISTS MEASURING HEARTBEAT RHYTHMS WITH A METHOD DEVELOPED IN THE TANG DYNASTY.

"WE HAD A MAN FROM PAKISTAN IN HERE NOT LONG AGO," SAID DIRECTOR WEI. "HE HAD BEEN IN AND OUT OF MODERN HOSPITALS ALL OVER THE WORLD FOR THE PAST 30 YEARS, BUT THE INTERNAL DISORDERS PERSISTED.

"I TOOK A LOOK AT HIM AND COULDN'T DO A THING. THE TRADITIONALISTS TOOK OVER AND CURED HIM IN A MATTER OF DAYS."

HE PAUSED, THEN ADDED: "AMAZING."

END ADVANCE FOR PMS OF SATURDAY, DEC.15, MOVED DEC.8

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1956

BEGIN DEC. 10, 1956

1956

1956

30.24-9699

A17

AMS BUDGET (650)
NIGHT LEAD MIDDLE EAST
BY LEONARD LEDDINGTON

PORT SAID, EGYPT, DEC. 10 (AP)-EGYPTIAN HOSTILITY TOWARD WITHDRAWING BRITISH AND FRENCH TROOPS CYRSTALLIZED TODAY IN A GUERRILLA ATTACK FROM AMBUSH ON A BRITISH PATROL IN PORT SAID. BUT CAIRO PROMISED THE U.N. POLICE COMMANDER IT WON'T HAPPEN AGAIN.

MEMBERS OF THE EIGHT-MAN ROYAL SCOTS PATROL -- FOREWARNED BY A RUSTLE OF ROOFTOP ACTIVITY THAT COULD BE HEARD EVEN OVER THE NOISE OF THEIR JEEP ENGINES--HALTED QUICKLY FOR COMBAT AGAINST A RAIN OF GRENADES AND MACHINE GUN BULLETS.

ONLY ONE SOLDIER WAS HIT. HE WAS WOUNDED SLIGHTLY BY A GRENADE FRAGMENT. THE BADGE OF ST.SNDREW ON HIS KHAKI TAM O'SHANTER DEFLECTED IT AND SHIELDED HIM FROM MORE SERIOUS INJURY.

WHETHER BRITISH RETURN FIRE STRUCK ANY OF THE EGYPTIAN ATTACKERS WAS NOT DETERMINED.

THE BRITISH CORDONED OFF THE AREA, ARRESTED SEVEN EGYPTIANS AND ACCUSED EGYPT IN AN URGENT PROTEST TO THE U.N. EMERGENCY POLICE FORCE OF VIOLATING THE CEASE-FIRE.

MAJ.GEN.E.L.M. BURNS, CANADIAN COMMANDER OF THE POLICE, HASTENED HERE FROM CAIRO AND SAID HE HAD ASSURANCES FROM THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT THAT THERE WOULD BE NO FURTHER ATTACKS.

BURNS TOLD LT.GEN.HUGH STOCKWELL, COMMANDER OF THE BRITISH-FRENCH TASK FORCE, THAT MAJ.GEN.ABDEL HAKIM AMER AND WING CMDR. ALI SABRY HAD INFORMED HIM THEY HAD NO KNOWLEDGE OF A PREVIOUS ATTEMPT TO SMUGGLE EXPLOSIVES AND AMMUNITION TO THE EGYPTIAN UNDERGROUND IN THIS SUEZ CANAL GATEWAY AND THAT SUCH ACTIVITY "WAS CONTRARY TO EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT POLICY.

AMER IS THE EGYPTIAN ARMY'S CHIEF OF STAFF. SABRY IS PRESIDENT NASSER'S FOREIGN AFFAIRS ADVISER.

"THEY FURTHER STATED THEY WOULD TAKE MEASURES," BURNS TOLD STOCKWELL. "THEY ALSO SAID THERE WOULD BE NO REPRETITION OR OTHER INCIDENTS TO DISTURB PEACEFUL CONDITIONS DURING THE WITHDRAWAL."

STOCKWELL SAID HE ACCEPTED THE ASSURANCES AS ENTIRELY SATISFACTORY. HOWEVER, HE ADDED THAT THE BRITISH AND FRENCH WOULD CHANGE TACTICS SLIGHTLY TO STRENGTHEN PATROLS. HE DESCRIBED THE AMBUSH AS WELL PLANNED, BUT ATTRIBUTED IT TO "IRRESPONSIBLE PEOPLE" RATHER THAN THE EGYPTIAN ARMY ITSELF.

1956

BURNS FLEW BACK TO CAIRO LATER. HE IS ESTABLISHING U.N. MILITARY HEADQUARTERS WEDNESDAY AT EL QANTARA, SOME 30 MILES SOUTH OF PORT SAID.

THE AMBUSH WAS NOT THE ONLY INCIDENT OF THE DAY.

BRITISH-FRENCH AUTHORITIES DECLARED THE EGYPTIANS HAD FURTHER VIOLATED THE CEASE-FIRE BY SENDING A PARTY OF FOUR MEN BEHIND THE U.N. BUFFER ZONE ON THE SUEZ CANAL IN THE AREA OF EL CAP, 24 MILES SOUTH OF PORT SAID.

THE EGYPTIANS, LANDED BY A SMALL BOAT, WERE ARRESTED BY A BRITISH PATROL. THEY DESCRIBED THEMSELVES AS CIVILIANS IN SEARCH OF FRESH WATER. BRITISH OFFICERS SAID, HOWEVER, IT WAS ESTABLISHED DEFINITELY THAT THEY WERE SOLDIERS.

THE PORT SAID AMBUSH WAS THE FIRST OBVIOUSLY ORGANIZED MILITARY EFFORT TO HARASS THE DEPARTING ALLIES. THERE HAD BEEN TWO PREVIOUS ATTACKS ON TROOPS, BUT BOTH OF THESE WERE ATTRIBUTED TO INDIVIDUAL FANATICS.

A18

THE BRITISH AND FRENCH HAVE BEEN PREPARING FOR JUST SUCH ATTACKS, IN VIEW OF DEFIANCE SHOWN BY THE EGYPTIAN POPULATION IN THE OCCUPIED AREA, SOON TO BE TURNED OVER FULLY TO U.N. POLICE CONTROL.

A BARBED WIRE BARRICADE HAS BEEN STRETCHED AROUND THE PORT SAID DOCK AREA. PATROLS HAVE BEEN STRENGTHENED. BRITISH TANKS ARE ON WATCH AROUND THE HARBOR. OFF-DUTY TROOPS ARE BARRED FROM THE STREETS.

FOREIGN CIVILIANS, FEARFUL OF REPRISALS, ARE PACKING TO GET OUT. MORE THAN 400 BRITISH CIVILIANS ARRANGED TO SAIL TODAY IN THE TROOPSHIP ASTURIAS. ITALY ANNOUNCED IT IS SENDING THE LINER ARGENTINA HERE BY SUNDAY TO REMOVE 750 RESTIVE ITALIAN NATIONALS, SOME OF WHOM HAVE ALREADY TRUCKED THEIR HOUSEHOLD GOODS AND BAGGAGE TO THE DOCKS. THE FRENCH WILL TAKE 50 FRENCHMEN AND AN UNDETERMINED NUMBER OF OTHER NATIONALITIES.

STOCKWELL GOT ACTION THROUGH THE U.N. POLICE HERE AGAINST A RASH OF ANTI-BRITISH SLOGANS -- "TO HELL WITH EDEN"...."STOCKWELL IS A FOOL"... "UP NASSER!"---APPEARING ON THE WALLS AROUND TOWN IN THE LAST FEW DAYS. U.N. OFFICERS CONTACTED THE LOCAL GOVERNOR, MOHAMMED RIAD, WHO AGREED TO GET THE SLOGANS ERASED. RIAD SET SET EGYPTIAN WORKMEN TO WIPING THEM OFF THE WALLS.

A TOTAL OF 505 MORE U.N. TROOPS WERE SET TO MOVE INTO PORT SAID FROM THE ABU SUWEIR STAGING AREA.

U.S. MAJ. GEN.RAYMOND WHEELER (RET.), U.N. ADVISER ON CLEARING THE CANAL, MADE AN INSPECTION TRIP TODAY TO ISMAILIA, THE HEADQUARTERS CITY AT THE CENTER OF THE 103-MILE-LONG WATERWAY. HE CRUISED SUNDAY AT SUEZ, AT THE SOUTHERN END. A SPOKESMAN SAID WHEELER AND HIS STAFF SHOULD TAKE AT LEAST A WEEK TO COMPLETE THE STUDY.

IT HAS BEEN ESTIMATED THE JOB OF CLEARING THE WRECK-STREWN CHANNEL WILL COST AT LEAST 30 MILLION DOLLARS AND TAKE SIX MONTHS.

SIDELIGHTS OF THE SUEZ CRISIS DEVELOPED TO THE EAST.

ISRAEL REOPENED THE GAZA POSTAL SYSTEM UNDER ISRAELI ADMINISTRATION. THE GAZA CITY POSTOFFICE WAS CLOSED WHEN ISRAELI TROOPS OVERWHELMED THE EGYPTIAN GARRISON IN EARLY NOVEMBER.

IN AMMAN, A JORDAN DEFENSE MINISTRY SPOKESMAN CONFIRMED THAT IRAQ HAD AGREED TO JORDAN'S REQUEST FOR WITHDRAWAL OF THE IRAQI TROOPS IN THAT NATION ON ISRAEL'S EASTERN FRONTIER. THERE WAS NO OFFICIAL CONFIRMATION THAT THEY HAVE IN FACT STARTED TO PULL OUT.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID SYRIAN AND SAUDI ARABIAN FORCES WILL REMAIN IN JORDAN BECAUSE THEY COME UNDER AMER'S JOINT JORDANIAN-SYRIAN-EGYPTIAN COMMAND.

JJ324PES

1956

A77

GAZA, PALESTINE, DEC 10 (AP)-ISRAEL OCCUPATION AUTHORITIES REOPENED 23 SCHOOLS AND RESTORED THE POSTAL SYSTEM TODAY IN THE GAZA STRIP. THEY HAD BEEN SHUT DOWN SINCE THE ISRAELI CAPTURE OF GAZA EARLY IN NOVEMBER.

THE REOPENED SCHOOLS ARE LOCATED IN THE NORTHERN PART OF THE STRIP. ISRAELI OFFICIALS SAID OTHER SCHOOLS WOULD BE REOPENED SOON.

ISRAELI CURRENCY HAS BEEN INTRODUCED AND FORMER ARAB ADMINISTRATIONS HAVE BEEN RESTORED IN MAJOR MUNICIPALITIES UNDER THE OVERALL CONTROL OF THE ISRAELI MILITARY COMMANDER.

SF729PES

A87
CAPODICHINO STAGING AREA, ITALY, DEC 10 (AP)-THE FIRST 99 FINNISH TROOPERS FOR THE UNITED NATIONS EMERGENCY FORCE IN EGYPT LANDED TONIGHT IN A U.S. AIR FORCE GLOBEMASTER.
SF813PES

A63
OTTAWA, DEC. 10 (AP)-ACTING PRIME MINISTER C.D. HOWE SAID TONIGHT THAT CANADA IS CONTRIBUTING AN ADDITIONAL ~~700~~ 420 MEN TO THE U.N. EMERGENCY FORCE.
HE SAID THE TROOPS WILL SAIL FOR THE MIDDLE EAST BEFORE THE END OF THE MONTH.
HOWE SAID ABOUT 637 CANADIANS NOW ARE IN THE FORCE.
SC633PES

1956

1956

A14
AMS BUDGET (660)
NIGHT LEAD SERRAJ
BY LOUIS NEVIN
CAIRO, EGYPT, DEC. 10 (AP)-LT.COL. ABDUL HAMID SERRAJ SAYS HE IS JUST THE COMMANDER OF ONE SECTION OF THE SYRIAN ARMY -- NOT THE STRONG MAN RULER OF THE NATION.
REPORTS ABOUT THE BARREL-CHESTED, 31-YEAR-OLD OFFICER, CHIEF OF ARMY INTELLIGENCE AND MYSTERY MAN OF THE MIDDLE EAST, HAVE DESCRIBED HIM AS THE NASSER OF SYRIA, PERHAPS EVEN A FUTURE JOE STALIN.
BUT IN AN INTERVIEW IN ARMY HEADQUARTERS IN DAMASCUS YESTERDAY, COL.SERRAJ DECLARED, "I AM JUST ONE OF A NUMBER OF OFFICERS UNDER THE COMMAND OF THE CHIEF OF STAFF."
HE SAID SYRIA BOUGHT ARMS FROM COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA, EVEN THOUGH IT WOULD RATHER HAVE GOT THEM FROM WESTERN COUNTRIES. BUT, HE ADDED, WESTERN COUNTRIES IMPOSED CONDITIONS "WE WERE UNABLE TO ACCEPT."
HE DECLARED SYRIA DOES NOT YET HAVE ENOUGH MILITARY EQUIPMENT TO DEFEND HERSELF AGAINST SUCH A COALITION AS BRITAIN, FRANCE, ISRAEL, TURKEY AND IRAQ. SYRIAN LEADERS HAVE CHARGED ALL THESE COUNTRIES RECENTLY WITH PLANNING AN ATTACK ON THEIR COUNTRY.
REPORTERS TRYING TO ASCERTAIN THE TRUTH ABOUT SERRAJ FIND IT EASY TO COLLECT A WHOLE BUNDLE OF RUMORS, REPORTS AND OPINIONS, BUT DIFFICULT TO GET A FEW FACTS. THE SYRIAN INTELLIGENCE CHIEF DOES NOT LIKE TO TALK ABOUT HIMSELF OR HAVE OTHERS TALK ABOUT HIM.
THE STOCKY, CLEAN-SHAVEN YOUNG OFFICER RECEIVED ME IN HIS OFFICE AT ARMY HEADQUARTERS IN THE CENTER OF THE SYRIAN CAPITAL. THE PRESS CHIEF OF THE ARMED FORCES, NAVAL LT. COMDR. KASEM ZETUNEH, ASSISTED AT THE INTERVIEW.
THESE CAN BE REPORTED AS FACTS ABOUT COL.ERRAJ:
HE IS EXTREMELY POLITE, SOFT-SPOKEN, FRIENDLY. AMERICANS WHO HAVE COME INTO CONTACT WITH HIM LIKE HIM. ONE SAID, "I WISH HE WAS ON OUR SIDE, BUT WE JUST HAVEN'T GOT THE STUFF TO CONVINCE HIM."
HE HAS ~~DARK HAIR~~, DARK EYES, BROWN HAIR, SWARTHY COMPLEXION AND IS OF MEDIUM HEIGHT.
HE DRINKS MODERATELY, SPENDS MOST OF HIS TIME AT ARMY HEADQUARTERS, IS SELDOM SEEN AT COCKTAIL PARTIES OR OTHER DIPLOMATIC FUNCTIONS.
HE IS A BACHELOR, HAS A HOME SOMEWHERE IN DAMASCUS.
HE WAS BORN AT HAMA IN NORTHWEST SYRIA ON FEB. 13, 1925, AND SOME SAY HE CAME FROM A LOWER MIDDLE CLASS FAMILY. HIS FATHER IS DEAD.
HE WAS GRADUATED FROM THE SYRIAN MILITARY ACADEMY AT HOMS IN 1947, PARTICIPATED IN THE WAR AGAINST ISRAEL IN 1948-49, ATTENDED A FRENCH GENERAL STAFF SCHOOL, WAS A MAJOR FOUR YEARS AND WAS PROMOTED TO HIS PRESENT RANK LAST JULY.
HE IS AN EXCELLENT HORSEMAN AND DWIMMER.
HERE ARE SOME OF THE RUMORS AND OPINIONS CONCERNING HIM GATHERED FROM SYRIAN AND WESTERN SOURCES:

1956

HE HEADS THE LARGEST SINGLE GROUP OF OFFICERS IN THE SYRIAN ARMY--YOUNG OFFICERS FROM COLONEL ON DOWN WHO ARE ULTRA-NATIONALISTIC. HE MAY OR MAY NOT BE AS POWERFUL AS COL.ADNAN MALKI, YOUNG DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF WHO WAS ASSASSINATED AT A FOOTBALL GAME LAST YEAR. THE ASSASSINATION HAS BEEN ATTRIBUTED OFFICIALLY TO "ENEMIES OF ARABISM."

A15
SERRAJ APPARENTLY SUCCEEDED MALKI AS THE LEADER OF THE YOUNG OFFICERS GROUP BECAUSE OF HIS STRONG PERSONALITY, HONESTY AND COURAGE.
SERRAJ IS A SPECIALIST IN ARMOR AND HIS CLOSEST FRIENDS ARE OFFICERS OF ARMORED UNITS. HE IS SAID TO HAVE NO KNOWN COMMUNISTS AMONG HIS INTIMATE FRIENDS. BUT HE IS AN ARDENT ADMIRER OF EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER, AND A CLOSE FRIEND OF GEN.ALI ABU NUWAR, CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE JORDAN ARMY.
HE IS NOT KNOWN TO BE A MEMBER OF ANY PARTY, OR EVEN TO SYMPATHIZE WITH PARTY POLITICS.
LIKE MOST OF THE YOUNG NATIONALISTS, HE IS COMPLETELY OPPOSED TO EVEN A SUSPICION OF FOREIGN INTERVENTION IN SYRIAN AFFAIRS AND IS DEDICATED TO THE SYRIAN ARMY AND THE GOOD OF THE COUNTRY.
BUT HE IS HIGHLY EMOTIONAL, AND -- IN THE OPINION OF SOME WESTERN SOURCES -- SO BLINDED BY HIS HATRED OF ISRAEL THAT HE IS UNABLE TO BELIEVE IN THE GRAVITY OF ANY COMMUNIST MENACE HANGING OVER SYRIA.
AN AMERICAN INFORMANT DENIED THAT AS FAR AS THE UNITED STATES WAS CONCERNED ANY STIFF CONDITIONS HAD BEEN IMPOSED AGAINST SYRIA ACQUIRING ARMS FROM THE UNITED STATES. HE SAID THE CONDITIONS WERE THE SAME AS THOSE FOR OTHER COUNTRIES THAT HAVE ACQUIRED AMERICAN ARMS--THAT THEY NOT BE USED AGAINST AMERICANS IN ANY FUTURE WAR.
WESTERN SOURCES WHO ARE BELIEVED TO BE RELIABLE SAID THE BULK OF MILITARY EQUIPMENT RECEIVED BY SYRIA FROM CZECHOSLOVAKIA WAS ANTIAIR-CRAFT MATERIAL. EXCEPT FOR 14 T34 TANKS AND SOME SU100 LONG-BARRELED GUNS, MOST OF THE EQUIPMENT WAS BELIEVED TO BE IN THE DEFENSIVE CATEGORY.
ONLY THREE SOVIET MIG FIGHTERS HAVE BEEN SIGHTED IN SYRIA, SO FAR AS THESE INFORMANTS KNOW, AND THESE WERE BELIEVED DESTINED FOR EGYPT.
THE SYYRIAN ARMY HAS DOUBLED IN SIZE, TO 60,000-75,000 MEN, SINCE NOVEMBER 1955, IT IS ESTIMATED. IN ADDITION THERE IS THE POPULAR RESISTANCE ORGANIZATION OF SOMETHING LESS THAN 20,000 CIVILIAN VOLUNTEERS AND YOUTH FRONT CADETS.
ABOUT 3,000 OF THESE YOUTHS CELEBRATED THEIR FIRST ANNIVERSARY LAST THURSDAY WITH A PARADE. THEY CARRIED CZECH TOMMYGUNS. FOR THE FIRST TIME IN SYRIAN HISTORY, GIRLS ARE LEARNING TO HANDLE RIFLES IN THIS ORGANIZATION.
LJ305PES

1956

A127
DAMASCUS, DEC. 10 (AP)-SYRIAN NEWSPAPERS SAID TODAY A SYRIAN CIVILIAN WAS SHOT DEAD AND ANOTHER SERIOUSLY WOUNDED BY TURKISH SOLDIERS YESTERDAY NEAR THE BORDER. DAMASCUS DAILIES SAID THE SYRIANS WERE WALKING IN THE OUTSKIRTS OF KAMISHLI, NORTHERN SYRIA, WHEN THEY WERE FIRED UPON.
JS1033AES

A130
BAGHDAD, IRAQ, DEC. 10 (AP)-ABAS ALI KALIB, DIRECTOR GENERAL OF IRAQ'S SECURITY FORCES, ORDERED POLICE THROUGHOUT THE NATION TODAY TO "BUILD UP THEIR ACTIVITIES IN A WAY TO REINFORCE CONFIDENCE FROM THE PEOPLE."
ALL POLICE OFFICERS AND POLICEMEN WERE URGED TO CARRY OUT THEIR ORDERS IN A "GOOD MANNER" TO SAFEGUARD THE INTERESTS OF THE PEOPLE.
KALIB, A FORMER MAJOR GENERAL, ORDERED HIS NEW INSTRUCTIONS TO BE CIRCULATED THROUGHOUT IRAQ AND SAID THEY WERE AIMED AT "GUARANTEEING RESPECT OF THE LAWS BY THE PEOPLE."
JS1037AES

A90WX
(220) DILLON

WASHINGTON, DEC. 10 (AP)-FEAR OF RUSSIAN ARMED INTERVENTION WAS THE PRIMARY REASON FRANCE AND BRITAIN CALLED OFF THEIR INVASION OF EGYPT, THE U.S. AMBASSADOR TO FRANCE SAID TODAY.

AMBASSADOR C. DOUGLAS DILLON SAID "I DON'T THINK IT WAS MORAL SUASION" BECAUSE FRANCE AND BRITAIN WENT AHEAD WITH THEIR SUEZ OPERATION DESPITE SHARP CRITICISM IN THE UNITED NATIONS AND THE UNITED STATES. NOR, HE ADDED, WAS IT THE PRESSURE OF DWINDLING OIL SUPPLIES --"THAT HADN'T HAD TIME TO MAKE ITSELF FELT."

"THE ONLY NEW ELEMENT THAT HAD COME IN," HE SAID, "WAS THESE SOVIET THREATS, WHICH WERE VERY, VERY STRONGLY PHRASED."

SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN WARNED FRANCE AND BRITAIN THAT RUSSIA WAS PREPARED TO USE FORCE TO BRING ABOUT THE END OF THE SUEZ OPERATION. THERE WERE ALSO REPORTS THAT RUSSIAN AND RED CHINESE "VOLUNTEERS" MIGHT BE SENT TO FIGHT ALONGSIDE THE EGYPTIANS.

DILLON, AMBASSADOR TO FRANCE SINCE 1953, MADE HIS COMMENTS IN A RADIO INTERVIEW (CBS-CAPITOL CLOAKROOM), RECORDED BEFORE HE LEFT FOR PARIS SATURDAY WITH SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES.

DILLON SAID THE UNITED STATES HAS "A REAL INTEREST" IN SEEING THAT THE SUEZ CANAL IS REOPENED AS QUICKLY AS POSSIBLE "BECAUSE THE LONGER IT STAYS SHUT, THE BIGGER THE ECONOMIC BURDEN IS GOING TO BE (ON OUR ALLIES) THAT WE ARE BOUND TO HELP IN ORDER TO PREVENT THEM FROM HAVING A FINANCIAL DISASTER."

BY THE SAME TOKEN, HE SAID "IT IS OBVIOUSLY IN THE RUSSIAN INTEREST ...TO SLOW THE CLEARING OF THE CANAL."

DC828PES

1956

B106BA (Q) (MEIR)
(170)

BALTIMORE, DEC. 10 (AP)-MRS. GOLDA MEIR, ISRAEL'S FOREIGN MINISTER, SAID TONIGHT THAT ISRAEL WAS FULLY JUSTIFIED IN MARCHING INTO THE SINAI DESERT AGAINST THE EGYPTIANS.

"HAD WE WAITED FOR OUR PEARL HARBOR, WE WOULDN'T BE HERE TO TELL THE TALE," SHE TOLD A CROWD OF 800 GATHERED IN BALTIMORE'S STRAUS AUDITORIUM ON BEHALF OF THE STATE OF ISRAEL BOND DRIVE.

MRS. MEIR CRITICIZED THE UNITED NATIONS FOR WHAT SHE SAID WAS ITS FAILURE TO HELP HER NATION IN TIME OF CRISIS, AND PLEADED WITH THE U.N. TO GRANT THE JEWISH STATE THE SAME RIGHTS AND RESPECT AS ANY OTHER NATION.

"WE DESIRE TO BE MASTERS OF OUR OWN FATE," SHE SAID. "THAT'S ALL WE WANT."

THE FORMER MILWAUKEE SCHOOL TEACHER SAID THE OCTOBER CAMPAIGN, IN WHICH ISRAEL SMASHED EGYPTIAN FORCES IN THE SINAI, WAS A MATTER OF "PURE AND SIMPLE DEFENSE." SHE SAID ISRAEL ACTED BECAUSE IT REALIZED NO ONE ELSE IN THE WORLD WOULD HELP.

THE RUSSIAN-BORN HEAD OF ISRAEL'S FOREIGN MINISTRY WAS ONE OF THE PIONEERS OF PALESTINE, LEAVING MILWAUKEE IN 1921 TO SETTLE ON A KITBBUTZ (COLLECTIVE FARM) THERE. SHE PREVIOUSLY SERVED ISRAEL AS MINISTER OF LABOR, DEFENSE ADMINISTRATOR, MINISTER TO MOSCOW AND CHIEF DELEGATE TO THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

EH1224AES

1956

30.24-9703

A124

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR AMS TUESDAY, DEC. 11.

BY WATSON SIMS (500)

(ADVANCE)...LONDON, DEC. 10 (AP)-THE ENTIRE BROAD OUTLINE OF BRITAIN'S MILITARY ESTABLISHMENT IS UNDERGOING A SEARCHING EXAMINATION IN THE LIGHT OF WHAT THE INVASION OF EGYPT PROVED OR FAILED TO PROVE.

OUT OF THIS REVIEW COULD COME IMPORTANT CHANGES IN THE NATION'S CONCEPT OF HOW IT SHOULD GO ABOUT DEFENDING ITSELF AT HOME AND PROTECTING ITS INTERESTS ABROAD. IT COULD ALSO AFFECT BRITAIN'S ROLE IN NATO AND THE MANNER IN WHICH SHE GOES ABOUT PLAYING HER PART IN THE DEFENSE OF WESTERN EUROPE.

TWO CONSIDERATIONS ARE OUTSTANDING IN UNOFFICIAL DISCUSSIONS AS TO WHAT THE EGYPTIAN VENTURE WILL MEAN TO BRITAIN'S LONG HAUL DEFENSE PLANS:

1. THE STAGGERING COST OF MAINTAINING SUCH AN ORTHODOX FORCE AS WAS USED IN SUEZ AND THE HOPE THAT ATOMIC WEAPONS COULD DO THE JOB MORE EFFECTIVELY AND AT MUCH SMALLER COST.

2. THE BROAD QUESTION OF WHAT ANY NATION'S DEFENSE POSTURE SHOULD BE IN THE AGE OF THE UNITED NATIONS, WHEN NON-U.N. MILITARY ACTION MIGHT BE COUNTERED BY AN INTERNATIONAL POLICE FORCE.

VIEWS OF GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS ON BOTH ISSUES HAVE BEEN THE SUBJECT OF MUCH SPECULATION.

THE SUNDAY EXPRESS PICTURED FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD AND TWO OTHER TOP CABINET MINISTERS AS FAVORING "A DEFENSE STRUCTURE WHICH WOULD END FOREVER THE POSSIBILITY OF INDEPENDENT MILITARY ACTION OF THE THE SCALE OF THE SUEZ INTERVENTION."

1956

LLOYD, DEFENSE MINISTRY ANTONY HEAD, AND CHANCELLOR OF THE EXCHEQUER HAROLD MACMILLAN, SAID THE NEWSPAPER, ARE THOUGHT TO BELIEVE BRITAIN SHOULD CONCENTRATE HER DEFENSE EFFORT IN TWO CHANNELS.

ONE WOULD CONSIST OF AIR AND GROUND FORCES ARMED WITH NUCLEAR WEAPONS, SMALL IN NUMBER BUT ARMED WITH FIRE POWER OF THE HIGHEST ORDER. THE OTHER WOULD BE A MOBILE MILITARY POLICE FORCE, WITH SOME ARMORED SUPPORT, ORGANIZED AND EQUIPPED TO DEAL WITH SUBVERSION BUT INCAPABLE OF AN OPERATION OF SUEZ DIMENSIONS.

THIS BRITISH NUCLEAR STRIKING FORCE, THE EXPRESS SAID, WOULD BE A SPECIALIZED COMPONENT IN THE FORCES OF NATO, SO INEXTRICABLY INVOLVED WITH THE FORCES OF OTHER NATIONS AS TO BE INCAPABLE OF INDEPENDENT ACTION.

SUCH AN ARRANGEMENT COULD SLASH BRITAIN'S DEFENSE BUDGET OF 4.2 BILLION DOLLARS BY A THIRD WITHIN TWO OR THREE YEARS, THE NEWSPAPER SAID. BUT IT ADDED BRITAIN WOULD HAVE TO PAY THIS PRICE: "THE SURRENDER OF THE ABILITY TO TAKE INDEPENDENT NATIONAL ACTION EXCEPT ON A MINOR POLICE SCALE."

1956

A125

THE SUNDAY TIMES SAW THE SUEZ INVASION AS PROOF OF THE INABILITY OF BRITAIN'S PRESENT MILITARY ESTABLISHMENT TO ACT INSTANTLY IN PROTECTING THE NATION'S INTERESTS.

"OUR ACTION AT PORT SAID, REGARDED AS A TEST OF ABILITY TO ACT INSTANTLY, REVEALED THAT AFTER THREE MONTHS OF ACTIVE PREPARATION WE COULD STILL MOVE ONLY WITH DISASTROUS SLOWNESS," THE TIMES SAID.

"POLITICAL FACTORS HAD THEIR SHARE IN THE RESPONSIBILITY FOR THIS, BUT BASICALLY WE TOOK EIGHT DAYS TO MOUNT OUR ACTUAL ATTACK BECAUSE THE ARMY, ITS AIRBORNE COMPONENT, TRANSPORT COMMAND, THE RAF AND THE NAVY COULD NOT, FOR HARD FACTURAL REASONS, ACCOMPLISH IT IN LESS."

THE SUNDAY TIMES ALSO SAW AS A SOLUTION A MUCH GREATER RELIANCE ON ATOMIC DEVICES AND ALSO A REDUCTION OF BRITAIN'S ROLE IN NATO, TO WHICH SHE NOW CONTRIBUTES FOUR DIVISIONS.

THE NEWSPAPER MAINTAINED THAT BRITAIN'S CONTRIBUTION TO NATO WAS DRAWN UP UNDER "A STRATEGY NOW LONG OUT OF DATE. IT IS A WASTEFUL USE OF LIMITED RESOURCES."

END ADVANCE FOR AMS TUESDAY DEC. 11--MOVED DEC. 9.
LF905PES.

1956

A118 (160)

LONDON, DEC 10 (AP)-A BRITISH LANDLORD ANGRY AT THE UNITED STATES BECAUSE OF THE SUEZ FIASCO SAID TODAY HE HAS DISPOSSESSED MAJ.EUGENE SABATINI, ASSISTANT AIR ATTACHE OF THE U.S. EMBASSY.

THE LANDLORD, M.C.HOLT, WROTE SABATINI:

"IN VIEW OF THE DESPICABLE CONDUCT OF THE UNITED STATES AND THE CONSEQUENT PROFOUND CONTEMPT THAT I, IN COMMON WITH MANY MILLIONS OF MY FELLOW COUNTRYMEN, FEEL FOR THAT COUNTRY AND ITS NATIONALS, I AM NOT PREPARED TO ALLOW AN AMERICAN TO OCCUPY ANY PROPERTY OVER WHICH I HAVE CONTROL."

HOLT GAVE SABATINI A MONTH TO GET OUT OF THE HOUSE. THE AMERICAN, AN AIR FORCE PILOT VETERAN OF WORLD WAR II, SAID HE WOULD LEAVE IMMEDIATELY.

"I CAN'T UNDERSTAND WHY MR. HOLT WAS SO BITTER," SAID THE 37-YEAR-OLD FLIER. "AFTER ALL WE ARE JUST DOING A JOB HERE AND WE HAVE NOTHING TO DO WITH AMERICAN POLICY." HOLT TOLD A REPORTER:

"THIS IS A MATTER ABOUT WHICH I FEEL STRONGLY. IF IT IS REPORTED BACK TO WASHINGTON AS EVIDENCE OF ANTI-AMERICAN FEELING I AM ONLY TOO GLAD."

SF957PES

1956

B19

(360)

-17-- (Q)

LONDON, DEC. 10 (AP)-BRITAIN'S FUEL MINISTER AND MEMBERS OF THE LABOR PARTY TONIGHT DEFENDED THE U-S-AIR FORCE AGAINST ACID-TONED ATTACKS BY TWO RIGHTWING MEMBERS OF PRIME MINISTER EDEN'S CONSERVATIVE PARTY.

SHARP WORDS WERE EXCHANGED IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS WHEN CONSERVATIVE WILLIAM TEELING TOLD FUEL MINISTER AUBREY JONES:

"MANY OF US FEEL THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS SHOWN ITSELF UNWILLING TO HELP US IN OUR PROBLEMS..."

LABORITES INTERRUPTED TEELING WITH CRIES OF "OH, OH."

WHEN HE COULD MAKE HIMSELF HEARD, TEELING CONTINUED:

"WILL YOU RECONSIDER THE PRESENCE OF THESE PEOPLE IN OUR COUNTRY?"

HE DID NOT MAKE IT CLEAR HOW THE FUEL MINISTER, TO WHOM HE WAS ADDRESSING HIS QUESTION, COULD DO ANYTHING ABOUT THE STATIONING OF U.S. AIR FORCES IN BRITAIN.

"WILL THE MINISTER MAKE QUITE SURE THAT IN LOOKING AFTER THE AMERICAN FORCES HERE, THE U.S. WILL DO ALL IT CAN TO PAY FOR IT (THE UPKEEP OF THE AMERICAN FORCES) THEMSELVES?"

THERE WERE CRIES OF "SHAME" FROM THE LABORITES AND THEN JONES SAID:

"NOBODY COULD HAVE BEEN MORE COOPERATIVE IN THIS RESPECT THAN THE COMMANDERS OF THE U.S. FORCES."

CONSERVATIVE GERALD NABARRO THEN ENTERED THE DEBATE, ASKING:

"WHY SHOULD WE SUPPLY THE U.S.A. AND THEIR FORCES' REQUIREMENTS IN THIS COUNTRY WITH PETROL AND PETROLEUM PRODUCTS BOUGHT FOR DOLLARS? WHY CAN'T THEY BRING IN THEIR OWN AND PAY FOR IT THEMSELVES?"

JONES SAID "THE U.S. AIR FORCE PAYS U.S. DOLLARS FOR THE OIL THEY CONSUME IN THIS COUNTRY."

WHEN NABARRO TRIED TO SPEAK AGAIN THE LABORITES SHOUTED, "WITHDRAW," AND LABORITE L.J. CALLAGHAN SAID "VENOM AND SPITE" HAD BEEN SHOWN BY THE QUESTIONS.

"THE LABOR PARTY," HE SAID, "DISASSOCIATES ITSELF FROM SUCH QUESTIONS."

MAJ. GEN. ROSCOE WILSON ON DEC. 6 ORDERED ALL AMERICAN AIR FORCE BASES IN BRITAIN TO CUT OUT "LESS ESSENTIAL FLYING" TO HELP SAVE AVIATION FUEL. THE COMMANDER OF THE U.S. AIR FORCE HERE ALSO ORDERED A 10 PER CENT REDUCTION IN MILITARY GROUND FUEL CONSUMPTION. U.S. AIR FORCE OFFICERS AND AIRMEN WHO OWN PRIVATE CARS WILL BE RATIONED LIKE BRITONS WHEN RATIONING BEGINS DECM 17.

TEELING AND NABARRO HAVE OPPOSED THE WITHDRAWAL OF BRITISH FORCES FROM EGYPT AND HAVE BEEN HIGHLY CRITICAL OF EDEN.

FD/TU406PES

1956

A111 (350)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR MONDAY PMS

BY EDDY GILMORE

(ADVANCE) LONDON, DEC. 10 (AP)-THE TAX EXPERT LEANED ACROSS THE DESK, TOOK OUT HIS PEN AND SPELLED OUT THE HARD ECONOMIC FACTS OF OWNING AN AUTOMOBILE IN OIL HUNGRY, TAX LOADED BRITAIN.

"ACTUALLY," HE SAID, "IT'S PROBABLY CHEAPER TO HIRE A BIG BLACK LIMOUSINE WITH A UNIFORMED CHAUFFEUR THAN IT IS TO DRIVE YOURSELF IN THIS COUNTRY. SEE HERE, I'LL PROVE IT."

HE TOOK FOR HIS TALKING POINT A SMALLER THAN MEDIUM-SIZED BRITISH MADE CAR WHICH HOLDS FOUR PERSONS. FOR PRACTICAL PURPOSES HE RECKONED EVERYTHING IN DOLLARS:

COST--$1,362.

PURCHASE (SALES) TAX--$792.40.

"THAT'S A TAX OF 50 PER CENT BEFORE YOU EVEN TAKE THE CAR OUT OF THE DEALER'S GARAGE," SAID THE TAX MAN.

"NOW, ASSUMING YOU DON'T KNOW HOW TO DRIVE--AND THOUSANDS OF NEW CAR BUYERS IN BRITAIN DON'T KNOW WHOW--THAT'S ANOTHER $28 TO $42 FOR LESSONS.

"A DRIVER'S LICENSE COSTS 70 CENTS.

"THEN, THERE IS COMPULSORY INSURANCE--$61.60 A YEAR IN THE CASE OF THIS VEHICLE. MUCH MORE FOR A BIGGER CAR, OF COURSE.

"AND $33.60 A YEAR MORE TAX ON ALL CARS REGARDLESS OF SIZE."

"THIRTY SIX SHILLINGS A WEEK AT THE NEIGHBORHOOD GARAGE COMES TO $262 A YEAR.

"PLUS TIPS, CHRISTMAS PRESENTS FOR THE GARAGE ATTENDANTS AND THE PRICE OF A CARWASH AT LEAST ONCE A WEEK IN THIS FOGGY, DIRTY, OLD TOWN. ANOTHER $72.80 A YEAR AND SUPPOSE YOU CAN'T FIND A PARKING SPACE NEAR YOUR OFFICE--AND YOU CAN'T--TAT'S ANOTHER $150 A YEAR FOR DOWNTOWN PARKING."

"AND THE GASOLINE?"

HE SAID HE WAS COMING TO THAT--THE WORST NEWS OF ALL.

"HIGH TEST, WHICH CAR MANUFACTURERS URGE YOU TO USE, IS SELLING TODAY FOR 54 CENTS AN IMPERIAL GALLON (70 CENTS A U.S. GALLON). FORTY-NINE CENTS OF THAT IS TAX. THEN THERE'S OIL AT 46 CENTS A QUART.

"SAY YOU DRIVE 12,000 MILES A YEAR AND YOUR CAR GETS 30 MILES TO THE GALLON, AS THIS CAR WILL, THAT'S ANOTHER $336 JUST FOR GASOLINE."

THERE ARE ALSO SUCH THINGS AS MEMBERSHIP IN ONE OF BRITAIN'S TWO BIG AUTOMOBILE ASSOCIATIONS AT $5.60 A YEAR AND REPAIRS TO THE CAR WHICH MAY TOTAL $30 ANNUALLY, IF YOU'RE LUCKY.

"AND REMEMBER," SAID THE TAX MAN, "WAGES AND SALARIES IN BRITAIN ARE FAR LESS THAN THEY ARE IN AMERICA, AND YET THIS BRITISH CAR OWNER HAS SPENT WELL OVER $3,000 THIS FIRST YEAR. A MAN WHO WOULD BUY THAT AUTOMOBILE IS PROBABLY EARNING ABOUT $5,600 A YEAR, A LARGE PORTION OF WHICH IS SIPHONED OFF IN INCOME TAX."

THREE MONTHS AGO, HAROLD WATKINSON, THE MINISTER OF TRANSPORT, WAS ASKED AT A BANQUET WHAT KIND OF CAR HE DROVE IN LONDON.

"ME OWN A CAR?" SAID THE MINISTER. "I CAN'T AFFORD ONE. I HIRE THEM."

END ADVANCE FOR MONDAY PMS DEC. 10--MOVED DEC. 5

HW942AES

A98 (250)

BY WATSON SIMS

LONDON, DEC. 10 (AP)-THE AMERICAN COMMANDER OF ALLIED NAVAL FORCES IN THE ATLANTIC SAID TODAY THAT RUSSIA'S HUGE SUBMARINE FLEET POSES "A VERY SIZABLE THREAT TO THE SECURITY OF OUR LIVES."

BUT ADM. JERAULD S. WRIGHT ALSO EXPRESSED THE OPINION THAT IF NECESSARY NATO SHIPS AND PLANES COULD GIVE THE UNDERSEA RAIDERS "A PRETTY ROUGH TIME."

"THE SOVIETS HAVE CONCENTRATED THEIR PRINCIPAL NAVAL EFFORT INTO THE PRODUCTION OF SUBMARINES," WRIGHT TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE. "THEY PERHAPS HAVE MORE SUBMARINES THAN ALL THE OTHER NATIONS OF THE WORLD COMBINED.

"I THINK THE LATEST FIGURE IS THAT SHE HAS SOMETHING OVER 400 AND IS PRODUCING SUBMARINES AT THE RATE OF, I THINK, ABOUT 80 PER YEAR."

"IT IS A VERY SIZABLE THREAT TO THE SECURITY OF OUR LIVES, AND THE PRINCIPAL TASK OF THE ALLIED NAVIES OF NATO IS TO BE ABLE TO COPE WITH THIS THREAT AND KEEP OPEN THE SEA LINES BETWEEN NORTH AMERICA AND EUROPE."

WRIGHT SAID RUSSIA ALSO IS PRODUCING CRUISERS AND DESTROYERS AND THE BEST EVIDENCE INDICATES THEY ARE "PRETTY GOOD SHIPS." BUT HE ADDED:

"I THINK WE COULD HANDLE THEM WITH THE SURFACE SHIPS WE HAVE."

WRIGHT STOPPED IN LONDON EN ROUTE TO THIS WEEK'S NATO MEETINGS IN PARIS.

QUESTIONED ON THE ROLE OF ATOMIC WEAPONS IN NATO'S NAVAL OPERATIONS, WRIGHT REPLIED:

"THE CARRIERS OF THE UNITED STATES COMPONENT DO HAVE ATOMIC CAPABILITY, AND WE WOULD DEPEND ON THAT ATOMIC CAPABILITY TO MAKE A VERY SUBSTANTIAL CONTRIBUTION TO THE DETERRENT POWER OF OUR ALLIANCE."

HE SAID HE DOES NOT KNOW WHETHER RUSSIA HAS SUCCEEDED IN DEVELOPING AN ATOMIC SUBMARINE.

"I DO NOT KNOW ANY REASON WHY THEY SHOULD NOT BE WORKONG ON IT," HE ADDED.

HA 857AES

A26

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD NATO (360)

1956

30.24-9705

BY GODFREY ANDERSON

PARIS, DEC. 10 (AP)-THE WESTERN BIG THREE--WITH A POWERFUL INDIRECT ASSIST FROM SOVIET ACTION IN HUNGARY--CLOSED RANKS TODAY JUST IN TIME FOR A MEETING WITH THEIR OTHER ATLANTIC ALLIES.

AMERICAN AND FRENCH SOURCES DISCLOSED THAT, IN SEPARATE MEETINGS, U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES AGREED WITH BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU ON THE NEED FOR GIVING THE HIGHEST PRIORITY TO REOPENING OF THE SUEZ CANAL.

THEY AGREED, TOO, THAT THE SIX POINTS APPROVED BY THE UNITED NATIONS AND EGYPT LAST OCTOBER MUST BE FOLLOWED IN ANY FINAL SETTLEMENT OF THE SUEZ PROBLEM. THE MOST IMPORTANT OF THESE WAS THAT THE CANAL MUST IN FUTURE BE "INSULATED" FROM THE POLITICAL CONTROL OF ANY ONE COUNTRY, AND OPEN TOO ALL WITHOUT DISCRIMINATION.

PINEAU TOLD REPORTERS AS HE LEFT HIS TWO-HOUR MEETING WITH DULLES: "THERE WAS NO RECRIMINATION FOR PAST EVENTS. WE AGREED THAT THE FIRST PRIORITY TASK IS TO CLEAR THE CANAL. AND THIS MUST BE DONE WITHIN THE UNITED NATIONS."

PINEAU SAID THEY ALSO DISCUSSED A SETTLEMENT OF MIDDLE EAST PROBLEMS, INCLUDING A WAY OF ENDING THE ISRAELI-ARAB CONFLICT, SYRIA AND LEBANON.

"WE FOUND THERE ARE NO GREAT DIFFERENCES WITH THE UNITED STATES ON A MIDDLE EAST SETTLEMENT," PINEAU SAID. "WE HAVE THE SAME OBJECTIVE--PEACE--AND THE PROBLEM IS STILL HOW TO BRING THE ARABS AND ISRAEL TOGETHER."

ASKED IF THEY HAD DISCUSSED SOVIET INTERVENTION IN THE MIDDLE EAST, PINEAU SNAPPED: "OF COURSE WE DISCUSSED THIS. IT IS THE ESSENTIAL OF THE PROBLEM."

SINCE ARRIVING IN PARIS LESS THAN 36 HOURS AGO, DULLES HAS WORKED CEASELESSLY TO REPAIR THE RIFT IN BIG THREE RELATIONS WHICH OPENED WHEN BRITAIN AND FRANCE SENT TROOPS TO EGYPT IN THE FACE OF SHARP DISAPPROVAL FROM MOST OF THE WORLD.

HE STARTED THE DAY WITH LLOYD, WHO SAID AFTERWARD THE TALK HAD BEEN "HIGHLY SATISFACTORY." AMERICAN SOURCES DESCRIBED IT AS "FRIENDLY." THEN, AFTER CONFERENCES WITH HIS ADVISERS IN PREPARATIONS FOR TOMORROW'S NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY (NATO) MEETING, DULLES MET PINEAU FOR TWO HOURS.

ONCE PINEAU HAD TO DUCK OUT TO VOTE IN THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY WHERE PREMIER GUY MOLLET'S GOVERNMENT WAS FACING A SERIES OF CONFIDENCE VOTES ON THE BUDGET.

FRENCH SOURCES SAID THEY DISCUSSED ALL CURRENT PROBLEMS, INCLUDING THE MIDDLE EAST AND ALGERIA. PINEAU SAID HE FOUND DULLES "SYMPATHETIC" ON THE QUESTION OF ALGERIA.

1956

QUESTIONS OF HOW NATO MIGHT BE FURTHER STRENGTHENED CAME UP AT BOTH MEETINGS.

BRITISH SOURCES SAID LLOYD PUSHED FOR U.S. SUPPORT OF THE BAGHDAD PACT WHICH ALIGNS BRITAIN WITH TURKEY, IRAN, IRAQ, AND PAKISTAN.

FRENCH SOURCES SAID PINEAU AND DULLES ENDORSED THE REPORT OF NATO'S "THREE WISE MEN"--CANADA'S LESTER PEARON, ITALY'S GAETANO MARTINO AND NORWAY'S HALVARD LANGE--ON HOW NATO COULD EXTEND ITS COOPERATION IN NONMILITARY FIELDS.

THIS REPORT WILL BE SUBMITTED TO THE MINISTERS FROM 15 NATO NATIONS AT SESSIONS OPENING TOMORROW.

BRITAIN'S LORD ISMAY, NATO SECRETARY GENERAL TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE TONIGHT "THE BIGGEST RIFT IN THE ALLIANCE SINCE THE TREATY WAS SIGNED" WAS NOT ON THE AGENDA.

HE SAID HEALING IT WAS NOT NECESSARILY THE WORK OF THE COUNCIL CHAMBER. BUT HE POINTED OUT THAT MINISTERS WILL MEET IN COUNCIL ONLY FOUR HOURS DAILY. HE HOPED THIS WOULD GIVE THEM MORE TIME FOR SMALLER GROUP TALKS.

1956

MAIN ITEMS BEFORE THE NATO MINISTERS ARE:

THE REPORT OF THE "WISE MEN" ON EXPANDING NATO ACTIVITY.

A SECRET POLITICAL DISCUSSION INVOLVING REPORTS FROM NATO'S PERMANENT COUNCIL ON PRESENT TRENDS AND THE IMPLICATIONS OF SOVIET POLICY.

THE ANNUAL MILITARY REVIEW.

LORD ISMAY EMPHASIZED THERE WOULD BE NO DEPARTURE FROM NATO'S STRATEGY OF DEFENSE OF ALL THE TERRITORY OF NATON MEMBERS.

HE SAID THE PERMANENT COUNCIL WAS WORKING OUT A DIRECTIVE FOR THE SIZE AND PATTERN OF FORCES WHICH MUST BE MAINTAINED TO MEET NEW CONDITIONS. BROADLY, NATO HOPED TO SOLVE THE PROBLEM BY SUBSTITUTING MACHINE POWER FOR MANPOWER.

PS520PES

B50 Q

PARIS, DEC. 10 AP)-BRITAIN HAS ADVISED WEST GERMANY AGAINST NAMING A WORLD WAR II U-BOAT ACE AS NAVAL ATTACHE IN LONDON, WESTERN DIPLOMATS REPORTED TODAY.

AS A RESULT THE BONN GOVERNMENT HAS DROPPED ITS IDEA OF NOMINATING CAPT. OTTO KRETSCHMER TO FILL THE LONG-VACANT ATTACHE'S POST, INFORMANTS SAID.

THE MUCH-DECORATED KRETSCHMER AS A SUBMARINE COMMANDER IS REPUTED TO HAVE SUNK MORE THAN 300,000 TONS OF BRITISH SHIPPING DURING THE WAR.

AFTER A BRITISH DESTROYER HAD SHOT UP HIS SUBMARINE HE WAS RESCUED FROM THE ATLANTIC AND HE SPENT THE CLOSING STAGES OF THE WAR AS A PRISONER IN CANADA.

THE BRITISH, IN COLD-SHOULDERING KRETSCHMER, SUGGESTED THAT HIS APPOINTMENT WOULD ATTRACT A LOT OF PUBLIC ATTENTION.

1956

S49

BERLIN, DEC. 10 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES TODAY RENEWED ITS PLEDGE TO PROTECT THE PEOPLE OF COMMUNIST-ENCIRCLED WEST BERLIN AGAINST AGGRESSION.

U.S. AMBASSADOR JAMES B. CONANT TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT STICKS TO ITS REPEATED DECLARATIONS "THAT ANY THREAT TO THE INTEGRITY OF BERLIN WOULD BE REGARDED AS A THREAT TO THE UNITED STATES ITSELF."

THE STATEMENT--MADE DURING A GLOWING ACHIEVEMENT REPORT ON U.S. ECONOMIC AID TO WEST BERLIN--CAME AT A SIGNIFICANT TIME.

OVER THE LAST THREE WEEKS THE RUSSIANS SPORADICALLY HAVE INTERFERED WITH ALLIED RAIL AND RAOD TRAFFIC BETWEEN THIS CITY, 110 MILES DEEP INSIDE COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY, AND WEST GERMANY. THE SOVIET ARMY HAS TURNED BACK ONE OUTBOUND U.S. ARMY TRUCK CONVOY, ONE BRITISH MILITARY TRAIN AND DELAYED U.S. TRAINS BY INSISTING ON NEW SEARCH AND IDENTITY CHECKS.

1956

THE RUSSIAN ACTIONS RAISED SOME FEARS THAT THE KREMLIN MAY BE GETTING READY FOR ANOTHER BIG SQUEEZE ON WEST BERLIN'S LAND LIFELINES SIMILAR TO THE BLOCKADE OF 1948-49.

ADDRESSING HIS FIRST BERLIN NEWS CONFERENCE IN A YEAR, CONANT SAID IN A REPLY TO A GERMAN REPORTER'S QUESTION THAT THE ALLIED POWERS DO NOT BELIEVE THE NEW SOVIET RESTRICTIONS AS YET REPRESENT ANY "CHALLENGE TO OUR FREE ACCESS TO BERLIN."

THE AMBASSADOR SAID NEGOTIATIONS WERE UNDER WAY BETWEEN THE SOVIET ARMY AND AMERICAN, BRITISH AND FRENCH MILITARY REPRESENTATIVES OVER THE RUSSIAN ATTEMPT TO INTRODUCE NEW PROCEDURES FOR ROAD AND RAIL TRAFFIC.

AT THE MOMENT TRAFFIC IS MOVING WITHOUT SERIOUS DIFFICULTY AND CONANT HIMSELF CAME UP TO BERLIN LAST NIGHT ON THE U.S. ARMY MILITARY TRAIN.

1956

REPORTING ON THE RECONSTRUCTION OF WEST BERLIN, CONANT SAID:

"FACTORIES AND SHOPS ARE HUMMING AND A SPIRIT OF OPTIMISM AND PROMISE PERVADES THE CITY. THE OUTPUT OF GOODS AND SERVICES IN WEST BERLIN HAS ALMOST DOUBLED SINCE 1950 AND MANY FIRMS ARE NOW PRODUCING NEAR THEIR CAPACITY LIMITS.

"UNEMPLOYMENT HAS BEEN CUT FROM ABOUT 300,000 IN FEBRUARY 1950 TO 150,000 IN FEBRUARY 1956 AND TO LESS THAN 100,000 IN AUGUST 1956."

BUT THE AMBASSADOR ADDED: "UNTIL A REUNITED BERLIN RESUMES ITS RIGHTFUL POSITION IN A REUNITED GERMANY, WEST BERLIN MUST CONTINUE TO STRIVE TO OVERCOME THE DISADVANTAGES OF ITS ISOLATED POSITION AND ITS VULNERABILITY TO COMMUNIST HARASSMENT."

HW1120AES

1956

A51 (140)

BERLIN, DEC. 10 (AP)-CZECH AND EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST PARTY LEADERS HELD A SECRET TWO-DAY MEETING IN PRAGUE AND SAID TODAY THEY ARE IN "FULL AGREEMENT" ON ALL QUESTIONS, THE EAST GERMAN NEWS AGENCY ADN REPORTED.

CZECH COMMUNIST PARTY SECRETARY ANTONIN NOVOTNY AND EAST GERMANY'S PARTY BOSS WALTER ULBRICHT HEADED THE DELEGATIONS WHICH MET IN THE CZECH CAPITAL YESTERDAY AND TODAY. THE OFFICIAL EAST GERMAN AGENCY SAID THE MEETING WAS TO DISCUSS ALL "PENDING QUESTIONS OF THE PRESENT SITUATION IN EUROPE, AND STRENGTHEN RELATIONS BETWEEN THE CZECH AND EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST PARTIES AS WELL AS BETWEEN THE TWO GOVERNMENTS.

DETAILS OF THE TALKS WERE NOT DISCLOSED.

INFORMED CIRCLES HERE THOUGHT IT LIKELY THE CONFERENCE WAS CALLED TO LAY DOWN A JOINT COURSE OF ACTION AGAINST REBELLIOUS ELEMENTS WHICH APPARENTLY HAVE BECOME INCREASINGLY ACTIVE IN BOTH COUNTRIES.

JJ-PS557PES

A110 (150)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR MONDAY PMS

(ADVANCE) BERLIN, DEC. 10 (AP)-COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY APPEARS TO BE IN FOR A BLEAK CHRISTMAS.

REPORTS SEEPING OUT OF EAST GERMANY INDICATE SERIOUS SHORTAGES OF NOT ONLY CHRISTMAS GOODIES--BUT ALSO BASIC FOODS.

THE LEAGUE OF FREE JURISTS, A WEST BERLIN ANTI-COMMUNIST ORGANIZATION WITH MANY CONTACTS IN EAST GERMANY, SAYS THE PRE-CHRISTMAS SUPPLY SITUATION IS THE WORST IN YEARS.

THE COMMUNISTS ADMIT THERE ARE SHORTAGES, BUT THEY TRY TO PLAY THEM DOWN BY BLAMING THE CLOSING OF THE SUEZ CANAL, BAD WEATHER, AND THE HUNGARIAN REBELLION, WHICH CUT OFF SUPPLIES FROM HUNGARY AND ROMANIA.

NEUES DEUTSCHLAND, OFFICIAL COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER, RAN A TWO-COLUMN EXPLANATION OF WHY CHRISTMAS TABLES MIGHT LEAVE SOMETHING TO BE DESIRED.

ORANGES AND BANANAS ARE CONSIDERED FIRST-CLASS CHRISTMAS DELICACIES BY GERMAN CHILDREN. BUT THE FREE JURISTS REPORT PARENTS MUST PROVE THEY HAVE A CHILD UNDER TWO BEFORE THEY ARE ALLOWED TO BUY A BANANA.

END ADVANCE FOR MONDAY PMS DEC. 10--MOVED DEC. 8

HW932AES

1956

A111

BERLIN, DEC. 10 (AP)-WITOLD TRAMPOCZYNSKI HAS BEEN APPOINTED POLAND'S NEW FOREIGN TRADE MINISTER, THE EAST GERMAN NEWS AGENCY ADN REPORTED TODAY FROM WARSAW.

HIS PREDECESSOR, KONSTANTY DABROWSKI, HAS BEEN UNDER FIRE BY PARLIAMENT BECAUSE OF IMPORT AND EXPORT DIFFICULTIES. HE RESIGNED LAST WEEK, GIVING ILL HEALTH AS THE REASON. TRAMPCZYNSKI HAS BEEN HIS DEPUTY.

KA937AES

1956

30.24-9707

B53 (130)

BONN, GERMANY, DEC. 10 (AP)-OPPOSITION LEADER ERICH OLLENHAUER URGED TODAY THAT WEST GERMANY ESTABLISH DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH COMMUNIST CHINA AND SOVIET RUSSIA'S EAST EUROPEAN SATELLITES.

OLLENHAUER, JUST RETURNED FROM A SIX-WEEK TOUR OF THE FAR EAST, SAID "IT IS A NECESSITY TO NORMALIZE RELATIONS WITH THE PEIPING GOVERNMENT." AMONG THE COMMUNIST NATIONS, WEST GERMANY NOW MAINTAINS DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS ONLY WITH THE SOVIET UNION.

OLLENHAUER, CHAIRMAN OF THE SOCIALIST PARTY, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THE ASIATIC NATIONS FAVOR CLOSE POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC TIES WITH WEST GERMANY.

"GERMANY CAN COUNT ON A GREAT DEAL OF GOOD WILL IN THESE COUNTRIES," HE SAID. "WE HAVE POLITICAL AND MORAL CAPITAL THERE."

RJ1039AES

) (Q)

KARLSRUHE, GERMANY, DEC. 10 (AP)-A NURSE TESTIFIED TODAY THAT SHE [illegible] TOLD OTTO JOHN, FORMER WEST GERMAN INTELLIGENCE CHIEF, CROSSED VOLUNTARILY INTO COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY IN 1954.

THE NURSE, ANNEMARIE WEYRES, TOLD THE FEDERAL SUPREME COURT SHE HAD BEEN TOLD THIS BY DR. WOLFGANG WOHLGEMUTH, ACCUSED OF DRUGGING AND KIDNAPING JOHN, AND TAKING HIM TO SOVIET HEADQUARTERS IN EAST GERMANY.

WOHLGEMUTH HAS OFFERED TO ACCEPT A SAFE CONDUCT PLEDGE AND COME HERE FROM EAST BERLIN TO TESTIFY IN JOHN'S TREASON TRIAL. THE NURSE SAID WOHLGEMUTH HAS INFORMED HER HE WILL BE HERE TOMORROW OR WEDNESDAY.

JOHN, FORMER HEAD OF THE FEDERAL OFFICE FOR THE PROTECTION OF THE CONSTITUTION--WHICH FUNCTIONS LIKE THE FBI--IS CHARGED WITH LEAKING STATE SECRETS TO THE SOVIET AUTHORITIES AFTER DEFECTING TO THE EAST.

JOHN RETURNED TO THE WEST ABOUT A YEAR AGO AFTER 17 MONTHS BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN. HE CLAIMED WOHLGEMUTH HAD DRUGGED HIM, THEN DROVE HIM TO THE SOVIET AUTHORITIES.

THE NURSE TOLD THE COURT WOHLGEMUTH INFORMED HER JOHN CROSSED VOLUNTARILY INTO EAST BERLIN AND DECIDED, AFTER MEETING OLD FRIENDS, TO REMAIN THERE.

KS708PES

A19

AMS BUDGET (650)

NIGHT LEAD HUNGARIAN

BY RICHARD KASISCHKE

BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, DEC. 10 (AP)-THE BUDAPEST CENTRAL WORKERS COUNCIL DEFIANTLY STOOD BY ITS CALL FOR A NATIONWIDE 48-HOUR GENERAL STRIKE AGAINT THE GOVERNMENT OF JANOS KADAR TODAY. WORKERS IN SEVERAL BIG FACTORIES SAID THEY INTENDED TO OBEY THE CALL.

SHARP TENSION GRIPPED THIS REVOLUTION-TORN CITY AS THE MIDNIGHT DEADLINE (6 P.M. EST) NEARED. THE MOSCOW-IMPOSED KADAR GOVERNMENT, BACKED BY OVERWHELMING MILITARY AND POLICE POWER, THREATENED NEW BLOODSHED IF THE WORKERS STRUCK.

1956

(VIENNA REPORTED MONDAY NIGHT ALL COMMUNICATIONS WITH BUDAPEST AGAIN WERE CUT. HOURS AFTER THE DEADLINE THE BUDAPEST RADIO MADE NO MENTION OF THE STRIKE.)

ANOTHER MASSACRE, THE KILLING OF 80 UNARMED CIVILIAN DEMONSTRATORS AT THE MINING TOWN OF SALGOTARJAN IN NORTHERN HUNGARY, BY HUNGARIAN POLICE, HEIGHTENED THE TENSION.

THERE WERE STRONG RUMORS THAT SOVIET DEPUTY PREMIER GEORGI MALENKOV HAD BEEN A VISITOR IN BUDAPEST FRIDAY AND SATURDAY AND PLANNED TO RETURN AGAIN TOMORROW TO HELP PREMIER KADAR DEAL WITH THE STRIKE.

AS ZERO HOUR FOR THE STRIKE NEARED, THOUSANDS OF BUDAPEST CITIZENS MADE A SHOPPING RUSH ON MARKETS AND FOOD SHOPS.

POLICE PATROLS, BACKED BY SOVIET TANKS AND PATROLS, CAME OUT IN FORC AND SET UP ROAD BLOCKS THROUGHOUT BUDAPEST. THEY CARRIED LONG LISTS OF NAMES, AND CHECKED THE IDENTITY CARDS OF PASSERSBY WITH THE LISTS. ONE OF THEIR TASKS WAS TO SEARCH FOR ARMS.

A PROCLAMATION OF MARTIAL LAW SUNDAY NIGHT MADE ALL CIVILIANS CAUGHT WITH ARMS AFTER MIDNIGHT TONIGHT LIABLE TO BE SHOT. PERSONS ACCUSED OF MURDER, LOOTING, ROBBERY AND OTHER ALLEGED CRIMES ALSO WERE LIABLE TO EXECUTION AFTER SUMMARY TRIAL.

THE STORY OF THE SALGOTARJAN MASSACRE WAS BROUGHT TO BUDAPEST BY A THREE-MAN MINERS' DELEGATION WHICH CAME TO REPORT TO THE CENTRAL WORKERS COUNCIL. THE THREE TOLD WESTERN REPORTERS 10,000 "PEACEFULLY DEMONSTRATING WORKERS" HAD COME INTO THE TOWN TO REQUEST THE RELEASE OF THEIR LEADER AND ANOTHER MEMBER OF THEIR LOCAL COUNCIL WHO HAD BEEN ARRESTED FOR DISTRIBUTING LEAFLETS.

THE MINERS SAID THEY SENT A 30-MAN DELEGATION TO REQUEST RELEASE OF THE TWO MEN, AND MINERS AND FACTORY MEN FROM NEIGHBORING PLANTS JOINED IN "PARADING SILENTLY IN FRONT OF THE LOCAL POLICE HEADQUARTERS." THEY SAID THE CROWD WAS UNARMED AND DID NOT ACT AGGRESSIVELY. BUT A FEW SHOTS WERE HEARD AND "WITHIN A MINUTE OR TWO THE HUNGARIAN POLICE BEGAN FIRING. THEY KEPT ON FIRING EVEN WHEN THE CROWDS FLED. WE HAD 80 DEAD. THE RUSSIAN SOLDIERS JUST STOOD BY."

A20

AN OFFICIAL VERSION OF THE INCIDENT, CONTAINED IN A LEAFLET SIGNED BY THE SALGOTARJAN COMMUNIST PARTY AND BROUGHT TO BUDAPEST BY THE THREE MINERS, CLAIMED PROVOCATEURS THREW GRENADES AT POLICE, AND THAT THE MINERS COUNCIL HARBORED FASCIST ELEMENTS.

BUDAPEST RADIO REPORTED THE SHOOTING IN THE SAME WAY AND SAID THAT SIMILAR INCIDENTS OCCURRED AT TATA BEKESCSABA AND BATTONYA. IT ADDED THAT RECENT EVENTS SHOWED THAT PEOPLE STILL HAD LARGE QUANTITIES OF ARMS AND AMMUNITION AND THE GOVERNMENT WAS THEREFORE COMPELLED TO RESORT TO STRONG MEASURES.

THE BUDAPEST CENTRAL WORKERS COUNCIL, WHICH HAS BEEN WINNING GRADUAL RECOGNITION AS THE LEADERSHIP IN THE ANTI-KADAR MOVEMENT, DECIDED ON THE NATIONWIDE STRIKE CALL SATURDAY NIGHT AS A PROTEST AGAINST "THE ANTI-PEOPLES, ANTI-WORKERS ACTIVITIES" OF THE GOVERNMENT.

THE GOVERNMENT STRUCK BACK HARD, DECLARING THE COUNCIL AND OTHER SIMILAR REGIONAL COUNCILS ABOLISHED AND SENDING DOZENS OF PLAINCLOTHES-MEN TO SEIZE THE COUNCIL HEADQUARTERS. IT DECLARED MARTIAL LAW.

FURTHER, THE GOVERNMENT BANNED INTERNATIONAL TELEPHONE CALLS FROM BUDAPEST UNTIL NOON TODAY, AND CUT OFF LOCAL AND COUNTRYSIDE TELEPHONE SERVICE FOR MANY HOURS.

MEMBERS OF THE CENTRAL COUNCIL SAID THEY DID NOT KNOW HOW MANY FACTORIES HAD RECEIVED WORD OF THE COUNCIL'S STRIKE CALL. THEY SAID THEY HAD TEMPORARILY LOST CONTACT WITH SOME INDIVIDUAL PLANTS AND WORKE COUNCILS.

MOST FACTORIES IN BUDABEST APPEARED TO KNOW ABOUT THE STRIKE CALL. BUT A WORKERS COUNCIL OFFICIAL SAID SOME WORKERS WERE ADVISING CAUTION BECAUSE IT WOULD BE "DANGEROUS" TO RESIST AFTER THE GOVERNMENT OUTLAWED THE CENTRAL COUNCIL.

OBSERVERS SAID THEY WERE CERTAIN THERE WOULD BE A LARGE-SCALE STRIKE BUT THEY WERE NOT SURE WHETHER IT WOULD BE ON THE NATIONWIDE SCALE ORDERED BY THE CENTRAL COUNCIL.

THE STRIKE CALL SAID IT HAD BEEN DETERMINED, IN CONSULTATION WITH WORKERS DELEGATES FROM THE PROVINCES, THAT THE "KADAR GOVERNMENT IS UNABLE TO LEAD THE NATION OUT OF ITS PRESENT TRAGIC STATE."

THE GOVERNMENT WAS IGNORING THE WORKERS, IT SAID, AND ARRESTING THEIR CHOSEN REPRESENTATIVES. IT ASKED "TRADE UNIONS OF THE WORLD" TO WAGE "SOLIDARITY STRIKES IN SUPPORT OF OUR STRUGGLE FOR A LIFE WITHOUT FEAR AND FOR PERSONAL FREEDOM."

THE COUNCIL, IN NEGOTIATIONS WITH KADAR, HAS DEMANDED THE FULL STORY OF THE FATE OF FORMER PREMIER IMRE NAGY, AUTHORIZATION TO PUBLISH ITS OWN NEWSPAPER AND STRENGTHENING OF THE WORKERS COUNCILS.

A25

HUNGARY (150)

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, DEC. 10 (AP)-THE HUNGARIAN COUNTRYSIDE WAS REPORTED TONIGHT TO BE GRIPPED BY A NEW OUTBURST OF FIGHTING. REPORTS REACHING BELGRADE SAID BUDAPEST WAS ENCIRCLED BY AN IRON RING OF RUSSIAN ARMOR AND GUNS.

THESE REPORTS SAID PARTISAN WARFARE BROKE OUT IN SEVERAL PARTS OF REBELLION-TORN HUNGARY IN THE LAST 48 HOURS. BUDAPEST ITSELF WAS DESCRIBED AS RELATIVELY CALM.

THE REPORTS REACHING BELGRADE GAVE THIS PICTURE:

STRONG UNITS OF WELL-ORGANIZED FREEDOM PARTISANS ARE OPERATING IN MANY PARTS OF HUNGARY, MAINLY THE AREA AROUND HUNGARY'S VALUABLE URANIUM MINES AT PECS, NEAR THE YUGOSLAV-HUNGARIAN BORDER.

THERE HAS BEEN FIGHTING IN AND AROUND DUNAPENTELE, FORMERLY STALINVAROS, ONE OF HUNGARY'S MAIN STREEL PRODUCING CENTERS. THE UPRISING THERE, SUPPORTED BY PARTISANS, HAS ASSUMED SERIOUS PROPORTIONS.

OTHER POINTS WHERE PARTISANS OPERATED SUCCESSFULLY AGAINST COMMUNIST POLICE AND THE SOVIET ARMY WERE THE AREA OF SZOMBATHELY IN WESTERN HUNGARY AND KOMARON CLOSE TO THE CZECHOSLOVAK-HUNGARIAN BORDER.

SC413PES

A122 (150)

WITH BUDAPEST

BRUSSELS, DEC 10 (AP)-THE INTERNATIONAL CONFEDERATION OF FREE TRADE UNIONS (ICFTU) SAID TODAY IT WOULD APPEAL TO WORKERS IN RUSSIA AND EASTERN EUROPE TO KEEP HANDS OFF THE HUNGARIAN GENERAL STRIKE.

THE 48-HOUR WORK STOPPAGE HAS BEEN CALLED FOR MIDNIGHT.

ASSISTANT SECRETRY GENERAL HANS GOTTFURCHT SAID 52 WORLD RADIO STATIONS WOULD BE ASKED TO BEAM THE CONFEDERATION'S APPEAL BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN. IT WOULD BE DIRECTED PRINCIPALLY AT WORKERS IN ROMANIA, BULGARIA, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, POLAND, AND RUSSIA.

GOTTFURCHT SAID THE APPEAL WOULD WARN WORKERS THAT ATTEMPTS WOULD BE MADE "TO USE YOU TO CRUSH THE HUNGARIAN REVOLUTION."

HE SAID IT WOULD ASK THEM "NOT TO OLERATE" THESE ATTEMPTS. IT WILL ACCUSE THE PUPPET GOVERNMENT OF JANOS KADAR OF TRYING "TO SUPPRESS THE ADMIRABLE RESISTANCE OF THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE BY MARTIAL LAW."

"IF THE HUNGARIAN WORKERS ARE VANQUISHED, YOUR TURN WILL COME NEXT," THE APPEAL WILL WARN.

SF1003PES

A112

HUNGARY

LONDON, DEC. 10 (AP)-THE FOREIGN OFFICE TODAY EXPRESSED "DEEP DISQUIET" AT THE POSSIBILITY THAT RUSSIA AND THE GOVERNMENT OF HUNGARIAN PREMIER JANOS KADAR MAY BE PREPARING NEW REPRESSION "AND EVEN BLOODSHED" IN HUNGARY.

AS REPORTS TOLD OF POLICE AND TROOPS MOVING TO ENFORCE KADAR'S

30.24-9709

WEEKEND PROCLAMATION OF MARTIAL LAW IN HUNGARY, A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN TOLD A DAILY NEWS CONFERENCE:

"I WISH TO EXPRESS THE DEEP DISQUIET FELT IN LONDON AT THE POSSIBILITY THAT THE SOVIET MILITARY AUTHORITIES AND THE KADAR REGIME IN HUNGARY MAY BE PREPARING FRESH ACTS OF REPRESSION AND EVEN BLOODSHED IN TOTAL DISREGARD OF THE SUCCESSIVE RESOLUTIONS OF THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY."

THE COMMENT WAS MADE IN ANSWER TO A REPORTER'S QUESTION ABOUT BRITAIN'S REACTION TO RECENT DEVELOPMENTS IN HUNGARY. THE SPOKESMAN LATER SAID THE "DISQUIET" WAS BASED BOTH ON PRESS REPORTS AND THE FOREIGN OFFICE'S OWN SOURCES OF INFORMATION.

1956

KA940AES

A45WX

BULLETIN

WASHINGTON, DEC. 10 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES TODAY PROTESTED TO HUNGARY A NEW CUT-OFF OF COMMUNICATIONS WITH THE AMERICAN LEGATION IN BUDAPEST.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT SUMMONED TIBOR ZADOR, FIRST SECRETARY WHO IS ACTING IN CHARGE OF THE HUNGARIAN LEGATION, AND HANDED HIM A NOTE.

THE MESSAGE SAID:

"THE UNITED STATES STRONGLY PROTESTS THIS INTERRUPTION OF TELEGRAPHIC FACILITIES AND EXPECTS THAT THE HUNGARIAN AUTHORITIES WILL PREVENT SUCH AN INTERRUPTION IN THE FUTURE."

ZADOR AFTER RECEIVING THE NOTE, TOLD NEWSMEN HE WAS "99 PER CENT SURE THAT BY TOMORROW EVERYTHING WILL BE ALL RIGHT."

1956

A47WX

IT WAS THE SECOND TIME SINCE THE OCT. 29 HUNGARIAN REVOLT THAT U.S. GOVERNMENT COMMUNICATIONS WITH THE AMERICAN LEGATION IN BUDAPEST HAVE BEEN SEVERED.

THE U.S. PROTEST NOTED THIS. IT SAID:

"FOR A PERIOD OF MORE THAN 24 HOURS BEGINNING ON DEC. 9 THE AMERICAN LEGATION IN BUDAPEST WAS AGAIN DEPRIVED OF NORMAL TELEGRAPHIC COMMUNICATIONS FACILITIES. WHILE THE HUNGARIAN FOREIGN OFFICE TRANSMITTED ONE MESSAGE ON BEHALF OF THE LEGATION DURING THIS PERIOD, IT REFUSED TO ACCEPT ENCIPHERED MATERIAL.

"IT IS AN ACCEPTED PRINCIPLE OF INTERNATIONAL LAW, AS THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT HAS RECENTLY POINTED OUT TO HUNGARIAN AUTHORITIES, THAT DIPLOMATIC MISSIONS HAVE THE RIGHT AT ALL TIMES AND UNDER ALL CIRCUMSTANCES TO COMMUNICATE FREELY AND PRIVATELY WITH THEIR GOVERNMENTS. 1956

"HUNGARIAN AUTHORITIES HAVE NOW WITHIN A BRIEF PERIOD DISREGARDED THIS PRINCIPLE FOR THE SECOND TIME.

"WHILE THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE IS AGAIN RECEIVING SOME TELEGRAMS FROM THE LEGATION IN BUDAPEST, IT HAS NO ASSURANCE THAT NORMAL COMMUNICATIONS FACILITIES HAVE BEEN RESTORED."

ZADOR WAS HANDED THE NOTE BY EDWARD L. FREERS, ACTING DIRECTOR OF THE DEPARTMENT'S OFFICE OF EASTERN EUROPEAN AFFAIRS.

ZADOR TOLD FREERS HE WOULD TRANSMIT THE MESSAGE TO HIS GOVERNMENT AT BUDAPEST.

ZADOR IS ACTING AS CHIEF OF MISSION FOR HIS GOVERNMENT IN WASHINGTON IN THE ABSENCE OF MINISTER PETER KOS, WHO IS ATTENDING UNITED NATIONS ASSEMBLY SESSIONS IN NEW YORK.

MC554PES

A48UN

AMS BUDGET (500)

1956

NIGHT LEAD U.N.-HUNGARIAN

BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC. 10 (AP)-INDIA URGED TODAY THAT SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD BE SENT TO MOSCOW IF NECESSARY BY THE U.N. ASSEMBLY FOR DIRECT NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE SOVIET UNION ON WITHDRAWAL OF SOVIET FORCES FROM HUNGARY.

V.K. KRISHNA MENON, INDIA'S ROVING CABINET MINISTER, STARTLED THE U.N. ASSEMBLY WITH HIS PROPOSAL AS U.S. CHIEF DELEGATE HENRY CABOT LODGE JR. AND OTHER DELEGATES DEMANDED THE ASSEMBLY CONDEMN THE SOVIET UNION FOR WHAT LODGE CALLED ITS "BRUTALITIES" AGAINST THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE.

LODGE COMPARED SOVIET ACTIONS IN HUNGARY TO THOSE OF ADOLF HITLER AND NAZI GERMANY IN THE SECOND WORLD WAR.

MENON REFUSED TO GO ALONG WITH LODGE AND A 17-COUNTRY RESOLUTION PROPOSING THE CONDEMNATION OF THE SOVIET UNION, BUT HE ACCEPTED OTHER SECTIONS OF THE PROPOSAL DEMANDING THE WITHDRAWAL OF THE SOVIET TROOPS FROM HUNGARY AND A HALT ON MOSCOW'S INTERVENTION IN HUNGARY.

IN COUNTER-PROPOSALS, MENON CALLED ON HAMMARSKJOLD TO OPEN TALKS AT THE U.N. WITH REPRESENTATIVES OF HUNGARY AND THE SOVIET UNION ON THE HUNARIAN CASE. IF THESE DO NOT BRING ACTION, MENON PROPOSED THAT HAMMARSKJOLD CONSIDER GOING TO MOSCOW FOR TALKS DESIGNED TO BRING ABOUT THE WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS FROM HUNGARY, A CESSATION OF SOVIET INTERVENTION IN THAT COUNTRY, AND RECOGNITION OF THE RIGHTS OF THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE.

To Government

HAMMARSKJOLD HAS MADE ONE TRIP TO MOSCOW SINCE BECOMING SECRETARY GENERAL IN 1953 AND WAS ACCORDED A PLUSH WELCOME. HE HAS BEEN UNABLE, HOWEVER, TO OBTAIN PERMISSION OF MOSCOW'S PUPPET IN BUDAPEST TO GO TO THE HUNGARIAN CAPITAL ON DEC. 16 TO INITIATE U.N. RELIEF WORK AND THERE WAS SOME SPECULATION WHETHER THE RUSSIANS WOULD LET HIM RETURN TO MOSCOW ON A MISSION CONNECTED WITH THE HUNGARIAN CASE.

SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER VASSILY V. KUZNETSOV ANSWERED LODGE WITH A DEMAND THAT THE UNITED STATES BE CONDEMNED FOR ALLEGEDLY INCITING THE HUNGARIAN REBELLION. HE REPEATED THE SOVIET CONTENTION THAT THE SOVIET FORCES WERE IN HUNGARY BY AGREEMENT UNDER THE WARSAW PACT AND AT THE INVITATION OF THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT. SPEAKING ANGRILY, HE SAID AN ASSEMBLY RESOLUTION CALLING ON HUNGARY TO ADMIT OBSERVERS BY LAST DEC. 7 WAS AN "ULTIMATUM" WHICH NO SELF-RESPECTING GOVERNMENT WOULD ACCEPT.

KUZNETSOV SAID THE 17-COUNTRY RESOLUTION WAS "SHAMEFUL" AND SHOULD BE WITHDRAWN. HE SAID THE U.N. SHOULD NOT BE USED AS A TOOL OF THE UNITED STATES.

A49

1956

MENON TOOK A STRONG STAND IN HIS SPEECH THAT REGARDLESS OF THE WARSAW PACT OR ANY OTHER REASON THE SOVIET TROOPS SHOULD GET OUT OF HUNGARY AND THE SOVIET UNION SHOULD STOP INTERVENING IN HUNGARY.

LODGE REFERRED TO THE CONTINUED REFUSAL OF BUDAPEST AND MOSCOW TO AGREE TO ANY U.N. RESOLUTION ON HUNGARY AND SAID THE TIME HAD COME WHEN THE ASSEMBLY MUST FACE THE ISSUE OF VOTING CONDEMNATION OF THE SOVIET UNION.

IN HUNGARY," HE SAID, "WE HAVE SEEN A SEQUENCE OF EVENTS WHICH IS INDISTINGUISHABLE IN ESSENCE FROM THE KIND OF THING WHICH WAS DONE BY ADOLF HITLER IN WORLD WAR II."

HE REFERRED TO THE SUPPRESSION OF THE SMALL COUNTRY AND TO THE FIGHT OF THE PEOPLE AGAINST THE LARGE EXTERNAL DICTATORSHIP AND SAID: "THIS IS THE KIND OF THING THAT HAPPENED UNDER ADOLF HITLER TO SMALL COUNTRIES; IT IS WHAT HAPPENED UNDER JOSEPH STALIN AND IT IS WHAT IS HAPPENING IN HUNGARY NOW UNDER KHRUSHCHEV. THERE IS NO ESSENTIAL DIFFERENCE BETWEEN WHAT IS BEING DONE BY THE SOVIET UNION TODAY AND WHAT WAS DONE BY NAZI GERMANY IN ITS DAY."

MENON INTRODUCED TWO DOCUMENTS. ONE CONTAINS A SERIES OF AMENDMENTS TO THE 17-NTION RESOLUTION. THE SECOND IS A SEPARATE RESOLUTION ON WHICH HE WILL ASK A VOTE IF THE AMENDMENTS ARE NOT ACCEPTED.

THE AMENDMENTS WERE SPONSORED BY CEYLON, INDIA AND INDONESIA. THE RESOLUTION WAS SPONSORED BY THOSE THREE AND BURMA.

THE AMENDMENTS WOULD STRIKE OUT ALL REFERENCE TO PREVIOUS ASSEMBLY RESOLUTIONS ON HUNGARY CALLING ON THE SOVIET UNION TO WITHDRAW FROM HUNGARY, HALT INTERVENTION AND PERMIT OBSERVERS.

THEY ALSO WOULD KNOCK OUT THE SECTION OF THE 17-COUNTRY RESOLUTION CONDEMNING THE SOVIET UNION. IT WOULD STATE INSTEAD THAT THE ASSEMBLY URGES HUNGARY AND THE SOVIET UNION TO PROMOTE THE REALIZATION OF PEACE CONDITIONS IN ACCORD WITH THE PURPOSES OF THE U.N. CHARTER.

BOTH THE AMENDMENTS AND THE PROPOSED RESOLUTION CARRIED THE PROPOSALS FOR HAMMARSKJOLD TO INITIATE EFFORTS BOTH WITH THE HUNGARIAN AND SOVIET REPRESENTATIVE HERE AND TO CONSIDER THE QUESTION OF VISITING MOSCOW AS WELL AS BUDAPEST TO ASSIST IN PROMOTING A SPEEDY SOLUTION.

THE RESOLUTION OF THE FOUR ASIAN NATIONS CHANGED THE CONDEMNATION OF THE 17-COUNTRY RESOLUTION TO A STATEMENT THE ASSEMBLY "DEPLORES" THAT NO STEPS HAVE BEEN TAKEN ON THE WITHDRAWAL OF TROOPS.

A U.S. SPOKESMAN SAID THE UNITED STATES IS CONSIDERING THE PROPOSED AMENDMENTS.

SF921PES

1956

A53

WITH UNITED NATIONS

HONG KONG, DEC.10 (AP)-COMMUNIST CHINA BLAMED THE UNITED STATES TODAY FOR HUNGARY'S REFUSAL TO ADMIT UNITED NATIONS OBSERVERS.

"IF THE UNITED NATIONS WANTS TO SEND OBSERVERS TO CONDUCT ON-THE-SPOT INVESTIGATIONS, THEN IT SHOULD INVESTIGATE THE USE OF THE 100 MILLION DOLLARS ALLOCATED ANNUALLY BY THE UNITED STATES FOR SUB-VERSION," SAID AN ARTICLE INTHE PEOPLES DAILY CARRIED BY PEIPING RADIO.

THE HUNGARIAN REBELLION WAS INSTIGATED BY THE UNITED STATES, WHICH WAS SUPPORTING THE REVIVAL OF FASCIST FORCES IN EASTERN EUROPE, SAID THE PAPER, OFFICIAL VOICE OF THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT.

PS600PES

1956

A113 (240)

NIGHT LEAD REUGEES

BY CARL HARTMAN

VIENNA, DEC 10 (AP)-A U.S. MILITARY AIRLIFT ROARS INTO ACTION TOMORROW TO SPEED THE MOVEMENT OF HUNGARIAN REFUGEES TO THE UNITED STATES.

FOUR BIG MILITARY AIR TRANSPORT (MATS) PLANES ARE ASSIGNED TO TAKE OFF FROM A WEST GERMAN AIRPORT AT MUNICH WITH DOZENS OF HUNGARIANS WHO HAVE FLED COMMUNIST OPPRESSION IN THEIR HOMELAND.

THE AIRLIFT, NAMED OPERATIONS SAFE HAVEN, IS EXPECTED TO FERRY 10,000 REFUGEES--ABOUT 500 DAILY--ACROSS THE ATLANTIC. OTHERS OF THE 21,500 TO BE ADMITTED TO THE UNITED STATES ARE GOING BY CHARTERED AIRLINERS AND BY SEA.

THE MILITARY TRANSPORTS WILL OPERATE FROM WEST GERMAN BASES THROUGHOUT AND WILL NOT AND IN AUSTRIA. THE AIM IS TO AVOID ANY SOVIET COMPLAINT THAT AUSTRIAN NEUTRALITY IS BEING VIOLATED.

AN AMERICAN REFUGEE EXPERT, GREGORY ESGATE, ADVOCATED TODAY THAT THE UNITED STATES TAKE ONE OUT OF EVERY THREE OR FOUR OF THE REFUGEES. ESGATE HEADS THE MISSION TO AUSTRIA OF THE INTERGOVERNMENTAL COMMITTEE FOR EUROPEAN MIGRATION (ICEM).

HIS PLAN, ON WHICH ANY FINAL DECISION WOULD COME FROM PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, WOULD SEND TO THE UNITED STATES AT LEAST 10,000 MORE THAN THE PROJECTED 21,500. NEARLY 130,000 REFUGEES HAVE CROSSED THE BORDER, MORE THAN 75,000 ARE STILL IN AUSTRIA AND THEY CONTINUE TO ARRIVE AT THE RATE OF 2,500 A DAY.

WEST EUROPEAN COUNTRIES HAVE TAKEN MORE THAN 45,000. BRITAIN AND FRANCE ARE HALTING THE INFLUX THIS WEEK, THOUGH THEY SAY THEY WILL START AGAIN LATER. CANADA MAY RECEIVE 6,000 THIS MONTH, BUT MUCH FEWER IN JANUARY.

SF934PES

1956

A78

BESANCON, FRANCE, DEC 10 (AP)-APPARENTLY PANICKED BY FRENCH MILITARY MANEUVERS IN THE VICINITY OF THEIR CAMP NEAR HERE, SOME 300 HUNGARIAN REFUGEES TODAY FLED TOWARD THE NEARBY SWISS FRONTIER.

THE REFUGEES--MANY OF THEM WOMEN AND CHILDREN--BRAVED ICE-COVERED ROADS AND WINTRY WEATHER TO ESCAPE THE SOUND OF MACHINEGUN FIRE.

ROADBLOCKS WERE SET UP TO INTERCEPT THE FLEEING HUNGARIANS BUT MANY WERE REPORTED TO HAVE REACHED THE FRENCH-SWISS BORDER WHERE THE GUARDS MADE NO EFFORT TO PREVENT THEIR CROSSING.

SF731PES

A119

REFUGEES

OSLO, NORWAY, DEC. 10 (AP)-THE NORWEGIAN PARLIAMENT APPROPRIATED A MILLION KRONER (ABOUT $143,000) TODAY FOR THE RELIEF OF HUNGARIAN REFUGEES. THE VOTE WAS UNANIMOUS.

THE FUNDS WILL BE USED BY THE NORWEGIAN REFUGEE COUNCIL IN COOPERATION WITH THE NORWEGIAN RED CROSS TO BRING ABOUT 1,000 HUNGARIAN REFUGEES FROM AUSTRIA TO NORWAY.

PARLIAMENT EARLIER HAD APPROPRIATED HALF A MILLION KRONER FOR HUNGARIAN REFUGEE WORK.

KA958AES

1956

A116 (220)

HUNGARIAN

BY STANLEY GODFREY

ROME, DEC. 10 (AP)-TWO PENNILESS YOUNG LOVERS FROM BUDAPEST, OWNING LITTLE MORE THAN THE CLOTHES THEY WORE, WERE MARRIED YESTERDAY IN THE SPLENDOR OF ST. PETER'S BASILICIA.

IT WAS THE FIRST REPORTED ROMANCE AMONG ABOUT 2,500 HUNGARIANS ARRIVING HERE FROM THEIR TROUBLED HOMELAND.

THE BRIDE AND GROOM--IDENTIFIED ONLY AS MARIA AND LADISLAV SINCE BOTH STILL HAVE FAMILIES LIVING IN HUNGARY--MET WHEN BOTH WERE FIGHTING THE RUSSIANS LAST MONTH.

THEY VOWED TO MARRY AS SOON AS THEY REACHED FREEDOM.

AFTER THE MAIN FIGHTING DIED DOWN IN BUDAPEST, MARIA AND LADISLAV ESCAPED THROUGH AUSTRIA TO ITALY.

ARRIVING SATURDAY AT A RED CROSS HOSTEL ON THE OUTSKIRTS OF ROME, THEY SOUGHT OUT THE OFFICIALS AND TOLD OF THEIR PLEDGE.

SISTER PAOLO MENADA, NATIONAL INSPECTOR OF THE ITALIAN RED CROSS.

GOT IN TOUCH WITH THE HUNGARIAN ACADEMY IN ROME. THE HUNGARIAN ACADEMY GOT IN TOUCH WITH THE VATICAN.

AND SO IT WAS THAT, AS CROWDS BEGAN TO ARRIVE AT ST. PETER'S BASILICIA YESTERDAY FOR A NOON-TIME GENERAL AUDIENCE OF POPE PIUS XII, MARIA, 21, A PRETTY BRUNETTE, AND LADISLAV, 25, KNELT AT A LITTLE SIDE ALTAR AND EXCHANGED THEIR WEDDING VOWS IN LATIN AND HUNGARIAN.

AFTER IT WAS OVER, THEY RETURNED TO THE RED CROSS HOSTEL--A CONVENT --FOR A MAGYAR WEDDING RECEPTION.

NO ONE ASKED THEM THEIR PLANS FOR THE FUTURE.

KA955AES

1956

A114WX

(160) RED CROSS-HUNGARY

WASHINGTON, DEC. 10 (AP)-THE AMERICAN RED CROSS REPORTED TODAY THAT ALL FOOD AND MEDICAL SUPPLIES SHIPPED INTO BUDAPEST BY THE INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS COMMITTEE HAVE GONE TO THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE.

REFERRING WITHOUT ELABORATION TO "REPORTS TO THE CONTRARY," THE RED CROSS QUOTED ROGER GALLOPIN, DIRECTOR OF THE INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE, AS SAYING:

"NO RED CROSS SUPPLIES HAVE BEEN LOST, PILFERED OR SEIZED BY HUNGARIAN OR SOVIET AUTHORITIES EITHER MILITARY OR CIVILIAN."

THE ORGANIZATION SAID GALLOPIN REACHED VIENNA FROM BUDAPEST LAST NIGHT.

IT SAID GALLOPIN'S COMMITTEE, THE ONLY INTERNATIONAL GROUP DISTRIBUTING RELIEF SUPPLIES INSIDE HUNGARY, WOULD NOT HESITATE TO HALT DISTRIBUTION OF THE SUPPLIES IF THE COMMITTEE'S AGREEMENT WITH THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT AND HUNGARIAN RED CROSS WERE VIOLATED IN ANY

ATEMENT QUOTED GALLOPIN AS SAYING ABOUT ONE-FOURTH OF BUDA-
PULATION WILL RECEIVE DAILY RED CROSS FOOD RATIONS THROUGHOUT
R. A TEAM OF 25 RED CROSS WORKERS IS IN BUDAPEST SUPERVISING
AM.
PULATION OF GREATER BUDAPEST IS ABOUT 1,750,000.

MC/LT938PES

1956

A140WX

WASHINGTON, DEC. 10 (AP)-THE GENERAL FEDERATION OF WOMEN'S CLUBS LAUNCHED A CAMPAIGN TODAY FOR FUNDS TO PROVIDE EMERGENCY RELIEF FOR HUNGARIAN REFUGEES IN AUSTRIA.

MRS.R.I.C.PROUT, PRESIDENT, URGED FEDERATION MEMBERS TO MAKE A CHRISTMAS GIFT OF ONE DOLLAR FOR EACH MEMBER OF THEIR FAMILIES TO CARE IN WASHINGTON, D.C.

SHE SAID SHE HAD TALKED WITH AUSTRIAN AMBASSADOR KARL GRUBER AND WAS INFORMED THAT AUSTRIA CANNOT DO THE IMMENSE RELIEF JOB ALONE.

"LET US OPEN OUR HOMES AND OUR HEARTS TO THIS GREAT CAUSE HELPING THE FREEDOM LOVING PEOPLE OF HUNGARY," MRS.PROUT URGED.

THE FEDERATION HAS 15,600 MEMBER CLUBS THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY.

CZ1104AES

A124

NEW YORK, DEC 10 (AP)-THE PEOPLE OF SOUTH VIET NAM HAVE CONTRIBUTED $70,000 TO HELP REFUGEES FROM COMMUNIST OPPRESSION IN HUNGARY, THE INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE SAID TODAY.

COMMITTEE OFFICIALS SAID IT WAS THE LARGEST SINGLE CONTRIBUTION IT HAS RECEIVED SO FAR. THE CHECK FOR THE SUM WAS PRESENTED BY TRAN VAN CHUONG, VIET NAM'S AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES. THE AMBASSADOR SAID THE SUM CAME ALMOST ENTIRELY FROM SMALL INDIVIDUAL CONTRIBUTIONS.

THE COMMITTEE SAID SINCE THE WAR IN INDOCHINA ENDED TWO YEARS AGO, MORE THAN 800,000 REFUGEES HAVE FLED FROM THE COMMUNIST REGIME IN NORTH VIET NAM.

SF1007PES

1956

30.24-9711

(100)

REFUGEES (240)

SAN FRANCISCO, DEC. 10 (AP)-THE STRAINS OF THE HUNGARIAN NATIONAL ANTHEM, PLAYED BY THE U. S. 6TH ARMY BAND, GREETED 102 HUNGARIAN REFUGEES FILING OFF A PLANE TODAY ON THEIR WAY TO A NEW LIFE IN CALIFORNIA.

THE ADULTS STOOD STIFFLY AT ATTENTION FOR A MOMENT. SOME TRIED TO SMILE, MOST BROKE INTO UNCHECKED SOBBING.

THE 10 CHILDREN IN THE GROUP DIDN'T CRY. THEY JUST LOOKED PUZZLED AT THEIR PARENTS.

NISS ANITO GARAMVOLGYI, OF BUDAPEST, THE FIRST ONE OFF THE PLANE WAS EMBRACED TIGHTLY BY THE WIFE OF CALIFORNIA'S GOVERNOR, GOODWIN J. KNIGHT. KNIGHT WAS ON HAND, TOO, TELLING THE REFUGEES IN A BRIEF SPEECH OF WELCOME "YOU ARE NOW WHERE WE HAVE LIBERTY AND FREEDOM."

WHAT WAS CLOSER TO THE HEARTS OF THE NEW ARRIVALS, FRIENDS WERE ON HAND AT THE AIRPORT WHO WOULD HELP THEM TAKE UP A NEW LIFE.

JOHN RICKEY, A RESTAURANTEUR, TOOK SIX TO HIS PALO ALTO HOTEL FOR A VACATION AND WILL GIVE THEM JOBS.

DR. THOMAS ST. GEORGE, OF RICHMOND, A HUNGARIAN, WILL SPONSOR A DOCTOR'S FAMILY OF 10.

FOUR FAMILIES ARE BEING SPONSORED BY MR. AND MRS. DOUGLAS PRINGLE, PROPRIETORS OF THE SCHRAMSBERG WINERY AT CALISTOGA. THEY HOPE TO PLACE ADULTS IN THE WINERY AND NEARBY FIELDS.

JOHN SALLO, AN ENGINEER WHO CAME TO SAN FRANCISCO FROM HUNGARY FIVE YEARS AGO, WAS ON HAND AS THE HEAD OF A VOLUNTEER GROUP WHICH ARRANGED FOR SPONSORS.

THE ENTIRE GROUP WAS DRIVEN IN ARMY BUSES TO THE VILLA CHARTIER NEAR THE AIRPORT FOR A LATE BREAKFAST FOLLOWING AN OFFICIAL WELCOME AT CITY HALL.

FJ758PCS

1956

B72MP (Q) (REFUGEE)

(260)

MINNEAPOLIS, DEC. 10 (AP)-THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT WAS ASKED TODAY TO CONVERT A VACANT INDIAN TRAINING SCHOOL IN SOUTHWESTERN MINNESOTA INTO A NEW CAMPUS FOR SOME 450 REFUGEE STUDENTS AND FACULTY MEMBERS OF HUNGARY'S SOPRON UNIVERSITY.

THE PROPOSAL WAS MADE BY FRED J. HUGHES, CHAIRMAN OF THE MINNESOTA HUNGARIAN EMERGENCY COMMITTEE.

IT OFFERED A NEW EDUCATIONAL HOME FOR SOPRON STUDENTS AND INSTRUCTORS WHO FLED EN MASSE TO FREEDOM DURING RUSSIAN INTERVENTION FOLLOWING THE HUNGARIAN REBELLION.

HUGHES SAID NO INVITATION WILL BE SENT TO THE HUNGARIAN GROUP, NOW QUARTERED IN AUSTRIA, "UNTIL MORE DEFINITE WORD HAS BEEN RECEIVED FROM OUR GOVERNMENT AS TO WHETHER OR NOT IT IS FEASIBLE TO EXPECT FUNDS TO OPERATE THIS FACILITY AS A UNIVERSITY."

THE MINNESOTA GROUP ALREADY HAS CONTACTED TRACY VOORHEES, PRESIDENTIAL COORDINATOR OF HUNGARIAN RELIEF AFFAIRS, AND PIERCE J. GERETY OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT. BOTH SHOWED "MORE THAN CASUAL INTEREST IN THIS PROPOSAL," HUGHES SAID.

THE PROPOSED NEW CAMPUS FOR THE HUNGARIAN STUDENTS IS A 20-ACRE SITE AT PIPESTONE, MINN., ADJACENT TO A 300-ACRE MODEL FARM WHERE FORMER INDIAN STUDENTS WORKED.

ON THE FEDERALLY-OWNED TRACT ARE 67 BUILDINGS. TWO DORMITORIES

WHICH COULD ACCOMODATE 375 STUDENTS, A HOSPITAL WHICH COULD BE CONVERTED TO HANDLE ANOTHER HUNDRED STUDENTS, A GYMNASIUM, FACULTY RESIDENCES AND A NURSING HOME.

THE MINNESOTA COMMITTEE SAID IT BELIEVES ENOUGH FUNDS CAN BE RAISED TO LOCATE THE HUNGARIAN GROUP AT PIPESTONE "PROVIDED AID COULD BE FOUND IN OPERATING THE UNIVERSITY THE FIRST YEAR OR TWO."

THE SOPRON REFUGEES HAVE EXPRESSED A DESIRE TO STAY TOGETHER IF POSSIBLE.

RM755PCS

1956.

B78

FOLO MINNEAPOLIS (B72)

NIAGARA FALLS, ONT., DEC. 10 (AP)-THE NIAGARA FALLS DEVELOPMENT COMMITTEE IS CONSIDERING A PLAN TO BRING THE ENTIRE ENGINEERING AND PETROLEUM SECTION OF A HUNGARIAN UNIVERSITY HERE TO ESTABLISH A JUNIOR COLLEGE.

THE COMMITTEE TODAY GOT IN TOUCH WITH ARPAD KORNEL, 24, A FORMER STUDENT AT THE UNIVERSITY OF SOPRON. HE ARRIVED IN TORONTO YESTERDAY SEEKING ARRANGEMENTS TO BRING THE GROUP OF 250 HUNGARIAN TEACHERS, STUDENTS AND FAMILIES OF CANADA. THE GROUP NOW IS IN VIE

TEACHERS, STUDENTS AND FAMILIES TO CANADA. THE GROUP NOW IS IN VIENNA.

THE COMMITTEE SAID IT PLANS TO ESTABLISH A JUNIOR COLLEGE AFFILIATED WITH THE UNIVERSITY OF TORONTO IF ACCOMMODATIONS CAN BE PROVIDED.

SC922PES

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 A.M., EST, TODAY, MONDAY, DEC. 10

B18(ADVANCE) SCHENECTADY, N.Y., DEC. 10 (AP)-UNION COLLEGE SAID TODAY IT WAS OFFERING AN EXPENSE-FREE EDUCATION TO FOUR HUNGARIAN REFUGEES OF RUSSIAN OPPRESSION.

DR. CARTER DAVIDSON, UNION PRESIDENT, SAID THE COLLEGE WOULD WAIVE FULL TUITION AND FEES FOR THE FOUR YEARS AND ASSIST THE REFUGEES IN FINDING PART-TIME OR VACATION EMPLOYMENT. FRATERNITIES WOULD PROVDE FREE ROOM AND BOARD.

IN BUFFALO YESTERDAY, CANISIUS COLLEGE ANNOUNCED IT PLANNED TO AWARD A FOUR-YEAR, FULL-TUITION SCHOLARSHIP TO A HUNGARIAN REFUGEE.

DR. DAVIDSON SAID IT WAS "HIGHLY SIGNIFICANT" THAT HUNGARY'S STUDENT GROUPS WERE THE "ONES WHO FIRST PRECIPITATED THE UPRISING AGAINST THEIR RUSSIAN MASTERS." HE ADDED:

1956.

"XXX WE HOPE (OUR CONTRIBUTION) WILL EXPRESS IN SOME MEASURE AT LEAST THE DEEP ADMIRATION OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE AND THAT IT WILL HELP A FEW ALONG THE ROAD TOWARD A HAPPIER AND MORE REWARDING FUTURE." END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 A.M., EST, TODAY, MONDAY, DEC. 10

ED409AES

A3

(250)

PROVIDENCE, R.I., DEC. 10 (AP)-ONE OF HUNGARY'S TOP STAGE AND SCREEN STARS, SANDOR SZABO, TODAY LOOKED TOWARD THE START OF A NEW LIFE IN AMERICA.

A PART OF THE STREAM OF REFUGEES FROM TERROR IN THEIR HOMELAND, SZABO AND HIS FAMILY LEFT NEW YORK CITY THIS MORNING FOR RHODE ISLAND, WHERE THEY'VE BEEN OFFERED A COTTAGE IN HOPE VALLEY AS THEIR HOME.

BACK IN BUDAPEST, SZABO LEFT A CAREER THAT HAD MADE HIM A LEADING LUMINARY OF THE THEATER AND MOTION PICTURES, SOMETHING LIKE A GREGORY PECK OR CLARK GABLE IN THISHCOUNTRY.

WHEN HE ARRIVED AT THE CAMP KILMER, N.J., REFUGEE CENTER, THE SCENE RESEMBLED AN AMERICAN RECEPTION FOR A HOLLYWOOD IDOL. REFUGEE GIRLS SWARMED AROUND HIM, SEEKING HIS AUTOGRAPH.

SIX FEET TALL AND 40, SZABO TOLD HOW HE ORGANIZED HUNGARY'S ACTORS INTO THE REVOLUTION AGAINST COMMUNISM TO DEMAND A FREE GOVERNMENT.

"WE DECLARED THAT AS LONG AS THERE WAS A RUSSIAN SOLDIER LEFT ON HUNGARIAN SOIL, NO ACTOR WOULD PERFORM," HE SAID. "THE THEATERS ARE STILL CLOSED AND THE RADIO RELIES ON RECORDS FOR ITS PROGRAMS."

HIS FAMILY--HIS PRETTY WIFE, KATO BARCZI, HERSELF A MUSICAL COMEDY STAR, AND THEIR TWO SONS, BALAZS, 13, AND BARNA, 15--WERE SEPARATED IN GETTING ACROSS THE HUNGARIAN BORDER, AND HAD TO ABANDOON THEIR EXPENSIVE CAR.

BUT THEY WERE REUNITED IN AUSTRIA, BEFORE FLYING HERE WITH OTHER REFUGEES.

BEFORE HE OR HIS WIFE CAN HOPE TO RESUME A STAGE CAREER OF ANY KIND, HE SAID, THEY'LL HAVE TO LEARN FLUENT ENGLISH. HE FIGURES THIS WILL TAKE THEM TWO MONTHS.

BUT HE SAID HIS MAIN OBJECTIVE HAD BEEN TO FIND A LIFE OF PEACE AND A LAND OF SECURITY FOR HIS SONS.

MQ216PES

A132

BERLIN, DEC. 10 (AP)-A COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER TODAY REPORTED FROM THE EAST GERMAN PROVINCE OF SAXONY ANOTHER UNIVERSITY STUDENT DEMONSTRATION OF SYMPATHY FOR THE REBELS IN HUNGARY.

SAECHSISCHE ZEITUNG SAID A GROUP OF STUDENTS FROM THE CHEMICAL SCHOOL OF DRESDEN TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY OBSERVED A MINUTE OF SILENCE "TO DISPLAY MOURNING AFTER THE DEFEAT OF THE COUNTER-REVOLUTION IN HUNGARY."

IT ADDED THAT STUDENTS BEGAN COLLECTING SIGNATURES BACKING UP THE LEADERS OF THE DEMONSTRATION WHEN "DISCIPLINARY ACTION" WAS TAKEN AGAINST THEM. THE REPORT DID NOT DISCLOSE HOW MANY STUDENTS OBSERVED THE MINUTE OF SILENCE NOR DID IT SAY HOW THE LEADERS OF THE DEMONSTRATION WERE PUNISHED.

JS1039AES

1956

A86 (300)

HUNGARIAN

BY HAROLD K. MILKS

MOSCOW, DEC 10 (AP)-THE PROBLEM OF FINDING A SOLUTION TO THE HUNGARIAN UNREST APPEARS TO BE INCREASING RATHER THAN DIMINISHING FOR THE MEN IN THE KREMLIN.

THE CALL FOR A GENERAL STRIKE AGAINST THE MOSCOW-SUPPORTED GOVERNMENT OF JANOS KADAR HAS ADDED FRESH URGENCY TO THEIR DELIBERATIONS. THE GENERAL STRIKE IS AN OLD COMMUNIST WEAPON AND SOVIET LEADERS APPRECIATE ITS POTENCY.

THE MOSCOW RADIO SAID IN A HUNGARIAN-LANGUAGE BROADCAST TONIGHT EXPERIENCED BRAINS ARE DIRECTING THE OPPOSITION TO KADAR'S REGIME AND, THOUGH THE ARMED INSURRECTION IS SMASHED, "IT HAS NOT LAID DOWN ITS ARMS."

"EVEN NOW IT IS STRIVING TO FOOL AND MISLEAD THE WORKERS, SPREADING ALL SORTS OF SCARE RUMORS, REVERTING TO ANTI-POPULAR PROVOCATIONS AND CALLING ON THE WORKERS TO STRIKE," IT SAID. ". . . A WHOLE SERIES OF SEVERE MEASURES HAVE BEEN TAKEN AGAINST ENEMY ELEMENTS."

THE RADIO CHARGED PROMOTERS OF THE STRIKE, CALLED TO START AT MIDNIGHT, WANTED "TO RENEW THE ARMED STRUGGLE," BUT SAID A MAJORITY OF THE PEOPLE WERE SUPPORTING THE GOVERNMENT.

THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT, WHICH SAYS IT INTERVENED IN HUNGARY AT THE SPECIFIC REQUEST OF THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT, FACES A DELEMMA.

NEW CONCESSIONS TO THE HUNGARIAN DISSIDENTS WOULD RAISE THE

30.24-9713

POSSIBLE RISK THAT THEY WOULD ATTEMPT AGAIN TO SEIZE POWER.
ANY MOVE TO CRUSH THEM THROUGH NEW USE OF THE MILITARY FORCES ALREADY AVAILABLE THERE WOULD RAISE EQUALLY DISAGREEABLE RISK FOR THE COMMUNISTS LEADERS.
ONE RISK IS THE THREAT OF FURTHER ALIENATING YUGOSLAVIA'S PRESIDENT TITO. ANOTHER IS THE EVEN GREATER RISK OF LOSING THE SUPPORT AND SYMPATHY OF SUCH ASIAN NATIONS AS INDIA, WHERE THE RUSSIANS HAVE WORKED PAINSTAKINGLY SINCE STALIN'S DEATH TO DEVELOP A CLOSE AND FRIENDLY ASSOCIATION.
INDIA OBVIOUSLY IS WATCHING EVERY SOVIET MOVE IN HUNGARY. PRIME MINISTER NEHRU'S SPECIAL OBSERVER, AMBASSADOR K.P.S.MENON, PLANS TO LEAVE MOSCOW AGAIN WEDNESDAY OR THURSDAY FOR BUDAPEST, FROM WHENCE HE RETURNED ONLY LAST WEEK END.
SF813PES

A129
JAKARTA, INDONESIA, DEC. 10 (AP)-A LAST-MINUTE GOVERNMENT BAN BLOCKED A DEMONSTRATION PLANNED BY 5,000 INDONESIANS TODAY TO PROTEST SOVIET ACTION IN HUNGARY.
THE 56 ORGANIZATIONS CONCERNED--STUDENT, WORKER, YOUTH AND FARM GROUPS--OBEYED THE BAN BUT FIRED OFF A PROTEST TO THE GOVERNMENT NOTING THAT RECENT DEMONSTRATIONS AGAINST THE BRITISH-FRENCH ACTION IN EGYPT HAD NOT BEEN VETOED.
JS1035AES

A125 (NU FW)
HUNGARIAN
BOGOTA, COLOMBIA, DEC 10 (AP)-TRAFFIC GROUND TO A HALT HERE AND RADIO STATIONS FELL SILENT FOR ONE MINUTE TODAY AT NOON AS A TRIBUTE TO HUNGARY ON HUMAN RIGHTS DAY.
COLOMBIA PLANS TO TAKE IN 10,000 HUNGARIAN REFUGEES AND THE FIRST 2,000 ARE TO ARRIVE SHORTLY.
SF1008PES

B62WX (Q)
PEOPLE-TO-PEOPLE (250)
WASHINGTON, DEC. 10 (AP)-A PRESIDENTIAL COMMITTEE REPRESENTING 33 NATIONALITIES MET FOR THE FIRST TIME TODAY AND EXPRESSED "DEEPEST COMPASSION WITH THE HEROIC PEOPLE OF HUNGARY."
THE GROUP OF MORE THAN 50 PERSONS FROM THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY MET UNDER PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PEOPLE-TO-PEOPLE PROGRAM.
THEY VOTED TO CREATE A PERMANENT SECRETARIET, WITH HEADQUARTERS IN NEW YORK CITY.
THE GROUP OUTLINED ITS BASIC AIMS AS:
"TO ENCOURAGE CONTINUING ACTIVITY BY EXISTING ETHNIC AND NATIONALITY GROUPS, TO PROVIDE SUGGESTIONS FOR THEM, EXCHANGE IDEAS AMONG THEM, AND COORDINATE APPROACHES MADE BY THE INDIVIDUAL GROUPS IN ORDER TO ASSURE HARMONY IN THE PURSUIT OF COMMON GOALS."
THE RACIAL COMMITTEE ALSO ADOPTED A RESOLUTION EXPRESSING "DEEPEST COMPASSION WITH THE HEROIC PEOPLE OF HUNGARY AND ALL PEOPLES THAT ARE DEPRIVED OF THEIR FREEDOM."
THE RACIAL COMMITTEE IS ONE OF 41 CREATED IN THE BUSINESS, SOCIAL AND CULTURAL FIELDS TO CARRY EISENHOWER'S PEOPLE-TO-PEOPLE PROGRAM.
EISENHOWER LAUNCHED IT AT THE WHITE HOUSE LAST SEPT.11-12. THE IDEA IS TO PROMOTE BETTER INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS ON A NON-GOVERNMENTAL BASIS WITHIN THE FREE WORLD.
CO-CHAIRMAN OF THE RACIAL GROUP ARE JOHN SLEZAK OF SYCAMORE, ILL., ONE TIME UNDERSECRETARY OF THE ARMY, AND JUSTICE JUVENAL MARCHISIO OF THE DOMESTIC RELATIONS COURT IN NEW YORK CITY.
HOWARD PYLE, DEPUTY ASSISTANT TO THE PRESIDENT, REPRESENTED EISENHOWER AT A LUNCHEON MEETING OF THE COMMITTEE.
THE GROUP SENT A TELEGRAM TO THE PRESIDENT EXPRESSING ENDORSEMENT "WHOLEHEARTEDLY" OF HIS PEOPLE-TO-PEOPLE PROGRAM.
CZ752PES

B46WX (Q)
(230) HAYS
WASHINGTON,DEC.10 (AP)-REP. WAYNE L. HAYS (D-OHIO) SAID TODAY AMERICANS ARE IN THE "TRAGIC SITUATION" OF HAVING TO SPEND PERHAPS BILLIONS OF DOLLARS "TO COMPENSATE FOR A LACK OF POLICY IN THE NEAR EAST."
HAYS ALSO SUGGESTED THE UNITED STATES SEEK INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC SANCTIONS AGAINST THE RUSSIANS AND THE PRESENT HUNGARIAN REGIME FOR FLAUNTING THE UNITED NATIONS IN THE HUNGARIAN CRISIS.
THE CONGRESSMAN SPOKE AT A NEWS CONFERENCE UPON HIS RETURN FROM A EUROPEAN VISIT. HE WENT TO PARIS AS CHAIRMAN OF THE U. S. HOUSE DELEGATION TO THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) CONFERENCE OF PARLIAMENT MEMBERS. HE ALSO SPENT SEVERAL DAYS ON THE AUSTRO-HUNGARIAN BORDER.
HAYS, A MEMBER OF THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE, ATTACKED SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, RETIRING UNDER SECRETARY HERBERT HOOVER JR. AND THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION GENERALLY FOR WHAT HE SAID WAS A LACK OF FOREIGN POLICY.
HE SAID HE DID NOT KNOW HOW MUCH IT WOULD COST U. S. TAXPAYERS TO HELP WESTERN EUROPE OUT OF ECONOMIC TROUBLES BROUGHT ON BY THE SUEZ CANAL CLOSING, BUT THAT HE MAY VOTE FOR SUCH AID IF IT IS IN AMERICA'S INTEREST TO STAVE OFF A EUROPEAN DEPRESSION.
HAYS ADDED THAT HE WOULD NOT CONTINUE TO TOLERATE WHAT HE CALLED ADMINISTRATION FAILURE TO CONSULT WITH CONGRESSMEN IN ADVANCE OF FOREIGN POLICY CRISES.
HE SAID THE UNITED STATES WOULD SEEK ECONOMIC SANCTIONS AGAINST COMMUNIST RUSSIA AND HUNGARY THROUGH THE U. N. BECAUSE "I THINK THE ONLY THING THAT THEY UNDERSTAND IS SOMETHING THAT HURTS THEM."
EG636PES

B26WX (HUMPHREY)
(150) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 PM EST MONDAY DEC.10
HUMPHREY-HUNGARY
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON,DEC.10 (AP)-SEN.HUMPHREY (D-MINN) SAID TODAY HE HAS SUGGESTED THAT THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE SEND OBSERVERS TO THE BORDERS OF HUNGARY TO INTERVIEW ESCAPING FREEDOM FIGHTERS.
HUMPHREY SAID HE URGED THE COMMITTEE TO CONDUCT PUBLIC HEARINGS AT WHICH HUNGARIAN REFUGEES COULD TELL THEIR STORY TO THE WORLD.
HE SAID HE MADE HIS PROPOSALS IN LETTERS TO SENIOR MEMBERS OF THE COMMITTEE, ON WHICH HE ALSO SERVES.
"AS LONG AS HUNGARY'S PUPPET GOVERNMENT REFUSES TO ALLOW UNITED NATIONS OBSERVERS TO ENTER THE COUNTRY," HUMPHREY SAID IN A STATEMENT, "THE UNITED STATES SHOULD OFFER SOME OFFICIAL SOUNDING BOARD FOR ESCAPING REFUGEES TO MAKE PUBLIC TO THE WORLD THE FULL STORY OF CONDITIONS IN THAT COUNTRY."
HUMPHREY SAID HE ALSO HAS WRITTEN TO SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES URGING DULLES TO PRESS FOR CREATION OF A COMMITTEE "WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) TO EVALUATE HUNGARIAN DEVELOPMENTS THROUGH THE SAME CHANNELS OF INQUIRY AND APPROACH."
DULLES IS NOW IN PARIS FOR A NATO COUNCIL MEETING.
END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., EST, MONDAY, DEC.10.
LT433PES

A96 (250)

ROME, DEC. 10 (AP)-OPEN CRITICISM OF SOVIET INTERVENTION IN HUNGARY BROKE OUT TODAY AT THE NATIONAL CONGRESS OF THE ITALIAN COMMUNIST PARTY, THE BIGGEST IN THE WESTERN WORLD.

THE VERBAL ATTACK CAME DESPITE ENDORSEMENT OF THE SOVIET LINE BY PALMIRO TOGLIATTI, THE TOUGH PARTY SECRETARY WHO HAS BOSSED ITALY'S TWO MILLION COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERS FOR YEARS.

ANTONIO GIOLITTI, A COMMUNIST MEMBER OF THE CHAMBER OF DEPUTIES, SPOKE OUT FOR THE CRITICS. HE SAID SOVIET INTERVENTION IN HUNGARY "CANNOT BE RECONCILED WITH THE PRINCIPLES OF SOCIALISM."

"IN HUNGARY AND IN POLAND," HE SAID, "THE PARTY WAS NOT DEFENDED BY THE COMRADES WHO KEPT SILENT, BUT BY THOSE WHO HAVE SPOKEN."

GIOLITTI ALSO CALLED FOR "INCREASED DEMOCRACY AND FREEDOM OF EXPRESSION, (WHICH ARE) ESSENTIAL CONDITIONS FOR THE TIRESOME PROCESS OF RENEWAL INSIDE OUR PARTY. IF IT IS IMPOSSIBLE TO CORRECT MEN, ONE MUCH CHANGE THEM."

THIS LAST PHRASE WAS TAKEN AS A SUGGESTION THAT PRESENT PARTY LEADERS BE CHANGED.

GIOLITTI'S SPEECH WAS HEARD IN SILENCE BY THE SEVERAL HUNDRED COMMUNIST DELEGATES, CAREFULLY PICKED FROM ALL OVER ITALY BY THE PARTY EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE. THEN SEVERAL ROSE TO CONGRATULATE HIM.

IN THE AUDIENCE WERE DELEGATIONS FROM THE SOVIET UNION AND THE COMMUNIST PARTIES OF MANY OTHER NATIONS. RUSSIA'S NO. 1 WOMAN COMMUNIST, EKATERINA FURTSEVA, IN A SPEECH TO THE CONVENTION YESTERDAY DEFENDED THE RUSSIAN INTERVENTION IN HUNGARY AND SAID IT HAD "SAVED MILLIONS OF WORKERS FROM FASCISM."

HA847AES

A71

VIENNA, DEC. 10 (AP)-RADIO TIRANA ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT DISTRICT AND LOCAL ELECTIONS IN ALBANIA RESULTED IN AN ALL-OUT VICTORY FOR THE COMMUNIST CANDIDATES.

THE BROADCAST SAID IN THE DISTRICT ELECTIONS 99.85 PER CENT OF THE VOTERS PARTICIPATED AND 98.83 PER CENT CAST THEIR VOTES FOR THE RED DEMOCRATIC FRONT.

THE COMMUNISTS DID EVEN BETTER IN THE COMMUNITY ELECTIONS, RADIO TIRANA CLAIMED.

THE BROADCAST SAID, HOWEVER, THAT IN 118 VILLAGES AND IN TWO OTHER ELECTORAL DISTRICTS THE LIST OF DEMOCRATIC FRONT CANDIDATES FAILED TO OBTAIN AN ABSOLUTE MAJORITY. THERE WAS NO EXPLANATION.

ED631AES

A118

BERN, SWITZERLAND, DEC. 10 (AP)-THE SWISS GOVERNMENT DECIDED TODAY TO END THE BAN ON SUNDAY DRIVING WHICH HAS BEEN IN FORCE SINCE NOV. 18. IT WAS IMPOSED TO REDUCE GASOLINE CONSUMPTION.

THE GOVERNMENT SAID IT HOPED VOLUNTARY RESTRAINT BY AUTOMOBILE OWNERS WOULD BRING ABOUT A 20 PER CENT REDUCTION IN NORMAL GASOLINE CONSUMPTION AND MAKE RATIONING UNNECESSARY. FILLING STATIONS ARE TO RECEIVE REDUCED QUOTAS. THE PRICE OF GASOLINE HAS BEEN INCREASED 15 PER CENT.

KA956AES

A40 (120)

MOSCOW, DEC.10 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION SID TONIGHT IT RECOGNIZES MOROCCO'S RIGHT TO IMMEDIATE RULE OVER THE TANGIER INTERNATIONAL ZONE, A FREE PORT AT THE MEDITERRANEAN'S WESTERN GATEWAY TO THE ATLANTIC.

THE ZONE'S EIGHT FORMER PROTECTING NATIONS AGREED LAST OCT. 29 TO GIVE MOROCCO FULL CONTROL OVER THE 225-SQUARE MILE ZONE, WITH ITS 100,000 INHABITANTS, BEGINNING NEXT JAN. 1

REPRESENTATIVES OF MOROCCO, THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE, ITALY, SPAIN, BELGIUM, PORTUGAL AND THE NETHERLANDS SIGNED THE AGREEMENT.

A SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTRY STATEMENT, DISTRIBUTED BY THE TASS AGENCY, SAID THE SOVIET UNION, HOWEVER, CONSIDERS THE ZONE ALREADY FREE OF THE 1923 CONVENTION WHICH INTERNATIONALIZED IT.

PS515PES

A100

MOSCOW, DEC. 10 (AP)-THE WORD "DE-STALINIZATION" MADE ITS FIRST APPEARANCE IN THE SOVIET PRESS TODAY.

PRAVDA PUBLISHED IT IN QUOTES IN A REPORT ON A SPEECH BY SOVIET COMMUNIST LEADER EKATERINA FURTSEVA TO A COMMUNIST PARTY CONGRESS IN ROME.

THE WORD DE-STALINIZATION WAS COINED BY WESTERN REPORTERS TO DESCRIBE THE PROCESS OF TEARING DOWN THE LATE JOSEPH STALIN'S REPUTATION. THE SOVIET PRESS USUALLY CALLS THIS "ELIMINATION OF THE CULT OF PERSONALITY."

HA859AES

A106

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, DEC 10 (AP)-THREE MASKED GUNMEN KILLED A 30-YEAR-OLD GREEK CYPRIOT TONIGHT IN THIS TROUBLED ISLAND'S LATEST MURDER.

THEY WALKED INTO A COFFEESHOP AT XYLOPHAGOU NEAR LARNACA, ORDERED EVERY ONE AGAINST A WALL AND SHOT DOWN THE VICTIM, COSTAS GEORGHIOU.

SF915PES

B20 Q (160)

KUALA LUMPUR, MALAYA, DEC. 10 (AP)-CHIEF MINISTER TENGKU ABDUL RAHMAN SAID TODAY HE WILL ASK BRITAIN TO PAY HALF THE COST OF FIGHTING RED-LED GUERRILAS IN MALAYA BECAUSE "WE WANT BRITAIN TO REGARD THIS COMMUNIST TERRORISM AS A WORLD MENACE."

RAHMAN TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE, ON THE EVE OF HIS DEPARTURE FOR TALKS WITH BRITISH COLONIAL SECRETARY ALAN LENNOX-BOYD:

"WE DON'T SEE WHY WE SHOULD SHOULDER THE BURDEN ALONE."

AT PRESENT THE WARFARE IS COSTING 130 MILLION MALAYAN DOLLARS (~$42,280,000 U.S.) A YEAR.

MALAYA, RICH IN RUBBER AND TIN, IS ATTAINING INDEPENDENCE FROM BRITAIN NEXT YEAR. RAHMAN SAID HE WILL RETURN IN EARLY JANUARY WITH A MUTUAL DEFENSE TREATY AND A BRITISH AGREEMENT ON VARIOUS GRANTS AND LOANS.

THERE ARE NOW 8 MALAYAN ARMY BATTALIONS AND 15 BATTALIONS OF BRITISH AND COMMONWEALTH FORCES AVAILABLE FOR FIGHTING THE GUERRILLAS.

"WE CANNOT AFFORD TO REDUCE THE FORCES THAT ARE NOW EMPLOYED," RAHMAN SAID. "WE ARE GOING TO ASK BRITAIN TO KEEP THEM HERE."

TU410PES

A117

KUALA LUMPUR, MALAYA, DEC. 10 (AP)-A BRISTOL FREIGHT PLANE WITH NINE MEN ABOARD IS BELIEVED TO HAVE CRASHED IN CENTRAL MALAYA TODAY. THE PLANE WAS DROPPING SUPPLIES TO FORCES FIGHTING COMMUNIST GUERRILLAS.

KA955AES

A104 (260)

~~WITH CALCUTTA~~

RANGOON, BURMA, DEC. 10 (AP)-PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI OF RED CHINA ARRIVED HERE TODA FROM INDIA FOR A 10-DAY GOOD WILL VISIT. HE GOT BIG WELCOME.

IN A BRIEF AIRPORT SPEECH, CHMU MENTIONED THE BORDER DISPUTE BETWEEN RED CHINA AND BURMA AND SAID THE TWO COUNTRIES WERE SEEKING

A44

TOKYO, DEC. 10. (AP)-THE FIRST JAPAN-MADE MEDIUM SIZE TANK ROLLED OUT OF MITSUBISHI HEAVY INDUSTRY'S TOKYO PLANT TODAY FOR JAPAN'S SELF-DEFENSE FORCE.

THE 35-TON TANK, THE FIRST MANUFACTURED IN JAPAN SINCE THE END OF WORLD WAR II, IS EQUIPPED WITH A 90MM CANNON, A 12.77 MM ANTI-AIRCRAFT GUN AND A 7.7MM MACHINE GUN.

IT IS POWERED BY A 600 HP DIESEL ENGINE AND HAS A SPEED OF ABOUT 28 MILES PER HOUR. IT COSTS ABOUT $277,000.

JJ535PES

(ADD To Chou Story)

"STEP BY STEP, IN COKNFORMITY WITH THE FIVE PRINCIPLES (OF COEXISTENCE) A REASONABLE SETTLEMENT OF CERTAIN ISSUES."

A TENTATIVE AGREEMENT, REACHED AFTER A VISIT TO RED CHINA LAST OCTOBER BY BURMA'S FORMER REMIER, U NU, PROVIDES FOR WITHDRAWAL OF COMMUNIST TROOPS FROM BURMA'S WA STATES ALONG THE BORDER, AND FOR RETURN TO RED CHINA OF A 100-SQUARE MILE TERRITORY NEAR BHAMO FORMERLY HELD BY BURMA UNDER PERPETUAL LEASE.

A 19-GUN SALUTE GREETED CHOU AS HE STEPPED OUT OF AN INDIAN AIRLINES PLANE. PREMIER U BA SWE, FOREIGN MINISTER SAO HKUN HKIO, U NU, NOW PRESIDENT OF THE DOMINANT ANTI-FASCIST PEOPLES FREEDOM LEAGUE PARTY, AND U KYAW NYEIN, SECOND DEPUTY PREMIER, WERE PRESENT.

A PARTY OF BEAUTIFUL GIRLS SHOWERED GARLANDS ON THE VISITOR, AND CROWDS OF FLAG-WAVING BURMESE LINED THE ROAD FROM THE AIRPORT TO THE PRESIDENTIAL PALACE. THE DAY HAD BEEN DECLARED A HOLIDAY AND THOUSANDS OF OFFICE WORKERS HAD BEEN ADVISED TO TURN OUT TO CHEER THE VISITOR.

THE CITY WAS DECORATED WITH BANNERS, FLAGS, MANY-COLORED LIGHTS AND ARCHES.

STRICT SECURITY MEASURES WERE IN FORCE. SEVEN CHINESE, BELIEVED TO BE SUPPORTERS OF NATIONALIST CHIANG KAI-SHEK WERE ROUNDED UP BY POLICE YESTERDAY.

DURING HIS 12-DAY VISIT IN INDIA, CHOU STRESSED THAT HE IS A MAN OF PEACE, THAT RED CHINA AND INDIA NEED PEACE TO BUILD UP THEIR BACKWARD ECONOMIES AND RAISE THEIR STANDARDS OF LIVING, AND THAT THE TWO COUNTRIES BY FRIENDSHIP COULD BUILD A BULWARK FOR PEACE.

HE WAS CAREFUL NOT TO SAY ANYTHING THAT WOULD AROUSE AMERICAN PUBLIC OPINION AND EMBARRASS INDIAN PREMIER NEHRU'S FORTHCOMING VISIT TO WASHINGTON.

ML922AFS

A72WX

BULLETIN

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7:30 P.M. EST MONDAY, DEC. 10

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, DEC. 10 (AP)-THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND TONIGHT ADVANCED $1,300,000,000 TO HARD-PRESSED BRITAIN TO HELP IT WEATHER ITS FINANCIAL CRISIS.

THE 60-NATION INSTITUTION SAID THAT $561,470,000 OF THIS AMOUNT "IS INTENDED TO ADD TO THE MONETARY RESERVES OF THE UNITED KINGDOM TO MEET PAYMENTS REQUIREMENTS."

AN ADDITIONAL $738,530,000 WAS MADE AVAILABLE TO BE USED AT ANY TIME DURING THE NEXT 12 MONTHS AT THE REQUEST OF THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT.

A BRITISH SPOKESMAN INDICATED THAT NONE OF THE ADVANCE WOULD BE USED TO PAY AN 82-MILLION INTEREST PAYMENT DUE THE UNITED STATES DEC.31. BRITAIN HAS ASKED THAT THIS COUNTRY WAIVE THE INTEREST PAYMENT THEN.

PER JACOBSSON, FUND MANAGING DIRECTOR, WHO ANNOUNCED THE CREDITS, NOTED THAT BRITAIN INTENDS "TO MAINTAIN THE RATE OF THE POUND STERLING AT ITS PRESENT PARITY."

A74WX

BRITAIN TURNED TO THE INTERNATIONAL FUND, CREATED AFTER WORLD WAR II, BECAUSE ITS GOLD AND DOLLAR RESERVES HAD SUNK BELOW TWO BILLION DOLLARS, THE AMOUNT CONSIDERED THE MINIMUM NEEDED BY BRITAIN FOR SAFE FINANCIAL DEALINGS.

1956

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BRITAIN WILL BE CHARGED FROM 2 TO 3 1/2 PER CENT INTEREST ON THE CREDITS, DEPENDING ON WHEN SHE REPAYS THE MONEY ADVANCED.

IN JOINING THE FUND IN 1946, BRITAIN DEPOSITED ~~325 MILLION DOLLARS IN ITS GOLD~~ TO HELP THE INSTITUTION STABILIZE WORLD CURRENCIES AND PROMOTE INTERNATIONAL TRADE.

$738,530,000 of it's

THE $1,300,000,000 CREDIT WAS BY FAR THE LARGEST AMOUNT EVER ADVANCED TO A MEMBER SINCE THE FUND BEGAN OPERATIONS IN MARCH OF 1947.

BRITAIN ALMOST AUTOMATICALLY WAS ENTITLED TO 561 MILLION DOLLARS BECAUSE OF ITS MEMBERSHIP. BUT IN ORDER TO MAKE AVAILABLE AN ADDITIONAL $738,530,000 THE FUND HAD TO WAIVE RULES THAT WERE IN ITS ARTICLES OF AGREEMENT.

JAY REID, FUND PRESS DIRECTOR, SAID THE SIEZE OF THE CREDIT CLEARLY SHOWED THE FUND HAD ADOPTED A VERY LIBERAL POLICY TO HELP BRITAIN IN ITS PRESENT FINANCIAL PREDICAMENT.

THE $561,470,000 IN 7.S. DOLLARS WILL BE PLACED AT "THE IMMEDIATE DISPOSAL" OF THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT TO HELP IT MEET CURRENT BILLS.

THE ADDITIONAL MONEY WILL BE MADE AVAILABLE IN FOREIGN CURRENCIES, OTHER THAN AMERICAN, WHICH CAN BE DRAWN UPON BY BRITAIN WHENEVER IT DEEMS NECESSARY DURING THE NEXT 12 MONTHS.

THE FUND'S ACTION IN MAKING AVAILABLE EXTRAORDINARY AID TO BRITAIN WAS OBVIOUSLY PARTLY AIMED AT HELPING BRITAIN MAINTAIN THE VALUE OF THE POUND STERLING AT ITS PRESENT LEVEL OF $2.80 TO THE POUND. RUMORS HAVE BEEN WIDELY REPORTED IN THE PAST TWO WEEKS THAT BRITAIN MIGHT DEVALUE THE POUND IN ORDER TO OVERCOME THE FINANCIAL CRISIS CAUSED BY THE MIDDLE EAST TROUBLES WHICH HAVE HALTED MOST OIL SHIPMENTS FROM THAT REGION.

THE FUND'S MANAGING DIRECTOR SAID IN HIS ANNOUNCEMENT ON THIS POINT:

"IN THE SPEECH OF THE CHANCELLOR OF THE EXCHEQUER, MR. MACMILLAN, ON DEC. 4, AND IN ITS REPRESENTATION TO THE FUND THE UNITED KINGDOM GOVERNMENT HAS MADE CLEAR THAT IT INTENDS TO MAINTAIN THE RATE OF THE POUND STERLING AT ITS PRESENT PARITY AND TO AVOID THE REIMPOSITION OF EXTERNAL CONTROLS.

"TO THIS END THE UNITED KINGDOM GOVERNMENT HAS ANNOUNCED THAT IT WILL FOLLOW FISCAL, CREDIT AND OTHER POLICIES DESIGNED TO STRENGTHEN THE ECONOMY, BOTH INTERNALLY AND EXTERNALLY."

THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND WAS CREATED ALONG WITH THE WORLD BANK AFTER WORLD WAR II TO HELP WAR-TORN COUNTRIES MEET URGENT FINANCIAL PROBLEMS.

BRITAIN JOINED BOTH INSTITUTIONS ALONG WITH MOST OTHER GOVERNMENTS. THE BRITISH WERE ASSIGNED A QUOTA OF $1,300,000,000 IN BOTH THE FUND AND THE BANK. BECAUSE OF THE WAY THE FUND WAS SET UP, BRITAIN WAS ASKED TO CONTRIBUTE ONLY 236 MILLION DOLLARS OF ITS QUOTA WITH THE UNDERSTANDING THE REST COULD BE CALLED FOR WHEN NEEDED.

BRITAIN WAS ADVANCED 300 MILLION DOLLARS FROM THE FUND IN 1947 AND 1948. THESE SUMS WERE REPAID AS BRITAIN'S FINANCIAL CONDITION IMPROVED.

DC756PES

1956

1956

A23WX

(600) PMS BUDGET
CONGRESS-FOREIGN
BY JACK BELL

WASHINGTON, DEC. 10 (AP)-SEN. BYRD (D-VA) SAID TODAY HE WILL SUPPORT EMERGENCY POSTPONEMENT -- BUT NOT OUTRIGHT CANCELLATION -- OF INTEREST PAYMENTS GREAT BRITAIN OWES TO THE UNITED STATES.

BYRD, WHO HEADS THE SENATE FINANCE COMMITTEE, SAID HE IS WILLING TO HELP THE BRITISH IN THE FINANCIAL CRISIS BROUGHT ABOUT BY THE SUEZ CANAL MILITARY VENTURE.

"BUT I AM OPPOSED TO CANCELLATION OF INTEREST PAYMENTS OR ANY WAIVING OF PRINCIPAL PAYMENTS ON MONEY THE BRITISH OWE US," HE SAID IN AN INTERVIEW.

"WE HAVE POURED BILLIONS OF DOLLARS IN GIFTS INTO EUROPE. WE HAVE GIVEN BILLIONS TO BRITAIN. THEY OUGHT TO STAND BY THEIR AGREEMENT ON LOANS. A CONTRACT IS A CONTRACT AND IT SHOULD BE FULFILLED."

BYRD SAID HE WOULD BE WILLING TO AGREE TO A POSTPONEMENT OF THE NEARLY 82-MILLION-DOLLAR INTEREST PAYMENT DUE DEC. 31. ON BRITAIN'S POSTWAR LOAN OF 3 1/2 BILLION DOLLARS FROM THIS COUNTRY AND ON THE 600 MILLION DOLLARS AGREED UPON IN SETTLEMENT OF HER LEND-LEASE ACCOUNT. BUT BYRD SAID THE BRITISH OBLIGATION SHOULD NOT BE WIPED OFF THE BOOKS.

THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION HAS INDICATED IT WILL PUT THE MATTER UP TO CONGRESS. IT IS NOT CLEAR WHETHER THE REQUEST WILL BE FOR A DELAY IN MAKING THE INTEREST PAYMENT, OR FOR A COMPLETE WAIVER.

BYRD SAID HE WAS GLAD TO SEE THAT SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY HUMPHREY HAD PUBLICLY DISCOUNTED REPORTS THERE MIGHT BE IN THE MAKING A NEW PROGRAM OF ECONOMIC AID FOR EUROPE PATTERNED AFTER THE MARSHALL PLAN.

"I AM OPPOSED TO ANY FURTHER CONTINUATION OF FOREIGN ECONOMIC AID," BYRD SAID. "I WILL SUPPORT A REASONABLE AMOUNT OF MILITARY AID TO OUR ALLIES BUT I THINK THE TIME HAS PASSED WHEN ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE IS NECESSARY."

HUMPHREY SAID IN NEW YORK SATURDAY THAT REPORTS OF A LARGE SCALE PROGRAM OF ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE FOR EUROPE HAD BEEN "GREATLY EXAGGERATED." HE SAID EXISTING AGENCIES -- EVIDENTLY THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND AND THE EXPORT-IMPORT BANK -- SHOULD BE ABLE TO PROVIDE MOST OF THE AID NEEDED BY U.S. ALLIES IN EUROPE.

BRITAIN HAS INDICATED IT WILL DRAW ON THE INTERNATIONAL FUND FOR ABOUT A HALF BILLION DOLLARS TO MEET THE INCREASED COST OF OIL AND FOR OTHER OBLIGATIONS ARISING OUT OF THE CLOSING OF THE SUEZ CANAL.

SEN. HUMPHREY (D-MINN) SAID HE HOPES THE BRITISH INTEREST QUESTION WON'T BE USED AS A STARTING POINT FOR A BROAD SCALE INVESTIGATION OF ADMINISTRATION FOREIGN POLICY ACTIONS AND STATEMENTS HE HAS PROPOSED. HE SAID THE FINANCIAL PLIGHT OF BRITAIN OUGHT TO BE CONSIDERED ON A BIPARTISAN BASIS.

A24WX

BUT HE SAID THAT IN THE LIGHT OF WHAT HAS HAPPENED IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND IN HUNGARY THE SENATE OUGHT TO MAKE A "CAREFUL BASIC EXAMINATION" NOT ONLY OF THE ADMINISTRATION'S FOREIGN PROGRAM "BUT WHAT HAS BEEN SAID ABOUT IT."

ON A TELEVISION PROGRAM !,?: .335 5£3

ON A TELEVISION PROGRAM (NBC MEET THE PRESS) YESTERDAY, HUMPHREY SAID HE AND OTHER SENATORS INTERESTED IN SUCH AN INQUIRY WERE "NOT LOOKING FOR ANY KIND OF WITCH HUNT" BUT WOULD TRY TO FIND OUT WHAT U.S. MIDDLE EASTERN POLICY HAS BEEN -- "IF WE HAD A POLICY."

HE DESCRIBED AS "EXCELLENT" THE SELECTION OF GOV. CHRISTIAN A. HERTER OF MASSACHUSETTS TO REPLACE HERBERT HOOVER JR. AS UNDER SECRETARY OF STATE. HERTER'S SELECTION AND HOOVER'S RESIGNATION TO GO BACK TO PRIVATE BUSINESS, EFFECTIVE ABOUT FEB. 1, WERE ANNOUNCED BY EISENHOWER SATURDAY.

(EDS: THE FOLLOWING FOUR GRAFS ARE EMBARGOED FOR USE AT 7 AM EST MONDAY DEC. 10)

(ADVANCE)..ANOTHER SUGGESTION FOR A CONGRESSIONAL INQUIRY CAME TODAY FROM SEN. NEUBERGER (D-ORE), WHO SAID IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR A HERMISTON, ORE., AUDIENCE THAT A STUDY SHOULD BE MADE "OF THE ROLE OF AMERICAN PROPAGANDA IN FEEDING FALSE HOPES TO HUNGARY'S FIGHT FOR FREEDOM FROM SOVIET RULE."

HE SAID THERE HAD BEEN REPORTS OF "THE SURPRISE AND DISMAY OF THE HUNGARIANS AT THE FAILURE OF MATERIAL SUPPORT OF THEIR UPRISING FROM AMERICAN AND OTHER WESTERN SOURCES." HE SAID THESE REPORTS POINTED TO BROADCASTS FROM THE VOICE OF AMERICA AND THE PRIVATELY OPERATED RADIO FREE EUROPE.

"FOR FOUR YEARS THERE HAVE BEEN BROADCAST TO THESE PEOPLE THE STATEMENTS OF OUR TOP LEADERS ABOUT 'LIBERATION,' 'ROLLBACKS,' AND SIMILAR PHRASES AND SLOGANS FROM THIS ADMINISTRATION'S PRONOUNCEMENTS ON EASTERN EUROPEAN AFFAIRS," NEUBERGER SAID.

"IT COULD HARDLY COME AS A SURPRISE IF BRAVE AND DESPERATE ANTI-COMMUNISTS IN HUNGARY TOOK THESE STATEMENTS TO REFLECT AN ACTUAL AMERICAN POLICY, NOT MERELY WORDS. IF SO, OUR PHRASEMAKERS MUST ASSUME A SHARE OF THE RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE TERRIBLE BLOODSHED AND TRAGEDIES OF THE HUNGARIANS' COURAGEOUS BATTLE FOR NATIONAL LIBERATION."

END MATTER ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 AM EST MONDAY DEC. 10
JA326AES

A36WX

(380) FOREIGN AID

WASHINGTON, DEC. 10 (AP)-THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE ANNOUNCED TODAY IT HAD PICKED NINE INDIVIDUALS TO MAKE ON-THE-SPOT SURVEYS OF THE EFFECTIVENESS OF THE FOREIGN AID PROGRAM.

SENS. GREEN (D-RI) AND H. ALEXANDER SMITH (R-NJ) SAID IN A STATEMENT THAT THE COMMITTEE ALSO HAS LET CONTRACTS TO PRIVATE ORGANIZATIONS FOR 10 MAJOR RESEARCH PROJECTS IN CONNECTION WITH ITS INQUIRY INTO THE EFFECTIVENESS OF MILITARY AND ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE TO ALLIED NATIONS.

IN ADDITION, THE SENATORS SAID, THE COMMITTEE HAS ASKED 50 AMERICAN BUSINESS FIRMS, RELIGIOUS ORGANIZATIONS AND NEWS MEDIA TO DISTRIBUTE QUESTIONNAIRES TO OVERSEAS PERSONNEL ASKING FOR FRANK EVALUATION OF THE OPERATIONS OF THE AID PROGRAM.

NORMAN ARMOUR, FORMER AMBASSADOR, HAS AGREED TO SURVEY OPERATIONS IN GREECE, TURKEY AND IRAN, THE COMMITTEE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID. OTHERS CHOSEN FOR THE ON-THE-SPOT SURVEYS AND THE COUNTRIES THEY WILL VISIT INCLUDE:

HAMILTON FISH ARMSTRONG, EDITOR OF "FOREIGN AFFAIRS"--LEBANON, IRAQ, JORDAN, SYRIA, SAUDI ARABIA AND ISRAEL.

FORMER AMBASSADOR DAVID K.E. BRUCE--PERU, CHILE, ARGENTINA, URUGUAY AND BRAZIL.

RETIRED AMBASSADOR JEFFERSON CAFFREY--PORTUGAL, SPAIN, FRANCE AND ITALY.

PRESIDENT JOHN A. HANNAH OF MICHIGAN STATE UNIVERSITY--JAPAN, OKINAWA, FORMOSA AND THE PHILIPPINES.

WILLIAM RANDOLPH HEARST JR., PRESIDENT OF HEARST CONSOLIDATED PUBLICATIONS INC. AND EDITOR-IN-CHIEF OF HEARST NEWSPAPERS--NORWAY,

30.24-9717

DENMARK AND WEST GERMANY.
CLEMENT JOHNSTON, CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD OF THE U.S. CHAMBER OF COMMERCE--BURMA, THAILAND, CAMBODIA, INDONESIA, LAOS AND VIET NAM.
PRESIDENT LOUIS WEBSTER JONES OF RUTGERS UNIVERSITY---WEST PAKISTAN, INDIA, AFGHANISTAN, CEYLON, AND EAST PAKISTAN.
JAMES MINOTTO, FORMER MUTUAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION CHIEF IN PORTUGAL--CUBA, HAITI, DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, VENEZUELA, PANAMA, COSTA RICA, NICARAGUA, HONDURAS, EL SALVADOR, GUATAMALA AND MEXICO.
ALL OF THE SURVEYS ARE EXPECTED TO BE COMPLETED BY DEC. 22, SEVERAL OF THEM ALREADY HAVING BEEN MADE.
THE SURVEYS BEING MADE UNDER CONTRACT WILL DEAL WITH MILITARY AS WELL AS ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE. AMONG SUBJECTS COVERED IN THE ECONOMIC AID PROGRAM WILL BE ONE DEALING WITH FOREIGN ASSISTANCE ACTIVITIES OF THE COMMUNIST BLOC OF NATIONS. OTHER ASPECTS TO BE STUDIED INCLUDE THE IMPACT OF FOREIGN AID PROGRAMS ON THE DOMESTIC FARM ECONOMY AS WELL AS THE EFFECTIVENESS OF THE PROGRAMS IN BOLSTERING THE ECONOMY OF RECIPIENT NATIONS.
GREEN AND SMITH SAID THE COMMITTEE EXPECTS TO PUBLISH A SERIES OF REPORTS ON THE SURVEYS AND TO HOLD PUBLIC HEARINGS IN JANUARY OR FEBRUARY.
DC506PES

B44WX (ALSO HAYES) (Q)
(450) NIGHT LEAD MARITIME
WASHINGTON, DEC. 16 (AP)-THE FEDERAL MARITIME BOARD WAS TOLD TODAY ELECTRIC AND GAS SERVICE WILL HAVE TO BE CURTAINED IN FRANCE UNLESS AN ADEQUATE COAL SUPPLY COMES FROM THE UNITED STATES.
THE TESTIMONY CAME FROM GEORGE ROUSSEL, CHIEF OF A DELEGATION OF FRENCH GOVERNMENT IMPORTERS, WHO URGED THE BOARD TO RELEASE RESERVE LIBERTY AND VICTORY SHIPS TO HAUL COAL TO EUROPE. EUROPEAN MINES CANNOT MEET THE D ND FOR COAL FROM EXPANDED EUROPEAN INDUSTRIES.

MORE THAN 20 SHIPPING FIRMS HAVE SUBMITTED APPLICATIONS TO THE MARITIME BOARD FOR THE RELEASE OF SOME 150 VESSELS THAT HAVE BEEN STORED AWAY SINCE 1946.
ROBERT T.MERRILL, CHIEF OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S SHIPPING DIVISION, ALSO URGED RETURN OF MORE SHIPS TO SERVICE.
MERRILL TERMED THE SITUATION AN "EMERGENCY" AND SAID IT WAS TO THE BEST INTERESTS OF THE UNITED STATES AND ITS ALLIES TO RELIEVE THE SHIPPING SHORTAGE WHICH HAS BROUGHT SPIRALING FREIGHT RATES.
HARRY T.RANDALL, A NEW YORK SHIPPING BROKER, TESTIFIED THE PRESENT RATE OF $16.75 A TON FOR SHIPPING COAL OVERSEAS IS "DEFINITELY UNREASONABLE."
HE DESCRIBED IT AS A "RATE THAT COULD ONLY BRING DISASTER IF IT KEEPS ADVANCING THROUGHOUT THE WORLD."
UNDER QUESTIONING AS TO WHAT HE REGARDED AS A FAIR RETURN TO SHIPING COMPANIES, RANDALL SAID ABOUT 6 PER CENT PROFIT. BUT THE PRESENT RATE IS "FAR BEYOND THAT," HE ADDED.
ROUSSEL TESTIFIED THAT FRANCE WILL NEED A MINIMUM OF 8 MILLION TONS OF COAL IN 1957, WITH THE POSSIBILITY THAT AS HIGH AS 10 MILLION SHOULD BE SHIPPED.
HE SAID 1,200,000 TONS WILL BE NEEDED BECAUSE OF THE CLOSING OF THE SUEZ CANAL. HE ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT THE DEMAND REACHES FAR BEYOND ANY TEMPORARY SITUATION CREATED BY THE SUEZ STOPPAGE.
UNLESS THE COAL COMES THROUGH, ROUSSEL SAID, HOT WATER IN FRANCE WILL BE A LUXURY AND ELECTRICITY WILL HAVE TO BE SHUT OFF HALF THE DAY.
AT PRESENT THERE ARE SOME 120,000 SHIPS STORED AWAY IN RESERVE FLEET BASES ON THE JAMES RIVER, VA.; HOUSTON, TEX.; THE HUDSON RIVER; WILMINGTON, N.C.; MOBILE, ALA.; ALAMEIDA, CALIF., AND ASTORIA AND OLYMPIA, WASH.

1956

B45WX (Q)
THE BOARD IN A DECISION OCT.3 CHARTERED 30 SHIPS TO AMERICAN COAL SHIPPING, INC., TO HELP MEET THE OVERSEAS COAL DEMAND, WHICH THIS YEAR WILL RUN WELL ABOVE 40 MILLION TONS.
MERRILL SAID NEW SHIPPING HAS NOT BEEN ABLE TO MEET THE DEMAND FOR INCREASED SPACE FOR BOTH COAL AND OTHER PRODUCTS, SUCH AS GRAIN. FOR SOME TIME, HE SAID, THERE HAS BEEN NO IDLE TONNAGE ON THE MARKETS.
"THE SUEZ SITUATION HAS NOT ONLY RAISED RATES BUT IT HAS INCREASED THE DISTANCES MANY SHIPS MUST TRAVEL AND SO HAS INCREASED THE GENERAL NEED FOR MORE TONNAGE," MERRILL SAID.
"THE EUROPEAN ECONOMY SIMPLY CANNOT FUNCTION EFFECTIVELY ON THE BASIS OF SUCH PRICED FUEL, AND IT IS OBVIOUS THAT MUCH OF THE RECOVERY THAT HAS BEEN ACCOMPLISHED WITH THE ASSISTANCE OF THE MARSHALL PLAN AND SUBSEQUENT ENACTMENTS WILL BE LOST...UNLESS SOMETHING IS DONE TO RELIEVE THE SHORTAGE OF SHIPPING."
LT631PES

A10WX
(500) AMS BUDGET
CHINESE
BY WARREN ROGERS JR.
WASHINGTON, DEC. 10 (AP)-AMERICAN OFFICIALS EXPRESSED GUARDED HOPE TODAY THAT RED CHINA MAY PLAN TO FREE THE 10 AMERICANS THEY STILL HOLD TO COINCIDE WITH INDIAN PRIME MINISTER NEHRU'S VISIT TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER THIS MONTH.
THEY SAID THIS HOPE IS BASED ON RECENT STATEMENTS BY LEADERS OF RED CHINA AND INDIA. BUT THEY REMAINED CAUTIOUS BECAUSE THE RED CHINESE HAVE RENEGED FOR MORE THAN A YEAR ON A PROMISE TO SET THE AMERICANS FREE.
RED CHINA'S PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE AT CALCUTTA, INDIA, YESTERDAY THAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD HAVE TO MAKE THE NEXT MOVE IF THE 10 AMERICANS ARE TO BE FREED SOON. U.S. OFFICIALS, WHILE DECLINING PUBLIC COMMENT, PRIVATELY REJECTED THAT THESIS.
THEY RECALLED THAT RED CHINA AGREED ON SEPT.10, 1955, THAT ALL AMERICANS--AND THEY EMPHASIZED THE "ALL"--WERE AT LIBERTY TO LEAVE THE CHINA MAINLAND. SOME AMERICANS CAME OUT, BUT THE 10, MOSTLY MISSIONARIES ACCUSED OF VARIOUS "OFFENSES AGAINST CHINA," WERE HELD.
THUS, U.S. OFFICIALS CONTEND IT IS UP TO RED CHINA TO FULFILL THE 1955 AGREEMENT BY RELEASING THE REMAINING 10.
THEY POINTED TO YESTERDAY'S STATEMENT BY CHOU, AS WELL AS OTHERS, IN SAYING THERE IS SOME HOPE THAT RED CHINA MIGHT FREE THE AMERICANS ABOUT THE TIME THAT NEHRU ARRIVES IN WASHINGTON FOR HIS DEC.16-20 VISIT WITH EISENHOWER.
RED CHINA'S MAO TZE-TUNG TOLD INTERVIEWERS IN ROME LAST MONTH SOMETHING MIGHT BE WORKED OUT. INDIA'S ROVING AMBASSADOR V.K. KRISHNA-MENNON SAID ON DEC.2 HE WOULD NOT BE SURPRISED IF THE AMERICANS WERE RELEASED SOON. MORE RECENTLY HE APPEALED TO RED CHINA IN A UNITED NATIONS SPEECH TO RELEASE THE AMERICANS. CHOU'S ONLY COMMENT HAS BEEN THAT MENNON IS AN OPTIMISTIC MAN, BUT ALSO "A VERY GOOD FRIEND OF OURS."
THE QUESTION OF AMERICANS-IN-CHINA AND OTHER ISSUES ARE BEING CONSIDERED IN U.S.-RED CHINA NEGOTIATIONS WHICH HAVE BEEN GOING ON AT GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, SINCE AUGUST, 1955. A TOTAL OF 62 MEETINGS HAVE

BEEN HELD, AND THE 63RD IS SCHEDULED ABOUT THE TIME OF NEHRU'S WASHINGTON VISIT. THUS THE OPPORTUNITY FOR A SPECIAL ANNOUNCEMENT PRESENTS ITSELF.

A11WX

CHOU CURRENTLY IS MAKING A TOUR OF SOUTH ASIA, SEEKING TO SPREAD GOOD WILL. HE IS SCHEDULED TO MEET WITH NEHRU AT NEW DELHI SOON AFTER THE INDIAN PRIME MINISTER RETURNS FROM WASHINGTON.

A FRIENDLY GESTURE, SUPPORTING NEHRU'S HAND IN WASHINGTON, MIGHT LEAD TO A MORE CONCILIATORY ATTITUDE BY NEHRU AT THIS MEETING.

THE RELEASE OF THE 10 CAPTIVE AMERICANS HAS BEEN A MAJOR ADMINISTRATION GOAL, EVEN THOUGH OFFICIALS SAID ITS ACCOMPLISHMENT MIGHT INVOLVE SOME DIFFICULTIES.

THE U.S. GOVERNMENT MIGHT FIND IT EXTREMELY DIFFICULT TO MAINTAIN ITS TRADE BLOCKADE ON RED CHINA IF THE AMERICANS WERE FREED. WHENEVER U.S. CITIZENS ASK PERMISSION TO VISIT THE RED MAINLAND, THE STATE DEPARTMENT CITES THE 10 JAILED AMERICANS AS EVIDENCE THAT SAFE PASSAGE CANNOT BE GUARANTEED.

IF THESE AMERICANS SHOULD BE ALLOWED TO RETURN HOME, BUSINESS MEN IN SEARCH OF NEW MARKETS COULD ARGUE THAT A NEW ERA IN U.S.-RED CHINA RELATIONS HAD BEGUN.

CZ238PES

A92WX

(280)

NIGHT LEAD RADIATION

WASHINGTON, DEC. 10 (AP)-THE NATIONAL COMMITTEE ON RADIATION PROTECTION RECOMMENDED TODAY THAT A SET OF EXPOSURE LIMITATIONS BE SET UP FOR THE POPULATION AS A WHOLE.

IT ALSO RECOMMENDED A REDUCTION OF THE RADIATION EXPOSURE LIMITATIONS NOW PERMITTED FOR WORKERS IN ATOMIC AND SIMILAR PLANTS.

DR. LAURISTON S. TAYLOR, CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMITTEE, SAID THE AIM IS TO MAKE SURE THAT THE EXPOSURE TO RADIATION FROM ALL SOURCES--MAN-MADE AND NATURAL--DOES NOT EXCEED AN "ACCEPTABLE RISK" FROM THE GENETIC STANDPOINT.

EARLIER THIS YEAR THE NATIONAL ACADEMY OF SCIENCES SAID RADIATION REACHING A PERSON'S SEX GLANDS PRODUCES GENETIC CHANGES THAT MIGHT RESULT IN MENTALLY OR PHYSICALLY DEFECTIVE CHILDREN IN SOME FUTURE GENERATION.

THE ACADEMY RECOMMENDED THAT LIMITS BE SET ON THE AVERAGE AMOUNT OF RADIATION AMERICANS CAN RECEIVE IN THEIR REPRODUCTIVE GLANDS--ESPECIALLY FROM CONCEPTION TO AGE 30, THE CRITICAL PERIOD FOR REPRODUCTION.

DR. TAYLOR'S COMMITTEE IS SPONSORED BY THE GOVERNMENT'S BUREAU OF STANDARDS, WHERE HE IS A SCIENTIST. IT IS MADE UP OF REPRESENTATIVES OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC), THE PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE, THE AMERICAN MEDICAL ASSN. AND OTHER PROFESSIONAL AND INDUSTRY GROUPS. IT HAS NO REGULATORY AUTHORITY BUT ITS RECOMMENDATIONS CARRY WEIGHT.

"THERE IS REASON TO BELIEVE," DR. TAYLOR TOLD A REPORTER, "THAT THE NEW RECOMMENDATIONS WILL BE INCORPORATED INTO SAFETY REGULATIONS OF THE AEC, INDIVIDUAL STATES AND INDUSTRIES, AND THAT ANY CHANGES OR LIMITATIONS OF OPERATIONS DEEMED NECESSARY TO KEEP EXPOSURE OF THE POPULATION AS A WHOLE WITHIN THE LIMITS RECOMMENDED WILL BE MADE."

SOURCES OF RADIATION EXPOSURE INCLUDE ATOMIC BOMB FALLOUT, ATOMIC ENERGY PLANTS, MEDICAL AND DENTAL USES OF X-RAYS, COSMIC RAYS IN THE ATMOSPHERE AND NATURALLY RADIOACTIVE MATERIALS IN THE GROUND. THE UNIT BY WHICH RADIATION IS MEASURED IS THE ROENTGEN.

DC835PES

A28WX

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 AM EST MONDAY DEC. 10

(530) PMS BUDGET

RADIATION

BY FRANK CAREY

(ADVANCE)..WASHINGTON, DEC. 10 (AP)-RECOMMENDATIONS FOR WHAT WOULD BE THE FIRST RADIATION EXPOSURE LIMITS EVER SET UP FOR THE POPULATION AS A WHOLE HAVE BEEN DRAFTED BY A QUASI-OFFICIAL WATCHDOG COMMITTEE.

THE SAME GROUP, THE NATIONAL COMMITTEE ON RADIATION PROTECTION (CAPS), HAS ALSO DRAFTED RECOMMENDATIONS FOR WHAT WOULD AMOUNT TO NEW AND SHARPLY REDUCED LIMITS ON RADIATION EXPOSURE FOR THE NATION'S HALF MILLION WORKERS IN ATOMIC AND SIMILAR PLANTS.

THIS WAS REPORTED TODAY BY DR. LAURISTON S. TAYLOR, CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMITTEE AND A NATIONAL BUREAU OF STANDARDS SCIENTIST, IN A REPORT PREPARED FOR DELIVERY LATER THIS WEEK TO A MEETING OF THE AMERICAN NUCLEAR SOCIETY. HE AMPLIFIED IN AN INTERVIEW.

TAYLOR SAID THE INTENT OF BOTH ACTIONS IS TO ASSURE THAT EXPOSURE TO RADIATION FROM ALL SOURCES -- INCLUDING ATOMIC BOMB FALLOUT, PRODUCTS OF ATOMIC ENERGY PLANTS, AND MEDICAL AND DENTAL USES OF X-RAYS--DOES NOT GO BEYOND A POINT OF "ACCEPTABLE RISK" FROM THE GENETIC OR HEREDITARY STANDPOINT.

THE COMMITTEE HE HEADS IS SPONSORED BY THE BUREAU OF STANDARDS. IT IS MADE UP OF REPRESENTATIVES OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY (AEC), THE PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE, AMERICAN MEDICAL ASSN. AND OTHER PROFESSIONAL AND INDUSTRY GROUPS. IT HAS NO REGULATORY POWER BUT ITS RECOMMENDATIONS IN THE PAST HAVE BEEN WIDELY FOLLOWED.

THE UNIT BY WHICH RADIATION IS MEASURED IS THE ROENTGEN. TAYLOR SAID THE NEW RECOMMENDATIONS ARE:

1. FOR THE POPULATION AS A WHOLE -- A LIMITATION OF 10 MILLION ROENTGENS OF MAN-MADE RADIATION--DELIVERED TO THE REPRODUCTIVE ORGANS--FOR EVERY ONE MILLION PERSONS IN THE POPULATION FROM CONCEPTION UP TO AGE 30.

THAT WOULD MEAN AN AVERAGE LIMIT OF 10 PER PERSON. BUT TAYLOR STRESSED THAT INDIVIDUALS WHO MIGHT RECEIVE AN AMOUNT IN EXCESS OF THAT WOULD NOT NECESSARILY BE EXPOSED TO ANY "SIGNIFICANT" GENETIC HAZARD. MOREOVER, HE SAID, NOT ALL RADIATION RECEIVED BY THE BODY NECESSARILY GOES TO THE REPRODUCTIVE SYSTEM -- FOR EXAMPLE, IN AN X-RAY EXAMINATION OF THE TEETH, LESS THAN ONE-THOUSANDTH OF THE RADIATION USED REACHES THE REPRODUCTIVE ORGANS.

HE ADDED THAT THE DOSE DELIVERED TO THE REPRODUCTIVE ORGANS MAY RANGE FROM NONE AT ALL FOR A FEW TYPES OF RADIATION EXPOSURE UP TO VIRTUALLY 100 PER CENT FOR SOME OTHER TYPES.

A29WX

2. FOR WORKERS IN ATOMIC AND OTHER RADIATION-PRODUCING PLANTS -- A FORMULA UNDER WHICH AT NO AGE WOULD THE TOTAL ACCUMULATED RADIATION DOSE TO THE REPRODUCTIVE ORGANS BE ALLOWED TO EXCEED THE PERSON'S AGE, MINUS 18 MULTIPLIED BY FIVE. AGE 18 IS THE MINIMUM FOR STARTING WORK IN SUCH PLANTS. UNDER THE FORMULA, FOR EXAMPLE, A WORKER WOULD BE ALLOWED NO MORE THAN 60 ROENTGENS UP TO AGE 30.

30.24-9719

THE PRESENT EXPOSURE LIMIT FOR RADIATION WORKERS IS THREE-TENTHS OF A ROENTGEN PER WEEK, WHICH COMES TO 15 PER YEAR.

THE NEW FORMULA WORKS AT AN AVERAGE OF 5 ROENTGENS PER YEAR FOR AN INDIVIDUAL. HOWEVER, 15 ROENTGENS WOULD BE PERMISSIBLE IN ONE PARTICULAR YEAR IF THE WORKER HAD BUILT UP A RESERVE BY NOT USING ALL HIS ALLOWANCE IN PREVIOUS YEARS.

TAYLOR SAID THAT WHILE IN GENERAL THE RISK TO RADIATION WORKERS IS SLIGHTLY HIGHER THAN THE RISK TO THE PUBLIC AT LARGE, IT IS AN OCCUPATIONAL HAZARD COMPARABLE TO THAT IN MANY NONRADIATION INDUSTRIES. HE SAID IT IS INEVITABLE IF ANY RADIATION WORK IS TO BE DONE.

HE ADDED THAT THERE ARE ONLY A COMPARATIVELY FEW RADIATION WORKERS--ABOUT 3,000 PER 1 MILLION POPULATION--AND THEY CAN TAKE A BIGGER DOSE WITHOUT CONTRIBUTING TOO MUCH TO OVER-ALL POPULATION RISKS.

TAYLOR SAID HE WAS "PROBABLY ERRING ON THE SAFE SIDE" IN SAYING THAT IN LARGE RADIATION PLANTS THE AVERAGE RADIATION EXPOSURE HAS "NOT EXCEEDED OR EVEN APPROACHED" ONE-TENTH OF A ROENTGEN PER WEEK. THAT WOULD BE WITHIN THE PROPOSED NEW LIMITS FOR WORKERS.

1956

TAYLOR SAID THESE RECOMMENDATIONS WERE BEING MADE BY A COMMITTEE WHOSE SUGGESTIONS FOR OCCUPATIONAL RADIATION PROTECTION HAVE HERETOFORE FORMED THE BASIS FOR STANDARDS ADOPTED BY THE AEC AND BY A NUMBER OF STATES FOR WORKERS IN PLANTS EMPLOYING RADIATION.

THEREFORE, HE TOLD A REPORTER, "THERE IS REASON TO BELIEVE THAT THE NEW RECOMMENDATIONS WILL BE INCORPORATED INTO SAFETY REGULATIONS OF THE AEC, INDIVIDUAL STATES AND INDUSTRIES, AND THAT ANY CHANGES OR LIMITATIONS OF OPERATIONS DEEMED NECESSARY TO KEEP EXPOSURE OF THE POPULATION AS A WHOLE WITHIN THE LIMITS RECOMMENDED WILL BE MADE."

TAYLOR SAID HIS COMMITTEE BELIEVES THAT "REASONABLE TESTING OF ATOMIC WEAPONS -- THAT IS, AT THE PRESENT RATE OF TESTING -- COULD CONTINUE INDEFINITELY" WITHOUT EXCEEDING THE RADIATION LIMIT RECOMMENDED FOR THE POPULATION AS A WHOLE.

ALSO, HE SAID, THE COMMITTEE BELIEVES THAT THE ATOMIC ENERGY INDUSTRY "CAN EXPAND WITHOUT LIMIT WITHIN THE FORESEEABLE FUTURE" WITHOUT EXCEEDING THE RADIATION LIMITS RECOMMENDED.

AS FOR MEDICAL X-RAYS, HE SAID THERE ALREADY IS A TREND TOWARDS CUTTING DOWN ON UNNECESSARY USES AND THAT THE COMMITTEE BELIEVES THE PRESENT RATE OF USE COULD BE CONTINUED INDEFINITELY.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 AM EST MONDAY DEC. 10

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1956

A89WA

AEC

WASHINGTON, DEC. 10 (AP)-THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC) TODAY REPORTED OPERATING COSTS OF $1,600,000,000 (B) FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED LAST JUNE 30.

THIS WAS A 25 PER CENT INCREASE OVER THE PREVIOUS 12 MONTHS, ATTRIBUTABLE, THE COMMISSION SAID, TO "THE RAPID EXPANSION BY AEC, PRIVATE INDUSTRY AND OTHER NATIONS IN NEARLY EVERY FIELD OF ATOMIC ENERGY FROM BASIC RESEARCH TO PLANNING FOR AND CONSTRUCTING FULL SCALE POWER REACTORS."

THE AEC SAID IT SPENT 729 MILLION DOLLARS IN THE PRODUCTION OF ENRICHED URANIUM, PLUTONIUM AND OTHER SPECIAL MATERIALS, MOST OF WHICH ARE USED FOR THE PRODUCTION OF ATOMIC ENERGY.

WEAPONS DEVELOPMENT AND FABRICATION RAN TO 281 MILLION. IN THIS CONNECTION AEC REPORTED:

"THE INCREASED EMPHASIS PLACED ON THE DEVELOPMENT OF REACTORS (FURNACES) FOR USE IN THE GENERATION OF ELECTRIC POWER AND THE PROPULSION OF AIRCRAFT, SHIPS AND SUBMARINES BROUGHT THE COSTS OF AEC WORK IN THIS FIELD UP 48 PER CENT OVER 1955, TO 177 MILLION DOLLARS FOR FISCAL YEAR 1956."

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THE COST OF AEC-OWNED PRODUCTION PLANTS, RESEARCH LABORATORIES AND OTHER FACILITIES EXISTING LAST JUNE 30 WAS GIVEN AS 6 1/2 BILLION DOLLARS.

THIS WAS DESCRIBED AS REPRESENTING "NEARLY 50 PER CENT OF THE APPROPRIATED FUNDS SPENT BY AEC AND ITS PREDECESSOR ORGANIZATIONS FOR THE ATOMIC ENERGY PROGRAM."

IN PREVIOUS YEARS THE AEC HAS MADE SEMIANNUAL REPORTS TO CONGRESS ON ITS FINANCIAL CONDITION. THIS YEAR'S REPORT, AN INNOVATION, IS A FINANCIAL STATEMENT SIMILAR TO THOSE OF INDUSTRIAL FIRMS.

IT GAVE AIRCRAFT REACTOR DEVELOPMENT COSTS AT $49,600,000, MAINLY FOR THE DEVELOPMENT OF AN ATOMIC ENGINE FOR AIRPLANES. A TOTAL OF $50,700,000 WAS SPENT ON RESEARCH, DEVELOPMENT AND CONSTRUCTION OF ATOMIC PROPULSION PLANTS FOR THE NAVY.

"THE UNITED STATES HAS CONCLUDED NEGOTIATIONS FOR 39 AGREEMENTS FOR COOPERATION WITH FOREIGN NATIONS WHICH RELATE TO DEVELOPMENT OF PROGRAMS IN THE FIELD OF NUCLEAR ENERGY," THE AEC REPORT SAID.

"IN FISCAL 1957, THE UNITED STATES PLANS TO GRANT 5 1/2 MILLION DOLLARS TO FOREIGN NATIONS UNDER EXISTING AGREEMENTS FOR COOPERATION TO ASSIST THEM IN THE CONSTRUCTION OF RESEARCH REACTORS."

1956

THE REPORT CONTAINED THIS SCHEDULE OF PLANT AND EQUIPMENT, THE FIGURES REPRESENTING COMPLETED PLANT AND CONSTRUCTION IN PROGRESS:

CALIFORNIA:	
UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA, LIVERMORE AND BERKELEY	$56,477,000
SANDRIA CORP., SALTON SEA	6,324,000
COLORADO:	
DOW CHEMICAL CO., ROCKY FLATS, DENVER	53,451,000
LUCIUS PITKIN, INC., GRAND JUNCTION	2,000,000
WALKER-LYBARGER CONSTRUCTION CO., GRAND JUNCTION	5,431,000
ILLINOIS:	
ARGONNE NATIONAL LABORATORY, LEMONT	85,148,000
UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO (CANCER RESEARCH HOSPITAL)	4,176,000
INDIANA:	
E.I. DU PONT DE NEMOURS & CO., INC., DANA	100,401,000
IDAHO:	
NATIONAL REACTOR TESTING STATION, ARCO:	
ARGONNE NATIONAL LABORATORY	1,114,000
GENERAL ELECTRIC CO.	9,641,000
PHILLIPS PETROLEUM CO.	84,176,000
WESTINGHOUSE ELECTRIC CO.	16,635,000
IOWA:	
IOWA STATE COLLEGE, AMES	6,578,000
MASON & HANGER (IOWA ORDNANCE PLANT) BURLINGTON	25,458,000
KENTUCKY:	
UNION CARBIDE NUCLEAR CO., PADUCAH	764,119,000
MISSOURI:	
BENDIX AVIATION CORP., KANSAS CITY	14,193,000
MALLINCKROFT CHEMICAL WORKS, ST. LOUIS	

BENDIX AVIATION CORP., KANSAS CITY	14,193,000
MALLINCKRODT CHEMICAL WORKS, ST. LOUIS	44,027,000
NEVADA:	
REYNOLDS ELECTRICAL & ENGINEERING CO., INC., MERCURY	12,584,000
NEW MEXICO:	
ALBUQUERQUE:	
ACF INDUSTRIES, INC	7,622,000
SANDIA CORP.	53,661,000
LOS ALAMOS:	
LOS ALAMOS MEDICAL CENTER, INC.	2,911,000
UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA	124,282,000
THE ZIA CO.	120,640,000
NEW YORK:	
ACF INDUSTRIES, INC., BUFFALO	5,280,000
BROOKHAVEN NATIONAL LABORATORY, UPTON, LONG ISLAND	62,363,000
HOOKER ELECTROCHEMICAL CO., NIAGARA FALLS	7,982,000
KNOLLS ATOMIC POWER LABORATORY, SCHENECTADY	70,989,000
UNIVERSITY OF ROCHESTER, ROCHESTER	2,429,000

B85WX

OHIO:	
GENERAL ELECTRIC CO., LOCKLAND	5,641,000
GOODYEAR ATOMIC CORP., PORTSMOUTH	744,381,000
MONSANTO CHEMICAL CO., MIAMISBURG	26,960,000
NATIONAL LEAD CO. OF OHIO, CINCINNATI	103,959,000
PENNSYLVANIA:	
WESTINGHOUSE ELECTRIC CORP., PITTSBURGH	34,687,000
SOUTH CAROLINA:	
E.I. DU PONT DE NEMOURS & CO., INC., AIKEN	1,185,723,000
TENNESSEE:	
OAK RIDGE:	
AMERICAN INDUSTRIAL TRANSPORT, INC.	1,337,000
ANDERSON COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION	10,999,000
MANAGEMENT SERVICES, INC	111,639,000
OAK RIDGE HOSPITAL, INC.	1,401,000
OAK RIDGE INSTITUTE OF NUCLEAR STUDIES	2,127,000
OAK RIDGE NATIONAL LABORATORY	68,569,000
UNION CARBIDE NUCLEAR CO.-K-25	840,961,000
UNION CARBIDE NUCLEAR CO.-Y-12	443,311,000
TEXAS:	
PROCTOR & GAMBLE DEFENSE CORP., AMARILLO	18,729,000
UTAH:	
NATIONAL LEAD CO., INC., MONTICELLO	4,262,000
WASHINGTON:	
GENERAL ELECTRIC CO., RICHLAND	1,044,351,000

MC958PES NM

1956

A22AX (BJT)

IKE-HUMAN RIGHTS (PMS BUDGET--440)

BY MARVIN L. ARROWSMITH

AUGUSTA, GA., DEC. 10 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER CALLED ON FREE PEOPLE EVERYWHERE TODAY--HUMAN RIGHTS DAY--TO TAKE FRESH NOTE OF RUSSIAN RUTHLESSNESS AND NEVER FORGET "WHAT TYRANNY HAS DONE TO OUR FELLOW MAN IN HUNGARY."

SOVIET BRUTALITY THERE IS CAUSE FOR "WORLDWIDE MOURNING," FOR REACTIONS OF "HORROR AND REVULSION," THE PRESIDENT SAID. HE ADDED THAT IT ALMOST COMPLETELY REPUDIATES THE UNITED NATIONS HUMAN RIGHTS DECLARATION.

NOTING THIS IS THE EIGHTH ANNIVERSARY OF THE DECLARATION'S ADOPTION BY THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY, EISENHOWER SAID IN A STATEMENT PUT OUT AT HIS VACATION HEADQUARTERS AT AUGUSTA LAST NIGHT:

"THIS YEAR THE FREE WORLD HAS THE MOST COMPELLING REASONS FOR OBSERVING HUMAN RIGHTS DAY WITH RENEWED AWARENESS AND RESOLUTION, BUT IT HAS LITTLE CAUSE TO 'CELEBRATE' THAT DAY.

"THE RECENT OUTBREAK OF BRUTALITY IN HUNGARY HAS MOVED FREE PEOPLES EVERYWHERE TO REACTIONS OF HORROR AND REVULSION. OUR HEARTS ARE FILLED WITH SORROW. OUR DEEPEST SYMPATHY GOES OUT TO THE COURAGEOUS, LIBERTY-LOVING PEOPLE OF HUNGARY."

THE PRESIDENT'S STRONGLY WORDED STATEMENT IS A FOLLOW UP TO HIS PROCLAMATION ISSUED LAST WEEK WHICH DESIGNATED THIS AS HUMAN RIGHTS DAY IN A "SEASON OF TRAGEDY" IN HUNGARY.

IN OBSERVANCE OF THE DAY, THERE WERE PLANS FOR MID-DAY TOLLING OF CHURCH BELLS ALL OVER AMERICA--AND FOR PRAYS FOR THE VICTIMS OF SOVIET OPPRESSION.

"THE TERROR IMPOSED UPON HUNGARY," EISENHOWER SAID IN HIS STATEMENT, "REPUDIATES AND NEGATES ALMOST EVERY ARTICLE IN THE DECLARATION OF HUMAN RIGHTS."

THE PRESIDENT SAID OF THE RUSSIAN TERRORISM:

"IT DENIES THAT MEN ARE BORN FREE AND EQUAL IN DIGNITY AND RIGHTS, AND THAT ALL SHOULD ACT IN THE SPIRIT OF BROTHERHOOD.

"IT DENIES THE RIGHT TO LIFE, LIBERTY, AND SECURITY OF PERSON.

"IT DENIES THE PRINCIPLE THAT NO ONE SHALL BE SUBJECTED TO CRUEL, INHUMAN, OR DEGRADING TREATMENT.

"IT DENIES THAT NO PERSON SHALL BE ARBITRARILY ARRESTED, DETAINED, OR EXILED.

"IT DENIES THAT ALL ARE EQUAL BEFORE THE LAW AND ENTITLED TO ITS EQUAL PROTECTION.

"IT DENIES THE RIGHT TO FAIR AND PUBLIC HEARINGS BY AN INDEPENDENT AND IMPARTIAL TRIBUNAL.

"IT DENIES THE RIGHT TO FREEDOM OF THOUGHT, CONSCIENCE, AND RELIGION.

"IT DENIES THE RIGHT TO FREEDOM OF OPINION AND EXPRESSION.

"IT DENIES THE RIGHT TO FREEDOM OF PEACEFUL ASSEMBLY.

"IT DENIES THAT THE INDIVIDUAL MAY NOT BE HELD IN SLAVERY OR SERVITUDE.

"IT DENIES THAT THE WILL OF THE PEOPLE SHALL BE THE BASIS OF THE AUTHORITY OF GOVERNMENT."

THE PRESIDENT SAID HE IS PROUD OF AMERICA'S "GENEROUS RESPONSE"--ON THE PART OF INDIVIDUALS, VOLUNTARY RELIEF ORGANIZATIONS AND GOVERNMENT AGENCIES--TO APPEALS FOR AID FOR HUNGARY.

EISENHOWER HAS OPENED THE NATION'S DOORS TO 21,500 HUNGARIAN REFUGEES, SOME OF WHOM ALREADY HAVE ARRIVED.

"WE SHALL CONTINUE TO OFFER SHELTER TO THE HOMELESS, AS WE SHALL GO ON FEEDING THE HUNGRY AND PROVIDING MEDICINE AND CARE FOR THE SICK," THE PRESIDENT SAID.

"ON THIS HUMAN RIGHTS DAY, IT IS FOR EACH OF US TO RECOGNIZE ANEW THAT WE ARE BROTHERS IN OUR FATHER'S HOUSE, AND EACH IS TRULY HIS BROTHER'S KEEPER. WE CANNOT SHED THAT RESPONSIBILITY, NOR DO WE WANT TO DO SO."

RY311AES NM

1956

A102 (130)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC. 10 (AP)-DAG HAMMARSKJOLD TOLD THE U.N. TODAY THAT WHEN "THE DIGNITY AND WORTH OF THE HUMAN PERSON IS FORGOTTEN, THERE CAN BE NO PEACE."

THE SECRETARY GENERAL SPOKE AT A CONCERT CELEBRATING THE EIGHTH ANNIVERSARY OF THE U.N.'S UNIVERSAL DECLARATION OF HUMAN RIGHTS.

HAMMARSKJOLD'S MESSAGE ALSO WAS READ TO TROOPS OF THE U.N. EMERGENCY FORCE IN EGYPT.

THE HUMAN RIGHTS DECLARATION, ADOPTED DEC. 10, 1948, PUT THE U.N. ON RECORD AS PROCLAIMING CERTAIN LIBERTIES AND VALUES AS A "COMMON STANDARD OF ACHIEVEMENT FOR ALL PEOPLES AND ALL NATIONS."

HENRY CABOT LODGE, JR. HEAD OF THE U.S. DELEGATION TO THE U.N., ISSUED A STATEMENT DURING THE DAY CHARGING RUSSIA SPECIFICALLY WITH VIOLATING THE DECLARATION.

HE ACCUSED THE SOVIET UNION OF "SHOWING ITS CONTEMPT OF ALL INDIVIDUAL RIGHTS AND HUMAN FREEDOM IN VERY MUCH THE SAME WAY AS WAS SHOWN BY ADOLPH HITLER."

BUT THE PEOPLE OF HUNGARY, LODGE SAID, "HAVE SHOWN THAT NO MAN--REGARDLESS OF DIFFERENCES OF RACE OR CREED--WILL BE FOREVER ENSLAVED."

WW&SF907PES

1956

A76WX

(280) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 1:15 P.M., EST., MONDAY, DEC. 10

(ADVANCE)(WX) NEW YORK, DEC. 10 (AP)-GEN. MAXWELL D. TAYLOR, ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, SAID TODAY THE NATION'S STRATEGY SHOULD BE GEARED TO THE NEEDS OF UNFORESEEN SITUATIONS AND NOT "TO ANY SINGLE WEAPONS SYSTEM OR A SINGLE CONCEPT OF FUTURE WAR."

IN AN ADDRESS PREPARED FOR THE UNION LEAGUE CLUB, TAYLOR SAID THERE IS NEED FOR LAND FORCES AS WELL AS FOR MASS DESTRUCTION NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

HE SAID ADEQUATE LAND FORCES ARE NEEDED BY THIS COUNTRY TO COPE WITH SMALL TYPES OF WAR WHICH, IF UNCHECKED, COULD LEAD TO BIG WARS. THEN HE ADDED:

"I WOULD LIKE TO EXPAND UPON THE DANGER OF SITUATIONS SHORT OF THE GENERAL WAR, AS I SEE IT. FOLLOWING WORLD WAR II, WE UNDERSTANDABLY BESTIRRED OURSELVES TO PREPARE AGAINST THE POSSIBILITY OF NUCLEAR WORLD WAR III WITH ALL ITS DREADFUL IMPLICATIONS. IN SO DOING WE CREATED A GREAT RETALIATORY ATOMIC STRIKING FORCE, THOROUGHLY CAPABLE OF IMPRESSING ANY POTENTIAL ENEMY OF THE CONSEQUENCES TO HIM IF HE ATTACKED US IN SIMILAR PROPORTIONS.

"THIS RETALIATORY FORCE HAS UNDOUBTEDLY DONE MUCH TO MAINTAIN THE BIG PEACE -- TO RESTRAIN GENERAL ATOMIC WAR -- BUT IT HAS NOT BEEN SUFFICIENT TO MAINTAIN THE LITTLE PEACE -- TO RESTRAIN LOCAL AGGRESSION.

"OUR PREDOMINANT STRENGTH IN THE ATOMIC RETALIATORY FIELD CONTRIBUTED NOTHING TO A FAVORABLE DECISION IN THE CIVIL WAR IN GREECE, OR IN THE COMMUNIST AGGRESSIONS IN KOREA AND VIETNAM. IT DID NOT RESTRAIN THE RED INFESTATION OF MALAYA OR DETER COMMUNIST BRUTALITY IN HUNGARY. IT IS PROVIDING NO DIRECT ASSISTANCE TO SOLVING THE CURRENT PROBLEMS OF THE MIDDLE EAST.

"THESE FACTS ARE A REMINDER OF THE POSSIBILITY OF SMALL WAR SITUATIONS OCCURRING UNDER THE UMBRELLA OF MUTUAL DETERRENCE IN THE MASSIVE ATOMIC FIELD AND THE NEED FOR AN ADEQUATE MEANS OF DEALING WITH THEM QUICKLY."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 1:15 PM EST MONDAY DEC. 10

EG/JA&WE655AES NM

1956

30.24-9721

A154DT

(110)

DETROIT, DEC. '10 (AP)-NORMAN THOMAS, LONGTIME HEAD OF THE SOCIALIST PARTY, REFUSED TODAY TO APPEAR WITH CARL WINTER, CHAIRMAN OF THE MICHIGAN COMMUNIST PARTY, AT A MEETING SCHEDULED FOR TONIGHT.

THE TWO WERE TO JOIN WITH THREE OTHERS IN A SYMPOSIUM ON "WHICH WAY TO PEACE?" SPONSORED BY THE DETROIT FELLOWSHIP OF RECONCILIATION.

IN A LETTER TO THE SPONSORS, THOMAS SAID HE WOULD NOT ELECT "AS MY BEST FORUM" FOR DISCUSSING PEACE "A MEETING WITH A REPRESENTATIVE OF A PARTY WHICH SUPPORTED THE COMMUNIST IMPERIALISM STAINED ANEW IN HUNGARY."

"I CONSIDER THE COMMUNIST POLICE STATE THE ENEMY OF THE DEMOCRATIC SOCIALISM WHICH I WANT TO COMMEND TO MY FELLOW COUNTRYMEN," HE ADDED.

THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE COMMENT FROM WINTER.

FI.1149AESNM

1956

A145KX

1ST LEAD UN-AMERICAN (400)

BY LEIF ERICKSON

SAN FRANCISCO, DEC. 10 (AP)-COUNSEL FOR THE HOUSE SUBCOMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES TODAY ASKED DR. HOLLAND ROBERTS OF PALO ALTO IF HE WAS "A NERVE CENTER FOR THE TRANSMISSION OF FOREIGN COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA."

DR. ROBERTS, IDENTIFIED IN SCORES OF EXHIBIT COMMUNIST PUBLICATIONS AS DIRECTOR OF THE CALIFORNIA LABOR SCHOOL AND A SPONSOR OF THE AMERICAN-RUSSIAN INSTITUTE FOR CULTURAL RELATIONS, INVOKED THE 5TH AMENDMENT IN REFUSING TO ANSWER.

RICHARD ARENS, COMMITTEE COUNSEL, ASKED THE QUESTION TWICE, THE SECOND TIME AFTER A BRIEF FLAREUP BETWEEN NORMAN LEONARD OF SAN FRANCISCO, ROBERTS' ATTORNEY, AND REP. GORDON SCHERER (R-OHIO) COMMITTEE MEMBER.

ARENS READ A DAILY WORKER QUOTATION ATTRIBUTED TO ROBERTS DESCRIBING THE UNITED STATES AS A NATION "DRUGGED WITH LIES AND RULED BY THIEVES." ARENS PREFACED THE QUESTION BY DECLARING, "IF I WERE A RED-BLOODED AMERICAN AND DIDN'T SAY THIS, I'D KNOCK DOWN THE MAN WHO SAID I DID."

ROBERTS AND LEONARD CONSULTED IN WHISPERS.

LEONARD PROTESTED, "I SUBMIT THE QUESTION WAS FRAMED WITH ILL GRACE BY COUNSEL."

REP. CLYDE DOYLE (D-CALIF), SUBCOMMITTEE CHAIRMAN, BROKE IN, REMINDING THAT COMMITTEE RULES, PREVIOUSLY CITED, ALLOWED ATTORNEYS FOR WITNESSES ONLY TO ADVISE THEM AND NOT TO ARGUE WITH THE COMMITTEE.

LEONARDSUBSIDED. ROBERTS REFUSED TO ANSWER REPEATEDLY DURING HIS QUESTIONING AS THE DAY'S SIXTH AND FINAL WITNESS.

ARENS OFFERED A PUBLISHED PICTURE OF ROBERTS IN MOSCOW WHERE HE WAS IDENTIFIED AS CHAIRMAN OF THE AMERICAN DELEGATION TO THE WARSAW PEACE CONFERENCE.

ROBERTS REFUSED TO SAY WHETHER HE HAD GONE TO RUSSIA ON A PASSPORT OBTAINED TO VISIT RELATIVES IN ENGLAND.

ROBERTS ACKNOWLEDGED HAVING BEEN ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR OF EDUCATION AT STANFORD UNIVERSITY FROM 1944 TO 1954.

ARENS ASKED IF HIS LEAVING STANFORD WAS "VOLUNTARY OR INVOLUNTARY." ROBERTS REPLIED, "A COMBINATION." ARENS PRESSED FOR EXPLANATION. ROBERTS REFUSED FURTHER ANSWERS.

ROBERTS DECLINED TO ANSWER ARENS' DIRECT QUESTION ASKING IF ROBERTS WAS NOT NOW AN ACTIVE COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBER.

JEREMIAH FINEGOLD, OWNER AND OPERATOR OF THE RUSSKY KUSTAR (RUSSIAN CRAFTSMAN) BOOK AND RECORD SHOP IN SAN FRANCISCO, RESORTED FREQUENTLY TO THE 5TH AMENDMENT.

FINEGOLD, IDENTIFIED IN AN EXHIBIT OF JUDITH COPLON TRIAL TESTIMONY AS A COMMUNIST LEADER, ACKNOWLEDGED BUYING $5,000 TO $6,000 WORTH OF BOOKS A YEAR FROM MOSCOW.

HE SAID HE GROSSED $10,000 TO $12,000 ANNUALLY ON RETAIL SALE OF THE RUSSIAN LANGUAGE BOOKS. AMONG HIS CUSTOMERS, HE SAID, WAS THE ARMY'S RUSSIAN LANGUAGE SCHOOL AT MONTEREY, AND THE DEPARTMENT OF INTERIOR, WHICH WANTED "[illegible] THE RUSSIAN BOOKS HE COULD GET ON ICHTHYOLOGY (STUDY OF FISH)".

CUSTOM[illegible] LS EARLIER TODAY TOLD THE SUBCOMMITTEE A GREAT VOLUME OF C[illegible] AGANDA DIRECTED AGAINST U. S. POLICIES WAS ENTERING

IRVING FISHMAN, DEPUTY CUSTOMS COLLECTOR OF THE PORT OF NEW YORK, SAID HE HAS BEEN ASSIGNED TO MAKE A NATIONWIDE CHECK OF FOREIGN PROPAGANDA MATERIAL.

HE ESTIMATED ABOUT TWO MILLION PROPAGANDA PIECES ENTERS SAN FRANCISCO EACH YEAR. MUCH ORIGINATES IN THE SOVIET UNION, SOME FROM RED CHINA AND MOST OF IT IS SHIPPED THROUGH HONG KONG.

HE SAID HE HAD NEVER SEEN OR HEARD OF A SINGLE PIECE BEING LABELED BY SOURCE AND PURPOSE AS REQUIRED UNDER THE FOREIGN AGENTS ACT.

THIS ACT REQUIRES THAT AGENTS IN THE UNITED STATES WHO HANDLE SUCH DISTRIBUTION MUST REGISTER WITH THE DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE.

FISHMAN SAID RECENT PROPAGANDA INTERCEPTEDS SOVIET RUSSIA'S ACTION IN HUNGARY. EARLIER MEDICAL MATERIAL ENTERING SAN FRANCISCO QUOTED IMPRISONED U.S. ARMY OFFICERS AS TESTIFYING THE UNITED STATES USED GERM WARFARE IN KOREA.

FISHMAN TESTIFIED IN THE FIRST SESSION OF A TWO-DAY HEARING. REP. CLYDE DOYLE (D-CALIF) PRESIDED AS CHAIRMAN OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE, INCLUDING REP. HAROLD VELDE (R-ILLINOIS) AND REP. GORDON SCHERER (R-OHIO).

DOYLE WARNED PROSPECTIVE WITNESSES AND THEIR COUNSEL AGAINST ANY BEHAVIOR VIOLATING COMMITTEE RULES SUCH AS CAUSED EJECTION OF SIX LAWYERS DURING LOS ANGELES HEARINGS LAST WEEK.

DOYLE SAID THE HEARINGS' PURPOSE WAS TO DEVELOP EVIDENCE ON "THE CURRENT, CONCERTED EFFORT OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND ITS CONFEDERATES TO STRIP OUR NATION OF ITS SECURITY LAWS."

KK8 PCS NM

B89CO QUE IN

COLUMBUS, OHIO, DEC. 10 (AP)-OHIO AMVETS HAVE REQUESTED COURT MARTIALS FOR RETURNED TURNCOATS ARLEY PATE OF CARBONDALE, ILL., AND AARON WILSON OF URANIA, LA., STATE COMMANDER EDGAR L. WILLIAMS OF HAMILTON SAID TODAY.

WILLIAMS SAID THE REQUEST WAS MADE IN A LETTER TO SECRETARY OF DEFENSE CHARLES WILSON. HE SAID THE ORGANIZATION WANTS TO KNOW WHETHER OR NOT PATE AND WILSON ARE "GUILTY OF ANY MILITARY CRIMES AS WERE CPL. EDWARD DICKENSON OF BIG STONE GAP, VA., AND CPL. CLAUDE J. BATCHELOR OF KERMIT, TEX., WHO ARE NOW SERVING SENTENCES."

F1029PES

A95 (160)

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, DEC. 10 (AP)-DESPITE MARTIAL LAW IN HUNGARY, REFUGEES CONTINUED TO STREAM INTO AUSTRIA. AUSTRIAN AUTHORITIES SAID ~~1,000~~ REFUGEES CAME ACROSS THE BORDER LAST NIGHT.

THIS CONTINUED STREAM IS ONE OF THE MAJOR MYSTERIES OF THE HUNGARIAN CRISIS. ALTHOUGH THE RUSSIANS HAVE HAD WEEKS TO SEAL OFF THE HUNGARIAN-AUSTRIAN BORDER IF THEY WISHED, THE REFUGEES SLIP THROUGH, SOME IN GROUPS OF 50. THE TOTAL IS NOW APPROACHING THE 130,000 MARK.

ONE REFUGEE SAID HE WAS CERTAIN THAT RUSSIAN TROOPS NEAR THE FRONTIER HEARD HIS PARTY APPROACHING THE BORDER DURING THE NIGHT, SINCE SEVERAL BABIES WERE CRYING LOUDLY. BUT NO EFFORT WAS MADE TO STOP THE PARTY.

ANOTHER REFUGEE REPORTED THAT INSURGENTS IN THE PECS AREA HAD BLOWN UP PARTS OF THE COAL MINES THERE. THE REPORT COULD NOT BE CONFIRMED.

OTHER REFUGEES TOLD HOW THEY HAD BEEN MISLED BY RED-WHITE-RED AUSTRIAN FLAGS PLANTED SEVERAL MILES INSIDE THE HUNGARIAN BORDER BY RUSSIAN OR HUNGARIAN TROOPS. THIS WAS TAKEN AS AN EFFORT TO MAKE REFUGEES BELIEVE THEY HAD REACHED FREE AUSTRIA AND TO FACILITATE THEIR CAPTURE.

LARGE NUMBERS OF REFUGEES UNDOUBTEDLY HAVE BEEN STOPPED AND SENT BACK TO THEIR HOMES. BUT THE LARGE STREAM STILL COMING TESTIFIED TO UNBELIEVABLE MILITARY INEFFICIENCY OR A WILLINGNESS TO SEE ANTI-COMMUNISTS LEAVE.

BUSES CARRYING 350 HUNGARIAN REFUGEES FOR THE U. S. MILITARY AIRLIFT LEFT SALZBURG TODAY FOR MUNICH, GERMANY. THE FIRST AIR FORCE PLANE WAS DUE TO TAKE OFF FROM THERE TUESDAY.

A LIFT OF CHARTERED CIVILIAN PLANES TOOK OFF WITH 434 OF THE REFUGEES YESTERDAY FROM AUSTRIA FOR MCGUIRE FIELD, N. J. ANOTHER FOUR PLANES WERE DUE TO TAKE OFF FROM AUSTRIAN FIELDS TODAY.

ABOUT 3,000 OF THE 126,000 OFFICIALLY REGISTERED REFUGEES HAVE GONE TO THE UNITED STATES. THE NUMBER IN AUSTRIA LOOKING FOR SOMEWHERE TO GO HAS REACHED 75,000 AND IS STILL CLIMBING. IT IS EXPECTED TO MOUNT EVEN FASTER NEXT WEEK WHEN WEST EUROPEAN GOVERNMENTS WILL VIRTUALLY FINISH RECEIVING THE 50,000 THEIR COUNTRIES CAN ABSORB. THE UNITED STATES WILL TAKE 21,500, LEAVING MORE THAN 50,000 NOW IN AUSTRIA WITH LITTLE IMMEDIATE PROSPECT OF FINDING A PLACE TO GO.

JS1042AES

Begin ——— Dec. 11, 1956

1956

30.24-9723

A41

NIGHT LEAD EGYPTIAN (520)
BY LEONARD LEDDINGTON

PORT SAID, EGYPT, DEC. 11 (AP)-A STRONG-ARM BAND TODAY KIDNAPED A YOUNG BRITISH LIEUTENANT AND THE EGYPTIAN UNDERGROUND TOLD ALLIED MILITARY AUTHORITIES TONIGHT HE HAD BEEN KILLED.

THE LIEUTENANT LAST NIGHT LED A RAID ON A PORT SAID DENTIST'S APARTMENT AND ARRESTED SEVEN EGYPTIAN COMMANDOS WHO HAD BEEN HIDDEN THERE SINCE THE EGYPTIAN ARMY FLED PORT SAID FIVE WEEKS AGO. AL SURRENDERED MEEKLY.

BRITISH AUTHORITIES SAID THEY HAD NO CONFIRMATION OF THE REPORT, WHICH WAS BROUGHT TO THEM BY AN EGYPTIAN CIVILIAN. MILITARY AUTHORITIES SAID THEY WERE TREATING THE REPORT AS JUST ANOTHER LEAD UNTIL MORE TANGIBLE EVIDENCE WAS FOUND.

BY EARLY NIGHT, A THOROUGH SEARCH OF PORT SAID BROUGHT NO SIGN OF THE MISSING OFFICER.

EGYPTIAN POLICE CIRCULATED DESCRIPTIONS OF THREE MEN BELIEVED TO HAVE TAKEN PART IN THE KIDNAPING. THE DESCRIPTIONS WERE BASED ON DETAILS SUPPLIED BY AN ARAB BOY. HE TOLD AUTHORITIES HE SAW THE BRITISH OFFICER FORCED INTO A TAXI AT GUNPOINT AFTER HE STOPPED HIS JEEP TO TALK TO A MAN.

ALTHOUGH THE MISSING MAN'S IDENTITY WAS NOT DISCLOSED HERE, THE WAR OFFICE IN LONDON SAID HE WAS LT. A.G. MOOREHOUSE.

THIS WAS THE THIRD TENSION-BUILDING INCIDENT IN RECENT DAYS, AND DWINDLING BRITISH-FRENCH FORCES AGAIN WERE WARNED TO BE ALERT FOR HARASSING MANEUVERS DURING THEIR WITHDRAWAL.

EGYPTIAN INFORMANTS SAID 10,000 MEMBERS OF THE FANATIC MOSLEM BROTHERHOOD WERE KNOWN TO AUTHORITIES IN PORT SAID, AND THAT THIS ORGANIZATION, OUTLAWED TWO YEARS AGO BY THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT, MIGHT BE TRYING TO EMBARRASS PRESIDENT NASSER DURING THE WITHDRAWAL.

EGYPTIAN OFFICIALS HAVE PLEDGED THAT UNDERGROUND WARFARE DURING THE WITHDRAWAL WAS NOT PART OF THEIR POLICY. THEY SAID NASSER WANTS TO SEND 2,000 MORE EGYPTIAN POLICE, TO REINFORCE THE 700 ALREADY HERE, TO DEAL WITH THE BROTHERHOOD.

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ANOTHER EGYPTIAN WAS ARRESTED THIS MORNING AS HE INCAUTIOUSLY APPROACHED THE APARTMENT HIDING PLACE. A SECOND MAN FLED.

THE YOUNG LIEUTENANT WAS SEIZED IN THE SAME STREET AFTER HIS KIDNAPERS GRABBED HIS GUN AND FORCED HIM INTO THE TAXI.

THE CAR WAS FOUND LATER. ITS INTERIOR WAS SLIGHTLY BLOODSTAINED AND A GAG AND ROPE WERE FOUND INSIDE.

LT. GEN. SIR HUGH STOCKWELL, BRITISH COMMANDER, IMMEDIATELY SUMMONED THE LOCAL EGYPTIAN GOVERNOR, MOHAMMED RIAD, AND TOLD HIM TO HAVE THE LIEUTENANT RETURNED. STOCKWELL ALSO REPORTED THE INCIDENT TO THE U.N. POLICE FORCE.

STOCKWELL SAID THERE WAS PRACTICALLY NO CHANCE OF THE EGYPTIANS GETTING MOORHOUSE OUT OF TIGHTLY GUARDED PORT SAID. HE ADDED THAT HE HAD "PLENTY OF BARGAINING POWER" TO GET THE LIEUTENANT BACK. HE APPARENTLY REFERRED TO THE LARGE NUMBER OF EGYPTIAN PRISONERS OF WAR AND THE SEVEN COMMANDOS HELD BY THE BRITISH.

MILITARY AUTHORITIES TONIGHT WARNED ALL PERSONS IN BRITISH OR FRENCH UNIFORM NOT TO GO OUT ALONE BECAUSE OF THE DANGER OF FURTHER KIDNAP ATTEMPTS IN THE NEXT FEW DAYS.

OTHER RECENT INCIDENTS INCLUDED THE SEIZURE OF A LARGE CACHE OF EXPLOSIVES AND AMMUNITION FROM A FISHING BOAT LAST WEEKEND, AND AN ATTEMPTED AMBUSH OF A BRITISH PATROL YESTERDAY. ONE MAN IN THE PATROL WAS INJURED BY A SHOWER OF GRENADES AND MACHINEGUN BULLETS.

U.N. FORCES HERE REACHED A TOTAL OF 1,400 WITH THE ARRIVAL OF 250 SWEDES AND 170 COLOMBIANS. ABOUT 700 MORE ARE TO ARRIVE TO POLICE THIS PORT WHEN THE BRITISH AND FRENCH LEAVE.

MEANWHILE, U.S. LT.GEN.RAYMOND A. WHEELER, U.N. ADVISER ON CLEARING THE SUEZ CANAL OF SUNKEN SHIPS AND OBSTRUCTIONS, ARRIVED AND CONFERRED WITH ADM. L.F.DURNFORD-SLATER WHOSE SALVAGE FORCE ALREADY HAS RAISED SEVEN WRECKS BLOCKING THE NORTHERN END OF THE WATERWAY.

THE OPEN CHANNEL NOW IS 25 FEET DEEP AND 240 FEET AT ITS WIDEST POINT.

WHEELER TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE IN CAIRO HE EXPECTED TO HAVE A REPORT ON THE JOB WITHIN A WEEK, BUT DECLINED TO SAY HOW LONG IT MIGHT TAKE TO OPEN THE CANAL TO TRAFFIC.

THE BRITISH HAVE 41 SALVAGE VESSELS ALREADY HERE FOR THE JOB. WHEELER SAID HE WOULD EXAMINE THE EQUIPMENT AND "IF IT SEEMS PARTICULARLY APPROPRIATE I INTEND TO KEEP IT."

BRITISH AND FRENCH NAVAL AUTHORITIES OFFERED TO TURN OVER THEIR ENTIRE SUEZ CANAL SALVAGE FLEET TO THE U.N. ON A LOCK, STOCK AND BARREL BASIS--CREWS AND ALL--BUT WERE OPENLY HESITANT ABOUT LEAVING BEHIND ANY UNMANNED SHIPS.

WHEELER INDICATED BRITISH SALVAGE CREWS WOULD NOT BE USED. THE EGYPTIANS HAVE OBJECTED TO ANY USE OF BRITISH OR FRENCH SALVAGE FORCES.

THE U.S. GENERAL SAID 49 OR 50 SHIPS WERE BLOCKING THE WATERWAY, BUT DIVERS WOULD BE NECESSARY TO DETERMINE WHETHER THEY HAD BEEN DESTROYED BY EXPLOSIVES OR SCUTTLED BY OPENING THEIR SEACOCKS. NO MINES HAD BEEN ENCOUNTERED, HE SAID. HE ESTIMATED THAT 20 SALVAGE SHIPS AND 500 MEN, IN ADDITION TO EGYPTIAN LABOR, WOULD BE NEEDED FOR THE CLEARING OPERATION.

TWO U.N. SALVAGE SHIPS, THE ENZ SVITZER CHARTERED FROM DENMARK, AND THE TUG HERACLES FROM SWEDEN, HAVE ARRIVED HERE.

LS539PES

A47

PORT SAID, EGYPT, DEC 11 (AP)-THIRTY-SEVEN BRITISH CIVILIANS, THE LAST IN PORT SAID, BOARDED THE TROOPSHIP ASTURIAS TODAY TO RETURN HOME.

SF535PES

1956

A7

(280)
BY WILLIAM L. RYAN
AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST

CAIRO, DEC. 11 (AP)-AMERICANS AND PRO-AMERICAN ARABS EXPRESSED SURPRISE TODAY OVER A U. S. DIPLOMAT'S VIEW THAT BRITAIN AND FRANCE CALLED OFF THEIR INVASION OF EGYPT PRIMARILY BECAUSE OF SOVIET THREATS.

THIS VIEWPOINT WAS EXPRESSED BY C. DOUGLAS DILLON, AMERICAN AMBASSADOR TO FRANCE, IN A RECORDED INTERVIEW RELEASED LAST NIGHT IN WASHINGTON.

DILLON SAID HE THOUGHT NEITHER MORAL SUASION NOR THE PRESSURE OF DWINDLING OIL SUPPLIES HAD LED BRITAIN AND FRANCE TO CALL OFF THE

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INVASION. THE ONLY NEW ELEMENT IN THE SITUATION AT THE TIME, HE SAID, "WAS THESE SOVIET THREATS WHICH WERE VERY STRONGLY PHRASED." SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN HAD ASSERTED THE SOVIET UNION WAS PREPARED TO USE SOVIET "VOLUNTEERS" ~~MIGHT BE SENT HERE. force is there reason there~~

THE DILLON STATEMENT RAN COUNTER TO WHAT AMERICANS HERE HAVE BEEN TELLING THE EGYPTIANS, AND WHAT MANY ARAB LEADERS IN THIS AREA ARE COMING TO BELIEVE--THAT THE UNITED STATES PRIMARILY WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR ENDING THE INVASION.

ONE PROMINENT ARAB LEAGUE SOURCE HAS REPORTED A BELIEF THAT THE SOVIET UNION WAS AWARE FROM INTELLIGENCE SOURCES THAT A CEASE-FIRE WAS DUE, AND ISSUED THE BULGANIN ULTIMATUM IN AN EFFORT TO CAPTURE ARAB PUBLIC OPINION.

THE DILLON STATEMENT MAY DAMAGE RISING U. S. PRESTIGE, AND PROSPECTS OF THE UNITED STATES' GAINING A POSITION TO EXERCISE FIRM LEADERSHIP TO HELP DELIVER THIS PART OF THE WORLD FROM A DEAD END STREET HEADING TO CONFUSION AND CHAOS.

A HIGHLY PLACED ARAB LEAGUE SOURCE SAID HE BELIEVED THE ARAB WORLD COULD STAND NO MORE SHOCKS FROM THE UNITED STATES.

GREAT HOPES ARE BEING EXPRESSED THROUGHOUT THE ARAB WORLD ON PROSPECTS FOR U. S. LEADERSHIP, HE SAID, AND ARABS ARE UNABLE TO WITHSTAND THE SHARP DISILLUSIONMENT OF THESE HOPES.

1956

DILLON WAS TOLD IN PARIS OF THE REACTION OF SOME OF THE ARAB SOURCES TO HIS STATEMENT AND SAID: "I HAVE NO COMMENT."

W518PES

B12WX (MEIR) (Q)
(160)

FIRST LEAD MIDDLE EAST

WASHINGTON, DEC. 11 (AP)-ISRAEL'S FOREIGN MINISTER, GOLDA MEIR, SAID TODAY HER GOVERNMENT WOULD BE READY "WITHIN AN HOUR" TO BEGIN DIRECT PEACE TALKS WITH EGYPT IF THE EGYPTIANS SAY THE WORD.

IN A TALK TO THE NATIONAL PRESS CLUB, MRS.MEIR SAID:

"WE ARE CONVINCED PEACE CAN ONLY BE NEGOTIATED THROUGH DIRECT CONTACT. WE WOULD NOT RISE FROM THE TABLE UNTIL THERE WAS A PEACE AGREEMENT."

1956

ISRAEL IS DETERMINED TO SURVIVE AS A NATION, SHE SAID, AND COULD NOT "WITHOUT AN ENORMOUS STRUGGLE" BE PUT OUT OF EXISTENCE IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

MRS.MEIR SAID SHE HAS BEEN AUTHORIZED BY ISRAELI PRIME MINISTER DAVID BEN-GURION TO PROCLAIM THAT, IF EGYPT'S PRESIDENT NASSER SAYS HE WANTS PEACE AND IS PREPARED TO NEGOTIATE DIRECTLY WITH ISRAEL, "WITHIN AN HOUR THOSE NEGOTIATIONS WOULD BE STARTED."

ISRAEL DEMANDS, HOWEVER, SHE SAID, THAT SUCH PEACE TALKS WITH THE ARABS BE HELD "WITHOUT PRECONDITIONS" BY EITHER SIDE IN ADVANCE.

THE FOREIGN MINISTER SAID, TOO, THAT THE MIDDLE EAST WOULD REMAIN OPEN FOR DISASTER "UNLESS THE PRESENT JITTERY TRUCE CAN BE TURNED INTO PERMANENT PEACE.

MRS.MEIR, A 58-YEAR-OLD FORMER MILWAUKEE SCHOOL TEACHER, SAID THERE IS DANGER OF A "NEW CONFLAGRATION FAR GRAVER THAN THE LAST."

"THE UNITED NATIONS DARES NOT ALLOW ITSELF TO BE DEFLECTED NOW FROM THE BASIC ISSUE," SHE SAID. "THE ISSUE IS NOT MERELY ONE OF WITHDRAWAL. THE QUESTION IS WHAT SITUATION SHOULD THE UNITED NATIONS CREATE IN THE COURSE OF IMPLEMENTING ITS RESOLUTIONS."

MRS.MEIR OUTLINED A MID-EAST POLICY IN A SPEECH TO THE NATIONAL PRESS CLUB. ITS HIGHLIGHTS:

1. THERE MUST BE "REASSURANCE FOR ISRAEL AGAINST AGGRESSION" FROM ARAB NEIGHBORS.

2. FREEDOM OF NAVIGATION MUST BE RESTORED FOR ISRAEL NOT ONLY THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL BUT THE GULF OF AQABA.

LT129PES

A96 (100)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC. 11 (AP)-ISRAEL TOLD THE U.N. TONIGHT IT IS READY TO PULL BACK MORE TROOPS IN THE SINAI PENINSULA TO LET U.N. POLICE FORCES EXTEND THEIR OCCUPATION EASTWARD.

AN ISRAELI SPOKESMAN SAID AMBASSADOR ABBA EBAN RELAYED THE INFORMATION TO SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD.

EBAN SAID ISRAEL'S GENERAL STAFF WAS READY TO CONFER WITH MAJ. GEN. E.L.M. BURNS, COMMANDER OF THE U.N. FORCE, TO SPEED ENTRY OF U.N. TROOPS INTO THE ADDITIONAL BELT OF TERRITORY.

ISRAELI FORCES HAVE WITHDRAWN ABOUT 30 MILES FROM THE SUEZ CANAL SO FAR.

1956

THE SPOKESMAN SAID EBAN ALSO BROUGHT UP CHARGES THAT EGYPT'S GOVERNMENT WAS CONTINUING HOSTILE POLICIES AGAINST THE JEWISH COMMUNITY IN EGYPT.

JR837PES

A52

CAIRO, DEC. 11 (AP)-EGYPTIAN EDUCATION MINISTER KAMAL ELDIN HUSSEIN SAID TODAY A RUSSIAN LANGUAGE INSTITUTE WILL BE OPENED IN CAIRO TO HELP STRENGTHEN FRIENDLY RELATIONS BETWEEN EGYPT AND THE SOVIET UNION.

HE TOLD REPORTERS THE TWO COUNTRIES WILL ALSO EXCHANGE STUDENTS.

SF550PES

A64 (550)

NIGHT LEAD SUEZ

PARIS, DEC. 11 (AP)-BRITAIN AND FRANCE TONIGHT WERE REPORTED MOVING FOR A MEETING WITH EGYPT TO SEEK A SETTLEMENT OF THE SUEZ CANAL DISPUTE. THEY WERE SAID TO BE LEANING TOWARD EGYPT'S TERMS.

U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD WOULD SIT IN ON THE CONFERENCE, POSSIBLY IN GENEVA. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES WAS UNDERSTOOD TO BE FIRMLY SUPPORTING THE NEW WESTERN APPROACH.

1956

BRITAIN AND FRANCE WERE SAID TO HAVE GIVEN CLEAR INDICATIONS AT THE CURRENT NATO MEETING IN PARIS THEY WILL ACCEPT LESS THAN THE FULL INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF THE CANAL THEY HAVE BEEN DEMANDING.

WESTERN DIPLOMATS SAID THE PRESENT INTENTION OF BRITAIN AND FRANCE IS TO SEEK A MEETING QUICKLY OF THE BRITISH, FRENCH AND EGYPTIAN FOREIGN MINISTERS.

INFORMANTS SAID BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU ARE READY TO NEGOTIATE WITH EGYPTIAN FOREIGN MINISTER MAHMOUD FAWZI ON THE BASIS OF:

1. THE SIX PRINCIPLES ADOPTED BY THE SECURITY COUNCIL AND EGYPT OCT. 13.

2. HAMMARSKJOLD'S INTERPRETATION OF THOSE PRINCIPLES AS SPELLED OUT IN A LETTER TO FAWZI OCT. 24.

THE SIX PRINCIPLES ARE: FREEDOM OF ACCESS TO THE CANAL FOR ALL NATIONS, RESPECT FOR EGYPT'S SOVEREIGNTY, INSULATION OF THE CANAL FROM POLITICS, TOLLS TO BE FIXED BY AGREEMENT BETWEEN EGYPT AND USERS, GUARANTEES FOR DEVELOPING THE CANAL, AND ARBITRATION OF DISPUTES.

HAMMARSKJOLD WROTE FAWZI THAT INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION ON THE CANAL MIGHT BE ACCOMPLISHED THROUGH AN EGYPTIAN OPERATING AUTHORITY, WITH REPRESENTATION FOR USER NATIONS.

HAMMARSKJOLD SAID DISPUTES MIGHT BE SETTLED BY A LOCAL ARBITRATION BODY, THE WORLD COURT OR THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL.

AS A LAST RESORT, IN EVENT ANY ARBITRATION DECISIONS WERE IGNORED, EITHER SIDE "SHOULD BE ENTITLED TO CERTAIN LIMITED 'POLICE ACTION' EVEN WITHOUT RECOURSE TO FURTHER JURIDICAL PROCEDURES."

THE EGYPTIAN CANAL AUTHORITY AND THE USER REPRESENTATIVES WOULD CONSULT ON LEGAL MATTERS, SETTLEMENT OF DIFFERENCES AND FULFILMENT OF DECISIONS. BUT THE USERS WOULD BE BOUND NOT TO INTERFERE IN THE WORK OF THE CANAL AUTHORITY.

FAWZI IN A REPLY MADE PUBLIC NOV. 3 REFUSED TO GO ALONG WITH THE IDEA OF ANY POLICE ACTION. OTHERWISE HE AGREED THAT HAMMARSKJOLD'S OUTLINE WAS WORTH TRYING AS A POSSIBLE BASIS FOR NEGOTIATIONS.

AT THAT TIME HAMMARSKJOLD CALLED FAWZI'S REPLY "A SIGNIFICANT FURTHER DEVELOPMENT."

THE BRITISH AND FRENCH ATTACK ON EGYPT SIDETRACKED POSSIBLE FURTHER NEGOTIATIONS ALTHOUGH HAMMARSKJOLD ADVISED BOTH NATIONS OF HIS LETTER AND FAWZI'S REPLY. FAWZI DID NOT REPLY, HOWEVER, UNTIL AFTER THE BRITISH-FRENCH ATTACK.

INFORMANTS IN PARIS SAID HAMMARSKJOLD IN HIS LETTER TO FAWZI ALSO STATED THERE SHOULD BE NO DIFFICULTY IN AGREEING THAT TERMS OF THE 1888 CONSTANTINOPLE CONVENTION SHOULD BE REAFFIRMED.

THE CONVENTION, GOVERNING THE USE OF SUEZ, PROVIDES THAT THE CANAL MUST ALWAYS BE OPEN IN PEACE AND WAR TO WORLD SHIPPING.

HAMMARSKJOLD SAID TOLL-FIXING METHODS SHOULD BE SUBJECT TO AGREEMENT, WITH A PROPORTION TO BE ALLOCATED FOR MAINTENANCE AND DEVELOPMENT OF THE CANAL.

BRITISH AND FRENCH WILLINGNESS TO MAKE A NEW START TOWARD A SETTLEMENT WAS REPORTED AFTER LLOYD AND PINEAU DISCUSSED SUEZ IN SEPARATE MEETINGS WITH DULLES YESTERDAY.

DULLES WAS UNDERSTOOD TO BE FOURSQUARE BEHIND ANY MOVE DESIGNED TO ACHIEVE A PEACEFUL NEGOTIATED SETTLEMENT.

BRITAIN AND FRANCE--AND ALSO THE UNITED STATES--HERETOFORE HAVE STOOD BY AN 18-POWER PLAN FOR CREATING AN INTERNATIONAL AUTHORITY TO RUN THE CANAL. THE PLAN WAS DRAFTED IN LONDON IN SEPTEMBER BY THE MAIN NATIONS USING THE CANAL.

SS644PES

A38WX (OIL BJT AHD)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., EST, TUESDAY, DEC.11
(550) AMS BUDGET
OIL LIFT
BY STERLING F.GREEN
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON,DEC.11 (AP)-THE GOVERNMENT TODAY ISSUED ITS MASTER PLAN FOR THE EMERGENCY OIL LIFT TO EUROPE AND FORMALLY "INVITED" 15 AMERICAN COMPANIES TO GET THE OIL FLOWING.

MOBILIZATION DIRECTOR ARTHUR S.FLEMMING MADE PUBLIC AN AGREEMENT WHICH EXEMPTS THE FIRMS TEMPORARILY FROM ANTITRUST ACTION WHILE THEY VOLUNTARILY POOL THEIR RESOURCES, REROUTE TANKER FLEETS AND SWAP MARKETS.

THE PACT BORE THE APPROVAL OF ATTORNEY GENERAL BROWNELL, ALTHOUGH SEN.O'MAHONEY (D-WYO) HAS CHARGED THAT IT CREATES AN "INTERNATIONAL CARTEL" THAT WILL MANAGE THE COUNTRY'S OIL POLICY.

QUESTIONED BY REPORTERS, FLEMMING SAID HE "SHARED THE SENATOR'S CONCERN" OVER POSSIBLE CONFLICTS OF INTEREST. BUT HE SAID HE CONCURS WITH THE DEFENSE, INTERIOR AND STATE DEPARTMENTS THAT "THE SERIOUSNESS OF THE SITUATION OUTWEIGHS THE ANTITRUST CONSIDERATIONS."

"WE ARE NOT GOING TO PERMIT THE COMPANIES TO DO ANYTHING THAT WOULD BE CONTRARY TO PUBLIC POLICY," FLEMMING SAID. HE STRESSED THAT THE GOVERNMENT MAKES THE RULES, SETS THE TANKER ROUTES, AND POLICES THE ENTIRE PROGRAM.

FLEMMING ALSO RELEASED TEXTS OF LETTERS WRITTEN BY TOP ADMINISTRATION OFFICIALS URGING BROWNELL TO APPROVE THE PLAN. ONE, SIGNED BY UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE HERBERT HOOVER JR., UNDERSCORED THE GOVERNMENT'S CONCERN LEST THE SUEZ CRISIS ALIENATE THE WESTERN ALLIES. IT SAID:

"WE FIND A RISING TIDE OF CRITICISM OF THE UNITED STATES, PARTICULARLY IN EUROPE, WHICH IS BASED ON A MISUNDERSTANDING OF U.S. POLICY AND THE BELIEF THAT WE ARE WITHHOLDING ASSISTANCE WHICH WOULD PREVENT THE OIL SHORTAGES WHICH ARE ALREADY BEING FELT.

"OUR RELATIONSHIPS WITH WESTERN EUROPE ARE OF FUNDAMENTAL IMPORTANCE TO US. OUR NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION ASSOCIATIONS ARE BASIC TO OUR SECURITY.

"BOTH ARE LIKELY TO BE SERIOUSLY UNDERMINED UNLESS THE ECONOMIC EFFECTS OF THE OIL SHORTAGES IN WESTERN EUROPE ARE MITIGATED AND WE REESTABLISH WITH OUR ALLIES THE CONFIDENCE AND CLOSE RELATIONSHIP WHICH HAS BEEN CHARACTERISTIC IN THE PAST."

OTHER ARGUMENTS PRESSED ON BROWNELL BY FLEMMING, SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR SEATON, AND DEPUTY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE REUBEN ROBERTSON SPOKE OF THE CRIPPLING OF EUROPEAN INDUSTRY, WIDENING UNEMPLOYMENT, AND THE "MAJOR IMPORTANCE" OF ORDERLY OIL MOVEMENTS TO THE U.S.ARMED FORCES.

THE "PLAN OF ACTION," AS IT IS CALLED OFFICIALLY, PROVIDES FOR THE REROUTING OF WORLD OIL MOVEMENTS UNDER SCHEDULES DRAFTED BY THE MIDDLE EAST EMERGENCY COMMITTEE, AN ORGANIZATION OF THE 15 PARTICIPATING COMPANIES.

OFFICIALS SAID THE PROGRAM WOULD RESULT IN THE "LIFTING" OF ABOUT 850,000 BARRELS OF OIL DAILY--IN EXCESS OF THE NORMAL PICKUP--FROM U.S.GULF PORTS AND, TO A SMALL EXTENT, FROM VENEZUELA.

ABOUT 500,000 BARRELS WILL GO TO EUROPE AND THE REST TO U.S.AND CANADIAN EAST COAST CITIES, TO REPLACE OIL CUT OFF BY THE BLOCKAGE OF THE SUEZ CANAL AND THE DAMAGING OF THE IRAQ PIPELINES.

THE INTERIOR DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED THE FIRST TWO REROUTING SCHEDULES. THESE SPECIFIED EIGHT ROUTE CHANGES INVOLVING THE PERSIAN GULF, THE MEDITERRANEAN, THE U.S.GULF COAST, SOUTH AMERICA, CANADA AND OTHER AREA.

ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR FELIX WORMSER SAID THE PROGRAM "SHOULD NOT RESULT IN ANY PETROLEUM SHORTAGES IN THE UNITED STATES." HE ADDED:

"THE ADMINISTRATOR (SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR SEATON) HAS THE POWER TO TERMINATE ANY SCHEDULE AND PROGRAM AT ANY TIME. THUS HE CAN TERMINATE ANY PROGRAM WHICH IS CAUSING OR CONTRIBUTING TO PETROLEUM SHORTAGES WITHIN THE UNITED STATES."

THE SCHEDULES ARE EFFECTIVE TO NEXT MARCH 31, BUT HIGH GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS SAID THEY EXPECT IT WILL HAVE TO BE RENEWED AT THAT TIME--INDICATING THEY HOLD SMALL HOPE THAT THE SUEZ CAN BE CLEARED RAPIDLY.

THE 15 COMPANIES IN THE EMERGENCY COMMITTEE ARE:

AMERICAN INDEPENDENT OIL CO., STANDARD OIL CO. OF CALIFORNIA AND TIDEWATER OIL CO., ALL OF SAN FRANCISCO; GETTY OIL CO., WILMINGTON, DEL.; GULF OIL CORP., PITTSBURGH; STANDARD-VACUUM OIL CO., WHITE PLAINS, N.Y., AND THE FOLLOWING WITH HEADQUARTERS IN NEW YORK CITY: ARABIAN AMERICAN OIL CO., CALTEX OIL PRODUCTS CO., CITIES SERVICE CO., CREOLE PETROLEUM CORP., SINCLAIR OIL CORP., SOCONY MOBIL OIL CO., INC., STANDARD CO (N.'.), THE TEXAS CO., AND VENEZUELAN PETROLEUM CO.

MC714PES

B91KX (Q)
(170)
TULSA, OKLA., DEC. 11 (AP)-THE PRESIDENT OF THE STANDARD OIL CO. OF NEW JERSEY SAID IN A SPEECH TONIGHT THE MOVEMENT OF OIL TO EUROPE DURING THE MIDDLE EAST CRISIS IS A BIGGER PROBLEM THAN THE AVAILABILITY OF THE OIL ITSELF.

SPEAKING AT THE ANNUAL BANQUET OF THE TULSA CHAMBER OF COMMERCE, M. J. RATHBONE ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT THE FLEXIBILITY OF THE AMERICAN OIL INDUSTRY AND THE RESOURCEFULNESS IT HAS DEMONSTRATED IN PREVIOUS EMERGENCIES PROVIDE "HOPEFUL ASSURANCE" TO OIL CONSUMERS IN EUROPE.

EARLIER, IN A PRESS CONFERENCE, RATHBONE DISCUSSED POSSIBLE CRUDE OIL PRICE RISES. HE SAID THE INDUSTRY NEEDS AN INCREASE IN PRICES BECAUSE "THERE IS NOT VERY MUCH QUESTION THAT THE PRICE OF CRUDE IS GETTING TOO CLOSE TO THE COST OF PRODUCING" TO HAVE ANY MONEY TO DEVELOP RESERVES. THE OIL COMPANY PRESIDENT, HOWEVER, DID NOT HAZARD ANY GUESSES AS TO WHEN SUCH AN INCREASE MIGHT COME.

RATHBONE ALSO SAID THE SUPPLY AND DEMAND FACTOR CANNOT BE OVERLOOKED IN SEEKING A PRICE INCREASE IN CRUDE. THIS SUPPLY AND DEMAND FACTOR HAS IMPROVED SOMEWHAT DURING THE MIDDLE EAST CRISIS, RATHBONE NOTED. HE ADDED THAT "WE DON'T HAVE AND ARE NOT LIKELY TO HAVE THE BURDENSOME SUPPLIES THAT WE HAVE HAD FOR THE PAST SEVERAL MONTHS."

FJ1023PCS

A140

BY WATSON SIMS (400)

LONDON, DEC. 11 (AP)-THE OUSTER OF A U.S. AIR FORCE MAJOR FROM HIS FURNISHED HOME AROUSED A MIXTURE OF VIEWS TODAY ON THE PRESENT STATE OF RELATIONS BETWEEN BRITONS AND THE 80,000 AMERICANS LIVING IN THIS COUNTRY.

MAJ. EUGENE SABATINI, AN ASSISTANT AIR ATTACHE, WAS DISPOSSESSED TWO WEEKS AGO BY A LANDLORD WHO DENOUNCED U.S. POLICY IN THE MIDDLE EAST. NEWS OF IT CAME OUT YESTERDAY.

AMERICAN DIPLOMATIC AND MILITARY SOURCES EXPRESSED AMAZEMENT. THEY SAID THE SABATINI OUSTER APPEARED TO BE THE FIRST OF KITS KIND. THEY WERE UNANIMOUS IN DESCRIBING THEIR PERSONAL DAY-TO-DAY CONTACTS WITH BRITONS AS VERY FRIENDLY, DESPITE DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE BRITISH AND AMERICAN GOVERNMENTS.

THE PRO-EMPIRE EVENING STANDARD, ON THE OTHER HAND, SAID THE SABATINI INCIDENT "UNFORTUNATELY IS TYPICAL OF A WIDESPREAD ATTITUDE OF MIND."

"MANY AMERICANS IN THIS COUNTRY HAVE BEEN MADE TO FEEL UNWELCOME," THE STANDARD SAID. "THEY HAVE BEEN COLD SHOULDERED IN THE SHOPS. THEY HAVE BEEN REFUSED PETROL (GASOLINE) AT THE PUMPS."

SABATINI OUSTER CAME PRIOR TO BRITAIN'S DECISION TO WITHDRAW HER INVADING TROOPS FROM EGYPT AND BEFORE THE UNITED STATES MOVED TO HELP MEET THE OIL SHORTAGE CAUSED IN THIS COUNTRY BY BLOCKAGE OF THE SUEZ CANAL.

SABATINI, 37, OF BRISTOL, PA., MADE NO FORMAL PROTEST WHEN TOLD TO MOVE.

THE DISPOSSESSION WAS ORDERED BY M.C.HOLT, A FORMER BRITISH ARMY OFFICER WHO IS NOW PARTNER IN A REAL ESTATE FIRM REPRESENTING THE OWNER OF THE HOUSE, WHO IS OVERSEAS. HOLT WROTE SABATINI:

"IN VIEW OF THE DESPICABLE CONDUCT OF THE UNITED STATES AND THE PROFOUND CONTEMPT THAT I, IN COMMON WITH MANY MILLIONS OF MY FELLOW COUNTRYMEN, FEEL FOR THAT COUNTRY AND ITS NATIONALS, I AM NOT PREPARED TO ALLOW AN AMERICAN TO OCCUPY ANY PROPERTY OVER WHICH I HAVE CONTROL."

SABATINI MOVED OUT AT ONCE. HE STAYED WITH FRIENDS UNTIL HE FOUND ANOTHER HOUSE.

"WHEN MY BRITISH FRIENDS HEARD, I RECEIVED NEARLY 20 LETTERS APOLOGIZING FOR WHAT HAD HAPPENED," ~~HOLT~~ Sabatini SAID. "WHEN I MOVED INTO MY NEW HOUSE, I SHOWED MR. HOLT'S LETTER TO THE LANDLORD. HE WAS VERY UPSET AND HE APOLOGIZED TOO.

"I CAN'T UNDERSTAND WHY MR. HOLT WAS SO BITTER. AFTER ALL, WE ARE JUST DOING A JOB HERE AND WE HAVE NOTHING TO DO WITH AMERICAN POLICY."

HOLT WAS NOT AVAILABLE FOR COMMENT TODAY. ANOTHER SPOKESMAN FOR THE REAL ESTATE FIRM SAID STIFFLY:

"BEING PROFESSIONAL PEOPLE, WE'RE NOT PLEASED WITH THE PUBLICITY AND WE DON'T WANT ANY MORE. I'M NOT PREPARED TO DISCUSS THE MATTER."

SPOKESMEN AT THE U.S. EMBASSY, THE U.S. NAVY'S LONDON HEADQUARTERS AND AT TWO AIR FORCE BASES IN THE LONDON AREA SAID THEY KNEW OF NO OTHER CASE LIKE SABATINI'S.

AN OFFICER AT THE RUISLIP AIR FORCE STATION, 10 MILES FROM LONDON, SAID:

"THERE HAVE BEEN A FEW VAGUE REPORTS OF DISCRIMINATION AT GASOLINE STATIONS, BUT NONE HAS CHECKED OUT. WE CONSIDER THAT OUR OFF-BASE RELATIONS HAVE BEEN EXCELLENT IN VIEW OF THE DIFFERENCES BETWEEN GOVERNMENTS."

FD/KM1203PES

A139

KINGSTON, JAMAICA, DEC. 11 (AP)-BRITAIN'S PRIME MINISTER EDEN RECEIVED JAMAICA'S CHIEF MINISTER NORMAN W. MANLEY TONIGHT AT GOLDEN EYE, EDEN'S VACATION VILLA, AND DISCUSSED JAMAICAN POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC AFFAIRS.

EDEN WAS SUN-TANNED AND LOOKED FIT.

SN 1122PES

A157

MISSILES

NAPLES, ITALY, DEC. 11 (AP)-A GUIDED MISSILE CRUISER HAS REINFORCED THE POWERFUL U.S. 6TH FLEET IN THE TENSE MEDITERRANEAN.

THE CRUISER BOSTON LEFT NAPLES TODAY ARMED WITH TERRIER MISSILES WHICH PROVIDE ATOMIC ANTI-AIRCRAFT PROTECTION AGAINST ENEMY PLANES FOR AS MUCH AS 30 MILES.

THE BOSTON IS PART OF A REINFORCING PROGRAM WHICH WILL SEE NO NUMERICAL INCREASE IN THE FLEET BUT WILL BEEF IT UP WITH NEWER TYPE VESSELS.

AMERICA'S MOST MODERN AIRCRAFT CARRIERS, THE FORRESTAL AND THE NEWLY MODERNIZED FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT, ARE DUE TO FOLLOW THE BOSTON TO THE MEDITERRANEAN IN JANUARY. THEY WILL REPLACE THE CORAL SEA AND RANDOLPH.

THE 6TH FLEET EVACUATED AMERICAN CITIZENS THREATENED BY THE RECENT OUTBREAK OF HOSTILITIES IN EGYPT.

KS113AES

A32

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD HUNGARIAN (680)

BY RICHARD KASISCHKE

BUDAPEST, DEC. 11 (AP)-REBELLIOUS HUNGARIANS INVOKED A GENERAL STRIKE TODAY AND SOME FOUGHT ON WITH ARMS AGAINST PREMIER JANOS KADAR'S RUSSIAN-IMPOSED GOVERNMENT. THE STRIKE, TO LAST 48 HOURS, TIED UP NEARLY ALL HUNGARY'S INDUSTRY AND COMMERCE.

INFORMED HUNGARIAN SOURCES SAID RUSSIAN TROOPS ENCIRCLED A BAND OF FREEDOM FIGHTERS HOLDING OUT IN THE HILLS AT HARMASHATARHEGY, ABOUT 20 MILES NORTHWEST OF BUDAPEST, AND SOUGHT TO WIPE THEM OUT WITH MEDIUM ARTILLERY AND HEAVY MACHINE GUNS.

THE REBELS WERE LAST REPORTED FIGHTING TO AVOID EXTINCTION. COMMUNICATIONS FROM BUDAPEST TO THAT AREA WERE CUT AND THE INFORMANTS SAID THE FATE OF THE BAND WAS UNDETERMINED.

SEVERAL CLASHES BETWEEN HUNGARIAN CROWDS AND THE GOVERNMENT FORCES--HUNGARIAN POLICE AND RUSSIAN TROOPS--MARKED THE STRIKE.

THOUGH MARTIAL LAW HAS BEEN PROCLAIMED AND SOME LABOR LEADERS ARRESTED, MEN STAYED AWAY FROM THEIR JOBS BY THE HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS TO PROTEST THE DICTATORIAL ATTITUDE OF KADAR'S REGIME.

BUDAPEST WAS HARD HIT AND HUNGARIAN SOURCES SAID THE STRIKE WAS NEARLY 100 PER CENT EFFECTIVE IN THE PROVINCES.

BIG FACTORIES OF BUDAPEST WERE CLOSED AND THE CITY'S TRANSPORT SYSTEMS HALTED. ONLY ITS POWER PLANTS AND FOOD FACTORIES WERE WORKING. A FEW FOOD STORES STAYED OPEN. ALL OTHER SHOPS CLOSED. UNDER WINTRY SUNSHINE IT LOOKED LIKE A SUNDAY IN BUDAPEST, THE INDUSTRIAL HEART OF THE COUNTRY.

30.24- 9727

BUT THE GOVERNMENT--DENOUNCED BY THE BUDAPEST GENERAL WORKERS COUNCIL FOR "ANTI-PEOPLE, ANTI-WORKER ACTIVITIES"--PERSISTED IN THE TOUGH COURSE IT ADOPTED LAST MONTH UNDER SOVIET TUTELAGE.

ONE REPORT, UNCONFIRMED, SAID HUNGARIAN POLICE FIRED INTO A CROWD OF CIVILIAN DEMONSTRATORS IN UJPEST, A SUBURB OF THE CAPITAL, AND CAUSED AN UNDETERMINED NUMBER OF CASUALTIES.

(A TRAVELER WHO CROSSED INTO AUSTRIA SAID POLICE BULLETS KILLED SOME HUNGARIANS ATTEMPTING TO OBTAIN THE RELEASE OF A LABOR LEADER ARRESTED AT VECSES, A TOWN OF 18,000 ABOUT 11 MILES OF BUDAPEST.)

TWO INCIDENTS OCCURRED IN FRONT OF THE WAR-BATTERED NATIONAL THEATER IN DOWNTOWN BUDAPEST, WHERE THOUSANDS OF STRIKERS IDLED OR SOUGHT THE FEW OPEN FOOD SHOPS.

IN THE FIRST, HUNGARIAN POLICE USED CLUBS AND RIFLE BUTTS TO DISPERSE A CROWD, WITNESSES SAID. A HUNGARIAN NEWSMAN WAS REPORTED WOUNDED IN ONE SHOULDER. SOME POLICEMEN TRYING TO ARREST DEMONSTRATORS WERE SURROUNDED AND BEATEN.

IN THE SECOND, HUNGARIAN POLICE AND RUSSIAN ARMORED UNITS TRIED FOR HOURS TO BREAK UP THE THRONG AROUND THE THEATER BECAUSE A DRUNK HAD HURLED AN EMPTY WINE BOTTLE ON A TANK. THEY DISPERSED THE THRONG ONLY AFTER THE POLICE FIRED A VOLLEY OVERHEAD.

1956

THE RUSSIANS CHASED AWAY THE DRUNK, BUT A CROWD GATHERED TO DEFY THE TANK. EVENTUALLY 300 DEMONSTRATORS BEGAN SHOUTING "TRAITORS!" AT THE HUNGARIAN POLICE ACCOMPANYING THE RUSSIANS. THE CROWD FINALLY BROKE UP. NOBODY WAS ARRESTED.

SHOOTING OF CANNON AND MACHINE GUNS WAS HEARD SPORADICALLY THROUGHOUT THE DAY IN BUDAPEST. IT APPEARED TO COME FROM OR NEAR GELLERT HILL WHOSE HISTORIC CITADEL HAS BEEN CONVERTED BY THE RUSSIANS INTO A BASE FOR TANKS AND ARTILLERY.

EVEN WHILE TRYING TO COMBAT THE STRIKE, THE GOVERNMENT STRUCK OUT ON A NEW COURSE, WITH THE PROPERTY OF REFUGEES AS ITS TARGET.

RADIO BUDAPEST BROADCAST A GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCEMENT THAT THE STATE WILL TAKE CONTROL OF THE PROPERTY OF ALL PERSONS WHO HAVE LEFT HUNGARY SINCE THE START OF THE REBELLION OCT. 23 AND SELL IT IF THEY ARE NOT BACK BY MARCH 31, 1957, A PREVIOUSLY SET AMNESTY DEADLINE.

THE SAME DECREE SAID PROPERTY OF "DISSOLVED" ORGANIZATIONS SUCH AS THE LABOR COUNCILS ALSO MAY BE TAKEN OVER BY THE GOVERNMENT.

HUNGARIAN INFORMANTS SAID THE ONLY PROVINCIAL TOWNS IN WHICH THE STRIKE WAS NOT EFFECTIVE WERE SALGOTARJAN, A NORTHERN MINING TOWN OF 40,000 POPULATION WHERE AT LEAST 80 UNARMED DEMONSTRATORS WERE KILLED BY POLICE LAST SATURDAY, AND ZALAEGERSZEG, A LIGHT INDUSTRIAL CENTER OF ABOUT 35,000 NEAR THE YUGOSLAV BORDER.

1956

THE WORK STOPPAGE WAS COMPLETE AT SUCH BUDAPEST PLANTS AS THE CSEPEL ISLAND IRON AND STEEL WORKERS, THE BEJOLANNIS ELECTRIC FACTORY AND THE GANZ RAILWAY CAR WORKS.

SPOKESMEN FOR THE WORKERS' COUNCIL AT THE ELECTRIC FACTORY OUTLINED THEIR ATTITUDE TO WESTERN REPORTERS:

"WE ARE NOT PREVENTING ANY WORKER FROM COMING IN AND HE MAY WORK IF HE WANTS TO, BUT ONLY IN OUR PRESENCE. THERE MIGHT BE SOME PROVOCATEURS AMONG THEM, AND ALSO SOME HOTHEADS WHO WOULD BLOW UP A MACHINE. WE WANT TO PREVENT THIS."

MANY HUNGARIANS CLUNG TO THE HOPE THAT IMRE NAGY, THE DEPOSED PREMIER, MIGHT STILL RETURN.

BUT A HUNGARIAN SOURCE DENIED ONE OF THE RUMORS ON THAT SUBJECT--A RUMOR THAT NAGY, A MODERATE COMMUNIST, POSSIBLY MIGHT FORM A COALITION WITH THE SMALLHOLDER AND PEASANT PARTIES TO SUCCEED KADAR'S GOVERNMENT AND PUT IN PEASANT LEADER FERENC ERDEI AS DEPUTY PREMIER.

THIS INFORMANT SAID NEITHER ERDEI NOR SMALLHOLDER CHAIRMAN ZOLTAN

1956

TILDY HAD BEEN APPROACHED. ERDEI WAS QUOTED AS SAYING HE WOULD NOT TAKE A GOVERNMENT POST.

THE HUNGARIAN SOURCE SAID COL. FERENC NADOR, A HUNGARIAN ARMY COLONEL WHO WAS WITH NAGY IN ROMANIAN EXILE, HAS RETURNED TO BUDAPEST. HE SAID NADOR REFUSED TO GIVE ANY DETAILS OF NAGY'S DEPARTURE FROM THIS CITY AFTER HE LEFT HIS SANCTUARY AT THE YUGOSLAV EMBASSY AND WAS REPORTED KIDNAPED BY RUSSIAN TROOPS.

HW432PES

A77

WITH BUDAPEST HUNGARIAN (280)

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, DEC. 11 (AP)-A YUGOSLAV CORRESPONDENT REPORTED FROM BUDAPEST TONIGHT THAT AT LEAST 80 PER CENT OF HUNGARY'S WORKERS OBEYED A 48-HOUR NATIONWIDE STRIKE CALL.

IN A REPORT TO BORBA, OFFICIAL YUGOSLAV GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER, HE ALSO TOLD OF MANY ISOLATED CLASHES BETWEEN STRIKERS AND RUSSIAN AND HUNGARIAN SOLDIERS THROUGHOUT HUNGARY DURING THE FIRST DAY OF THE GENERAL STRIKE AGAINST THE JANOS KADAR REGIME.

THE REPORT SAID:

AT SOME FACTORIES WORKERS TURNED UP BUT DUE TO THE LACK OF POWER, MACHINES STOOD IDLE.

STRIKERS BLEW UP A RAILROAD TRACK NEAR BUDAPEST TO STOP LOCAL TRAINS.

IN MANY HUNGARIAN TOWNS, SHOPS DID NOT OPEN TODAY AND EVEN FOOD SHOPS CLOSED IN SOME PLACES.

IN THE HUNGARIAN CAPITAL, TRAFFIC WAS VIRTUALLY NON-EXISTENT. FACTORIES WERE EMPTY. ONLY A FEW RESTAURANTS SERVED DRINKS AND MEALS.

BUDAPEST'S STREETS WERE CROWDED WITH PARADING PEOPLE ENJOYING A SUNNY DAY.

SPORADIC MACHINEGUN FIRE AND RIFLE SHOTS WERE HEARD IN VARIOUS PARTS OF BUDAPEST. SHOOTING APPEARED HEAVY AROUND ~~CSEPEL~~ Csepel ISLAND, A PREDOMINANTLY INDUSTRIAL PART OF BUDAPEST.

IN THE TOWN OF DEBRECEN, IN EASTERN HUNGARY, AND AT GYOR, WEST OF BUDAPEST, THE STRIKE WAS COMPLETE. WORKERS IN KECSKEMET, SOUTHEAST OF THE CAPITAL, FOLLOWED THE STRIKE CALL FULLY.

AT DUNAPENTELE, ANOTHER INDUSTRIAL CENTER, THERE WAS SOME LIMITED PRODUCTION, BUT WORKERS AT SZOLNOK STRUCK SOLIDLY.

AT EGER, IN NORTHEASTERN HUNGARY, ABOUT 2,000 STRIKERS DEMONSTRATING IN THE STREETS DEFIED RUSSIAN TANKS RUMBLING TOWARD THEIR COLUMNS. BUT THERE WAS NO SHOOTING OR BLOODSHED.

TWO SOLDIERS, A RUSSIAN AND A HUNGARIAN, WERE KILLED WHEN SOVIET AND HUNGARIAN SOLDIERS TRIED TO STOP A CROWD AT MISKOLC, IN THE NORTHEAST, FROM STORMING A LOCAL PRINT SHOP. SHOTS WERE FIRED BY THE SOLDIERS AND THE DEMONSTRATORS.

JR729PES

1956

A43

HUNGARIAN (120)

VIENNA, DEC. 11 (AP)-RADIO BUDAPEST SAID HUNGARY'S PREMIER JANOS KADAR TOLD A WORKERS' DELEGATION TODAY THAT, HAVING DEFEATED HIS FOES MILITARILY, "WE WILL ALSO DEFEAT THEM POLITICALLY."

KADAR WAS QUOTED AS SAYING HE WOULD GO "AS FAR AS POSSIBLE" IN ADMITTING NON-COMMUNIST PARTIES TO THE GOVERNMENT, BUT THAT THIS WOULD BE LIMITED. HE SAID HE WOULD NOT ALLOW "AN ATTACK ON THE PEOPLE'S (COMMUNIST) REGIME."

HE ESTIMATED EACH DAY OF THE GENERAL STRIKE WOULD COST THE NATION'S ECONOMY 300 MILLION FORINTS (ABOUT 25 MILLION DOLLARS).

THE DEADLINE FOR DELIVERY OF WEAPONS TO THE HUNGARIAN POLICE UNDER PROVISIONS OF SUNDAY'S MARTIAL LAW DECREE PASSED AT 6 P.M. TODAY. THE BUDAPEST RADIO SAID THAT, IN THE 24 HOURS AFTER THE ANNOUNCEMENT, MORE WEAPONS WERE TURNED IN TO ONE DISTRICT STATION THAN HAD BEEN TURNED IN OVER THE ENTIRE CITY IN THE TWO DAYS PREVIOUSLY.

W517PES

A60WX

NIGHT LEAD HUNGARY

WASHINGTON, DEC. 11 (AP)-STATE DEPARTMENT COMMUNICATIONS WITH THE U.S. LEGATION IN HUNGARY WERE REPORTED BACK IN OPERATION TODAY.

PRESS OFFICER JOSEPH REAP DESCRIBED THEM AS "ALL RIGHT AGAIN" AFTER THE DEPARTMENT PROTESTED YESTERDAY AGAINST A COMMUNICATIONS BREAK OF ABOUT 48 HOURS. SOON AFTER THE PROTEST WAS MADE, SOME MESSAGES BEGAN TO COME THROUGH.

JC621PES

A137

PRECEDE MOSCOW DAY (120)

LONDON, WEDNESDAY, DEC. 12 (AP)-MOSCOW RADIO ADMITTED TODAY THAT "A LARGE NUMBER OF ENTERPRISES" IN HUNGARY HAD BEEN CLOSED BY THE WORKERS' GENERAL STRIKE CALL AIMED AT THE JANOS KADAR REGIME.

THE MOSCOW BROADCAST SAID THAT AS A RESULT OF THESE "NEW PROVOCATIONS THOUSANDS OF WORKERS FAILED TO GET TO THEIR FACTORIES. THIS WAS AN APPARENT INDICATION THAT PUBLIC TRANSPORT HAD BEEN AFFECTED SERIOUSLY, THE BROADCAST ADDED.

BUT IT SAID "NEVERTHELESS, IN CERTAIN DISTRICTS OF BUDAPEST ALL ENTERPRISES WERE OPERATING. REPORTS FROM PROVINCIAL CENTERS ALSO SHOW ENTERPRISES THERE HAVE BEEN WORKING NORMALLY. THOUSANDS OF MINERS WENT TO WORK IN KOMLO, PECS, TATABANYA AND OTHER MINING AREAS. THE GENERAL DIRECTORATE OF THE HUNGARIAN RAILWAYS STATED AN OVERWHELMING MAJORITY OF RAILWAY WORKERS REMAINED AT WORK."

BUT A COMMUNIST REPORTER'S DISPATCH FROM BUDAPEST TO THE YUGOSLAV NEWSPAPER BORBA SAID THE STRIKE WAS GENERALLY 80 TO 100 PER CENT EFFECTIVE THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY. HE ALSO REPORTED NUMEROUS CLASHES BETWEEN WORKERS AND TROOPS AND POLICE.

MOSCOW'S NEWSPAPERS FOR THE FIRST TIME FEATURED THE HUNGARIAN REVOLT IN TUESDAY'S PAPERS. IT BLAMED THE UPRISING ON COUNTER-REVOLUTION, BANDITRY, AND AN ATTEMPT TO RESTORE CAPITALISM.

SN1118PES

A118 (400)

BY ROY ESSOYAN

MOSCOW, DEC. 11 (AP)-THE SOVIET PRESS FEATURED HEADLINES ON THE HUNGARIAN SITUATION TODAY. MORE THAN HALF THE FOREIGN NEWS SPACE WAS FILLED WITH THE COMMUNIST VERSION OF EVENTS IN THAT REVOLT-TORN COUNTRY.

THIS WAS THE ONLY VERSION AVAILABLE TO THE SOVIET PEOPLE, EXCEPT FOR A SMALL MINORITY WHO LISTEN TO OVERSEAS BROADCASTS.

BUT THE HEADLINES AMPLY INDICATED TO THE SOVIET PEOPLE THAT, THOUGH THE ARMED INSURRECTION MAY HAVE BEEN SMASHED, THE HUNGARIAN OPPOSITION TO THE BUDAPEST GOVERNMENT OF PREMIER JANOS KADAR CONTINUES.

THE RASH OF ARTICLES IN THE SOVIET PRESS BEGAN AS THE GENERAL STRIKE IN HUNGARY CREATED AN EVEN TOUGHER PROBLEM FOR THE MEN IN THE KREMLIN WHO HAVE BEEN SEEKING A SOLUTION. THE POTENCY OF THE GENERAL STRIKE, AN OLD COMMUNIST WEAPON, IS WELL APPRECIATED BY THESE SOVIET LEADERS.

A HUNGARIAN LANGUAGE BROADCAST FROM MOSCOW RADIO LAST NIGHT SAID EXPERIENCED BRAINS WERE DIRECTING THIS OPPOSITION IN HUNGARY. THE SOVIET DILEMMA IS THAT IF CONCESSIONS ARE GIVEN THE HUNGARIAN DISSIDENTS THEY MIGHT BE ENCOURAGED TO TRY TO SEIZE POWER. IF THEY ARE CRUSHED BY MILITARY ACTION, THERE WOULD BE THE DISAGREEABLE RISK OF ALIENATING FURTHER THE YUGOSLAV PRESIDENT, MARSHAL TITO, AND LOSING SYMPATHY IN SUCH ASIAN NATIONS AS INDIA, WITH WHOM THE RUSSIANS HAVE TAKEN MUCH PAINS TO DEVELOP CLOSER RELATIONS.

INDIA OBVIOUSLY WAS WATCHING THE SITUATION CLOSELY. INDIAN AMBASSADOR K. P. S. MENON IS TO LEAVE MOSCOW FOR A VISIT TO BUDAPEST AGAIN THURSDAY. HE RETURNED FROM BUDAPEST ONLY LAST WEEKEND.

THE STORY THE SOVIET PRESS WAS PUTTING FORTH ON HUNGARY WAS TYPIFIED BY THE HEADLINES:

PRAVDA -- "COUNTER-REVOLUTIONS, BLOODY ATROCITIES IN HUNGARY."

KOMSOMOL PRAVDA -- "FASCISM REARED UGLY HEAD IN HUNGARY. TERROR, BANDITRY, RESTORATION OF CAPITALISM IS WHAT COUNTER-REVOLUTION SOUGHT."

SOVIET FLEET -- "SHAMELESS TRAFFIC IN HUMAN BEINGS--AN ACCOUNT OF 'TRAGIC DESTINY' OF THOUSANDS OF HUNGARIAN REFUGEES FORCIBLY DEPORTED TO THE UNITED STATES."

RED STAR -- "NABBED RED-HANDED--REPORT EXPOSING BOURGEOIS PROPAGANDA'S LYING DISTORTION OF HUNGARIAN EVENTS AND SMEARING OF SOVIET TROOPS."

IZVESTIA -- "NEW ATTEMPTS TO USE UNITED NATIONS FOR INTERFERENCE IN HUNGARY'S INTERNAL AFFAIRS."

TASS, FROM VIENNA -- "MANY HUNGARIAN REFUGEES WANT TO GO HOME."

PRAVDA IN ANOTTHER ARTICLE -- "BLOODY CRIMES OF COUNTER-REVOLUTION IN HUNGARY."

SOVIET RUSSIA -- "FANNING ENMITY AND HATRED--SPECIAL CORRESPONDENT'S NEW YORK REPORT WHICH SAYS ROCKEFELLERS, MORGANS, DUPONTS PROVIDE MILLIONS OF DOLLARS TO CORRUPT DISHONEST DIPLOMATS, SENATORS, CHURCHMEN, JOURNALISTS TO SOW HATRED OF OTHER PEOPLE, FAN HYSTERIA, SHARPEN INTERNATIONAL TENSION."

KA1045AES

A89

(260)

LONDON, DEC. 11 (AP)-MOSCOW RADIO TONIGHT ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES OF SPREADING "FILTHY LIES" ABOUT THE HUNGARIAN SITUATION AND FORCING "PROVOCATIVE RESOLUTIONS" ON THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

IT SAID THE HUNGARIAN REBELLION HAD BEEN DEFEATED WITH THE HELP OF SOVIET TROOPS BUT "THE WESTERN POWERS HAVE NOT YET GIVEN UP HOPE OF SUCCEEDING IN SAVING A LOST CAUSE. ALL THESE HOPES, HOWEVER, ARE BUILT ON SAND AND ARE DOOMED TO FAILURE."

SOVIET TROOPS "ARE STAYING IN HUNGARY UNDER THE WARSAW TREATY, A STEP TAKEN BY THE U.S.S.R. AND THE PEOPLE'S DEMOCRACIES IN REPLY TO NATO AND THE RATIFICATION OF THE PARIS TREATIES," THE MOSCOW COMMENTATOR SAID. "THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT DECLARATION OF OCT. 31 SAYS THAT THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT IS WILLING TO DISCUSS THE WITHDRAWAL OF SOVIET TROOPS FROM THE TERRITORY OF WARSAW TREATY COUNTRIES."

THERE WAS NO ELABORATION ON THAT POINT.

THE BROADCAST CLAIMED THAT SOVIET INTERVENTION IN HUNGARY "HAS PREVENTED THE CREATION OF A NEW HOTBED OF WAR IN EUROPE. THE U.S.S.R. ACTED IN HUNGARY IN ACCORDANCE WITH, AND NOT IN VIOLATION OF, THE SPIRIT OF THE U.N. CHARTER."

THE BROADCAST CONTINUED:
"THE ORGANIZERS OF THE HUNGARIAN ANTI-POPULAR CONSPIRACY WOULD HAVE LIKED, OF COURSE, TO SEE THE U.S.S.R. IN THE ROLE OF INDIFFERENT SPECTATOR. THE U.S.S.R., HOWEVER, COULD NOT SIT WITH HANDS FOLDED, AND HAD NO RIGHT TO BEHAVE LIKE THIS, WHEN THE FUTURE OF THE SOCIALIST SYSTEM WAS IN BALANCE IN HUNGARY, WHEN THOUSANDS OF HUNGARIAN PATRIOTS PERISHED UNDER THE BLOWS OF THE WHITE TERROR AND WHEN HUNGARY WAS DIRECTLY THREATENED BY THE DANGER OF REACTION AND FASCISM." X X X
JR810PES

A72
WITH VIENNA
TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, DEC. 11 (AP)-THIS NATION OF 1,800,000 STOPPED WORK 15 MINUTES TODAY IN SYMPATHY WITH WORKERS IN HUNGARY.
TRAFFIC HALTED FOR TWO MINUTES AT THE BEGINNING OF THE DEMONSTRATION. IN THE SCHOOLS, TEACHERS USED THE 15 MINUTES TO EXPLAIN THE MEANING OF THE OBSERVANCE TO THEIR STUDENTS.
THE DEMONSTRATION WAS SPONSORED BY HISTADRUT (THE FEDERATION OF LABOR) AS A GESTURE OF "SOLIDARITY WITH THE HUNGARIAN WORKERS' STRUGGLE FOR FREEDOM AND HUMAN DIGNITY."
ED708AES

1956

A35UN
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD U.N.-HUNGARIAN (550)
BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC. 11 (AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER IMRE HORVATH AND HIS SMALL HUNGARIAN DELEGATION GLUMLY WALKED OUT OF THE U.N. ASSEMBLY TODAY AFTER PROTESTING ALLEGED U.N. INTERFERENCE IN HUNGARY'S INTERNAL AFFAIRS.
HORVATH ACTED AS REBELLION FLARED AGAIN IN HUNGARY AGAINST HIS SOVIET-DOMINATED GOVERNMENT. HE SAID HUNGARY HAD BEEN "INSULTED" BY DELEGATES HERE. HE SAID HE WOULD RETURN ALONE TO BUDAPEST AND THE REMAINDER OF THE DELEGATION WOULD REMAIN IN NEW YORK UNDER FIRST DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER ENDRE SIK.
THE FOREIGN MINISTER CALLED OFF A RECEPTION HE HAD SCHEDULED FOR TOMORROW NIGHT, SAYING "THIS IS NO TIME FOR PARTIES."
IT WAS THE SECOND WALK-OUT OF THE 11TH ASSEMBLY SESSION. SOUTH AFRICA PULLED OUT ITS DELEGATION LAST MONTH IN PROTEST TO CONTINUED CONSIDERATION HERE OF ITS RACIAL POLICIES. SOUTH AFRICA LEFT ONLY A TOKEN REPRESENTATION, MAINLY ON MONEY MATTERS IN THE FINANCIAL COMMITTEE.
SENTIMENT BUILT UP, MEANWHILE, IN THE ASSEMBLY FOR OVERWHELMING APPROVAL OF A 20-COUNTRY RESOLUTION CONDEMNING THE SOVIET UNION FOR INTERVENING IN HUNGARY AND DEMANDING WITHDRAWAL OF SOVIET TROOPS. BRITAIN ADDED ITS SUPPORT TO THE RESOLUTION, SPARKED BY THE UNITED STATES, AND AT THE SAME TIME FROWNED ON AN INDIAN PLAN TO DELETE THE CONDEMNATION CLAUSE AND TO ASK SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD TO GO TO MOSCOW IN AN EFFORT TO WORKOUT A SOLUTION.
U.S. CHIEF DELEGATE HENRY CABOT LODGE JR., WHO HAS ATTACKED HORVATH ON CHARGES OF ATTEMPTING TO DELUDE THE ASSEMBLY, COMMENTED THAT IT WAS "ONE SOVIET AGENT THE LESS" AFTER HORVATH LEFT.
"IT WOULD SAVE A LOT OF WASTED TIME IF ALL THE OTHER SATELLITES WOULD DO THE SAME THING," LODGE SAID. BUT NO ONE FOLLOWED THE HUNGARIANS. INSTEAD, BULGARIA, ALBANIA AND WHITE RUSSIA TOOK THE ROSTRUM TO ATTACK THE UNITED STATES FOR ALLEGED INTERFERENCE IN HUNGARY AND TO SAY THE UNITED STATES SHOULD BE THE COUNTRY CONDEMNED INSTEAD OF THE SOVIET UNION.

1956

30.24-9729

HORVATH SIGNALLED FOR THE FLOOR IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE ASSEMBLY CONVENED. READING SLOWLY IN HALTING ENGLISH, HORVATH SAID THE DELEGATION WAS SENT HERE FOR THE PURPOSE OF DISCUSSING BASIC INTERNATIONAL ISSUES WITH OTHER STATES.
THEN HORVATH ADDED:
"MY DELEGATION, HOWEVER, NOTES THE FACT THAT THE DELEGATION OF THE UNITED STATES AND A NUMBER OF OTHER COUNTRIES INFLUENCED BY THE UNITED STATES, IN THEIR SPEECHES AND IN SEVERAL RESOLUTIONS, HAVE BEEN MAKING A SERIES OF ATTEMPTS TO INTERFERE IN HUNGARY'S DOMESTIC AFFAIRS WHICH THE HUNGARIAN DELEGATION, UPON INSTRUCTIONS FROM ITS GOVERNMENT, HAS REPEATEDLY REJECTED AND WILL CONSISTENTLY REJECT IN THE FUTURE.
"WHILE THE HUNGARIAN QUESTION HAS BEEN KEPT ALMOST CONTINUOUSLY ON THE AGENDA, A NUMBER OF DELEGATIONS HAVE RUDELY AND DISGRACEFULLY OFFENDED THE GOVERNMENT OF THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC AND ITS U.N. DELEGATION IN A WAY THAT IS INCOMPATIBLE WITH HUNGARY'S SOVEREIGNTY AND THE NATIONAL HONOR OF THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE.
"THEREFORE THE HUNGARIAN DELEGATION WILL NOT PARTICIPATE IN THE WORK OF THE ELEVENTH SESSION OF THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY AS LONG AS THE DISCUSSION OF THE HUNGARIAN QUESTION DOES NOT PROCEED IN THE SPIRIT OF THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER."
HORVATH PICKED UP HIS PAPERS, WALKED OUT OF THE ROOM, HAD A CUP OF TEA AND DROVE AWAY IN A LIMOUSINE.
SIR PIERSON DIXON OF BRITAIN, SAID THE ASSEMBLY COULD NOT "ADMIT THAT THE SOVIET UNION HAS SOME SPECIAL RIGHT TO THE BULLYING OF SMALL NATIONS IN EASTERN EUROPE." HE SAID IT WAS TIME FOR THE ASSEMBLY TO SAY CLEARLY WHAT IT THOUGHT OF THE SOVIET ACTION IN HUNGARY. HE PAID NO ATTENTION TO THE EMPTY HUNGARIAN CHAIRS.
TURKEY ASKED TO JOIN THE LIST OF SPONSORS OF THE RESOLUTION BACKED BY THE UNITED STATES. THE OTHER SPONSORS ARE ARGENTINA, AUSTRALIA, BELGIUM, CHILE, COLOMBIA, DENMARK, DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, EL SALVADOR, IRELAND, ITALY, THE NETHERLANDS, NORWAY, PAKISTAN, PERU, THE PHILIPPINES, SPAIN, SWEDEN, THAILAND.
AUSTRIA PRESENTED A RESOLUTION AUTHORIZING HAMMARSKJOLD TO UNDERTAKE IMMEDIATELY TO ACHIEVE A CONSTRUCTIVE SOLUTION OF THE HUNGARIAN PROBLEM, TO ENTER INTO NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE APPROPRIATE MEMBERS OF THE U.N. AND TO REPORT TO THE ASSEMBLY BEFORE IT RECESSES FOR CHRISTMAS.

THE ASSEMBLY ADJOURNED AT 5:48 P.M. EST UNTIL 10:30 A.M. EST TOMORROW WITH MORE SPEAKERS TO BE HEARD. SPONSORS OF THE 20-COUNTRY PROPOSAL HOPED TO GET A VOTE TOMORROW.
SF608PES

A50
(100)
ROME, ITALY, DEC 11 (AP)-SHARP CRITICISM OF SOVIET INTERVENTION IN HUNGARY AGAIN JOLTED THE NATIONAL CONGRESS OF THE ITALIAN COMMUNIST PARTY TODAY.
COMMUNIST DEPUTY FAUSTO GULLO, A MINISTER IN ITALY'S FIRST POST-WAR CABINETS, CALLED FOR "BRUTAL SINCERITY" IN EVALUATING THE IDOL-SMASHING REPORT ON STALIN BY NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS, AND THE SOVIET INTERVENTION IN HUNGARY. HE SAID BOTH EVENTS HAD "EXASPERATED THE ITALIAN PARTY."
GULLO, WHO HAS WORKED SINCE 1921 IN THE PARTY'S RANKS, DECLARED THE HUNGARIAN TRAGEDY INDICATED THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND GOVERNMENT IN THAT COUNTRY HAD BEEN "ISOLATED COMPLETELY FROM THE MASSES."
SF547PES

A55
(110)
VIENNA, DEC. 11 (AP)-CZECHOLSOVAKIA'S COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS, ANTONIN NOVOTNY, HAS PUT HIS PARTY ON RECORD AS APPROVING THE SOVIET ATTACK ON THE HUNGARIANS NOV. 4.

NOVOTNY SAID IN A SPEECH IN PRAGUE LAST WEEK, THE TEXT OF WHICH HAS JUST BEEN RECEIVED HERE, THAT THE SOVIET UNION HAD ASKED CZECH AGREEMENT AND "THE LEADERSHIP OF OUR PARTY EXPRESSED ITS APPROVAL AND SUPPORT FOR THIS STEP."

HE SPOKE VAGUELY OF CERTAIN DEVELOPMENTS IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA:

"EVEN BY US OPEN AND HIDDEN ENEMIES OF SOCIALISM RAISED THEIR HEADS. HOWEVER, THE FIRM UNITY OF OUR EPOPLE DESTROYED AT THE BEGINNING EVEN THE SLIGHTEST APPEARANCE OF HOSTILITY."

SF601PES

1956

A10
NIGHT LEAD AIRLIFT (550)
BY HERB ALTSCHULL

MUNICH, GERMANY, DEC. 11 (AP)-TWO HUNDRED HUNGARIAN REFUGEES, SOME JITTERY, SOME WEEPING, SOME SMILING, TOOK OFF TODAY AT THE START OF A MASSIVE AIRLIFT TO THE UNITED STATES AND A NEW LIFE.

THE AIRLIFT, CALLED "OPERATION SAFE HAVEN," IS AIMED AT FLYING 10,000 FUGITIVES FROM COMMUNIST TERROR IN HUNGARY TO THE UNITED STATES BY CHRISTMAS.

THE UNITED STATES HAS OFFERED HOMES TO 21,500 REFUGEES. ABOUT 3,000 HAVE BEEN FLOWN ACROSS THE ATLANTIC IN CHARTERED CIVILIAN PLANES. MORE WILL GO IN THE CIVILIAN PLANES AND OTHERS WILL GO BY SEA.

THE FIRST CONTINGENT TOOK OFF IN FOUR U. S. AIR FORCE C118 TRANSPORTS, 50 TO A PLANE, AND WERE EXPECTED TO ARRIVE AT DAYBREAK TOMORROW AT MAGUIRE AIR FORCE BASE IN NEW JERSEY.

FROM THERE THEY WILL GO TO SPECIALLY PREPARED ARMY BARRACKS AT CAMP KILMER, N. J., WHERE THEY WILL BE CARED FOR UNTIL THEY FIND PLACES TO WORK AND LIVE.

SOME WERE FRANKY FEARFUL, CONCERNED OVER LANGUAGE DIFFICULTIES AND THE FACT THAT FEW KNEW NO ONE ACROSS THE OCEAN.

FROM JANOS GOEBEL, ONE OF THE HUNGARIANS ON THE FIRST FLIGHT, IT WAS A HOMECOMING, BORN IN THE UNITED STATES, HE WENT BACK TO HIS FAMILY IN HUNGARY AT THE AGE OF 10, AND ROSE TO THE POSITION OF A PROFESSOR OF EDUCATION AT THE COMMUNIST-RUN MISKOLC UNIVERSITY IN BUDAPEST.

1956

GOEBEL TOLD OFFICIALS GATHERED AROUND THE PLANE "WE WANT TO THANK THE AMERICAN PEOPLE FOR GIVING THIS CHANCE TO THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE."

SPEAKING IN HALTING ENGLISH, HE SAID HE PRAYS THAT THE LUCKY REFUGEES ON THESE FLIGHTS WOULD BE ABLE TO HELP THOSE STILL BARRICADED BEHIND THE NEW IRON CURTAIN IN HUNGARY.

AND, HE SAID, "I HOPE WE'LL BE AS GLAD IN THE UNITED STATES AS YOU PEOPLE."

"OPERATION SAFE HAVEN," PERHAPS THE MOST SPECTACULAR AIRLIFT OF ITS TYPE IN HISTORY, HAD ITS INCEPTION A WEEK AGO IN WASHINGTON WHEN THE U. SM AIR FORCE AND THESTATE DEPARTMENT LAUNCHED A PROGRAM TO BRING HUNGARIAN REFUGEES TO THE UNITED STATES AS FAST AS POSSIBLE.

THE AIR FORCE INTENDED TO FLY DIRECTLY TO VIENNA TO PICK UP SOME AMONG THE NEARLY 130,000 WHO HAVE MADE THEIR WAY INTO AUSTRIA.

BUT UNDER THE AUSTRIAN PEACE TREATY NO FOREIGN MILITARY FORCES ARE PERMITTED ON AUSTRIAN TERRITORY.

SO THE INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE FOR EUROPEAN MIGRATION (ICEM) BROUGHT THE HUNGARIANS TO A HASTILY PREPARED ARMY BARRACKS NEAR MUNICH, FROM WHICH THE FIRST GROUP SET OUT TODAY.

THINGS WERE PRETTY MUDDLED FOR A WHILE, WITH CONFLICTING AGENCIES RUNNING THE SHOW, BUT BY THE TIME THE FIRST PLANE LEFT TODAY THE AIRLIFT WAS A CLOCK-WORK OPERATION.

REFUGEES WERE BROUGHT TO THE AIRPORT IN SPECIAL BUSES, GREETED BY GENERALS, U. S. CONSULATE OFFICERS AND MILITARY CHAPLAINS, AND PHOTOGRAPHED BEFORE THEY CLIMBED INTO THE BIG TRANSPORTS.

THE AIR FORCE, RED CROSS AND THE ICEM DID EVERYTHING THEY COULD TO MAKE THE TRIP PLEASANT. THEY PROVIDED THE HUNGARIANS SPECIAL RATION PACKAGES, INCLUDING HAM SANDWICHES, CANNED ORANGE JUICE, CANDY BARS AND CHEWING GUM.

CONSUL GENERAL EDWARD R. PAGE JR., OF MUNICH, DAHSED UP TO THE PLANES WITH SUITCASES BULGING WITH RAG DOLLS FOR THE 50 CHILDREN AMONG THE 200 PASSENGERS.

THE RED CROSS CONTRIBUTED SUCH INDISPENSABLES AS BABY FOOD AND DISPOSABLE DIAPERS.

THE HUNGARIAN WOMEN, ALTHOUGH DRESSED IN LEATHER JACKETS, SLACKS AND HEAVY FLAT-HEELED SHOES, WERE AS GOODLOOKING AS HUNGARIAN WOMEN ARE REPUTED TO BE.

ASKED WHAT SINGLE ITEM THEY WANTED MOST, THE WOMEN TOLD THE RED CROSS: LIPSTICK.

THE MEN, ASKED A SIMILAR QUESTION, REPLIED, ODDLY ENOUGH: SHOE POLISH.

THE 41 WOMEN AND 109 MEN EVIDENTALLY WERE GETTING THEMSELVES PREPARED FOR AN EARLY STROLL ON NEW YORK'S FIFTH AVENUE.

JF258PES

1956

A107
BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, DEC. 11 (AP)-FOREIGN DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID TODAY 213 HUNGARIAN REFUGEES IN YUGOSLAVIA HAVE DECIDED TO SEEK HOMES IN WESTERN COUNTRIES.

OF THE TOTAL, 133 HAVE ASKED TO GO TO THE UNITED STATES, 30 TO CANADA, 40 TO AUSTRALIA, 7 TO ITALY AND 3 TO BRITAIN, THE INFORMANTS SAID.

YUGOSLAVIA HAS ANNOUNCED THAT 859 HUNGARIANS HAVE CROSSED OVER INTO THIS COUNTRY SINCE THE REVOLT FLARED IN BUDAPEST. OF THAT NUMBER 141 DECIDED TO RETURN TO HUNGARY. THE OFFICE OF THE U.N. HIGH COMMISSIONER FOR REFUGEES SAID LAST WEEK YUGOSLAVIA HAS BEEN ASKED TO EXPLAIN WHY THE 141 WERE SENT BACK TO HUNGARY. THEY HAVE BEEN DESCRIBED AS COMMUNISTS WHO FLED WHEN THE REVOLT TURNED AGAINST THEM.

KA952AES

B44WX Q
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 PM EST TUESDAY DEC 11
ACADEMY

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, DEC. 11 (AP)-THE RESEARCH COUNCIL OF THE NATIONAL ACADEMY OF SCIENCES OPENED ITS DOORS TODAY TO REFUGEE SCIENTISTS FROM HUNGARY.

DR. DETLEV BRONK, PRESIDENT OF THE ACADEMY, SAID EVERY EFFORT WOULD BE MADE TO HELP PLACE THE HUNGARIANS IN SCIENTIFIC WORK IN THIS COUNTRY.

TOWARD THIS END, BRONK SAID, THE ACADEMY AND COUNCIL WILL COOPERATE WITH "THE MANY ACADEMIC AND SCIENTIFIC INSTITUTIONS AND GOVERNMENTAL AGENCIES IN THEIR DESIRE TO ASSIST HUNGARIAN SCHOLARS WHO HAVE BEEN DENIED THE OPPORTUNITY TO CONTINUE THEIR WORK IN FREEDOM."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 PM EST TUESDAY DEC 11

JC635PES

B4(Q)
(280)
ZURICH, SWITZERLAND, DEC. 11 (AP)-ZOLTAN ROZSNYAI, YOUNG REFUGEE HUNGARIAN CONDUCTOR AND PIANIST, SAID TODAY HE WAS DELIGHTED TO ACCEPT AN INVITATION TO CONDUCT A SPECIAL CONCERT OF THE MINNEAPOLIS SYMPHONY ORCHESTRA ON DEC. 18.

30 24-9731

ROZSNYAI ARRIVED HERE A FEW DAYS AGO WITH HIS WIFE, ELISABETH AND THEIR 3-YEAR-OLD DAUGHTER, CHRISTINE, AFTER A HAZARDOUS ESCAPE ON FOOT OVER THE AUSTRO-HUNGARIAN BORDER.

THE MINNEAPOLIS INVITATION WAS RELAYED TO HIM HERE LAST NIGHT BY THE AMERICAN CONSULATE IN VIENNA.

"I ACCEPTED LIKE A SHOT," HE SAID, "AND HOPE TO MAKE THE FINAL ARRANGEMENTS AS SOON AS I RETURN TO VIENNA."

HE HAS OTHER PLANS IN VIENNA, INCLUDING AN ENGAGEMENT ON THE AUSTRIAN RADIO, AND THE FORMATION OF A HUNGARIAN REFUGEE ORCHESTRA.

HIS RETURN TO VIENNA FACED SOME DIFFICULTIES, BECAUSE HE WAS REFUSED AN AUSTRIAN RE-ENTRY VISA BY DR. KARL MAIS, AUSTRIAN CONSUL IN ZURICH.

DR. MAIS SAID THAT AS A REFUGEE ROZSNYAI COULD NOT BE GIVEN A REENTRY VISA WITHOUT SPECIAL AUTHORIZATION FROM VIENNA. THIS AUTHORIZATION IS NOT EXPECTED BEFORE THURSDAY, AND ROZSNYAI AT THE LAST MOMENT HAD TO CANCEL PLANS TO LEAVE FOR VIENNA THIS AFTERNOON.

HE CAME TO SWITZERLAND MAIINLY TO BRING HIS PRETTY, 24-YEAR-OLD WIFE AND HIS DAUGHTER--BLONDE AND BLUE-EYED, LIKE HER FATHER--TO STAY WITH A COUSIN IN ZURICH.

THE FAMILY'S FLIGHT FROM HUNGARY MEANT THE END OF 12 YEARS OF CONSTANT SUPERVISION BY THE SECRET POLICE, HE SAID.

"FOR CHRISTINE, FREEDOM ON AUSTRIAN SOIL ALSO MEANT HER FIRST ENCOUNTER WITH CHOCOLATE," HE ADDED. "SHE REGARDED IT AS SOMETHING FRIGHTENING AND REFUSED TO TOUCH IT--AT FIRST."

1956

"UP TO NOW. 4, I WAS JOYOUSLY CONVINCED THAT THE REVOLUTION WOULD SUCCEED," HE RECALLED. "I DID NOT PLAY ANY GREAT ROLE IN THE UPRIS AND DID NOT EVEN HAVE A GUN, ALTHOUGH I TRIED TO DO WHAT I COULD.

"WE WERE ALL IN IT, CARRYING AWAY THE WOUNDED UNDER SOVIET FIRE, O LINING UP FOR SIX HOURS A DAY JUST TO GET A PIECE OF BREAD, OR ANY FO AT ALL, AT LEAST FOR CHRISTINE.

"EVEN AFTER NOV. 4, I HESITATED TO LEAVE. I THOUGHT IT WAS BETTER TO STAY AS LONG AS THERE WAS A SINGLE RAY OF HOPE, IN ORDER TO HELP FORM A NUCLEUS FOR THE RECONSTRUCTION FORCES.

"BUT BY NOV. 20, I SAW THAT ALL WAS LOST, AND DECIDED TO LEAVE. WE TRAVELED BY TRAIN TO GYOER, AND I WENT AHEAD ALONE TO THE BORDER AREA, WHERE SOME ROAMING PARTISANS TOLD ME THERE WAS A GOOD CHANCE OF REACHING AUSTRIA.

"I TELEPHONED ELISABETH TO COME ALONG QUICKLY. I SPENT SOME TERRIBLE HOURS WAITING FOR THEM, BUT IN THE END THEY TURNED UP SAFELY AND THEN WE CREPT IN THE DIRECTION WE BELIEVED TO BE AUSTRIA, TAKING TURNS TO CARRY CHRISTINE IN THE BITTER COLD AND ALMOST COMPLETE DARKNESS.

"ALL AROUND US, THE COUNTRYSIDE WAS ALIVE WITH MOVING SHADOWS ALL GOING IN THE SAME DIRECTION. FROM TIME TO TIME SOME VOICE WOULD CRY OUT IN AGONY AND WE ALL FROZE TO ICE, EXPECTING SOVIET SOLDIERS TO POUNCE ON US AT ANY MOMENT.

"MIRACULOUSLY, NOTHING HAPPENED, AND WHEN AT LAST WE HEARD FOREIGN VOICES, THEY SOUNDED FRIENDLY AND WE KNEW WE HAD REACHED SAFETY ON AUSTRIAN TERRITORY."

1956

AT THE AGE OF 30, ROZSNYAI IS RECOGNIZED AS ONE OF EUROPE'S MOST PROMISING MUSICIANS. THE SON OF A COLONEL IN THE PRE-WAR HUNGARIAN ARMY, HE LEARNED TO PLAY THE PIANO AT THE AGE OF FIVE, AND BECAME A STUDENT AT THE FRANZ LISZT ACADEMY OF MUSIC IN BUDAPEST AT THE AGE OF 10. AT THE END OF THE WAR HE DECIDED TO BECOME A CONDUCTOR, BUT HAD TO WORK TO KEEP THE WHOLE FAMILY ALIVE BY SERVING AS ENGINEER IN A RECORDING STUDIO CALLED "TAKE YOUR OWN VOICE HOME."

LATER, HE WAS APPOINTED CONDUCTOR OF SMALL PROVINCIAL ORCHESTRAS IN HUNGARY, AND IN MAY OF THIS YEAR WAS ALLOWED TO LEAVE HUNGARY FOR THE FIRST TIME TO TAKE PART IN AN INTERNATIONAL CONTEST FOR YOUNG CONDUCTORS IN ROME.

HE WON FOURTH PLACE THERE, AND WAS INVITED TO RETURN TO ROME TO CONDUCT A CONCERT OF THE SANTA CECILIA ORCHESTRA IN OCTOBER, A FEW DAYS BEFORE THE OUTBREAK OF THE REBELLION.

IN THE MEANTIME, HE HAD BEEN APPOINTED SECOND CONDUCTOR OF THE HUNGARIAN NATIONAL SYMPHONY ORCHESTRA. DURING HIS TWO VISITS TO ROME, HE SAID, HIS WIFE AND DAUGHTER WERE "UNDER CONSTANT SECRET POLICE SUPERVISION AS HOSTAGES."

A21 RS306PES

1956

AMS BUDGET (550)
NIGHT LEAD NATO
BY JOSEPH E. DYNAM

PARIS, DEC. 11 (AP)-U. S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TODAY PREDICTED THE EVENTUAL COLLAPSE OF SOVIET COMMUNISM. HE TOLD HIS FREE WORLD ALLIES THAT UNSWERVING LOYALTY TO THE UNITED NATIONS CONCEPT WILL SPEED THE PROCESS.

IN AN EARNEST, ALMOST RELIGIOUS ADDRESS TO MEMBERS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO), THE SECRETARY SAID HE HAD "GOOD REASON" TO BELIEVE THAT INTERNAL PRESSURES ARE SHAKING THE KREMLIN'S IRON RULE. HE DECLARED THIS PROVIDES THE WORLD WITH A HISTORIC OPPORTUNITY FOR REAL AND LASTING PEACE.

TO EXPLOIT THIS OPPORTUNITY, HE ASSERTED, THE WEST MUST MAINTAIN A SPOTLESS MORAL APPEAL TO THE CAPTIVE BUT RESTIVE PEOPLES OF THE EAST, WITH STAUNCH ADHERENCE TO THE PRINCIPLES OF THE U.N. CHARTER, ESPECIALLY IN RENOUNCING FORCE AS AN INSTRUMENT OF NATIONAL POLICY. BUT HE ADDED AT THE SAME TIME THE WEST MUST ALSO MAINTAIN A POWERFUL DEFENSE SHIELD TO DETER THE KREMLIN FROM THE TEMPTATIONS OF MILITARY ADVENTURE.

THE SECRETARY'S STATEMENT MARKED THE OPENING OF A SESSION OF NATO FOREIGN, FINANCE AND DEFENSE MINISTERS. AMONG OTHER THINGS THE NATO MEN MUST MAP DEFENSE TARGETS FOR 1957 AND CONSIDER METHODS OF CLOSER POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC COOPERATION BY THE 15 MEMBER NATIONS. THE SESSION IS EXPECTED TO CONTINUE TO THE END OF THE WEEK.

THE SESSION WAS CLOSED TO NEWSMEN, WHO RECEIVED A DIGEST OF THE DULLES AND OTHER SPEECHES FROM NATO OFFICIALS.

PARTS OF DULLES' STATEMENT WERE AN OBVIOUS REBUKE TO BRITAIN AND FRANCE FOR THEIR INVASION OF EGYPT IN THE SUEZ CANAL DISPUTE. BUT THE SECRETARY SOOTHED THEM WITH A COMPLIMENT ON THEIR PROMPT OBSERVANCE OF THE U.N. CALL FOR A CEASE-FIRE ON THE SUEZ FRONT.

BRITAIN'S FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU BOTH TOOK THE FLOOR TO EXPLAIN THEIR ACTION. IT WAS DUE, THEY SAID, TO CAIRO'S APROVOCATION AND THE MENACE OF SOVIET PENETRATION INTO THE MIDDLE EAST.

PINEAU, DECLARING THAT SUEZ IS NOT NOW WITHIN NATO'S SCOPE, URGED THE ALLIANCE TO MAKE MUTUAL CONSULTATION COMPULSORY IN SOME MATTERS BEYOND THE GEOGRAPHICAL LIMITS OF THE NATO TREATY. HE SAID SUCH CONSULTATION SHOULD LEAD TO AJOINT NATO POLICY IN THESE "OUTSIDE" ZONES TO AVOID A REPETITION OF THE MIDDLE EAST SITUATION WHERE AMERICAN POLICY HAS BEEN AT ODDS WITH PARIS AND LONDON.

WESTERN DIPLOMATS REPORTED BRITAIN AND FRANCE WERE READY TO JOIN EGYPT IN NEW TALKS FOR A SUEZ SETTLEMENT FALLING SHORT OF THEIR OLD DEMAND FOR INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF THE CANAL.

THE BRITISH AND FRENCH WERE SAID TO BE PLANNING A NEW FOREIGN MINISTERS' CONFERENCE WITH EGYPT, UNDER AUSPICES OF THE UNITED NATIONS. THE UNITED STATES REPORTEDLY SUPPORTS THE IDEA.

INFORMANTS SAID BRITAIN AND FRANCE NOW SEEM WILLING TO SETTLE FOR EGYPTIAN CONTROL OF THE CANAL PROVIDED THE MAIN USER NATIONS GET AT LEAST A CONSULTATIVE ROLE IN PRACTICAL OPERATION MATTERS.

THE BASIS OF NEGOTIATIONS WOULD BE THE SIX PRINCIPLES ADOPTED BY THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL AND EGYPT IN OCTOBER CALLING FOR FREEDOM OF NAVIGATION AND INSULATION OF THE CANAL FROM POLITICS.

DULLES, LLOYD AND PINEAU, IN SEPARATE MEETINGS YESTERDAY, RESOLVED TO BRIDGE THEIR MIDEAST DIFFERENCES AS QUICKLY AS POSSIBLE, AND TO STRIVE FOR A RENEWAL OF WESTERN BIG THREE UNITY IN THE FUTURE.

DULLES AND LLOYD FOLLOWED THIS UP LATE TODAY WITH A TOP LEVEL BRITISH-AMERICAN CONFERENCE ON POLITICAL, FINANCIAL AND DEFENSE MATTERS. ACCOMPANIED BY TREASURY SECRETARY GEORGE HUMPHREY, DEFENSE SECRETARY CHARLES E. WILSMN, BRITISH DEFENSE MINISTER ANTONY HEAD AND BRITAIN'S CHANCELLOR OF THE EXCHEQUER HAROLD MACMILLAN, DULLES AND LLOYD MET IN THE AMERICAN EMBASSY RESIDENCE RIGHT AFTER THE NATO AFTERNOON SESSION.

THE AMERICAN AND BRITISH OFFICIALS REMAINED TOGETHER FOR SLIGHTLY MORE THAN AN HOUR. AMERICAN SOURCES SAID LATER THEY DID NOT DISCUSS THE MIDDLE EASTERN SITUATION OR THE QUESTION OF LARGE-SCALE U.S. ONOMIC AID.

APPARENTLY RELISHING HIS RETURN TO THE INTERNATIONAL STAGE AFTER HIS RECENT OPERATION, DULLES LOOKED VIGOROUSLY FIT AS HE SPOKE TO THE NATO COUNCIL FOR ALMOST AN HOUR--THE LONGEST STATEMENT OF THE DAY, ACCORDING TO PERSONS WHO ATTENDED THE CLOSED SESSION.

DULLES WARNED THAT THE VERY UNREST WITHIN RUSSIA AND THE SATELLITE EMPIRE WHICH GIVES THE WEST ITS NEW AND GREAT OPPORTUNITY MIGHT ALSO TEMPT THE KREMLIN'S MASTERS INTO FOREIGN DIVERSION. THIS, HE SAID, COULD GREATLY INCREASE THE DANGER OF WAR UNLESS THE WEST MAINTAINED A POTENT POSTURE OF DEFENSE.

THE SECRETARY ASSERTED THAT THE COMMUNIST SYSTEM IS DISINTEGRATING. HE CITED UNREST IN HUNGARY AND OTHER EASTERN EUROPEAN STATES, THE TREND AWAY FROM COMMUNIST PARTIES IN FREE NATIONS, AND DEMANDS BY SOVIET INTELLECTUALS FOR GREATER FREEDOM, PERSONAL SECURITY AND PERSONAL COMFORTS.

HE SAID THAT DEVOTION TO U.N. PRINCIPLES WOULD WIN OUT FOR THE WESTERN CAUSE AND END TODAY'S DANGEROUS DIVISION OF THE WORLD.

DULLES AND OTHER MINISTERS--INCLUDING NORWAY'S HALVARD LANGE AND ITALY'S GAETANO MARTINO--EMPHASIZED THE CONTRAST BETWEEN THE BRITISH-FRENCH OBSERVANCE OF THE U.N. CEASE-FIRE ORDER IN SUEZ AND RUSSIA'S DEFIANCE OF THE U.N. IN HUNGARY. DULLES CALLED THIS A "DOUBLE STANDARD" OF MORALITY, AND SAID THE BRITISH AND FRENCH CONDUCT GIVES THE WEST A MORAL FOUNDATION WHICH THE SOVIETS CANNOT MATCH.

SEVERAL MINISTERS CITED EVENTS IN HUNGARY TO SHOW THAT NATO NEEDS TO BE EXPANDED AND REINFORCED ALONG THE LINES PROPOSED BY THE SO-CALLED "THREE WISE MEN" IN A REPORT BEFORE THE COUNCIL. THIS PAPER, WRITTEN BY LANGE, MARTINO AND LESTER B. PEARSON OF CANADA, COMES UP TOMORROW OR THURSDAY.

TURKEY SUBMITTED A PAPER ON THE MIDDLE EASTERN SITUATION, CALLING ATTENTION TO THE DANGERS OF RUSSIAN INFILTRATION INTO SYRIA, TURKEY'S NEIGHBOR ON THE SOUTH.

OTHER MINISTERS WHO SPOKE INCLUDED BELGIUM'S PAUL-HENRI SPAAK, AND HOLLAND'S JOSEPH LUNS. THEY BOTH INSISTED THAT THE SITUATION IN EASTERN EUROPE REQUIRES CLOSER COOPERATION AMONG NATO MEMBERS.

MARTINO PUT THIS FLATLY IN HIS OPENING STATEMENT AS CHAIRMAN. "EVENTS IN HUNGARY," HE SAID, "HAVE SHOWN ALL TOO CLEARLY THE RUTHLESSNESS OF SOVIET LEADERS AND THEIR READINESS TO USE FORCE TO ACHIEVE THEIR ENDS."

CALLING FOR "EFFECTIVE ACTION" BY NATO, HE SAID THE SITUATION IN EASTERN EUROPE REQUIRES A JOINT WESTERN POLICY THERE AS WELL AS IN OTHER SPHERES. A MENTIONED THE MIDDLE EAST WHERE, HE SAID, RUSSIA IS TRYING TO OUTFLANK NATO'S DEFENSES.

HW355PES

A30

SUEZ (WITH NATO)

PARIS, DEC. 11 (AP)-BRITAIN AND FRANCE, WITH U.S. BACKING, TONIGHT WERE REPORTED PLANNING A NEW CONFERENCE WITH EGYPT UNDER U.N. AUSPICES TO NEGOTIATE A SUEZ SETTLEMENT.

WESTERN DIPLOMTS AID "TH

WESTERN DIPLOMATS SAID "THE PRESENT INTENTION" OF THE TWO COUNTRIES IS TO SEEK AN EARLY MEETING OF BRITISH, FRENCH AND EGYPTIAN FOREIGN MINISTERS--POSSIBLY IN GENEVA--WHICH WOULD BE ATTENDED ALSO BY U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD.

THE AIM WOULD BE TO SET UP A NEW SYSTEM TO GOVERN THE USE AND OPERATION OF THE DISPUTED CANAL.

HW412PES

B17 (250)

KARLSRUHE, GERMANY, DEC. 11 (AP)-OTTO JOHN'S WIFE SAID TODAY THAT SHE BELIEVED IT IS POSSIBLE HER HUSBAND WAS HYPNOTIZED AND SPIRITED TO COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY.

MRS. LUCIE JOHN, A FORMER OPERA SINGER, APPEARED AS AN UNSWORN WITNESS BEFORE THE FEDERAL SUPREME COURT TRYING JOHN FOR TREASONABLE RELATIONS WITH THE EAST. UNDER GERMAN COURT PROCEDURE, A WITNESS CLOSELY RELATED TO A DEFENDANT MAY NOT BE REQUIRED TO TESTIFY UNDER OATH.

MRS. JOHN TOLD THE COURT IT WAS HER THEORY THAT JOHN, FORMER WEST GERMAN SECURITY CHIEF, WAS HYPNOTIZED AND TAKEN ACROSS THE BORDER TO EAST BERLIN.

HER TESTIMONY TENDED TO SUPPORT JOHN'S CLAIM THAT HE WAS DRUGGED BY DR. WOLFGANG WOHLGEMUTH, A COMMUNIST SYMPATHIZER, ON JULY 20, 1954, AND TAKEN INTO EAST BERLIN.

JOHN RETURNED 17 MONTHS LATER. WOHLGEMUTH IS STILL THERE.

THE FORMER SECURITY CHIEF IS CHARGED WITH GOING TO THE EAST VOLUNTARILY AND REVEALING STATE SECRETS TO THE COMMUNISTS.

MRS. JOHN TOLD THE COURT THAT HER HUSBAND LOOKED "FUNNY"--AS IF DRUGGED--TWO OR THREE DAYS BEFORE HE DISAPPEARED.

SHE DID NOT SAY WHOM SHE THOUGHT MIGHT HAVE PLACED HIM UNDER A HYPNOTIC SPELL.

MRS. JOHN SAID THAT SHE COUULD READ BETWEEN THE LINES OF HER HUSBAND'S LETTERS, WHICH HAD PASSED THROUGH COMMUNIST CENSORSHIP.

"HE ONCE ASKED ME TO SEND HIM A PAIR OF SWISS-MADE SHOES," SHE SAID, "AND TO ME THAT MEANT HE WAS TRYING TO TELL ME HE WANTED TO FLEE.

"IN ANOTHER LETTER, I REALIZED THAT HE WAS ASKING ME TO SEND HIM SOME SLEEPING PILLS TO GIVE TO HIS GUARD, BUT I WAS ADVISED AGAINST SENDING THEM."

SHE DID NOT EXPLAIN HOW SHE COULD INTERPRET THE LETTERS.

RS/QR346PES

A97

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, DEC. 11 (AP)-THE BULGARIAN COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER RABOTNITSCHESKO DELO HAS BRANDED AS "SLANDEROUS LIES" RECENT WESTERN PRESS REPORTS ABOUT UNREST IN BULGARIA.

THE NEWSPAPER LIKEWISE TERMED AS "INVENTIVE PROVOCATIONS" REPORTS CONCERNING THE TRANSFER OF SOVIET TROOPS TO BULGARIA. THE STATEMENTS ARE CONTAINED IN THE LATEST EDITION OF THE PAPER TO REACH VIENNA.

JR842PES

A3

AMS BUDGET (580)
NIGHT LEAD POLISH
BY COLIN FROST

1956

WARSAW, POLAND, DEC. 11 (AP)-RIOTING POLES MARCHED ON THE SOVIET CONSULTATE IN THE BALTIC CITY OF STETTIN (SZCZECIN) IN A WILD BURST OF ANTI-RUSSIAN FEELING LAST NIGHT AND SMASHED WINDOWS AND TRIED TO STORM ITS DOORS.

THE POLISH PRESS TODAY REPORTED THE ATTACK AS AN OUTBURST OF "DRUNKEN HOOLIGANS." BUT RELIABLE SOURCES IN STETTIN SAID IT STARTED AS A DEMONSTRATION BY STUDENTS AND YOUNG FACTORY WORKERS IN SYMPATHY WITH HUNGARY.

THE PRESS SAID THE RIOTERS WERE FINALLY SCATTERED BY TROOPS AND STRONG-ARM "WORKERS MILITIAMEN" WHO WERE CALLED IN BY THE LOCAL COMMUNIST PARTY. SEVERAL POLICEMEN WERE REPORTED BEATEN UP AND A NUMBER OF THE DEMONSTRATORS ARRESED.

STETTIN, A CITY OF 223,000 ON THE ODER RIVER ESTUARY WHICH SEPARATES POLAND AND EAST GERMANY, WAS THE MAJOR PORT OF GERMAN POMERANIA UNTIL NAZI GERMANY WAS DEFEATED IN WORLD WAR II.

IT WAS AT STETTIN THAT STILL UNCONFIRMED REPORTS SAID POLISH TROOPS FIRED ON A SOVIET REGIMENT ATTEMPTING TO MOVE ON WARSAW FROM EAST GERMANY DURING POLAND'S "OCTOBER REVOLUTION."

IN LAST OCTOBER'S POLITICAL REVOLT, WLADYSLAW GOMULKA, WHO HAD BEEN IMPRISONED IN THE STALIN ERA, WAS RESTORED AS FIRST SECRETARY OF THE POLISH COMMUNIST PARTY IN A REORGANIZATION THAT RAN COUNTER TO MOSCOW'S WISHES.

GOMULKA WON A LARGE MEASURE OF INDEPENDENCE IN SHAPING POLAN'S INDEPENDENT COMMUNIST POLICIES. BUT THE NEW GOVERNMENT HAS BEEN KEPT ON EDGE BY OPEN SYMPATHY, SHOWN IN OCCASIONAL DEMONSTRATIONS, BY POLAND'S WORKERS FOR THE HUNGARIAN REBELS.

FEARING A POPULAR EXPLOSION WOULD INVITE SOVIET INTERVENTION LIKE THAT IN HUNGARY AND THE DESTRUCTION OF ITS OWN REVOLUTION, THE WARSAW GOVERNMENT HAS REPEATEDLY WARNED THE PEOPLE TO KEEP CALM.

1956

THE WARSAW PAPER, ZYCIE WARSZAWY, SAID THE STETTIN RIOT STARTED EARLY MONDAY EVENING AND CONTINUED UNTIL MIDNIGHT. IT GAVE THIS ACCOUNT:

"A GANG OF ADVENTURERS ATTACKED AND BEAT UP A POLICEMAN WHO WAS ESCORTING A TROUBLESOME DRUNKARD.

"SOON A LARGE BAND OF HOOLIGANS BLOCKED POLISH ARMY (CAPS P,A) STREET AND SMASHED THE WINDOWS OF SEVERAL STREET CARS. THE HOOLIGANS ALSO BEAT UP SEVERAL POLICEMEN TO THE ACCOMPANIMENT OF DRUNKEN SINGING AND PROVOCATIVE SHOUTING AND TRIED TO ORGANIZE A DEMONSTRATION.

"SOME OF THE DEMONSTRATORS MANAGED TO GET THROUGH TO THE SOVIET CONSULATE, WHERE THEY SMASHED WINDOWS AND TRIED TO ENTER THE PREMISES.

1956

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"THESE OUTBURSTS WERE ENDED BY THE CITY COMMITTEE OF THE POLISH UNITED WORKERS (COMMUNIST) PARTY, WHO CALLED IN THE STETTIN DOCKERS, STUDENTS AND SOLDIERS OF LOCAL MILITARY UNITS. THEY DISPERSED THESE HOOLIGANS, WHO HAD RUN AMOK.

AN ENERGETIC INQUIRY WAS IMMEDIATELY STARTED. THOSE RESPONSIBLE FOR THESE PROVOCATIVE ADVENTURES WILL BE PUNISHED WITH ALL THE SEVERITY OF THE LAW."

TRYBUNA LUDI, OFFICIAL PAPER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, GAVE AN IDENTICAL ACCOUNT EXCEPT THAT IT DID NOT MENTION THE SOVIET CONSULATE.

THE POLISH PRESS HAS BEEN GIVEN UNUSUAL FREEDOM IN A COMMUNIST COUNTRY OF LATE. BUT THE LATEST ISSUE OF THE STUDENT NEWSPAPER HORIZONTY WAS CONFISCATED TODAY. PRESS OFFICIALS SAID THE PUBLICATION WAS AGAINST THE NATIONAL INTEREST.

THE ANTI-COMMUNIST "BREAD AND FREEDOM" RIOTS AT POZNAN LAST JUNE 28, IN WHICH AT LEAST 53 PERSONS WERE KILLED AND 300 INJURED, SET IN TRAIN THE EVENTS THAT LED TO GOMULKA'S RETURN FROM HIS PARTY EXILE.

ANTI-SOVIET RIOTING WAS REPORTED IN SEVERAL MAJOR CITIES ON OCT. 23, JUST AFTTER THE NEW REGIME GOT INTO THE SADDLE. BUT THE GOVERNMENT ACTED QUICKLY TO HEAD OFF GENERAL DISORDERS WHEN HUNGARY'S TROUBLES STARTED, AND ORGANIZED WORKERS "MILITIA UNITS" IN FACOTIRES AND ELSEWHERE TO KEEP DISCIPLINE.

POLES, COMMUNIST AND NON-COMMUNIST ALIKE, EXPRESSED BITTER RESENTMENT [illegible] RUSSIA'S MASS INTERVENTION WITH TROOPS AND TANKS IN HUNGARY ON NOV. 4. [illegible]ISH NEWSMEN HAVE CONDEMNED [illegible] DEPORTATION OF FORMER HUNGARIAN PREMIER [illegible] NAGY. BUT GOMULKA WARNED [illegible]T NO RIOTING OR DEMONSTRATIONS WOULD [illegible]OLERATED.

IT WAS REPORTED TUESDAY NIGHT THAT THE CENSORSHIP OFFICE BANNED A SECOND STUDENT NEWSPAPER AND A PROGRAM PLANNED BY THE STUDENTS' SATIRICAL THEATER ON THE GROUNDS THEY WERE "AGAINST THE PUBLIC INTEREST."

BESIDES THE BAN ON HORIZONTY (HORIZONS) THE PAPER OD NOWA (NEW START) WAS CURBED.

A STUDENT NEWSMAN SAID THE CENSOR OBJECTED TO MOST OF THE EIGHT PAGES PLANNED FOR HORIZONTY'S CURRENT ISSUE. ONE BLACKED OUT ARTICLE CALLED FOR POLAND TO TAKE THE INITIATIVE IN GETTING A U.S. INFORMATION CENTER RESTORED HERE AND SETTING UP A POLISH CENTER AGAIN IN THE UNITED STATES.

THE U.S. CENTER WAS CLOSED BY THE POLISH GOVERNMENT AT THE HEIGHT OF THE COLD WAR, AND THE POLISH CENTER WAS CLOSED DOWN IN REPRISAL.

THE CENSORED OD NOWA ISSUE WAS TO BE THE FIRST FOR THAT PAPER. ITS PUBLISHER SAID ONE OBJECTIVE WAS TO BROADEN POLISH STUDENT CONTACTS WITH WESTERN COUNTRIES.

JR8PES

A90

WITH WARSAW

1956

LONDON, DEC. 11 (AP)-WARSAW RADIO SAID TONIGHT THE POLISH FOREIGN MINISTRY HAS EXPRESSED REGRETS TO RUSSIA FOR THE "ASSAULT OF HOOLIGANS" ON THE SOVIET CONSULATE IN STETTIN (SZCSECIN).

THE BROADCAST ADDED:

"THOSE RESPONSIBLE WILL BE PUNISHED, AND THE POLISH AUTHORITIES ARE PREPARED TO COMPENSATE FOR THE MATERIAL DAMAGE SUFFERED BY THE CONSULATE".....

THE BROADCAST SAID SPONTANEOUS MASS MEETINGS TOOK PLACE IN MANY STETTIN FACTORIES AT WHICH WORKERS CONDEMNED THE ANTI-RUSSIAN DEMONSTRATION.

JR811PES

A93
(610)
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR TUESDAY PMS
BY COLIN FROST
(ADVANCE) WARSAW, POLAND, DEC. 11 (AP)-"OUR GEOGRAPHY HAS PUT US IN THE EAST, BUT OUR MINDS AND HEARTS ARE IN THE WEST."
THUS A YOUNG WRITER, SIPPING HIS COFFEE AT THE ARTISTS CLUB, SUMMED UP THE DILEMMA OF POLAND.
"THIS IS THE FRONTIER--THE FRONTIER BETWEEN EASTERN AND WESTERN CULTURES," A LAWYER PUT IT. "MANY TIMES THEY FOUGHT OVER US, AND EACH TIME HAS LEFT ITS MARK."
EVEN THE PEOPLE BEAR THE STAMP OF CONTRAST. A PRETTY GIRL SITTING AT A CAFE TABLE MAY HAVE EYES THAT SUGGEST THE EAST, BUT HER PONYTAIL AND SLACKS ARE LIKE PARIS--OR NEW YORK.
WARSAW IS A STRANGE CITY. AT NIGHT THE OLD SECTION WITH ITS COBBLED STREETS AND ORNATE FACADES MAKES YOU THINK YOU ARE BACK IN THE 17TH CENTURY. BY DAY, PICKING YOUR WAY THROUGH BACK STREETS SHATTERED IN WORLD WAR II, THE 20TH CENTURY IS ALL TO O EVIDENT.
MUCH OF THE MODERN WORLD HAS BYPASSED POLAND.
AN ELDERLY MAN, WHO KNEW I WAS FROM THE WEST, PULLED A PIECE OF PAPER FROM HIS POCKET AS WE SAT IN A RESTAURANT.
"I DON'T LIKE TO ASK YOU THIS," HE SAID, "BUT WHEN YOU GET BACK TO THE WEST, CAN YOU SEND ME THIS?"
IT WAS A PRESCRIPTION FOR A COURSE OF ANTIBIOTIC TREATMENT.
"MY WIFE IS ILL," HE EXPLAINED. "THE DOCTOR SAYS I MUST GET HER THESE MEDICINES, BUT THEY ARE DIFFICULT TO FIND IN POLAND."
SUCH REQUESTS ARE COMMONPLACE.
NOW THAT THE REGIME HEADED BY ANTI-STALINIST COMMUNIST LEADER WLADYSLAW GOMULKA HAS ASSERTED ITS INDEPENDENCE FROM MOSCOW, POLITICAL JOKES ABOUND. ONE OF THE LATEST STEMS FROM THE VICTORY OF RUSSIAN RUNNER VLADIMIR KOUTS IN THE 10,000-METER OLYMPICS RACE AT MELBOURNE, AUSTRALIA:
"WHY DID A RUSSIAN WIN THE 10,000 METER? BECAUSE A HUNGARIAN WAS CHASING HIM. AND WHY DID A CZECH PLACE THIRD? BECAUSE HE WAS RACING TO KEEP UP WITH THE RUSSIAN."
MUCH OF WARSAW HAS BEEN REBUILT SINCE THE WAR, BUT MUCH REMAINS TO BE DONE. THE GERMAN ARMIES LEFT MORE THAN 80 PER CENT OF THE CITY DESTROYED, AND MANY OF THE RESIDENTS WERE SCATTERED ALL OVER EUROPE.
"WHEN THEY CAME BACK IN 1946," SAID A MIDDLE-AGED ARCHITECT, "PEOPLE WERE SAYING WE WERE CRAZY EVEN TO TRY TO REBUILD ON THE SAME SITE. BUT A NATION'S CAPITAL IS SOMETHING MORE THAN BRICKS AND MORTAR. THERE ARE THINGS YOU CANNOT SHIFT FROM ONE PLACE TO ANOTHER."
NOW, 12 YEARS AFTER THE LIBERATION FROM THE NAZIS, THOUSANDS STILL LIVE IN CELLARS AND HOVELS. THOUSANDS MORE ARE CROWDED SIX OR EIGHT TO A ROOM. TO HELP SPEED UP RECONSTRUCTION THE GOVERNMENT IS TURNING OVER PART OF THE BUILDING MATERIALS INDUSTRY TO PRIVATE ENTERPRISE.

MOST FOREIGN VISITORS LIVE AT THE BRISTOL HOTEL, A RAMBLING 19TH CENTURY RELIC OF RED PLUSH AND POTTED PALMS THAT ONCE BELONGED TO IGNACE JAN PADEREWSKI, THE FAMOUS PIANIST AND POST-WORLD WAR I PREMIER.
THE BRISTOL IS FULL OF SURPRISES. IN ONE CORNER IS A GILT-FURNISHED CAFE THICK WITH THE GHOSTS OF MORE GRACIOUS DAYS. IN ANOTHER A DARK NIGHT CLUB THROBS WITH HOT MUSIC FROM A FIRST-RATE QUARTET.
IT IS NOT UNCOMMON TO SEE A WARSAW RESTAURANT PACKED WITH CUSTOMERS AND NOT A SINGLE WAITER IN SIGHT. YOU CAN SPEND THREE HOURS WAITING FOR A THREE-COURSE LUNCH TO BE SERVED.
LOUDSPEAKERS STILL STAND AT EVERY STREET CORNER, A SURVIVAL OF THE GERMAN OCCUPATION. IN THE WORST OF STALINIST TIMES THEY BARKED POLITICAL SLOGANS. NOW THEY ARE MUTE, EXCEPT TO GIVE NEWS OF SUCH MAJOR SPORTS EVENTS AS THE OLYMPICS OR THE ANNUAL PRAGUE-BERLIN-WARSAW BICYCLE RACE.
A TAXI RIDE IN WARSAW IS ONE OF THE MORE EXPENSIVE WAYS OF RISKING YOUR LIFE. THE CABS ARE OF TWO KINDS--STATE-OWNED AND PRIVATE--BUT THERE IS ONLY ONE WAY OF DRIVING THEM, AT A FURIOUS SPEED. THEY HAVE A DISCONCERTING WAY OF SHEDDING A WHEEL NOW AND THEN AS THEY DASH OVER THE COBBLES.
EVERY BLOCK OF APARTMENTS OR OFFICES HAS ITS DOORKEEPER, USUALLY AN OLD MAN OR WOMEN HUDDLED IN A TENT-LIKE SHEEPSKIN COAT. THEY DOZE ON STOOLS AT THE ENTRANCE UNTIL LATE AT NIGHT.
LATE COMERS HAVE TO TIP THESE DOORKEEPERS FIVE ZLOTIES TO GET THEM TO OPEN UP. THAT IS $1.25 AT POLAND'S INCREDIBLE EXCHANGE RATE BUT LESS THAN 10 CENTS IN PURCHASING POWER.
END ADVANCE FOR TUESDAY PMS DEC. 11--MOVED DEC. 10
MR-HA839AES

A23
AMS BUDGET (360)
NIGHT LEAD RODIONOV
BY GUSTAV SVENSSON
STOCKHOLM, SWEDEN, DEC. 11 (AP)-REAR ADM. KONSTANTIN RODIONOV, LONG LABELED AS MOSCOW'S "SPY AMBASSADOR" TO SWEDEN, ANNOUNCED TODAY HIS RESIGNATION AND EARLY RETURN TO MOSCOW.
HE ACQUIRED THE TAG OF "SPY AMBASSADOR" FROM THE SWEDISH PRESS BECAUSE HE WAS CHIEF OF THE SOVIET MISSION HERE FOR NEARLY SEVEN YEARS WHEN THE THREE BIGGEST RUSSIAN SPY CASES IN SWEDISH HISTORY BECAME PUBLIC SENSATIONS. AS A RESULT THERE WAS A STORM OF PUBLIC PROTEST AGAINST HIS CONTINUED STAY.
A SWEDISH FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID RODIONOV PAID A VISIT TO THE FOREIGN OFFICE TO ANNOUNCE HIS RESIGNATION AND COMING DEPARTURE. THE SPOKESMAN QUOTED RODIONOV AS SAYING THAT HE HAD ASKED THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT TO RELIEVE HIM AND THAT HIS REQUEST HAD BEEN GRANTED. HE SAID HE WOULD HAVE A POSITION IN MOSCOW.
THE SOVIET AMBASSADOR BY VIRTUE OF OUTSTAYING EVERY OTHER AMBASSADOR WAS THE DEAN OF THE STOCKHOLM DIPLOMATIC CORPS. HE WAS ALSO THE MOST UNPOPULAR FOREIGN DIPLOMAT IN STOCKHOLM SINCE WORLD WAR II.
WHEN HE LEFT SWEDEN SEVERAL MONTHS AGO FOR WHAT WAS DESCRIBED AS "A VACATION IN RUSSIA" SCORES OF NEWSPAPERS EXPRESSED THE HOPE HE WOULD NEVER RETURN.
HE TURNED UP IN STOCKHOLM, HOWEVER, JUST IN TIME TO ATTEND THE FORMAL CEREMONY YESTERDAY AT WHICH HIS COUNTRYMAN, PROF. NIKOLAI SEMYONOV OF MOSCOW, RECEIVED THE FIRST NOBEL PRIZE EVER AWARDED TO A SOVIET CITIZEN. IT WAS IN THE FIELD OF CHEMISTRY.
RODIONOV'S REAPPEARANCE WAS GREETED WITH ANGRY EDITORIALS IN THE SWEDISH PRESS.
DAGENS NYHETER, SWEDEN'S BIGGEST NEWSPAPER, FOR INSTANCE, DECLARED: "THE RETURN OF AMBASSADOR RODIONOV APPEARS AS A DELIBERATE RUSSIAN CHALLENGE OF A STRONG SWEDISH PUBLIC OPINION... THE SPY AMBASSADOR HAS RETURNED TO HIS OLD HUNTING GROUND."
RODIONOV CAME HERE AS AMBASSADOR IN APRIL 1950. HE HAD SERVED PREVIOUSLY AS AMBASSADOR TO GREECE FROM 1945 TO 1947 WHEN CIVIL WAR RAGED IN THAT COUNTRY.
ONE OF THE THREE SOVIET SPY RINGS SMASHED DURING RODIONOV'S STAY DEVOTED ITSELF TO SWEDEN'S NAVAL DEFENSES AGAINST A SEABORNE INVASION FROM THE EAST. A SECOND CONCENTRATED ON SWEDEN'S FORTRESS DEFENSES AGAINST AN OVERLAND ATTACK FROM THE EAST ACROSS FINLAND. THE THIRD, BROKEN UP THIS YEAR, EXPLORED SWEDEN'S RADAR DEFENSES AGAINST RUSSIA.
HW345PES

30.24-9735

A51 (WX FOLO)

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, DEC 11 (AP)-THE ABBOT OF THE CENTURIES-OLD CHRYSSOROYIATISSA MONASTERY WAS ARRESTED YESTERDAY ON ACCUSATIONS THAT HE IS A KEY DISTRICT MAN FOR THE EOKA ANTI-BRITISH UNDERGROUND, IT WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY.

THE GREEK ORTHODOX CHURCHMAN, THE REV.ALEXIOS NICOLAOU GEORGHIADES, WILL BE HELD IN A BRITISH DETENTION CAMP FOR AN INDEFINITE PERIOD UNDER THE EMERGENCY LAWS.

THE PREVIOUS ABBOT OF THE CHRYSSOROYIATISSA MONASTERY WAS SHOT DEAD IN HIS BEDROOM IN THE MONASTERY LAST FEBRUARY, REPUTEDLY BY EOKA GUNMEN.

SF548PES

A87

(120)

ANKARA, TURKEY, DEC. 11 (AP)-THE TURKISH FOREIGN MINISTRY DENIED TODAY THREE RECENT MOSCOW AND CAIRO STATEMENTS ABOUT TURKEY'S MILITARY ACTIVITIES. IT ACCUSED BOTH GOVERNMENTS OF USING FALSEHOODS TO DESCREDIT THE BAGHDAD MIDDLE EAST PACT.

THE FOREIGN MINISTRY STATEMENT ALSO ACCUSED BOTH RUSSIA AND EGYPT OF TRYING TO CREATE "DOUBT AMONG THE ARABS TO TURN THEM AGAINST TURKEY."

THE STATEMENT DENIED A REPORT BY TASS, THE OFFICIAL SOVIET NEWS AGENCY, ON DEC. 3 THAT TWO TURKISH BATTALIONS HAD ENTERED IRAQ AT THE REQUEST OF IRAQI PREMIER NURI SAID.

THE FOREIGN MINISTRY DENIED AN EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT STATEMENT THAT TURKISH BASES HAD BEEN USED BY THE BRITISH-FRENCH FORCES THAT INVADED PORT SAID. IT ALSO BRANDED AS UNTRUE A CAIRO RADIO ALLEGATION THAT IRAQ AND TURKEY HAD FORMED A UNITED MILITARY COMMAND.

JR803PES

A106 (120)

AMMAN, JORDAN, DEC. 11 (AP)-A JORDAN GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY BRITAIN APPEARS TO HAVE CUT OFF PAYMENTS TO FINANCE JORDAN ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS.

JORDAN'S PREMIER SULEIMAN NABULSI SAID LAST MONTH HE WOULD END TREATIES BETWEEN BRITAIN AND JORDAN WHICH PROVIDED SUCH SUBSIDIES.

BRITAIN HAD ALLOCATED 2,250,000 POUNDS ($36,300,000) TO THE JORDANIAN DEVELOPMENT BOARD FOR THE FISCAL YEAR 1956-57, TO BE PAID BY DECEMBER.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID ONLY 870,000 POUNDS ($2,436,000) HAS BEEN RECEIVED AND THAT SEVERAL REQUESTS TO BRITAIN ABOUT THE REST HAD GONE UNANSWERED.

AN INFORMED SOURCE SAID THE SUBSIDY DELAY THREATENS JORDAN'S 5-YEAR PLAN AND THAT NABULSI AND THE DEVELOPMENT BOARD HELD AN EMERGENCY MEETING YESTERDAY TO ASK THE BRITISH EMBASSY TO PRESS FOR THE OVERDUE AMOUNTS.

SN906PES

A82

(250)

BY DAVID MASON

BAGHDAD, DEC. 11 (AP)-IRAQ SAYS SHE IS WITHDRAWING HER TROOPS FROM JORDAN BECAUSE THE JORDAN GOVERNMENT DEMANDED THAT THE IRAQI FORCES THERE BE PUT UNDER EGYPTIAN COMMAND.

THE DISPUTE APPEARED TO FURTHER ISOLATE IRAQ FROM THE REST OF THE ARAB WORLD. EGYPT AND SYRIA ALREADY HAVE BEEN DIRECTING PROPAGANDA ATTACKS AGAINST IRAQ FOR REMAINING IN THE BAGHDAD PACT, WHICH INCLUDES BRITAIN.

IRAQ SENT PART OF HER ARMY INTO JORDAN--UNDER THE JOINT DEFENSE TREATY OF 1947--WHEN ISRAELI TROOPS KNIFED INTO THE SINAI PENINSULA IN LATE OCTOBER AND THE AMMAN GOVERNMENT FEARED THEY MIGHT ALSO ATTACK JORDAN.

OVER THE WEEKEND IRAQ ANNOUNCED SHE WAS PULLING BACK AT JORDAN'S REQUEST, ALTHOUGH THE BAGHDAD GOVERNMENT SAID IT FELT THE ISRAELI THREAT WAS STILL GROWING.

A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID LAST NIGHT IN AN OFFICIAL STATEMENT THAT JORDAN HAD WANTED THE IRAQI TROOPS PUT UNDER THE EGYPTIAN-HEADED JOINT COMMAND SET UP BY EGYPT, SYRIA AND JORDAN IN THEIR MILITARY AGREEMENT SEVERAL MONTHS AGO.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE DEMAND WAS NOT "LAWFUL OR PRACTICAL" SINCE IRAQ DID NOT SUBSCRIBE TO THE MILITARY AGREEMENT. THE SPOKESMAN ADDED IRAQ HAD AGREED TO PUT HER TROOPS UNDER A JOINT IRAQI-JORDANIAN COMMAND HEADED BY A JORDANIAN OFFICER.

"IRAQ WAS AND STIL IS READY TO COOPERATE IN ONE ARAB MILITARY PLAN IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE ARAB COLLECTIVE SECURITY PACT," THE SPOKESMAN SAID.

IRAQI-JORDANIAN RELATIONS HAVE BEEN WORSENING STEADILY SINCE JORDAN ELECTED A PRO-EGYPTIAN PARLIAMENT IN OCTOBER AND SULEIMAN NABULSI WAS NAMED PRIME MINISTER.

SC753AES

A37 (WX FW)

ALGIERS, DEC.11 (AP)-EIGHT PERSONS WERE REPORTED KILLED AND AT LEAST SEVEN OTHERS SERIOUSLY INJURED TONIGHT WHEN A TRAIN BLEW UP ON A MINE ABOUT 15 MILES NORTH OF COLOMB-BECHAR IN WESTERN ALGERIA.

PS448PES

A36 (250)

NIGHT LEAD LITHUANIA

BY ROY ESSOYAN

MOSCOW, DEC. 11 (AP)-THE COMMUNIST BOSS OF SOVIET LITHUANIA HAS ADMITTED THAT LITHUANIAN NATIONALISTS HAVE BEEN ENCOURAGED "TO RAISE THEIR HEADS" BY EVENTS IN HUNGARY.

THE ADMISSION CAME IN A MAJOR SPEECH BY ANTANAS SNECHKUS, THE FIRST SECRETARY OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN THE SMALL BALTIC REPUBLIC ANNEXED TO THE SOVIET UNION IN 1940 ALONG WITH NEIGHBORING LATVIA AND ESTONIA.

SNECHKUS DECLARED LITHUANIAN "BOURGEOIS NATIONALIST ELEMENTS AND THEIR VARIOUS ACCOMPLICES" ARE ATTACKING THE LITHANIAN COMMUNIST PARTY.

HE SAID THE REPUBLIC'S EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS HAVE FALLEN UNDER THE INFLUENCE OF BOURGEOIS PHILOSOPHY.

SNECHKUS'S SPEECH WAS DELIVERED IN LITHUANIA AND PUBLISHED IN THE RUSSIAN-LANGUAGE OFFICIAL PAPER OF THE LITHUANIAN COMMUNIST PARTY. COPIES OF THE NEWSPAPER REACHED MOSCOW THIS EVENING.

"THE ARMED REVOLT IN HUNGARY ENCOURAGED REACTIONARIES IN OUR REPUBLIC, REMNANTS OF THE FORMER ANTI-POPULAR PARTY OF THE EXPLOITING CASSES...BOURGEOIS NATIONALIST ELEMENTS AND THEIR VARIOUS ACCOMPLICES HAVE BEGUN TO RAISE THEIR HEADS," SNECHKUS SAID.

"SOME OF THEM UNDER THE GUISE OF CRITICISM, OTHERS UNDER THE GUISE OF 'IMAGINARY DEMOCRACY', AND STILL OTHERS OPENLY ARE MAKING ATTEMPTS

TO SLANDER AND CREATE DISTRUST TOWARDS THE POLICIES OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND SOVIET GOVERNMENT OF LITHUANIA."

HE COMPLAINED THAT IN SCHOOLS AND HIGHER EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS "NOT ONLY TEACHERS AND PROFESSORS BUT STUEDENTS AS WELL HAVE FALLEN UNDER THE INFLUENCE OF BOURGEOIS PHILOSOPHY AND--STILL WORSE--NOTHING HAS BEEN DONE TO STOP IT."

HE URGED THE STRENGTHENING OF IDEOLOGICAL WORK AMONG INTELLECTUALS TO COMBAT WHAT HE DESCRIBED AS "TH INSIDIOUS PH

HE URGED THE STRENGTHENING OF IDEOLOGICAL WORK AMONG INTELLECTUALS TO COMBAT WHAT HE DESCRIBED AS "THE INSIDIOUS PHILOSOPHY OF THE BOURGEOIS ERA THAT PROVIDED NOTHING POSITIVE TO THE LITHUANIAN PEOPLE."

SF607PES

A77

(340)

1956

NEW DELHI, INDIA, DEC. 11 (AP)-NEW DELHI'S NEWSPAPERS AGREED TODAY THAT RED CHINESE PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI'S VISIT TO INDIA WAS A SUCCESS. BUT THEY SAID IT WOULD HAVE BEEN MORE OF A SUCCESS IF CHOU HAD AGREED WITH INDIA'S VIEWS ON THE HUNGARIAN REBELLION.

THE CHINESE PREMIER TOLD NEWSMEN HE AND PRIME MINISTER NEHRU DID NOT SEE EYE TO EYE ON THE REVOLT AND SOVIET MILITARY INTERVENTION IN HUNGARY. HE IMPLIED THAT HE WAS NOT DISTURBED, SAYING "WE HAVE OUR OWN VIEWS."

NEHRU EARLIER TOLD PARLIAMENT HE AND CHOU ON SOME MATTERS AGREED TO DISAGREE IN A FRIENDLY WAY.

CHOU GENERALLY FOLLOWED THE MOSCOW LINE ON EVENTS IN HUNGARY. NEHRU STRONGLY CRITICIZED THE SOVIET MILITARY INTERVENTION AND IS URGING THAT RUSSIAN TROOPS GET OUT OF HUNGARY.

THE INFLUENTIAL TIMES OF INDIA WAS THE MOST CRITICAL OF CHOU ON THE HUNGARIAN ISSUE.

NOTING CHOU'S CLAIM THAT THE HUNGARIAN REVOLT WAS CAUSED BY "WESTERN REACTIONARIES," THE TIMES SAID:

"THESE FANTASIES DATE FROM THE STALINIST ERA AND CHOU EN-LAI IS SIMILARLY OUTDATED IF HE BELIEVES SUCH FABRICATIONS ARE ACCEPTABLE TO THE MEANEST INTELLIGENCE...IT MIGHT BE THAT CHINA CONSIDERS SOCIALIST SOLIDARITY AS MORE IMPORTANT THAN THE PEOPLE'S FREEDOM. IF SO, CHOU WOULD BE ASSURED OF GREATER SYMPATHY AND AT LEAST GREATER UNDERSTANDING IF HE WERE TO DECLARE THIS WITHOUT FURTHER EVASION."

SOME NEWSPAPERS ALSO LINKED CHOU'S VISIT WITH PRIME MINISTER NEHRU' TRIP TO THE UNITED STATES, WHICH BEGINS FRIDAY.

THE HINDUSTAN TIMES, CONSIDERED CLOSEST TO NEHRU OF ALL NEW DELHI NEWSPAPERS, SAID THE TWO VISITS FURNISH AN OPPORTUNITY TO MAKE THE UNITED STATES AND RED CHINA "BETTER KNOWN TO EACH OTHER IN CIRCUMSTANC MORE PROPITIOUS THAN HAVE EXISTED BEFORE."

CHOU ENDED HIS INDIAN VISIT YESTERDAY AND CONTINUED HIS ASIAN TOUR. HE MESSAGED NEHRU SAYING HE IS "LOOKING FORWARD TO MEETING YOU AGAIN IN INDIA SOON."

THE SECOND MEETING BETWEEN NEHRU AND CHOU WILL COME AT THE END OF DECEMBER, AFTER THE INDIAN PRIME MINISTER HAS MET WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER. SOURCES CLOSE TO THE RED CHINESE EMBASSY SAID CHOU WILL RETURN TO NEW DELHI DEC. 30 AND LEAVE JAN. 2.

MM726AES

A84

NEW DELHI, DEC. 11 (AP)-INDIAN OFFICIALS AND WESTERN DIPLOMATS SAY THEY EXPECT PRIME MINISTER NEHRU TO RENEW HIS INVITATION TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TO VISIT INDIA AS SOON AS HE CAN.

THESE CIRCLES--WHO HOPE THE PRESIDENT CAN MAKE THE TRIP PERHAPS A YEAR FROM NOW--SAID THEY ARE CERTAIN NEHRU WILL MAKE THE BID AGAIN DURING HIS VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES STARTING DEC. 16.

NEHRU FIRST ASKED THE PRESIDENT TO VISIT INDIA ABOUT 18 MONTHS AGO. EISENHOWER SAID HE COULD NOT ACCEPT AND ASKED NEHRU TO VISIT THE UNITED STATES.

SC757AES

A86

(390)

BY NOEL LAZARO

1956

RANGOON, BURMA, DEC. 11 (AP)-RED CHINESE PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI TOLD 500 OF BURMA'S POLITICAL LEADERS TODAY THE TWO ASIAN NEIGHBORS CAN SOLVE A SMOULDERING BORDER DISPUTE "WITH JUSTICE."

CHOU ARRIVED YESTERDAY ON A 10-DAY VISIT TO SETTLE THE BORDER ARGUMENT. MOST NEWSPAPERS REPORTED HIS ARRIVAL ON THEIR FRONT PAGES BUT WERE DISTINCTLY COOL IN THEIR TONE.

STUDENTS FROM NORTHERN BURMA SENT A DIRECT APPEAL TO CHOU THROUGH THE FOREIGN OFFICE ASKING HIM NOT TO INSIST UPON RED CHINESE OCCUPATION OF THREE TOWNS IN KACHIN PROVINCE. THEY ASKED FOR A PERSONAL INTERVIEW.

CHOU IS HERE TO DISCUSS A PERMANENT SETTLEMENT OF THE BORDER PROBLEM WITH BURMESE PREMIER U BA SWE. A TENTATIVE AGREEMENT CALLS FOR RED CHINA TO TAKE PERMANENT POSSESSION OF THE THREE TOWNS IN NORTHERN KACHIN AND FOR THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS TO WITHDRAW FROM THE WA STATES THEY INVADED EARLIER THIS YEAR.

THE CHINESE COMMUNIST LEADER'S PASSING REFERENCE TO THE BORDER DISPUTE LEFT MANY BURMESE DISSATISFIED. RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO NEIGHBORING COUNTRIES WERE CORDIAL UNTIL CHINESE SOLDIERS BEGAN BUILDING OUTPOSTS IN THE SPARSELY SETTLED NORTHERN TERRITORY, WHERE THE BORDER HAS NEVER BEEN EXACTLY DEFINED.

U BA SWE AND FORMER PREMIER U NU WERE AMONG THE LEADERS OF THE GOVERNMENT ANTI-FASCIST PEOPLE'S FREEDOM LEAGUE (AFPFL) WHO HEARD CHOU'S SPEECH IN THE CROWDED CITY HALL. OUTSIDE ABOUT 2,000 PERSONS, MOSTLY INDIANS, LISTENED VIA A PUBLIC ADDRESS SYSTEM WHICH FAILED TWO OR THREE TIMES. THE SPEECH WAS TRANSLATED INTO BURMESE AS CHOU SPOKE.

"WE FIRMLY BELIEVE THE FRONTIER PROBLEM CAN BE SOLVED WITH JUSTICE BECAUSE OF THE APPLICATION OF THE FIVE PRINCIPLES (OF COEXISTENCE BETWEEN NATIONS," CHOU SAID.

HE SAID HIS OWN COUNTRY WAS VAST AND NEWLY ESTABLISHED, AND THAT "A NEWLY ESTABLISHED BIG COUNTRY IS APT TO CAUSE SUSPICIONS AND FEARS TO OTHER COUNTRIES. CHINA MUST THEREFORE MAKE EVEN STRICTER DEMANDS ON HERSELF TO PUT RESOLUTELY INTO PRACTICE THE FIVE PRINCIPLES IN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS AND FIGHT AGAINST BIG POWER CHAUVINISM."

WITHOUT NAMING ANY COUNTRY, CHOU SAID:

"THE COLONIALISTS' AGGRESSION AGAINST EGYPT DOES NOT MEAN THEY ARE POWERFUL. ON THE CONTRARY, IT IS THEIR DESPERATE STRUGGLE BESORE THE HIGH TIDE OF THE AFRO-ASIAN PEOPLE'S ANTICOLONIALIST MOVEMENT."

CHOU WAS INTRODUCED BY PARTY PRESIDENT U NU, FORMER BURMESE PREMIER, WHO SAID HE WAS "GREATLY IMPRESSED BY HIS UNFAILING COURTESY, REMARKABLE PERSONAL CHARM AND TOLERANCE OF ANOTHER'S VIEWPOINT." NU SAID CHOU'S EFFORTS HAD LESSENED WORLD TENSIONS.

BEFORE CHOU'S ARRIVAL SECURITY POLICE ARRESTED SCORES OF PERSONS THEY THOUGHT MIGHT TRY TO MAKE TROUBLE DURING THE VISIT. NEVERTHELESS, STUDENTS FROM THE KACHIN REGION HELD ALOFT POSTERS DECRYING THE PROPOSED CONCESSION OF THEIR TOWNS TO CHINA.

"GREAT CHINAMAN--WELCOME: SPARE OUR TINY LAND," ONE SAID.

SC/FV807AES

A160
-95-
TOKYO, WEDNESDAY, DEC. 12 (AP)-JAPAN AND THE SOVIET UNION OFFICIALLY ENDED WORLD WAR II TODAY AND REOPENED DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS.
SOVIET VICE FOREIGN MINISTER NIKOLAI FEDORENKO AND JAPANESE FOREIGN MINISTER MAMORU SHIGEMITSU EXCHANGED DOCUMENTS RATIFYING THE JAPANESE-SOVIET AGREEMENT SIGNED OCT. 19 IN MOSCOW.
THE AGREEMENT ENDS THE TECHNICAL STATE OF WAR BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES. IT IS NOT A FINAL PEACE TREATY SINCE THE TWO GOVERNMENTS COULD NOT AGREE ON FORMERLY JAPANESE ISLANDS OCCUPIED BY RUSSIA SINCE THE WAR.
RUSSIA HAD REFUSED TO SIGN THE 1951 SAN FRANCISCO PEACE TREATY WHICH MADE PEACE BETWEEN JAPAN AND MOST OF THE OTHER ALLIES.
ED154AES

A73
TOKYO, DEC. 11 (AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER MAMORU SHIGEMITSU SAID TODAY JAPAN IS CONSIDERING PROPOSALS BY COMMUNIST HUNGARY, POLAND AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA TO OPEN DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS.
"THE QUESTION IS A MATTER OF COURSE, NOW THAT JAPAN AND RUSSIA ARE RESTORING RELATIONS," SHIGEMITSU TOLD THE NEWSPAPER ASAHI.
THE NEWSPAPER ADDED THAT THE GOVERNMENT PROBABLY WOULD WAIT AND SEE ABOUT RELATIONS WITH HUNGARY BECAUSE OF THE INTERNAL STRIFE THERE.
ED709AES

1956

A45WX
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 PM EST TUESDAY DEC. 11 (700)
AMS BUDGET
ATOMIC POWER
BY J. W. DAVIS
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, DEC. 11-(AP)-CHAIRMAN LEWIS L. STRAUSS OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION TONIGHT UNVEILED AN EIGHT-POINT PLAN DESIGNED TO SPEED THE COMING OF THE ATOMIC POWER AGE.
HE URGED A BIGGER PUBLIC AND PRIVATE PROGRAM OF BUILDING NUCLEAR PLANTS TO GENERATE ELECTRICITY.
HE SAID RESULTS OF RECENT YEARS "REPRESENT ONLY A FRACTION. . . OF THE BRIGHT PROSPECTS FOR NUCLEAR POWER DEVELOPMENT IN THE UNITED STATES DURING THE NEXT FIVE OR SIX YEARS."
STRAUSS PRESENTED HIS RECOMMENDATIONS IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR THE AMERICAN NUCLEAR SOCIETY. HE READ TO THE GATHERING OF NUCLEAR SCIENTISTS AND ENGINEERS A LETTER FROM PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, WHICH SAID:
1956
"UPON NO OTHER GROUP OF MEN IN OUR COUNTRY IS THERE A GREATER RESPONSIBILITY FOR OUR PROGRESS AND TECHNICAL LEADERSHIP IN THE PEACEFUL DEVELOPMENT OF THIS GREAT SCIENTIFIC DISCOVERY THAT HAS BEEN MADE DURING OUR LIFETIME."
STRAUSS, WHO HAS BEEN CRITICIZED BY DEMOCRATIC MEMBERS OF THE SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION ON GROUNDS THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS BEEN PERMITTED TO LAG IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF ATOMIC POWER, SAID:
"WE CANNOT BE CONTENT WITH THE PROGRESS MADE, SUBSTANTIAL THOUGH THAT PROGRESS MAY BE.
"OUR GOAL FOR PROGRESS, HOWEVER, IS NOT ONE OF BUILDING AN ARBITRARY NUMBER OF PLANTS, OR A FIXED FIGURE OF INSTALLED KILOWATTS OF GENERATING CAPACITY.
"OUR OBJECTIVE, WHICH SEEMS TO US MORE PRUDENT AND MORE CONSTRUCTIVE, IS TO DEVELOP THE TECHNOLOGY OF NUCLEAR POWER REACTORS OF VARIOUS TYPES AND SIZES, TO THE POINT WHERE THEY WILL BE ECONOMIC IN COMPETITION WITH KILOWATTS PRODUCED FROM CONVENTIONAL FUELS."

30.24-9737

THEN, SAYING THAT NUCLEAR POWER PLANTS MUST BE BUILT TO TEST AND EVALUATE LABORATORY ACHIEVEMENTS, STRAUSS LAID DOWN AN EIGHT-STEP PROGRAM OF EXPANSION:
1956
1. THE AEC WOULD CALL FOR ANOTHER ROUND OF PROPOSALS FROM PRIVATE AND PUBLICLY OWNED INDUSTRY FOR CONSTRUCTION OF VARIOUS SORTS OF NUCLEAR POWER PLANTS. EACH PROPOSAL WOULD BE CONSIDERED INDIVIDUALLY AND THERE WOULD BE NO CUT-OFF DATE FOR THE PROPOSALS, AS THERE HAS BEEN HERETOFORE. HOWEVER, NO PROPOSAL WOULD BE CONSIDERED THAT DID NOT PROMISE COMPLETION OF THE PLANT BEFORE JUNE 30, 1962.

1956
2. THERE WOULD BE NO LIMITATION ON THE SIZE OR TYPE OF PLANTS PROPOSED FOR CONSTRUCTION. THE PROPOSALS COULD COME FROM INDIVIDUAL COMPANIES, GROUPS OF COMPANIES REPRESENTING PRIVATE UTILITIES, OR FROM PUBLICLY OWNED UTILITIES AND COOPERATIVES, OR FROM EQUIPMENT MANUFACTURERS.
3. THE COMMISSION WOULD GIVE FIRST PRIORITY TO A LARGE-SCALE REACTOR FUELED WITH NATURAL URANIUM AND USING HEAVY WATER AS ITS MODERATOR.
4. THE COMMISSION WOULD GIVE INDUSTRY THE FIRST OPPORTUNITY TO BUILD THE PLANTS, BUT IF ACCEPTABLE PROPOSALS DID NOT APPEAR, "THE COMMISSION WOULD TAKE PROMPT AND POSITIVE STEPS TO BUILD THESE REACTORS ON ITS OWN INITIATIVE."
5. "I AM PROPOSING THAT THE COMMISSION SUBSTANTIALLY INCREASE THE EXISTING OPPORTUNITIES FOR GOVERNMENT ASSISTANCE IN THIS RESPECT (RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT), BY ASSUMING A GREATER SHARE OF THE COST OF RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT AS DISTINCT FROM ACTUAL CONSTRUCTION COSTS."
6. "SHALL URGE THAT FURTHER ASSISTANCE BE PROVIDED IN THE FORM OF A PHASED WAIVER OR REDUCTION OF THE USE CHARGES PRESENTLY MADE BY THE COMMISSION IN CONNECTION WITH THE LEASING OF NUCLEAR FUELS FOR COMMERCIAL REACTORS."
7. "I AM PROPOSING THAT THE COMMISSION TAKE ACTION AT AN EARLY DATE TO ESTABLISH THE CHARGES AT WHICH IT WILL BE WILLING TO ENTER INTO FIRM COMMITMENTS FOR THE CHEMICAL PROCESSING OF NUCLEAR FUEL ELEMENTS IN GOVERNMENT FACILITIES."
8. THE AEC'S "NEW AND MORE ELASTIC PARTNERSHIP WITH INDUSTRY" SHOULD ALSO BE BROADENED "TO INCLUDE REACTOR PROJECTS DESIGNED FOR OTHER COMMERCIAL USES, AS, FOR EXAMPLE, SPACE HEATING, CHEMICAL PROCESSING OR TREATMENT OF PLASTICS."
STRAUSS SAID THERE IS ANOTHER URGENT NEED: FOR CONGRESS TO PASS A LAW COVERING THE ATOMIC INDUSTRY'S UNIQUE INSURANCE REQUIREMENTS. HE SAID THIS PROBLEM OF INSURING AGAINST LIABILITY IS "THE CHIEF IMPEDIMENT IN THE WAY OF AN ACCELERATED NUCLEAR POWER PROGRAM."
STRAUSS SAID THE PLANT AT SHIPPINGPORT, PA., BUILT BY THE GOVERNMENT, THE DUQUESNE LIGHT CO. AND THE WESTINGHOUSE CO.--"THE WORLD'S FIRST LARGE SCALE ATOMIC POWER PLANT DEVOTED EXCLUSIVELY TO SERVING CIVILIAN NEEDS"--WILL BE IN OPERATION NEXT YEAR.
HE ALSO SAID:
"THERE ARE PLANS IN VARIOUS STATES OF DISCUSSION OR NEGOTIATION FOR AT LEAST 18 CIVILIAN NUCLEAR POWER PLANTS IN THIS COUNTRY TO COME INTO OPERATION BY 1962.

"THESE 18 PLANTS WILL REPRESENT AN INVESTMENT OF WELL OVER 650 MILLION DOLLARS, WITH A LARGE PROPORTION OF THAT SUM TO BE SUPPLIED BY INDUSTRY ITSELF."

IN THE LAST SESSION OF CONGRESS, THE SENATE PASSED BUT THE HOUSE KILLED A BILL THAT WOULD HAVE DIRECTED THE AEC TO UNDERTAKE A 400-MILLION-DOLLAR PROGRAM TO BUILD DEMONSTRATION PLANTS. STRAUSS SAID AT THE TIME THAT THIS BILL WAS NOT NEEDED, THAT THE GOVERNMENT WOULD BUILD THE PLANTS IF PRIVATE AND PUBLIC POWER INTERESTS FAILED TO DO SO.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 PM EST TUESDAY DEC. 11

JC534PES

A74WX

NIGHT LEAD CZECH PROTEST (260)

WASHINGTON, DEC. 11 (AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS PROTESTED TO COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA AGAINST POLICE "INTERFERENCE" WITH VISITORS TO THE AMERICAN EMBASSY IN PRAGUE.

THE PROTEST, MADE YESTERDAY, INCLUDED A DEMAND THAT THE CZECH AUTHORITIES WHO SUPPORT SOVIET SUPPRESSION OF UNREST IN EASTERN EUROPE, CALL OFF POLICEMEN STATIONED OUTSIDE THE EMBASSY OFFICE.

AN ANNOUNCEMENT MADE HERE BY PRESS OFFICER JOSEPH REAP REPORTED THAT NOT ONLY CZECH CITIZENS BUT ALSO AMERICANS AND DIPLOMATS OF OTHER COUNTRIES HAD BEEN QUESTIONED BY POLICE AS THEY APPROACHED THE AMERICAN CHANCERY, WHICH IS THE EMBASSY OFFICE.

1956

"FOR SEVERAL WEEKS BEGINNING EARLY IN NOVEMBER," REAP SAID, "THE CHANCERY GATE HAS BEEN GUARDED BY SEVERAL EXTRA POLICEMEN WHO RETARDED THE ENTRY OF VISITORS, DEMANDED IDENTITY CARS AND RECORDED NAMES, ADDRESSES AND OCCUPATIONS IN NOTEBOOKS.

"THIS APPROACH HAS DISCOURAGED CZECHS FROM ATTENDING REGULAR MOVIES WHICH ARE SHOWN FOR THE BENEFIT OF AMERICANS AND WHICH ARE SOMETIMES ATTENDED BY LOCAL EMPLOYES, THEIR FRIENDS AND RELATIVES.

REAP SAID U.S. AMBASSADOR U. ALEXIS JOHNSON "PROTESTED THIS ACTION TO THE CZECH GOVERNMENT AS ENTIRELY UNWARRANTED AND REQUESTED THAT ACTION BE TAKEN PROMPTLY TO BRING ABOUT ITS PROMPT TERMINATION."

HE SAID THE FILMS SHOWN AT THE EMBASSY ARE ESSENTIALLY ENTERTAINMENT --AS DISTINGUISHED FROM FILMS WHICH MIGHT HAVE A POLITICAL IMPORT SUCH AS NEWSREEL ACCOUNTS OF THE UPRISING IN HUNGARY. FILMS ARE MADE AVAILABLE TO THE EMBASSY BY THE U.S. INFORMATION AGENCY AND THE EMBASSY ALSO OBTAINS MOVIES SENT ABROAD FOR SHOWING TO U.S. ARMED FORCES.

MC713PES

1956

B14WX (SEG)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 10 AM EST TUESDAY DEC. 11

(360) NUCLEAR

BY FRANK CAREY

(ADVANCE)..WASHINGTON, DEC. 11 (AP)-RESEARCH AIMED AT HARNESSING THE H-BOMB REACTION TO PRODUCE PEAEFUL ELECTRICAL POWER HAS LED TO A NEW THEORY OF THE ORIGIN OF THE STARS AND PLANETS, A STEVEN

THEORY OF THE ORIGIN OF THE STARS AND PLANETS, A STEVENS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY PHYSICIST SAID TODAY.

DR. WINSTON BOSTICK OF THE HOBOKEN, N.J., SCHOOL SO REPORTED IN DESCRIBING EXPERIMENTS HE PERFORMED WHILE WORKING FOR "PROJECT SHERWOOD"--A SECRET U.S. RESEARCH EFFORT TO TAME THE HYDROGEN FUSION REACTION.

IN A REPORT PREPARED FOR A MEETING OF THE AMERICAN NUCLEAR SOCIETY, BOSTICK SAID THE EXPERIMENTS SUGGEST THIS CONCEPT:

THAT ALL MATTER FIRST MADE ITS APPEARANCE IN THE UNIVERSE IN THE FORM OF HYDROGEN "IONS"--THAT IS, POSITIVELY CHARGED NUCLEI OF HYDROGEN ATOMS.

IN DESCRIBING HIS EXPERIMENTS, BOSTICK REPORTED A TECHNIQUE FOR IMPARTING TO IONS OF THE METAL TITANIUM SPEEDS UP TO 450,000 MILES AN HOUR, WHICH HE SAID IS THE HIGHEST SPEED YET ATTAINED ON EARTH BY MATTER OF COMPARABLE DENSITY.

HE SAID THE ENERGY OF SUCH PARTICLES, IF EXPRESSED AS A TEMPERATURE, WOULD ATTAIN 100 MILLION DEGREES CENTRIGRADE, WHICH HE SAID IS COMPARABLE TO TEMPERATURES GENERATED IN A THERMONUCLEAR OR HYDROGEN BOMB EXPLOSION.

BUT SOME SCIENTISTS AT THE MEETING INDICATED TO A REPORTER THAT SOMETHING MORE WOULD BE NEEDED TO CONVERT SUCH ENERGY INTO TEMPERATURES OF THE TYPE REQUIRED FOR ANY PEACETIME EXPLOITATION OF THE FUSION REACTION.

THEY SAID THE PARTICLES DESCRIBED BY BOSTICK TRAVELLED IN ONLY ONE DIRECTION, AND THAT TO CONVERT THEIR HIGH ENERGY INTO HEAT ENERGY IT WOULD BE NECESSARY TO DEVISE SOME MEANS OF MAKING THE PARTICLES MOVE IN ALL DIRECTIONS.

BOSTICK SAID HIS CONCEPT OF THE ORIGIN OF THE STARS AND PLANETS IS THIS:

THAT "IONIZED" HYDROGEN IN SPACE -- THAT IS, HYDROGEN ATOMS EXISTING IN THE FORM OF BARE NUCLEI AND FREE ELECTRONS, RATHER THAN IN COMPACT FORM -- WAS CAUSED BY MAGNETIC FORCES TO EVOLVE INTO THE "GALAXIES," THE GIANT CLUSTERS OF STARS AND OTHER BODIES LIKE THE MILKY WAY THAT FILL CELESTIAL SPACE.

BOSTICK SAID HE HAD PRODUCED IN THE LABORATORY "MINIATURE GALAXIES" UTILIZING HYDROGEN AND TITANIUM IONS, WITH ACCOMPANYING ELECTRONS.

AND HE SAID THEIR CONFIGURATION BORE A MARKED GEOMETRIC SIMILARITY TO PHOTOGRAPHS OF HEAVENLY GALAXIES MADE BY ASTRONOMERS DURING VARIOUS STAGES OF AGING.

BOSTICK WORKED ON THE "SHERWOOD" PROJECT AT THE RADIATION LABORATORY OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA BEFORE JOINING THE STEVENS FACULTY LAST FALL.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 10 AM EST TUESDAY DEC. 11

JA340AES

B40WX Q

ODM- MANPOWER (160)

1956

WASHINGTON, DEC. 11 (AP)-THE OFFICE OF DEFENSE MOBILIZATION (ODM) TODAY SUSPENDED ITS "DEFENSE MANPOWER POLICY NO. 1," UNDER WHICH THE GOVERNMENT ONCE STEERED DEFENSE CONTRACTS AWAY FROM CITIES HAVING ACUTE LABOR SHORTAGES.

THE POLICY WAS ADOPTED IN 1951 AS A KOREAN WAR MEASURE BUT HAS NOT BEEN USED RECENTLY BECAUSE THERE WERE NO GENERAL LABOR SHORTAGES.

IT SUDDENLY BECAME AN ISSUE IN CONNECTICUT LAST WEEK BECAUSE TWO AREAS--HARTFORD AND STAMFORD-NORWALK--BOBBED UP ON THE LABOR DEPARTMENT'S REGULAR LISTING OF LABOR AREAS AS HAVING A "CRITICAL LABOR SHORTAGE."

NO CITY HAS BEEN SO CLASSIFIED FOR THREE YEARS. UNDER POLICY NO. 1, IT WOULD HAVE MEANT THAT GOVERNMENT AGENCIES SHOULD AVOID THE HARTFORD AND STAMFORD-NORWALK AREAS IF POSSIBLE IN THE LOCATION OF NEW DEFENSE PLANTS, THE PLACEMENT OF DEFENSE CONTRACTS AND THE ALLOCATION OF DEFENSE MATERIALS.

GOV. ABRAHAM RIBICOFF AND OTHERS PROTESTED TO WASHINGTON. ODM'S ANNOUNCEMENT TODAY SAID THE POLICY WILL BE REVIEWED "IN THE LIGHT OF CURRENT ECONOMIC CONDITIONS AND LABOR SUPPLY" AND IN THE MEANTIME WILL SIMPLY BECOME INOPERATIVE.

CZ616PES

B90KX Q (TOP-AND ASKTS)
SECOND NIGHT LEAD (340)
BY LEIF ERICKSON

1956

SAN FRANCISCO, DEC. 11 (AP)-A HOUSE SUBCOMMITTEE TODAY URGED DENATURALIZATION ACTION AGAINST A RUSSIAN-BORN STANFORD UNIVERSITY ART PROFESSOR AND LEGISLATION FOR "SUCCESSFUL PROSECUTION OF WITNESSES LIKE LOUIS GOLDBLATT FOR CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS."

GOLDBLATT, LONGSHORE UNION OFFICIAL IDENTIFIED AS THE "VERY INTELLIGENT YOUNG COMMUNIST" AUTHOR OF A 1934 BOOK CALLED "YOUNG COMMUNISTS IN ACTION," WAS EJECTED AFTER AN EXPLOSIVE APPEARANCE AS A HEARING WITNESS.

VICTOR ARNAUTOFF OF COLMA, CALIF., WHO SAID HE IS ON SABBATICAL LEAVE FROM STANFORD, REFUSED UNDER THE 5TH AMENDMENT TO AFFIRM OR DENY HIS IDENTIFICATION AS A COMMUNIST PARTY CELL MEMBER.

ARNAUTOFF ACKNOWLEDGED, HOWEVER, HE PAINTED A PICTURE SHOWING VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON HOLDING A PUMPKIN IN ONE HAND AND WHAT THE HEARING CALLED A "SMEAR BRUSH" IN THE OTHER.

"I STILL RESENT THE PUMPKIN PAPERS," ARNAUTOFF MUTTERED. HE STOPPED ON A CAUTIONING PULL AT HIS SLEEVE BY HIS LAWYER, NORMAN LEONARD. AFTER WHISPERING WITH LEONARD, ARNAUTOFF GAVE THE ANSWER, "I MADE THAT PICTURE, PERIOD."

ARNAUTOFF EXHIBITED THE NIXON-WITH-PUMPKIN PICTURE AT A SAN FRANCISCO ART COMMISSION SHOW THREE YEARS AGO. IT WAS REMOVED AFTER PUBLIC PROTESTS.

RICHARD ARENS, HEARING COUNSEL, SAID ARNAUTOFF WAS IDENTIFIED AS A COMMUNIST PARTY CELL MEMBER IN JANUARY 1956 BEFORE THE SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES CONTROL BOARD, BY DOROTHY M. JEFFERS.

ARNAUTOFF, WHO SAID HE STARTED TEACHING AT STANFORD IN THE 1937 SUMMER SESSION, INVOKED THE 5TH AMENDMENT WHEN ASKED WHETHER HE KNEW THE WITNESS IDENTIFYING HIM AND WHETHER HE WAS A COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBER NOW OR IN THE PAST.

JUST BEFORE CONCLUDING A TWO-DAY SAN FRANCISCO HEARING, REP. GORDON SCHERER (R-OHIO) RECOMMENDED, AND REP. HAROLD VELDE (R-ILL) CONCURRED, THAT DENATURALIXATION ACTION BE STARTED AGAINST ARNAUTOFF AS A KNOWN COMMUNIST. RUSSIAN-BORN ARNAUTOFF WAS NATURALIZED IN 1937.

VELDE PROPOSED A SUBCOMMITTEE RECOMMENDATION FOR "SUCCESSFUL" CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS PROSECUTION OF WITNESSES LIKE GOLDBLATT.

VELDE SAID GOLDBLATT, BEFORE BEING EJECTED, HAD USED PROFANITY. "IF HE HAD BEEN APPEARING IN A COURT, HE WOULD HAVE BEEN JAILED," VELDE DECLARED.

GOLDBLATT HAD EXPLODED AT ARENS, "I DON'T LIKE YOUR ASSUMPTIONS. YOU ARE MAKING STATEMENTS I DON'T LIKE ONE BIT."

THE EXCHANGES DEVELOPED FOLLOWING INTRODUCTION OF EVIDENCE PURPORTEDLY IDENTIFYING GOLDBLATT AS AUTHOR OF A YOUNG COMMUNIST LEAGUE PAMPHLET ENTITLED "YOUNG COMMUNISTS IN ACTION."

GOLDBLATT IS SECRETARY-TREASURER OF HARRY BRIDGES' INTERNATIONAL LONGSHOREMEN'S AND WAREHOUSEMEN'S UNION.

ARENS SAID LOUIS ROSSER IN DECEMBER 1953 TOLD THE HOUSE SUBCOMMITTEE THAT GOLDBLATT WROTE THE BOOK UNDER HIS PARTY NAME OF "LEW MILLER."

ARENS ASKED IF ROSSER'S TESTIMONY WAS CORRECT.

"I DON'T LIKE THE PRESUMPTIONS HERE. I DON'T LIKE TO BE WALKED ON," GOLDBLATT SAID.

THERE WAS A FLURRY IN WHICH COMMITTEE MEMBERS, COUNSEL AND GOLDBLATT ALL SHOUTED AT EACH OTHER.

DURING RELATIVELY CALM PERIODS OF QUESTIONING, ARENS READ FROM THE COMMUNIST PAMPHLET. INCLUDED WAS A DECLARATION THAT THE YOUNG COMMUNISTS LEAGUE WAS SMALL IN NUMBERS AND MUST CONCENTRATE ON "KEY INDUSTRIES" LIKE MINES, STEEL, AUTO, TEXTILES, OIL, RAILROAD AND MARINE."

"THESE ARE THE NERVE CENTERS OF CAPITALISM," THE PAMPHLET SAID.

HERE ARENS ASKED GOLDBLATT IF HE WOULD "CARE TO ELABORATE OR ARE YOU STILL BASHFUL ABOUT COMMENTING?"

GOLDBLATT STARTED ARGUING AT THIS POINT AND WAS REMOVED FROM THE HEARING ROOM, ALONG WITH HIS LAWYER AND A WOMAN SPECTATOR WHO APPLAUDED HIM.

GOLDBLATT INVOKED THE FIFTH AMENDMENT TO EVERY QUESTION EXCEPT THE FIRST, WHEN HE GAVE HIS NAME AND IDENTIFIED HIMSELF AS ILWU SECRETARY.

ARENS QUOTED A PAMPHLET PASSAGE DECLARING THE YOUNG COMMUNISTS NEEDED "DRILL AND DEFENSE SQUADS" 59 $313,$ 5£384 .3358,&' "AGAINST FASCIST GAN

NEEDED "DRILL AND DEFENSE SQUADS" TO DEFEND THEIR MEETINGS "AGAINST FASCIST GANGS."

ASKED IF HE WROTE IT, GOLDBLATT DEMANDED THAT HE BE ACCORDED "A PRIVILEGE OF PRESUMPTION OF INNOCENCE" UNDER THE FIFTH AMENDMENT.

FJ506PCS

30.24-9739

1956

A87LA

PASADENA, CALIF., DEC. 11 (AP)-PAUL G. HOFFMAN SAYS PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S REFUSAL TO CONDONE AGGRESSION IN THE MIDDLE EAST, "WHETHER INITIATED BY FRIEND OR FOE," HAS HAD A COLLATERAL RESULT "AWESOME IN ITS SIGNIFICANCE."

"THE UNITED STATES BY ITS ACTION MADE IT CLEAR THAT THE KEY WORDS IN OUR MINDS TODAY ARE NOT WEST AND EAST--BUT RATHER RIGHT AND WRONG," HOFFMAN TOLD THE INSTITUTE OF WORLD AFFAIRS LAST NIGHT.

HOFFMAN FORMERLY WAS HEAD OF THE ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION AND NOW IS AN EXECUTIVE OF AN AUTOMOBILE MANUFACTURING FIRM.

A MINISTER IN GREAT BRITAIN'S EMBASSY AT WASHINGTON, JOHN E. COULSON, DEFENDED THE INVASION OF EGYPT BY BRITISH AND FRENCH FORCES. HAD THERE BEEN NO INTERVENTION, HE SAID, "A MAJOR CONFLAGRATION WOULD HAVE BROKEN OUT" AND RUSSIA SHORTLY WOULD HAVE BEEN INTERVENING "CLANDESTINELY, IF NOT OPENLY."

"WE DID NOT FEEL WE COULD LEAVE THE MATTER TO THE UNITED NATIONS," SAID COULSON. "THE RECORD OF THAT ORGANIZATION IS HARDLY ENCOURAGING."

EARLIER, HOFFMAN TOLD THE INSTITUTE THAT A CHANGE IN SOVIET LEADERSHIP OFFERED THE BEST HOPE FOR WORLD PEACE.

A POTENT PRESSURE FOR A CHANGE IN THAT LEADERSHIP, HOFFMAN SAID, "IS A SHOCKED AND INDIGNANT WORLD OPINION" WHICH RUSSIA FACES FOR ITS "AGGRESSION" IN HUNGARY.

"THE EVENTS WHICH TRANSPIRE IN HUNGARY," THE CALIFORNIA STATESMAN SAID, "ARE STARK, DARK TRAGEDY, BUT THE MEN AND WOMEN WHO FOUGHT AND DIED FOR FREEDOM HAVE NOT DIED IN VAIN.

"NOT ONLY HAVE THE RUSSIAN LEADERS WHO ORDERED THIS SAVAGERY BEEN UNMASKED BUT AN OPPORTUNITY HAS BEEN CREATED WITHIN THE UNITED NATIONS TO MOBILIZE WORLD OPINION SO QUICKLY AND WITH SUCH UNANIMITY AMONG NATIONS, ASIATIC, AFRICAN, EUROPEAN AND AMERICAN, THAT THE RUSSIAN LEADERS WOULD NEVER DARE ORDER SIMILAR ACTION AGAIN."

JJ513APS

B33AX (AX IN) (300)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 1:30 P.M. (EST) TODAY TUESDAY, DEC. 11)
(ADVANCE) MIAMI BEACH, FLA., DEC. 11 (AP)-SEN. BRIDGES (R-NH) DECLARED TODAY THAT "THE TIME HAS COME FOR A VERY PRECISE REEXAMINATION OF OUR FOREIGN POLICY."

IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR DELIVERY AT THE 38TH ANNUAL MEETING OF THE AMERICAN FARM BUREAU FEDERATION, THE RANKING MINORITY MEMBER OF THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE TOLD ABOUT 6,000 DELEGATES FROM 48 STATES AND PUERTO RICO:

"HOW DOES IT HAPPEN THAT THE UNITED NATIONS CAN BE SO FIRM ABOUT DEMANDING THAT THE BRITISH AND FRENCH WITHDRAW THEIR TROOPS FROM THE CANAL ZONE IN EGYPT AND, AT THE SAME TIME, BE SO WEAK AND VACILLATING WHEN THE RUSSIANS AND THEIR PUPPET GOVERNMENT DECLARE THAT 'THIS IS A PURELY INTERNAL MATTER' AND REFUSE TO ALLOW UNITED NATIONS OBSERVERS TO ENTER HUNGARY?"

BRIDGES SAID THAT THE UNITED STATES SHOULD NOT ALLOW THE SOVIETS, IMPRETED BY CO-CALLED NEUTRALISTS TO USE THE U.N. TO RBVIR
WORLD AND AT THET

BRIDGES SAID THAT THE UNITED STATES SHOULD NOT ALLOW THE SOVIETS, SUPPORTED BY CO-CALLED NEUTRALISTS TO USE THE U.N. TO DIVIDE THE FREE WORLD AND AT THE SAME TIME NOT ALLOW THE U.N. TO TAKE ANY ACTION WHICH IS IN CONFLICT WITH TOTALITARIAN SELF-INTEREST.

"FOR EVERY PERSON KILLED IN EGYPT AS A RESULT OF CONFLICT, THERE WERE HUNDREDS MURDERED IN HUNGARY," HE SAID. "I SAY TO YOU, AS THE CHRISTMAS SEASON APPROACHES, CAN WE CLOSE OUR EYES AND PRETEND THAT WE HAVE NO RESPONSIBILITY? MY CONSCIENCE IS NOT SO ELASTIC.

"WHAT I AM SAYING TO YOU IS THAT THE TIME HAS COME FOR A VERY PRECISE RE-EXAMINATION OF OUR FOREIGN POLICY. WHAT DO WE STAND FOR? WHAT COMMITMENTS AND GUARANTEES SHOULD WE GIVE TO OUR FRIENDS? TO WHAT EXTENT SHALL WE PROTECT OUR OWN NATIONAL INTERESTS WHENEVER THEY ARE CHALLENGED?"

BRIDGES SAID THAT "WE NEED A FOREIGN POLICY FIRST THAT THE AMERICAN PEOPLE CAN UNDERSTAND, SECOND, THAT OUR FRIENDS CAN UNDERSTAND; BUT THIRD, MORE THAN ANYTHING ELSE, A FOREIGN POLICY WHICH OUR ENEMIES CAN UNDERSTAND."

THE SUREST WAY TO BRING ABOUT A THIRD WORLD WAR INVOLVING THE MAJOR POWERS IS TO FOLLOW A LINE OF INDECISION, BRIDGES ASSERTED.

"WE DESIRE PEACE FOR OURSELVES AND FOR MANKIND--BUT NOT PEACE AT ANY PRICE," BRIDGES SAID. "IF PEACE JEOPARDIZES OUR OWN SURVIVAL OR IF IT CONFLICTS WITH JUSTICE, WITH HUMAN DIGNITY, THE WORLD MUST KNOW THE UNITED STATES WILL FIGHT RATHER THAN SURRENDER ON THE INSTALLMENT PLAN."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 1:30 P.M. (EST) TODAY, TUESDAY, DEC. 11)
RY532AES NM

B24WX Q
(150) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7:30 PM EST TUESDAY DEC 11
(ADVANCE)(WX) BOSTON, DEC. 11 (AP)-ADM. ARLEIGH BURKE, CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, TOLD TONIGHT OF CHEMICAL DISCOVERIES WHICH PROMISE TO BOOST SUBSTANTIALLY THE POWER YIELD OF FUELS FOR MISSILES AND PLANES.

NEW HIGH ENERGY FUELS DEVELOPED FOR RAMJET ENGINES IN MISSILES AND AIRCRAFT ENABLE THE NAVY TO "ANTICIPATE" A FUEL ENERGY INCREASE OF 40 PER CENT FOR THE SAME VOLUME OF FUEL, BURKE SAID IN AN ADDRESS PREPARED FOR DELIVERY BEFORE THE AMERICAN INSTITUTE OF CHEMICAL ENGINEERS.

THAT BOOST IN POTENTIAL POWER NATURALLY MEANS INCREASES IN SPEED AND RANGE, BURKE SAID.

THE NAVY IS NOW STARTING OUT ON A 38 MILLION DOLLAR PROJECT FOR PRODUCTION OF THE SPECIAL COMPOUNDS, HE ADDED.

BURKE ALSO MENTIONED ADVANCES IN THE FIELD OF CONVENTIONAL EXPLOSIVES. HE MENTIONED AS AN EXAMPLE A NEW HIGH EXPLOSIVE WHICH PRODUCES A 25 PER CENT INCREASE IN BLAST EFFECT IN CONVENTIONAL BOMBS.

"SIMILAR ADVANCES HAVE BROUGHT ABOUT A 50 PER CENT ENERGY INCREASE IN THE EFFECTIVENESS OF MINES AND TORPEDOES FOR UNDERSEA WARFARE," BURKE SAID.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7:30 PM EST TUESDAY DEC 11
JC418PES NM

A126 (130)
NEW YORK, DEC. 11 (AP)-THE POLICY OF THE UNITED STATES CONCERNING MIDDLE EAST AND HUNGARIAN DEVELOPMENTS HAS "VERY MUCH IMPRESSED" THE PEOPLE OF INDIA, FORMER AMBASSADOR JOHN SHERMAN COOPER SAID TODAY.

COOPER, NOW REPUBLICAN SENATOR-ELECT FROM KENTUCKY, MADE THE COMMENT AS HE RETURNED FROM A TRIP TO INDIA TO ARRANGE DETAILS OF PRIME MINISTER NEHRU'S VISIT WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER STARTING DEC. 16.

HE ADDED THAT INDIA "LOOKS FORWARD TO GREATER LEADERSHIP FROM THE UNITED STATES" BECAUSE OF WHAT THAT COUNTRY FEELS WAS "A STRONG AND CORRECT POSITION" IN RECENT FOREIGN AFFAIRS.

"I FOUND ON ALL SIDES, FROM THE PRESS, THE PEOPLE AND THE LEADERS OF INDIA, A REAL REVULSION AGAINST RUSSIA'S ACTIONS IN USING FORCE IN HUNGARY," COOPER SAID.

DA1119AES

Begin ——— Dec. 11, 1956

30.24-9741

A28 (630)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD HUNGARIAN
BY LYNN HEINZERLING
VIENNA, DEC. 12 (AP)-HUNGARY'S COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT--SMARTING UNDER A GENERAL STRIKE AND CONTINUED STREET DEMONSTRATIONS--DECREED TONIGHT MANDATORY DEATH FOR ALL PERSONS CONVICTED OF CRIMES UNDER ITS NEWLY ISSUED MARTIAL LAW DECREE.

AT THE SAME TIME--IN A BROADCAST FROM STRIKE-BOUND BUDAPEST--IT IDENTIFIED TWO OF THE LABOR LEADERS ARRESTED IN THE COMMUNISTS' ATTEMPT TO STEM THE SURGE OF POPULAR FEELING AGAINST THE SOVIET-SUPPORTED PREMIER, JANOS KADAR.

THE TWO WERE SANDOR RACZ, PRESIDENT OF THE BUDAPEST WORKERS CENTRAL COUNCIL, AND SANDOR BALI, A COUNCIL MEMBER. THEY WERE CHARGED WITH NUMEROUS OFFENSES, INCLUDING THE ORGANIZATION OF "PROVOCATIVE STRIKES," BUT DID NOT SEEM TO FALL UNDER THE MARTIAL LAW DECREE.

THAT DECREE, ISSUED SUNDAY OVER THE SIGNATURE OF PRESIDENT ISTVAN DOBI, LISTED MURDER, MANSLAUGHTER, ARSON, ROBBERY, LOOTING, DAMAGE TO PUBLIC PLANTS AND UTILITIES AND ALL ATTEMPTS AT THOSE CRIMES, ALONG WITH ILLEGAL POSSESSION OF ARMS, AMMUNITION AND EXPLOSIVES. THE PRESIDENT, FIGUREHEAD, ISSUED A SUPPLEMENTAL DECREE TODAY TO MAKE THE DEATH SENTENCE MANDATORY.

"BOTH (RACZ AND BALI) HAVE BEEN PLAYING A LEADING ROLE IN TURNING THE BUDAPEST CENTRAL COUNCIL INTO A TOOL OF THE COUNTER-REVOLUTION," THE RADIO ANNOUNCEMENT SAID. "THEY HAVE ATTEMPTED WITH EVERY MEANS TO HAMPER THE RESTORATION OF ORDER, TRANQUILITY AND PEACEFUL LIFE. BOTH HAD CLOSE CONTACTS WITH THE (AMERICAN-BACKED) RADIO FREE EUROPE AND WITH WESTERN CORRESPONDENTS, WHOM THEY INFORMED INCORRECTLY IN A WAY TO COMPROMISE THE HUNGARIAN WORKING CLASS AND THE GOVERNMENT."

(AN NBC CORRESPONDENT IN VIENNA, RITCHIE MCEWEN, REPORTED WEDNESDAY NIGHT THAT HIGH RUSSIAN OFFICIALS NOW ARE IN BUDAPEST SUPERVISING FORMATION OF A NEW HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT. HE SAID HE HAD LEARNED THE MEMBERS OF THE NEW REGIME PROBABLY WOULD BE ANNOUNCED SOME TIME THURSDAY AND THAT THE PRESENT PREMIER, JANOS KADAR, WOULD NOT BE AMONG THEM. MCEWEN NAMED IMRE HORVATH, NOW FOREIGN MINISTER, AS A CANDIDATE TO SUCCEED KADAR. HORVATH WALKED OUT OF THE U.N. IN NEW YORK TUESDAY.)

A HUNGARIAN LABOR LEADER NEWLY ESCAPED TO AUSTRIA SAID THE TENSION WITHIN BUDAPEST, TORN FOR 50 DAYS BY MILITARY AND POLITICAL FIGHTING, "IS ALMOST UNBEARABLE."

"THE BIG DRAMA IS JUST BEGINNING," HE SAID. "THE STORM CAN COME AT ANY MOMENT."

IN A SIMILAR VEIN, THE MOSCOW RADIO SAID THE HUNGARIAN CAPITAL--ITS INDUSTRY AND COMMERCE LARGELY PARALYZED BY THE 48-HOUR GENERAL STRIKE PROTESTING THE ACTIVITIES OF KADAR'S GOVERNMENT--WAS ALIVE WITH "PROVOCATIVE RUMORS."

EVEN RADIO BUDAPEST, A KADAR PROPAGANDA AGENCY, PAID BACKHANDED TRIBUTE TO THE EFFICACY OF THE STRIKE, CALLED BY WORKERS' COUNCILS WHICH THE GOVERNMENT HAD ORDERED DISSOLVED.

"THE LABOR MOVEMENT HAS NEVER SEEN SUCH A STRIKE," IT SAID, QUOTING THE GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER NEPSZABADSAG. IT PICTURED FACTORIES SURROUNDED BY DISSIDENTS, RAILWAYMEN AFRAID TO WORK BECAUSE OF BANDITS (STRIKERS), STREET CARS STOPPED BY GUNFIRE.

PERHAPS PROMPTED BY A STIFF PROTEST FROM WASHINGTON, THE GOVERNMENT RESTORED TELEPHONE FACILITIES FOR FOREIGN DIPLOMATS. NEWS CALLS STILL WERE BARRED, BUT A WESTERN DIPLOMAT WHO GOT THROUGH TO HIS MISSION IN BUDAPEST SAID HE WAS TOLD THE STRIKE, "VERY IMPRESSIVE," WAS TO END ON SCHEDULE AT MIDNIGHT.

FRAGMENTARY DETAILS OF THE STREET CLASHES CAME FROM RADIO MOSCOW. IT REPORTED:

"REACTION DOES NOT GIVE UP ITS EFFORTS TO DISRUPT THE NORMAL WORK OF ENTERPRISES AND IS, AS BEFORE, ENDEAVORING TO IMPEDE THE WORK OF MUNICIPAL TRANSPORT.

"THE COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARIES ERECTED A BARRICADE OF CONCRETE RAILWAY TIES ACROSS THE TRAM LINES OF KOLOZSUARI STREET. HOWEVER, THESE BARRICADES WERE SOON REMOVED AND TRAFFIC RESTORED.

". . .THE COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARIES TRIED TO CREATE DISTURBANCES ON KOSSUTH SQUARE, ALONG RAKOCZY AND ZSIGMOND MORICZ AND OTHER STREETS AND ALSO IN (SUBURBAN) UJPEST.

"DETACHMENTS FROM HUNGARIAN SECURITY REGIMENTS SOON RESTORED ORDER."

THE BUDAPEST STATION INDICATED OTHER VIOLENCE.

IN THE 14TH DISTRICT, IT REPORTED, A STREET CAR WAS HALTED FORCIBLY AND AN ATTEMPT WAS MADE TO OVERTURN A BUS. THE DEMONSTRATORS ALLEGEDLY SHOT AT THE DRIVER.

MEMBERS OF A BRIGADE CREATED TO CLEAN UP RUBBLE WERE ATTACKED WITH STONES WHILE CLEARING RUINS IN A HOUSE ON THE JOZSEF RING.

A WOMAN BUS DRIVER WAS BROUGHT TO THE MICROPHONE TO RELATE HOW SHE WAS CURSED BY PERSONS ALL ALONG HER ROUTE. SHE SAID THESE PEOPLE THREATENED PASSENGERS AND FINALLY FORCED THEM TO LEAVE THE BUS, WHICH WAS SENT BACK TO THE GARAGE.

EVEN IN RADIO BUDAPEST'S ACCOUNT OF LIFE IN HUNGARY, BROADCAST FROM THE TANK-RINGED PARLIAMENT BUILDING, IT WAS IMPLIED THAT THE STRIKE HAD DRAWN OVERWHELMING SUPPORT.

EVEN WHERE PART OF THE WORKERS APPEARED, RADIO BUDAPEST SAID, "LITTLE WORK WAS DONE BECAUSE OF LACK OF POWER OR COAL OR RAW MATERIAL."

NEPSZABADSAG WAS QUOTED AS SAYING THE DIRECTOR OF ONE STATE STORE RECEIVED A "MYSTERIOUS TELEPHONE CALL" YESTERDAY AND PROMPTLY CLOSED DOWN.

NEPAKARAT, ANOTHER GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER, SAID THERE HAS BEEN NO WORK IN THE SZECHENI COAL MINES OF SOUTHERN HUNGARY FOR DAYS AND "AGITATORS" HAVE CAUSED IMMEASURABLE DAMAGE TO THE MINES. ONE OF THE MAIN SHAFTS HAS CAVED IN, THE PAPER SAID. THESE MINES ARE IN THE PECS REGION, WHERE FIGHTING BETWEEN RUSSIAN TROOPS AND INSURGENTS HAS BEEN REPORTED FREQUENTLY.

DIPLOMATIC SOURCES HERE SAID THEY HAD RECEIVED RELIABLE REPORTS THAT STUDENTS OF SAROSPATAK COLLEGE, IN THE TOKAI WINE DISTRICT OF NORTHEASTERN HUNGARY, HAD LEFT THEIR CLASSES AND GONE INTO THE NEARBY MOUNTAINS TO FIGHT THE RUSSIANS GUERRILLA FASHION.

SS356PES

A85
HUNGARIAN (210)
BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, DEC. 12 (AP)-REPORTS FROM BUDAPEST SAID TONIGHT HUNGARIAN WORKERS PROBABLY WILL CONTINUE THEIR GENERAL STRIKE IN PROTEST AGAINST THE ARREST OF TWO WORKERS COUNCIL LEADERS.

THE REGIME OF PREMIER JANOS KADAR ANNOUNCED OVER BUDAPEST RADIO THAT SANDOR RACZ, CENTRAL WORKERS COUNCIL PRESIDENT, AND SANDOR BALI, A COUNCIL MEMBER WERE ARRESTED FOR ORGANIZING THE STRIKE THAT KEEPS THE COUNTRY UNDER A PARALYZING GRIP.

B33AX (AX INT) (ZOOM)

THE BUDAPEST CORRESPONDENT OF BORBA, YUGOSLAVIA'S COMMUNIST PARTY'S CENTRAL ORGAN, TELEPHONED A DISPATCH TO BELGRADE TONIGHT SAYING THAT WORKERS IN MANY FACTORIES HAVE THREATENED TO CONTINUE THE STRIKE AS A PROTEST.

THE COUNCIL ORIGINALLY CALLED FOR A 48-HOUR NATIONWIDE GENERAL STRIKE TO EXPRESS WORKERS' DISAPPROVAL OF KADAR'S GET-TOUGH POLICY, BACKED BY RUSSIAN ARMED MIGHT.

BORBA'S CORRESPONDENT IS ONE OF THE FEW NEWSMEN IN BUDAPEST ABLE TO BREAK THE NEWS BLACKOUT IMPOSED BY THE KADAR REGIME OVER HUNGARY.

HE REPORTED:

THE GENERAL STRIKE ENTERED ITS SECOND DAY WITHOUT ANY LETUP.

IN BUDAPEST MOST FACTORIES WERE SHUT, AS WERE MOST OF THE CAPITAL'S SHOPS.

STREETCARS AND BUSSES OPERATED ONLY SPORADICALLY IN SOME OF BUDAPEST'S SUBURBS. IN THE HEART OF THE CITY TRANSPORT IS VIRTUALLY NON-EXISTENT.

TWO PEOPLE WERE KILLED AND THREE WERE WOUNDED BY KADAR POLICE IN EGER, NORTHEAST OF BUDAPEST, WHEN A CROWD TRIED TO BREAK INTO A LOCAL PRINTING SHOP.

JR741PES

A62

HUNGARIAN

LONDON, DEC.12 (AP) MRS. ANNA KETHLY, HEAD OF THE HUNGARIAN SOCIALIST PARTY, SAID TONIGHT SHE WILL APPEAL TO THE U.N. TO SEND AN INTERNATIONAL POLICE FORCE TO HUNGARY.

THE 67-YEAR-OLD MRS. KETHLY, HERE AS A GUEST OF THE BRITISH LABOR PARTY, IS LEAVING FOR NEW YORK FRIDAY.

SHE WAS A MINISTER FOR A BRIEF TIME IN THE GOVERNMENT OF HUNGARIAN PREMIER IMRE NAGY, WHO WAS OVERTHROWN BY THE RUSSIANS.

MRS. KETHLY TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE SHE REGARDS HERSELF THE ONLY OFFICIAL OF THE "LEGITIMATE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT" WHO IS OUTSIDE THE COUNTRY.

LS615PES

A9WX (RECROSS&BJT)

HUNGARIAN RELIEF

WASHINGTON, DEC. 12-(AP)-THE AMERICAN RED CROSS SAID TODAY IT HAS COLLECTED ABOUT ONE-THIRD OF ITS FIVE MILLION DOLLAR HUNGARIAN RELIEF GOAL.

ELLSWORTH BUNKER, RED CROSS PRESIDENT, URGED THE ORGANIZATION'S CHAPTERS TO SPUR THEIR MONEY RAISING EFFORTS, SAYING IN A STATEMENT THAT "RED CROSS RESPONSIBILITIES IN THE HUGE RELIEF EFFORT ARE EXPANDING DAILY."

"THE GOAL WE HAVE SET IS THE ABSOLUTE MINIMUM TO CARE FOR THESE PEOPLE WHO HAVE SUFFERED SO MUCH IN PAST WEEKS," BUNKER SAID.

HE SAID THE $1,540,256 COLLECTED BY THE AMERICAN RED CROSS IN THE PAST TWO WEEKS COMPARES TO THREE MILLION DOLLARS RAISED IN SWEDEN, TWO MILLION IN NORWAY AND ONE MILLION EACH IN BRITAIN, DENMARK AND SWITZERLAND.

HY231PES

A67UN

BULLETIN

SECOND NIGHT LEAD U.N.-HUNGARIAN

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC. 12 (AP)-THE U.N. ASSEMBLY OVERWHELMINGLY CONDEMNED THE SOVIET UNION TONIGHT FOR CRUSHING HUNGARIAN INDEPENDENCE AND CALLED ON MOSCOW TO WITHDRAW ITS ARMED FORCES IMMEDIATELY FROM THE REVOLT-TORN LAND.

THE VOTE IN FAVOR OF AN AMERICAN-BACKED RESOLUTION SLAPPING THE SOVIET UNION FOR ITS ACTIONS IN HUNGARY WAS 55 IN FAVOR, 8 OPPOSED AND 13 ABSTENTIONS. THE SOVIET BLOC VOTED AGAINST THE RESOLUTION WITH THE EXCEPTION OF HUNGARY WHICH WAS ABSENT.

THE VOTING SPLIT THE ASIAN-AFRICAN BLOC. V.K. KRISHNA MENON OF INDIA ABSTAINED BUT OTHER MEMBERS SUCH AS BURMA, CEYLON, IRAN, LEBANON, LIBYA, NEPAL, PAKISTAN, THE PHILIPPINES, THAILAND, TUNISIA ~~AND YEMEN~~ VOTED FOR THE RESOLUTION OF CONDEMNATION. IT WAS THE SHARPEST SPLIT IN THIS BLOC YET TO BE REGISTERED IN THE ASSEMBLY.

THE SOVIET UNION ANGRILY DENOUNCED THE RESOLUTION AND BEGAN A DRIVE TO BRING CHARGES AGAINST THE UNITED STATES FOR ALLEGEDLY INTERVENING IN THE SOVIET BLOC COUNTRIES. THIS WILL LIKELY BE DEBATED LATER BY THE ASSEMBLY IN THE COURSE OF ITS REGULAR WORK.

BY ITS DECISION THE ASSEMBLY CALLED FOR THE THIRD TIME FOR THE RUSSIANS TO GET OUT OF HUNGARY. THIS TIME IT ADDED THE JUDGMENT AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION IN THE FOLLOWING WORDS:

"DECLARES THAT, BY USING ITS ARMED FORCE AGAINST THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE, THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS IS VIOLATING THE POLITICAL INDEPENDENCE OF HUNGARY;

"CONDEMNS THE VIOLATION OF THE CHARTER BY THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS IN DEPRIVING HUNGARY OF ITS LIBERTY AND INDEPENDENCE AND THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE OF THE EXERCISE OF THEIR FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS."

THE ASSEMBLY ASKED SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD, WHO HAS BEEN TRYING UNSUCCESSFULLY TO GO TO BUDAPEST TO START U.N. RELIEF WORK, TO "TAKE ANY INITIATIVE THAT HE DEEMS HELPFUL IN RELATION TO THE HUNGARIAN PROBLEM." THIS LEFT IT UP TO HAMMARSKJOLD TO DECIDE WHAT TO DO. IT WAS INSERTED AT THE LAST MINUTE TO BLOCK A PROPOSAL BY INDIA, CEYLON, BURMA AND INDONESIA FOR THE ASSEMBLY TO INSTRUCT HAMMARSKJOLD TO GO TO MOSCOW IN AN EFFORT TO ACHIEVE A SOLUTION.

BEFORE THE VOTE ON THE 20-COUNTRY RESOLUTION WAS TAKEN, THE ASSEMBLY KNOCKED DOWN BY VOICE VOTES A SERIES OF AMENDMENTS BY INDIA, CEYLON AND INDONESIA WHICH WOULD HAVE DELETED THE CONDEMNATION CLAUSE AND TEMPERED DOWN THE RESOLUTION TO A GREAT DEGREE. IT WOULD HAVE ALSO ASKED HAMMARSKJOLD TO UNDERTAKE THE NEW MISSION. THE AMENDMENTS GAINED ALMOST NO SUPPORT EXCEPT THAT OF ITS SPONSORS.

AFTER THE 20-COUNTRY RESOLUTION WAS APPROVED KRISHNA MENON OF INDIA WITHDREW A RESOLUTION PUT UP BY BURMA, INDIA, CEYLON AND INDONESIA. ITS PRINCIPAL CLAUSE WAS TO NOTE WITH REGRET THAT THE SOVIET UNION HAS NOT WITHDRAWN FROM HUNGARY.

HUNGARY, HAITI AND SOUTH AFRICA WERE ABSENT WHEN THE VOTING CAME. THOSE ABSTAINING WERE AFGHANISTAN, CAMBODIA, EGYPT, FINLAND, INDIA, INDONESIA, JORDAN, MOROCCO, SAUDI ARABIA, SUDAN, SYRIA, YEMEN AND YUGOSLAVIA. HUNGARY WALKED OUT YESTERDAY.

THIS COMPLETED THE LATEST PHASE OF ASSEMBLY WORK ON THE HUNGARIAN PROBLEM AND THE DELEGATES WILL TURN BACK TO ROUTINE PROBLEMS TOMORROW.

AFTER THE ASSEMBLY ADJOURNED, THE U.N. PUBLISHED A COMMUNICATION FROM THE HUNGARIAN DELEGATION FORMALLY NOTIFYING SECRETARY GENERAL HAMMARSKJOLD THAT DEC. 16 IS NOT APPROPRIATE FOR HIM TO VISIT HUNGARY AND SAYING IT WILL AT A LATER DATE MAKE A PROPOSAL FOR THE PURPOSE OF REACHING AN AGREEMENT ON HIS VISIT TO BUDAPEST.

THE UNITED STATES SPEARHEADED THE DRIVE FOR A LARGE VOTE ON THE RESOLUTION.

MEANWHILE, THE SOVIET UNION BEGAN A COUNTER-ATTACK, MAINLY AGAINST THE UNITED STATES. SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER VASSILY V. KUZNETSOV CALLED ON THE ASSEMBLY TO PUT ON ITS AGENDA AN ITEM ACCUSING THE UNITED STATES OF "INTERVENTION" IN THE DOMESTIC AFFAIRS OF THE "PEOPLE'S DEMOCRACIES AND ITS SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITY AGAINST THOSE COUNTRIES."

U.S. CHIEF DELEGATE HENRY CABOT LODGE JR., COMMENTED PROMPTLY:

"LET MOSCOW ADMIT UNITED NATIONS OBSERVERS TO HUNGARY AND THE WORLD WILL SOON KNOW WHETHER THIS SOVIET CHARGE IS TRUE OR FALSE."

LODGE WAS REFERRING TO THE REFUSAL OF THE SOVIET UNION TO AGREE TO THE ADMISSION OF U.N. OBSERVERS INTO HUNGARY AS DEMANDED BY THE ASSEMBLY IN A RESOLUTION APPROVED LAST WEEK. HUNGARY ALREADY HAD DENOUNCED THE REQUEST AS "INSULTING" AND CLOSED ITS DOORS TIGHTER.

KUZNETSOV IN A MEMORANDUM SAID THE U.S. "HOSTILE ACTIVITY" IS DIRECTED AGAINST ALBANIA, BULGARIA, HUNGARY, POLAND, ROMANIA, THE SOVIET UNION AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA. HE SAID IT IS INTENDED TO "UNDERMINE THE POLITICAL SYSTEM WHICH WAS FREELY CHOSEN BY THE PEOPLES OF THOSE COUNTRIES." HE ALSO ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES OF "SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITY" AND VARIOUS INTERVENTIONS IN DOMESTIC AFFAIRS OF THE IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES.

THE UNITED STATES AND THE OTHER COUNTRIES SPONSORING THE RESOLUTION OF CONDEMNATION AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION DECIDED TO INCLUDE THE REQUEST TO THE SECRETARY GENERAL IN ORDER TO MEET A BROADER REQUEST BY BURMA, INDIA, CEYLON AND INDONESIA FOR HIM TO GO TO MOSCOW IF NECESSARY TO WORK OUT A SOLUTION.

THE REQUEST MADE BY THE UNITED STATES AND THE 19 OTHER COUNTRIES IN THEIR RESOLUTION MERELY ASKS SECRETARY GENERAL HAMMARSKJOLD TO TAKE ANY ACTION HE DEEMS NECESSARY IN THE PROBLEM IN ACCORD WITH THE PRINCIPLES OF THE CHARTER. IN BRIEF, IT LEAVES HAMMARSKJOLD TO DECIDE WHAT HE WANTS TO DO ABOUT THE SITUATION AND LEAVES HIM A CLEAR FIELD.

LODGE REJECTED THE PROPOSAL OF BURMA, CEYLON, INDIA AND INDONESIA THAT HAMMARSKJOLD BE INSTRUCTED TO GO TO MOSCOW IF NECESSARY. LODGE SAID HAMMARSKJOLD ALREADY HAS FULL AUTHORITY UNDER THE CHARTER TO TAKE SUCH STEPS AS HE FELT NECESSARY.

THE FOUR ASIAN COUNTRIES PUT THEIR SURPRISE PROPOSAL BEFORE THE ASSEMBLY MONDAY ON THE FIRST DAY OF DEBATE ON THIS PHASE OF THE HUNGARIAN CASE. DELEGATES FAMILIAR WITH THE VIEWS OF HAMMARSKJOLD SAID THE SECRETARY GENERAL DOES NOT WANT TO GO TO MOSCOW ON THE HUNGARIAN CRISIS.

HE HAS GONE TO PEIPING AND THE MIDDLE EAST AT THE REQUEST OF THE ASSEMBLY BUT THIS TIME, INFORMED SOURCES SAID, HE FEELS IT IS A MATTER FOR THE ASSEMBLY AND NOT FOR ONE MAN, EVEN IF THAT MAN DOES HAVE A RECORD OF SUCCESS IN SMOOTHING OUT PROBLEMS.

THE 20-COUNTRY RESOLUTION ASKS THAT HAMMARSKJOLD "TAKE ANY INITIATIVE THAT HE DEEMS HELPFUL IN RELATION TO THE HUNGARIAN PROBLEM IN CONFORMITY WITH THE PRINCIPLES OF THE CHARTER AND THE RESOLUTIONS BF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY."

IN THE CONTINUING DEBATE, L.F. PALAMARCHUK, SOVIET UKRAINIAN FOREIGN MINISTER, SAID IT WAS ABSOLUTELY NECESSARY FOR THE SOVIET UNION TO HELP THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLES REPUBLIC. HE ACCUSED RADIO FREE EUROPE OF "PLAYING A BLACK PART" IN THE HUNGARIAN REVOLT AND OF "DISTORTING AND SLANTING THE TRUE CHARACTER OF HUNGARIAN EVENTS."

U PE KIN OF BURMA SAID NO NATION HAD THE RIGHT TO COERCE OTHER NATIONS AND YET, HE ADDED, "WE HAVE SEEN IN HUNGARY THAT THE SOVIET UNION INSISTS ON COERCION." HE ASKED HOW COULD ANY COUNTRY REFUSE TO ACCEPT THE SECRETARY GENERAL. HE SAID BURMA MUST EXPRESS CONDEMNATION OF THE "RECALCITRANCE OF THOSE CONCERNED" AND HE WOULD VOTE FOR THE 20-COUNTRY RESOLUTION.

HE SAID BURMA COULD DO NOTHING LESS THAN VOTE THE CONDEMNATION. SPEAKING OF HUNGARY, HE SAID: "THERE, BUT FOR THE GRACE OF GOD, GO WE."

RISHIKSEH SHABA OF NEPAL ALSO SUPPORTED THE 20-COUNTRY RESOLUTION, SAYING IT WAS HIGH TIME THE ASSEMBLY CAST JUDGMENT AGAINST SOVIET INTERVENTION AS A BREACH OF THE U.N. CHARTER. HE SAID HE WOULD VOTE FOR THE FOUR-COUNTRY RESOLUTION ALSO SINCE NO HARM COULD RESULT FROM A HAMMARSKJOLD VISIT TO MOSCOW.

THE HUNGARIAN FOREIGN MINISTER, IMRE HORVATH, TOLD A REPORTER HE WOULD DEPART FOR BUDAPEST WITHIN A DAY OR TWO BY AIR BUT HAD NOT MADE DEFINITE PLANS. WHILE HIS DELEGATION WAS OUT OF THE ASSEMBLY, A JUNIOR MEMBER OF THE DELEGATION SAT IN THE GALLERY WHEN THE SECURITY COUNCIL RECOMMENDED JAPAN'S MEMBERSHIP IN THE U.N.

MQ419PES

1956

30.24- 9743

A59AX

BULLETIN

NIXON-REFUGEES Precede Washington

AUGUSTA, GA., DEC. 12 (AP)-AT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S REQUEST, VICE PRESIDENT NIXON WILL GO TO AUSTRIA NEXT WEEK TO STUDY THE HUNGARIAN REFUGEE PROBLEM AND RECOMMEND WHAT FURTHER AID THE UNITED STATES CAN EXTEND.

ANNOUNCING THIS TONIGHT, WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY LEFT OPEN THE QUESTION OF WHETHER THE TRIP MAY LEAD TO BRINGING INTO THIS COUNTRY MORE THAN THE 21,500 REFUGEES NOW PLANNED.

THE ANSWER TO THAT QUESTION, HAGERTY SAID IN RESPONSE TO INQUIRIES, WILL HAVE TO AWAIT NIXON'S RETURN AND A REPORT TO THE PRESIDENT AND CONGRESS.

NIXON WILL LEAVE FOR AUSTRIA TUESDAY AND RETURN TO WASHINGTON DEC. 23.

EISENHOWER TONIGHT ALSO ANNOUNCED CREATION OF A 15-MEMBER PRESIDENTIAL COMMITTEE ON HUNGARIAN RELIEF TO ASSURE FULL COORDINATION OF THE REFUGEE RELIEF PROGRAM IN THIS COUNTRY.

THE PRESIDENT NAMED LEWIS W. DOUGLAS, FORMER AMBASSADOR TO GREAT BRITAIN, AS HONORARY CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMITTEE. TRACY S. VOORHEES, RECENTLY APPOINTED EISENHOWER'S PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVE IN CHARGE OF COORDINATING THE RELIEF PROGRAM, WILL SERVE AS ACTIVE CHAIRMAN.

A STATEMENT ISSUED AT EISENHOWER'S VACATION HEADQUARTERS HERE SAID THE PURPOSE OF THE NIXON TRIP IS CONSULTATION WITH AMERICAN, AUSTRIAN AND INTERNATIONAL AGENCY OFFICIALS "AS TO THE PROBLEMS RELATING TO RELIEF AND RESETTLEMENT OF HUNGARIAN REFUGEES."

THE WHITE HOUSE ADDED THAT NIXON ALSO WILL VISIT AS MANY HUNGARIAN REFUGEES AS POSSIBLE. AUSTRIA, TO WHICH MORE THAN 100,000 VICTIMS OF SOVIET BRUTALITY HAVE FLED, HAS APPROVED THE VISIT.

AFTER THE TRIP, THE WHITE HOUSE SAID, NIXON WILL REPORT TO THE PRESIDENT AND CONGRESS, WHEN IT RECONVENES, "ON THE FULL SCOPE OF WHAT IS NECESSARY AND PRACTICABLE."

NIXON ALSO WILL RECOMMEND "WHAT FURTHER STEPS SHOULD BE TAKEN BY THE UNITED STATES FOR THE RELIEF OF THIS SUFFERING." THE STATEMENT ADDED:

"HE WILL ALSO CARRY TO THE HUNGARIAN REFUGEES AND TO THE AUSTRIAN PEOPLE THE SYMPATHETIC GOOD WISHES OF THE PRESIDENT AND OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE."

NIXON WILL LEAVE FOR AUSTRIA TUESDAY SHORTLY AFTER GIVING A WASHINGTON LUNCHEON IN HONOR OF PRIME MINISTER NEHRU OF INDIA.

IN ANNOUNCING PLANS FOR THE NIXON VISIT, THE WHITE HOUSE SAID:

"ALTHOUGH THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER FREE WORLD COUNTRIES HAVE ALREADY TAKEN STEPS TO ADMIT AND MOVE TO THEIR COUNTRIES MANY THOUSANDS OF REFUGEES, AND HAVE MADE SUBSTANTIAL PUBLIC AND PRIVATE RELIEF CONTRIBUTIONS, MUCH REMAINS TO BE DONE.

"A DISPROPORTIONATE BURDEN HAS BEEN PLACED ON THE COURAGEOUS AND HUMANITARIAN REPUBLIC OF AUSTRIA. IN SPITE OF THE MANY THOUSANDS OF HUNGARIAN REFUGEES WHO HAVE BEEN ABLE TO MOVE FURTHER TO THE WEST, THERE STILL REMAINS WITHIN THE SMALL TERRITORY OF AUSTRIA AS OF TODAY NEARLY 80,000 RECENTLY ARRIVED REFUGEES.

"IN SPITE OF FINANCIAL AID, FOODSTUFFS AND OTHER EMERGENCY SUPPLIES WHICH HAVE BEEN CONTRIBUTED BY OTHER NATIONS, THE DRAIN ON AUSTRIA'S RESOURCES HAS BEEN GREAT."

IN ANNOUNCING EISENHOWER'S CREATION OF A PRESIDENTIAL COMMITTEE ON HUNGARIAN REFUGEE RELIEF, THE WHITE HOUSE SAID THAT VOORHEES, THE CHIEF EXECUTIVE'S COORDINATOR OF THE PROGRAM, HAD RECOMMENDED THE STEP.

THE NEW COMMITTEE INCLUDES REPRESENTATIVES OF THE PRINCIPAL RELIGIOUS FAITHS WHICH HAVE ORGANIZATIONS DEALING WITH THE REFUGEE RELIEF PROBLEM.

"IN ADDITION TO ITS COORDINATING FUNCTIONS," THE WHITE HOUSE SAID, "THE COMMITTEE WILL BE A FOCAL POINT TO WHICH OFFERS OF ASSISTANCE TO REFUGEES, SUCH AS JOBS, HOMES AND EDUCATIONAL OPPORTUNITIES CAN BE DIRECTED AND REFERRED TO THE APPROPRIATE AGENCIES."

THE COMMITTEE, WHICH WILL ENGAGE IN NO FUND RAISING ACTIVITIES, WILL HAVE A MAIN HEADQUARTERS IN WASHINGTON AND AN OFFICE AT THE REFUGEES RECEPTION CENTER AT CAMP KILMER, N.J. THE MEMBERS WILL SERVE WITHOUT PAY.

EP745PES NM

A101 (180)

NIGHT LEAD AIRLIFT

MUNICH, GERMANY, DEC. 12 (AP)-THE AIRLIFT OF HUNGARIAN REFUGEES TO THE UNITED STATES TONIGHT MOVED INTO ITS SECOND DAY AFTER A SIX-HOUR DELAY CAUSED BY UNUSUALLY HIGH WINDS IN SCOTLAND.

THE FIRST OF FIVE PLANES TOOK OFF FROM MUNICH AIRPORT AT 7 P.M FOR MCGUIRE AIR FORCE BASE IN NEW JERSEY.

WITH FOUR MORE PLANES FOLLOWING EVERY HOUR ON THE HOUR, A TOTAL OF 277 REFUGEES WERE LEAVING HERE TONIGHT FOR THE UNITED STATES.

THE FIRST PLANE WAS PILOTED BY CAPT. JOHN C.HOFSAES, 33, OF 1600 77TH ST., NORTH BERGEN, N.J.

THE AIRLIFT, KNOWN AS OPERATION SAFE HAVEN, IS AIMED AT CARRYING 9,500 HUNGARIAN REFUGEES IN U.S. AIR FORCE PLANES TO AMERICA BY NEW YEAR'S DAY.

EIGHT PLANES CARRYING 500 PASSENGERS ARE DUE TO LEAVE HERE TOMORROW.

THE REFUGEES TOOK THE DELAY WITH A SMILE. "IF NOT TODAY, THEN TOMORROW," SAID A PRETTY 24-YEAR-OLD WOMAN.

THE FIRST 200 WERE FLOWN OUT YESTERDAY IN U.S. AIR FORCE C-118 TRANSPORTS.

ALL TOLD, THE UNITED STATES PLANS TO BRING IN 21,500 HUNGARIAN REFUGEES. ABOUT 5,500 ARE GOING BY BOAT WHILE 6,500 ARE TRAVELING ON COMMERCIAL PLANES.

IT COSTS THE UNITED STATES $150 APIECE TO TRANSPORT THE REFUGEES BY AIRLIFT. THE FUNDS COME FROM THE SPECIAL U.S. ESCAPEE PROGRAM.

TA845PES

A13NR (BJT)

(670)

(EDITORS: AP REPORTER ARTHUR EDSON FLEW TO MUNICH, GERMANY, TO COME BACK WITH THE FIRST HUNGARIAN REFUGEES TO BE BROUGHT INTO THE UNITED STATES BY MILITARY AIR TRANSPORT SERVICE).

~~PRECEDE MCGUIRE DAY REFUGEES (AMS BUDGET)~~

BY ARTHUR EDSON

CAMP KILMER, N.J., DEC.12 (AP)-THE FIRST HUNGARIANS FLYING HERE ON OPERATION SAFE HAVEN TODAY GOT A WARM WELCOME FROM THE PRESIDENT'S RIGHT HAND MAN ON REFUGEE PROBLEMS.

"ACTING ON BEHALF OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER," TRACY S. VOORHEES TOLD THE 199 HUNGARISNS AS THEY ARRIVED AT MCGUIRE AIR FORCE BASE 45 MILES SOUTH OF HERE, "WELCOME TO THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA!".

VOORHEES, WHO IS SPECIAL COORDINATOR OF THE HUNGARIAN REFUGEE PROGRAM, ASSURED THIS NATION'S NEWEST RESIDENTS, "YOU HAVE COME AMONG FRIENDS."

THEN VOORHEES SHOOK HANDS WITH EACH REFUGEE AND PATTED THE BABIES.

HE WAS SO ENTHUSIASTIC ABOUT HIS WORK THAT WHEN THIS REPORTER CLIMBED DOWN THE RAMP, VOORHEES GRABBED HIM BY THE HAND, TOO, AND CRIED ON BEHALF OF THE PRESIDENT. "WELCOME TO AMERICA!".

THESE ARE THE FIRST OF 9,500 HUNGARIANS WHO ARE BEING FLOWN HERE BY MILITARY AIR TRANSPORT SERVICE. OTHER HUNGARIANS, OF COURSE, HAVE BEEN BROUGHT IN ON COMMERCIAL FLIGHTS AND STILL OTHERS ARE COMING BY BOAT.

BUT THIS IS THE FIRST OF A BIG PUSH TO MOVE THE 9,500 BY AIR BEFORE THE END OF THE MONTH.

IT'S A LONG AND WEARY TRIP FROM MUNICH, WHERE THESE REFUGEES TOOK OFF YESTERDAY, MOST OF THEM ON THE FIRST FLIGHT OF THEIR LIVES.

YET THE COURAGE IT TOOK TO RESIST THE COMMUNISTS AND THEN TO STRIKE OUT ON THEIR OWN ACROSS THE AUSTRIAN BORDER WAS EVIDENT TO ANYONE WHO WAS ALONG WITH THEM ON THIS RIDE.

FOR THE HUNGARIANS, MANY OF WHOM DON'T KNOW A SOUL IN AMERICA NOR ONE WORD IN THE ENGLISH LANGUAGE, REMAINED CHEERFUL ON A JOURNEY THAT WOULD BE TIRING UNDER THE MOST IDEAL CONDITIONS.

PERHAPS ONE INCIDENT THAT CAME UP LAST NIGHT ILLUSTRATES THIS AS WELL AS ANYTHING. THE THIRD OF THE FOUR PLANES CARRYING THE REFUGEES HAD TROUBLE WITH ITS RADAR SET, AND IT WAS NECESSARY TO SWITCH PLANES IN PRESTWICK, SCOTLAND.

THIS WAS A BIG DISAPPOINTMENT TO THE CREW, FOR THE SPARE WAS AN OLD CARGO PLANE IN WHICH SEATS HAD BEEN PLACED.

WITH ITS BARE INSIDE, IT LOOKED MORE LIKE A BOXCAR THAN THE WELL-EQUIPPED PLANE THE REFUGEES HAD RIDDEN IN ON THE FIRST PART OF THEIR JOURNEY.

BUT THE HUNGARIANS, TOLD THAT IT WAS NECESSARY TO SWITCH EQUIPMENT, BARELY SEEMED TO NOTICE THAT THE SUBSTITUTE WAS FAR FROM LUXURIOUS.

EVEN WHILE THE AMERICANS WERE WORRYING OVER THE CHANGE, ONE OF THE REFUGEES, BELA KAKIK, WAS TALKING

REFUGEES, BELA KAKIK, WAS TALKING EARNESTLY AND ELOQUENTLY TO AN INTERPRETER IN THE TRAVELERS' LOUNGE.

WHEN KAKIK HAD FINISHED, THE INTERPRETER SMILED AND SAID, "HE SAYS HE FEELS IT IS TIME TO TELL YOU SOMETHING. HE SAYS HE WANTS TO THANK EVERYONE RIGHT ON UP TO EISENHOWER FOR THEIR HELP, ONLY HE CAN'T FIND THE RIGHT WORDS TO EXPRESS HIS THANKS."

"HE SAYS EVERYBODY IS TRYING TO FIND OUT THEIR WANTS AND THEY'RE NOT USED TO THAT."

KAKIK IS A MINER, HAVING FIRST WORKED IN THE COAL MINES AND LATER IN THE COMMUNIST-RUN URANIUM MINES.

ONE DIFFICULTY FACING THE REFUGEES:

SOME OF THEM HAVE NO CONTACTS WHATEVER IN THIS COUNTRY. MARIA KOMVARI, A VIVACIOUS BLONDE WHO USED TO WORK IN A COFFEE SHOP, DOESN'T KNOW ANYONE HERE YET BUT IS LOOKING FORWARD TO FINDING A JOB AS A WAITRESS SOMEWHERE.

ON THE OTHER HAND, THERE IS THE KOVACS FAMILY -- ROBERT, WHO IS A GLASS POLISHER; EVA, HIS PRETTY, BROWN-EYED WIFE WHO LOOKS AS IF SHE MIGHT BE A MODEL OR ACTRESS BUT WHO IS A TAILOR; AND ROBERT'S BROTHER, LASZLO, A RADIO TECHNICIAN.

THEY ARE WEARING BUTTONS WITH THE LETTERS "L.W.F." WHICH MEANS THEY CAN COUNT ON HELP FROM THE LUTHERAN WORLD FEDERATION, ONE OF THE ORGANIZATIONS SEEKING TO RESETTLE THE REFUGEES.

AND IN ADDITION, THEY HAD A LONG LIST OF ADDRESSES OF FRIENDS AND RELATIVES WHOM THEY HOPE WILL AID THEM. THERE WAS ONE DELAY ON WHAT TURNED OUT TO BE A 28-HOUR FLIGHT FROM MUNICH. THE PLANES STAYED OVER IN HARMON, NEWFOUNDLAND, FOR AN ADDITIONAL TWO OR THREE HOURS.

VOORHEES SAID THIS WAS AT THE REQUEST OF THE ARMY SO THAT THEY COULD MOVE THE REFUGEES HERE TO CAMP KILMER IN DAYLIGHT RATHER THAN IN THE EARLY MORNING HOURS AS THEY WERE ORIGINALLY SCHEDULED.

STILL AHEAD FOR THE REFUGEES IS THE TASK OF GETTING LOCATED AND THE ENORMOUS PROBLEM OF GETTING ADJUSTED TO LIVING IN A NEW LAND.

BUT THOUGH THE JOB IS TREMENDOUS. SOME FACE IT WITH ENTHUSIASM.

TAKE BALINT ROZSA, A 14-YEAR-OLD YOUNGSTER WHO WANTS TO BE A NAVY DOCTOR.

HOW DID HE LIKE THE TRIP TO AMERICA?.

"IT'S ONE OF THE BEST THINGS," HE SAID, "THAT'S EVER HAPPENED TO ME."

JB310PES

A130 (360)

BY LYNN HEINZERLING

VIENNA, DEC. 12 (AP)-LASZLO JOBBAGYI, THE TOUGH, YOUNG HUNGARIAN REBEL WHO OCCASIONALLY PUT ASIDE HIS RIFLE AND MOLOTOV COCKTAILS TO TAP OUT NEWS OF RUSSIA'S ASSAULT ON BUDAPEST NOV. 4, IS ON HIS WAY TO THE UNITED STATES.

LASZLO, A HUSKY LAD OF 22, REACHED VIENNA TWO WEEKS AGO. HIS FAREWELL FROM HUNGARY WAS A VOLLEY OF SHOTS FIRED BY RUSSIANS JUST AS HE REACHED THE BORDER.

LASZLO LEFT VIENNA TONIGHT ON A CHARTERED PLANE OF THE INTER-GOVERNMENTAL COMMITTEE FOR EUROPEAN MIGRATION (ICEM). HE WILL ARRIVE IN CAMP KILMER, N.J., EARLY FRIDAY.

A SERIOUS YOUNG MAN WHO WANTS TO STUDY MEDICINE, LASZLO SAID HE WAS LEAVING EUROPE RELUCTANTLY. IF THERE IS ANY MORE FIGHTING WITH THE COMMUNISTS, HE WANTS TO TAKE A HAND ON THE REBEL SIDE, HE SAID.

IT WAS LASZLO WHO, UNTIL 10:55 A.M. ON THAT BLACK SUNDAY OF NOV. 4, KEPT TAPPING OUT MESSAGES ON A TELEPRINTER MACHINE TO THE ASSOCIATED PRESS BUREAU IN VIENNA, ALTERNATING WITH A FRIEND.

ONE OF HIS MESSAGES WAS: "I AM RUNNING OVER TO THE WINDOW IN THE NEXT ROOM TO SHOOT. BUT I WILL BE BACK IF THERE IS ANYTHING NEW OR YOU RING ME."

HE WAS A MEMBER OF A REBEL UNIT OF 200 MEN, WOMEN, BOYS AND GIRLS HOLDING THE SZABAD NEP NEWSPAPER BUILDING IN DOWNTOWN BUDAPEST, ON THE JOZSEF RING.

HE LEARNED HOW TO OPERATE BOTH THE RIFLE AND THE NEWS MACHINE AS A SOLDIER IN THE SIGNAL CORPS OF THE HUNGARIAN ARMY. BUT HE JOINED THE REVOLUTION FROM BEHIND THE BARBED WIRE OF A PENALTY BATTALION NEAR TAMASI, WHERE HE WAS SERVING AN EIGHT MONTHS' TERM.

ONE THING THAT ANNOYED HIS COMMUNIST SUPERIORS WAS A LETTER HE WROTE TO A FRIEND IN WHICH HE SAID: "THE BEST THREE YEARS OF MY LIFE ARE BEING STOLEN BY THESE MURDERERS."

SOMEBODY SAW THE LETTER AND REPORTED. LASZLO WAS CALLED IN TO HIS COMMANDING OFFICER.

"WHO ARE THE MURDERERS?" THE OFFICER WANTED TO KNOWN. "THE PARTY? THE GOVERNMENT? OR THE OFFICERS?"

THIS AND OTHER CHARGES, INCLUDING ONE OF FALLING ASLEEP ON DUTY, PUT LASZLO IN THE PENALTY BATTALION BEHIND BARBED WIRE. WHEN THE REBELLION STARTED OCT. 23, HE AND 470 OTHER MEMBERS OF THE BATTALION FORMED A "REVOLUTIONARY MILITARY COUNCIL," DISARMED THEIR MILITARY AND POLITICAL OFFICERS AND STARTED LOOKING FOR MORE WEAPONS.

THIS WAS THE MISSION WHICH TOOK LASZLO TO BUDAPEST NOV. 3 AND PUT HIM IN THE SZABAD NEP BUILDING WITH THE GUNS, THE MOLOTOV COCKTAILS AND THE TELEPRINTER MACHINE.

LASZLO HAS AN AUNT IN SEATTLE, MRS. HELEN LENGYEL, BUT HE DOESN'T KNOW HER STREET ADDRESS.

TA1012PES

A133 (170)

REFUGEES

VIENNA, DEC. 12 (AP)-THE IDEA OF AMERICAN DOLLAR AID GRANTS TO ENCOURAGE COUNTRIES TAKING IN HUNGARIAN REFUGEES WAS DISCUSSED TODAY BY TWO U.S. EXPERTS SENT BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S ADMINISTRATION. THE NUMBER OF REFUGEES TO BE MOVED TO THE UNITED STATES IS NOW FIXED AT 21,500. A CLASH OF AMERICAN OPINION SEEMED BOUND TO ARISE BETWEEN:

1956

30.24-9745

1. THOSE WHO CONTEND A "FAIR SHARE" FOR THE UNITED STATES OUT OF THE NEARLY 135,000 REFUGEES WHO HAVE CROSSED INTO AUSTRIA SO FAR WOULD BE A HIGHER FIGURE OR A FLAT PERCENTAGE--SAY ONE OUT OF EVERY THREE OR FOUR.

2. THOSE WHO SAY IT WOULD BE WRONG TO MOVE MORE THAN THE FIXED NUMBER TO THE UNITED STATES BECAUSE CONGRESS MAY NOT APPROVE OF THEM STAYING AND MANY MAY FIND THEY WANT TO RETURN.

ONE OF THE SPECIAL ENVOYS HERE IS WILLIAM HALLAM TUCK, ONCE DIRECTOR GENERAL OF THE NOW-DEFUNCT INTERNATIONAL REFUGEE ORGANIZATION (IRO). WITH HIM IS MAJ. GEN. CARL A.HARDING (RET.), A SUPPLY EXPERT.

IN AN INTERVIEW, TUCK SAID THE DOLLAR GRANT IDEA WAS IN AN INDEFINITE STAGE. HE SAID MANY INFLUENTIAL PEOPLE IN THE UNITED STATES WERE ADVOCATING THE IDEA, BUT THERE WERE NO FIGURES ON HOW MUCH MIGHT BE SPENT, OR WHERE.

TA1022PES

$28

OTTAWA, ONT, DEC, 12 (AP)-ARTISTS FROM THE FAMED BUDAPEST STATE OPERA CO. WHO ESCAPED FROM HUNGARY WILL COME TO CANADA AS SOON AS POSSIBLE, THE IMMIGRATION DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY.

A GROUP OF ARTISTS WHO WANT TO COME TO THIS COUNTRY WILL BE ORGANIZED UNDER THE LEADERSHIP OF JULIA RIGO, A MEMBER OF THE COMPANY, AND WILL SETTLE IN TORONTO. RIGO'S MOTHER LIVES IN TORONTO.

1956

THE DEPARTMENT SAID IT DOES NOT KNOW AS YET HOW MANY ARTISTS WILL BE IN THE GROUP, BUT SOME 100 MEMBERS OF THE BUDAPEST OPERA ESCAPED INTO AUSTRIA, AND ABOUT 50 ARE STILL IN THAT COUNTRY.

TE1A8PES

A48 (100)

NEW YORK, DEC. 12 (AP)-AFL-CIO PRESIDENT GEORGE MEANY SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES SHOULD ADMIT AT LEAST 100,000 HUNGARIAN REFUGEES. HE SAID HE THOUGHT THE LABOR MOVEMENT WOULD SUPPORT HIS VIEW.

1956

THE GOVERNMENT FIRST SET A FIGURE OF 5,000 FOR SPECIAL IMMIGRATION OF HUNGARIAN REFUGEES, BUT HAS RAISED IT TO 21,500.

MEANY SPEAKING AT AN OVERSEAS PRESS CLUB LUNCHEON, SAID THE AVERAGE HUNGARIAN FLEEING NOW TO ESCAPE COMMUNIST OPPRESSION IS BETWEEN 25 AND 40 YEARS OLD, IN "HIS MOST PRODUCTIVE PERIOD."

THE AFL-CIO NOW HAS REPRESENTATIVES IN AUSTRIA WORKING WITH OTHER AGENCIES TO HELP THE HUNGARIAN REFUGEES, MEANY SAID, AND THE UNITED LABOR GROUP ALSO IS WORKING WITH THE U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR AND OTHER AGENCIES TO HELP THE REFUGEES FIND EMPLOYMENT.

THE UNITED STEEL WORKERS, HE SAID, IS SPONSORING 1,000 REFUGEES AND WILL HELP PLACE THEM IN JOBS IN THE STEEL INDUSTRY. OTHER UNIONS HAVE SIMILAR PLANS.
TA851PES

A83

NEW YORK, DEC. 12 (AP)-ANGIER BIDDLE DUKE URGED THE U.S. GOVERNMENT TODAY TO DONATE FIVE MILLION DOLLARS TO THE AUSTRIAN PEOPLE. HE SAID THEY HAVE GIVEN FREE-HANDEDLY TO HUNGARIAN RELIEF. DUKE IS PRESIDENT OF THE INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE.
THE TOLD THE WOMEN'S NATIONAL REPUBLICAN CLUB THAT HUNGARIAN REBELS WHO HAVE FLED TO AUSTRIA "HAVE WON THE MOST IMPORTANT VICTORY SINCE THE WAR." RIGHTLY OR WRONGLY, DUKE ADDED, THE REFUGEES FEEL "WE WERE NOT ON THEIR SIDE WHEN THE CHIPS WERE DOWN.
KS730PES

A108KX

COLLEGE STATION, TEX., DEC. 12 (AP)-SENATE MAJORITY LEADER LYNDON JOHNSON (D-TEX) TODAY TERMED THE HUNGARIAN REVOLT "A TURNING POINT IN THE COURSE OF THE COLD WAR."
HE ADDED THAT "THE DIRECTION IN WHICH THAT TURNING POINT WILL TAKE US IS STILL UNKNOWN."
AND HE SAID IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR DELIVERY THAT "AMERICANS MUST BE READY TO MEET ANY DEVELOPMENT---NO MATTER HOW EXTREME."
"WE CANNOT MEET THESE DEVELOPMENTS UNLESS WE ARE UNITED AND KNOW WHAT WE ARE DOING," HE TOLD A GROUP OF STUDENTS FROM 56 UNITED STATES UNIVERSITIES AND COLLEGES AND OTHERS FROM CANADA AND MEXICO. OCCASION WAS THE SECOND ANNUAL STUDENT CONFERENCE ON NATIONAL AFFAIRS ON THE TEXAS A&M COLLEGE CAMPUS.
JOHNSON SAID THE HUNGARIAN REBELLION SYMBOLIZED THE "TREMENDOUS STRAINS IN THE SOVIEV SSZEM."
"I BELIEVE WE MUST LOOK FORWARD TO A NEW PERIOD OF PROVOCATIONS AND INCIDENTS ON THE PART OF THE COMMUNISTS. THEY WILL BECOME INCREASINGLY INSOLENT AND INCREASINGLY BELLIGERENT AS THEIR POWER WANES," HE SAID.
FJ804PCS

A26WX

(330) AMS BUDGET
OIL

BY JOHN SCALI

WASHINGTON, DEC. 12 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES IS REPORTED URGING THE SYRIAN GOVERNMENT TO ALLOW SPEEDY REPAIR OF THE SABOTAGED OIL PIPELINE FROM IRAQ TO THE MEDITERRANEAN.
THE BIG TUBE HAS BEEN BLOWN UP IN FOUR KEY PLACES IN SYRIA.
UNITED STATES DIPLOMATS ARE UNDERSTOOD TO BELIEVE THAT BY FLYING EMERGENCY SUPPLIES INTO SYRIA, THE FLOW OF IRAQI OIL THROUGH THE LINE COULD BE RESTORED TO 30 TO 40 PER CENT OF NORMAL WITHIN TWO MONTHS.
THIS PARTIAL FLOW, WHEN ADDED TO EMERGENCY OIL SHIPMENTS FROM THE UNITED STATES, WOULD GO A LONG WAY, IT IS BELIEVED, IN HELPING WESTERN EUROPE OVERCOME THE CRITICAL OIL SHORTAGE FACING IT THIS WINTER.
ABOUT 550,000 BARRELS OF CRUDE OIL DAILY FLOWED FROM THE IRAQI OIL FIELDS AT KIRKUK ACROSS SYRIA TO THE MEDITERRANEAN PORT OF BANYAS BEFORE MIDDLE EAST FIGHTING ERUPTED SIX WEEKS AGO.
TO BACK UP EGYPT, FOUR PUMPING STATIONS, PUSHING OIL ALONG THE 600 MILE LINE, WERE BLASTED BY SYRIANS. THREE OF THESE ARE UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE BEEN COMPLETELY WRECKED AND THE FOURTH 75 PER CENT DESTROYED, SHUTTING OFF THE ENTIRE OIL FLOW.
THE U.S.EMBASSY IN SYRIA, ON INSTRUCTIONS FROM THE STATE DEPARTMENT, HAS NOW APPEALED FOR SYRIAN CO-OPERATION IN ARRANGING EMERGENCY REPAIRS, SINCE THE IRAQ PETROLEUM CO. WHICH OPERATES THE LINE IS ABOUT ONE-FOURTH OWNED BY U.S.OIL COMPANIES.
SYRIA'S READINESS TO PERMIT EMERGENCY REPAIRS IS UNCERTAIN AT THIS TIME BECAUSE THE IRAQ PETROLEUM CO., WHILE OWNED JOINTLY BY BRITISH, DUTCH, FRENCH AND AMERICAN OIL INTERESTS, HAS HEADQUARTERS IN LONDON AND EMPLOYS MAINLY BRITISHERS IN TOP POSITIONS.
UNITED STATES OIL SPECIALISTS ESTIMATE THAT UP TO ONE YEAR MAY BE NEEDED TO RESTORE FULL FLOW OF THE PIPELINE BECAUSE OF THE NEED TO REPLACE THE SPECIALLY-MADE EXPENSIVE PUMPING STATIONS.
TOP STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS, DEEPLY CONCERNED OVER THE EXTENT OF COMMUNIST PENETRATION OF SYRIA A FEW WEEKS AGO, NOW ARE MORE HOPEFUL THAT SYRIAN AUTHORITIES WILL COOPERATE, AT LEAST PARTLY, WITH THE WEST.
THE FLURRY OF WESTERN STATEMENTS CALLING ATTENTION TO SYRIAN DEVELOPMENTS IN RECENT DAYS ARE BELIEVED TO HAVE DEEPLY IMPRESSED SOME SYRIAN LEADERS ABOUT THE DANGERS OF PLAYING TOO CLOSELY WITH RUSSIA, WHICH HAS BEEN SHIPPING ARMS TO SYRIA FOR NEARLY A YEAR.
WE330PES

A131

(170)

LONDON, DEC. 12 (AP)-THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE SAID TODAY "A NUMBER" OF BOMB EXPLOSIONS ROCKED THE BIG KUWAIT OIL FIELD IN THE PERSIAN GULF YESTERDAY. ONLY ONE OF THE 185 WELLS IN THE FIELD WAS SET AFIRE AND OVER-ALL PRODUCTION IS UNAFFECTED, A SPOKESMAN ADDED.
SECURITY FORCES SEARCHING FOR THE SABOTEURS LOCATED SEVERAL UNEXPLODED TIME BOMBS NEAR THE BLAZING WELL, WHICH WAS STILL ON FIRE THIS MORNING, THE SPOKESMAN SAID. NO CASUALTIES OR ARRESTS WERE REPORTED.
THE BRITISH-PROTECTED STATE OF KUWAIT SUPPLIES 60 PER CENT OF BRITAIN'S CRUDE OIL IMPORTS. YESTERDAY'S BOMB BLASTS WERE APPARENTLY IN LINE WITH THE ARAB OILWORKERS UNION'S CALL FOR SABOTAGE OF WESTERN OIL INSTALLATIONS PROTESTING THE BRITISH-FRENCH ATTACK ON EGYPT.
SINCE THE ATTACK ONE OF BRITAIN'S MOST VITAL OIL PIPELINES IN THE MIDDLE EAST HAS BEEN BREACHED. THE GOVERNMENT HAS BLAMED SYRIAN TROOPS FOR CUTTING THE IRAQ PETROLEUM CO.'S PIPELINE CARRYING OIL ACROSS SYRIA TO THE MEDITERRANEAN.
THE KUWAIT OIL FIELD IS OPERATED BY THE KUWAIT OIL CO., WHICH IS JOINTLY OWNED BY THE AMERICAN GULF OIL CO. AND THE BRITISH PETROLEUM CO.
K&HW1108AES

A80

COPENHAGEN, DENMARK, DEC. 12 (AP)-GASOLINE RATIONING, BROUGHT ON BY THE CLOSING OF THE SUEZ CANAL, HAS MADE DANISH GASOLINE PRICES JUST ABOUT THE HIGHEST ANYWHERE.
A MOTORIST MUST PAY 11 KRONER, OR ABOUT $1.50, TO GET THE EQUIVALENT OF A U.S. GALLON.
UNDER THE GOVERNMENT'S SYSTEM, DRIVERS BUY COUPONS AT FILLING STATIONS. AN ORDINARYDRIVER MAY BUY COUPONS ENTITLING HIM TO 37 LITERS (ABOUT 10 GALLONS) OF GASOLINE A MONTH. COMMERCIAL DRIVERS ARE ALLOWED LARGER AMOUNTS.
KS728PES

B67WX

(310) REFINERS-MIDDLE EAST

WASHINGTON, DEC. 12 (AP)-THE INDEPENDENT REFINERS ASSN. OF AMERICA SAID TODAY IT HAS TOLD TOP FEDERAL OFFICIALS THAT INDEPENDENT GASOLINE REFINERIES MAY BE "SERIOUSLY AND PERHAPS IRREVOCABLY DAMAGED" BY THE GOVERNMENT'S PLAN TO SUPPLY OIL TO EUROPE.
MH. ROBINEAU, PRESIDENT OF THE ASSOCIATION WHICH REPRESENTS REFINERS NOT ASSOCIATED WITH THE MAJOR OIL COMPANIES, SAID THE GROUP'S VIEWS HAVE BEEN RELAYED TO SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR SEATON AND DEFENSE MOBILIZER ARTHUR S. FLEMMING.
ROBINEAU, WHO ALSO IS PRESIDENT OF THE FRONTIER REFINING CO., DENVER, SAID IN A STATEMENT:
"IT LOOKS LIKE AID TO PEOPLE IN OTHER COUNTRIES IS TO BE FULFILLED AT THE EXPENSE OF OUR OWN INDUSTRIAL STRENGTH AND COMPETITIVE SYSTEM. APPARENTLY, THE PROBABILITY OF SQUEEZING OUT THE INDEPENDENT REFINING SEGMENT OF THE PETROLEUM INDUSTRY IN THE UNITED STATES IS SECONDARY TO KEEPING REFINERIES IN EUROPE RUNNING."

30.24- 9747

THE ASSOCIATION IS CRITICAL OF THE GOVERNMENT'S PLAN, ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY, TO ASSIGN TO 15 MAJOR OIL COMPANIES A LARGE PART OF THE RESPONSIBILITY FOR MEETING THE NEEDS OF FUEL-SHORT EUROPE.

ROBINEAU RELEASED PORTIONS OF A LETTER FROM HIS GROUP TO TOP OFFICIALS WHICH ARGUED THAT THE OIL-FOR-EUROPE PROGRAM WILL "IMMEDIATELY AFFECT THE AVAILABILITY OF THOSE SAME SUPPLIES" IN THE UNITED STATES.

THE LETTER NOTED THAT MOST EXPORTS TO EUROPE WOULD INVOLVE CRUDE PETROLEUM, WHICH IT SAID IS ALREADY IN "RELATIVELY SHORT" SUPPLY HERE, AND IT ARGUED THAT AS A RESULT "CRUDE PRICES IN ALL PROBABILITY WILL INEVITABLY INCREASE."

HIGHER CRUDE PRICES, IT SAID, "WILL SQUEEZE THE REFINING SEGMENT OF THE INDUSTRY TO THE WALL."

BECAUSE THE INDEPENDENT REFINER "CANNOT DEPEND UPON CRUDE PROFITS TO OFFSET REFINING LOSSES," IT ARGUED, "THE REFINING SEGMENT WILL AT THE LEAST BE SERIOUSLY AND PERHAPS IRREVOCABLY DAMAGED."

THE ASSOCIATION CALLED ON THE GOVERNMENT TO SUBJECT THE OIL EXPORT PROGRAM TO "FULL ADMINISTRATIVE CONTROL AND RESPONSIBILITY BY A STAFF ACKNOWLEDGED AS EXPERT AND COMPOSED OF A SUFFICIENT NUMBER OF RESPONSIBLE MEN FROM DIFFERENT SEGMENTS OF THE PETROLEUM INDUSTRY TO ASSURE BALANCED CONSIDERATION OF THE TECHNICAL AND POLICY PROBLEMS" INVOLVED.

C MC820PES

A106

(220)

JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, DEC.12 (AP)-ISRAELI AUTHORITIES DISCLOSED TODAY THE KILLING OF A NUMBER OF ARABS BY ISRAELI FRONTIER POLICE IN A CURFEW INCIDENT 45 DAYS AGO AT KFAR KASSEM, A VILLAGE NEAR THE JORDAN BORDER.

MEN, WOMEN AND CHILDREN WERE SLAIN. THE EXACT NUMBER WAS NOT DISCLOSED. PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION SAID IT WAS A "TERRIBLE OCCURRENCE," AND THE POLICE RESPONSIBLE WILL BE TRIED.

THE GOVERNMENT HAS DECIDED TO PAY 1,000 ISRAELI POUNDS ($560) TO EVERY ARAB FAMILY AFFECTED.

ALL DEPUTIES IN THE ISRAELI PARLIAMENT STOOD IN SILENCE IN MEMORY OF THE VICTIMS. JOSEPH SPRINZAK, THE SPEAKER, READ A STATEMENT EXPRESSING SHOCK AND BEWILDERMENT AT THE SHOOTING.

BEN-GURION GAVE THIS ACCOUNT:

AT THE END OF OCTOBER, EGYPTIAN COMMANDO ACTIVITIES GREW AND ISRAEL'S SINAI INVASION OPERATIONS STARTED. 1956

AN ALL-NIGHT CURFEW WAS PROCLAIMED IN SEVERAL ISRAELI VILLAGES ON THE EASTERN BORDER AND A UNIT OF ISRAELI BORDER POLICE WAS CHARGED WITH SUPERVISING IT.

VILLAGES GENERALLY COMPLIED WITH THE CURFEW ORDER, BUT SOME WHO CAME HOME AFTER THE CURFEW HOUR WERE KILLED BY MEMBERS OF THE PATROL.

AS SOON AS BEN-GURION WAS TOLD, HE APPOINTED AN INQUIRY COMMITTEE TO ESTABLISH THE CIRCUMSTANCES AND THE DEGREE OF RESPONSIBILITY OF THE PATROL.

THE COMMITTEE REPORTED NOV.6 AND, IN ACCORDANCE WITH ITS CONCLUSIONS, THE COMMANDER AND SEVERAL OF HIS MEN WHO "CARRIED OUT AN ILLEGAL ORDER" WILL BE PLACED ON TRIAL. BEST

"THE JEWISH PEOPLE AND ALL THE ~~CODO~~ OF THE HUMAN RACE HAVE ALWAYS BEEN JUSTLY PROUD OF THEIR RESPECT FOR HUMAN LIFE," BEN-VURION SAID. ". . . THERE IS NO PEOPLE IN THE WORLD WHICH HOLDS HUMAN LIFE DEAREG THAN THE JAWISH PEOPLE AND THIS MEANS THE LIFE OF EVERY HUMAN BEINV, WITHMUT DISTINCTION OF SEX, RACE, RELIGION OR NATIONALITY. . .

"AND SO AS TO LEAVE NO DOUBT IN ANYMNE'S HEART THAT NO DISTINCTION MUST BE MADE BETWEEN ONE HUMAN BEING AND ANOTHER, IT WAS SAID IN OUR TORAH: 'IF A STRANGER SOJOURN WITH THEEE IN YOUR LAND YOU SHALL NOT VEX HIM. BUT THE STRANGER THAT DWELLETH WITH YOU SHALL BE AS ONE BORN AMONG YOU AND THOU SHALL LOVE HIM AS THYSELF'."

HW1025AES

545 (200)

PARIS, DEC 12 (AP)-THE EUROPEAN DIRECTOR OF THE AMERICAN JEWISH COMMITTEE SAID TODAY EXTENSIVE TALKS WITH REFUGEES FROM EGYPT SHOW THAT PRESIDENT NASSER IS DELIBERATELY SPREADING FEAR AND PANIC AMONG EGYPT'S JEWS.

THE DIRECTOR, ZACHARIAH SHUSTER, BASED HIS STATEMENTS ON REFUGEES REPORTS FROM ITALY, FRANCE, GREECE, BRITAIN AND SWITZERLAND.

"THE SKILL WITH WHICH ANTI-JEWISH MEASURES ARE BEING APPLIED AND THE ART WITH WHICH SOME ARE GIVEN A CLOAK OF LEGALITY WHILE OTHERS ARE DISAVOWED BY THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT DEMONSTRATES A LONG EXPERIENCE IN SUCH AFFAIRS AS ONLY NASSER'S NAZI ADVISORS COULD HAVE," SHUSTER SAID IN A STATEMENT. 1956

HE SAID FORMER NAZI PROPAGANDA EXPERT JOHANNES VAN LEERS, NOW A PAID ADVISOR OF THE NASSER GOVERNMENT, HAS BEEN CIRCULATING ANTI-JEWISH TRACTS.

HE SAID EGYPTIAN AUTHORITIES IMPLY TO JAILED JEWS THEY WILL REMAIN IN CELLS FOR A LONG TIME UNLESS THEY AGREE TO QUIT EGYPT.

"THE AUTHORITIES CARRY THIS SO FAR THEY HAVE EVEN COME INTO JAIL CELLS ACCOMPANIED BY TRAVEL AGENTS," THE STATEMENT SAID.

HE SAID THE EGYPTIANS HAVE TWIN AIMS OF DRIVING THE JEWS OUT OF THE COUNTRY AND ALSO TAKING OVER JEWISH ASSETS AND PROPERTIES.

HE SAID THE EGYPTIAN AUTHORITIES WERE GIVING TACIT CONSENT TO STUDENT DEMONSTRATIONS AT WHICH LOUD-SPEAKER VANS WERE IN EVIDENCE.

KM419PES

A100 (180)
TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, DEC. 12 (AP)-THIRTY-FOUR JEWS DEPORTED FROM EGYPT ARRIVED BY PLANE TODAY TO SETTLE IN ISRAEL. THIRTY-ONE OTHERS WERE LANDED AT HAIFA BY THE ITALIAN LINER FILIPO GRIMANI.
THE ARRIVALS SAID EGYPTIAN AUTHORITIES HAD CONFISCATED THEIR PROPERTY AND MOST SAID THEY WERE ALLOWED TO TAKE ONLY SMALL SUMS OF CASH WHEN THEY LEFT EGYPT. SOME SAID THEIR BANK ACCOUNTS WERE FROZEN AND THEY WERE NOT ALLOWED TO GO TO THEIR OFFICES OR SELL THEIR AUTOMOBILES OR JEWELRY BEFORE DEPORTATION.
THEY ALSO SAID THE CHIEF RABBI OF EGYPT, HAIM NAHUM, WAS UNDER HOUSE ARREST WHEN THEY LEFT EGYPT IN LATE NOVEMBER OR EARLY THIS MONTH.
A DISPATCH FROM CAIRO NOV. 28 QUOTED A SPOKESMAN FOR THE CHIEF RABBI AS DENYING REPORTS THAT THE RELIGIOUS LEADER HAD RESIGNED IN PROTEST TO EGYPT'S TREATMENT OF JEWS. EGYPT ALSO HAS DENIED ANY MASS DEPORTATION OF JEWS, SAYING IT HAD ORDERED OUT OF THE COUNTRY ONLY THOSE DANGEROUS TO EGYPT'S SECURITY AND WHO HAD COOPERATED WITH THE "ENEMY."
THE ITALIAN LINER ALSO BROUGHT 90 JEWS FROM HUNGARY. SEVERAL GROUPS OF JEWS FROM BOTH EGYPT AND HUNGARY ARRIVED LAST WEEK BY PLANE AND SHIP.
DA911AES

A99
NIGHT LEAD KIDNAP (100)
PORT SAID, EGYPT, DEC. 12 (AP)-SEARCH FOR A KIDNAPED BRITISH OFFICER WENT WITHOUT RESULT TODAY, AND BRITISH-FRENCH AUTHORITIES ASKED THE U.N. TO OBTAIN ASSURANCE FROM THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT THAT HE WAS ALIVE AND SAFE.
LT. A.G. MOOREHOUSE [illegible] KIDNAPED YESTERDAY BY THREE MEN IN A TAXI. SOME BRITISH OFFICERS [illegible]ND HE HAD BEEN SEIZED BY THE EGYPTIAN UNDER-GROUND IN RETALIATION [illegible]HE LIEUTENANT'S PART IN ARRESTING SEVEN COMMANDOS FOUND HIDIN[illegible].
BRITISH-FRENCH HE[illegible]TERS RECEIVED A REPORT FROM AN EGYPTIAN CIVILIAN LAST NIGHT T[illegible]OUNG MOOREHOUSE ALREADY HAD BEEN KILLED. BUT MILITARY CHIEFS C[illegible]'T "PROBABLY JUST A RUMOR."
JR840PES

A96
(120)
EL BALLAH, EGYPT, DEC. 12 (AP)-MAJ. GEN. E.L.M. BURNS SAID TODAY HE ASSUMED EGYPTIAN CONTROL WILL BE ESTABLISHED AT PORT SAID UNDER THE LOCAL GOVERNOR AND POLICE AS SOON AS THE BRITISH FRENCH FORCES PULL OUT.
BURNS ARRIVED TO TAKE OVER HIS NEW HEADQUARTERS IN A THREE-STORY BUILDING FORMERLY USED AS A PRIMARY SCHOOL.
FORMER BRITISH CAMPS NEARBY ARE OCCUPIED BY YUGOSLAV AND INDIAN UNITS OF HIS U.N. EMERGENCY FORCE.
BURNS, WEARING THE NEW LIGHT BLUE UNIFORM OF THE UNEF COMMANDER, TOLD NEWSMEN THE MAIN PURPOSE OF SETTING UP HEADQUARTERS HERE WAS TO BE NEAR THE TROOPS, TO BE CLOSE TO PORT SAID DURING WITHDRAWAL OF THE BRITISH-FRENCH FORCES AND ALSO WATCH THE MOVEMENT OF U.N. FORCES INTO THE SINAI PENINSULA.
JR834PES

A110
(180)
PARIS, DEC. 12 (AP)-C. DOUGLAS DILLON, THE U.S. AMBASSADOR TO FRANCE, DECLARED TODAY HE HAD NO INTENTION OF MINIMIZING UNITED NATIONS EFFORT WHEN HE SAID BRITAIN AND FRANCE CALLED OFF THEIR INVASION OF EGYPT PRIMARILY BECAUSE OF SOVIET THREATS.
THE STATEMENT, MADE LAST SATURDAY FOR RADIO BROADCAST AND RELEASED MONDAY IN WASHINGTON, CAUSED SURPRISE AMONG BOTH AMERICANS AND PRO-AMERICAN ARABS IN EGYPT. THEY SAW THE STATEMENT AS RUNNING COUNTER TO WHAT HAS BEEN A GROWING BELIEF AMONG ARABS THAT THE UNITED STATES WAS PRIMARILY RESPONSIBLE FOR ENDING THE INVASION.
DILLON HAD NO COMMENT LAST NIGHT ON THE EGYPTIAN REACTION. THIS MORNING THE EMBASSY STAFF RELEASED THIS STATEMENT BY HIM:
"IN MY ANSWERS TO QUESTIONS ON A RECENT RADIO PROGRAM AS TO WHY THE BRITISH AND FRENCH STOPPED THEIR MILITARY ACTION IN SUEZ PRIOR TO REACHING THEIR ANNOUNCED OBJECTIVES, I HAD NO INTENTION OF MINIMIZING THE EFFECT OF THE WORLD-WIDE MORAL PRESSURE WHICH WAS EXERTED THROUGH THE UNITED NATIONS.
"MY INTENTION WAS ONLY TO INDICATE THAT A NUMBER OF DIFFERENT ELEMENTS MAY HAVE INFLUENCED THE BRITISH AND FRENCH DECISION. THE DEMAND OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY FOR A PROMPT CEASE-FIRE PURSUANT TO A RESOLUTION INTRODUCED BY THE UNITED STATES UNDOUBTEDLY WAS A VERY IMPORTANT AND PROBABLY DECISIVE ELEMENT."
LS954AES

AQPW (190)
SUEZ
LONDON, DEC. 12 (AP)-LORD TEDDER, MARSHAL OF THE ROYAL AIR FORCE AND DEPUTY SUPREME COMMANDER OF ALLIED FORCES UNDER GEN. EISENHOWER IN WORLD WAR II, TONIGHT DESCRIBED THE BRITISH FRENCH INVASION OF EGYPT AS "TRAGIC FOLLY."
THE 66-YEAR-OLD TEDDER, ONE OF THE GREATEST NAMES IN RAF HISTORY, TOLD THE HOUSE OF LORDS THE DEN GOVERNMENT WAS GUILTY OF AN "ALMOST INCREDIBLE MISJUDGMENT OF THE POLITICAL FACTOR" IN ORDERING THE ATTACK ON EGYPT.
"IT WAS A TRAGIC MISTAKE AND FOLLY BECAUSE IT WAS A WRONG ACTION AT THE WRONG TIME IN THE WRONG WAY," HE DECLARED.
"I SOMETIMES WONDER EVEN NOW IF WE HAVE HEARD THE REAL OBJECTIVE--THE REMOVAL OF NASSER."
TEDDER SAID THERE IS A WIDESPREAD FEELING IN BRITAIN THAT THE GOVERNMENT IS HOLDING BACK THE "WHOLE STORY" OF THE SUEZ ADVENTURE.
TEDDER WAS BACKED BY EARL ATTLEE, LABORITE EX-PRIME MINISTER.
ATTLEE CHARGED THE GOVERNMENT HAS NOT "COME STRAIGHT ON WHAT WERE ITS REAL OBJECTIVES." ONE RESULT, HE SAID, WAS THAT PRESIDENT NASSER IS STRENGTHENED IN HIS POSITION AS LEADER OF THE ARAB WORLD.
THE MIDDLE EAST DEBATE WAS ON AN OPPOSITION LABOR MOTION SEEKING TO CENSURE THE GOVERNMENT FOR ITS SUEZ POLICIES.
THE PREDOMINANTLY CONSERVATIVE HOUSE DEFEATED THE MOTION 136 [illegible] to 39.
TA849PES

A97
(300)
LONDON, DEC. 12 (AP)-TWENTY-SEVEN MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE OF COMMONS CALLED ON THE GOVERNMENT TODAY TO HALT DISCRIMINATION AGAINST AMERICANS BY "AN IRRESPONSIBLE MINORITY OF BRITISH CITIZENS."
A MOTION TO THIS EFFECT WAS INTRODUCED IN COMMONS AS AN EXPRESSION OF OPINION, RATHER THAN AS A SUBJECT FOR DEBATE. IT WAS SIGNED BY 24 LABOR MEMBERS AND 3 CONSERVATIVES.
THE MOTION WAS PROMPTED BY THE DISCLOSURE THAT A BRITISH LANDLORD HAD EVICTED A U.S. AIR FORCE MAJOR BECAUSE OF AMERICAN POLICY IN THE MIDDLE EAST. SPOKESMEN FOR THE AMERICAN EMBASSY AND U.S. MILITARY BASES IN THE LONDON AREA DESCRIBED IT AS AN ISOLATED INCIDENT.
THE STATEMENT TO COMMONS SUGGESTED THAT THE HOUSE:
"VIEWS WITH CONCERN THE EVIDENCE THAT AN IRRESPONSIBLE MINORITY OF BRITISH CITIZENS HAS BEEN, AND IS, DISPLAYING AN ATTITUDE OF VINDICTIVE-NESS, HOSTILITY AND PREJUDICE TOWARD CITIZENS OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA RESIDENT IN THIS COUNTRY;
"DEPLORES THE FACT THAT IN SOME CASES PUNITIVE MEASURES HAVE BEEN TAKEN AGAINST AMERICANS, SUCH AS EVICTING THEM FROM THEIR HOMES AND REFUSING THEM SERVICES READILY AVAILABLE TO BRITISH CITIZENS;
"AND CALLS UPON HER MAJESTY'S GOVERNMENT TO TAKE SUCH STEPS AS MAY BE NECESSARY TO BRING AN END TO THIS REGRETTABLE MANIFESTATION OF RACIAL AND NATIONAL DISCRIMINATION."

THE EVICTION OF ASSISTANT AIR ATTACHE EUGENE SABATINI OF BRISTOL, PA., BROUGHT OUT A MIXTURE OF VIEWS ON THE PRESENT STATE OF RELATIONS BETWEEN BRITAIN AND THE 50,000 AMERICANS IN THIS COUNTRY.

THE EVENING STANDARD SAID THE INCIDENT "UNFORTUNATELY IS TYPICAL OF A WIDESPREAD ATTITUDE OF MIND." THE NEWSPAPER SAID AMERICANS HAVE BEEN COLD SHOULDERED IN SHOPS AND REFUSED GASOLINE AT SERVICE STATIONS.

AMERICAN SPOKESMEN SAID BRITISH-AMERICAN RELATIONS AT THE WORKING AND PERSONAL LEVELS HAVE REMAINED SURPRISINGLY GOOD DESPITE TENSIONS STIRRED BY THE TWO GOVERNMENTS' DIFFERENCES OVER THE MIDDLE EAST.

LF856AES.

A180ST

(240)

ST.LOUIS,DEC.12 (AP)-THE POST-DISPATCH SAID TODAY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER FIRST AGREED TO, THEN CALLED OFF A WASHINGTON MEETING WITH PRIME MINISTER EDEN OF BRITAIN AND PREMIER MOLLET OF FRANCE DURING TENSION OVER THE BRITISH-FRENCH INVASION OF EGYPT.

THE NEWSPAPER, IN A COPYRIGHTED STORY FROM WASHINGTON BY MARQUIS W.CHILDS, SAID EDEN ASKED FOR THE MEETING IN A TELEPHONE CALL TO THE PRESIDENT NOV.6, TWO DAYS AFTER BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ISRAEL HAD AGREED TO A CEASE-FIRE.

THE STORY, QUOTING AN UNNAMED "SOURCE OF UNQUESTIONED AUTHORITY," SAID PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AGREED TO THE MEETING AT FIRST BUT CALLED IT OFF TWO AND ONE-HALF HOURS LATER IN FAVOR OF LETTING BRITAIN AND FRANCE "STEW IN THEIR OWN JUICE."

CHILDS' STORY SAID THE PREVAILING BELIEF IS THAT PRESSURE WAS EXERTED FROM "TWO OR THREE" IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT WHO CONVINCED SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, THEN RECUPERATING IN WALTER REED HOSPITAL FROM A CANCER OPERATION, THAT THE PRESIDENT SHOULD BE DISSUADED."

EDEN, THE STORY SAID, "DID NOT CONCEAL HIS ALMOST DESPERATE ANXIETY" TO COME HERE FOR THE THREE-POWER MEETING TO OVERCOME DAMAGE DONE BY THE ATTACK, WHICH WAS STARTED WITHOUT A WARNING TO THE UNITED STATES.

THE BRITISH PRIME MINISTER NOTIFIED MOLLET TEN MINUTES AFTER TALKING WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, THE STORY SAID, AND BOTH MADE PREPARATIONS FOR THE WASHINGTON TRIP THAT DAY. THE PRESIDENT CALLED EDEN, CANCELLING THE MEETING, ABOUT TWO AND ONE-HALF HOURS LATER, THE STORY SAID.

LF1252PCS

A82

LONDON, DEC. 12 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER EDEN WAS URGED TONIGHT BY MORE THAN 100 CONSERVATIVE MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT TO CALL A CONFERENCE OF WESTERN EUROPEAN POWERS TO "CONSIDER FURTHER PRACTICAL STEPS TOWARDS EUROPEAN UNITY."

ALL SHADES OF OPINION IN THE PARTY BACKED THE MOTION EMPHASIZING "THE BEST INTERESTS OF THE UNITED KINGDOM AND THE REST OF THE COMMONWEALTH LIE IN CLOSER ASSOCIATION OF THE UNITED KINGDOM WITH WESTERN EUROPE IN CONDITIONS WHICH SAFEGUID EXL TING COMMONWEALTH RELATIONSHIPS."

KS729PES

A119

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC. 12 (AP)-FRANCE ASKED THE UNITED NATIONS TODAY TO PROTECT THE RIGHTS AND PROPERTY OF FRENCH NATIONALS RESIDING IN EGYPT.

A RESOLUTION SUBMITTED TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY BY FRANCE'S V.BROUSTRA CALLED ON SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD TO SEND OBSERVERS TO EGYPT TO SEE THAT FRENCH NATIONALS WERE PROTECTED FROM ARBITRARY ARRESTS, EXPULSION, SEIZURE OF PROPERTY AND OTHER ACTS.

EARLIER, BRITISH AMBASSADOR SIR PIERSON DIXON SENT A LETTER TO THE ASSEMBLY PRESIDENT SAYING HIS DELEGATION INTENDED TO PROTEST TO THE ASSEMBLY AGAINST ALLEGED EXPULSION OF THOUSANDS OF BRITISH SUBJECTS FROM EGYPT.

TA932PES

A113

BAGHDAD, DEC.12 (AP)-IRAQ TODAY FORMALLY PROTESTED TO EGYPT AND SYRIA THAT THEY PERMITTED "HOSTILE" RADIO BROADCASTS FROM THEIR COUNTRIES AIMED AT THE REGIME OF PREMIER NURI SAID.

IRAQI FOREIGN MINISTER BURHANUDDIN BASHYAYAN SUMMONED THE EGYPTIAN AMBASSADOR AND THE SYRIAN MINISTER TO DELIVER THE PROTEST.

LS958AES

A113

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR THURSDAY AMS, DEC. 13

BY WILLIAM L.RYAN
AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST (430)

(ADVANCE) CAIRO, DEC. 12 (AP)-IRAQ'S PREMIER NURI SAID IS INVOLVED TODAY IN ONE OF THE MOST IMPORTANT BATTLES OF HIS LONG AND TURBULENT POLITICAL LIFE.

THE IRAQI STRONGMAN IS HARASSED BY THE RESTLESSNESS OF IRAQ'S LITERATE CLASS AND BY THE STRIDENT DEMANDS OF PAN-ARAB NATIONALISM. CAIRO AND DAMASCUS RADIOS URGE HIS ARMY TO REVOLT AGAINST HIM. THEY CALL HIM TRAITOR TO THE CAUSE OF ARABISM. MOSCOW RADIO BELABORS HIM AS A TOOL OF IMPERIALISM.

NURI'S STRENGTH HAS BEEN IN THE WEAKNESS OF HIS OPPOSITION. IF HE STEPPED ASIDE, THERE SEEMED NOBODY STRONG ENOUGH TO TAKE HIS PLACE AND KEEP CHAOS FROM OVERWHELMING HIS NATION.

NURI IS HATED OR FEARED BY MANY OF HIS COUNTRYMEN. EVEN HIS ENEMIES SAY HE IS AN HONEST MAN, A STATESMAN BY HIS OWN LIGHTS.

HIS STATESMANSHIP HAS BEEN EVIDENCED BY A PROGRAM WHICH ATTEMPTS, THROUGH ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT MADE POSSIBLE BY OIL RICHES, TO PULL IRAQ BY HER BOOTSTRAPS OUT OF THE MIRE OF HER POVERTY.

NURI LINKED THE COUNTRY CLOSELY TO BRITAIN AND THE WEST TO REAP BOTH BUSINESS BENEFITS AND PROTECTION FROM A POSSIBLY PREDATORY NEIGHBOR, THE SOVIET UNION.

TODAY HIS GOVERNMENT'S TIES TO BRITAIN, THE COUNTRY FROM WHICH HE HELPED WRING IRAQ'S INDEPENDENCE, HAVE BROUGHT HIM FACE TO FACE WITH A MOMENTOUS STRUGGLE. BRITAIN PARTICIPATED IN AN ATTACK ON ARAB EGYPT AT A TIME OF SURGING ARAB NATIONALISM IN THE MIDDLE EAST. CONSEQUENTLY NURI IS UNDER HEAVY PRESSURE TO CUT ALL HIS RELATIONS WITH THE BRITISH, WITHDRAW THE COUNTRY'S MONEY FROM BRITISH BANKS, CUT IRAQ'S TIES WITH THE BAGHDAD PACT.

NURI, A STUBBORN, FIGHTING MAN, HAS REFUSED, AND HAS CHALLENGED HIS OPPOSITION TO UNSEAT HIM.

NURI, OFFICIALLY 68, CONSIDERS HIMSELF AN IRAQI PATRIOT. HIS EDUCATION WAS IN THE MILITARY SCHOOLS OF THE OTTOMAN EMPIRE UNDER THE TURKS. HE, HIMSELF, WAS AN ARAB REVOLUTIONIST IN HIS YOUTH, SEEKING TO WREST ARAB NATIONALISM FROM THE DOMINATION OF ISTANBUL.

NURI WAS A "PISTOL-POCKT FRIEND" OF FAISAL I, ;LATER TO BECOME KING OF IRAQ AND OF PRINCE ZAID, NOW IRAQI AMBASSADOR TO LONDON.

TODAY NURI DIRECTS THE POLICIES OF THE CROWN, THOUGH YOUNG FAISAL II WEARS IT AND CROWN PRINCE ABDUL ILLAH ADVISES IT.

MOST IRAQIS CONSIDER NURI AN HONEST POLITICIAN--IN FACT, A NOTABLY UNWEALTHY ONE. ONLY RECENTLY DID HE MOVE INTO A $56,000 NEW HOME NEAR THE NEW ROYAL PALACE AND PARLIAMENT BUILDINGS.

THE INTELLECTUAL CLASS IS IMPATIENT TO RAISE IRAQ'S PEOPLE OUT OF THEIR TERRIBLE POVERTY. NURI BELIEVES SUCH DEVELOPMENT SHOULD BE SLOW AND GRADUAL. IN THIS HE HAS BEEN AFFECTED BY THE INTERESTS OF THE RICH LAND-HOLDING SHEIKS. NURI HAS RESISTED ATTEMPTS AT SWIFT LAND RE

D REFORM.

(END ADVANCE FOR THURSDAY AMS DEC. 13--MOVED DEC. 11.

SN936PES

A98

DAMASCUS, SYRIA, DEC. 12 (AP)-DISCUSSIONS OF AN AGREEMENT ON SYRIAN FINANCIAL AID TO JORDAN WERE OPENED TONIGHT WITH TWO JORDANIAN CABINET MINISTERS.

SYRIA, EGYPT AND SAUDI ARABIA LAST JANUARY OFFERED JORDAN AID WHICH WOULD ENABLE THAT COUNTRY TO GIVE UP THE YEARLY SUBSIDY OF EIGHT MILLION POUNDS ($22,400,000) PAID IT BY BRITAIN AND TO ABROGATE THE BRITISH-JORDANIAN ALLIANCE.

KR838PES

A100

AMMAN, JORDAN, DEC. 12 (AP)-THE U.S. EMBASSY SAID TODAY THREE RANKING U.S. POINT FOUR OFFICIALS HAVE RETURNED TO AMMAN TO RESUME WORK.

ANOTHER EMBASSY OFFICIAL HAS ALSO RETURNED. THEY WERE AMONG 300 AMERICAN FAMILIES WHO ON INSTRUCTIONS FROM WASHINGTON, LEFT JORDAN JUST BEFORE THE ISRAELI ATTACK ON EGYPT IN LATE OCTOBER.

JR841PES

A88

BY EDWIN SHANKE (340)

LONDON, DEC. 12 (AP)-THE AUTHORITATIVE JANE'S AVIATION ANNUAL REPORTS SOVIET AVIATION NOW IS IN AN "INCOMPARABLY STRONGER POSITION" THAN A DECADE AGO AS COMPARED WITH THE REST OF THE WORLD.

THE LATEST EDITION OF JANE'S ALL THE WORLD'S AIRCRAFT RELEASED TONIGHT, SAYS THAT DURING THE LAST YEAR SOVIET AVIATION SHOWED "MORE EVIDENCE OF MOVING FULLY INTO THE FIELD OF MODERN AERONAUTICS."

IT SAID BOTH RUSSIA AND THE UNITED STATES ARE DESIGNING ATOM-POWERED AIRCRAFT. IT QUOTED U.S. OPINION THAT THE UNITED STATES WILL BE FIRST, BRITAIN SECOND AND RUSSIA THIRD IN DEVELOPING A LONG-RANGE GUIDED MISSILE.

THE ANNUAL CITED AN INCREASING RUSSIAN USE OF NEW TYPES OF AIRCRAFT, ESPECIALLY HELICOPTERS; THE APPEARANCE OF A HIGH-CLASS CIVIL JET AIRLINER IN THE TU104; AND THE UNVEILING OF A NUMBER OF PROTOTYPE AIRPLANES AT AN AIR DISPLAY LAST JUNE.

IT COMMENTED THAT THE YEAR 1956 "SAW THE BEGINNING OF THE BREAKDOWN OF A PERIOD IN WHICH SOVIET AVIATION REMAINED TIGHTLY AND ALMOST PSYCHOPATHICALLY CONFINED WITHIN THE BORDERS OF THE SOVIET UNION AND HER SOCIALIST NEIGHBORS."

JANE'S LISTED THESE AIRCRAFT DESIGNS AMONG THE SOVIET'S NEWEST:

DELTA WING EXPERIMENTAL HEAVY FIGHTERS, "VERY ADVANCED THOUGH WITH SOME CLUMSY FEATURES" -- SPEED ESTIMATED FROM 1.3 TO 1.6 TIMES THE SPEED OF SOUND.

THE MIG21, A SWEPT-WING FIGHTER THOUGHT TO BE A LARGER DEVELOPMENT OF THE SUPERSONIC MIG19.

JANE'S SAID "MANY HUNDREDS -- PROBABLY SOME THOUSANDS" OF THE EARLIER MIG15, WHICH PROVED ITSELF IN KOREA TO BE ONE OF THE WORLD'S BEST FIGHTERS, NOW HAD BEEN SUPPLIED TO THE SOVIET UNION'S SATELLITE AIR FORCE.

JANE'S LISTED NO NEW RUSSIAN BOMBERS. IT ESTIMATED THE SOVIET FOUR-JET HEAVY BOMBER -- CALLED THE BISON AND UNVEILED TWO YEARS AGO -- HAD A TOP SPEED OF 559 MILES AN HOUR, RANGE OF 7,100 MILES AND NORMAL BOMB LOAD OF 9,900 POUNDS WITH A MAXIMUM LOAD OF POSSIBLY 19,800 POUNDS. THE ANNUAL SAID PRODUCTION WAS THOUGHT TO BE RUNNING AT 15 A MONTH EARLY THIS YEAR. IT IS RUSSIA'S ANSWER TO THE U.S. BOEING B52 HEAVY JET BOMBER.

IN A NEW SECTION OF THE BOOK ON GUIDED MISSILES, JANE'S ASSERTED THAT SOVIET MISSILES SAID TO BE IN SERVICE INCLUDED A MEDIUM-RANGE SOLID-PROPELLANT ARTILLERY ROCKET, AN IMPROVED V-2 TYPE WEAPON, A SUPERSONIC GLIDE-BOMB AND A JET-PROPELLED MEDIUM-RANGE WINGED BOMBARDMENT MISSILE.

JR755PES

A98 (380)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR WEDNESDAY PMS

(ADVANCE)...LONDON, DEC.12 (AP)-NEXT MONDAY, THE DAY GASOLINE RATIONING BEGINS FOR BRITAIN, THE GOVERNMENT IS EXPECTED TO ANNOUNCE STEPPED UP PLANS FOR DEVELOPMENT OF COMMERCIAL ATOMIC ENERGY.

HERE, ACCORDING TO AUTHORITATIVE GOVERNMENT SOURCES, ARE SOME OF THE DETAILS THE MINISTER OF FUEL AND POWER, AUBREY JONES, MAY ANNOUNCE:

THE NUMBER OF NUCLEAR POWER STATIONS ACTUALLY TO BE IN OPERATION BY 1965 IS TO BE INCREASED TO 15. PREVIOUS PLANS CALLED FOR 12.

THE ELECTRICAL OUTPUT FROM EACH OF THE FIRST STATIONS WILL BE BETWEEN 200 AND 300 MEGAWATTS. PREVIOUS ESTIMATES HAD BEEN BETWEEN 100 AND 200 MEGAWATTS. A MEGAWATT IS A MILLION WATTS.

LATER STATIONS WILL BE EVEN MORE POWERFUL, WITH SOME PROBABLY EXCEEDING 500 MEGAWATTS IN CAPACITY.

BY 1965, BRITAIN CAN EXPECT TO BE DRAWING 4,000 MEGAWATTS FROM ATOMIC POWER STATIONS. PREVIOUS ESTIMATES HAD BEEN 2,000 MEGAWATTS. THE PRESENT TOTAL NATIONAL PRODUCTION OF ELECTRICITY IS ABOUT 20,000 MEGAWATTS--ROUGHLY A SIXTH OF U.S. PRODUCTION.

BRITAIN'S PRIVATE COMPANIES ARE SOON TO BE PROJECTED INTO THE BUSINESS OF BUILDING NUCLEAR POWER STATIONS, HERETOFORE A GOVERNMENT PRESERVE.

JONES WILL ANNOUNCE A TREMENDOUS INCREASE IN GOVERNMENT FUNDS TO BE ALLOCATED TO THE NUCLEAR POWER PROGRAM. PREVIOUS PLANS CALLED FOR AN OUTLAY OF 840 MILLION DOLLARS BY 1965. SOME REPORTS SAY THIS FIGURE WILL BE INCREASED TO MORE THAN $2,200,000,000 (B).

EVEN BEFORE THE SUEZ CANAL INVASION BACKFIRED, CUTTING OFF 80 PER CENT OF THE NATION'S OIL SUPPLY, BRITAIN--MORE THAN ANY OTHER COUNTRY--HAD BEEN TURNING TO THE ATOM TO SOLVE ITS POWER PROBLEMS.

THE PLAN CALLING FOR 12 NUCLEAR POWER PLANTS BY 1965 WAS ANNOUNCED LAST FEBRUARY.

IN OCTOBER, THE WORLD'S FIRST FULL SCALE ATOMIC POWER PLANT WAS SWITCHED ON AT CALDER HALL, ENGLAND. THIS PLANT ADDS ONLY 46 MEGAWATTS TO THE NATION'S POWER GRID. EACH KILOWATT HOUR COSTS A FULL PENNY, COMPARED TO .7 OF A PENNY FOR ELECTRICITY PRODUCED BY ORTHODOX PLANTS.

OUT OF CALDER HALL, HOWEVER, HAS COME KNOWLEDGE WHICH MADE POSSIBLE THE TREMENDOUS EXPANSION WHICH JONES IS EXPECTED TO ANNOUNCE NEXT WEEK.

END ADVANCE FOR WEDNESDAY PMS DEC.12 -- MOVED DEC.11.

ML916AES

A109

(120)

LONDON, DEC.12 (AP)-AN AMERICAN GIFT OF 25,000 POUNDS ($70,000) WAS HANDED TO BRITAIN'S ROYAL AIR FORCE TODAY TO HELP RESTORE A LONDON CHURCH SHATTERED BY WARTIME GERMAN BOMBING.

THE MONEY WAS CONTRIBUTED BY U.S. SERVICEMEN AND CIVILIANS ALL OVER THE WORLD. IT WILL BE USED TO PROVIDE AN ORGAN FOR ST. CLEMENT DANES, THE RAF CHURCH.

MAJ. GEN. ROSCOE WILSON, COMMANDER OF THE U.S. AIR FORCE IN BRITAIN, GAVE THE CHECK TO BRITISH AIR MINISTER NIGEL BIRCH.

WILSON SAID THE GIFT WOULD SERVE AS A REMINDER THAT "WE ARE STILL WILLING IF NEED BE TO FIGHT AND TO DIE TOGETHER TO MAINTAIN THE PRINCIPLES WE HOLD BASIC TO OUR WAY OF LIFE."

BIRCH SAID THE RESTORED CHURCH WILL CONTAIN A BOOK OF REMEMBRANCE WITH THE NAMES OF THE MANY THOUSANDS OF U.S. AIRMEN WHO DIED IN WORLD WAR II FLYING FROM AIRFIELDS IN BRITAIN.

LS945AES

30.24-9751

A49 (400 UP)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD NATO
BY STANLEY JOHNSON
PARIS, DEC. 12 (AP)-NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIANCE LEADERS AGREED TENTATIVELY TODAY TO STRENGTHEN THE TREATY ORGANIZATION WITH WIDER POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC POWERS.

BUT SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES SERVED NOTICE THAT THE UNITED STATES RESERVES FULL FREEDOM OF ACTION IN DEFENSE OF ITS VITAL INTERESTS WITHOUT CONSULTING ITS NATO ALLIES IN ADVANCE.

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE CONFERENCE OF NATO FOREIGN MINISTERS SAID THEY ENDORSED THE OUTLINES OF RECOMMENDATIONS BY HALVARD LANGE OF NORWAY, GAETANO MARTINO OF ITALY AND LESTER B. PEARSON OF CANADA, MEMBERS OF A COMMITTEE WHO HAVE BEEN STUDYING POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC POSSIBILITIES FOR NATO.

BUT, THE SPOKESMAN SAID, ACTION ON THEIR RECOMMENDATIONS WAS DELAYED BY FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU AND WEST GERMANY'S HEINRICH VON BRENTANO, WHO SAID THEY WANTED TO SUBMIT AMENDMENTS.

A HIGH NATO SOURCE SAID DULLES TOLD THE 14 OTHER FOREIGN MINISTERS OF NATO MEMBER COUNTRIES IT WOULD BE UNFAIR TO THE 30 OTHER NATIONS WITH WHICH THE UNITED STATES HAS MUTUAL DEFENSE PACTS IF WASHINGTON COULD NOT ACT IN OTHER PARTS OF THE WORLD WITHOUT CONSULTING NATO.

THE REPORT BY LANGE, MARTINO AND PEARSON -- CALLED NATO'S "THREE WISE MEN" -- RECOMMENDED THAT "BEFORE ANY NEW POLICY IS ADOPTED WHICH MIGHT AFFECT NATO, OR A POLITICAL PRONOUNCEMENT IS MADE, THERE SHOULD BE CONSULTATIONS."

DULLES, THE SOURCE SAID, TOLD THE CLOSED MINISTERIAL MEETING HE APPROVED OF THIS PRINCIPLE AND HOPED IT WOULD BE ADOPTED. BUT, IF TAKEN LITERALLY, DULLES CONTINUED, THIS AND ANOTHER SENTENCE STATING "THERE CANNOT BE UNITY IN DEFENSE AND DISUNITY IN FOREIGN POLICY" BOTH GO TOO FAR.

DIPLOMATS IN THE MEETING WERE QUICK TO POINT OUT THAT DULLES' STATEMENT APPEARED LIKELY TO CAUSE A PROTEST IN VIEW OF U.S. RESENTMENT WHEN BRITAIN AND FRANCE TOOK MILITARY ACTION AGAINST EGYPT WITHOUT PRIOR CONSULTATION WITH THE UNITED STATES OR ANY OTHER NATO MEMBER.

NEITHER PINEAU NOR BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD WAS AVAILABLE FOR COMMENT ON DULLES' STATEMENT. ONE DIPLOMATIC SOURCE DESCRIBED IT AS "A NEW AMERICAN DECLARATION OF INDEPENDENCE IN FOREIGN POLICY."

U.S. SOURCES SAID DULLES' REMARKS DID NOT IMPLY APPROVAL OF BRITAIN AND FRANCE ACTING AGAINST EGYPT WITHOUT CONSULTING NATO. THEY SAID THE ALLIES WERE IN CONSULTATION AT THE TIME OF THIS ACTION AND IT HAD BEEN POSSIBLE TO GIVE NOTICE OF THAT MILITARY MOVE.

THESE SOURCES SAID DULLES' STATEMENT WAS INTENDED MERELY TO SHOW THAT SITUATIONS COULD ARISE--PERHAPS ON NATIONALIST CHINA'S FORMOSA--WHERE SUCH CONSULTATION WOULD NOT BE PRACTICAL.

LLOYD TOLD THE CONFERENCE NATO SHOULD BE BOLSTERED BY A KIND OF "SUPER PARLIAMENT" WITH LIMITED POWERS.

HE, TOO, SOUNDED A WARNING NOTE. HE SAID BRITAIN HAS RESPONSIBILITIES IN ALL PARTS OF THE WORLD AND HE TRUSTED THAT CONSULTATION WITHIN NATO WOULD NOT BE TAKEN AS THE RIGHT TO "CRITICIZE OR OBSTRUCT" THE BRITISH IN EXECUTION OF THEIR RESPONSIBILITIES BUT WOULD MEAN THE ALLIES WOULD "SHARE" THOSE RESPONSIBILITIES.

LLOYD DID NOT SAY PRECISELY WHAT KIND OF "SUPER PARLIAMENT" HE HAD IN MIND--WHETHER IT WOULD HAVE THE POWER TO MAKE LAWS OR WHETHER IT WOULD BE APPOINTED BY MEMBERS OR ELECTED.

IN PRESENTING WHAT HE CALLED "A GRAND DESIGN" FOR NATO, HE PROPOSED:

1. AN ASSEMBLY ON PARLIAMENTARY LINES WITH POWERS AND FUNCTIONS ASSIGNED BY MEMBER STATES.
2. A HIGH POLITICAL AND MILITARY DIRECTORATE FURNISHED BY NATO ITSELF, WITH THE WESTERN EUROPEAN UNION (WEU) AS A COMPONENT.
3. ECONOMIC COOPERATION THROUGH THE ORGANIZATION FOR EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COOPERATION (OEEC), THE EUROPEAN PAYMENTS UNION, THE EUROPEAN STEEL AND COAL COMMUNITY, THE EURATOM NUCLEAR POWER ORGANIZATION AND THE PROPOSED FREE TRADE AREA OF WESTERN EUROPE.

THE NATO SPOKESMAN SAID THE THREE WISE MEN'S REPORT URGED NATO MEMBERS:

TO BRING THEIR PRIVATE DISPUTES INTO THE NATO COUNCIL FOR POSSIBLE SETTLEMENT BEFORE TAKING INDEPENDENT ACTION.

TO CONDUCT REGULAR DISCUSSIONS ON MAJOR POLITICAL ISSUES, EVEN IF THEY RELATE TO AFFAIRS OUTSIDE NATO'S GEOGRAPHICAL LIMITS.

DULLES SAID THAT WHILE THE UNITED STATES WOULD ALWAYS STRIVE TO CONSULT WITH ITS NATO ALLIES AND KEEP THEM INFORMED OF ITS VIEWS ON EVERY QUESTION OF INTERNATIONAL POLITICS, THIS MIGHT NOT ALWAYS BE POSSIBLE. HE POINTED OUT THAT U.S. CONSTITUTIONAL PROCESSES WOULD NOT ALWAYS PERMIT THE UNITED STATES TO FOLLOW SUCH A PRACTICE.

HE GAVE THE MINISTERS SOME EXAMPLES. HE SAID THE UNITED STATES HAS A NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL WHICH MUST TAKE ACTION IN MATTERS REGARDING DEFENSE AND A CONGRESS WHICH CONTROLS FUNDS WHICH ARE AN IMPORTANT PART OF FOREIGN POLICY THESE DAYS.

DULLES EMPHASIZED THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS WORLD-WIDE RESPONSIBILITIES AND OTHER SECURITY OBLIGATIONS BEYOND ITS NATO TIES. HE SAID IT HAS MUTUAL SECURITY PACTS WITH 44 COUNTRIES, ONLY 14 OF THEM MEMBERS OF NATO, AND IT OBVIOUSLY WOULD NOT BE PRACTICAL TO HAVE PRIOR CONSULTATIONS WITH ALL OF THEM ON ALL MATTERS.

DULLES SAID THE IMPORTANT THING WAS FOR THE NATO COUNCIL TO CARRY ON A CONTINUOUS DISCUSSION OF PENDING POLITICAL QUESTIONS WITHOUT WAITING FOR A CRISIS SO THAT IF THE NEED FOR QUICK ACTION AROSE MEMBERS WOULD KNOW EACH OTHER'S OPINIONS IN ADVANCE.

AS AN EXAMPLE, HE SAID THE MEMBERS KNEW WHAT THE UNITED STATES' REACTION WOULD BE TO A RED CHINA ATTACK ON FORMOSA, BUT THAT THE UNITED STATES COULD NOT DELAY ACTION IN SUCH AN EVENT UNTIL AFTER AN EXCHANGE OF VIEWS WITH ITS NATO ALLIES.

HE SAID IT WOULD BE WRONG IF ADOPTION OF THE WISE MEN'S REPORT WAS TAKEN TO MEAN THAT THE UNITED STATES COULD NOT TAKE ACTION IN ANY PART OF THE WORLD WITHOUT CLEARANCE FROM THE NATO COUNCIL.

ALTHOUGH DULLES, LANGE, MARTINO AND PEARSON URGED IMMEDIATE PUBLICATION OF THE REPORT, IT WAS KEPT SECRET AS A COURTESY TO PINEAU WHO SAID HE HAD SOME AMENDMENTS TO MAKE. PUBLICATION IS EXPECTED TOMORROW.

/SS/LS544PES

A75
NIGHT LEAD SAAR (310)
PARIS, DEC. 12 (AP)-THE FRENCH NATIONAL ASSEMBLY SUPPORTED PREMIER GUY MOLLET'S PLEAS FOR EUROPEAN SOLIDARITY TODAY AND VOTED 354-225 TO RETURN THE RICH SAARLAND TO GERMANY. THE ACT REMOVES A MAJOR CONTINENTAL SORESPOT.

THE SAAR AND ITS ONE MILLION PEOPLE WILL BE RETURNED POLITICALLY TO GERMANY BY NEXT JAN. 1. IT WILL FALL COMPLETELY WITHIN THE GERMAN ECONOMIC ORBIT IN 1960. ITS PEOPLE VOTED IN 1955 FOR RETURN TO GERMANY.

THE VOTE CAME AFTER TWO DAYS OF DEBATE IN WHICH THE ASSEMBLY MADE CLEAR IT HAD ECONOMIC MISGIVINGS ABOUT THE SAAR AGREEMENT BUT COULD FIND NO OTHER SOLUTION. THE BIGGEST OPPOSITION VOTE WAS PROVIDED BY 142 COMMUNIST DEPUTIES.

THE SAAR AGREEMENTS MUST NOW RECEIVE ONLY THE CERTAIN APPROVAL OF THE WEST GERMAN BUNDESTAG -- DUE TO MEET FRIDAY --AND THE SIGNATURES OF FRENCH PRESIDENT RENE COTY AND GERMAN PRESIDENT THEODOR HEUSS BEFORE BECOMING DOCUMENTS IN INTERNATIONAL LAW.

THE AGREEMENTS ALSO PROVIDE FOR THE CANALIZATION OF THE MOSELLE RIVER AND SPECIFY THAT FRANCE WILL GET ABOUT 90 MILLION TONS OF SAAR COAL THROUGH A SPECIAL PRICE ARRANGEMENT. THIS WAS VIEWED AS A VITAL POINT IN POWER-SHORT FRANCE.

THE SAAR HAS LONG BEEN A POLITICAL FOOTBALL BETWEEN FRANCE AND GERMANY. THE RICH AREA WAS PLACED UNDER LEAGUE OF NATIONS CARE AFTER WORLD WAR I. AFTER A LEAGUE-SPONSORED PLEBISCITE, THE SAAR WAS TAKEN OVER BY GERMANY IN 1935.

AFTER WORLD WAR II FRANCE AGAIN TRIED TO BIND THE SAAR TO HER. HOWEVER, THE SAARLANDERS IN 1955 VOTED OVERWHELMINGLY TO RETURN TO GERMANY.

SINCE 1947 THE SAAR HAS BEEN SEMI-AUTONOMOUS BUT IT HAS BEEN TIED ECONOMICALLY TO FRANCE.

MOLLET SAID HE HOPED THE AGREEMENTS WOULD BIND FRANCE AND GERMANY TOGETHER AND FURTHER THE CAUSE OF EUROPEAN SOLIDARITY.

"IT CAN BRING US AT THE SAME TIME TO THE REALIZATION OF A EUROPE CAPABLE OF DOMINATING THE ATOMIC REVOLUTION AND PLAYING A WORLDWIDE ROLE," HE SAID.

HE ASSERTED THAT THE SUCCESS OF THE TALKS BETWEEN HIMSELF AND GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER "DID CREDIT TO EUROPE."

KS706PES

A118

(17

BERLIN, DEC. 12 (AP)-COMMUNIST BOSS WALTER ULBRICHT, TRYING TO SQUELCH ANTI-SOVIET UNREST IN EAST GERMAN UNIVERSITIES, TOLD STUDENTS TODAY THAT OPPOSITION TO COMMUNISM IS FUTILE AND WILL BE SHATTERED.

ULBRICHT'S ACTION TOOK THE FORM OF A LONG, PLEADING--AND THREATENING--LETTER PUBLISHED IN A SPECIAL EDITION OF FORUM, THE OFFICIAL MAGAZINE OF THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST YOUTH ORGANIZATION.

THE LETTER WAS ANOTHER INDICATION THE EAST GERMAN REGIME IS WORRIED BY AN OPPOSITION FEVER DEVELOPING AMONG THE STUDENTS EVER SINCE THE HUNGARIAN REBELLION BEGAN.

ULBRICHT BLAMED THE UNREST ON WESTERN RADIO STATIONS, NEWSPAPERS AND WHAT HE CALLED PROVOCATEURS.

HE URGED THE STUDENTS TO RESIST ALL EFFORTS TO MAKE THEM UNHAPPY WITH COMMUNISM.

"IT IS NECESSARY," ULBRICHT DECLARED, "FOR ALL (UNIVERSITY) FACULTIES TO FRUSTRATE CREATORS OF UNREST...IN ORDER TO SAFEGUARD DISCIPLINE."

.....

THEN HE SHOT OUT TWO WARNINGS:

1. "HE WHO TRIES TO RETAIN OR RESTORE CAPITALISM TODAY...IS BUCKING THE WHEEL OF HISTORY AND WILL BE SHATTERED IN THIS EFFORT."

2. "ONLY THOSE WHO ARE TRULY DEDICATED TO THE WORKERS' AND FARMERS' POWER MAY STUDY AT OUR UNIVERSITIES AND COLLEGES."

LS1018AES

A143

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, DEC. 12 (AP)-POLAND'S FORMER ATTORNEY GENERAL, HENRIK PODLASKI, WHO HAS BEEN ACCUSED OF RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE EXECUTION AND ARREST OF HUNDREDS OF PERSONS DURING THE STALINIST PERIOD, HAS COMMITTED SUICIDE, POLISH PRESS REPORTS SAID TODAY.

IN A SUICIDE NOTE PODLASKI, WHO WAS OUSTED FROM OFFICE RECENTLY, SAID THAT HE WAS UNABLE TO ENDURE THE ATTACKS ON HIS RECORD.

KL1136AES

A97

VIENNA, DEC. 12 (AP)-THE POLISH STATE COUNCIL HAS NAMED 20 NEW MEMBERS OF THE POLISH SUPREME COURT, RADIO WARSAW SAID TONIGHT.

STEPHEN KUROWSKI WAS NAMED TO HEAD THE CRIMINAL CHAMBER OF THE COURT AND BRONISLAW DOBRZANSKI THE CIVIL CHAMBER.

THE COUNCIL ALSO ORDERED RECALL OF THE POLISH AMBASSADOR IN EAST BERLIN, STANISLAW ALBRECHT, AND NAMED ROMAN PIOTROWSKI TO SUCCEED HIM.

THE NAME OF THE CITY AND DISTRICT OF STALINOGROD WAS CHANGED BACK OFFICIALLY TO KATOWICE.

JR837PES

A44 (360)

NIGHT LEAD DJILAS

BY BORIS BOSKOVIC

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, DEC. 12 (AP)-MILOVAN DJILAS, FORMER VICE PRESIDENT, WAS CONVICTED TONIGHT OF CONSPIRING AGAINST YUGOSLAVIA'S COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT AND SENTENCED TO THREE YEARS AT HARD LABOR.

THE VERDICT AND SENTENCE WERE ANNOUNCED BY VOJISLAV JANKOVIC, PRESIDENT OF A PANEL OF FIVE DISTRICT COURT JUDGES WHO TRIED DJILAS, 45, IN SECRET ON CHARGES THAT HE SPREAD HOSTILE PROPAGANDA AGAINST YUGOSLAVIA.

THE HEARING BEGAN THIS MORNING. IT WAS MADE SECRET ON REQUEST OF THE STATE PROSECUTOR, WHO SAID MATTERS OF FOREIGN POLICY AND YUGOSLAVIA'S RELATIONS WITH FOREIGN COUNTRIES WOULD BE BROUGHT TO LIGHT.

DJILAS, A WARTIME COMRADE-IN-ARMS OF PRESIDENT TITO AND, FOR A LONG TIME, PROMINENT AMONG YUGOSLAVIA'S COMMUNIST LEADERS, WAS OUSTED FROM THE GOVERNMENT AND STRIPPED OF HIS COMMUNIST PARTY FUNCTIONS TWO YEARS AGO BECAUSE OF DIVIATION FROM THE PARTY LINE.

HE WAS BROUGHT TO TRIAL IN JANUARY, 1955 FOR STATEMENTS HE MADE TO THE FOREIGN PRESS, SENTENCED TO 18 MONTHS IMPRISONMENT AND PUT ON PROBATION FOR THEE YEARS. THAT PRISON SENTENCE WAS SUSPENDED.

FORMERLY TITO'S CLOSE FRIEND, BIOGRAPHER AND AIDE, DJILAS WAS ARRESTED THE SECOND TIME LAST NOV. 19.

THE INDICTMENT SAID DJILAS, IN ARTICLES PUBLISHED IN THE AMERICAN WEEKLY NEW LEADER AND IN A STATEMENT TO A NEWS AGENCY, ALLEGED THAT YUGOSLAVIA'S FOREIGN POLICY IS DIRECTED AGAINST THE INTERESTS OF THE YUGOSLAV PEOPLE.

IT ACCUSED HIM OF "SLANDERING YUGOSLAVIA BY TWISTING FACTS WITH THE INTENTION TO HARM THIS COUNTRY, TO MISINFORM THE WORLD PUBLIC OPINION AS REGARDS YUGOSLAVIA'S POLICY AND INTENTION TO PROVOKE INTERFERENCE IN YUGOSLAV AFFAIRS BY FOREIGN POWERS."

IN AN ARTICLE LAST MONTH IN THE NEW LEADER, AN ANTI-COMMUNIST WEEKLY PUBLISHED IN NEW YORK, DJILAS DECLARED THE YUGOSLAV COMMUNISTS HAD SURRENDERED THEIR BASIC PRINCIPLE--THE RIGHT OF NATIONAL COMMUNIST PARTIES TO SEEK THE ROAD TO SOCIALISM INDEPENDENTLY OF MOSCOW--BY THEIR FAILURE WHOLEHEARTEDLY TO CONDEMN RUSSIA'S USE OF FORCE IN HUNGARY.

IN A STATEMENT TO A NEWS AGENCY OCT. 29, DJILAS DENOUNCED YUGOSLAVIA'S FAILURE TO SIDE WITH THE WEST IN U.N. DEBATE ON HUNGARY.

PROTESTING AGAINST A CLOSED TRIAL, DJILAS TOLD THE JUDGES THERE WAS NO REASON FOR SECRECY SINCE HIS STATEMENTS WERE MADE TO THE FOREIGN PRESS AND NOT TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

"PERHAPS," HE ADDED, "THE PUBLIC SHOULD BE EXCLUDED IN ORDER NOT TO HEAR WHAT I HAVE TO SAY."

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FOR HIS LAST OFFENSE THE DISTRICT COURT ACTUALLY SENTENCED THE FORMER VICE PRESIDENT TO A PRISON TERM OF ONLY TWO YEARS IN PRISON. BUT ACCORDING TO YUGOSLAV LAW HE MUST ALSO SERVE THE 18-MONTH SUSPENDED SENTENCE.

THE COURT DECIDED, THOUGH, THAT DJILAS SHOULD GO TO PRISON FOR A TOTAL OF THREE YEARS, ALTOGETHER.

THE COURT FOUND DJILAS GUILTY OF MAKING STATEMENTS "WITH THE INTENTION TO UNDERMINE THE PEOPLES AUTHORITY AND TO HARM YUGOSLAVIA X X X 'INCITING A CAMPAIGN ABROAD HOSTILE TO YUGOSLAVIA X X X AND TO PROVOKE FOREIGN INTERFERENCE IN THE DOMESTIC AFFAIRS OF YUGOSLAVIA."

THE COURT REFUSED TO ACCEPT THE CONTENTION BY DJILAS' DEFENSE THAT THE ARTICLES AND STATEMENT WERE AN EXPRESSION OF HIS CRITICISM AND DISAGREEMENT WITH THE YUGOSLAV GOVERNMENT.

DJILAS SMILINGLY SHOOK HANDS WITH HIS LAWYERS AFTER THE TRIAL WAS OVER.

HE HAS THE RIGHT TO APPEAL TO A SUPERIOR COURT IN EIGHT DAYS FROM THE DAY WHEN THE WRITTEN SENTENCE IS DELIVERED TO HIS LAWY[illegible]

DEFENSE LAWYERS [illegible]D THE COURT TO RELEASE DJILAS PENDING APPEAL ON A SOLEMN [illegible]E HE WOULD NOT WRITE ARTICLES OR MAKE STATEMENTS IN THE F[illegible]PRESS WHILE HIS APPEAL WAS PENDING. THE COURT, HOWEVER, [illegible] THE REQUEST ON GROUNDS THAT DJILAS WAS ON PROBATION WHEN HE C[illegible]MI[illegible] THE SECOND OFFENSE.

DJILAS WAS TAKEN [illegible]HE COURTROOM BY TWO POLICEMEN AND DRIVEN IN A CLOSED VA[illegible]ISON.

KS414PES

A107

(140)

WARSAW, POLAND, DEC.12 (AP)-LISA LARSEN, LIFE MAGAZINE PHOTOGRAPHER, SAID TODAY SHE HAS BEEN ORDERED TO LEAVE POLAND BY DEC.17 WHEN HER VISA EXPIRES. SHE HAD BEEN PROMISED THE VISA WOULD BE EXTENDED.

SHE SAID THE FOREIGN OFFICE PRESS DEPARTMENT EXPLAINED THAT THE ACTION WAS DUE TO LIFE'S PUBLICATION OF AN ARTICLE BY JOZEF SWIATLO, FORMER POLISH SECRET POLICE OFFICER WHO DEFECTED TO THE WEST.

THE PRESS DEPARTMENT COMPLAINED THAT THIS ARTICLE "BY ONE OF POLAND'S WORST CRIMINALS" WAS SENSATIONAL AND UNTRUE AND ITS PUBLICATION WAS AN UNFRIENDLY ACT, THE LIFE PHOTOGRAPHER SAID.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE REFUSED COMMENT ON HER STATEMENT. THE POLISH GOVERNMENT IS KNOWN TO BE CONSIDERING ASKING FOR SWIATLO'S EXTRADITION. HE HAS BEEN ACCUSED IN POLISH NEWSPAPERS OF ROBBING PRISONERS, USING ILLEGAL METHODS OF INTERROGATION AND ORDERING THE LIQUIDATION OF AT LEAST ONE POLITICAL PRISONER WHILE HE WAS A POLICE OFFICER.

LS941AES

A129

(300)

MOSCOW, DEC. 12 (AP)-KOMSOMOL PRAVDA DUSTED OFF ITS FILES AND PUBLISHED AN INTERVIEW AND PICTURES TODAY OF AN AMERICAN TURNCOAT, FORMER U.S. ARMY SGT. JAMES M. MCMILLIN.

MCMILLIN DEFECTED FROM THE STAFF OF THE U.S. EMBASSY IN MAY, 19[illegible]. HE HAS NOT BEEN MENTIONED IN THE SOVIET PRESS SINCE HE WROTE A LETTER AT THAT TIME SAYING HE WAS REFUSING TO OBEY ORDERS TO RETURN TO THE UNITED STATES AS A "PROTEST AGAINST ANTI-SOVIET POLICIES OF THE CAPITALISTS WHO AT PRESENT RULE AMERICA."

REPORTERS OF THE COMMUNIST YOUTH NEWSPAPER WHO INTERVIEWED MCMILLIN SAID THEY FOUND HIM LIVING HAPPILY WITH HIS RUSSIAN WIFE AND THEIR 7-YEAR-OLD SON, VALODIA. THE ACCOUNT SAID THE FORMER SERGEANT WAS GRADUATED FROM THE SOVIET TECHNICAL INSTITUTE AND WAS WORKING AS AN ENGINEER.

THE PICTURES SHOWED HIM SITTING AT A DESK CROWDED WITH TECHNICAL-LOOKING BOOKS, A RUSSIAN RADIO, AND FRAMED PHOTOGRAPHS OF A MIDDLE-AGED MAN IN U.S. ARMY UNIFORM AND A WOMAN, WHO COULD BE HIS FATHER AND MOTHER, AND HIMSELF.

THE PAPER ALSO PRINTED A PICTURE OF HIS SON IN RUSSIAN CLOTHES AND HIS WIFE STANDING BY THEIR POBEDA AUTOMOBILE. THE REPORTERS QUOTED HIM AS SAYING HE TOOK HIS FAMILY ON SUMMER VACATION DRIVES TO THE CAUCASUS, CRIMEA, ARMENIA AND MOLDAVIA AND WAS PLANNING A TRIP TO THE BALTIC STATES.

--DASH--

THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED THE DEFECTION OF MCMILLIN OF BOULDER, COLO., AN EMPLOYE IN THE U.S. EMBASSY'S CODE ROOM ON MAY 16, 1948, AND SAID HE APPARENTLY HAD BEEN "SEDUCED AND EXPLOITED BY AN EXPERIENCED SOVIET WOMAN SPY." HE WAS 21 AT THE TIME. AN INFATUATION FOR MRS. GALINA BUNAEVA BICONISH, RUSSIAN WIFE OF ANOTHER U.S. ARMY SERGEANT, JOHN BICONISH OF BINGHAMTON, N.Y., WAS BLAMED FOR HIS ACTION.

BICONISH, WHO LEFT MOSCOW IN 1945, EXPRESSED SURPRISE AT THE CHARGE THAT HIS WIFE WAS A SPY. HE SAID SHE ALWAYS REPRESENTED HERSELF AS A BALLET DANCER AND HAD NEVER QUESTIONED HIM ABOUT HIS EMBASSY WORK. HE GAVE NOTICE A FEW MONTHS LATER THAT HE WAS DIVORCING HER BY DEFAULT UNLESS SHE APPEARED TO CONTEST THE ACTION.

IT WAS DISCLOSED LATER THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT SPENT $80,000 IN CHANGING ITS CODE MACHINES ALL OVER THE WORLD AS THE RESULT OF MCMILLIN'S DEFECTION. HIS FATHER, JAMES, A U.S. ARMY COLONEL, WAS STATIONED AT HUNTSVILLE ARSENAL, ALA., AT THE TIME. HE SOUGHT A PERSONAL INTERVIEW WITH HIS SON, BUT WAS REBUFFED.

K1059AES

A60

MOSCOW, DEC.12 (AP)-THE NEWSPAPER SOVIET RUSSIA SAID TODAY SOVIET BORDER GUARDS RECENTLY KILLED A FOREIGN SPY ATTEMPTING TO ENTER THE U.S.S.R. THROUGH ITS BLACK SEA COAST. HE WAS REPORTED SHOT AND A PARTNER CAPTURED WHILE TRYING TO ELUDE PURSUING POLICE AIDED BY DOGS.

THE PAPER DID NOT REVEAL NAMES OR NATIONALITY OF THE TWO MEN.

LS610PES

A61

MOSCOW, DEC.12 (AP)-THE TASS NEWS AGENCY TODAY RELEASED A MESSAGE FROM PRESIDENT TITO TO SOVIET PRESIDENT KLEMENTY VOROSHILOV EXPRESSING HOPE FOR STRONGER FRIENDSHIP AND COOPERATION BETWEEN YUGOSLAVIA AND RUSSIA.

IN A TELEGRAM REPLYING TO VOROSHILOV'S GREETINGS ON YUGOSLAVIA'S NATIONAL DAY, TITO SENT "BEST WISHES FOR THE FUTURE SUCCESS OF SOCIALIST CONSTRUCTION IN THE SOVIET UNION AND THE STRENGTHENING OF THE FRIENDSHIP AND COOPERATION BETWEEN OUR SOCIALIST COUNTRIES AND IN THE STRUGGLE FOR PEACE THROUGHOUT THE WORLD."

LS613PES

A127

(250)

BY ROY ESSOYAN

MOSCOW, DEC. 12 (AP)-PRAVDA CHARGED TODAY THAT "REACTIONARY FOREIGN PROPAGANDA" IN ONE FORM OR ANOTHER IS APPEARING IN THE PAGES OF THE COMMUNIST PRESS.

IN A FRONT PAGE EDITORIAL THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER CALLED FOR A RENEWED CAMPAIGN THROUGHOUT ALL LEVELS OF SOVIET SOCIETY TO REBUFF WHAT IT CALLED "THIS THREATENING TENDENCY."

"THESE REMANANTS OF FOREIGN IDEOLOGIES MAY BECOME STRONGER IF THEY ARE NOT GIVEN A DECISIVE REBUFF," DECLARED PRAVDA.

THE NEWSPAPER WARNED THAT NO EFFORT MUST BE SPARED TO INCULCATE IN THE SOVIET PEOPLE "IRRECONCILABILITY TO ALL BOURGEOIS IDEOLOGIES."

THE COMMUNIST PARTY RECENTLY LAUNCHED A CAMPAIGN TO TIGHTEN

IDEOLOGICAL REINS ON SOVIET INTELLECTUALS WHO HAVE BEEN CARRIED AWAY BY "LIBERALIZATION" TENDENCIES STEMMING FROM THE CAMPAIGN TO DOWNGRADE STALIN.

A TUG-OF-WAR HAS BEEN DEVELOPING BETWEEN ADVOCATES OF LIBERALIZATION AND PROPONENTS OF A GO SLOW POLICY. THE FORMER APPARENTLY TOOK AT FACE VALUE THE PROMISES OF THE POST-STALIN LEADERSHIP OF GREATER FREEDOM OF EXPRESSION. FOR SOME TIME NOW THE PARTY HAS BEEN TRYING, WITHOUT NOTABLE EVIDENCE OF SUCCESS, TO BRING THEM BACK TO EARTH.

THE PRAVDA EDITORIAL DECLARED:

"THE STRUGGLE TO MAINTAIN THE PURITY OF MARXIST-LENINIST THEORY . . . HAS ASSUMED AN IMPORTANT ROLE BECAUSE OF THE RECURRING APPEARANCE IN THE COMMUNIST PRESS OF ARTICLES WHOSE AUTHORS HAVE FALLEN UNDER INFLUENCES FOREIGN TO COMMUNISM, ARE UNABLE TO PROPERLY EXPLAIN THE NEW PHENOMENA IN LIFE, MAKE DIGRESSIONS FROM MARXISM-LENINISM AND THUS HELP REACTION."

PRAVDA ADDED THAT IT IS THE "TASK OF ALL MEANS OF IDEOLOGICAL INFLUENCES--ARTS, SCIENCE, LITERATURE, PRESS AND PARTY PROPAGANDA--TO UNFOLD ON A STILL WIDER SCALE IDEOLOGICAL WORK AMONG THE MASSES . . . TO GIVE BATTLE TO ROTTEN MOODS AND THE ECHOING OF REACTIONARY FOREIGN PROPAGANDA."

K1045AES

A78

MOSCOW, DEC. 12 (AP)-GEORGI MALENKOV'S PICTURE WAS BACK IN MOSCOW'S NEWSPAPERS TODAY FOR THE FIRST TIME IN MORE THAN A MONTH.

THE MINISTER OF POWER STATIONS AND DEPUTY PREMIER HAD A PROMINENT PLACE WITH OTHER SOVIET LEADERS AT A BOLSHOI THEATER FUNCTION HONORING THE 100TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE BIRTH OF G.V. PLEKHANOV, PIONEER OF MARXISM.

MALENKOV, WHO WAS LAST SEEN IN PUBLIC NOV. 9, WAS SEATED AT PREMIER BULGANIN'S RIGHT IN THE PICTURE.

FOREIGN SOURCES HAD REPORTED AT VARIOUS TIMES IN RECENT WEEKS THAT MALENKOV HAD BEEN IN HUNGARY.

SC733AES

A24 (600)
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., EST TONIGHT WEDNESDAY DEC. 12
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD NEHRU
BY CHARLES LANE

(ADVANCE) NEW DELHI, INDIA, DEC. 12 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER NEHRU SAID TONIGHT THE UNITED STATES SHOULD "TAKE THE BULL BY THE HORNS AND DEAL WITH RUSSIA" ON A MIDDLE EAST SETTLEMENT.

HE GAVE THE IMPRESSION AT A NEWS CONFERENCE, THOUGH HE DID NOT SAY SO SPECIFICALLY, THAT HE BELIEVES AN AGREEMENT MIGHT RESULT IN HALTING THE STREAM OF ARMS TO THE MIDDLE EAST.

"ANY KIND OF BIG OR LITTLE, REGIONAL OR GENERAL, SETTLEMENT WHICH THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA CAN ACHIEVE WILL EASE TENSIONS AND MAKE A MIDDLE EAST SOLUTION EASIER," HE CONTINUED.

"WHAT DO THE MIDDLE EAST COUNTRIES WANT ARMS FOR? HARDLY TO BEGIN WAR WITH A BIG POWER.

"ARMS ARE REQUIRED BECAUSE OF FEARS AND SUSPICIONS. IF THE FEARS AND SUSPICIONS WERE REMOVED, THE NEED FOR ARMS WOULD BE REMOVED."

THE INDIAN PRIME MINISTER RECEIVED RESIDENT AMERICAN NEWS CORRESPONDENTS AT HIS ELEGANT OFFICIAL RESIDENCE JUST FOUR DAYS BEFORE BEGINNING OFFICIAL AND PERSONAL TALKS IN WASHINGTON WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND OTHER U.S. OFFICIALS.

HE IS TO ARRIVE IN WASHINGTON NEXT SUNDAY AND WILL SPEND FOUR DAYS IN CONFERENCES, INCLUDING ONE ENTIRE DAY OF COMPLETE PRIVACY WITH THE PRESIDENT AT THE LATTER'S GETTYSBURG, PA., FARM.

NEHRU HAS JUST CONCLUDED SEVERAL TALKS WITH CHOU EN-LAI, RED CHINA'S PREMIER AND FOREIGN MINISTER, ON WORLD ISSUES.

NEHRU SAID HE WAS LOOKING FORWARD TO GOING TO WASHINGTON ADDING:

"I AM QUITE CERTAIN ONE RESULT WILL BE A BETTER UNDERSTANDING AND THE DISCOVERY OF MORE AVENUES OF COOPERATION.

"I AM A GREAT ADMIRER OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER. I HOPE TO BE ABLE TO PUT BEFORE HIM A BROAD OUTLINE OF HOW WE DEVELOPED TO WHAT WE ARE. EISENHOWER HAS BOTH VISION AND UNDERSTANDING PROVIDED HE HAS THE FACTS BEFORE HIM."

HE SAID AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY WAS DEVELOPING "A MARKED EMPHASIS AGAINST COLONIALISM," AND THAT INDIA "CAN HELP SOME IN THE MIDDLE EAST BECAUSE WE ARE TRUSTED THERE."

"SOME OTHERS--NOT THE UNITED STATES--ARE NOT TRUSTED," HE ADDED. "MIDDLE EAST COUNTRIES CAN ACCEPT AID FROM SOME OF THESE OTHER NATIONS, AND STILL HOLD THEIR BASIC SUSPICIONS."

NEHRU DID NOT NAME THE "OTHER NATIONS." THE FLOW OF ARMS TO THE MIDDLE EAST HAS BEEN GREATLY ACCELERATED IN THE PAST YEAR BY EGYPT'S ARMS AGREEMENT WITH SOVIET RUSSIA.

NEHRU SAID A POWER VACUUM WAS BEING CREATED IN THE MIDDLE EAST BY THE DWINDLING OF BRITISH AND FRENCH INFLUENCE IN THE AREA, AND THAT THIS VACUUM MUST BE FILLED BY THE MIDDLE EAST NATIONS THEMSELVES.

AS TO AN AGREEMENT IN THE MIDDLE EAST, HE INDICATED HE DID NOT BELIEVE IT COULD EXTEND TO A SETTLEMENT OF THE ARAB-ISRAELI CONFLICT AT PRESENT.

"THIS IS HARDLY THE TIME TO GET ANY SUITABLE REACTION TO PROPOSALS FOR A SETTLEMENT OF THIS PROBLEM," HE SAID.

IN HIS TALKS WITH CHOU, HE TOLD REPORTERS, "I WAS CRITICAL OF MUCH THAT HAPPENED IN HUNGARY, WHILE CHOU THOUGHT THAT IN THE CIRCUMSTANCES RUSSIA'S ACTIONS WERE INEVITABLE."

EXPLAINING HIS MUCH-CRITICIZED DELAY IN CONDEMNING SOVIET POLICY IN HUNGARY, HE SAID "I WAITED AWHILE FOR INFORMATION."

NEHRU SAID CHOU'S DESIRE TO HAVE BETTER RELATIONS WITH THE UNITED STATES WAS MORE INTENSE THAN 2 1/2 YEARS AGO WHEN HE LAST TALKED WITH HIM.

"HIS WHOLE ATTITUDE SEEMED TO BE ONE OF DESIRING BETTER RELATIONS WITH THE UNITED STATES," HE REPORTED.

"SOMETHING BIG HAS BEEN HAPPENING IN ASIA," NEHRU SAID. "IT IS ESSENTIALLY A NATIONALIST DRIVE, BUT IT DEFINITELY HAS SOCIAL CONTENT. THERE IS ACUTE AWARENESS OF POVERTY, OF DIFFERENCES BETWEEN POOR AND RICH.

"THESE SOCIAL DRIVES HAVE LED TO A DESIRE TO PULL DOWN THE PEOPLE AT THE TOP. THIS HAS WEAKENED THE STATE. WHEN FEUDAL COUNTRIES GET AID FROM OUTSIDE, IT DOES NOT PERCOLATE DOWN TO THE PEOPLE. IT ONLY STRENGTHENS THE PEOPLE AT THE TOP."

ON THE PROBLEM OF GIVING AID, HE ADDED, "IF YOU GO TO A COUNTRY AND GIVE THE IMPRESSION THAT YOU ARE HELPING LIBERATE THEM FROM TYRANNY OR POVERTY, YOU WILL BE WELL RECEIVED. IF YOU GO ANY OTHER WAY YOU WILL NOT BE WELL RECEIVED."

HE INDICATED HE FELT THE UNITED STATES HAD THE RIGHT APPROACH IN THE WAY IT WAS GIVING AID.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., EST TONIGHT, WEDNESDAY, DEC. 12

SF322PES

A65
(500)
BY GENE KRAMER

TOKYO, DEC. 12 (AP)-JAPAN AND THE SOVIET UNION FORMALLY ENDED WORLD WAR II TODAY--11 YEARS AND 4 MONTHS AFTER RUSSIAN SOLDIERS MARCHED SOUTH INTO MANCHURIA IN THE FINAL WEEK OF FIGHTING. THE TWO NATIONS REOPENED DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS.

THE AGREEMENT, LARGELY ON SOVIET TERMS, LEAVES RUSSIA IN POSSESSION OF JAPANESE TERRITORY OCCUPIED AFTER JAPAN SURRENDERED BUT GIVES JAPAN PROMISE OF SOVIET SUPPORT FOR ADMISSION TO THE UNITED NATIONS AND RELEASE OF THOUSANDS OF WAR PRISONERS.

30.24- 9755

SOVIET VICE FOREIGN MINISTER NICOLAI FEDORENKO AND JAPANESE FOREIGN MINISTER MAMORU SHIGEMITSU EXCHANGED DOCUMENTS RATIFYING THE PEACE AGREEMENT SIGNED IN MOSCOW OCT. 19. THEN THEY TOASTED THE ACCORD IN CHAMPAGNE.

FEDORENKO CONGRATULATED JAPAN ON "THE ARRIVAL OF A NEW AGE FOR THE DEVELOPMENT OF JAPAN-SOVIET RELATIONSHIPS BASED ON THE PRINCIPLES OF EQUALITY, INDEPENDENCE OF SOVEREIGNTY, MUTUAL CO-PROSPERITY AND MUTUAL BENEFIT."

THE RUSSIAN SAID THE 11-YEAR STATE OF WAR AND OTHER IRRITATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO NATIONS NOW "ARE PAST EVENTS. A NEW PAGE WAS OPENED TODAY, PROVIDING A STRONG BASIS FOR FRIENDLY RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO PEOPLES."

THE AGREEMENT IS NOT A FINAL PEACE TREATY BECAUSE THE TWO NATIONS WERE UNABLE TO AGREE ON THE OWNERSHIP OF THE SAKHALIN AND KURILE ISLANDS NORTH OF JAPAN, WHICH SOVIET TROOPS OCCUPIED AFTER THE WAR.

BUT IT ENDED THE TECHNICAL STATE OF WAR THAT HAS EXISTED SINCE AUG. 8, 1945, WHEN SOVIET TROOPS MARCHED SOUTH FROM SIBERIA AT THE URGING OF THE OTHER ALLIES WHO FOUGHT TOGETHER IN EUROPE. JAPAN SURRENDERED AUG. 14.

JAPAN NOW HAS RESUMED RELATIONS WITH ALL HER ADVERSARIES IN WORLD WAR II EXCEPT COMMUNIST POLAND AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA. THEY ARE EXPECTED TO FOLLOW MOSCOW'S LEADIN ENDING THE WAR.

THE THREE COMMUNIST NATIONS REFUSED TO SIGN THE 1951 SAN FRANCISCO PEACE TREATY THAT MADE PEACE BETWEEN JAPAN AND THE OTHER ALLIES.

IN NEGOTIATIONS IN MOSCOW, SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN AND JAPANESE PREMIER ICHIRO HATOYAMA AGREED ON A JOINT DECLARATION RESUMING DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS, A FISHING AGREEMENT, COMMERCE AND NAVIGATION PROTOCOL AND SEA RESCUE PACT. JAPAN ALSO EXTRACTED A PROMISE THAT RUSSIA WOULD SUPPORT HER APPLICATION TO JOIN THE U.N.

THE APPLICATION WAS TO BE TAKEN UP BY THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL IN NEW YORK TODAY, ALONG WITH THE APPLICATION OF SOVIET-SPONSORED OUTER MONGOLIA. A YEAR AGO RUSSIA VETOED JAPAN'S APPLICATION BECAUSE NATIONALIST CHINA VETOED OUTER MONGOLIA'S. BUT THIS TIME DIPLOMATS WERE CONFIDENT JAPAN WOULD WIN UNANIMOUS SUPPORT.

SHIGEMITSU IS GOING TO NEW YORK LATER THIS WEEK TO PRESS THE BID.

RATIFICATION OF THE PEACE ACCORD WAS A VICTORY FOR AILING, 73-YEAR-OLD HATOYAMA. RESTORATION OF RELATIONS WAS HIS CHIEF CAMPAIGN PROMISE ON WHICH HE WON POWER TWO YEARS AGO. YESTERDAY HE TOLD LEADERS OF HIS PARTY: "I WOULD LIKE TO RETIRE BECAUSE I AM VERY TIRED."

COINCIDENT WITH THE CEREMONIES IN TOKYO, MARITIME SAFETY BOARD OFFICIALS IN NORTHERN JAPPAN SAID A RUSSIAN RADIO STATION HAD ACKNOWLEDGED A DISTRESS SIGNAL FROM A JAPANESE BOAT FOR THE FIRST TIME.

OFFICIALS SAID THE SOVIET STATION AT KORSAKOV, IN SOUTHERN SAKHALIN, ACKNOWLEDGED A MESSAGE FROM A FISHING BOAT ADRIFT WITH A BROKEN RUDDER. ANOTHER FISHERMAN TOOK THE DISABLED CRAFT IN TOW.

SC647AES

A89WX

(550) NEHRU

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, DEC. 12 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER NEHRU'S MOST TRUSTED ADVISER ON FOREIGN AFFAIRS IS MISSING FROM THE DELEGATION NAMED BY NEHRU TO ASSIST HIM IN HIS TALKS BEGINNING HERE SUNDAY WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

THE REASON FOR THE OMISSION OF INDIA'S FOREMOST DIPLOMAT--TALL, GRAYING V. K. KRISHNA MENON, WITH THE SHARP TONGUE AND THE BURNING EYES--IS OBVIOUS TO DIPLOMATIC EXPERTS HERE. HIS INCLUSION AS AN OFFICIAL MEMBER OF NEHRU'S DELEGATION WOULD ALMOST HAVE DOOMED THE NEHRU-EISENHOWER TALKS TO FAILURE BEFORE THEY BEGAN.

PROBABLY NO OTHER WORLD FIGURE, EVEN INCLUDING RUSSIA'S V. M. MOLOTOV, AROUSES SUCH CRITICISM AND BITTERNESS IN THE UPPER LEVELS OF THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT AS MENON.

OFFICIALS IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT DO NOT TRUST THE INDIAN DIPLOMAT. THEY CONSIDER HIM MUCH TOO FRIENDLY WITH THE COMMUNISTS AND THINK THAT ON A NUMBER OF OCCASIONS HE HAS FOLLOWED A PRO-COMMUNIST LINE IN THE UNITED NATIONS.

THIS VIEW OF MENON'S ACTIVITIES, WHICH PUTS THE BLAME PRIMARILY ON MENON HIMSELF, IS NOT SHARED BY ALL AUTHORITIES HERE. SOME ARE CONVINCED THAT NEHRU HIMSELF MUST BE HELD ULTIMATELY RESPONSIBLE BECAUSE, THEY SAY, MENON WOULD NOT DARE DO THE THINGS HE HAS DONE UNLESS HE HAD NEHRU'S BACKING.

INTERESTINGLY ENOUGH HE IS NOT ONLY AN UNPOPULAR FIGURE HERE BUT IS REPORTED TO BE DISLIKED BY MANY PEOPLE IN THE GOVERNMENT IN NEW DELHI. THE FACT THAT HE SURVIVES ALL CRITICISM IS EVIDENCE OF HIS HIGH STANDING WITH NEHRU.

NEVERTHELESS NEHRU LEFT HIM OFF THE LIST RELEASED TODAY BY THE WHITE HOUSE AND STATE DEPARTMENT. THE CHIEF ADVISERS LISTED ARE AMBASSADOR G. L. MEHTA, REGULARLY IN WASHINGTON, AND N. R. PILLAI, SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE INDIAN FOREIGN OFFICE. NEHRU IS HIS OWN FOREIGN MINISTER AS WELL AS PRIME MINISTER.

AMONG THE MEN WHO KNOW MENON BEST THERE IS SPECULATION HE MAY SHOW UP IN WASHINGTON ANYWAY. HE HAS A FLARE FOR TURNING UP AT CRITICAL MOMENTS OF WORLD HISTORY. HE MAY NOT SIT IN ON TALKS WITH AMERICANS EVEN IF HE SHOULD COME HERE. PERHAPS NEHRU WILL RELY ON TELEPHONE CONTACTS WITH HIM. HE IS NOW HEADING INDIA'S DELEGATION AT THE UNITED NATIONS.

U. S. TEMPERS FLAMED MOST HOTLY OVER MENON'S ACTIVITIES DURING THE RECENT UNITED NATIONS DEBATES ON THE MIDDLE EAST AND HUNGARY. U. S. OFFICIALS HELD HIM IN SOME DEGREE RESPONSIBLE FOR AN INDIAN LINE WHICH DENOUNCED BRITAIN AND FRANCE FOR THE ATTACK ON EGYPT BUT SOFT-PEDALED RUSSIA'S MILITARY OPERATIONS IN HUNGARY.

SUBSEQUENTLY WORD SPREAD IN DIPLOMATIC QUARTERS HERE THAT MENON ACTUALLY WAS TRYING TO BLOCK, BY BACKROOM DIPLOMACY, THE KIND OF PROGRESS TOWARD A MIDDLE EAST SETTLEMENT WHICH THE UNITED STATES WANTED. OFFICIALS HERE HEARD THAT HE WAS ADVISING THE EGYPTIANS THEY DID NOT HAVE TO GO ALONG WITH THE UNITED NATIONS CALL FOR A CEASE-FIRE.

THE SITUATION AS BETWEEN MENON AND THE U. S. DELEGATION AT THE UNITED NATIONS CAME TO A HEAD WHEN MENON SPONSORED A MOVE TO ADMIT COMMUNIST CHINA TO THE U. N. SEN. KNOWLAND OF CALIFORNIA, REPUBLICAN LEADER IN THE SENATE AND A MEMBER OF THE U. S. DELEGATION AT THE UNITED NATIONS, SAID HE WAS SHOCKED TO SEE INDIA'S REPRESENTATIVE ACTING AS "FLOOR LEADER" FOR THE REDS.

MENON STRUCK BACK. HE ADVISED KNOWLAND, THOUGH NOT USING THE SENATOR'S NAME, TO SEE A PSYCHIATRIST ON THE GROUND THAT KNOWLAND WAS SUFFERING FROM SHOCK. HE SAID KNOWLAND HAD NO RIGHT TO IMPUGN INDIA'S MOTIVES AND HE DEMANDED THAT U. S. AMBASSADOR HENRY CABOT LODGE REPUDIATE KNOWLAND'S STATEMENT. LODGE IGNORED KRISHNA MENON'S DEMAND AND THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY SLAPPED HIM DOWN BY VOTING TO SHELVE THE RED CHINA ISSUE.

GG&EG806PES

BANDUNG, INDONESIA, DEC. 12 (AP)-WALTER S. ROBERTSON, U.S. ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE FOR FAR EASTERN AFFAIRS DESCRIBED TODAY AS "ABSOLUTE NONSENSE" REPORTS THAT THE UNITED STATES INTENDS TO CUT AID TO INDONESIA.

AT A NEWS CONFERENCE, HE SAID AID TO INDONESIA HAS BEEN INCREASED, BUT THE ACTUAL AMOUNT HAS NOT YET BEEN FIXED.

ROBERTSON SAID THAT IN THE PAST FIVE YEARS THE UNITED STATES HAS MADE AVAILABLE TO INDONESIA MORE THAN 250 MILLION DOLLARS, INCLUDING LARGE DOLLAR CREDIT LOANS.

LF950AES.

A126WX
(330) COMMUNIST-REFUGEES
BY JOHN SCALI

WASHINGTON, DEC. 12 (AP)-AMERICAN OFFICIALS REPORTED TODAY THAT SOME EAST EUROPEANS WHO ONCE YIELDED TO COMMUNIST APPEALS TO RETURN TO THEIR HOMELAND HAVE SUCCEEDED IN ESCAPING AGAIN.

THESE WERE SAID TO HAVE COME BACK OUT WITH TALES OF BRUTAL TREATMENT BY COMMUNIST AUTHORITIES.

NONE OF THE THOUSANDS OF RUSSIANS WHO HAVE RETURNED TO THE SOVIET UNION IN RECENT YEARS, HOWEVER, ARE REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN ABLE TO ESCAPE. THEIR PLIGHT WAS DESCRIBED AS "TRAGIC."

THESE VIEWS WERE SET FORWARD IN A SURVEY OF THE SUCCESS OF COMMUNIST COUNTRIES IN THEIR WORLD-WIDE CAMPAIGN TO PERSUADE, FRIGHTEN AND PRESSURE FORMER CITIZENS IN WESTERN COUNTRIES TO RETURN HOME.

TRAVELERS INSIDE RUSSIA HAVE REPORTED, IT SAID, THAT THE CASE OF SEVERAL THOUSAND ARMENIANS LURED BACK TO THE U.S.S.R. IS PARTICULARLY TRAGIC. MOST WERE REPORTED UTTERLY DESTITUTE.

THEIR PLIGHT WAS REPORTED SO DESPERATE THAT MANY BESEIGED FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER, CHRISTIAN PINEAU, IN THE TOWN OF EREVAN SOME MONTHS AGO, BEGGING HIM TO HELP THEM GET TO FRANCE.

AN AMERICAN BUSINESSMAN ALSO WAS APPROACHED BY ANOTHER GROUP WITH A LETTER FOR PRESIDENT EISENHOWER BEGGING TO BE FORGIVEN FOR THEIR MISTAKE IN LEAVING THE UNITED STATES.

"WE FEEL WE HAVE PAID THE PENALTY OF OUR MISTAKE AND WE DID OUR AMERICAN-BORN CHILDREN A GREAT INJUSTICE IN DEPRIVING THEM OF THEIR RIGHT TO LIVE AS AMERICANS," THE LETTER SAID.

THE SURVEY SHOWED THAT DOZENS OF EAST EUROPEANS HAVE RISKED THEIR LIVES, BRAVING GUNFIRE, TO RE-DEFECT TO THE WEST BECAUSE NEARLY ALL WERE RECEIVED COLDLY, GIVEN THE MOST MENIAL JOBS AND REGARDED SUSPICIOUSLY WHEN THEY CAME BACK FROM THE WEST.

IN ORDER TO HELP THEIR CAMPAIGN TO PERSUADE REFUGEES TO RETURN, COMMUNIST GOVERNMENTS WERE REPORTING USING "JUDAS GOATS." THESE WERE DESCRIBED AS COMMUNIST AGENTS WHO INFILTRATED INTO THE WEST TO LIVE AT DISPLACED PERSONS CAMPS TO SPREAD PROPAGANDA, COLLECT INTELLIGENCE MATERIALS AND FINALLY PERSUADE EXILES TO JOIN THEM IN RETURNING HOME.

THE TERM "JUDAS GOATS" DATES BACK TO OLDEN TIMES WHEN GOATS WERE SOMETIMES TRAINED TO LEAD HERDS OF SHEEP INTO A SLAUGHTER PEN.

LT952PES

A94WX

BRITAIN (170)

WASHINGTON, DEC. 12 (AP)-BRITAIN IS SEEKING A LOAN FROM THE U. S. EXPORT-IMPORT BANK TO MEET DOLLAR REQUIREMENTS.

ANNOUNCEMENT BY THE BANK TODAY THAT TALKS HAD BEGUN CAME ONLY TWO DAYS AFTER THE UNITED KINGDOM HAD BEEN GIVEN CREDITS OF $1,300,000,000 (B) BY THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND TO HELP STEM A FINANCIAL SETBACK ARISING MAINLY FROM THE MIDDLE EAST CRISIS.

BRITAIN WANTS DOLLAR AID TO BOLSTER ITS MONETARY RESERVES, WHICH HAVE DROPPED BELOW A TWO BILLION DOLLAR TOTAL REGARDED BY THE LONDON GOVERNMENT AS A MINIMUM FOR SAFE FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.

MONETARY FUND OFFICIALS SAID THE CREDITS WILL BE USED TO KEEP UP THE RATE OF THE POUND STERLING AT ITS PRESENT PARITY, EQUIVALENT TO $2.80 TO THE DOLLAR.

AN EMBASSY STATEMENT TODAY SAID BRITAIN HAD CONSIDERABLE COLLATRAL FOR A NEW CREDIT FROM THE EXPORT-IMPORT BANK. THE STATEMENT RECALLED THAT THE EXCHEQUER HAD ADVISED PARLIAMENT THAT THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT OWNS U. S. DOLLAR SECURITIES WITH A VALUE OF BETWEEN 750 MILLION AND ONE BILLION DOLLARS.

THE EMBASSY SAID THE EXCHQUER EXPLAINED THAT THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT POLICY "HAS BEEN AND REMAINS" NOT TO SELL THESE SECURITIES BUT THEY COULD BE OFFERED AS COLLATERAL FOR A LOAN FROM A U. S. GOVERNMENT AGENCY SUCH AS THE BANK.

THE STATEMENT SAID U. S. OFFICIALS HAD GIVEN ASSURANCES THAT CREDIT WOULD BE AVAILABLE UNDER SUCH ARRANGEMENTS.

GG829PES

A91WX

(350) ATOMIC INFORMATION
BY FRANK CAREY
ASSOCIATED PRESS SCIENCE REPORTER

WASHINGTON, DEC. 12 (AP)-THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION ANNOUNCED TONIGHT THE FORTHCOMING RELEASE OF "A LARGE ADDITIONAL VOLUME" OF TECHNICAL INFORMATION NEEDED IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF A CIVILIAN ATOMIC POWER INDUSTRY.

CHAIRMAN LEWIS L. STRAUSS SAID THE INFORMATION--JOINTLY HELD BY THE UNITED STATES, GREAT BRITAIN AND CANADA--SHOULD BE AVAILABLE, INSOFAR AS ITEMS "MOST USEFUL TO INDUSTRY" ARE CONCERNED, "WITHIN SIX MONTHS OR LESS."

HE SAID THE ACTION SHOULD SPEED THE DEVELOPMENT OF CIVILIAN NUCLEAR POWER IN THE UNITED STATES "AND AT THE SAME TIME ENABLE US TO BE OF GREATER ASSISTANCE TO OTHER NATIONS IN FULFILLING THE BROAD AIMS OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S ATOMS-FOR-PEACE PROGRAM."

HE ADDED:

"THE INFORMATION . . . RELATES TO ALL PHASES OF NUCLEAR POWER FROM ORE RECOVERY AND FABRICATION OF FUEL ELEMENTS TO THE DESIGN AND OPERATION OF PLANTS FOR THE CHEMICAL RECYCLING OF SPENT FUEL ELEMENTS FROM CIVILIAN REACTORS."

THE INFORMATION HAS HERETOFORE BEEN CLASSIFIED IN SUCH A WAY AS TO KEEP IT FROM OPEN PUBLICATION.

STRAUSS SAID THAT "OF PRIME INTEREST TO AMERICAN INDUSTRY" IS THE PART AFFECTING DECLASSIFICATION OF ADDITIONAL INFORMATION ON CIVILIAN POWER REACTORS.

HE LISTED AS OTHER MAJOR BENEFITS:

1. URANIUM MINING OPERATORS, UNDERWRITERS AND INVESTORS IN THE UNITED STATES AND IN OTHER URANIUM PRODUCING COUNTRIES "WILL BENEFIT FROM THE REMOVAL OF ALL TRIPARTITE RESTRICTIONS (BY THE U.S., BRITAIN AND CANADA) ON THE PUBLICATION OF STATISTICS ON OVER-ALL URANIUM ORE RESERVES, AND PRESENT AND FUTURE ORE CONCENTRATE PRODUCTION FIGURES."

2. UNDER THE NEW PLAN, THE UNITED STATES "CAN NOW EFFECTIVELY COOPERATE WITH OTHER FRIENDLY NATIONS ON AN UNCLASSIFIED BASIS FOR CIVIL POWER PURPOSES."

3. THE INFORMATION TO BE RELEASED WILL PROVIDE A "PRACTICAL BASIS" FOR ENLARGING EDUCATIONAL COURSES ON NUCLEAR ENERGY; ENABLE BOOK PUBLISHERS TO PROVIDE UPDATED TEXTS ON THE SUBJECT; AND ENABLE THE GENERAL, TECHNICAL AND BUSINESS PRESS "TO PROVIDE A WIDER SCOPE OF INFORMATION TO THOSE READERS WHO NEED TO KNOW MORE ABOUT NUCLEAR ENERGY AND ITS USES."

STRAUSS SAID THAT AMONG THE ATOMIC FACILITIES ON WHICH INFORMATION WOULD BECOME GENERALLY AVAILABLE ARE:

THE FIRST FULL-SCALE CIVILIAN ATOMIC POWER PLANT NOW NEARING COMPLETION AT SHIPPINGPORT, PA.; THE EXPERIMENTAL SODIUM REACTOR AT SANTA SUSANA, CALIFORNIA; THE SECOND STAGE HOMOGENEOUS REACTOR AT OAK RIDGE, TENN.; AND "SEVERAL OTHERS."

REGARDING POINT 2, AN AEC SPOKESMAN EXPLAINED THAT THE UNITED STATES ALREADY HAS BI-LATERAL AGREEMENTS WITH A NUMBER OF NATIONS FOR COOPERATION IN PEACEFUL USES OF NUCLEAR ENERGY. BUT HE DECLARED THAT COOPERATION AS FAR AS ATOMIC POWER IS CONCERNED IS AT PRESENT ON A "CLASSIFIED" BASIS WHICH RESTRICTS THE NUMBER OF PERSONS TAKING PART IN THE "COOPERATING."

LT954PES

A76WX

(160) EASTLAND

WASHINGTON, DEC. 12 (AP)-SEN. EASTLAND (D-MISS) SAID TODAY "YOU MUST BE A LIAR, A CHEAT AND PROBABLY A SPY BEFORE YOU CAN REPRESENT A COMMUNIST NATION IN INTERNATIONAL DIPLOMACY."

EASTLAND, IN A STATEMENT ISSUED THROUGH THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE WHICH HE HEADS, SAID THE "SLAUGHTER" OF PEOPLE IN HUNGARY SHOWS THAT "NOTHING HAS CHANGED ABOUT THE SOVIET REGIME IN THE PAST YEAR EXCEPT ITS LEADERSHIP."

INDONESIA: SAID IT UNDERSTOOD THE PARTICIPANTS WOULD NOT BE RESTRICTED TO DISCUSSING ONLY THE BRITISH-FRENCH-AMERICAN PLAN FOR AN INTERNATIONAL SUEZ CANAL AUTHORITY.

IRAN: SAID IT CONSIDERED EGYPT WITHIN HER SOVEREIGN RIGHTS IN NATIONALIZING THE CANAL, BUT THAT IRAN WAS VITALLY INTERESTED IN THE SECURITY OF FREE CANAL PASSAGE.

GREECE: ATHENS PROPOSED A POSTPONEMENT AND A CHANGE OF SITE.

OF THE 21 NATIONS INVITED BY THE BIG THREE, ONLY EGYPT HAS NOT REPLIED. INDIA'S NEHRU SAID HE UNDERSTOOD EGYPT COULD NOT AND WOULD NOT ACCEPT BECAUSE THE CONFERENCE WAS CALLED WITHOUT PREVIOUS CONSULTATION WITH CAIRO.

THE OTHER NATIONS ACCEPTED LARGELY WITHOUT RESERVATIONS OR COMMENT. THEY ARE AUSTRALIA, NEW ZEALAND, ITALY, DENMARK, ETHIOPIA, JAPAN, THE NETHERLANDS, NORWAY, PAKISTAN, PORTUGAL, SPAIN, SWEDEN, TURKEY AND WEST GERMANY.

..HW256PED

30.24- 7955

BRITAIN WAS REPORTED TO HAVE INFORMED NATO AUTHORITIES THAT IT MIGHT BE NECESSARY TO WITHDRAW SOME INDIVIDUALS AND UNITS BECAUSE OF REDEPLOYMENT OF THE STRATEGIC RESERVE FROM THE UNITED KINGDOM TO THE MIDDLE EAST.

THE GERMAN SPOKESMAN SAID THAT IF THERE WAS A SIGNIFICANT REDUCTION IN BRITISH FORCES IT MIGHT BE NECESSARY TO CONSIDER INCREASING WEST GERMANY'S MILITARY STRENGTH.

BONN IS RAISING A FORCE OF 12 DIVISIONS, A TACTICAL AIR FORCE AND COASTAL NAVY FOR NATO, TOTALING 500,000 MEN, BUT SO FAR LESS THAN 50,000 HAVE BEEN ENROLLED.

SC859AED

$33

SUEZ (250)

BONN, GERMANY, AUG. 10 (AP)-A FINAL DECISION ON WITHDRAWING SOME BRITISH TROOPS FROM WEST GERMANY BECAUSE OF THE SUEZ CRISIS HAS NOT YET BEEN TAKEN, A GERMAN GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY.

HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THE POSSIBILITY OF SOME BRITISH UNITS HAVING TO BE MOVED FROM GERMANY HAD BEEN UNDER DISCUSSION BY ATLANTIC ALLIANCE (NATO) AUTHORITIES FOR THE PAST WEEK.

1956

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THERE WOULD BE DIRECT CONSULTATION BETWEEN THE WEST GERMAN AND BRITISH GOVERNMENTS BEFORE ANY DEFINITE MOVE WAS MADE AND THAT HAD NOT YET BEEN DONE.

ACCORDING TO REPORTS FROM THE GERMAN NATO REPRESENTATIVE IN PARIS IT WAS TOO EARLY TO TALK OF FIRM PLANS, HE SAID.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE SEVEN-NATION BRUSSELS TREATY BARRED WITHDRAWAL OF UNITS OF THE FOUR DIVISIONS AND TACTICAL AIR FORCE THAT BRITAIN PLEDGED TO KEEP ON THE CONTINENT AGAINST THE WISHES OF THE TREATY PARTNERS BUT ONE CLAUSE PERMITS REDUCTIONS IN CASE OF OVERSEAS EMERGENCY. THERE HAS BEEN NO DISCUSSION SO FAR WHETHER THIS CLAUSE WOULD BE INVOKED, HE ADDED.

$64

TORONTO, AUG. 10 (AP)-THE STAR PUBLISHED TODAY A CAIRO DISPATCH BY CORRESPONDENT WILLIAM STEVENSON WHO SAYS HE WROTE IT WHILE UNDER DETENTION FOR FOUR HOURS BECAUSE HE TRIED TO INERVIEW MAJ. GEN. MOHAMED NAGUIB.

NAGUIB WAS LEADER OF THE MILITARY JUNTA WHICH THREE YEARS AGO DEPOSED FORMER KING FAROUK. HE WAS IN TURN OUSTED BY COL. GAMAL ABDEL NASSER AND LIVES UNDER HOUSE ARREST 15 MILES OUTSIDE CAIRO.

STEVENSON SAID HE WAS INTERROGATED ALMOST FOUR HOURS IN THE EGYPTIAN MINISTRY OF THE INTERIOR AND THEN RELEASED, BUT THAT HE IS STILL UNDER POLICE SURVEILLANCE.

JS121sPED

1956

D134

WITH SUEZ

NEW YORK, AUG. 10 (AP)-THE NATIONAL FOREIGN TRADE COUNCIL, REPRESENTING 1,000 BANKERS, INDUSTRIALISTS AND OTHER BUSINESSMEN ENGAGED IN WORLD TRADE, TODAY URGED A FIRM U.S. STAND IN THE SUEZ CANAL CRISIS.

IN IDENTICAL TELEGRAMS TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, THE COUNCIL SAID NASSER'S GRAB OF THE CANAL "EMPHASIZES THE NEED FOR CLARIFICATION OF THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT'S POLICY REGARDING THE SANCTITY OF CONTRACTS."

SANCTITY OF CONTRACTS, THE COUNCIL DECLARED, "IS THE CORNERSTONE OF INTERNATIONAL CONFIDENCE X X X (AND) FUNDAMENTAL TO THE CONTINUED GROWTH OF WORLD TRADE AND CAPITAL INVESTMENT ABROAD X X X. THE COUNCIL URGES THAT THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT UNEQUIVOCALLY STATE THAT IT CONSIDERS THE REPUDIATION OF SUCH CONTRACTS AND AGREEMENTS AS THAT APPLICABLE TO THE SUEZ CANAL TO BE ILLEGAL, CONTRARY TO ETHICS AND CONDUCIVE TO ECONOMIC CHAOS THROUGHOUT THE WORLD.

TD557PED

A77

LONDON, AUG. 10 (AP)-WEST GERMANY PLANS TO BUY FIVE MILLION POUNDS (14 MILLION DOLLARS) WORTH OF BRITISH AIRPLANES, IT WAS ANNOUNCED TONIGHT.

THE ARMSTRONG-WHITWORTH AIRCRAFT CO. SAID IT HAS BEEN NOTIFIED BY THE GERMAN FEDERAL REPUBLIC THAT IT PLANS TO PLACE AN ORDER WITH THEM FOR 68 SEA HAWK MARK 4 PLANES AND SPARES AND EQUIPMENT.

WEST GERMANY IS THE SECOND ATLANTIC TREATY COUNTRY TO SELECT THE SEA HAWK FOR ITS NAVAL FORCES WITHIN THE LAST FEW MONTHS. HOLLAND WAS THE FIRST.

RK812PED

A64

BERLIN, AUG. 10 (AP)-COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY AND EGYPT HAVE SIGNED AN AGREEMENT TO EXCHANGE RADIO BROADCASTING INFORMATION AND MATERIAL, THE OFFICIAL EAST GERMAN RADIO ANNOUNCED TODAY. 1956

MR717AED

A63

(140)

NUERNBERG, GERMANY, AUG. 10 (AP)-POLICE DISCLOSED TODAY THAT A 40-YEAR OLD RUSSIAN WOMAN, BEING REPATRIATED UNDER HEAVY GUARD TO THE SOVIET UNION, JUMPED OFF A TRAIN DURING A ONE-MINUTE STOP HERE AND ASKED FOR POLITICAL ASYLUM.

THE WOMAN TOLD POLICE SHE TOSSED HER BAGGAGE OUT A WINDOW YESTERDAY AND LEAPED OFF AFTER SHE GOT DOUBTS ABOUT RETURNING. THE RUSSIAN GUARDS PREVENTED HER HUSBAND FROM ESCAPING WITH HER, SHE SAID.

SHE SAID THAT SHE AND HER HUSBAND FLED RUSSIA SOME TIME AGO AND MADE THEIR WAY VIA WEST GERMANY TO BELGIUM. IN BRUSSELS THEY DECIDED TO ACCEPT REPATRIATION.

THEY LEFT BRUSSELS EARLY YESTERDAY IN THE COMPANY OF RUSSIAN REPATRIATION OFFICIALS.

"AFTER WE GOT ON THE TRAIN," SHE SAID, "WE WERE LOCKED IN OUR COMPARTMENTS. WE BEGAN TO DOUBT THINGS. THEN ONE OF THE GUARDS HINTED THAT WHEN WE GOT TO RUSSIA WE WOULD BE PUT IN PRISON FOR 15 YEARS."

AFTER FLEEING THE TRAIN AT NUERNBERG, THE WOMAN WALKED TO THE VALKA REFUGEE CAMP NEAR HERE AND ASKED FOR ASYLUM. POLICE WITHHELD HER NAME PENDING INVESTIGATION.

MR716AED

B45 Q

1956

NIGHT LEAD (340)

WURZBURG, GERMANY, AUG. 10 (AP)-WEST GERMANS TODAY SHARPLY CRITICIZED THE WAY A 15-YEAR-OLD GERMAN SCHOOL GIRL WAS BEING QUESTIONED IN THE U.S. COURT MARTIAL HERE OF SEVEN AMERICAN SOLDIERS CHARGED WITH RAPING HER.

SHE BROKE DOWN AFTER EIGHT MINUTES OF DEFENSE CROSS EXAMINATION TODAY AS SHE HAD DONE AFTER BEING ON THE STAND ALMOST ALL DAY WEDNESDAY TO DESCRIBE THE ALLEGED RAPE FOR THE PROSECUTION.

SHE CUT OFF HER TESTIMONY BY SOBBING, "I CAN'T GO ON WITH IT ANY MORE." DOCTORS DECIDED SHE WOULD NOT BE ABLE TO TAKE THE WITNESS STAND AGAIN BEFORE TUESDAY.

BAVARIAN PARLIAMENT DEPUTY JEAN STOCK PROTESTED TO THE BAVARIAN JUSTICE MINISTRY. HE CALLED THE METHODS USED IN THE ARMY COURT "INQUISITIONAL." THE MINISTRY REPLIED THAT IT COULD NOT INTERFERE.

WEST GERMAN NEWSPAPERS WERE ALMOST UNANIMOUS IN CONDEMNING THE QUESTIONING OF THE GIRL, WHOSE NAME HAS BEEN KEPT SECRET. THEY TERMED IT "MENTAL CRUELTY, MEDIEVAL AND GOING BEYOND GOOD TASTE." THEY CALLED HER "THE INNOCENT GIRL" AND SAID THE TRIAL SHOULD BE HELD IN CHAMBERS TO PROTECT HER FROM PUBLIC EMBARRASSMENT.

THE SOLDIERS, ALL NEGROES, ARE ACCUSED OF RAPING HER THE NIGHT OF JULY 9 IN WOODS NEAR BAMBERG, WHERE THEY ARE STATIONED IN THE U.S. 10TH INFANTRY DIVISION. THE MAXIMUM PENALTY IS DEATH.

SHE TESTIFIED WEDNESDAY THAT AS FAR AS SHE COULD RECALL SHE WAS RAPED FIVE TIMES IN 15 MINUTES THAT NIGHT BY SOLDIERS WHO STOPPED HER AND HER 23-YEAR-OLD GERMAN BOY FRIEND AS THEY WALKED HOME THROUGH THE WOODS. SHE SAID THE SOLDIERS RESTRAINED HIM WHILE SHE WAS RAPED. SHE IDENTIFIED TWO OF THE DEFENDANTS AS AMONG HER ATTACKERS.

DR. ANDREAS OERPSCH, FROM BAMBERG WOMAN'S CLINIC, TESTIFIED TODAY THAT THE GIRL HAD HAD SEXUAL RELATIONS JULY 9 BUT HE WAS UNABLE TO SAY HOW OFTEN.

HE SAID SCRATCHES HE FOUND ON HER ARMS AND LEGS THE FOLLOWING MORNING WHEN HE EXAMINED HER COULD HAVE BEEN THE RESULT OF THESE SEXUAL RELATIONS. HE SAID HE COULD NOT TESTIFY THAT FORCE WAS USED.

THE SOLDIERS ON TRIAL ARE:

PVT. JAMES GORDON, 23, OF ALACHUA, FLA., PFC. FRED R. CHANDLER, 21, OF KANSAS CITY, MO., PFC. EDWARD L. BROWN, 18, OF NORWICH, CONN., PVT. MELVIN F. CARTER, 24, OF HARRISONBURG, VA., PFC. JAMES E. WILSON JR., 18, OF WILMINGTON, DEL., PVT. CLIFTON FRANKS, 21, OF OMAHA, NEB., AND PFC. RAYMOND L. KASEY, 18, OF ROANOKE, VA.

KL635PED

HE SAID A STUDY BY THE SUBCOMMITTEE OF SOVIET TREATIES AND HOW THEY WERE OBSERVED MAKES "THE CONCLUSION INESCAPABLE THAT THE SOVIET UNION KEEPS NONE OF ITS INTERNATIONAL PROMISES UNLESS IT IS TO ITS OWN ADVANTAGE TO DO SO."

"YOU MUST BECOME AN EVIL MAN BEFORE YOU CAN BECOME A GOOD COMMUNIST," HE SAID. "YOU MUST BE A LIAR, A CHEAT AND PROBABLY A SPY BEFORE YOU CAN REPRESENT A COMMUNIST NATION IN INTERNATIONAL DIPLOMACY. YOU MUST HAVE NO MORE REGARD FOR HONOR WHEN YOU SIGN AN AGREEMENT IN BEHALF OF YOUR COUNTRY THAN A FORGER DOES WHEN HE PUTS A NAME ON A CHECK."

DC729PES NM

B21WX (Q) (COOPER & ADD LOBBY)
(200) FOREIGN ECONOMIC

WASHINGTON, DEC. 12 (AP)-JOHN SHERMAN COOPER CALLED TODAY FOR CHANGES IN THE U.S. AID PROGRAM TO INDIA TO MAKE IT MORE EFFECTIVE. HE SAID THE RUSSIANS ALREADY USE AID TECHNIQUES HE IS PROPOSING.

COOPER, WHO IS LEAVING HIS POST AS U.S. AMBASSADOR TO INDIA TO BECOME A REPUBLICAN SENATOR FROM KENTUCKY, STRESSED INDIA'S IMPORTANCE ON THE INTERNATIONAL SCENE IN TESTIMONY BEFORE A SENATE-HOUSE SUBCOMMITTEE ON FOREIGN ECONOMIC POLICY.

THE GROUP, HEADED BY REP. BOLLING (D-MO), IS LOOKING INTO RECENT ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENTS' THROUGHOUT THE WORLD TO SEE WHAT THEIR IMPLICATIONS MAY BE FOR U.S. POLICY.

COOPER SAID INDIA, UNDERTAKING A SECOND, 15-BILLION DOLLAR FIVE-YEAR PROGRAM OF ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT, WOULD GET MORE OUT OF U.S. AID HAVING AN "ASSURANCE OF CONTINUITY" THAN THE PRESENT YEAR-BY-YEAR PROGRAM.

BECAUSE U.S. HELP CANNOT BE COUNTED ON OVER A LONG PERIOD, COOPER SAID, THE AID IS NOT USED FOR LONG-TERM, WEALTH PRODUCING PROJECTS.

AND HE SAID TRAINING SHOULD BE PROVIDED ALONG WITH AID AMERICA GIVES.

"THE SOVIET UNION HAS DEVELOPED ITS PLANS TO MEET THESE POINTS," HE SAID. "WE HAVEN'T."

COOPER DID NOT PROPOSE ANY SPECIFIC LEVEL OF FUTURE U.S. AID. IT NOW RUNS ABOUT 65 MILLION DOLLARS A YEAR.

DC&JC401PES

B79WX
95

MISSILE CONTRACT

WASHINGTON, DEC. 12 (AP)-THE NAVY SAID TODAY THAT CHANCE-VOUGHT AIRCRAFT, DALLAS, TEX., HAS RECEIVED NEW NAVY ORDERS FOR GUIDED MISSILES TOTALING 26 MILLION DOLLARS.

THE NEW ORDERS ARE FOR ADDITIONAL MISSILES OF THE REGULUS I AND THE REGULUS II. THE REGULUS I IS AN OPERATIONAL ATTACK MISSILE, LAUNCHED FROM SHIPS AT TARGETS SEVERAL HUNDRED MILES AWAY. THE REGULUS II IS AN ADVANCED VERSION, CAPABLE OF SUPERSONIC SPEED.

TODAY'S ORDER BRINGS THE TOTAL OF THE COMPANY'S BACKLOG TO MORE THAN 500 MILLION DOLLARS.

THE MOST RECENT NAVY ORDER TO CHANCE-VOUGHT WAS FOR THE CRUSADER, A FIGHTER PLANE WHICH HAS A SPEED OF MORE THAN 1,000 MILES PER HOUR.

JC1205PES

A15LA

PASADENA, CALIF., DEC. 12 (AP)-A GERMAN DIPLOMAT SAYS DEMOCRACY IN EUROPE WILL HAVE PASSED ITS TEST WHEN "WE VOLUNTARILY TEAR DOWN THE TRADITIONAL AND OUTMODED BARRIERS AND MAKE EUROPE ONE UNIT."

HEINZ L. KREKELER, WEST GERMANY'S AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES, TOLD THE INSTITUTE OF WORLD AFFAIRS YESTERDAY THAT GERMANY IS THE PROVING GROUND.

"ON BOTH SIDES OF THE IRON CURTAIN," HE SAID, "THERE ARE PEOPLE OF THE SAME ETHNIC AND HISTORICAL BACKGROUND SHARING THE SAME TRADITIONS, ALL OF THEM GERMANS--50 MILLION IN FREEDOM, 17 MILLION IN BONDAGE X X X."

DEMOCRACY'S TEST IN GERMANY, HE ADDED, WILL HAVE BEEN PASSED WHEN "WE CONVINCE OUR BROTHERS AND SISTERS BEYOND THE IRON CURTAIN THAT OURS IS A BETTER WAY OF LIFE."

DB1133PPS

A137KX

EDWARDS, CALIF., DEC 12 (AP)-A NAVY GUIDED MISSILE SOMEHOW BROKE CONTACT WITH THE JET PLANE THAT WAS GUIDING IT ON A TEST SHOT YESTERDAY. IT STREAKED WILDLY ACROSS THE DESERT AND CRASHED 120 MILES AWAY ON THE EDGE OF DEATH VALLEY.

THE 33-FOOT REGULUS SURFACE-TO-SURFACE MISSILE WAS UNDERGOING A ROUTINE TEST UNDER ELECTRONIC CONTROL FROM THE ACCOMPANYING PLANE WHEN IT GOT AWAY. THE JET TRACED IT TO ITS CRASH SITE AND A CREW WAS SENT TO PICK UP THE PIECES.

THE DEVICES ARE BEING TESTED AT THIS MOJAVE DESERT BASE UNDER THE ACCELERATED MISSILE PROGRAM. THEY ARE BUILT TO PERMIT AERIAL CONTROL BY CHASE PLANES IN ORDER TO CONSERVE TEST COSTS. THE PLANES ORDINARILY LAND THE MISSILES ON REMOTE AIR STRIPS.

BASE OFFICIALS SAID THE GUIDING MECHANISM APPARENTLY FAILED AFTER LAUNCHING. THE CRASH WAS THREE MILES SOUTHWEST OF THE COMMUNITY OF RYAN.

WU1027ACS

B95ST (Q)
(300)

ST. LOUIS, DEC. 12 (AP)-ARTHUR H. COMPTON, FORMER WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY CHANCELLOR AND ATOMIC SCIENTIST, SAID TODAY THE DANGERS TO HEALTH FROM TESTING OF SUPER-BOMBS HAVE BEEN EXAGGERATED BUT ARE REAL.

HE TOLD THE SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE ON DISARMAMENT THAT HE SEES NO REASON TO "FEAR FOR THE HEALTH OF THE PEOPLE THROUGHOUT THE WORLD AS A RESULT OF TESTS THAT HAVE BEEN MADE SO FAR.

"IT WOULD SEEM POSSIBLE, HOWEVER," HE SAID, "THAT A CONTINUATION OF SUCH TESTS, ESPECIALLY IF AT AN INCREASED TEMPO, MIGHT LEAD TO A DANGEROUS CONCENTRATION OF RADIOACTIVE MATERIAL."

COMPTON NOW IS DISTINGUISHED SERVICE PROFESSOR OF PHILOSOPHY AT WASHINGTON. HE WAS ONE OF THE WITNESSES HEARD BY SEN. SYMINGTON (D-MO), THE ONLY SUBCOMMITTEE MEMBER PRESENT.

A SOMEWHAT DIFFERENT VIEW OF THE DANGER OF THE TESTS WAS TAKEN BY DR. EVARTS A. GRAHAM, NOTED CANCER RESEARCHER AND EMERITUS PROFESSOR OF SURGERY AT WASHINGTON.

WHAT IS SOMETIMES CONSIDERED AN INSIGNIFICANT AMOUNT OF RADIOACTIVE MATERIAL MAY BECOME "VERY SIGNIFICANT," HE SAID, BY A PROCESS OF CONCENTRATION IN PLANTS AND IN ANIMALS THAT EAT PLANTS.

DR. GRAHAM CITED A CASE OF A MUSKRAT FOUND NEAR A STREAM INTO WHICH AN "INSIGNIFICANT" AMOUNT OF RADIOACTIVE MATERIAL HAD BEEN DUMPED.

THE MUSKRAT, HE SAID, NOT ONLY HAD CANCER, BUT THE RADIOACTIVITY OF ITS BONES WAS 140 TO 150 TIMES HIGHER THAN THAT OF THE WATER OF THE STREAM.

COMPTON TESTIFIED THAT HE BELIEVES THE UNITED STATES SHOULD RENOUNCE THE USE OF HYDROGEN AND ATOMIC WEAPONS FOR MASS DESTRUCTION UNLESS RUSSIA FIRST MAKES SUCH ATTACKS ON PEOPLE OUTSIDE THE IRON CURTAIN.

IN THAT EVENT, HE SAID, THE UNITED STATES SHOULD RETALIATE AGAINST RUSSIA WITH SIMILAR ATTACKS.

COMPTON SAID IT WOULD BE DANGEROUS TO "DENY OURSELVES THE RIGHT TO CARRY THROUGH ANY TYPE OF WEAPONS TEST WHICH DOES NOT ENDANGER THE LIVES AND WELL BEING OF CITIZENS OF OTHER NATIONS."

DR. GRAHAM URGED THAT "WIDEST POSSIBLE PUBLICITY" BE GIVEN TO THE DANGERS OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS. HE SAID MUCH MATERIAL APPEARS ONLY IN

SCIENTIFIC JOURNALS.
KURT VON SCHUSCHNIGG, FORMER CHANCELLOR OF AUSTRIA AND NOW A ST. LOUIS UNIVERSITY FACULTY MEMBER, SAID EVERY APPROACH SHOULD BE MADE "THAT HAS EVEN A REMOTE CHANCE TO STOP THE UNLIMITED ARMAMENTS RACE."
EB1005PCS NM

A128WX
(350) RUSSIAN-ALLEN DULLES
(WX) PRINCETON, N.J.DEC.12 (AP)-
THE TOP U. S. INTELLIGENCE OFFICER SAID TONIGHT HE HAS "WELL SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS THAT THE STUDENTS ARE BECOMING RESTIVE" INSIDE RUSSIA.
ALLEN DULLES, CHIEF OF THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY (CIA), IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR A PRINCETON UNIVERSITY CONFERENCE:
"THE LEAVEN OF EDUCATION HAS BEGUN ITS WORK. THE MEN IN THE KREMLIN HAVE A HARD TASK AHEAD TO HOLD THE PROCESS IN CHECK."
DULLES SAID SOVIET LEADERS HAVE "MADE A FETISH OF INDUSTRIAL AND MILITARY POWER". TO ACHIEVE THEIR GOAL, HE SAID, THEY HAVE DENIED THE PEOPLE A DECENT LIVING.
BUT IN THE PROCESS OF BUILDING A MODERN INDUSTRIAL STATE, HE SAID, THE SOVIET LEADERS "PRODUCED A NEW GENERATION OF HIGHLY TECHNICAL, SOPHISTICATED AND COMPETENTLY EDUCATED MEN AND WOMEN."
THESE PEOPLE ARE BEGINNING TO WONDER WHAT THEIR GOVERNMENT IS DOING TO GIVE THEM A BETTER LIFE, HE SAID, AND HE ADDED:
"IN PARTICULAR, THERE ARE WELL SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS THAT THE STUDENTS ARE BECOMING RESTIVE, INQUISITIVE AND OUTSPOKEN IN THEIR DEMANDS FOR A CRITICAL EXAMINATION OF THE INFALLIBILITY OF A SYSTEM WHICH PRODUCED THE ABUSES OF STALINISM...
"THIS NEW GENERATION IS MAKING ITSELF FELT NOT ONLY IN THE SATELLITE AREAS...
"IT IS ALSO BEGINNING TO BE HEARD IN THE SOVIET UNION ITSELF WHERE YOUTH IS NOT PREPARED TO ACCEPT THE STRICTLY MATERIALISTIC AND MILITARISTIC BASIS OF SOVIET SOCIETY."
DULLES' ADDRESS WAS IN CONNECTION WITH A CONFERENCE ON THE "CHALLENGE OF SOVIET INDUSTRIAL GROWTH."
THE INTELLIGENCE CHIEF DESCRIBED SOVIET GROWTH, FROM PRACTICALLY ZERO TO A RANKING AS THE WORLD'S SECOND INDUSTRIAL POWER, AS "A GRAVE CHALLENGE" TO THE UNITED STATES.
HE SAID SOVIET LEADERS HAVE MADE IT PLAIN THEY EXPECT TO CATCH UP WITH THE UNITED STATES IN 15 TO 20 YEARS.
DULLES SAID THE SOVIETS, IN EXTENDING THEIR INFLUENCE INTO THE MIDDLE EAST, HAVE "REAPED AT LEAST SHORT RANGE STRATEGIC DIVIDENDS" WITH "A MINIMUM INVESTMENT OF SOVIET ECONOMIC RESOURCES, PARTICULARLY MILITARY EQUIPMENT."
MEG1002PES

A116
(150)
NEW YORK, DEC.12 (AP)-THE NEW YORK POST SAID TODAY IN A WASHINGTON DISPATCH THAT "THE UNITED STATES HAS DECIDED TO SUSPEND FURTHER MAJOR H-BOMB TESTS AT LEAST THROUGH 1957."
THE NEWSPAPER SAID THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION SOON WILL ANNOUNCE THAT NEXT YEAR'S NUCLEAR TESTS WILL BE RESTRICTED TO THE AREA OF LAS VEGAS, NEV.
"THIS WILL BE A GUARDED WAY OF DISCLOSING THAT NO LARGE-SCALE H-BOMB TESTS ARE PLANNED," THE POST SAID.
THE STORY, BY ROBERT G.SPIVACK, SAID:
"IT IS ALSO UNDERSTOOD THAT THE GOVERNMENT INTENDS NOT TO RESUME H-BOMB TESTS EVEN AFTER NEXT YEAR, IF WORLD CONDITIONS IMPROVE.
"THE REASONS ARE: PUBLIC SAFETY AND THE NEED FOR SOME DRAMATIC STEP TO EASE INTERNATIONAL TENSIONS."
THE POST SAID ITS INFORMATION CAME FROM "THE HIGHEST SOURCES."
"IRONICALLY," THE ARTICLE CONTINUED, "THE ADMINISTRATION IS FOLLOWING--IN MANY PARTICULARS--THE COURSE ADVOCATED BY ADLAI E. STEVENSON, THE DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE FOR PRESIDENT, AND ABOUT WHICH TOP OFFICIALS, FROM PRESIDENT EISENHOWER DOWN, WERE SCORNFUL DURING THE ELECTION CAMPAIGN."
IN WASHINGTON, THE AEC DECLINED COMMENT ON THE POST STORY.
WE1128AESNM

A122
NEW YORK, DEC 12 (AP)-CONVICTED ATOM SPY MORTON SOBELL TODAY FILED A NEW APPEAL FROM HIS 30-YEAR SENTENCE IN ALCATRAZ PRISON.
SOBELL WAS CONVICTED IN 1951 WITH ETHEL AND JULIUS ROSENBERG. THE ROSENBERGS WERE EXECUTED IN 1953 FOR THEIR PART IN THE ATOMIC ESPIONAGE PLOT.
SOBELL, 37, HAS APPEALED HIS CONVICTION IN VAIN EVER SINCE HE WENT TO JAIL. HIS LATEST ACTION, IN THE FEDERAL COURT OF APPEALS, ASSERTS THE GOVERNMENT USED PERJURED TESTIMONY AT HIS TRIAL.
DY941PES

B78 (Q)
(180)
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC. 12 (AP)-THE U.N. SCIENTIFIC COMMITTEE ON THE EFFECTS OF ATOMIC RADIATION TODAY ASKED 87 COUNTRIES FOR FURTHER MEASUREMENTS OF THE DANGEROUS RESULTS OF H-BOMB FALLOUT. IT RECOMMENDED THAT THEY GO UP IN THE AIR TO GET THEM.
"THE COMMITTEE," IT SAID IN A CIRCULAR LETTER, "RECOGNIZES THE IMPORTANCE OF THE MEASUREMENTS UP TO AS HIGH AN ALTITUDE AS POSSIBLE, WHICH ALLOWS AN ESTIMATE TO BE MADE OF THE STRATOSPHERIC RESERVOIR OF FISSION PRODUCTS AND ITS CONTRIBUTION TO FUTURE FALLOUT...THE THERMONUCLEAR DUST IN THE STRATOSPHERE APPEARS TO BE DEPOSITED AT A SLOW RATE."
THE 15-NATION COMMITTEE SET UP BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY LAST YCRGUED

THE 15-NATION COMMITTEE, SET UP BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY LAST YEAR, NOTED THAT MOST MEASUREMENTS NOW WERE TAKEN AT GROUND LEVEL.
BUT IT SAID BRITAIN AND SWEDEN ALREADY HAD TAKEN THEM FROM RADIOACTIVE DUST IN THE STRATOSPHERE UP TO 15,000 METERS, OR ABOUT 9 MILES. THE COMMITTEE SAID JAPAN HAD ANNOUNCED A SOMEWHAT SIMILAR PROGRAM AND THE UNITED STATES CONTEMPLATED A BALLOON PLAN.
THE COMMITTEE SAID STRATOSPHERIC MEASUREMENT IS NECESSARY TO PREDICT FUTURE LEVELS OF STRONTIUM 90, DIRECTLY HARMFUL WHEN HIGHLY CONCENTRATED IN HUMAN BONES AND CAPABLE IN BIG DOSES OF PRODUCING UNDESIRABLE GENETIC CHANGES.
JR922PES

A41UN
AMS BUDGET (500)
NIGHT LEAD U.N.-JAPAN
BY WILLIAM N. OATIS
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC. 12 (AP)-THE SECURITY COUNCIL TODAY UNANIMOUSLY APPROVED THE ADMISSION OF JAPAN AS THE 80TH MEMBER OF THE U.N. IT DISAPPROVED COMMUNIST OUTER MONGOLIA.
THE SOVIET UNION, WHICH HAD VETOED JAPAN'S MEMBEERSHIP APPLICATION FOUR TIMES IN FOUR YEARS, WITHHELD ITS VETO THIS TIME.
THE COUNCIL'S RECOMMENDATION IN FAVOR OF JAPAN WENT TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY, WHERE IT IS EXPECTED TO BE RATIFIED BY WELL OVER THE NECESSARY TWO-THIRDS VOTE MONDAY OR TUESDAY.
THE ASSEMBLY WILL DELAY THIS ACTION TILL JAPANESE FOREIGN MINISTER MAMORU SHIGEMITSU CAN ARRIVE AND ADDRESS IT. HE IS EXPECTED IN NEW YORK FRIDAY.
SHIGEMITSU AND SOVIET VICE FOREIGN MINISTER NICOLAI FEDORENKO EXCHANGED DOCUMENTS IN TOKYO TODAY RATIFYING AN OCT. 19 MOSCOW AGREEMENT TO END THE 11-YEAR-OLD STATE OF WAR BETWEEN JAPAN AND THE SOVIET UNION. IN CONNECTION WITH THE AGREEMENT, RUSSIA PROMISED TO BACK JAPAN FOR U.N. MEMBERSHIP.

SHIGEMITSU COMMENTING LATER ON THE COUNCIL VOTE, SAID JAPAN'S ENTRY INTO THE U.N. WAS "THE FULFILLMENT OF OUR FERVENT NATIONAL ASPIRATIONS OF 11 LONG YEARS."

HE ADDED IN A STATEMENT THAT HE WAS LEAVING FOR NEW YORK TONIGHT TO SPEAK TO THE ASSEMBLY. HE SAID HE WOULD THANK COUNTRIES THAT HAD SUPPORTED JAPAN'S ADMISSION, "EXPLAIN OUR BASIC NATIONAL POLICY OF PEACE" AND "DECLARE TO ALL THE WORLD" JAPAN'S READINESS TO PARTICIPATE ACTIVELY IN THE U.N.'S WORK.

AMBASSADOR TOSHIKAZU KASE, JAPAN'S PERMANENT OBSERVER TO THE U.N., WATCHED THE VOTE FROM A BACK SEAT IN THE COUNCIL CHAMBER AND ACCEPTED CONGRATULATIONS FROM COUNCIL DELEGATES LATER.

IN A SUBSEQUENT STATEMENT, HE SAID OF THE DECISION, "DEEP INDEED IS OUR GRATIFICATION." HE SAID ADMISSION TO THE U.N. HAD BECOME FOR JAPAN A "NATIONAL ASPIRATION." HE TENDERED "HEARTFELT GRATITUDE" TO COUNTRIES THAT HAD SUPPORTED JAPAN'S APPLICATION. HE PARTICULARLY MENTIONED THE UNITED STATES AND THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH.

THE COUNCIL'S ACTION ON JAPAN TOOK THE FORM OF A SHOW OF HANDS OF ALL ITS 11 MEMBERS IN FAVOR OF A RESOLUTION SUBMITTED BY PERU.

THE COUNCIL THEN BRIEFLY DEBATED A SIMILAR SOVIET RESOLUTION ON OUTER MONGOLIA. THIS FAILED TO GET THE SEVEN AFFIRMATIVE VOTES NECESSARY FOR ANY COUNCIL DECISION.

ONLY IRAN, PERU AND YUGOSLAVIA JOINED THE SOVIET UNION IN VOTING FOR IT. CUBA AND CHINA VOTED AGAINST IT. AUSTRALIA, BELGIUM, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND THE UNITED STATES ABSTAINED.

SOME DELEGATES HAD FEARED THAT THE SOVIET UNION MIGHT VETO JAPAN'S APPLICATION BECAUSE NATIONALIST CHINA HAD MADE KNOWN THAT IT WOULD VOTE AGAINST OUTER MONGOLIA'S.

BUT SOVIET DELEGATE ARKADY A. SOBOLEV ANNOUNCED HE WOULD VOTE FOR JAPAN. HE URGED THE COUNCIL TO VOTE FOR OUTER MONGOLIA TOO.

HE CHARGED THE UNITED STATES HAD CHANGED ITS POSITION SINCE 1946, WHEN IT HAD AGREED THAT OUTER MONGOLIA WAS "A STATE IN THE ACCEPTED SENSE OF THE WORD."

LODGE REPLIED, "WE DO NOT THINK IT IS QUALIFIED AND WE HAVE NEVER BEEN IN FAVOR OF ITS ADMISSION."

AFTER THE VOTE, SOBOLEV CHARGED THAT "THE UNITED STATES AND ITS FELLOW TRAVELERS" HAD ABSTAINED TO "COVER UP THE VETO" OF NATIONALIST CHINA. THE CHINESE VOTE DID NOT AMOUNT TO A VETO, SINCE THE PROPOSAL WAS DEFEATED ANYWAY WHEN IT RECEIVED LESS THAN THE NECESSARY SEVEN VOTES.

MQ451PES

A117 (240)

NIGHT LEAD JAPANESE

TOKYO, THURSDAY, DEC. 13 (AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER MAMORU SHIGEMITSU TODAY EXPRESSED JAPAN'S GRATIFICATION OVER BEING APPROVED FOR MEMBERSHIP IN THE UNITED NATIONS.

HE SAID THIS MEANS "THE FULFILLMENT OF OUR FERVENT NATIONAL ASPIRATIONS OF 11 LONG YEARS" SINCE JAPAN'S DEFEAT IN WORLD WAR II.

IT ALSO MEANS THE RETURN OF JAPAN TO A FULL VOICE IN WORLD COUNCILS FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE IT QUIT THE LEAGUE OF NATIONS IN THE PERIOD OF 1933-35 OVER THE LEAGUE'S CONCERN WITH THE JAPANESE INVASIONS OF MANCHURIA.

SHIGEMITSU SAID HE IS LEAVING TONIGHT FOR NEW YORK TO ATTEND THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY MEETING. THERE, HE SAID, HE WILL "DECLARE TO ALL THE WORLD THAT JAPAN IS PREPARED TO PARTICIPATE IN THE MANIFOLED ACTIVITIES OF THE UNITED NATIONS MORE POSITIVELY AND MORE EFFECTIVELY THAN EVER BEFORE." JAPAN ALREADY IS A MEMBER OF VARIOUS U.N. SPECIALIZED AGENCIES BUT HAS LACKED FULL U.N. MEMBERSHIP.

THE SECURITY COUNCIL APPROVED JAPAN'S ADMISSION YESTERDAY, AFTER 4 1/2 YEARS OF DELAY. FINAL APPROVAL BY THE ASSEMBLY IS ONLY A FORMALITY. JAPAN WILL BE THE 80TH U.N. MEMBER.

SHIGEMITSU DECLARED U.N. MEMBERSHIP "WILL MEAN A SIGNIFICANT ENHANCEMENT OF OUR COUNTRY'S INTERNATIONAL POSITION AND PRESTIGE,

30.24-9759

REFLECTING A WIDESPREAD YEARNING AMONG JAPANESE TO RE-EMERGE AS A WORLD POWER.

JAPAN'S ENTRY WAS ASSURED IN OCTOBER WHEN JAPAN AND THE SOVIET UNION SIGNED A PEACE AGREEMENT ENDING THEIR TECHNICAL STATE OF WAR. THE RUSSIANS PROMISED TO SUPPORT JAPAN'S BID FOR U.N. MEMBERSHIP. THIS THEY DID IN NEW YORK YESTERDAY IN CONTRAST TO FOUR VETOES CAST PREVIOUSLY AGAINST THE APPLICATION.

TA929PES

A40

PARIS, DEC. 12 (AP)-U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES TODAY WARMLY APPROVED THE SECURITY COUNCIL VOTE TO ADMIT JAPAN TO THE UNITED NATIONS.

DULLES SAID IN A STATEMENT: "I AM DELIGHTED THAT AT LONG LAST JAPAN IS TAKING ITS RIGHTFUL PLACE IN THE UNITED NATIONS. THIS HAS LONG BEEN SOUGHT BY THE UNITED STATES."

DA442PES

End Dec. 11, 1956

BLANK

Begin Dec. 13, 1956

A30
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD TANYA (360)
BY JAMES F.KING

LONDON, DEC.13 (AP)-A BRITISH JUDGE RULED TODAY THAT LITTLE TANYA CHWASTOV HAS A BETTER CHANCE FOR A HAPPY LIFE IN THE UNITED STATES THAN IN THE SOVIET UNION. TANYA WAS BORN OUT OF WEDLOCK 2 1/2 YEARS AGO TO TWO REFUGEES FROM COMMUNISM WHO FOUND HAVEN IN AMERICA.

TANYA'S CASE CAME INTO THE INTERNATIONAL SPOTLIGHT WHEN HER FATHER SOUGHT TO CARRY HER BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN AND HER MOTHER FOUGHT TO STOP HIM.

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE FATHER, ALEXIS CHWASTOV, 58, SAID TONIGHT "IT IS EXPECTED THE BABY WILL BE HANDED OVER TO THE MOTHER TOMORROW." TANYA WAS STILL AT THE SOVIET EMBASSY TONIGHT.

THE MOTHER, MRS.HELENA DIECZOK OF DETROIT, TOLD REPORTERS, HER EYES SPARKLING: "IT'S GOING TO BE A MARVELOUS CHRISTMAS." SHE HAD NOT SEEN TANYA SINCE MARCH.

TANYA BECAME INVOLVED IN THE INTERNATIONAL INCIDENT WHEN HER RUSSIAN-BORN FATHER SLIPPED OUT OF THE UNITED STATES WITH HER ON HIS WAY TO THE SOVIET UNION.

MRS.DIECZOK CAUGHT UP WITH THEM DURING A STOPOVER IN ENGLAND WITH AN INJUNCTION MAKING LITTLE TANYA A WARD OF THE BRITISH COURT.

JUSTICE WYNN PARRY, IN AWARDING CUSTODY OF TANYA TO MRS. DIECZOK TODAY, SAID THE FACT MUST BE FACED THAT THE GIRL IS ILLEGITIMATE.

THE BEWIGGED JUSTICE, SITTING IN A SOLOMON ROLE, SAID HE FELT TANYA WOULD HAVE A BETTER FUTURE IN AMERICA.

"WHILE THE U.S.A. HAS COURTS COMPETENT TO PROTECT INFANTS I HAVE NO EVIDENCE OF SIMILAR COURTS EXISTING IN THE U.S.S.R.," HE DECLARED.

TANYA, BORN IN PHILADELPHIA, ~~WAS~~ IS AN AMERICAN. CHWASTOV, A RUSSIAN, AND THE GIRL'S MOTHER, A YUGOSLAV, MET IN AMERICA.

THE BRITISH JUDGE SAID DURING THE THREE-DAY HEARING HE HAD FORMED "A FAVORABLE VIEW OF THE MOTHER," AND DECLARED "THE ALLEGATION THAT SHE HAD ABANDONED HER CHILD (IN AMERICA) IS NOT ESTABLISHED."

SPEAKING DELIBERATELY, THE JUSTICE WENT ON:

"I WOULD END BY SAYING THAT I CANNOT HELP HAVING CONSIDERABLE SYMPATHY WITH THE FATHER BECAUSE IT WAS QUITE CLEAR THAT HE IS EXTREMELY FOND OF THE CHILD.

"NEVERTHELESS, HARD CASES MAKE BAD LAW. I AM NOT HERE TO MAKE THE LAW, BUT ONLY TO ADMINISTER IT AS I FIND IT, AND ON THE BASIS OF THAT LAW AND THE EVIDENCE BEFORE ME I HAVE COME TO THE CONCLUSION THAT THE PROPER ORDER IS TO COMMIT THE INFANT TO THE MOTHER'S CARE AND CONTROL.

"AND THEN GIVE HER LEAVE TO TAKE THE INFANT OUT OF THE COURT'S JURISDICTION TO THE U.S. A. AND TO DIRECT THAT WHEN SHE REACHES THAT COUNTRY SHE IS TO CEASE TO BE A WARD OF THIS COURT."

JB/JF416PES

A137 (280)

30.24-9761

CYPRUS

LONDON, DEC. 13 (AP)-TOP LEVEL TALKS ON THE FUTURE OF CYPRUS ENDED IN LONDON TODAY. THERE WERE CAUTIOUS HOPES FOR A SPEEDY SETTLEMENT OF THE BRITISH-GREEK DISPUTE OVER THE STRIFE-TORN MEDITERRANEAN ISLAND.

BRITAIN'S THREE KEY NEGOTIATORS LEFT THE CAPITAL BY AIR AFTER 10 DAYS OF CONFERENCES WITH COLONIAL SECRETARY ALAN LENNOX-BOYD AND OTHER GOVERNMENT MINISTERS.

FIELD MARSHAL SIR JOHN HARDING, GOVERNOR OF CYPRUS, FLEW BACK TO HIS POST A FEW HOURS AFTER THE DEPARTURE OF BRITAIN'S AMBASSADORS IN GREECE AND TURKEY, SIR CHARLES PEAKE AND SIR JAMES BOWKER.

THE THREE HAD BEEN CALLED HOME TO OUTLINE THEIR VIEWS ON A DRAFT CONSTITUTION FOR CYPRUS PREPARED BY LEGAL EXPERT LORD RADCLIFFE.

OFFICIAL SOURCES SAID A GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCEMENT IS EXPECTED SHORTLY ON THE DRAFT CONSTITUTION, UNDER WHICH CYPRUS WILL BE OFFERED LIMITED SELF-RULE WITHIN THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH.

THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT HOPES THE PROPOSED CONSTITUTION WILL PROVIDE A BASIS FOR AGREEMENT AMONG BRITAIN, GREECE AND TURKEY, ALL MEMBERS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION.

PREVIOUS NEGOTIATIONS ENDED IN DEADLOCK, WITH BRITAIN AND TURKEY INSISTING ON THE CONTINUANCE OF BRITISH RULE, AND GREECE DEMANDING THE CYPRIOTS BE GIVEN THE RIGHT TO DETERMINE THEIR OWN FUTURE.

SINCE THEN A GENERAL SOFTENING OF ATTITUDES HAS BEEN DISCERNIBLE. GREEK PREMIER CONSTANTINE KARAMANLIS HAS SAID THE DISPUTE COULD BE SETTLED SATISFACTORILY IN NEW THREE-POWER TALKS.

THERE WAS EVIDENCE BRITAIN, GREECE AND TURKEY WERE ANXIOUS TO KEEP THE PROBLEM OUT OF THE UNITED NATIONS AND TO SETTLE IT EITHER BY DIRECT TALKS OR THROUGH THE MEDIATION OF NATO'S SECRETARY GENERAL.

ALL THREE NATIONS AT THE NATO MEETING IN PARIS VOTED FOR A MEASURE AUTHORIZING THE SECRETARY GENERAL TO ARBITRATE IN DISPUTES BETWEEN MEMBERS OF THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE.

IS1037AFS

A125
SECOND NIGHT LEAD NATO
BY STANLEY JOHNSON

PARIS, FRIDAY, DEC. 14 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES TODAY IS EXPECTED TO TURN DOWN DEMANDS FROM ITS JITTERY ATLANTIC ALLIES FOR ATOMIC FIREPOWER FOR THEIR ARMIES.

THE EUROPEAN ALLIES YESTERDAY PRESSED FOR A SUPPLY OF NUCLEAR WARHEADS WITH THE ARGUMENT THAT ALL ALLIED TROOPS SHOULD HAVE THESE NEW WEAPONS TO GIVE WESTERN EUROPE A RELIABLE SHIELD.

AT THE SAME TIME THEY JOINED THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA IN ASSURING RUSSIA THAT NATO WOULD NOT WAGE A WAR OF LIBERATION IN EASTERN EUROPE, THOUGH THEY DEMANDED "FULL FREEDOM" FOR THE SATELLITES.

THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION COUNCIL VOTED UNANIMOUSLY TO GIVE ITS SECRETARY GENERAL ENLARGED POWERS TO MEDIATE DISPUTES AMONG ITS MEMBERS.

ONLY THE UNITED STATES IS IN A POSITION TO SUPPLY EUROPEAN COUNTRIES WITH ATOMIC CANNON AND OTHER TACTICAL WEAPONS, AND U.S. LEGISLATION FORBIDS THEIR USE WITHOUT SPECIFIC AUTHORIZATION FROM THE PRESIDENT. THE PRESIDENT CANNOT PLACE THEM IN FOREIGN HANDS.

DEFENSE SECRETARY CHARLES E. WILSON SAID HE WOULD GIVE AMERICA'S VIEWS TO THE 15-NATION NATO COUNCIL TOMORROW. BUT IT WAS DOUBTFUL THAT HE WOULD ATTEMPT TO COMMIT CONGRESS TO A CHANGE IN THE LAW.

THE ASSURANCES TO RUSSIA CAME AFTER WEST GERMAN FOREIGN MINISTER HEINRICH VON BRENTANO EXPRESSED FEARS THAT NEW ERUPTIONS IN EASTERN EUROPE LIKE THAT IN HUNGARY MIGHT TOUCH OFF A NEW WORLD WAR.

HE SAID IT WOULD BE ONLY FAIR TO TELL THE SATELLITE PEOPLES JUST WHERE NATO STOOD SO THEY WOULD NOT BUILD UP FALSE LIBERATION HOPES AND SO THEIR RUSSIAN MASTERS WOULD NOT HAVE GROUNDS FOR FEARING A WESTERN ATTACK.

THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE COUNCIL ENDORSED VON BRENTANO'S FIVE-POINT DECLARATION THAT ALL PEACE-LOVING PEOPLES SHALL SUPPORT THE RIGHT OF EAST EUROPEAN NATIONS TO SELF-DETERMINATION AND SELF-GOVERNMENT IN FULL FREEDOM, THEIR RIGHT TO DECIDE ON THEIR OWN SOCIAL ORDER, AND THEIR RIGHT TO THEIR OWN INTERNAL DEVELOPMENT WITHOUT BEING INFLUENCED BY MILITARY FORCE OR THREATS. IT ALSO CALLED FOR A BAN ON IMPERIALISTIC SUBJUGATION OF SMALL NATIONS IN EASTERN EUROPE, AND DECLARED HUMAN RIGHTS THERE SHOULD BE HELD NVIOLABLE.

VON BRENTANO WARNED THAT 22 SOVIET DIVISIONS STOOD READY TO SMASH ANY UPRISING IN EAST GERMANY. HE HAS CAUTIONED THAT IT WOULD BE DIFFICULT TO RESTRAIN WEST GERMANS IF THEY SAW THEIR BROTHERS ACROSS THE BORDER BEING SMASHED BY SOVIET CANNON.

THE FOREIGN MINISTERS APPROVED RESOLUTION AUTHORIZING NATO'S SECRETARY GENERAL, LORD ISMAY OF BRITAIN, TO USE POWERS OF "INQUIRY, MEDIATION, CONCILIATION OR ARBITRATION" IN DISPUTES BETWEEN NATO MEMBERS.

IT ALSO URGED THE MEMBERS TO USE THIS NEW MACHINERY BEFORE RESORTING TO SUCH OUTSIDE AGENCIES AS THE UNITED NATIONS.

THE DISPUTE AMONG BRITAIN, TURKEY AND GREECE OVER CYPRUS HAS BEEN ONE OF THE MOST TROUBLESOME TO NATO. ALL THREE NATIONS SUPPORTED THE RESOLUTION. BUT THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE INDICATION THAT THE COUNTRIES INVOLVED WOULD TAKE ADVANTAGE OF THE NEW PROCEDURE.

AT GREECE'S REQUEST, THE U.N. ASSEMBLY ALREADY HAS PUT THE CYPRUS ISSUE ON ITS AGENDA. IT SEEMED UNLIKELY THE NEW MACHINERY WOULD BE USED BEFORE LORD ISMAY RETIRES AND IS SUCCEEDED BY BELGIAN'S FOREIGN MINISTER, PAUL-HENRI SPAAK.

BRITAIN HAS PREPARED A NEW CONSTITUTION FOR CYPRUS WHICH WILL GIVE EXPANDED POWERS OF SELF GOVERNMENT FOR THE CROWN COLONY'S PEOPLE, BUT KEEP THAT STRATEGIC ISLAND BASE WITHIN THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH.

THE SECRETARY GENERAL'S POWERS WERE PART OF A RECOMMENDATION BY NATO'S THREE "WISE MEN"--CANADA'S LESTER B. PEARSON, HALVARD LANGE OF NORWAY AND GAETANO MARTINO OF ITALY--FOR STRENGTHENING THE ORGANIZATION'S NON-MILITARY SPHERES OF COOPERATION.

THE COST OF MAINTAINING MODERN MILITARY FORCES WAS ONE OF THE CHIEF REASONS FOR THE DEMAND FOR NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

U. S. LT. GEN. LEON W. JOHNSON, CHAIRMAN OF NATO'S STANDING-MILITARY GROUP, ECHOED BY SEVERAL FOREIGN MINISTERS, SAID EUROPTIONS IN EAST EUROPE INCREASED THE POSSIBILITY OF "WAR BY MISCALCULATION."

THIS ANALYSIS WAS ACCOMPANIED BY A SECRET REPORT ON SOVIET INTENTIONS WHOSE CONTENTS COULD BE SURMISED FROM THE SURGE OF DEMANDS FOR U. S. TACTICAL ATOMIC WEAPONS.

A NATO SPOKESMAN SAID THE COUNCIL WORKED ON THE ASSUMPTION THAT THE ALLIANCE HAD A "FULLY EFFECTIVE NUCLEAR RETALIATORY FORCE." U. S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES YESTERDAY AND TODAY ALSO STRESSED THAT THIS AMERICAN FORCE IS THE MILITARY CORNERSTONE OF THE ALLIANCE AND CONSTITUTED THE MAJOR AMERICAN CONTRIBUTION.

ANTONY HEAD, BRITISH DEFENSE SECRETARY, WAS THE FIRST DELEGATE TO INSIST THAT EUROPEAN SECURITY REQUIRES FIELD TROOPS TO BE EQUIPPED WITH ATOMIC WEAPONS. HIS GOVERNMENT IS THE ONLY MEMBER OF THE ALLIANCE EXCEPT THE UNITED STATES WHICH HAS MASTERED ATOMIC WEAPONS SECRETS.

HE WAS FOLLOWED BY NETHERLANDS DEFENSE MINISTER C. STAF WHO MADE THE SAME POINT.. ADDING THE SUGGESTION THAT U. S. ATOMIC LEGISLATION MIGHT BE CIRCUMVENTED BY LETTING EUROPEAN COUNTRIES HAVE THE WEAPONS WITHOUT WARHEADS EXCEPT IN TIMES OF EMERGENCY.

FRANZ-JOSEF STRAUSS OF WEST GERMANY SAID ATOMIC WEAPONS FOR WESTERN EUROPEAN ARMIES ARE A DECISIVE FACTOR.

FRENCH DEFENSE MINISTER MAURICE BOURGES-MAUNOURY ALSO DECLARED THAT NATO STRATEGY DEMANDED ARMING TROOPS WITH ATOMIC WEAPONS. HE PAID TRIBUE TO THE CAPACITY FOR NUCLEAR REPRISAL WHICH HE SAID IS THE REAL SHIELD OF NATO DEFENSE.

JF531PES

A68 (250)

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

PARIS, DEC. 13 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES TONIGHT WAS REPORTED BACKING MOVES THAT WILL ALLOW BRITAIN TO COUNT ON AN EXTRA TWO BILLION DOLLARS FOR ITS GOLD-DOLLAR RESERVES.

ACTIONS ALREADY TAKEN HAVE HAD A TONIC EFFECT ON THE VALUE OF THE POUND IN THE WORLD'S MONEY MARKET, AND THE STABILITY OF BRITAIN'S WORLDWIDE MONEY SYSTEM KNOWN AS THE STERLING AREA.

CHANCELLOR OF THE EXCHEQUER HAROLD MACMILLAN DISCUSSED ASPECTS OF BRITISH-AMERICAN ECONOMIC COOPERATION WITH U.S. SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY GEORGE HUMPHREY HERE TODAY. DETAILS OF THEIR TALK WERE NOT DISCLOSED.

THE BRITISH ECONOMY SUFFERED SETBACKS IN THE WAKE OF THE INTERVENTION IN EGYPT. ASIDE FROM THE EXPENSES OF FINANCING THE MILITARY OPERATIONS, BRITAIN IS FACING A MONTHS-LONG SHUTOFF OF ITS MIDDLE EAST OIL SUPPLIES. THE NEED TO BUY REPLACEMENT OIL WITH DOLLARS HAD THREATENED A DANGEROUS RUN ON BRITISH GOLD-DOLLAR RESERVES WHICH STAND NOW AT LESS THAN TWO BILLION DOLLARS.

FIRST INSTALLMENT OF THE AMERICAN-BACKED SUPPORT PROGRAM CAME EARLIER THIS WEEK WHEN BRITAIN ARRANGED TO BUY WITH STERLING UP TO 1,300 MILLION DOLLARS FROM THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND.

BRITAIN SINCE THEN HAS APPLIED TO THE AMERICAN EXPORT-IMPORT BANK FOR A LOAN THAT IS EXPECTED TO BE IN THE NEIGHBORHOOD OF 500 MILLION DOLLARS. THE BANK, WHICH SOMETIMES TAKES UP TWO TWO YEARS TO ACT ON TRANSACTIONS OF THIS SIZE, REPORTEDLY WILL GIVE ITS ANSWER TO THE BRITISH WITHIN WEEKS.

THE U. S. CONGRESS IS EXPECTED TO BE ASKED TO APPROVE BRITAIN'S APPLICATON FOR AN INTEREST-WAIVER ON THE 1946 AMERICAN LOAN. PAYMENT OF AROUND 100 MILLION DOLLARS NORMALLY WOULD FALL DUE DEC. 31.

THE BRITISH FINALLY ARE COUNTING ON MORE THAN 200 MILLION DOLLARS OF SUPPORT FROM NATO TO HELP MEET THE COST OF ITS FORCES IN WEST GERMANY. THE BRITISH ARE PRESSING THE GERMANS TO SHARE THAT BURDEN. THEY HOPE THE AMERICANS WILL BRIDGE ANY GAP BETWEEN THE MONEY THEY ARE ASKING FROM THE GERMANS AND THE MONEY THEY ACTUALLY WILL GET.

WD/JF634PES

A128

GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, DEC.13 (AP)-AMERICAN AMBASSADOR U. ALEXIS JOHNSON AND RED CHINESE AMBASSADOR WANG PING-NAN AGREED TODAY ON A FIVE-WEEKS CHRISTMAS RECESS IN THEIR SECRET MEETINGS.

THE TWO AMBASSADORS HAVE BEEN MEETING AT ONE OR TWO WEEK INTERVALS SINCE AUG. 1, 1955, TO NEGOTIATE THE RELEASE OF AMERICAN CIVILIANS IMPRISONED IN CHINA AND A POSSIBLE COMMUNIST RENUNCIATION OF FORCE AGAINST NATIONALIST-HELD FORMOSA.

THEIR THREE-HOUR MEETING TODAY WAS THE 63RD OF THE SERIES. THEY ANNOUNCED JOINTLY THEIR AGREEMENT TO FIX THE 64TH MEETING FOR JAN. 19--THE LONGEST RECESS SINCE THE TALKS BEGAN. THE TALKS HAVE BEEN DEADLOCKED FOR MONTHS, BUT BOTH SIDES HAVE DECLARED THEIR READINESS TO CONTINUE THE MEETINGS.

ML&JS1002AES

A129
BONN, GERMANY, DEC. 13 (AP)-THE BUDGET COMMITTEE OF THE BUNDESTAG (LOWER HOUSE) TODAY APPROVED AN APPROPRIATION OF 25 MILLION MARKS (NEARLY SIX MILLION DOLLARS) TO AID HUNGARIAN REFUGEES WHO HAVE COME TO WEST GERMANY.
JS1003AES

S54
KARLSRUHE, GERMANY, DEC. 13 (AP)-DR. WOLFGANG VOHLGEMUTH, KEY WITNESS IN THE OTTO JOHN TREASON TRIAL, SENT WORD FROM COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY TODAY THAT HE WOULD NOT COME HERE TO TESTIFY.

HE WROTE THE FEDERAL SUPREME COURT THAT HE FEARED HE WOULD BE ARRESTED IN WEST GERMANY IF HE APPEARED AS A WITNESS, DESPITE THE COURT'S ASSURANCES HE WOULD BE GRANTED SAFE CONDUCT.

JOHN, FORMER WEST GERMAN SECURITY CHIEF, CLAIMS THAT VOHLGEMUTH DRUGGED HIM AND TOOK HIM TO COMMUNIST EAST BERLIN JULY 20, 1954. JOHN RETURNED TO THE WEST 17 MONTHS LATER.

AFTER THE COURT ANNOUNCED THAT VOHLGEMUTH WOULD NOT APPEAR, LETTERS THAT VOHLGEMUTH HAD WRITTEN TO JOHN'S WIFE AND COURT INVESTIGATORS WERE READ.

IN THEM, VOHLGEMUTH DENIED EMPHATICALLY THAT HE HAD DRUGGED JOHN AND INSISTED THAT JOHN HAD ASKED HIM TO TAKE HIM TO EAST BERLIN.

AN EAST GERMAN WITNESS WHOSE IDENTITY WAS CONCEALED TESTIFIED THAT "A HIGH SOVIET ZONE FUNCTIONARY" TOLD HIM "JOHN HAS RENDERED US VERY VALUABLE SERVICES."

THE WITNESS, DESCRIBED AS A GOVERNMENT PRESS OFFICER, QUOTED THE FUNCTIONARY AS SAYING JOHN DISCLOSED DETAILS OF THE EDC (EUROPEAN DEFENSE COMMUNITY) TREATY.

RJ1132AES

30.24-9763

A126
TURIN, ITALY, DEC.13 (AP)-COMMUNISTS AND EXTREME LEFT SOCIALISTS SUFFERED A 50 PER CENT LOSS IN SHOP STEWARD ELECTIONS HELD HERE YESTERDAY IN THE MICHELIN TIRE PLANT.
A COUNT OF 3,000 VOTES SHOWED THEY DROPPED FROM SIX TO THREE SEATS--COSTING THEM THE MAJORITY THEY HAD HELD IN THE COUNCIL. CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS AND MODERATE SOCIALISTS WON THE COUNCIL'S MAJORITY.
ML958AES

A173
NICOSIA, CYPRUS, DEC.13 (AP)-TWO MORE GREEK CYPRIOTS WERE KILLED BY EOKA REBELS LAST NIGHT. THIS RAISES TO EIGHT THE NUMBER OF GREEKS KILLED BY EOKA SINCE LAST SATURDAY IN THIS LATEST PHASE OF EOKA ACTIVITY, DIRECTED AGAINST FELLOW GREEKS.
QR102PES

A52 (KX F)
NICOSIA, CYPRUS, DEC. 13 (AP)-POLICE HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED TONIGHT WHAT IT TERMED THE BIGGEST HAUL OF GREEK CYPRIOT REBEL SUSPECTS SINCE THE BEGINNING OF THE EMERGENCY IN CYPRUS 20 MONTHS AGO.
FIFTY-TWO PERSONS WERE ARRESTED.
THE ANNOUNCEMENT CLAIMED AN ARMS SMUGGLING RING WAS SMASHED AND MOST OF THE ACTIVE EOKA ANTI-BRITISH UNDERGROUND GANGS OPERATING IN THE LIMASSOL DISTRICT WERE CAPTURED.
JF533PES

A66
BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, DEC. 13 (AP)-FIFTY-ONE YUGOSLAV AUTHORS FRAMED A DEMAND TODAY FOR THE FREEDOM OF GYORGY LUKACS, HUNGARIAN AUTHOR AND PHILOSOPHER WHO WAS MINISTER OF CULTURE IN THE IMRE NAGY CABINET.
RESPONDING TO AN APPEAL FROM THE HUNGARIAN WRITERS ASSN., WHICH SAID LUKACS HAD BEEN "DEPORTED TO AN UNKNOWN PLACE," THE YUGOSLAV INTELLECTUALS PROTESTED THE DEPORTATION AS "MOST SERIOUS VIOLATION OF THE BASIC PRINCIPLES OF HUMANITY AND HUMAN RIGHTS."
LUKACS TOOK REFUGE WITH FORMER PREMIER NAGY IN THE YUGOSLAV EMBASSY AT BUDAPEST WHEN THE SOVIET ARMY BEGAN ITS NOV. 4 ATTACK TO CRUSH THE HUNGARIANS. THE TWO LEFT THE SANCTUARY NOV. 22 ON PROMISES OF THE KADAR REGIME THEY WOULD NOT BE PERSECUTED. BUT SOVIET OFFICIALS ARRESTED THEM IMMEDIATELY.
WD626PES

A24
NIGHT LEAD POLISH (300)
BY COLIN FROST
WARSAW, DEC. 13 (AP)-A WAVE OF ANGRY DEMONSTRATIONS AND UNREST WAS REPORTED SWEEPING POLAND TONIGHT.
UNCONFIRMED REPORTS CIRCULATING IN WARSAW SAID DEMONSTRATORS ATTACKED A SOVIET SUPPLY TRAIN IN CENTRAL POLAND AND BURNED DOWN A SOVIET OFFICER'S HOUSE AT LIGNICA, THE MAIN SOVIET BASE NEAR THE FRONTIER WITH GERMANY.
MINERS WERE REPORTED STRIKING AT SZOMBIERKI IN THE SILESIAN COAL BASIN. THEY REPORTEDLY WERE PROTESTING HUNGARIAN PREMIER JANOS KADAR'S DISSOLUTION OF WORKERS COUNCILS AND DEMANDING AN END TO SOVIET INTERVENTION.

A SIMILAR STRIKE THREAT WAS ISSUED BY 30,000 WORKERS OF THE CEGIELSKI STEEL WORKS AT POZNAN. THIS PLANT FORMERLY WAS KNOWN AS ZISPO AND ITS WORKERS WERE THE CORE OF THE POZNAN "BREAD AND FREEDOM RIOTS" LAST JUNE.

THE STEEL MEN PASSED A RESOLUTION DEMANDING THE RUSSIANS WITHDRAW IMMEDIATELY FROM HUNGARY AND ASKING THE U.N. TO SEND IN NEUTRAL TROOPS TO KEEP ORDER. AS AN ALTERNATIVE THEY SUGGESTED EMPLOYMENT OF NON-RUSSIAN TROOPS OF THE WARSAW PACT ALLIANCE, OF WHICH POLAND IS A MEMBER. AND THEY SAID THEY WOULD STRIKE UNLESS THESE DEMANDS WERE ACCPETED AS OFFICIAL POLICY.

A REPORT THAT THE PLANT ALREADY WAS OUT COULD NOT BE CONFIRMED.

THE REPORTED ATTACK ON THE SOVIET SUPPLY TRAIN WAS PLACED AT KUTNO, AN IMPORTANT RAIL JUNCTION BETWEEN WARSAW AND POZNAN AND THE SITE OF THE FIRST MAJOR BATTLE OF WORLD WAR II. IF CONFIRMED, THIS ATTACK COULD HAVE GRAVE CONSEQUENCES. THE POTSDAM TREATY OF 1945 GIVES THE SOVIET UNION ACCESS TO POLISH RAILROADS TO MAINTAIN SUPPLY LINES WITH ITS OCCUPATION FORCES IN EAST GERMANY.

OTHER PRO-HUNGARIAN DEMONSTRATIONS WERE REPORTED FROM SOPOT ON THE BALTIC COAST, AND LIPNO, A SMALL TOWN IN WARSAW COUNTY.

THESE FOLLOWED UP RENEWED DEMONSTRATIONS LAST NIGHT IN STETTIN (SZCZECIN). IT WAS THERE THAT A MOB ATTACKED THE SOVIET CONSULATE MONDAY NIGHT. ABOUT 91 PERSONS WERE ARRESTED FOR THAT ATTACK, BUT WARSAW PAPERS SAID THOSE 17 OR UNDER HAD BEEN RELEASED. LAST NIGHT'S DEMONSTRATION WAS LABELLED A "HOOLIGAN" AFFAIR BY WARSAW PAPERS, WHICH SAID POLICE QUICKLY BROKE IT UP.

DIFFICULT COMMUNICATIONS AND THE LACK OF THE KIND OF INFORMATION CHANNELS WHICH ARE USUAL IN ANY WESTERN COUNTRY MADE IT IMPOSSIBLE IMMEDIATELY TO CONFIRM ANY OF THE NEWLY REPORTED DEMONSTRATIONS, EXCEPT THE ACTION AT POZNAN.

IT WAS CLEAR, HOWEVER, THAT THE GOVERNMENT AND PARTY AUTHORITIES FEARED THAT THE INTERNAL SITUATION MIGHT GET OUT OF HAND AND THAT OUTBREAKS OF ANTI-SOVIET FEELING MIGHT BRING BACK THE POLISH-SOVIET CRISIS THAT EXISTED TWO MONTHS AGO.

EDITORIALS IN OFFICIAL NEWSPAPERS HAVE DWELLED ON THE CONSEQUENCES OF WHAT THEY CALLED ANARCHY.

--DASH--

MOSCOW, DEC. 13 (AP)-THE SOVIET PRESS THURSDAY REPORTED NEW DISORDERS AND ARRESTS IN POLAND BUT BLAMED THEM ON "TIPSY HOLLIGANS."

THE TASS AGENCY QUOTED THE POLISH COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER TRYBUNA LUDU AS REPORTING THAT 91 DEMONSTRATORS WERE ARRESTED.

IN DESCRIBING THE SECOND DEMONSTRATION IN STETTIN, TASS SAID "THIS TIME, HOWEVER, THE MILITIA ACTED DECISIVELY AND RAPIDLY AND DISPERSED THE HOLLIGANS."

THE AGENCY DEVOTED THE BULK OF ITS REPORT TO STATEMENTS THAT "SPONTANEOUS" MEETINGS WERE BEING HELD IN POLISH OFFICES AND FACTORIES "DEMANDING THE STRICTEST PUNISHMENT FOR PROVOCATEURS."

JE856PES

A162 (150)

WITH WARSAW A67

BERLIN, DEC. 13 (AP)-EAST GERMANS WERE TOLD TODAY THAT "HOOLIGANS" AND "CRIMINAL ELEMENTS" WERE RESPONSIBLE FOR NEW ANTI-SOVIET VIOLENCE THAT FLARED IN STETTIN.

ADN, THE OFFICIAL EAST GERMAN NEWS AGENCY, DISTRIBUTED A DISPATCH UNDER A STETTIN DATE CARRYING THE NEWS IN CONSIDERABLE DETAIL WITH EMPHASIS ON THE QUICK RESTORATION OF ORDER.

THE COMMUNIST AGENCY SAID PLISH MILITIA CRUSHED THE ATTEMPT LAST NIGHT TO PROVOKE DISTURBANCES AND "WITH SUPPORT FROM THE POPULATION QUICKLY RESTORED ORDER."

ADN SAID SO-CALLED HOOLIGANS WERE ATTEMPTING TO PULL A REPEAT PERFORMANCE OF THE WILD ANTI-SOVIET DEMONSTRATIONS MONDAY.

ADN DID NOT SAY HOW MANY PERSONS WERE INVOLVED IN LAST NIGHT'S DISTURBANCES OR HOW MANY ARRESTS MIGHT HAVE BEEN MADE BY SECURITY FORCES. IT REPORTED:

"THE MILITIA SUCCEEDED QUICKLY IN RESTORING ORDER WITH SUPPORT FROM THE POPULATION. A LEADING ROLE IN THE RESTORATION OF ORDER WAS PLAYED BY THE VOLUNTARY WORKERS AND STUDENTS MILITIA WHICH WAS FORMED RECENTLY."

KS1223PES

A3

AMS BUDGET (840)

NIGHT LEAD HUNGARIAN

BY RICHARD KASISCHKE

BUDAPEST, DEC. 13 (AP)-THOUSANDS OF BUDAPEST WORKERS DECIDED TONIGHT TO STRIKE UNTIL THE SOVIET-IMPOSED REGIME OF PREMIER JANOS KADAR RELEASES THEIR IMPRISONED YOUNG LEADER.

THERE WERE REPORTS THAT THE KADAR REGIME HAD BEEN VIRTUALLY SUPPLANTED, AND THE REAL AUTHORITY WAS BEING WIELDED ON THE SCENE BY GEN. IVAN SEROV, CHIEF OF THE SOVIET UNION'S SECRET POLICE.

DEFYING THE GUNS OF HUNGARIAN SOLDIERS AND POLICE, THE WORKERS WALKED OUT ONLY A FEW HOURS AFTER THE END OF A 48-HOUR GENERAL STRIKE CALLED TO PROTEST KADAR'S DICTATORIAL POLICIES. THAT STRIKE CAUSED AT LEAST SIX DEATHS IN CLASHES WITH SOVIET TROOPS AND THE HUNGARIAN POLICE.

THE WORKERS WERE ANGRY OVER THE ARREST OF SADOR RACZ, 23-YEAR-OLD CHAIRMAN OF THE BUDAPEST CENTRAL WORKERS' COUNCIL--THE BODY REPRESENTING ALL WORKERS IN THE HUNGARIAN CAPITAL. SANDOR BARI, CHIEF LIEUTENANT TO RACZ, WAS ALSO SEIZED.

(IN NEW DELHI PRIME MINISTER NEHRU SAID THURSDAY THAT INDIAN DIPLOMATS WHO VISITED HUNGARY ESTIMATED THAT ABOUT 25,000 HUNGARIANS AND 7,000 RUSSIANS WERE KILLED IN THE REVOLT THAT FLARED MORE THAN SEVEN WEEKS AGO. THIS WAS THE FIRST ESTIMATE OF ANY OFFICIAL NATURE. PREVIOUS ESTIMATES OF HUNGARIAN KILLED HAVE RANGED BETWEEN 20,000 AND 50,000.)

THE NEW STRIKE PARALYZED NEARLY ALL THE FACTORIES IN THE INDUSTRIAL 11TH DISTRICT OF BUDAPEST.

THERE WAS A POSSIBILITY THE STRIKE WOULD SPREAD TO LARGE PLANTS ELSEWHERE--NOTABLY TO THE HUGE IRON AND STEEL WORKS ON CSEPEL ISLAND SOUTH OF BUDAPEST. THERE WORKERS WERE DEBATING A SYMPATHY STRIKE.

SEVERAL HUNDRED COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED HUNGARIAN TROOPS AND POLICE OCCUPIED THE BAJOLANNIS ELECTRIC FACTORY, WHERE RACZ AND BARI HAD BEEN WORKING. THE PLANT IS THE FORMER BUDAPEST SUBSIDIARY OF THE STANDARD ELECTRIC CO.

RACZ AND BARI WERE ARRESTED TUESDAY WHEN THEY ACCEPTED A GOVERNMENT INVITATION FOR NEW NEGOTIATIONS IN THE TANK-SURROUNDED BUDAPEST PARLIAMENT BUILDING. BUDAPEST RADIO CLAIMED RACZ WAS HELD FOR GIVING INCORRECT INFORMATION TO WESTERN REPORTERS.

SEIZURE OF THE TWO LEADERS RESEMBLED THE KIDNAPING OF FORMER PREMIER IMRE NAGY WHEN HE LEFT THE SANCTUARY OF THE YUGOSLAV EMBASSY NOV.23 UNDER A PROMISE OF SAFE CONDUCT.

WESTERN REPORTERS DROVE UP TO THE BAJOLANNIS FACTORY LATE THIS AFTERNOON. THEY WERE IMMEDIATELY SURROUNDED BY HUNDREDS OF THE PLANT'S 6,000 STRIKING WORKERS.

"WE CONTINUE TO STRIKE UNTIL RACZ IS BACK," WORKERS TOLD REPORTERS.

THEY SAID THEY HAD REFUSED TO WORK EVEN AFTER SEVERAL HUNDRED ARMED HUNGARIAN SOLDIERS HAD MOVED INTO THE FACTORY.

30.24- 9765

"ISN'T IT A SHAME WHAT THEY DO TO US HERE," A WOMAN WORKER SAID.
"THEY BROUGHT IN SEVERAL HUNDRED TROOPS AND SEIZED OUR FACTORY. THEY WANT US TO WORK WITH SOLDIERS STANDING OVER US, BUT THEY ARE MISTAKEN. WE DECIDED TO STRIKE UNTIL THEY FREE RACZ. A DELEGATION FROM OUR FACTORY MADE THIS FORMAL DEMAND TO THE GOVERNMENT TODAY. IT WAS REJECTED."

DESPITE THE PRESENCE OF TROOPS AND ARMED POLICE, WORKERS STOOD ABOUT GRIMLY IN FRONT OF THE FACTORY. THEY SAID ALL OTHER FACTORIES IN THE 11TH DISTRICT, WHICH IS IN THE BUDA SECTION OF THE CAPITAL, WOULD REMAIN ON STRIKE WITH THEM.

AT CSEPEL A KADAR GOVERNMENT COMMISSION AND A GROUP OF RUSSIAN OFFICERS--INCLUDING TWO COLONELS--SEIZED FORMAL AUTHORITY FROM THE LEGALLY ELECTED PLANT WORKERS' COUNCIL. THE COMMISSION DECLARED: "THE WORKERS' COUNCIL IS NO LONGER REPRESENTING THE CSEPEL WORKERS."

BUT WORKERS THERE TOLD CORRESPONDENTS THEY STILL RECOGNIZED THEIR COUNCIL AS THE ONLY AUTHORITY IN THE HUGE PLANT WHERE NORMALLY 36,000 ARE EMPLOYED. NOW ONLY BETWEEN 50 AND 60 PER CENT SHOW UP TO WORK.

RUSSIAN INFANTRYMEN IN TRUCKS WERE BROUGHT TO THE SQUARE IN FRONT OF THE CSEPEL PLANTS. THE INFANTRY JOINED A NUMBER OF SOVIET TANKS AND ARMORED CARS WHICH HAVE BEEN ON PERMANENT GUARD THERE SINCE THE RUSSIANS CRUSHED THE BUDAPEST REBELLION.

THE CSEPEL WORKERS SAID THERE WERE ONLY A FEW HUNGARIAN SOLDIERS AND RUSSIAN PATROLS INSIDE THE GATES OF THE PLANTS. THE INFANTRY MAY ATTEMPT TO ENTER THE PLANTS IF THERE IS A NEW STRIKE OVER THE RACZ ARREST.

"THERE WAS NO STRIKE CALL TODAY, BUT THAT DOES NOT MEAN THERE WON'T BE A STRIKE TOMORROW," ONE WORKER SAID.

RUMORS CIRCULATED THAT KADAR WOULD RESIGN AND A NEW CABINET, INCLUDING SEVERAL NON-COMMUNISTS, WOULD BE FORMED. THERE WAS NOTHING FROM OFFICIAL QUARTERS TO CONFIRM THESE REPORTS. THEY APPEAR TO MANY HUNGARIANS TO BE WISHFUL THINKING.

ONE INFORMED HUNGARIAN SOURCE SAID THAT THE REAL AUTHORITY IN THE HUNGARIAN PARLIAMENT BUILDING, SITE OF THE KADAR GOVERNMENT, NOW IS GEN. SEROV, THE RUSSIAN SECRET POLICE CHIEF WHOSE SPECIALTY IS REPRESSION AND EXPULSION.

ANOTHER RUMOR SAID SOVIET DEPUTY PREMIER GEORGI MALENKOV IS AGAIN IN BUDAPEST TRYING TO HELP KADAR TO CONTROL THE CONTINUING REBELLION.

BECAUSE OF DIFFICULT INTERNAL COMMUNICATIONS THERE WERE NO NEW DETAILED REPORTS OF CONDITIONS IN THE HUNGARIAN COUNTRYSIDE. MOST REPORTS SAID THAT WORKERS HAD RETURNED TO THEIR JOBS AFTER ENDING THE TWO DAY NATIONWIDE PROTEST STRIKE. BUT ON TUESDAY AND WEDNESDAY THERE WERE RIOTOUS DEMONSTRATIONS IN SEVERAL PROVINCIAL CITIES, WHICH TOOK THE LIVES OF AT LEAST SIX HUNGARIAN CIVILIANS, WITH NUMEROUS OTHER INJURED AND ARRESTED.

RADIO BUDAPEST CLAIMED THAT THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY GENERALLY MORE PEOPLE WORKED TODAY THAN ON ANY DAY SINCE OCT.23, THE FIRST DAY OF THE REVOLT.

THE STATION BROADCAST A LONG ORDER OF THE FINANCE MINISTER, RULING THAT WORKERS WHO DO NOT RETURN TO WORK IF TRANSPORTATION IS AVAILABLE WILL NOT BE PAID. THERE WILL BE NO PAYMENTS FOR THOSE WHO WENT ON STRIKE TUESDAY AND WEDNESDAY.

TWO PERSONS WERE KILLED IN A CLASH BETWEEN POLICE AND DEMONSTRATORS IN BUDAPEST WEDNESDAY.

IT OCCURRED AS POLICE ENCOUNTERED A JUBILANT CROWD TEARING UP COPIES OF THE COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER NEPSZABADSAG. THE CROWD FLED WITH THE POLICE FIRING OVER THEIR HEADS. AT ONE POINT A POLICE VEHICLE WENT ON THE SIDEWALK IN PURSUIT OF THE DEMONSTRATORS, WHO TOOK REFUGE IN DOORWAYS. MANY WERE SEIZED AND DRAGGED AWAY BY POLICE.

POLICE TRIED TO MAKE WESTERN REPORTERS ON THE SCENE MOVE ON, BUT CROWDS SURROUNDED THEIR CAR AND PLEADED "PLEASE STAY HERE AND WRITE WHAT YOU SEE."

IT WAS EVIDENT THAT THE TWO-DAY STRIKE HAD BROUGHT LIFE THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY TO A STANDSTILL.

WESTERN CORRESPONDENTS HAD BEEN UNABLE TO MAKE CONTACT WITH THE OUTSIDE WORLD WEDNESDAY. THEY PROTESTED TO HUNGARIAN AUTHORITIES, WHO LET UP ON THE COMMUNICATIONS BAN.

THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT TONIGHT THREATENED TO DISMISS THOUSANDS OF WORKERS IF COAL MINERS FAIL TO RESUME WORK.

A STATEMENT BROADCAST BY RADIO BUDAAPEST STRESSED THAT LACK OF COAL NOT ONLY WOULD PARALYZE THE NATION'S HEAVY INDUSTRY BUT WOULD LEAD TO ECONOMIC CHAOS.

IN VIEW OF THE INCREASING DANGER OF AN INFLATION, THE GOVERNMENT NO LONGER CAN BEAR THE RESPONSIBILITY OF PAYING IDLE FACTORY WORKERS, IT SAID.

THE STATEMENT ADDED THAT HUNGARY'S FOOD STOCKS AND OTHER VITAL RESERVES ARE NEARING EXHAUSTION.

"HUNGARY NEEDS 75,000 TONS OF COAL DAILY TO KEEP PRODUCTION GOING," THE BROADCAST SAID, CLAIMING THAT EVEN HOSPITALS ARE NOW RUNNING OUT OF COAL.

"MINERS WILLING TO RESUME WORK BY DEC. 15 WOULD RECEIVE A SPECIAL 'LOYALTY BONUS' AND GOVERNMENT CREDITS FOR THE BUILDING OF HOMES," IT SAID.

"ALL THE SINISTER EFFORTS OF THE COUNTER-REVOLUTION WILL BREAK DOWN MUCH QUICKER, IF COAL IS BEING PRODUCED HE SAID.

JE832PES

A135 (220)

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, DEC. 13 (AP)-THE U. S. EMBASSY HERE SAID TODAY MRS. GEORGETTE MEYER "DICKY" CHAPELLE, AN AMERICAN PHOTOGRAPHER-WHOSE WORK APPEARS IN LIFE MAGAZINE, IS MISSING IN HUNGARY.

AUSTRIAN AUTHORITIES HAVE BEEN ASKED TO LOOK INTO HER DISAPPEARANCE, SINCE SHE WAS LAST SEEN IN VIENNA.

MRS. CHAPELLE, 37, COMES FROM MILWAUKEE AND WORKS FOR THE ~~NATIONAL~~ America RESEARCH INSTITUTE, A BUSINESS ADVISORY SERVICE, IN NEW YORK. SHE HAS TAKEN TIME OFF ON SEVERAL OCCASIONS TO DO ASSIGNMENTS FOR LIFE, SPECIALIZING IN PICTURES OF REFUGEES.

SINCE THE GREAT FLOW OF REFUGEES INTO AUSTRIA BEGAN LAST MONTH, SHE HAS MADE FREQUENT TRIPS FROM VIENNA TO THE BORDER AREA TO MAKE PHOTOGRAPHS. SHE LEFT HER HOTEL DEC. 4, TELLING THE CLERK SHE WAS GOING TO LOWER AUSTRIA AND WOULD BE BACK IN THREE DAYS. MOST OF HER BAGGAGE WAS STILL IN HER HOTEL ROOM TODAY.

NO PARTICULAR NOTICE WAS TAKEN OF HER ABSENCE AT FIRST, SINCE HER FRIENDS AND THE HOTEL MANAGEMENT ASSUMED SHE HAD GONE ON A PROLONGED ASSIGNMENT. CORRESPONDENTS IN THE VIENNA BUREAU OF LIFE SAID THEY HAD LITTLE CONTACT WITH HER BECAUSE SHE WAS SUBMITTING HER WORK TO THEIR NEW YORK HEADQUARTERS AS A FREE-LANCER.

LATER, U. S. AUTHORITIES WERE NOTIFIED, A CHECK WITH THE U. S. LEGATION IN BUDAPEST FAILED TO TRACE HER, AND CORRESPONDENTS THERE REPORT THEY HAVE NOT SEEN HER.

A REPORTER AND PHOTOGRAPHER FOR THE FRENCH WEEKLY PARIS-MATCH TURNED UP IN VIENNA LAST WEEK AFTER HAVING BEEN ARRESTED BY THE RUSSIANS INSIDE HUNGARY. THEY SAID THEY WERE WELLNTREATED, TURNED OVER TO THE HUNGARIAN SECRET POLICE AND ESCORTED TO THE AUSTRIAN BORDER.

MRS. CHAPELLE, DAUGHTER OR MR. AND MRS. PAUL G. MEYER, MILWAUKEE WORKED IN THE SUNDAY FEATURE DEPARTMENT OF THE MILWAUKEE JOURNAL AND THEN WENT TO NEW YORK TO DO PHOTOGRAPHY AND PUBLICITY WRITING. SHE WAS MARRIED TO ANTHONY CHAPELL, A NEW YORK PRESS PHOTOGRAPHER, IN 1940. THE COUPLE TRAVELED TO MANY PARTS OF THE WORLD TO TAKE PICTURES.
DURING WORLD WAR 11 SHE WORKED AS A PHOTOGRAPHER FOR A WOMENS MAGAZINE IN THE PACIFIC. TWO YEARS AGO SHE AND HER HUSBAND DID A PICTURE STORY FOR THE SATURDAY EVENING POST.

MM1140ACS NM

A22 (430)
NIGHT LEAD REFUGEES
BY CARL HARTMAN
VIENNA, DEC. 13 (AP)-U.S. VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON WILL GET A WHIRLWIND LOOK NEXT WEEK AT EVERYTHING THAT CONCERNS REFUGEES FROM COMMUNISM. THIS INCLUDES TRANSIT CAMPS, THE IRON CURTAIN FRONTIER--AND A LONG LIST OF BILLS SOMEONE WILL HAVE TO PAY.
TODAY NIXON VISITED THE UNITED NATIONS HEADQUARTERS IN NEW YORK WHERE HE CONFERRED BRIEFLY WITH AUSTRIAN AMBASSADOR FRANZ MATSCH ABOUT HIS TRIP. NIXON SAID THE ENTIRE WORLD APPRECIATES WHAT AUSTRIA IS DOING FOR HUNGARIAN REFUGEES.
MOSCOW RADIO TOOK A SOUR ATTITUDE TOWARD THE TRIP. IT ASSAILED THE VISIT AS AN ATTEMPT, "THINLY CAMOUFLAGED BY HUMANITARIAN AIMS, TO GIVE SUPPORT TO THE HUNGARIAN COUNTER-REVLLUTIONARY UNDERGROUND AND TO BRING ABOUT AN INTENSIFICATION OF ITS ACTIVITIES." THE RADIO SAID IT AMOUNTED TO VEILED INTERFERENCE BY THE UNITED STATES IN HUNGARIAN AFFAIRS.
NIXON TOLD REPORTERS HE WOULD MAKE NO ATTEMPT TO GO TO HUNGARY.
DETAILS OF HIS PROGRAM ARE BEING SETTLED BETWEEN VIENNA AND WASHINGTON. ALL THAT HAS EMERGED HERE SO FAR IS THAT HE WANTS TO MAKE A TRIP TO THE BORDER AND SEE AS MANY CAMPS AS POSSIBLE.
WHAT AUSTRIANS AND OTHERS DEALING WITH THE REFUGEES WANT MOST TO SHOW HIM ARE THE COLUMNS OF FIGURES THAT MAKE UP THE COST OF TAKING 150,000 REFUGEES INTO THE WESTERN WORLD. THE FLOW INTO AUSTRIA IS EXPECTED TO HAVE REACHED AT LEAST THAT POINT BY THE TIME HE ARRIVES NEXT WEDNESDAY.
NO ONE HAS YET TOTALED THE PRICE BUT IT COULD RUN INTO HUNDREDS OF MILLIONS OF DOLLARS, IF THE COST OF SETTLING THE REFUGEES IN NEW HOMES IS INCLUDED. IT TAKES ROUGLY A DOLLAR A DAY TO KEEP A REFUGEE IN AN AUSTRIAN CAMP. TO LIFT A REFUGEE TO CANADA COSTS NEARLY $200.
U. S. WELFARE AGENCIES CALCULATE THAT IT TAKES ANOTHER $250 OF PRIVATE FUNDS TO START HIM OFF IN A NEW COMMUNITY.
THERE IS A WIDESPREAD FEELING IN EUROPE THAT THE UNITED STATES IS IN THE BEST POSITION TO PAY SUCH COSTS. THAT POSITION WILL BE PUT STRONGLY TO NIXON BY MOST OF THE OFFICIALS AND MANY OF THE OTHER PEOPLE HE SEES.
NIXON WILL ALSO BE UNDER PRESSURE TO RECOMMEND THAT THE UNITED STATES TAKE IN MORE THAN THE 21,500 REFUGEES IT IS ALREADY PLEDGED TO RECEIVE. HE WILL BE TOLD THAT WEST EUROPEAN COUNTRIES ARE TAKING MORE THAN 60,000, AND THEY ARE FAST APPROACHING THEIR LIMITS. UNLESS NEW PLEDGES COME IN, AUSTRIA MAY BE LEFT WITH 50,000 OR 60,000 IN ADDITION TO THE 180,000 STILL HERE FROM PREVIOUS WAVES.

THE MOVEMENT OF REFUGEES INTO AUSTRIA SLOWED IN THE PAST 24 HOURS WITH FEWER THAN 1,000 CROSSING THE FRONTIER. AUSTRIAN POLICE SAID THE 48-HOUR GENERAL STRIKE MAY HAVE AFFECTED TRANSPORTATION FACILITIES. MANY OF THE REFUGEES TRAVEL BY BUS OR TRAIN TO POINTS WITHIN A FEW MILES OF THE FRONTIER, THEN CROSS ON FOOT.
IN MUNICH EIGHT FLIGHTS WERE SCHEDULED DURING THE DAY IN OPERATION "SAFE HAVEN" TO BRING 9,500 INTO THE UNITED STATES BY PLANE BY THE END OF THE YEAR. AROUND 500 WERE TO LEAVE DURING THE DAY. U. S. AMBASSADOR JAMES B. CONANT TOLD THE FIRST PLANELOAD THE AIRLIFT WAS HIS COUNTRY'S ANSWER TO SOVIET BRUTALITY.
EUROPEAN HEADQUARTERS OF THE AMERICAN RED CROSS IN STUTTGART SAID 7,000 REFUGEES WOULD BE SENT TO THE UNITED STATES ABOARD U. S. ARMY TROOP TRANSPORTS.

JF341PES

A90
NIGHT LEAD SAFE HAVEN (160)
MUNICH, GERMANY, DEC. 13 (AP)-EIGHT AMERICAN TRANSPORT PLANES CARRYING 417 HUNGARIAN REFUGEES TO THE UNITED STATES WERE ON THEIR WAY ACROSS THE ATLANTIC TONIGHT AS THE THIRD DAY OF OPERATION SAFE HAVEN CLOSED.
SAFE HAVEN IS AMERICA'S ANSWER TO SOVIET BRUTALITY IN HER SATELLITES, U. S. AMBASSADOR JAMES B. CONANT TOLD HUNGARIAN REFUGEES WAITING HERE TO BE FLOWN TO FREEDOM IN AMERICA.
THE AIRLIFT IS OPERATED UNDER THE SUPERVISION OF THE U.S. MILITARY AIR TRANSPORT SERVICE (MATS) USING AIRCRAFT PROVIDED BY THE U. S. AIR FORCE, THE NAVY AND COMMERCIAL LINES.
WITH 200 SHIPPED OFF AT THE FIRST AND 277 AT THE SECOND DAY OF THE OPERATION, TODAY'S EIGHT FLIGHTS BROUGHT THE TOTAL OF REFUGEES WHO LEFT HERE TO 894.
PLANS ARE TO FLY A TOTAL OF 9,500 HUNGARIANS TO THE UNITED STATES BY JAN. 1.
AMBASSADOR CONANT, WHO CAME HERE FROM BONN TO INSPECT THIS END OF OPERATION SAFE HAVEN, ALSO ASSURED REFUGEES THAT THE UNITED STATES AND ALL FREEDOM LOVING PEOPLE ARE ASSISTING THEM TO FIND REFUGE IN SAFE HAVENS.

JE814 PES

A142
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR AMS FRIDAY DEC. 14
BY LYNN HEINZERLING (740)
(ADVANCE) VIENNA, DEC. 13 (AP)-LASZLO JOBBAGYI, WHO ALTERNATELY PUMPED SHOTS AT SOVIET ATTACKERS AND TAPPED OUT NEWS OF THE SOVIET TANK ASSAULT ON BUDAPEST ON BLACK SUNDAY NOV. 4, COMPLETES HIS JUMP TO FREEDOM TOMORROW.
HE IS DUE IN THE MORNING AT CAMP KILMER, N.J., ON THE AIRLIFT POURING HUNGARIAN FREEDOM REFUGEES INTO THE UNITED STATES.
JOBBAGYI, A HUSKY 22-YEAR-OLD SWIMMING STAR WHO WANTS TO STUDY MEDICINE, WAS ONE OF ABOUT 150 MEN, WOMEN, BOYS AND GIRLS IN THE REBEL UNIT ASSIGNED TO DEFEND THE SZABAD NEP NEWSPAPER BUILDING IN DOWNTOWN BUDAPEST, WHEN SOVIET TANKS POURED BACK INTO BUDAPEST TO CRUSH THE REVOLT THAT HAD BEGUN OCT. 23.
HE HAD BEEN DRAFTED INTO THE HUNGARIAN ARMY SIGNAL CORPS WHERE HE LEARNED TO OPERATE BOTH A RIFLE AND A TELEPRINTER MACHINE.
THE REBEL UNIT COMMANDER IN THE BUILDING ASSIGNED HIM TO KEEP CONTACT WITH THE WEST ON THE NEWSPAPER'S MACHINE BECAUSE THE REBELS WANTED TO KNOW WHAT THE UNITED NATIONS IN NEW YORK WAS DOING AND THE PROSPECTS FOR HELP FROM THAT QUARTER.
LASZLO AND ANOTHER MAN ESTABLISHED A CONTACT OVER THE LINE WITH THE ASSOCIATED PRESS IN VIENNA AND KEPT THE LINE OPEN UNTIL 10:55 A.M., WHEN THE RUSSIANS APPARENTLY REACHED THE CENTRAL POSTOFFICE BUILDING AND CUT COMMUNICATIONS.
ONE OF HIS MESSAGES DURING THAT TIME OF HORROR READ: "I AM RUNNING OVER TO THE WINDOW IN THE NEXT ROOM TO SHOOT. BUT I WILL BE BACK IF THERE IS ANYTHING NEW OR YOU RING ME."
THE YOUTH HAD BEEN IN AN ARMY PENALTY BATTALION NEAR LAKE BALATON WHEN THE REVOLT BEGAN--SENTENCED FOR WRITING A LETTER CRITICAL OF COMMUNISM, FOR WEARING AN AMERICAN-CUT OVERCOAT SENT HIM BY AN AUNT FROM SEATTLE, WASH., AND CHARGED WITH SLEEPING ON DUTY.

HE AND NEARLY 500 OTHERS IN THE BATTALION DISARMED THEIR OFFICERS, AND HE AND OTHER REPRESENTATIVES WENT IN TWO TRUCKS TO BUDAPEST NOV. 3 TO ASK FOR ARMS TO FIGHT SOVIET ARMORED UNITS STATIONED NEAR THE CAMP

AN OLD FRIEND CALLED HIM AT HIS MOTHER'S HOME AND ASKED HIM TO JOIN THE INSURGENTS HOLDING THE SZABAD NEP BUILDING. HE AGREED TO MEET HIS FRIEND THERE THE NEXT MORNING AND WENT TO BED.

THE RUSSIAN SHELLING WOKE HIM AT 5 A.M.

"I GOT UP AND DRESSED," LASZLO RECALLED WHEN HE REACHED HERE TWO WEEKS AGO. "MY MOTHER CAME IN. SHE DID NOT ASK ME WHETHER I WANTED TO GO. SHE JUST ASKED WHETHER I WANTED BREAKFAST. I TOLD HER WHERE I WAS GOING. SHE KISSED ME. SHE TOLD ME NOT TO BE A DARE DEVIL BUT ALSO NOT TO BE A COWARD.

"THE STREETS WERE FULL OF PEOPLE. NATIONAL GUARDS WERE EVERYWHERE. EVERYBODY WAS CURSING THE RUSSIANS."

THE TELEPRINTER LINE WENT OUT AT 10:55 A.M. LASZLO'S LAST MESSAGE, AT 10:50 A.M., SAID "JUST NOW THE HEAVIEST FIGHTING IS GOING ON AT THE MARIA THEREZIA BARRACKS. THERE IS STEADY ARTILLERY FIRE."

LASZLO AND THE OTHERS DID NOT KNOW UNTIL NOON, HOWEVER, THAT THE LINE WAS OUT.

THEN THEY SETTLED DOWN WITH THEIR STORE OF MOLOTOV COCKTAILS, HAND GRENADES, MACHINEGUNS AND RIFLES TO SHOWER RUSSIAN TANKS WITH EXPLOSIVES AND SHOOT THEIR FLEEING CREWS.

THE ARMS CAME FROM HUNGARIAN SOLDIERS AND FROM STOCKS TAKEN FROM ARMY BARRACKS BY CIVILIANS, LASZLO RECOUNTED.

THE SZABAD NEP BUILDING WAS ABANDONED MONDAY AFTER IT LOST STRATEGIC VALUE IN THE SHIFTING BATTLE. LASZLO AND A GROUP OF FIVE YOUNGER YOUTHS WERE ASSIGNED THROUGH NOV. 9 TO ROUTING OUT HUNGARIAN SECRET POLICEMEN WHO HAD GUIDED THE SOVIET TANK BATTALIONS.

"THEN DEPORTATIONS BEGAN," LASZLO SAID. "I WAS WAITING FOR A GIRL AT THE MARGIT BRIDGE WHEN TANKS CAME UP AND CLOSED ONE END, SURROUNDING THE SQUARE. WITH THE HELP OF THE SECRET POLICEMEN, THEY BEGAN ROUNDING UP EVERYBODY.

"THEY LET THE WOMEN GO, BUT LOADED ALL MEN AND BOYS IN TRUCKS AND DROVE THEM AWAY. THE WORD IN BUDAPEST WAS THAT THE RUSSIANS WERE GOING TO TAKE AWAY AS MANY HUNGARIANS AS THERE WERE RUSSIAN DEAD."

WHEN LASZLO FOUND THE RUSSIANS WERE SYSTEMATICALLY COMBING HOUSES TO GET LISTS OF THOSE NOT AT HOME DURING THE REBELLION, HE DECIDED IT WAS TIME TO LEAVE.

HIS MOTHER GAVE HIM A SMALL CRUCIFIX AND HE SET OUT ON FOOT FOR AUSTRIA. HE WALKED ALL BUT 30 OF THE 180 MILES.

AT THE BORDER TWO SOLDIERS HE TOOK TO BE RUSSIANS BEGAN FIRING AT HIM. HE WADED ACROSS A FRIGID STREAM WITH WATER UP TO HIS SHOULDERS, RAN A MILE WITH HIS CLOTHING FREEZING ON HIM, AND FINALLY REACHED A SMALL VILLAGE. IT WAS AUSTRIAN.

"I COULD HARDLY BREATHE," HE RECALLED. "I KISSED EVERYBODY. I TOOK OUT MY CRUCIFIX AND KISSED IT, TOO. THEY GAVE ME HOT TEA WITH PLUM BRANDY AND PUT ME TO BED. THE OLD PEOPLE THERE WERE VERY KIND TO ME."

FOR A BOY EXPOSED TO SOVIET AND HUNGARIAN COMMUNISM SINCE ABOUT THE AGE OF 10, HIS ATTITUDE TOWARD IT WOULD NOT PLEASE EITHER WING OF THE PARTY. HE HATES COMMUNISTS AND COMMUNISM.

HE WAS EVEN SOMEWHAT RELUCTANT TO LEAVE HERE. IF THERE IS ANY MORE FIGHTING THE COMMUNISTS ON HIS HOME GROUNDS, HE WOULD LIKE TO BE THERE. HE BELIEVES THE RUSSIANS WILL STOP AT NOTHING TO CONTROL THE NATION AND THAT SOON HUNGARY WILL BE BACK WHERE IT WAS BEFORE OCT. 23, SECRET POLICE AND ALL.

END ADVANCE FOR AMS FRIDAY DEC. 14, MOVED DEC. 12.

SN1121PES

1956

1956

30.24-9767

B23NR (SEG)

REFUGEES (410)

CAMP KILMER, N.J., DEC. 13 (AP)-A YOUNG VETERAN OF BUDAPEST STREET FIGHTING SAYS THE RUSSIANS ARE "STUPID," THAT HUNGARY'S REBELS COULD HAVE BEATEN THEM IF PROPERLY ARMED.

ROBERT VANK, WHO LOOKS EVEN YOUNGER THAN HIS 19 YEARS, PROCLAIMED HIS SCORN OF THE RUSSIANS YESTERDAY WHEN HE ARRIVED AMONG 199 HUNGARIAN REFUGEES, THE FIRST GROUP AIRLIFTED FROM EUROPE IN U.S. MILITARY PLANES.

DRESSED IN ODDS AND ENDS OF CLOTHING, VANK SAID HIS HOME IS IN PILISMAROT, HUNGARY, AND HE HAD FOUGHT SOVIET FORCES FOR THREE WEEKS IN BUDAPEST.

"WE USED TO TAKE TWO PLATES AND SECURE THEM TOGETHER," THE YOUTH SAID. "WE WOULD PAINT THESE GREEN AND LEAVE THEM IN THE ROAD IN FRONT OF THE RUSSIAN TANKS.

"THE STUPID RUSSIANS WOULD STOP THEIR TANKS, THINKING THE PLATES WERE LAND MINES. THEN WE WOULD HEAVE MOLOTOV COCKTAILS IN THE TANKS AND SET THEM AFIRE. WE GOT A LOT OF THEM THAT WAY."

VANK SAID HE AND HIS FRIENDS FINALLY HAD TO FALL BACK BEFORE SUPERIOR NUMBERS AND HE FLED HIS HOMELAND A FEW WEEKS AGO.

"IF WE HAD BEEN PROPERLY ARMED, WE COULD HAVE BEATEN THEM," THE ROUND-FACED COUNTRY BOY ADDED.

FOUR PLANES OPERATED BY THE MILITARY AIR TRANSPORT SERVICE (MATS) LANDED THE 199 HUNGARIANS AT MC GUIRE AIR FORCE BASE IN THE START OF THE BIGGEST U.S. MILITARY MERCY MISSION SINCE THE BERLIN AIRLIFT. THE FUGITIVES FROM COMMUNISM WERE BROUGHT TO THIS ARMY RESETTLEMENT CENTER BY BUS.

ANOTHER 277 OF THEIR COUNTRYMEN TODAY WERE ON THEIR WAY IN FIVE MATS FLIGHTS FROM MUNICH, GERMANY, AS "OPERATION SAFE HAVEN" GOT INTO HIGH GEAR.

THE MILITARY IS TAKING OVER THE JOB OF BRINGING A TOTAL 21,500 REFUGEES TO THESE SHORES BY THE END OF THE YEAR.

THE INTERNATIONAL COUNCIL OF EUROPEAN MIGRATION (ICEM) ALREADY HAS FLOWN SOME 3,500 HUNGARIANS HERE IN CHARTERED FLIGHTS FROM AUSTRIA AND WILL CONTINUE ITS PART IN THE PROGRAM UNTIL DEC. 23.

TRACY S. VOORHEES, SPECIAL COORDINATOR OF THE PROGRAM, WAS ON HAND AT MCGUIRE YESTERDAY TO GIVE A WARM WELCOME TO THE GROUP ARRIVING IN THREE AIR FORCE C-118 TRANSPORTS AND ONE NAVY R6D.

THE 28-HOUR TRIP WAS THE FIRST FLIGHT OF THEIR LIVES FOR MANY OF THE WEARY PASSENGERS. SOME SUFFERED FROM AIR SICKNESS. ACCORDINGLY, THE WELCOMING CEREMONIES WERE BRIEF.

"ACTING ON BEHALF OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, WELCOME TO THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA!" VOORHEES SAID AS HE SHOOK EACH REFUGEE'S HAND AND PATTED THE BABIES.

MANY OF THE NEW ARRIVALS LACK SPONSORS OR OTHER CONTACTS IN THIS COUNTRY. ARMY OFFICIALS AT THIS REACTIVATED CAMP SAID THE MEN, WOMEN AND CHILDREN THUS MAY HAVE TO STAY HERE FOR SEVERAL WEEKS. THE CAMP'S REFUGEE POPULATION STOOD AT MORE THAN 1,000 TODAY.

BUT THE PROCESSING SYSTEM IS SMOOTHER FOR THEM THAN IT WAS FOR THE FIRST REFUGEES WHO ARRIVED LAST MONTH.

MORE INTERPRETERS WERE ON HAND. HUNGARIAN-SPEAKING FIELD OFFICERS OF THE U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR INTERVIEWED THE REFUGEES IN AN EFFORT TO PLACE THEM IN JOBS BEFITTING THEIR TRAINING.

RU454AES NM

A139NR
(270)
CAMP KILMER, N.J., DEC. 13 (AP)-EVA SZORENYI, PROMINENT HUNGARIAN MOVIE AND STAGE ACTRESS, HAS MADE HER WAY TO THE UNITED STATES -- LIVING A PLOT WHICH WOULD DO HOLLYWOOD JUSTICE.

THE BLONDE, BLUE-EYED ENTERTAINER ARRIVED HERE LAST NIGHT WITH HER HUSBAND AND THREE CHILDREN, AFTER A PLANE TRIP FROM VIENNA TO MC GUIRE AIR FORCE BASE.

SPEAKING FLUENT ENGLISH WITH A SLIGHT ACCENT, SHE SAID THAT SHE WAS FORCED TO FLEE HUNGARY BECAUSE SHE HAD BEEN A MEMBER OF THE REVOLUTIONARY COMMITTEE IN THE NATIONAL THEATER OF BUDAPEST DURING THE OCTOBER REVOLT.

WHEN THE REBELLION WAS TEMPORARILY CRUSHED BY RUSSIA, SHE AND HER FAMILY HEADED FOR AUSTRIA NOV. 18 BUT WERE CAPTURED BY RUSSIAN AND HUNGARIAN SOLDIERS NEAR THE OUTSKIRTS OF GYOR, HUNGARY.

WITH FINGERS CROSSED, SHE AGREED THE NEXT DAY TO RETURN TO BUDAPEST. A RUSSIAN OFFICER PLEADED WITH HER, "PLEASE GO BACK TO THE THEATER SO THAT I MAY SEE YOU AGAIN PLAYING DESDEMONA" FROM SHAKESPEARE'S OTHELLO.

THE FAMILY GOT ON A TRAIN, OSTENSIBLY TO GO BACK TO BUDAPEST, BUT LEFT THE TRAIN A FEW STOPS LATER AND HEADED FOR THE AUSTRIAN BORDER.

THIS TIME THEY MADE IT WITHOUT ANY TROUBLE.

SPEAKING WITH EMOTION, THE ACTRESS TOLD A NEWSMAN:

"I DID NOT WANT TO LEAVE THE PEOPLE WHO KNEW AND LOVED ME."

BUT SHE SAID FRIENDS TOLD HER SHE MUST LEAVE HER APARTMENT OPPOSITE THE NATIONAL THEATER OR SHE MIGHT BE ARRESTED.

HER PRAISE OF THE HUNGARIAN PATRIOTS, WHO AT ONE TIME USED THE APARTMENT FOR AN OUTPOST, WAS LAVISH.

"NEVER IN HISTORY HAS SUCH A SMALL NATION FOUGHT SO VALIANTLY FOR ITS FREEDOM AGAINST SUCH AN ARMY AS THAT OF THE RUSSIANS," SHE DECLARED.

HER FUTURE PLANS ARE UNCERTAIN. WITH NO RELATIVES IN THE UNITED STATES, SHE HOPES SHE MAY GET A JOB IN HOLLYWOOD. SHE SAID ERIC JOHNSON, PRESIDENT OF THE MOTION PICTURE ASSOCIATION OF AMERICA, WAS IN BUDAPEST A FEW MONTHS AGO AND URGED HER TO COME TO THE FILM CAPITAL.

HER HUSBAND IS ISTVAN OERMENYI, STAGE LIGHTING AND SOUND TECHNICIAN. HER CHILDREN ARE STEVEN, 13; TOMAS, 10, AND GABRIEL, 4.

LS

1055AES

B6 (Q)
(210)
MP

ZURICH, SWITZERLAND, DEC. 13 (AP)-ZOLTAN ROSNYAI, HUNGARIAN REFUGEE CONDUCTOR AND PIANIST, SAID TODAY HE HOPED TO RECEIVE A SPECIAL AMERICAN VISA TOMORROW TO MAKE IT POSSIBLE FOR HIM TO FULFILL AN ENGAGEMENT WITH THE MINNEAPOLIS SYMPHONY ORCHESTRA DEC. 18.

THE AMERICAN CONSULATE ADVISED THE STATE DEPARTMENT TODAY THAT ROSNYAI WOULD HAVE TO LEAVE ZURICH TOMORROW TO MEET THE DEC. 17 DEADLINE SET BY THE MINNEAPOLIS ORCHESTRA FOR HIS ARRIVAL. IF THE VISA IS AUTHORIZED TOMORROW, ROSNYAI WILL PROBABLY LEAVE MUNICH FOR NEW YORK SATURDAY IN A PLANE OF THE U. S. REFUGEE AIRLIFT.

ROSNYAI ORIGINALLY PLANNED TO GO TO VIENNA BEFORE PROCEEDING TO MINNEAPOLIS, BUT THE AUSTRIAN FOREIGN OFFICE HAS THUS FAR REFUSED TO GRANT HIM A RE-ENTRY VISA BECAUSE OF HIS REFUGEE STATUS. THIS MEANS HE WILL BE UNABLE TO FULFIL A CONCERT ENGAGEMENT WITH THE AUSTRIAN RADIO, AND WILL HAVE TO POSTPONE INDEFINITELY HIS PLANS FOR FORMING AN ORCHESTRA OF HUNGARIAN REFUGEE MUSICIANS WHO HAVE FLED TO AUSTRIA.

"I WISH I KNEW WHAT THE MINNEAPOLIS ORCHESTRA HAS IN MIND FOR ME, APART FROM THE DEC. 18 CONCERT, WHETHER I AM LIKELY TO FIND A REGULAR POST WITH THEM, AND WHETHER I SHOULD MAKE PLANS TO TAKE MY WIFE AND DAUGHTER TO MINNEAPOLIS WITH ME," HE SAID.

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ROSNYAI, WITH HIS WIFE AND 3-YEAR-OLD DAUGHTER CHRISTINE, MADE A HAZARDOUS ESCAPE ON FOOT OVER THE HUNGARIAN BORDER LAST MONTH AND LATER CAME TO STAY WITH A COUSIN IN ZURICH.

MQ&JS234PES

A160 (170)
FIRST LEAD WITH U.N. HUNGARIAN
MOSCOW, DEC. 13 (AP)-TASS REPORTED TODAY U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY PASSAGE OF A RESOLUTION CONDEMNING THE U.S.S.R. FOR ACTIONS IN HUNGARY--AND LABELLED IT "A SHAMEFUL RESOLUTION...DISCREDITING THE U.N. AND UNDERMINING ITS PRESTIGE."

THE OFFICIAL SOVIET NEWS AGENCY WHICH PREVIOUSLY HAD REPORTED THE COMPLETION OF DEBATE ON THE U.N. RESOLUTION CONDEMNING THE SOVIET UNION WITHOUT REPORTING ITS PASSAGE FINALLY GOT AROUND TO LETTING SOVIET NEWSPAPER AND RADIO EDITORS KNOW THAT THE RESOLUTION HAD BEEN APPROVED. BUT THIS TIME TASS FAILED TO REPORT THE 55 VOTES IN FAVOR OF IT. IT ONLY DISCLOSED THE 8 COMMUNIST BLOC VOTES AGAINST AND 16 ABSTENTIONS.

THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY WAS SCALDING IN ITS DESCRIPTION OF THE RESOLUTION. IT DECLARED:

"THUS THE OPPONENTS OF THE EASING OF INTERNATIONAL TENSIONS SUCCEEDED IN FOISTING STILL ANOTHER SHAMEFUL RESOLUTION ON THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY DISCREDITING THE U.N. AND UNDERMINING ITS PRESITGE FOR THE SAKE OF THE NARROW MERCENARY INTERESTS OF THE UNITED STATES AND ITS PARTNERS IN AGGRESSIVE MILITARY BLOCS WHICH ARE DETERMINEDLY STRIVING TO REVIVE THE WORST PERIOD IN THE COLD WAR."

TASS CHARGED THAT THE RESOLUTION, SPONSORED BY THE UNITED STATES AND 19 COUNTRIES "REPEATS PREVIOUS SLANDEROUS CLAIMS AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION AND THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC, AND CONDEMNS THE SOVIET UNION FOR PUTTING DOWN A COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARY PUTSCH." THE RESOLUTION WAS ADOPTED 55-8.

TASS ADDED THAT INDIA'S V.K. KRISHNA MENON SPOKE IN DEFENSE OF SEVERAL AMENDMENTS "WHICH SOMEWHAT SOFTENED THE PROVOCATIVE POINTS" OF THE RESOLUTION.

ML1001AES

A144 (380)
BY HAROLD K. MILKS
MOSCOW, DEC. 13 (AP)-SOVIET PUBLICATIONS CHARGED TODAY THAT THE BRITISH-FRENCH ATTACK ON EGYRT AND THE REVOLT IN HUNGARY WERE LINKS IN A GENERAL "WESTERN IMPERIALIST" PLOT AGAINST THE COMMUNIST WORLD.

THE PRESS ATTACK WAS LED BY INTERNATIONAL LIFE, A MONTHLY POLITICAL JOURNAL CREDITED WITH DIRECT CONNECTIONS IN THE FOREIGN MINISTRY, AND SOVIET RUSSIA, THE NEWSPAPER OF THE RUSSIAN SOCIALIST FEDERATED SOVIET REPUBLIC, LARGEST THE SOVIET REP

FEDERATED SOVIET REPUBLIC, LARGEST IN THE SOVIET REPUBLICS.

INTERNATIONAL LIFE SAID A "KIND OF 'DISTRIBUTION OF DUTIES' AMONG THE IMPERIALISTS SHOULD BE POINTED OUT: WHILE BRITISH-FRENCH RULING CIRCLES WORKED MAINLY AGAINST NATIONAL LIBERATION MOVEMENTS IN THE NEAR AND MIDDLE EAST, AMERICAN REACTION CONCENTRATED ITS EFFORTS ON ORGANIZATION OF THE COUNTER-REVOLUTION REVOLT IN HUNGARY."

SOVIET RUSSIA, IN A DISPATCH FROM ITS NEW YORK CORRESPONDENT, SAID THAT WHILE THE HUNGARIAN CONSPIRACY HAD NOT YET BEEN FULLY UNTANGLED "IT IS NOW CLEAR WHERE THE TRAIL OF THE FASCIST PUTSCH IN HUNGARY LEADS, WHO PREPARED IT SO COMPREHENSIVELY."

"WHAT COULD MR. LODGE (HENRY CABOT LODGE JR., U. S. DELEGATE TO THE U.N.) HAVE TOLD THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY ABOUT THE 'SUBCOMMITTEE OF THE EXTRAORDINARY COMMITTEE ON SUPPLYING ARMS TO HUNGARY?'" THE DISPATCH ASKED.

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"THIS COMMITTEE IS IN NEW YORK. IT CONDUCTS OPEN HOSTILE ACTIVITY AGAINST COUNTRIES WITH WHICH THE UNITED STATES MAINTAINS DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS.

"OR THE 'UNION OF AMERICAN HUNGARIANS,' OR THE 'HUNGARIAN NATIONAL COMMITTEE' WHOSE SPYING ACTIVITIES ARE LED BY THE SECRETARY OF STATE'S BROTHER, ALLEN DULLES (DIRECTOR OF THE U. S. CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY)?"

THE DISPATCH LISTED WHAT IT CALLED "PROOFS" OF U. S. RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE HUNGARIAN ANTI-COMMUNIST REVOLT:

1. THE STATIONING IN WEST GERMANY OF 11,000 REFUGEE OFFICERS, GENDARMES AND "CRIMINALS" OF THE PREWAR HORTHY REGIME IN HUNGARY "WHO WEAR AMERICAN UNIFORMS, CARRY AMERICAN ARMS AND ARE PAID IN AMERICAN DOLLARS."

2. U. S. INTERFERENCE IN HUNGARIAN AFFAIRS BY SENDING SPIES, DISTRIBUTING LEAFLETS AND MAKING RADIO APPEALS FOR REVOLT, ESPECIALLY THROUGH RADIO FREE EUROPE (A PRIVATELY FINANCED AMERICAN ORGANIZATION.)

3. APPROPRIATION BY THE U. S. CONGRESS OF "HUNDREDS OF MILLIONS OF DOLLARS FOR THE ORGANIZATION OF SUCH EVENTS AS THAT IN HUNGARY." (THIS WAS AN APPARENT REFERENCE TO THE 100 MILLION DOLLAR FUND UNDER THE U. S. MUTUAL SECURITY ACT WHICH IS EARMARKED FOR REFUGEE RELIEF AROUND THE WORLD. THE FUND IS USED TO CARE FOR PERSONS WHO FLEE POLITICAL PERSECUTION IN THE COMMUNIST WORLD. THE FUND IS BEING DRAWN ON TO PAY FOR THE AIR-SEA LIFT OF HUNGARIAN REFUGEES TO THE UNITED STATES.)

4. PRODUCTION OF AMERICAN GOVERNMENT DOCUMENTS AND INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE CREATION OF "ORGANIZED RESISTANCE" WITHIN THE PEOPLES' DEMOCRACIES.

JS1112AES

A106

MOSCOW, DEC. 13 (AP)-THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT DISCLOSED TONIGHT THAT IT HAS ASKED WEST GERMANY TO REPATRIATE 4,043 SOVIET DISPLACED ERSONS APPARENTLY IN ADDITION TO 3,013 WHOSE RETURN WAS ASKED PREVIOUSLY.

THE TASS AGENCY AND MOSCOW RADIO REPORTED THAT THE DEMAND WAS IN A NOTE PRESENTED THE BONN GOVERNMENT YESTERDAY. WORDING OF THE LATEST NOTE INDICATED THAT THE 4,043 FIGURE WAS A NEW LIST IN ADDITION TO THE FIGURES CONTAINED IN A PREVIOUS NOTE TO WEST GERMANY.

THE NEW NOTE ALSO PROTESTED THE EXISTENCE IN WEST GERMANY OF "ORGANIZATIONS HOSTILE TO THE SOVIET UNION."

(IN BERLIN, THE COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN NEWS AGENCY ADN SAID THAT THE SOVIET UNION HAD RENEWED ITS COMPLAINT THAT SOVIET CITIZENS LIVING IN WEST GERMANY WERE BEING PREVENTED FROM RETURNING HOME, AND DEMANDED THE RIGHT TO GET IN TOUCH WITH THEM.

(WEST GERMANY HAS SAID REPEATEDLY THAT NO OBSTACLES WERE PUT IN THE WAY OF RUSSIANS SEEKING REPATRIATION.)

JE902PES

A88

SECOND NIGHT LEAD MIDDLE EAST (360)

BY LEONARD LEDDINGTON

PORT SAID, EGYPT, FRIDAY, DEC. 14 (AP)-BRITISH TROOPS, HARASSED BY NEW EGYPTIAN VIOLENCE, STRETCHED A BARBED WIRE RING AROUND THEIR NORTHEAST BEACHHEAD TODAY AND PREPARED FOR A FINAL PULL-OUT.

ANOTHER AMBUSH AND A BOMB-THROWING INCIDENT MARKED THE EGYPTIAN UNDERGROUND'S PARTING SHOT AT THE BRITISH.

BRITISH FORCES MOVED BACK CLOSER TO THEIR BEACHHEAD AREA AND BANNED ALL EGYPTIAN VEHICLES, AUTOS AND BICYCLES FROM THE SECTOR.

ALL BUT A FEW SMALL SHIPS OF THE HUGE FLEET NECESSARY TO COMPLETE WITHDRAWAL OF THE BRITISH AND FRENCH FORCES ARE IN THE PORT.

GEN. SIR CHARLES KEIGHTLEY, SUPREME COMMANDER OF THE ALLIED FORCE, FLEW IN FROM HIS CYPRUS HEADQUARTERS FOR A LAST-MINUTE CHECK.

THE STREETS WERE DESERTED EXCEPT FOR BLUE-HELMETED U.N. PATROLS AND AN OCCASIONAL PASSING BRITISH OR FRENCH MILITARY VEHICLE.

SHORTLY BEFORE MIDNIGHT WEDNESDAY A BRITISH PATROL RAN INTO A MACHINEGUN AMBUSH SET UP ON THE EDGE OF THE ARAB TOWN SLUMS.

NO ONE WAS INJURED IN THE AMBUSH. BUT TANKS AND TROOPS REINFORCEMENTS THREW A CORDON AROUND THE AREA, UNCOVERED 10 RIFLES IN THEIR SEARCH, AND DETAINED TWO SUSPECTS. IN AN AMBUSH AT ALMOST THE SAME SPOT MONDAY, ONE SOLDIER WAS WOUNDED.

EARLY THURSDAY, A YOUTH IN A BLUE SHIRT CARRYING A TRAY OF BREAD WALKED UP TO A CAR CONTAINING A BRITISH MAJOR, A PUBLIC SAFETY OFFICER WITH THE CIVILIAN AFFAIRS DIVISION AND REGARDED BY LOCAL EGYPTIANS AS "TOUGH MAN." THE TRAY-CARRIER TOSSED A BOMB, HIDDEN INSIDE A LOAF OF BREAD, INTO THE CAR.

MAJ. JAMES WILLIAMS SWUNG OPEN THE CAR DOOR AND KICKED AT THE LOAF. IT EXPLODED HALF WAY OUT, SERIOUSLY INJURING WILLIAMS' LEGS.

THE YOUNG EGYPTIAN HURLED THE REST OF HIS TRAY OF BREAD AT THE MAJOR'S CAR AND FLED. TROOPS SURROUNDED THE AREA AND QUESTIONED A NUMBER OF SUSPECTS, BOT NO ARRESTS WERE MADE.

FRENCH TROOPS WHO HAVE BEEN SPREAD OUT ON THE EAST SIDE OF THE SUEZ CANAL, AROUND PORT FUAD, ALSO MOVED BACK SHARPLY TOWARD THEIR BEACHHEAD AREA.

THE BIG FRENCH TROOPSHIP PASTEUR ARRIVED IN THE HARBOR THURSDAY. MAJ. GEN. ANDRE BEAUFREI, COMMANDER OF THE FRENCH FORCES HERE, CONFERRED WITH KEIGHTLEY ON THE FINAL PHASE OF THE WITHDRAWAL.

THERE WILL BE NO OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT HERE OF THE ACTUAL TIME OF THE LAST WITHDRAWALS. THIS IS JUST IN CASE THE EGYPTIANS WANT TO MAKE ONE LAST SHOW OF BRAVADO AS THE TROOPS DEPART.

AS DARKNESS FELL THURSDAY NIGHT, THERE WAS STILL NO WORD ON THE FATE OF THE KIDNAPED BRITISH OFFICER, 20-YEAR-OLD LT. ANTHONY MOORHOUSE. WHO HAS BEEN MISSING SINCE TUESDAY MORNING.

REMNANTS OF BRITISH-FRENCH FORCES PULLED BACK ANOTHER 6 MILES FROM THEIR ENTRENCHED POSITIONS SOUTH OF PORT SAID TODAY TO A POINT ABOUT 14 MILES SOUTH OF THE PORT CITY. INDIAN TROOPS OF THE U.N. EMERGENCY FORCE THEN MOVED IN.

A U.N. SPOKESMAN SAID TWO MORE WITHDRAWAL STAGES ARE NEEDED BY THE BRITISH AND FRENCH BEFORE THEY ARE COMPLETELY OUT OF THE AREA THEY OCCUPIED ALONG THE SUEZ CANAL.

THE SPOKESMAN ALSO SAID THAT UNDER PRESENT PLANS DEPLOYMENT OF U.N. TROOPS TO PORT SAID IS NOW COMPLETED AND NO MORE WILL BE SENT THERE.

WD619PES

A118 (120)

TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, DEC.13 (AP)-DR. LOUIS GAILLAND, A SWISS REPRESENTATIVE OF THE INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS, SAID TODAY EGYPT AND ISRAEL HAVE AGREED TO DISCUSS AN EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS.

GAILLAND SAID HE WOULD FLY TO CAIRO SUNDAY TO MAKE FINAL ARRANGEMENTS FOR A MEETING OF REPRESENTATIVES OF THE TWO COUNTRIES PROBABLY IN THE SINAI PENINSULA.

THE ISRAELIS CLAIM TO HOLD 4,600 EGYPTIANS CAPTURED IN THE SINAI AND GAZA CAMPAIGNS EARLY IN NOVEMBER. EARLY THIS MONTH ISRAEL RETURNED 26 WOUNDED EGYPTIAN PRISONERS AND WILL SEND 30 MORE

WOUNDED BACK TO CAIRO IN ITALIAN PLANES SUNDAY.
THE ISRAELIS HAVE ANNOUNCED THEY WANT TO SEND BACK ALL THE EGYPTIANS THEY HOLD IN EXCHANGE FOR ISRAELIS HELD BY CAIRO.
THE ISRAELIS SAID ABOUT 20 MEN ARE MISSING AND PRESUMED CAPTURED BY EGYPT IN THE RECENT FIGHTING.
ML925AES

A63
JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, DEC. 13 (AP)-ABOUT TWO THOUSAND ISRAELIS DEMONSTRATED HERE TONIGHT AGAINST THE WITHDRAWAL OF ISRAELI TROOPS FROM SINAI.
CARRYING BANNERS READING "STOP THE RETREAT FROM SINAI," A CROWD OF HERUT (FREEDOM) PARTY FOLLOWERS ASSEMBLED TO HEAR THE PARTY LEADER, MENAHEM BEGIN.
BEGIN READ OVER LOUDSPEAKERS THE TEXTS OF TELEGRAMS TO THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT DEMANDING AN END TO THE WITHDRAWAL AND TO ALL MEMBERS OF THE UNITED NATIONS EXCEPT THE ARABS URGING THAT THEY CEASE PRESSURE ON ISRAEL TO WITHDRAW.
BEGIN, ONE-TIME LEADER OF THE IRGUN UNDERGROUND, ALSO DEMANDED THAT ISRAEL SHOULD NOT WITHDRAW FROM THE GAZ STRIP AND THAT NO FOREIGN SOLDIER OF ANY NATIONALITY SHOULD BE PERMITTED TO SET FOOT THERE.
THE HERUT PARTY HAD REQUESTED THAT PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION RECEIVE A DELEGATION OF DEMONSTRATORS BUT HE REFUSED TO SEE THEM. THE CROWDS DISPERSED WITHOUT INCIDENT.
WD622PES

A102
JERUSALEM, DEC. 13 (AP)-THE ZIONIST GENERAL COUNCIL ENDED A CONFERENCE HERE AT MIDNIGHT WITH THE UNANIMOUS ADOPTION OF A RESOLUTION CALLING ON ALL JEWS TO UNITE IN SUPPORTING "ISRAEL'S STRUGGLE."
THE RESOLUTION NOTED WITH SATISFACTION THE FINANCIAL AND POLITICAL EFFORTS BY JEWISH GROUPS THROUGHOUT THE WORLD TO AID ISRAEL.
IT ALSO PROTESTED WHAT IT TERMED EGYPT'S "PERSECUTION OF THE JEWS,"
AND CALLED FOR AN END TO "EGYPTIAN NAZI-LIKE ACTIONS."
MR806AES

1956

A114
(230)
JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, DEC. 13 (AP)-THE JERUSALEM CONSULAR CORPS DECIDED TO FOREGO ITS TRADITIONAL OFFICIAL CHRISTMAS PROCESSION TO BETHLEHEM, IT WAS LEARNED FROM A CONSULAR SOURCE TONIGHT.
ABANDONMENT OF THE PROCESSION IS TO PROTEST AGAINST JORDAN'S REFUSAL TO OPEN THE SOUTHERN ROAD FOR IT, THE SOURCE SAID.
THE PROCESSION IS A VENERATED CUSTOM, ALLOWED EVEN DURING THE BITTER YEARS OF JEWISH-ARAB FIGHTING AND THE SUBSEQUENT ARMISTICE.
THOUGH ALL OTHER CHRISTMAS PILGRIMS WERE ALLOWED TO PASS ONLY THROUGH THE MANDELBAUM GATE IN ORDER TO PROCEED TO BETHLEHEM, AN EXCEPTION ALWAYS WAS MADE FOR THE CONSULS. THE ROAD WAS SPECIALLY CLEARED OF MINES AND BARBED WIRE COILS DURING THE EVENING OF DEC. 24 AND THE MORNING OF DEC. 25.
THIS YEAR, HOWEVER, THE JORDANIANS OBJECTED TO PARTICIPATION BY THE FRENCH CONSUL, BECAUSE FRENCH-JORDANIAN DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WERE BROKEN OFF IN THE SUEZ CRISIS, AS WELL AS TO THE USE OF THE SOUTHERN ROAD ALTOGETHER.
JORDAN'S RULING WAS MADE KNOWN TO ISRAELI AUTHORITIES A FEW DAYS AGO.
THE CONSULS ALSO WERE INFORMED.
IT WAS INDICATED, HOWEVER, JORDAN HAD NO OBJECTION TO THEIR PILGRIMAGE TO BETHLEHEM VIA THE MANDELBAUM GATE.
UNDER THESE CIRCUMSTANCES THE CONSULS DECIDED TO CANCEL THEIR OFFICIAL PROCESSION, THE SOURCE SAID.
THE SOUTHERN ROAD IS THE TRADITIONAL ONE, RUNNING OVER THE OLD ROMAN ROAD REPORTEDLY USED WHEN MARY AND JOSEPH WENT TO BETHLEHEM.
SOME CONSULS MAY PROCEED TO BETHLEHEM FOR CHRISTMAS VIA THE MANDELBAUM GATE-BUT THIS WOULD BE UNOFFICIAL AND INDIVIDUALLY.
JE940PES

A96
DAMASCUS, SYRIA, DEC. 13 (AP)-ARAB DIPLOMATIC QUARTERS HERE SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES HAS GIVEN ARAB GOVERNMENTS AN OUTLINE OF ITS POLICY ON MIDDLE EAST QUESTIONS.
THEY SAID THE MAIN POINTS ARE:
NON-PROMOTION OF CLOSE RELATIONS BETWEEN ANY MIDDLE EAST NATION AND THE SOVIET UNION.
SEARCH FOR A FAIR AND GUARANTEED SOLUTION OF THE SUEZ CANAL PROBLEM.
RESUMPTION OF THE FLOW OF MIDDLE EAST OIL TO WESTERN EUROPE.
SETTLEMENT OF THE ARAB-ISRAEL CONFLICT THROUGH THE U.N. WITHIN A REASONABLY SHORT TIME.
WILLINGNESS TO COOPERATE UNCONDITIONALLY IN PROMOTING THE SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC PROGRESS OF MIDDLE EAST PEOPLES.
HERE IS A SUMMARY OF THE REPORTED POLICY TEXT IN THE WORDS OF A RELIABLE SOURCE:
THE U. S. GOVERNMENT SUPPORTS AND HELPS REALIZE THE WISH OF THE MIDEAST PEOPLES TO BE FULLY INDEPENDENT AND LIBERATED FROM ANY FOREIGN AUTHORITY, PRESSURE OR PRESSURE OR INTERVENTION. BUT IT WILL RESIST, ON THE OTHER HAND, ANY MOVE FROM ANY SIDE TO IMPOSE FOREIGN RULE OR DOMINATION ON ANY OF THE MIDEAST COUNTRIES.
THE U. S. GOVERNMENT BELIEVES THE MIDEAST PEOPLES SHOULD REALIZE THE NATURAL EXISTING ECONOMIC RELATIONS BETWEEN THE MIDEAST AND WESTERN EUROPE WHICH LINK THE DESTINIES OF BOTH AREAS.
WESTERN EUROPE IS THE SOLE PRACTICAL MARKET FOR MIDEAST OIL, AND IF WESTERN EUROPE COULD NOT REST ASSURED IN RELYING ON MIDEAST OIL AND SECURING MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION, IT WOULD SEEK OTHER SOURCES FOR ITS SUPPLY. THIS LEADS THE U.S. GOVERNMENT TO THE BELIEF THAT EXPLORATION OF A FAIR AND GUARANTEED SOLUTION OF THE SUEZ CANAL DISPUTE IS NECESSITATED BY THE INTERESTS OF THE PARTIES CONCERNED.
THE U.S. GOVERNMENT BELIEVES A SETTLEMENT OF THE ARAB-ISRAEL DISPUTE IS ONE OF THE CONDITIONS OF POLITICAL STABILITY IN THE MIDEAST, PLUS A CONDITION OF SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC PROGRESS.
VARIOUS POLITICAL TALENTS AND ECONOMIC RESOURCES WHICH SHOULD HAVE BEEN DEVOTED TO PROMOTING STABILITY AND PROGRESS IN THE MIDEAST WERE USED IN INCREASING TENSIONS AND WORSENING THE PROBLEM. THIS LED TO AN ARMS RACE AND BORDER CONFLICTS, THE RESPONSIBILITY OF WHICH IS SHARED BY THE ARABS AND ISRAELIS AND WHICH RESULTED IN THE RECENT ISRAELI ATTACK ON EGYPT. IT IS SELF-EVIDENT THE INTERESTS AND OBJECTIVES OF THE SOVIET UNION LAY IN EXPLOITATTION OF THIS PROBLEM. THIS EXPLOITATION CONSTITUTES TODAY THE GREATEST THREAT TO THE INDEPENDENCE OF THE MIDEAST STATES.
THE U.S. GOVERNMENT REGARDS THE ESTABLISHMENT OF TIGHT RELATIONS BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND ANY OF THE MIDEAST COUNTRIES AS A THREAT TO THE SAFETY OF THAT COUNTRY. RECENT EVENTS IN HUNGARY PRODUCE AN EXAMPLE OF THE THREAT WHICH HANGS OVER SMALL NATIONS. LINKED WITH THE SOVIET UNION.

1956

THE SOVIET UNION IS TRYING NOW TO BRING SOME OF THE MIDEAST COUNTRIES UNDER HER SPHERE OF INFLUENCE THROUGH CONCLUDING HUGE ARMS DEALS OR BY CONFINING THESE COUNTRIES' COMMERCIAL TRANSACTIONS WITH THE COMMUNIST BLOC, THEN SENDING COMMUNIST EXPERTS AND ADVISORS. THE SOVIET UNION WOULD INTERVENE BY VOLUNTEERS OR ANY OTHER WAY TO LIGHT A MIDEAST WAR, IRRESPECTIVE OF THE REASONS.

THE U.S. GOVERNMENT BELIEVES THERE WILL BE AN IMMINENT THREAT OF WAR AMONG THE BIG POWERS IF SUCH DEVELOPMENTS TAKE PLACE. THE UNITED STATES POSITIVELY IS DETERMINED NOT TO ACCEPT THE RISE OF A SOVIET MILITARY FORCE IN THE MIDEAST.

THE U.S. GOVERNMENT INTENDS TO SUPPORT AND INITIATE EFFORTS AIMED AT THE ESTABLISHMENT OF PEACE, SECURITY AND STABILITY IN THE MIDEAST. THE SPEEDY ACTION OF THE UNITED NATIONS FOLLOWING THE ATTACK ON EGYPT AND THE ENLISTMENT OF WORLD PUBLIC OPINION AGAINST AGGRESSION PROVED ONCE AGAIN THE UNITED NATIONS IS ABLE TO PROTECT AND GUARANTEE THE SAFETY OF SMALL NATIONS.

THE U.S. GOVERNMENT BELIEVES THE ESTABLISHMENT OF THE U.N. EMERGENCY FORCE TO BE A GREAT STEP IN THE PROGRESS OF THE INTERNATIONAL BODY, AND THE PRESENCE OF THIS FORCE IN THE MIDEAST AREA WILL SERVE THE INTERESTS OF ALL ITS NATIONS AND GUARANTEE THEIR SECURITY.

THE U.S. GOVERNMENT ALSO EXPECTS A DECISIVE ROLE BY THE UNITED NATIONS ON THE ARAB-ISRAELI DISPUTE WITHIN A SHORT AND REASONABLE PERIOD.

JE/JB955PES

A132

1955

SECOND NIGHT LEAD NEHRU

BY EUGENE LEVIN

NEW DELHI, INDIA, FRIDAY, DEC. 14 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER NEHRU LEFT TODAY FOR THE UNITED STATES AND A ROUND OF CONFERENCES WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

ACCOMPANIED BY HIS DAUGHTER, MRS. INDIRA GANDHI, NEHRU ALSO WILL VISIT BRITAIN AND CANADA. HE IS TRAVELING BY AIR INDIA INTERNATIONAL TO LONDON AND THERE BOARDING EISENHOWER'S PLANE, THE COLUMBINE, FOR THE FLIGHT TO WASHINGTON.

IN A FINAL ADDRESS TO THE INDIAN PARLIAMENT BEFORE HIS JOURNEY, NEHRU LAST NIGHT PAID TRIBUTE TO THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE FOR THEIR COURAGE AND DETERMINATION. HE SAID HE HOPED THEY WOULD HAVE TO SUFFER NO MORE.

HE SAID THIS AFTER TELLING PARLIAMENT THAT INDIAN DIPLOMATS WHO RECENTLY VISITED HUNGARY HAD ESTIMATED SOME 25,000 HUNGARIANS AND 7,000 RUSSIANS WERE KILLED IN THE ANTI-SOVIET REVOLT.

THIS WAS THE FIRST ESTIMATE OF AN OFFICIAL NATURE OF RUSSIAN CASUALTIES IN THE SOVIET TANK AND TROOP ACTION TO CRUSH THE REBELLION. PREVIOUS UNOFFICIAL ESTIMATES OF HUNGARIAN KILLED HAVE RANGED BETWEEN 20.000 AND 50.000.

THE PRIME MINISTER TOLD THE PARLIAMENTARY FOREIGN AFFAIRS CONSULTATIVE COMMITTEE:

"I VERY MUCH LOOK FORWARD TO MEETING PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, WHO IS A MAN OF PEACE."

ADDRESSING PARLIAMENT ON HUNGARY, NEHRU SAID J. N. KHOSLA, INDIAN MINISTER TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA, AND K. P. S. MENON, AMBASSADOR TO MOSCOW AND BUDAPEST, REPORTED TO HIM THAT WHAT HAPPENED IN HUNGARY WAS A "REVOLUTION AND A NATIONAL ONE." HE ADDED THAT RUSSIAN INTERVENTION "WAS NOT JUSTIFIED."

THE WAY TO BRING PEACE AND STABILITY IN THE WORLD, NEHRU SAID, IS BY THE WITHDRAWAL OF "ALL FOREIGN FORCES FROM EVERY COUNTRY--IN EUROPE PARTICULARLY."

"THE GERMAN PROBLEM WOULD BE NEARER SOLUTION IF FOREIGN FORCES ON BOTH SIDES WERE REMOVED," HE DECLARED.

WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS HAS CONSISTENTLY BEEN URGED BY THE SOVIET UNIONM THE WET HS

SOVIET UNION. THE WEST HAS REJECTED THIS IDEA, CLAIMING THAT WITHDRAWAL BY THE UNITED STATES BACK ACROSS THE ATLANTIC WOULD LEAVE WESTERN EUROPE EXPOSED TO COMMUNIST AGGRESSION FROM SOVIET TROOPS WHO WOULD ONLY HAVE TO PULL BACK TO RUSSIA'S WESTERN BOUNDARY.

NEHRU REITERATED INDIA'S "ANXIETY" TO DO SOMETHING CONSTRUCTIVE IN THE HUNGARIAN SITUATION AND PREVENT DEVELOPMENTS FROM "DRIFTING INTO A WAR SITUATION."

HE SAID MENON AND KHOSLA HAD BEEN INSTRUCTED TO TALK TO HUNGARY'S RUSSIAN-IMPOSED GOVERNMENT ABOUT ADMITTING U.N. OBSERVERS AND U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD INTO HUNGARY.

THE PRIME MINISTER MADE NO MENTION OF DEPORTATIONS OF HUNGARIANS BY THE RUSSIANS AND GAVE INDICATION OF WHAT MENON AND KHOSLA REPORTED ON THIS MATTER. LAST WEEK NEHRU SAID SUSPICION OF DEPORTATIONS WAS JUSTIFIED, BUT THAT HE HESITATED TO ACCEPT THE DEPORTATIONS AS A FACT WITHOUT INQUIRY.

NEHRU INDICATED HE FELT RUSSIA, EVEN IF IT LARGELY WITHDRAWS FROM HUNGARY, WOUDL LEAVE SOME TROOPS THERE UNDER THE WARSAW PACT. HE NOTED THE KREMLIN JUSTIFIED THE WARSAW PACT AS THE COMMUNIST ANSWER TO THE WESTERN NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIANCE.

THEREFORE, NEHRU SAID, THE INDIAN GOVERNMENT FELT AT PRESENT THAT IT COULD NOT PRESS FOR A COMPLETE WITHDRAWAL OF ALL RUSSIAN TROOPS. THIS VIEW, HE ADDED, WAS BEHIND RECENT STATEMENTS IN THE U. N. BY INDIA'S DELEGATE, V.K.KRISHNA MENON.

JE/WD553PES

A124

(140)

WITH NEW DELHI NEHRU (A56)

MOSCOW, DEC. 13 (AP)-THE SOVIET PRESS AND RADIO LATE TODAY GAVE A HIGHLY MODIFIED VERSION OF INDIAN PRIME MINISTER NEHRU'S STATEMENT ON THE HUNGARIAN SITUATION.

(NEHRU TOLD THE INDIAN PARLIAMENT THAT INDIAN DIPLOMATS WHO VISITED BUDAPEST ESTIMATED ABOUT 25,000 HUNGARIANS AND 7,000 RUSSIANS WERE KILLED IN THE REVOLT.)

THE VERSION HERE DID NOT MENTION CASUALTY FIGURES OR THE REPORTED STATEMENT BY AMBASSADOR K. P. S. MENON THAT SOVIET TROOPS WERE FIGHTING "THE WHOLE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE."

IT QUOTED NEHRU AS SAYING THAT IT WAS "NECESSARY TO TAKE A CONSTRUCTIVE APPROACH TO THE MAIN TASK -- THE RESTORATION OF THE NORMAL SITUATION IN HUNGARY AND THE WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS." IT SAID NEHRU URGED WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS FROM GERMANY AS A CONDITION TO PEACE IN EUROPE AND QUOTED NEHRU SAYING THAT "IT WOULD NOT BE LEGAL" TO INSIST ON SOVIET WITHDRAWAL FROM HUNGARY WHILE A CRISIS EXISTED.

SS1012PES

1956

A58

NEHRU (160)

LONDON, DEC. 13 (AP)-A LABORITE ASKED THE CONSERVATIVE PARTY TODAY TO REQUIRE ITS MEMBERS TO RESTRAIN THEIR "EXPRESSIONS OF DERISION" EVERY TIME PRIME MINISTER NEHRU'S NAME IS MENTIONED IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS.

ARTHUR MOYLE POSED THE QUESTION TO ACTING PRIME MINISTER R.A. BUTLER, WHO MADE THIS REPLY:

"CERTAINLY I WILL DO MY BEST TO CONTROL MY FRIENDS, BUT THERE ARE LIMITS TO WHAT WE CAN ALL ACHIEVE IN THESE DIFFICULT CIRCUMSTANCES. WHATEVER OPINIONS MAY BE EXPRESSED BY THE PRIME MINISTER OF INDIA, I AM SURE THE WHOLE HOUSE HAS THE HIGHEST REGARD FOR HIS CAPACITY AND ABILITY."

SOME CONSERVATIVES HAVE EXPRESSED CONSIDERABLE RESENTMENT TOWARD NEHRU FOR CRITICIZING THE BRITISH-FRENCH ATTACK ON EGYPT WHILE TAKING WHAT THEY REGARD AS A WISHY-WASHY STAND ON SOVIET INTERVENTION IN HUNGARY.

NEHRU IS STOPPING HERE SATURDAY EN ROUTE TO TALKS WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IN WASHINGTON. PRIME MINISTER EDEN IS DUE HOME TOMORROW FROM A REST IN JAMAICA.

BUTLER TOLD THE HOUSE HE COULD NOT SAY DEFINITELY WHETHER EDEN AND NEHRU WILL CONFER BUT THAT HE KNEW EDEN WOULD LIKE TO SEE NEHRU "IF IT CAN BE CONVENIENTLY ARRANGED." HE SAID IF THERE IS A TALK "THERE SHOULD CERTAINLY BE A FRANK EXCHANGE WHICH COULD BE OF GREAT VALUE TO BOTH COUNTRIES."

WD558PES

B25 (Q)

-17-

NIGHT LEAD JAPANESE (330)

TOKYO, DEC. 13 (AP)-NAOTAKE SATO, A MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT AND PROSPECTIVE DELEGATE TO THE UNITED NATIONS, PROPOSED TODAY THAT JAPAN AMEND ITS CONSTITUTION TO PERMIT CONTRIBUTING JAPANESE TROOPS TO THE U.N. MIDDLE EAST POLICE FORCE.

SATO MADE THE PORPOSAL AS HE AND FOREIGN MINISTER MAMORU SHIGEMITSU LEFT FOR NEW YORK TO ATTEND THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY SESSION. THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL APPROVED JAPAN'S ADMISSION TO THE WORLD ORGANIZATION YESTERDAY. FINAL ASSEMBLY APPROVAL IS EXPECTED SHORTLY.

"AS A MAJOR NATION," SATO SAID, "JAPAN MUST TAKE A HAND IN GUARANTEEING THE WORLD PEACE WHICH AT PRESENT IS BEING MAINTAINED BY THE U.N. POLICE FORCE."

SATO WAS DIRECTOR OF THE TOKYO LEAGUE OF NATIONS OFFICE IN 1927. JAPAN QUIT THE LEAGUE OF NATIONS IN 1935, REFUSING TO TOLERATE INTERFERENCE IN ITS MILITARY EXPANSION INTO CHINA AND MANCHURIA.

"JAPAN MUST NEVER SECEDE FROM THE UNITED NATIONS LIKE IT DID THE LEAGUE," SATO SAID. "THE JAPANESE PEOPLE SHOULD TAKE A LESSON FROM THAT TRAGEDY, WHICH ISOLATED US FROM THE REST OF THE WORLD AND LED TO WORLD WAR II."

JAPAN'S ALLIED-SPONSORED CONSTITUTION PROHIBITING MILITARY FORCES HAS BEEN BROADLY INTERPRETED TO ALLOW A 160,000-MAN SELF-DEFENSE ORGANIZATION. MOST JAPANESE FEEL SENDING TROOPS ABROAD WOULD BE CLEARLY UNLAWFUL AS THE CONSTITUTION NOW STANDS.

SHIGEMITSU SAID THAT AT THE U.N. HE WOULD "EXPLAIN OUR BASIC NATIONAL POLICY OF PEACE AND TO DECLARE TO ALL THE WORLD THAT JAPAN IS PREPARED TO PARTICIPATE IN THE MANIFOLD ACTIVITIES OF THE UNITED NATIONS MORE POSITIVELY AND MORE EFFECTIVELY THAN EVER BEFORE."

WHILE NOT A MEMBER OF THE U.N., JAPAN HAS BEEN ASSOCIATED WITH ITS SPECIALIZED AGENCIES.

MOST NEWSPAPER EDITORIALS EXPRESSED A STRONG RESOLVE TO BACK THE U.N. CHARTER WHOLEHEARTEDLY.

MAINICHI SHIMBUN SAID:

"THE STRENGTH OF THE UNITED NATIONS WAS WHAT CHECKED THE POSSIBILITIES OF A WAR OVER THE SUEZ ISSUE . . . JAPAN PLEDGES NOT TO BETRAY THE COUNTRIES THAT WORKED FOR ITS ADMISSION."

TOKYO SHIMBUN EXPRESSED THE HOPE THAT U.N. MEMBERSHIP EVENTUALLY MAY HELP JAPAN RECOVER OKINAWA FROM THE UNITED STATES AND SOLVE DISPUTES BETWEEN JAPAN AND SUCH NATIONS AS SOUTH KOREA.

SC440PES

A38

TOKYO, DEC. 13 (AP)-JAPAN'S SPECIAL DIET (PARLIAMENT) SESSION ENDED TODAY AFTER RATIFYING THE SOVIET-JAPANESE PEACE ACCORD ENDING THE TECHNICAL STATE OF WAR BETWEEN RUSSIA AND JAPAN AND PASSING OTHER MAJOR DOMESTIC BILLS.

JF443PES

A20 (150)

TOKYO, FRIDAY, DEC. 14 (AP)-SOVIET RUSSIA TODAY ANNOUNCED A DECREE FREEING ALL "CONVICTED JAPANESE CITIZENS" AND SAID THEY WOULD BE ALLOWED TO RETURN HOME.

MOSCOW RADIO SAID THE PRESIDIUM OF THE SUPREME SOVIET HAD ISSUED THE ORDER "IN CONNECTION WITH THE CESSATION OF WAR AND THE ESTABLISHMENT OF PEACEFUL RELATIONS" BETWEEN RUSSIA AND JAPAN. ARTICLES OF RATIFICATION ENDING THE STATE OF WAR WERE EXCHANGED YESTERDAY.

IN THE END-OF-WAR DECLARATION RUSSIA AGREED TO RETURN ALL THE 1,053 JAPANESE PRISONERS OF WORLD WAR II SHE ADMITTED SHE IS HOLDING. JAPANESE OFFICIALS BELIEVE AT LEAST 11,177 JAPANESE WERE STILL ALIVE IN RUSSIAN-CONTROLLED AREAS AT THE END OF THE WAR AND ARE STILL NOT ACCOUNTED FOR. IN THE NEGOTIATIONS RUSSIA AGREED TO INVESTIGATE THE FATE OF ALL THESE.

THE 7,077-TON KOAN MARU, WHICH CAN CARRY AT LEAST 1,500 PERSONS, IS TO LEAVE JAPAN DEC. 19 FOR THE PORT OF NAKHODKA IN SIBERIA. SHE WILL PICK UP REPATRIATED PRISONERS AND SOME 100 FISHERMEN CAPTURED IN SOVIET-CLAIMED WATERS OFF HOKKAIDO, NORTHERN JAPAN, SINCE THE END OF THE WAR.

JR328PES

A65

MONTEGO BAY, JAMAICA, DEC. 13 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER EDEN LEFT HERE BY AIR FOR LONDON TODAY AFTER THREE WEEKS OF REST IN JAMAICA.

ON DEPARTURE, EDEN TOLD PHOTOGRAPHERS, "I NOW HAVE A BEAUTIFUL SUN TAN, FEEL MUCH BETTER AND AM COMPLETELY RESTED."

THE PRIME MINISTER AND HIS WIFE ARE TRAVELING ON A BRITISH OVERSEAS AIRWAYS AIRLINER.

EDEN CAME HERE ON HIS DOCTOR'S ORDERS. HE WAS DESCRIBED AS SUFFERING FROM OVERSTRAIN AND OVERWORK INTENSIFIED BY THE SUEZ CRISIS.

HE LEFT LONDON BEFORE THE CRISIS WAS RESOLVED AND AMID OPPOSITION EFFORTS TO TOPPLE HIS GOVERNMENT. EVEN WITHIN HIS CONSERVATIVE PARTY THERE WERE CRITICS OF THE BRITISH-FRENCH MILITARY ACTION AGAINST EGYPT, THEN AGAINST BRITAIN'S BOWING TO U.S. AND U.N. DEMANDS THAT BRITISH-FRENCH FORCES WITHDRAW.

THE PRIME MINISTER'S CABINET ASSOCIATES HAVE ANNOUNCED HE WILL TAKE UP THE REINS OF GOVERNMENT IMMEDIATELY ON HIS RETURN.

WD627PES

A37

UNITED NATIONS, N. Y., DEC. 13 (AP)-THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY TODAY APPROVED A PLAN ENDING BRITISH TRUSTEESHIP ADMINISTRATION OVER WEST TOGOLAND--THE FIRST SUCH TERMINATION OF A TRUSTEESHIP AGREEMENT IN U.N. HISTORY.

THE ASSEMBLY ALSO APPROVED, IN THE SAME RESOLUTION, THE UNIFICATION OF BRITISH-ADMINISTERED TOGOLAND WITH THE GOLD COAST IN A NEW COUNTRY TO BE CALLED GHANA, AFTER A HUGE WEST AFRICAN EMPIRE THAT FLOURISHED IN THE MIDDLE AGES. THE GOLD COAST, WHICH ADJOINS BRITISH TOGOLAND, IS SCHEDULED TO BECOME INDEPENDENT OF BRITISH RULE NEXT MARCH 6. THE RESOLUTION PASSED TODAY PROVIDES THAT TRUSTEESHIP SHALL BE DISSOLVED AT THT TIME.

JF443PES

30-24-9773

A42UN
AMS BUDGET (600)
NIGHT LEAD U.N. -- HUNGARIAN
BY MAX HARRELSON
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC. 13 (AP)-SEN.KNOWLAND (R-CALIF) AND SEN.HUMPHREY (D-MINN) TODAY ADVOCATED U.N. DIPLOMATIC AND ECONOMIC MEASURES AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION IF ALL OTHER STEPS FAIL TO END SOVIET INTERVENTION IN HUNGARY.

THE TWO SENATORS, BOTH MEMBERS OF THE U.S. DELEGATION TO THE UNITED NATIONS, STATED THEIR VIEWS AT A LUNCHEON OF THE U.N. CORRESPONDENTS ASSOCIATION. BOTH STRESSED THAT THEY WERE SPEAKING FOR THEMSELVES ONLY AND NOT FOR THE DELEGATION.

A SHORT TIME LATER SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER VASSILY KUZNETSOV BLASTED THE UNITED STATES IN THE U.N.'S 16-NATION STEERING COMMITTEE FOR ALLEGED SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES IN THE SATELLITE COUNTRIES.

THE SOVIET DELEGATE APPEARED BEFORE THE COMMITTEE TO SEEK SUPPORT FOR A FULL GENERAL ASSEMBLY AIRING OF THE RUSSIAN CHARGES AGAINST THE UNITED STATES.

KNOWLAND, REPUBLICAN LEADER IN THE SENATE, DECLARED AT THE LUNCHEON THAT THE WHOLE FABRIC OF PEACE WAS ENDANGERED BY THE SOVIET UNION'S REFUSAL TO COMPLY WITH U.N. RESOLUTIONS CALLING FOR WITHDRAWAL OF THEI FORCES FROM HUNGARY AND FOR THE ENTRY OF U.N. OBSERVERS.

HE EXPRESSED HOPE THAT THE KREMLIN MIGHT YET ABIDE BY THE DECISIONS ONCE THEY LEARN FROM THEIR DIPLOMATS AROUND THE WORLD "THE ADVERSE EFFECT" THEIR POSITION IS PRODUCING.

IF THIS DOES NOT HAPPEN, HE SAID, "I WOULD FAVOR SANCTIONS."

HUMPHREY PROPOSED THAT THE U.N. ASSEMBLY SHOULD FIRST ASK U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD TO GO TO MOSCOW TO SEEK THE WITHDRAWAL OF SOVIET FORCES. THIS, HE SAID, MIGHT BE MORE USEFUL THAN HAVING HIM GO TO BUDAPEST.

REFERRING TO THE REFUSAL OF THE PUPPET HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT TO RECEIVE HAMMARSKJOLD, HUMPHREY SAID:

"WHEN YOU CAN'T GET THE LACKEY TO ACT, THEN GO TO SEE THE BOSS. IT IS ONE THING TO HAVE A PUPPET SAY NO, ANOTHER THING TO HAVE THE SOVIET UNION SAY IT."

HE ADDED:

"WE OUGHT TO APPLY SANCTIONS BEFORE WE GIVE UP."

KNOWLAND QUESTIONED THE USEFULNESS OF SENDING HAMMARSKJOLD TO MOSCOW UNLESS THE SOVIET UNION CHANGED ITS ATTITUDE ON U.N. RESOLUTIONS.

"THE SOVIET UNION WOULD NOT PAY ANY ATTENTION TO HAMMARSKJOLD UNDER PRESENT CIRCUMSTANCES," HE SAID.

BOTH SENATORS EXPRESSED THE HOPE THAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD FIND A WAY TO MAKE ITS FOOD SURPLUSES AVAILABLE TO THE THOUSANDS OF HUNGARIAN REFUGEES IN AUSTRIA. HUMPHREY SAID HE HAD URGED THE ADMINISTRATION IN WASHINGTON ALSO TO MAKE A GENEROUS CASH CONTRIBUTION TO THE AUSTRIAN GOVERNMENT TO HELP CASE FOR THE REFUGEES.

1956

IN THE STEERING COMMITTEE DEBATE, KUZNETSOV DECLARED THAT "THE ATTEMPT AT A COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARY REBELLION IN BUDAPEST WAS A DIRECT RESULT OF ... THE DISPATCH FROM ABROAD OF SPIES, SABOTEURS, ETC."

HE REFERRED SPECIFICALLY TO RADIO FREE EUROPE AND THE LAUNCHING OF LEAFLET BALOONS OVER THE AIR SPACE OF HUNGARY AND OTHER EASTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES. HE BLAMED THESE ACTIVITIES ON THE UNITED STATES.

U.S. DELEGATE JAMES J.WADSWORTH SAID THE UNITED STATES WOULD VOTE IN FAVOR OF AIRING THE SOVIET CHARGES, SINCE IT WAS "WILLING, INDEED ANXIOUS, TO HAVE THE FACTS MADE KNOWN FROM THIS FREE FORUM..."

"IF UNITED NATIONS OBSERVERS WERE TO BE ADMITTED TO HUNGARY," HE SAID, "THEY WOULD SOON MAKE CLEAR IN THE PARTICULAR CASE OF HUNGARY WHETHER IT WAS THE UNITED STATES WHICH INTERVENED IN THE DOMESTIC AFFAIRS OF HUNGARY ... OR WHETHER IT WAS THE WORKERS, THE YOUTH AND THE SOLDIERS OF HUNGARY WHO INTERVENED IN THEIR OWN AFFAIRS AND GOT SHOT DOWN FOR THEIR PATIENCE."

BRITAIN'S SIR PIERSON DIXON SAID THE SOVIET CHARGES HAD BEEN REJECTED IN PREVIOUS ASSEMBLY SESSIONS, BUT THAT BRITAIN WOULD MAKE NO FORMAL OBJECTION IF THE SOVIET UNION WANTED TO INCLUDE THE COMPLAINT ON THE ASSEMBLY'S AGENDA AGAIN.

THE COMMITTEE AGREED BY A VOTE OF 12-1 TO PUT THE SOVIET COMPLAINT ON THE ASSEMBLY'S AGENDA. THE DOMINICAN REPUBLIC CAST THE ONLY NEGATIVE VOTE. NATIONALIST CHINA AND TURKEY ABSTAINED.

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(EDS--IN 2ND GRAF AT START MAKE READ X X X OF THE U.N. CORRESPONDENTS ASSOCIATION. BOTH STRESSED X X ETC)

RP455PES

B36 (Q)
KX WX BA (160)

1955

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC. 13 (AP)-SEN. KNOWLAND (R-CALIF) SUGGESTED TODAY THAT EAST-WEST TENSION COULD BE EASED BY CREATION OF A BELT OF NEUTRAL COUNTRIES ACROSS CENTRAL EUROPE.

KNOWLAND, A MEMBER OF THE U.S. DELEGATION TO THE U.N., MADE HIS STATEMENT AT A LUNCHEON OF THE U.N. CORRESPONDENTS ASSOCIATION IN RESPONSE TO A QUESTION ABOUT THE FUTURE OF GERMANY.

HE SAID THE WAY MUST ALWAYS BE KEPT OPEN FOR NEGOTIATIONS ON GERMAN UNIFICATION. HE THEN MADE HIS SUGGESTION FOR THE NEUTRAL ZONE, WITHOUT SPECIFYING WHICH COUNTRIES SHOULD BE INCLUDED.

THIS, HE SAID, "IS AN AREA WHICH COULD AND SHOULD BE EXPLORED."

HE DECLARED THAT UNDER THE PLAN HE HAD IN MIND THE COUNTRIES IN THE NEUTRAL ZONE WOULD BE COMPLETELY FREE FROM DOMINATION EITHER BY THE SOVIET UNION OR BY THE WEST.

"THE NATIONS OF EASTERN EUROPE," HE SAID, "SHOULD BE FREE TO SELECT THIE ROWN GOVERNMENTS."

SEN. HUMPHREY (D-MINN), ALSO A GUEST AT THE LUNCHEON, SAID THE UNIFICATION OF GERMANY WAS "A NEGOTIABLE QUESTION."

"I FEEL A DIVIDED GERMANY IS ONE OF THE MAJOR DANGER AREAS OF THE WORLD TODAY," HE SAID.

SC530PES

A91
(160)

UNITED NATIONS, N. Y., DEC. 13 (AP)-A PALESTINE REFUGEE LEADER PROTESTED TO THE U. N. TODAY AGAINST ISRAELI BORDER POLICE KILLING ARAB VILLAGERS INSIDE ISRAEL LAST OCT. 29.

ISRAELI PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION TOLD PARLIAMENT IN JERUSALEM YESTERDAY MEN, WOMEN AND CHILDREN IN THE ISRAELI ARAB VILLAGE OF KAFR KASSEM NEAR JORDAN HAD BEEN SHOT DEAD WHEN THEY UNWITTINGLY BROKE CURFEW RESTRICTIONS. WHILE NOT DISCLOSING THEIR NUMBER, HE EXPRESSED REGRET.

DR. IZZAT TANNOUS, DIRECTOR OF THE PALESTINE ARAB REFUGEE OFFICE IN NEW YORK, TELEGRAPHED THE PROTEST TO THE PRESIDENT OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY, PRINCE WAN WIATHAYAKON OF THAILAND, AND SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD.

"PALESTINE ARAB REFUGEES," IT CONCLUDED, "STAND AGHAST AT COLD REACTION OF UNITED NATIONS TO THESE ATROCITIES AND DECLARE THEY WILL NEVER AGREE TO PEACE WITH MURDERERS WHO CALL FOR PEACE WITH HANDS SMEARED WITH INNOCENT BLOOD."

ISRAELI DELEGATES TO THE ASSEMBLY HAVE PROPOSED OFTEN THAT EGYPT, JORDAN, LEBANON AND SYRIA MOVE BEYOND THEIR ARMISTICE AGREEMENTS WITH ISRAEL AND NEGOTIATE PEACE TREATIES WITH HER.

JE819PES

A35

UNITED NATIONS, N. Y., DEC. 13 (AP)-A BRITISH DELEGATION SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY THAT THE SUEZ CANAL REMAINED UNCLEARED BECAUSE EGYPT HAD BEEN "OBSTRUCTIVE AND EVASIVE" ON THE MATTER.

HIS STATEMENT TO CORRESPONDENTS SAID A NOV. 2 GENERAL ASSEMBLY RESOLUTION "STATED THAT THE CLEARANCE OF THE CANAL SHOULD BEGIN ON THE CESSATION OF HOSTILITIES" IN EGYPT. HOSTILITIES CEASED A MONTH AGO, HE SAID, BUT NO TRAFFIC IS PASSING THROUGH THE CANAL.

"THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT, IN THEIR ATTITUDE, ARE ACTING IN DEFIANCE OF THE UNITED NATIONS AND SHOWING A COMPLETE LACK OF REGARD FOR THE ECONOMIC INTERESTS OF THE OVERWHELMING MAJORITY OF THE MEMBERS OF THE UNITED NATIONS," THE STATEMENT SAID.

JF437PES

A181 (140)

LONDON, DEC. 13 (AP)-A GOVERNMENT LEADER TODAY INSISTED BRITISH CREWS MAN BRITISH SALVAGE SHIPS USED BY THE UNITED NATIONS IN CLEARING THE SUEZ CANAL.

R.A. BUTLER, SPEAKING FOR PRIME MINISTER EDEN, TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS:

"WE HAD A DEFINITE UNDERSTANDING WITH THE UNITED NATIONS ABOUT THE PLACING OF OUR SHIPS AT THE DISPOSAL OF THE UNITED NATIONS FOR SALVAGE OPERATIONS AND I WOULD SAY WITHOUT HESITATION THAT THERE CAN BE NO QUESTION OF OUR SHIPS BEING USED WITHOUT THEIR CREWS."

LT. GEN. RAYMOND WHEELER, U.S. ENGINEER WHO WILL DIRECT THE CLEARANCE OPERATION FOR THE UNITED NATIONS, TOLD NEWSMEN IN PORT SAID YESTERDAY HE HOPED TO TAKE OVER THE ANGLO-FRENCH SALVAGE FLEET "BUT I AM NOT SURE WHAT THE CONDITIONS WILL BE." NEWSMEN TOOK THIS AS AN INDICATION WHEELER WOULD LIKE TO USE THE VESSELS WITHOUT THE CREWS IN ORDER TO MAINTAIN A STRICT POSITION OF NEUTRALITY.

QR132PES

A136

OTTAWA, DEC. 13 (AP)-THE GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT CANADA'S KNOWN RESERVES OF URANIUM ORE ARE ESTIMATED AT 225 MILLION TONS.

THIS IS THE FIRST TINE CANADA'S RESERVES OF URANIUM HAVE BEEN MADE PUBLIC. THE ANNOUNCEMENT MEANS THAT CANADA HAS VAST QUANTITIES OF MATERIAL AVAILABLE FOR USE IN ITS ATOMIC ENERGY POWER PROGRAM AND FOR EXPORT TO OTHER COUNTRIES.

CANADA EXPORTS NOW ONLY TO THE UNITED STATES BUT IS EXPECTED TO SHIP THE ORE TO BRITAIN, JAPAN AND OTHER COUNTRIES OF THE WESTERN WORLD WHICH LACK URANIUM SUPPLIES OF THEIR OWN.

ELDORADO MINING AND REFINING LTD., THE CROWN-OWNED COMPANY RESPONSIBLE FOR CANADA'S URANIUM PRODUCTION PROGRAM, ALSO SAID THAT BY DEC. 31, 1956, CANADIAN URANIUM PRODUCTION WILL BE AT THE RATE OF 3,300 TONS A YEAR.

ONLY A FEW HUNDRED TONS A YEAR WILL BE REQUIRED FOR CANADA'S ATOMIC POWER PROGRAM OVER THE NEXT FEW YEARS. THE REST WILL BE AVAILABLE FOR SALE TO OTHER COUNTRIES AND FOR STOCKPILING IN THIS COUNTRY.

"ON THE BASIS OF KNOWN INFORMATION ELDORADO MINING AND REFINING LTD. ESTIMATES THAT CANADIAN URANIUM ORE RESERVES ARE 225 MILLION TONS OF ORE WITH A URANIUM CONTENT OF 237,000 TONS," THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID.

"CANADIAN URANIUM PRODUCTION AS AT DEC. 31, 1956, WILL BE AT THE RATE OF 3,300 TONS PER YEAR. THIS PRODUCTION WILL BE CONTAINED IN A HIGH-GRADE CONCENTRATE. THE RATE IS EXPECTED TO INCREASE SHARPLY IN 1957 AND BY MID-1958 IT IS ESTIMATED THAT CANADA'S PRODUCTION OF URANIUM WILL BE BETWEEN 14,000 AND 15,000 TONS PER ANNUM.

HUNDRED MILLION

"THE GROSS INCOME FROM THIS PRODUCTION WILL BE APPROXIMATELY THREE ~~BILLION~~ DOLLARS PER ANNUM. IN EXCESS OF 300 MILLION DOLLARS WILL HAVE TO BE EXPENDED ON PRE-PRODUCTION, BUILDINGS, EQUIPMENT AND SERVICES."

JS1121AES

A25WX (BJT)

AMS BUDGET (500)

NIGHT LEAD ATOMIC

BY FRANK CAREY

ASSOCIATED PRESS SCIENCE REPORTER

1956

WASHINGTON, DEC. 13-(AP)-SUBSTANTIAL INCREASES IN PRODUCTION OF URANIUM WERE DISCLOSED TODAY BY THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION AS IT LIFTED THE CURTAIN ON SOME OF ITS SECRETS.

IT GAVE THE FIRST SPECIFIC FIGURES ON CURRENT PRODUCTION AND ESTIMATED RESERVES OF URANIUM. THIS IS THE KEY MATERIAL FOR THE ATOMIC PROGRAM, WHETHER FOR BOMB MAKING OR FUEL FOR ATOMIC POWER PLANTS.

THE AEC REVEALED HOW MUCH CRUDE URANIUM ORE HAS BEEN TAPPED FROM DOMESTIC SOURCES SINCE JULY, 1955 AND HOW MUCH OF IT HAS BEEN "CONCENTRATED" INTO THE START-OFF MATERIAL FOR ULTIMATE PRODUCTION OF BOMB-STUFF AND FUEL. THE FIGURES SHOWED, FOR ONE THING, A DOUBLING OF THE RATE OF PRODUCTION OF CONCENTRATE IN LESS THAN A YEAR.

THE AEC CAREFULLY KEPT UNDER ITS HAT, HOWEVER, PRODUCTION FIGURES OF ANY KIND PRIOR TO THAT DATE. PRESUMABLY IT WANTED TO KEEP FROM UNFRIENDLY EYES ANY DATA ON EXACTLY WHERE THE TOTAL ATOMIC PROGRAM STANDS.

BUT IT DID DISCLOSE AN ESTIMATE OF TOTAL DOMESTIC RESERVES STILL IN THE GROUND--SOME 60 MILLION TONS. SIMULTANEOUSLY CANADA ANNOUNCED AN ESTIMATED RESERVE OF 225 MILLION TONS.

THE UNITED STATES, GREAT BRITAIN AND CANADA ANNOUNCED LAST NIGHT THEY PLAN TO RELEASE MUCH INFORMATION ON NUCLEAR POWER TECHNIQUES AND RESOURCES HERETOFORE KEPT FROM THE PUBLIC. TODAY'S DISCLOSURE WAS IN LINE WITH THAT PLAN.

THE AEC MADE THESE DISCLOSURES ON AMERICAN DOMESTIC URANIUM PRODUCTION:

1. RAW ORE: FROM JULY THROUGH DECEMBER, 1955, THERE WERE 840,000 DRY TONS PRODUCED.

FROM JANUARY THROUGH JUNE, 1956, A TONNAGE OF 1,340,000; AND DURING THE REST OF THE YEAR,AN ESTIMATED 1,660,000 TONS, FOR AN OVER-ALL TOTAL OF 3 MILLION TONS FOR THE YEAR. THUS, THERE WAS A SUBSTANTIAL ADVANCE IN PRODUCTION IN EACH SUCCESSIVE PERIOD.

2. URANIUM CONCENTRATE: THIS IS SO-CALLED URANIUM OXIDE INTO WHICH THE RAW ORE IS MILLED.

FROM EVERY TON OF RAW ORE, ONLY A FEW POUNDS OF CONCENTRATE CAN BE PRODUCED; ON THE AVERAGE, THE CONCENTRATE REPRESENTS ABOUT ONE-FOURTH OF ONE PER CENT OF A GIVEN AMOUNT OF CRUDE ORE.

FROM JULY THROUGH DECEMBER, 1955, 1600 TONS OF IT WERE PRODUCED.

FROM JANUARY THROUGH JUNE, 1956--2600 TONS; AND FOR THE REST OF THE YEAR, AN ESTIMATED 3400 TONS.

THIS CONCENTRATE IS ESSENTIALLY THE PAY DIRT OF THE ATOMIC PROGRAM, BUT IT MUST BE FURTHER PROCESSED FOR ULTIMATE USE.

THE AEC IN DISCUSSING THE PRODUCTION RATE OF THE CONCENTRATE DECLARED THAT AT THE BEGINNING OF 1956, PRODUCTION WAS AT THE RATE OF ABOUT 4,000 TONS PER YEAR; WHEREAS IN DECEMBER THE RATE WAS "MORE THAN 8,000 TONS ANNUALLY."

THE COMMISSION ALSO REPORTED:

1. AT PRESENT, THERE ARE 12 URANIUM MILLS IN OPERATION IN THE UNITED STATES, 11 OF WHICH ARE PRIVATELY OWNED. THEY REPRESENT A TOTAL PRIVATE INVESTMENT OF 50 MILLION DOLLARS.

2. DURING 1956, CONTRACTS INVOLVING CONSTRUCTION OF EIGHT NEW MILLS--REPRESENTING AN ESTIMATED PRIVATE INVESTMENT OF ABOUT 35 MILLION DOLLARS--WERE NEGOTIATED.

3. A HUGE PROPORTION (41 MILLION TONS) OF THE TOTAL ESTIMATED 60 MILLION TONS OF URANIUM RESERVES ARE IN NEW MEXICO.

REFERRING TO THE ORE RESERVES PICTURE IN GENERAL, THE AEC SAID: "EXTENSIVE PRIVATE DRILLING DURING 1956, ALMOST TWICE THAT OF ANY PREVIOUS YEAR, GREATLY INCREASED ORE RESERVES. THIS WAS PARTICULARLY TRUE IN THE AMBROSIA LAKE AREA OF NEW MEXICO WHERE LARGE RESERVES WERE PROVED ON LANDS PREVIOUSLY CLASSED AS POTENTIALLY ORE-BEARING."

THE EIGHT NEW MILLS, SCHEDULED FOR COMPLETION IN 1957 OR EARLY 1958, TOGETHER WITH THEIR RATED DAILY CAPACITY IN ORE PER DAY, ARE: ATOMIC FUELS EXTRACTION CO., BEDROCK, COLO., 200; DAWN MINING CO. FORD, WASH., 400; GUNNISON MINING CO., GUNNISON, COLO., 200; LOST CREEK OIL & URANIUM CO., SPLIT ROCK, WYO., 400; LUCKY MC URANIUM CORP., FREMONT COUNTY, WYO., 750; TRACE ELEMENTS CORP., MAYBELL, COLO., 300; TEXAS ZINC MINERALS CO., MEXICAN HAT, UTAH, 775; UNION CARBIDE NUCLEAR CO., RIFLE, COLO., 1,000 (INCLUDING ORE FED TO CONCENTRATING PLANTS.)

JC548PES NM

A150WX

(300)

ATOMIC INFORMATION

BY MARION BURSON

WASHINGTON, DEC. 13 (AP)-THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC) REPORTED TODAY THAT THE RATE OF U.S.URANIUM OXIDE PRODUCTION HAS DOUBLED IN LESS THAN A YEAR.

THIS WAS THE FIRST RELEASE OF SUCH INFORMATION, IN LINE WITH A NEW POLICY ANNOUNCED LAST NIGHT WITH THE ARIM OF SPEEDING DEVELOPMENTS OF PEACEFUL ATOMIC POWER.

U.S.MILLS CURRENTLY ARE PRODUCING AT AN ANNUAL RATE OF MORE THAN 8,000 TONS OF URANIUM OXIDE, COMPARED WITH 4,000 TONS AT THE BEGINNING OF THE YEAR, THE AEC SAID.

URANIUM OXIDE IS A CONCENTRATE THAT MAY BE REFINED INTO METAL FOR NUCLEAR REACTORS OR INTO CHEMICALS FOR GASEOUS DIFFUSION PLANTS.

THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND CANADA ANNOUNCED LAST NIGHT THEY WILL RELEASE MUCH INFORMATION ON NUCLEAR POWER TECHNIQUES AND RESOURCES HERETOFORE KEPT FROM THE PUBLIC. AEC SAID IN EXPLANATION THAT THE WORLD IS "ON THE THRESHOLD OF PRACTICAL ATOMIC POWER DEVELOPMENT."

THE FIRST OUTGROWTH OF THE NEW POLICY WAS THE REPORT ON URANIUM OXIDE OUTPUT. IT WAS ACCOMPANIED BY AN ESTIMATE THAT THE UNITED STATES HAD 60 MILLION TONS OF URANIUM ORE RESERVES AS OF NOV. 1.

OF THESE RESERVES, 68.4 PER CENT WERE IN NEW MEXICO. THE REST WERE DISTRIBUTED PERCENTAGEWISE AS FOLLOWS: UTAH 12.5, COLORADO 6.8, ARIZONA 4.3, WYOMING 3.8, WASHINGTON 2.5 AND ALL OTHER STATES 1.7.

THE INFORMATION WAS GIVEN OUT SIMULTANEOUSLY WITH AN ESTIMATE IN OTTAWA THAT CANADA HAS 225 MILLION TONS OF KNOWN RESERVES OF THE ORE.

"EXTENSIVE PRIVATE DRILLING DURING 1956, ALMOST TWICE THAT OF ANY PREVIOUS YEAR, GREATLY INCREASED ORE RESERVES," AEC SAID. "THIS WAS PARTICULARLY TRUE IN THE AMBROSIA LAKE AREA OF NEW MEXICO WHERE LARGE RESERVES WERE PROVED ON LANDS PREVIOUSLY CLASSIFIED AS POTENTIALLY ORE-BEARING."

AEC ADDED THAT ITS ESTIMATES MIGHT NOT BE COMPLETELY UP TO DATE BECAUSE OF THE TIME REQUIRED TO COMPILE DATA ON PRIVATE MINING DEVELOPMENTS."

ATOMIC INFORMATION IN OTHER CATEGORIES IS TO BE RELEASED LATER.

THE COMMISSION LISTED 12 URANIUM MILLS NOW IN OPERATION AND SAID EIGHT NEW MILLS, FOR WHICH CONTRACTS HAVE BEEN NEGOTIATED, ARE SCHEDULED FOR COMPLETION IN 1957 OR EARLY 1958.

THE PLANTS IN OPERATION AND THEIR DAILY CAPACITIES OF ORE ARE: ANACONDA CO., BLUEWATER, N.M., 3,000 TONS; AEC, MONTICELLO, UTAH, 600; CLIMAX URANIUM CO., GRAND JUNCTION, COLO., 350; KERR MCGEE OIL INDUSTRIES INC., SHIPROCK, N.M., 500; MINES DEVELOPMENT INC., EDGEMONT, S.D., 300; RARE METALS CORP., TUBA CITY, ARIZ., 250; UNION CARBIDE NUCLEAR CO., 850 AT URAVEN, COLO., AND 280 AT RIFLE, COLO.; URANIUM REDUCTION CO., MOAB, UTAH, 1,500; VANADIUM CORP.OF AMERICA, 430 AT DURANGO, COLO., AND 350 AT NATURITA, COLO.; VITRO URANIUM CO., SALT LAKE CITY, UTAH, 550.

EXCEPT FOR THE AEC PLANT IN UTAH, ALL THESE MILLS ARE PRIVATELY OWNED AND REPRESENT AN INVESTMENT OF 50 MILLION DOLLARS, THE COMMISSION SAID. IT ESTIMATED 35 MILLION IN PRIVATE FUNDS WILL BE INVESTED IN THE NEW MILLS WHICH WILL HAVE THE FOLLOWING RATED CAPACITIES:

ATOMIC FUELS EXTRACTION CO., BEDROCK, COLO., 200; DAWN MINING CO., FORD, WASH., 400; GUNNISON MINING CO., GUNNISON, COLO., 200; LOST CREEK OIL & URANIUM CO., SPLIT ROCK, WYO., 400; LUCKY MC URANIUM CORP., FREMONT COUNTY, WYO., 750; TRACE ELEMENTS CORP., MAYBELL, COLO., 300; TEXAS ZINC MINERALS CO., MEXICAN HAT, UTAH, 775, AND UNION CARBIDE NUCLEAR CO., RIFLE, COLO., 1,000.

AEC SAID THE U.S., BRITISH AND CANADIAN ACTION IN REMOVING THE SECRECY LABELS WILL MAKE AVAILABLE TO INDUSTRY AND ANYONE ELSE WHO WANTS IT "A LARGE PROPORTION" OF THE "MANY CATEGORIES" OF INFORMATION ON ATOMIC REACTORS WHICH HAVE BEEN OPEN ONLY TO THOSE CLEARED TO OBTAIN IT.

FOR THE FIRST TIME, ALL RESTRICTIONS WILL BE REMOVED ON THE PUBLICATION OF STATISTICS ON OVER-ALL URANIUM ORE RESERVES, AND PRESENT AND FUTURE ORE CONCENTRATE PRODUCTION FIGURES.

THIS LATTER POINT, AEC CHAIRMAN LEWIS L. STRAUSS SAID, WILL BE OF BENEFIT TO "URANIUM MINING OPERATORS, UNDERWRITERS AND INVESTORS IN THE UNITED STATES AND IN OTHER URANIUM-PRODUCING COUNTRIES," AND HE ADDED: "THE WORLD URANIUM INDUSTRY WHICH NOW REPRESENTS A PRIVATE INVESTMENT OF MANY MILLION DOLLARS WILL BE ABLE TO PARTICIPATE IN PLANNING FOR NUCLEAR POWER DEVELOPMENT."

STRAUSS SAID THE THREE NATIONS HAD AGREED TO RELEASE A "LARGE ADDITIONAL VOLUME OF INFORMATION ESSENTIAL TO THE DEVELOPMENT OF A CIVILIAN NUCLEAR INDUSTRY HERE AND ABROAD." THE INFORMATION IS JOINTLY HELD BY THE THREE NATIONS.

STRAUSS DECLARED THE INFORMATION RELATES "TO ALL PHASES OF NUCLEAR POWER" INCLUDING DATA REGARDING REACTORS OR "FURNACES" DESIGNED FOR PRODUCTION OF ATOMIC POWER.

BUT HE SAID "APPLICATIONS OF ATOMIC ENERGY IN THE REACTOR FIELD WHICH ARE PRIMARILY OF MILITARY INTEREST" WILL CONTINUE ON THE HUSH-HUSH LIST.

THE INFORMATION WILL NOT BECOME AVAILABLE IMMEDIATELY. STRAUSS SAID THE AEC WILL SOON CONSIDER AN "ACCELERATED" PROGRAM OF REVIEWING CLASSIFIED INFORMATION OF INTEREST TO INDUSTRY "AND THE MOST USEFUL OF THE DECLASSIFIED MATERIAL SHOULD BE AVAILABLE WITHIN SIX MONTHS OR LESS."

STRAUSS SAID THE PROSPECTIVE DATA RELEASE "SHOULD SPEED THE DEVELOPMENT OF CIVILIAN NUCLEAR POWER HERE AT HOME AND AT THE SAME TIME ENABLE US TO BE OF GREATER ASSISTANCE TO OTHER NATIONS IN FULFILLING THE BROAD AIMS OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S ATOMS-FOR-PEACE PROGRAM."

JA24AES

A84WX

(350) HUNGARY-RED CROSS

WASHINGTON, DEC. 13 (AP)-E. ROLAND HARRIMAN, CHAIRMAN OF THE AMERICAN NATIONAL RED CROSS, TODAY DESCRIBED AS "CONFUSING, MISLEADING AND INCORRECT" AN EDITORIAL IN THE DEC. 17 ISSUE OF LIFE MAGAZINE PROPOSING A "FOOD AIR-DROP TO HUNGARY."

THE EDITORIAL SAYS "THE BRUTAL FACT IS THAT THE HUNGARIAN PATRIOTS ARE NOT RECEIVING THEIR SHARE" OF FOOD, CLOTHING, FUEL AND MEDICINE

BEING SHIPPED INTO HUNGARY BY THE RED CROSS AND OTHER AGENCIES.

LIFE CORRESPONDENT ED CLARK IN BUDAPEST IS QUOTED AS SAYING "SOME OF THE FOOD AND GOODS BROUGHT IN BY THE RED CROSS IS SOLD IN SHOPS AT PRICES OUT OF REACH OF THE AVERAGE HUNGARIAN".

"OTHERS SAY THE FOOD FOR THE WORKERS HAS GONE TO FUNCTIONARIES AND SECURITY POLICE," CLARK SAYS.

THE EDITORIAL THEN GOES ON TO PROPOSE THAT THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER FREE NATIONS JOIN IN PARACHUTING SUPPLIES "TO PLACES WHERE THE ORDINARY HUNGARIANS CAN GET IT." IT SUGGESTS USING UNARMED PLANES, PAINTED WITH RED CROSSES AND FLOWN BY VOLUNTEER PILOTS IN THE NAME OF THE UNITED NATIONS.

IN A TELEGRAM TO LIFE PUBLISHER ANDREW HEISKELL, HARRIMAN SAID HE HAD REVIEWED AN ADVANCE COPY OF THE EDITORIAL "WITH CONSIDERABLE CONCERN."

"THE STATEMENTS IT CONTAINS," HE SAID, "ARE CONFUSING, MISLEADING, AND INCORRECT ON THE BASIS OF THE BEST INFORMATION AVAILABLE TO US DAILY FROM THE INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROSS, AND COULD EASILY DO IRREPARABLE DAMAGE TO THE EFFORTS OF THE INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS TO PROVIDE RELIEF TO THE PEOPLE OF HUNGARY."

HARRIMAN CITED RED CROSS REPORTS FROM INSIDE HUNGARY SAYING "NO RED CROSS SUPPLIES HAVE BEEN LOST, PILFERED, OR SEIZED BY HUNGARIAN OR SOVIET AUTHORITIES, EITHER MILITARY OR CIVILIAN." HE ADDED:

"FURTHER, DESPITE ANY REPORTS TO THE CONTRARY, NONE OF THE THOUSANDS OF TONS OF FOOD AND MEDICAL SUPPLIES TRANSPORTED INTO HUNGARY BY THE INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROSS HAS BEEN DISTRIBUTED TO OTHER THAN THE BENEFICIARIES DESIGNATED BY THE INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROSS THROUGH ITS AGREEMENTS."

HARRIMAN SAID THE PROPOSAL TO ESTABLISH "INDISCRIMINATE FOOD DISTRIBUTION" BY RED CROSS-MARKED PLANES "COULD EASILY DESTROY THE ABILITY OF THE INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROSS TO CONTINUE TO FUNCTION IN THE NAME OF THE PEOPLES OF ALL OF THE CIVILIZED WORLD WHO SEEK TO BE HELPFUL IN THIS GREAT TRAGEDY."

NO COMMENT FROM LIFE WAS AVAILABLE TONIGHT.

A105 EG744PES NM

(220)

FOLO WASHN (A84)

UNITED NATIONS, N. Y., DEC. 13 (AP)-SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD SUGGESTED TODAY THAT GOVERNMENT CONTRIBUTIONS TO RELIEF FOR HUNGARY AND HUNGARIAN REFUGEES WOULD BE MOST EFFECTIVE IF CHANNELED THROUGH THE U.N.

HIS FIRST REPORT ON SUCH RELIEF NOV. 30 SHOWED THAT MOST OF IT WAS GOING THROUGH THE RED CROSS, SOME OF IT DIRECTLY, AND ONLY A MINOR PROPORTIION THROUGH THE U. N.

HIS SECOND REPORT ISSUED TODAY URGED GOVERNMENTS AGAIN TO GIE TO THE FUNDS HE HAS SET UP FOR RELIEF INSIDE HUNGARY AND FOR AID TO REFUGEES.

HAMMARSKJOLD ALSO ASKED GOVERNMENTS FOR SUGGESTIONS ON COORDINATION OF NATIONAL FUND-RAISING EFFORTS FROM PRIVATE SOURCES.

HE STOOD BY HIS EARLIER ESTIMATE THAT THE U. N. WOULD NEED 10 MILLION DOLLARS TO MEET NEEDS OF 60,000 HUNGARIAN REFUGEES IN AUSTRIA DURING THE NEXT SIX MONTHS.

HE SAID THAT BY YESTERDAY, 129,555 REFUGEES HAD ENTERED AUSTRIA, 57,413 HAD GONE ON ELSEWHERE AND 72,142 WERE STILL THERE.

THE SECRETARY GENERAL RECALLED THAT THE U. N. HAD SIGNED AN AGREEMENT DEC. 4 WHEREBY U. N. RELIEF IN HUNGARY WOULD BE DISTRIBUTED BY THE INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROSS, A SWISS ORGANIZATION WITH HEADQUARTERS IN GENEVA.

HE RELAYED THE COMMITTEE'S REPORT THAT LAST WEEK IT BEGAN HANDING OUT MILK AND COD LIVER OIL TO 173,000 CHILDREN UNDER SIX AND A DAILY HOT MEAL TO UP TO 150,000 CHILDREN FROM 6 TO 16. HE SAID THE COMMITTEE REPORTED THAT THE MIDDLE OF THIS MONTH IT WOULD START DISTRIBUTING FOOD PACKAGES WEEKLY TO ESPECIALLY NEEDY PERSONS.

JE9PES

A94WX

(170) SUDAN

WASHINGTON, DEC. 13 (AP)-AMBASSADOR IBRAHIM ANIS OF THE REPUBLIC OF THE SUDAN LEFT THE NATIONAL PRESS CLUB IN A HUFF TODAY WHEN, THROUGH A MIXUP, HE WAS DELAYED AT THE DOOR.

THE AMBASSADOR HAD BEEN INVITED BY FRANK HOLEMAN, CLUB PRESIDENT AND WASHINGTON REPORTER FOR THE NEW YORK DAILY NEWS, TO A LUNCHEON MEETING.

ANIS WAS EXPECTED TO SIT AT THE HEAD TABLE WITH THE GUEST SPEAKER, FOREIGN MINISTER MAHMOUD FAWZI OF EGYPT. HE ALSO WAS EXPECTED TO ATTEND A PRE-LUNCHEON RECEPTION FOR HEAD TABLE GUESTS.

HOWEVER, HOLEMAN SAID, THE AMBASSADOR PRESENTED HIMSELF AT THE WRONG DOOR AND, SINCE HE HAD NO TICKET, WAS ASKED TO WAIT WHILE THE DOORMAN TELEPHONED TO FIND OUT WHERE HE WAS SUPPOSED TO SIT.

"I GUESS HE GOT TIRED OF WAITING," HOLEMAN SAID, "ANYWAY, HE WALKED OUT IN A HUFF."

HOLEMAN PUBLICLY APOLOGIZED AT THE LUNCHEON SESSION. HE SENT A CLUB OFFICER TO THE EMBASSY TO APOLOGIZE IN PERSON AND ASK THE AMBASSADOR TO COME BACK.

THE APOLOGY APPARENTLY WAS ACCEPTED, BUT ANIS DECLINED TO RETURN. HOLEMAN SAID HE ALSO SENT A LETTER OF APOLOGY.

MC87PES

A72WX

(350) NIGHT LEAD EGYPT

WASHINGTON, DEC. 13 (AP)-EGYPT'S FOREIGN MINISTER COMPLAINED TODAY HE HEARS "HARDLY ANYTHING" IN THE UNITED STATES OF AID TO WAR-HIT EGYPT BUT A GREAT DEAL ABOUT HELPING "AGGRESSORS" BRITAIN AND FRANCE.

MAHMOUD FAWZI TOLD A NATIONAL PRESS CLUB LUNCHEON THAT EGYPT AND THE OTHER ARAB STATES STAND READY TO SEEK IN THE UNITED NATIONS A "JUST AND EQUITABLE SOLUTION" OF THEIR QUARREL WITH ISRAEL.

TO HIS KNOWLEDGE, FAWZI DECLARED, "NO ARAB COUNTRY HAS ANY INTENTION OF LAUNCHING AN AGGRESSION AGAINST ISRAEL."

HE SAID EGYPT HAS INTERNED 1,575 BRITONS, FRENCHMEN AND JEWS "FOR VALID REASONS OF PUBLIC SECURITY." HE SAID NO VIOLENCE AND NO CONFISCATION OF PROPERTY HAS BEEN DIRECTED AGAINST THEM.

FAWZI REFERRED TO PLANS TO HELP BRITAIN AND FRANCE MEET THE ECONOMIC CRISIS CAUSED BY THE SHUTDOWN OF THE SUEZ CANAL. HE SAID:

"MUCH HAS BEEN SAID. . .ABOUT HELPING THE AGGRESSORS AND RESCUING THEM FROM THEIR IRRESPONSIBLE ADVENTURE. HARDLY ANYTHING AT ALL IS SAID OR WRITTEN ABOUT REDRESSING THE WRONGS AND REPAIRING THE DAMAGE WHICH HAVE BEEN BROUGHT UPON EGYPT...

"THOSE GREAT LOSSES WHICH EGYPT AND THE EGYPTIAN PEOPLE HAVE SUFFERED, SHOULD, IN EQUITY AND IN RIGHT, AS WELL AS IN DECENCY, BE COMPENSATED."

U.S. ECONOMIC AID TO EGYPT SINCE IT BEGAN IN 1952 TOTALS 117 MILLION DOLLARS. MUCH OF IT HAS BEEN IN TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE. A BIG ITEM WAS 40 MILLION DOLLARS TWO YEARS AGO FOR DEVELOPMENT AID, PRIMARILY RAILWAY AND HIGHWAY AND DREDGING WORK.

LAST YEAR 54 MILLION WAS SET ASIDE TO HELP BUILD A HIGH DAM ON THE NILE RIVER AT ASWAN. BUT IT WAS WITHDRAWN AND, IN REACTION, EGYPT SEIZED THE SUEZ CANAL.

FAWZI ALSO TOLD THE 500 OR SO PRESS CLUB LUNCHERS, IN RESPONSE TO QUESTIONS:

1. EGYPT WILL BUY MORE ARMS FROM RUSSIA IF IT DECIDES THIS IS NECESSARY. EGYPT HOPES THE UNITED STATES WILL DROP ITS OPPOSITION TO PROVIDING EGYPT WITH U.S. ARMS.

2. EGYPT WANTS "NO ASSISTANCE AT ALL" EITHER FROM RUSSIA OR THE UNITED STATES--ONLY "COOPERATION AND UNDERSTANDING IN HELPING SOLVE ITS PROBLEMS."

3. THE QUESTION OF WHETHER EGYPT WOULD LIFT ITS BAN AGAINST ISRAELI SHIPPING THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL IS "PART AND PARCEL OF THE PALESTINE PROBLEM." IT IS "REALLY NOT PART OF THE SUEZ QUESTION."

LT/GG650PES

30.24-9777

A92
(140)
WITH WASHINGTON (A72)
UNITED NATIONS, N. Y., DEC. 13 (AP)-FRANCE ANNOUNCED TODAY IT WILL ASK THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY TO REVIEW ALLEGED EXPULSIONS OF FRENCH CITIZENS FROM EGYPT, "POSSIBLY TOMORROW."
A FRENCH SPOKESMAN SAID IMMEDIATE STEPS WERE NECESSARY BECAUSE FRANCE HAS INFORMATION THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT HAS ORDERED THE DEPORTATION OF ALL FRENCH NATIIONSLS BY DEC. 18. HE REPORTED THERE ARE ABOUT 8,000 IN EGYPT.
AN EGYPTIAN SPOKESMAN DENIED "COMPLETELY" A DEC. 18 DEADLINE HAD BEEN SET BY ANYONE IN THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT. HE CHARGED THAT FRANCE AND BRITAIN ARE RAISING THE QUESTION TO "COVER UP FOR THE DELAYING TACTICS THEY ARE PURSUING ON WITHDRAWAL OF THEIR TROOPS FROM EGYPT."
IN WASHINGTON, EGYPTIAN FOREIGN MINISTER MAHMOUD FAWZI TOLD THE NATIONAL PRESS CLUB EGYPT HAS INTERNED 740 FRENCHMEN, 713 BRITONS AND 120 JEWS.
BRITAIN'S SIR PIERSON DIXON ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY HIS GOVERNMENT WOULD PRESS FOR ASSEMBLY CONSIDERATION IF THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT DID NOT STOP EXPULSION OF BRITISH CITIZENS. HE SAID THERE WERE ABOUT 13,000 IN EGYPT.
JE821PES

A74WX
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 PM EST THURSDAY DEC 13
MIDEAST PEACE
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, DEC. 13 (AP)-THIRTY-SEVEN WRITERS AND OTHER MEMBERS OF THE ARTS TODAY URGED THE UNITED STATES TO ISSUE A CALL FOR DIRECT PEACE NEGOTIATIONS IN THE MIDDLE EAST.
IN AN OPEN LETTER TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, THEY SAID PEACE BETWEEN ISRAEL AND THE ARAB STATES "WOULD STALL THE RUSSIAN OFFENSIVE IN THE REGION MORE THAN ANY OTHER THING."
THEY ADVOCATED A U.S. DECLARATION THAT:
"1. ISRAEL IS HERE TO STAY;
"2. THAT IT (THE UNITED STATES) IS PREPARED TO GUARANTEE THE COUNTRIES AGAINST AGGRESSION;
"3. THAT FREEDOM OF PASSAGE THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL FOR ALL NATIONS, INCLUDING ISRAEL, MUST BE INTERNATIONALLY GUARANTEED;
"THAT IT IS READY. . . TO HELP FINANCE LARGE-SCALE REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT UNDER THE AUSPICES OF THE UNITED NATIONS."
ELMER DAVIS, EDITOR AND NEWS ANALYST, MADE THE LETTER PUBLIC. LISTED AMONG ITS SIGNERS WERE WRITERS JAMES THURBER, MACKINLAY KANTOR AND EDNA FERBER; MRS. ELEANOR ROOSEVELT; PLAYWRIGHT GEORGE S. KAUFMAN, DANCER MARTHA GRAHAM AND PIANIST ARTUR RUBINSTEIN.
END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 PM EST THURSDAY DEC 13
JC/GG65PES

069WX (CX)
1956
FOREIGN AID
WASHINGTON, DEC. 13 (AP)-CONGRESS WAS NOTIFIED TODAY THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS DETERMINED TO CONTINUE AID UNDER THE MUTUAL SECURITY PROGRAM TO ITALY, FRANCE AND THE UNITED KINGDOM.
THE NOTICE WAS GIVEN BY JOHN B. HOLLISTER, DIRECTOR OF THE INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION (ICA).
ICA POINTED OUT IN AN ANNOUNCEMENT THAT THE PRESIDENTIAL DETERMINATION IS REQUIRED BY THE MUTUAL DEFENSE ASSISTANCE CONTROL ACT OF 1951 (BATTLE ACT) BECAUSE THOSE COUNTRIES SHIPPED $1,601,752 (M) WORTH OF INDUSTRIAL COMMODITIES TO EUROPEAN SOVIET-BLOC COUNTRIES.
THE SHIPMENTS BY FRANCE AND THE UNITED KINGDOM, ICA SAID, WERE CONTRACTED BEFORE THE COMMODITIES WERE PLACED UNDER EMBARGO. THE ITALIAN SHIPMENTS WERE THE OUTGROWTH OF TRADE AGREEMENTS MADE BEFORE THE ITEMS WERE SUBJECT TO BATTLE ACT RESTRICTIONS. NONE OF THE SHIPMENTS BY ITALY, FRANCE AND THE UNITED KINGDOM INCLUDED ARMS, AMMUNITION, IMPLEMENTS OF WAR, OR ATOMIC ENERGY MATERIALS, THE GOVERNMENT AGENCY SAID.
DC130PES

A59WX
(250) NIGHT LEAD IKE
1956
BY MARVIN L. ARROWSMITH
WASHINGTON, DEC. 13 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER RETURNED TO THE CAPITAL AT 5:17 P.M. TODAY FROM AN 18-DAY VACATION AT AUGUSTA, GA.
WITH MRS. EISENHOWER BESIDE HIM, THE PRESIDENT CAME DOWN A LIGHTED, GREEN-CANOPIED RAMP FROM HIS PLANE, TOOK A LOOK AT THE WEATHER--A CHILL DRIZZLE--AND REMARKED WITH A GRIN:
"I THINK I'LL TURN AROUND AND GO BACK."
BUT ACTUALLY, HE USHERED MRS. EISENHOWER TO A LIMOUSINE AND THEY WENT OFF TO THE WHITE HOUSE.
THE WHITE HOUSE PHYSICIAN REPORTED THE PRESIDENT GREATLY REFRESHED--"CONDITION FINE."
THE SOUTHLAND VISIT BEHIND HIM, THE PRESIDENT CALLED A CABINET MEETING FOR TOMORROW MORNING AND ALSO ARRANGED TO CONFER THEN WITH BUDGET DIRECTOR PERCIVAL BRUNDAGE. THE SESSION WITH BRUNDAGE WILL DEAL WITH THE BUDGET MESSAGE EISENHOWER WILL SEND TO CONGRESS NEXT MONTH.
ALSO ON THE PRESIDENT'S WORK DOCKET IS FURTHER PLANNING FOR THE SERIES OF TALKS HE HAS SCHEDULED STARTING SUNDAY WITH INDIA'S PRIME MINISTER NEHRU. THEY WILL CONFER HERE AND AT EISENHOWER'S COUNTRY HOME AT GETTYSBURG, PA.
SHORTLY BEFORE THE PRESIDENT LEFT GEORGIA IN MID-AFTERNOON HIS DOCTOR, MAJ. GEN. HOWARD M. SNYDER, SENT WORD TO NEWSMEN THAT THE CHIEF EXECUTIVE'S STAY AT THE AUGUSTA NATIONAL GOLF CLUB HAD BEEN "VERY BENEFICIAL TO HIM."
"HIS CONDITION IS FINE AND THE MUSCLE TONE OF HIS BODY IS EXCELLENT," WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY QUOTED SNYDER AS SAYING.
IN AUGUSTA EISENHOWER GOLFED EVERY DAY BUT ONE DURING HIS 18-DAY VISIT, AND SNYDER SAID IT PROVIDED NEEDED EXERCISE.
JC603PES

B39WX (Q)
(250) FOREIGN ECONOMIC
WASHINGTON, DEC. 13 (AP)-AN ECONOMIST TOLD CONGRESSIONAL INVESTIGATORS TODAY THE COMMUNISTS HAVE MADE LARGE POLITICAL GAINS WITH A SHREWD FOREIGN AID PROGRAM MUCH SMALLER THAN THE AMERICAN EFFORT.

HANS HEYMANN JR. REPORTED THAT COMMUNIST BLOC ECONOMIC AID, MOSTLY IN THE FORM OF CREDIT AGREEMENTS MADE THIS YEAR, NOW TOTALS ABOUT 900 MILLION DOLLARS. U. S. ECONOMIC AID--FOR THE MOST PART GRANTS AND LOANS--RUNS CLOSE TO TWO BILLION DOLLARS FOR THE SAME PERIOD, HE SAID.

HEYMANN IS ASSOCIATED WITH THE RAND CORP., A NONPROFIT RESEARCH ORGANIZATION ENDOWED BY THE FORD FOUNDATION.

HIS TESTIMONY WOUND UP THREE DAYS OF HEARINGS BY A SENATE-HOUSE FOREIGN ECONOMIC POLICY SUBCOMMITTEE WHICH HAS BEEN STUDYING INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENTS.

HEYMANN SAID THE SOVIET BLOC HAS AIMED ITS ECONOMIC HELP SO AS "TO ACHIEVE MAXIMUM POLITICAL IMPACT AT AN ACCEPTABLE COST, INSTEAD OF FRITTERING AWAY THEIR RESOURCES ON NUMEROUS COUNTRIES AND PROJECTS."

ALSO, HE SAID, THE REDS HAVE EXPLOITED WESTERN AID "WEAKNESSES" BY OFFERING LOWER INTEREST RATES AND REPAYMENT THROUGH LOCAL EXPORT GOODS INCLUDING FARM SURPLUSES, DEMANDING NO POLITICAL OR MILITARY COMMITMENTS, AND BY BEING CAREFUL TO APPEAL TO THE PRIDE OF THE UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES.

HENRY L. ROBERTS, DIRECTOR OF THE RUSSIAN INSTITUTE, COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY, TESTIFIED THE DIFFERENCE IN ECONOMIC STRENGTH BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA WOULD LOSE MEANING IN AN ATOMIC WAR WHERE ECONOMIC POTENTIAL WAS QUICKLY DESTROYED.

GG&JC544PES

1956

A44WX
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST THURSDAY DEC.13
(380) FIRST LEAD AIRLIFT
BY ELTON C.FAY
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, DEC. 13 (AP)-AT LEAST THREE WINGS OF HEAVY TRANSPORT PLANES ARE BEING REMOVED FROM THE AIR FORCE AND TURNED OVER TO AN EXPANDED JOINT AGENCY OF THE ARMED FORCES.

IT IS LIKELY THAT THREE ADDITIONAL WINGS OF MEDIUM TRANSPORTS WILL BE STRIPPED FROM THE AIR FORCE.

THAT DISCLOSURE OF HOW THE 137-WING GOAL OF THE AIR FORCE IS BEING PARED DOWN CAME TO LIGHT TODAY WHEN THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ISSUED AN ORDER ESTABLISHING A NEW, SINGLE, MANAGER SYSTEM TO HANDLE THE AIRLIFT REQUIREMENTS OF THE MILITARY SERVICES.

DEFENSE TRANSPORTATION OFFICIALS, DISCUSSING THE NEW DIRECTIVE WITH NEWSMEN, REVEALED THAT THE THREE WINGS OF HEAVY C124 TYPE TROOP-CARGO CARRYING PLANES OF THE 18TH AIR FORCE WILL BE TURNED OVER TO THE NEW AGENCY.

IT ALSO DEVELOPED THAT THE PENTAGON HAS "UNDER STUDY" THE PLAN TO SHIFT THREE WINGS OF MEDIUM TRANSPORTS OUT OF THE TACTICAL AIR FORCE AND INTO THE AGENCY.

A HEAVY WING HAS 36 PLANES, A MEDIUM WING 48.

THE NEW SINGLE MANAGEMENT PLAN, A FORMAL ANNOUNCEMENT SAID, IS "DESIGNED TO STRENGTHEN THE MOBILIZATION READINESS OF THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE IN TERMS OF AIRLIFT, AND TO ASSURE GREATER EFFECTIVENESS, EFFICIENCY AND ECONOMY IN AIRLIFT OPERATIONS."

THAT WAS SUBSTANTIALLY THE AVOIWED PURPOSE WHEN THE MILITARY AIR TRANSPORT SERVICE (MATS) WAS ESTABLISHED EIGHT YEARS AGO AS A COMBINED AIR FORCE-NAVY PROJECT.

WHILE MATS HAS GROWN STEADILY SINCE THEN, AND WILL CONTINUE AS THE MAJOR UNIT OF THE NEW AGENCY, THE AIR FORCE AND NAVY HAVE CONTINUED TO OPERATE SOME OF THEIR OWN AIRCRAFT ON ROUTES OVER WHICH MATS FLIES.

THE NEW ORDER, THEREFORE, ALSO SEEMS AIMED AT ENDING THESE SEPARATE, DUPLICATING OPERATIONS.

UNDER THE NEW SINGLE AGENCY PROGRAM, 717 PLANES WOULD BE TURNED OVER TO THE AGENCY TO START WITH.

ONE DEFENSE TRANSPORTATION OFFICIAL SAID THAT "OUR ULTIMATE OBJECTIVE IS TO GET ABOUT 2,000 OUT OF AN AVAILABLE 4,000" PLANES INTO THE AGENCY.

OF THE PROPOSED 717 BEGINNING TOTAL, THE TACTICAL AIR FORCE WILL BE TAPPED FOR 116, THE NAVY FOR 67. THE REMAINDER WILL BE PLANES ALREADY OPERATED BY MATS.

SECRETARY OF AIR DONALD A.QUARLES IS DESIGNATED AS THE "SINGLE MANAGER" FOR THE NEW AGENCY. WITHIN IT WILL BE CENTERED CONTROL OF MATS AIRCRAFT, INCLUDING THE "SPECIAL AIR MISSION" PLANES USED BY HIGH OFFICIALS; THE BIG C124 TROOP-CARGO CARRIERS OF THE 18TH AIR FORCE OF THE TACTICAL AIR COMMAND, AND "CERTAIN" FOUR-ENGINED AIRCRAFT OF THE NAVY'S "FLEET LOGISTIC AIR WINGS." LATER, ADDITIONAL PLANES WILL BE TRANSFERRED TO THE NEW AGENCY'S CONTROL, THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID.

THE DIRECTIVE SAID THE EXPRESS INTENT IS TO "OBVIATE" AIRLIFT REQUIREMENTS WHICH "DUPLICATE" FUNCTIONS OF THE NEW AGENCY.

THIS SEEMED AIMED PLAINLY AT CERTAIN PRACTICES OF THE NAVY AND AIR FORCE, WHICH HAVE CONTINUED FAIRLY GENERAL OPERATION OF PLANES ALONG ROUTES THAT FREQUENTLY PARALLEL THOSE COVERED BY MATS.

THE ORDER ALSO DIRECTS THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF TO "REVIEW AND EVALUATE REQUIREMENTS OF THE MILITARY DEPARTMENTS FOR AIRLIFT SERVICE, TRAINING AND TOTAL AIRLIFT CAPACITY AND THE AGENCY'S CAPABILITY TO MEET THEM."

THE ARMY HAS COMPLAINED THAT THE AIR FORCE DOESN'T PROVIDE ENOUGH TOTAL AIRLIFT TO MOVE MASSES OF TROOPS QUICKLY IN EVENT OF WAR.

THE ORDER SPECIFIES THAT WITHIN 60 DAYS QUARLES MUST SUBMIT TO WILSON A REPORT SHOWING, AMONG OTHER THINGS, "THE MAINTENANCE OF MILITARY AIRLIFT SERVICE CAPABILITY REQUIRED FOR WAR," AND THE DELINEATION OF RESPONSIBILITIES FOR EACH SERVICE SUPPORTING THE NEW AGENCY.

MATS IS PERMITTED TO CONTINUE CERTAIN SERVICES ASIDE FROM PASSENGER AND CARGO HAULING. THESE INCLUDE THE AIR-SEA RESCUE SERVICE; WEATHER REPORTING; AND AN AIRWAYS AND AIR COMMUNICATIONS SERVICE.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EST THURSDAY DEC. 13

HX320PES NO BITS

1956

A79WX
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9 AM (CQ) EST THURSDAY DEC. 13
(240) 6TH FLEET
(ADVANCE)..WASHINGTON, DEC. 13 (AP)-A SPECIAL EIGHT-SHIP ANTISUBMARINE GROUP WHICH HAD BEEN PATROLLING IN THE MEDITERRANEAN SEA SINCE THE START OF THE SUEZ FIGHTING IS HEADED HOME.

THE SAILING OF THE "HUNTER-KILLER" GROUP, WHICH HAD BEEN OPERATING WITH THE 6TH FLEET, SUGGESTS THE NAVY MAY FEEL THAT TENSION IN THE AREA HAS RELAXED.

A NAVY ANNOUNCEMENT TODAY ON DEPARTURE NOTED THAT THE GROUP WAS AT ROTTERDAM, THE NETHERLANDS, WHEN THE SUEZ HOSTILITIES BEGAN "AND SAILED FOR THE MEDITERRANEAN IMMEDIATELY."

THE GROUP, WHICH IS BUILT AROUND THE CARRIER ANTIETAM AND ITS SPECIALLY ARMED AND EQUIPPED ANTISUBMARINE PLANES, IS HEADED FOR THE "EAST COAST," THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID. THE MAJORITY OF THE SHIPS PROBABLY WILL ARRIVE AT NEWPORT, R.I.

THE GROUP IS COMMANDED BY REAR ADM. PAUL L. DUDLEY. IN ADDITION TO THE CARRIER, THE GROUP CONSISTS OF THE DESTROYERS NEW, HOLDEN, RICH, R. L. WILSON, BASILONE AND DAMATO AND THE FLEET TANKER NEOSHO.

DURING RECENT WEEKS THERE HAVE BEEN REPORTS OF SOVIET SUBMARINE OPERATIONS IN THE MEDITERRANEAN. THERE WERE SUGGESTIONS THAT RED SUBS MIGHT BE WORKING OUT OF PORTS ALONG THE COAST OF COMMUNIST ALBANIA, ON THE ADRIATIC SEA.

30 24-9779

TO REACH THE MEDITERRANEAN, RUSSIAN SUBS WOULD HAVE TO TRAVEL ONE OF TWO ROUTES -- FROM SOVIET BLACK SEA PORTS THROUGH THE STRAITS OF BOSPORUS, CONTROLLED BY TURKEY; OR FROM BALTIC SEA PORTS BY WAY OF THE ATLANTIC AND THROUGH GIBRALTAR.

THE U.S. 6TH FLEET HAS BEEN OPERATING IN THE MEDITERRANEAN FOR MORE THAN SEVEN YEARS.

NORMALLY, IT CONSISTS OF TWO OR THREE CARRIERS, SUPPORTED BY A DOZEN OR MORE DESTROYERS, AN OCCASIONAL CRUISER, SEVERAL SUBMARINES AND SUPPLY AND REPAIR SHIPS.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9 AM EST THURSDAY DEC. 13

JA647AES NM

A10WX (GORE &BJT)

(280) GORE-ASIA

WASHINGTON, DEC. 13 (AP)-SEN. GORE (D-TENN) RETURNED TODAY FROM A SOUTHEAST ASIA TOUR WITH A CALL FOR A SHAKEUP OF U.S. PERSONNEL ON FORMOSA, TO START WITH A TRANSFER FOR AMBASSADOR KARL L. RANKIN.

GORE PRAISED RANKIN, A CAREER DIPLOMAT, AS "ONE OF THE ABLEST MEN IN THE DIPLOMATIC SERVICE." BUT HE SAID RANKIN HAS BEEN ON THE CHINESE NATIONALIST ISLAND SIX YEARS AND ADDED THAT A DIPLOMAT REMAINING TOO LONG IN ONE COUNTRY CAN "ASSUME THE COLOR OF THE LIMB ON WHICH HE PERCHES."

THE SENATOR USED NO OTHER NAMES IN TALKING WITH NEWSMEN ABOUT HIS OBSERVATIONS IN FORMOSA BUT SAID A CHANGE IS NEEDED ALSO IN THE TOP RANKS OF U.S. MILITARY AND ECONOMIC REPRESENTATIVES THERE. HE SAID TRUSTED INFORMANTS TOLD HIM THERE ARE 4,000 AMERICANS ON FORMOSA, AND THE NUMBER IS MORE THAN TWICE THE FORCE NEEDED FOR THEIR MISSIONS.

GORE SAID FORMOSA SEEMS "STUCK WITH A DANGEROUS MYTH. . . THE MYTH OF CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S RETURN TO THE MAINLAND" OF CHINA. BUT HE SAID HE IS STILL PREPARED TO SUPPORT THE TREATY GUARANTEEING FORMOSA'S DEFENSE.

GORE STARTED HIS FIVE-WEEK TOUR BY ATTENDING THE MEETING OF THE INTERPARLIAMENTARY UNION IN BANGKOK, THAILAND.

REPORTING ON HIS OBSERVATIONS THERE AND ELSEWHERE, HE SAID RUSSIA HAS "LOST FACE" THROUGHOUT SOUTHEAST ASIA BY HER REPRESSIVE ACTIONS IN HUNGARY.

THE RUSSIANS "FOUGHT BACK" OVER THAT ISSUE AT THE BANGKOK SESSION, GORE SAID, BUT AT THE END "WERE OFFERING LAME EXCUSES. . . IT WAS PARTICULARLY HELPFUL IN THAT PART OF THE WORLD."

BUT HE SAID THE UNITED STATES' OWN POSITION THERE IS "PRECARIOUS AND FRAUGHT WITH DANGEROUS WAR COMMITMENTS."

GORE SAID HE HAS GROWING MISGIVINGS ABOUT U.S. MEMBERSHIP IN THE SOUTHEAST ASIA TREATY ORGANIZATION (SEATO). IF THERE IS A MOTION TO JOIN THE BAGHDAD PACT IN THE MIDDLE EAST, HE SAID, "I AM GOING TO LOOK AT IT HARD AND CAREFULLY--THERE IS SUCH A THING AS BITING OFF MORE THAN WE CAN CHEW."

JC241PES

A11 NIGHT LEAD DEUTCH

BY GARNDER L. BRIDGE

WASHINGTON, DEC. 13-(AP)-FEDERAL JUDGE ALEXANDER HOLTZOFF SAID TODAY THAT MODERN EDUCATIONAL METHODS MAY BE CAUSING THE YOUNGER GENERATION OF PURE SCIENTISTS TO BECOME A "FERTILE FIELD FOR COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA."

HOLTZOFF DELIVERED THIS OBSERVATION IN IMPOSING A 90-DAY JAIL SENTENCE ON BERNARD DEUTCH, 27, A GRADUATE STUDENT IN PHYSICS AT THE UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA WHO REFUSED TO ANSWER CERTAIN QUESTIONS BEFORE THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES.

DEUTCH REMAINS FREE ON $500 BOND PENDING APPEAL FROM A CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS CONVICTION.

"THIS COURT HAS GLEANED THE INFERENCE," HOLTZOFF SAID, "THAT THE YOUNGER GENERATION OF SCIENTISTS, SPECIFICALLY IN THE FIELD OF PHYSICS, HAS SUCCUMBED TO COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA."

THE JURIST SAID HE COULD NOT ASCRIBE REASONS FOR THIS "UNLESS IT IS DUE TO THE FACT THAT OUR EDUCATIONAL METHODS HAVE BEEN CHANGED, UNFORTUNATELY, IN RECENT YEARS."

HE SAID MANY YOUNG SCIENTISTS, AND HE STRESSED HE WAS REFERRING ONLY TO THOSE ENGAGED IN PURE SCIENCE, HAVE NOT BEEN GIVEN "A PROPER CULTURAL BACKGROUND." HE SAID THEY SHOW AN "ABYSMAL IGNORANCE" OF HISTORY, ECONOMICS AND OTHER SUBJECTS.

HOLTZOFF SAID A "DANGEROUS" NUMBER OF SCIENTISTS WHO TOOK PART IN NUCLEAR RESEARCH DURING WORLD WAR II WERE COMMUNISTS. HE SAID THE MATTER WAS PARTICULARLY SERIOUS BECAUSE "BRILLIANT" PERSONS ARE POTENTIALLY MUCH MORE HARMFUL AS SUBVERSIVE INSTRUMENTS THAN THE LESSER ENDOWED.

DEUTCH APPEARED BEFORE THE HOUSE COMMITTEE IN APRIL, 1954. HE TESTIFIED HE WAS A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY FROM 1947 TO 1953 WHILE A STUDENT AT CORNELL UNIVERSITY BUT HE DECLINED, ON THE GROUND OF "MORAL SCRUPLES," TO NAME ANY OF HIS RED ASSOCIATES.

DEUTCH CONTENDED BOTH HE AND THEY HAVE CUT THEIR COMMUNIST TIES AND THAT TO IDENTIFY THEM WOULD BRING UNNECESSARY GRIEF ON THEM AND THEIR FAMILIES.

BEFORE PRONOUNCING SENTENCE, JUDGE HOLTZOFF GAVE DEUTCH AN OPPORTUNITY TO ANSWER THE QUESTIONS, BUT THE DEFENDANT REFUSED.

DEUTCH'S LAWYER, HENRY W.SAWYER III OF PHILADELPHIA, PLEADED IN VAIN FOR SUSPENSION OF SENTENCE. HE SAID DEUTCH'S CAREER WILL BE ENDED IF HE IS SENT TO JAIL.

HY249PES

A65LA

LOS ANGELES, DEC. 13 (AP)-A VETERAN INVESTIGATOR OF SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES PROFESSES TO SEE A LINK BETWEEN THE MYSTERIOUS DEATH OF A UCLA GRADUATE STUDENT LAST APRIL AND SEVERAL OTHER UNEXPLAINED DEATHS ACROSS THE NATION.

RICHARD E. COMBS, COUNSEL FOR THE CALIFORNIA STATE SENATE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES, TOLD NEWSMEN LAST NIGHT THE CASE FITTED INTO A NATIONWIDE PATTERN OF COMMUNIST INTRIGUE AND VIOLENCE COVERING TWO DECADES.

HE SAID HE WAS CONVINCED THAT SHELDON ABRAMS, 25, IS AT LEAST THE SIXTH VICTIM OF COMMUNIST ASSASSINATION IN THIS COUNTRY SINCE 1936.

FROM HIS VOLUMINOUS FILES, COMPILED DURING 18 YEARS AS COMMITTEE COUNSEL, COMBS LAST NIGHT PRODUCED THE NAMES OF FIVE OTHERS HE SAID HAD MET A SIMILAR FATE: aboard ship

GEORGE ALBERTS, A MARITIME ENGINEER WHO WAS CLUBBED TO DEATH IN HIS STATEROOM IN SAN FRANCISCO BAY IN 1936. AN ARDENT ANTI-COMMUNIST, HE WAS KILLED BECAUSE OF HIS FIGHT AGAINST RED INFILTRATION OF THE SHIPPING INDUSTRY, COMBS SAID.

JULIET STUART POYNTZ OF NEW YORK, WHO "JUST DISAPPEARED" IN 1937. COMBS IDENTIFIED HER AS "A DO-GOODER WITH A GOOD FAMILY WHO DRIFTED INTO MARXISM WITH SINCERE MOTIVES." HER FATE HAS NEVER BEEN DETERMINED, HE SAID.

LAURA LAW, BLUDGEONED AND STABBED TO DEATH IN ABERDEEN, WASH., IN 1940. COMBS SAID SHE WAS ENGAGED IN COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES WITHIN THE TRADE UNION MOVEMENT IN THE STATE OF WASHINGTON. HER DEATH REMAINS UNSOLVED.

GEN. WALTER G. KRIVITSKY, FORMER HEAD OF SOVIET ARMY INTELLIGENCE IN WESTERN EUROPE, WHO DEFECTED TO THE WEST AND WAS FOUND SHOT TO DEATH IN WASHINGTON, D.C., IN 1941. COMBS SAID THE SLAYING WAS

"ARRANGED TO LOOK LIKE A SUICIDE."

EVERITT HUDSON, 20, A UCLA STUDENT FOUND DEAD IN 1948 IN THE FURNACE PIT OF A STUDENT COOPERATIVE DORMITORY NEAR THE CAMPUS. HE HAD BEEN ACTIVE IN COMMUNIST FRONT GROUPS AT STANFORD BEFORE TRANS-
FERRIN
HAD BEEN ACTIVE IN COMMUNIST FRONT GROUPS AT STANFORD BEFORE TRANSFERRING TO UCLA, COMBS SAID. HIS DEATH WAS LISTED AS NATURAL, BUT COMBS DISAGREES.

THE TECHNIQUE VARIED, SAID COMBS, BUT IN EACH CASE THE MOTIVE WAS THE SAME--TO SILENCE SOMEONE, EITHER IN OR OUT OF THE PARTY, WHO HAD TOO MUCH INFORMATION AND WAS NO LONGER CONSIDERED A GOOD RISK.

WHEN COMBS' COMMITTEE OPENED ITS HEARING ON THE CIRCUMSTANCES OF ABRAMS' DEATH POLICE CONSIDERED THE CASE CLOSED. THEIR INVESTIGATION REPORT SAID ABRAMS DIED ACCIDENTALLY OF CARBON MONOXIDE POISONING IN HIS ROOM.

BUT YESTERDAY, AFTER TWO UCLA TOXICOLOGISTS TESTIFIED THAT IT WOULD HAVE BEEN "IMPOSSIBLE" FOR ABRAMS TO HAVE DIED ACCIDENTALLY UNDER THE CIRCUMSTANCES IN WHICH HIS BODY WAS FOUND, POLICE ANNOUNCED THE EIGHT-MONTH-OLD CASE HAD BEEN REOPENED.

COMBS SAID A MASS OF LEFTIST LITERATURE WAS FOUND IN ABRAMS' ROOM ALONG WITH LETTERS TELLING OF HIS MEETINGS WITH LEADING COMMUNISTS IN THE AREA.

"WE HAVE THE NAMES OF ALMOST ALL THE PEOPLE EVEN ALLUDED TO IN ALL THE CORRESPONDENCE," HE SAID. "IT IS NOW A PROCESS OF ELIMINATION TO DETERMINE WHICH ONES HE WAS CLOSEST TO AND WHO WOULD HAVE MOTIVES TO KILL HIM."

JJ307APS NM

B91KX Q)

(230) 2ND NL UN-AMERICAN (B59)

BY JAMES HUTCHESON

SEATTLE, DEC. 13 (AP)-AN ACCUSATION THAT A WITNESS BEFORE A HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES SUBCOMMITTEE WAS "A MURDERER IN THE UNDERGROUND INTERNATIONAL COMMUNIST CONSPIRACY" WAS MADE AT A HEARING TONIGHT.

RICHARD ARENS, THE SUBCOMMITTEE COUNSEL, LEVELED THE CHARGE AGAINST CLAYTON VAN LYDEGRAF. HE QUESTIONED THE HOSTILE WITNESS AS TO WHETHER HE EVER HAD PLAYED A ROLE IN THE BLOODY COMMUNIST-LED HUKBALAHAP UPRISINGS SEVERAL YEARS AGO IN THE PHILIPPINES.

"I ASK YOU TO DENY IT UNDER OATH IF YOU WILL," ARENS CHALLENGED.

VAN LYDEGRAF DECLINED UNDER FIVE OF THE CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENTS IN THE BILL OF RIGHTS. IT WAS ONE OF THE WITNESS' STRING OF 30 OR MORE REFUSALS TO ANSWER QUESTIONS---EVEN AS TO HIS OCCUPATION AND HIS DISCHARGE FROM MILITARY SERVICE.

ARENS DECLARED DURING THE QUESTIONING: "OUR INFORMATION IS THAT YOU WERE A LEADER IN THE BLOODY UPRISING.

VAN LYDEGRAF, FORMERLY OF SEATTLE, GAVE HIS PRESENT RESIDENCE AS BELLINGHAM, WASH.

AFTER THE HEARING WAS RECESSED UNTIL TOMORROW BY CHAIRMAN DOYLE (D-CALIF), VAN LYDEGRAF DENIED TO A REPORTER OUTSIDE THE CHAMBER, THAT HE EVER HAD BEEN IN THE PHILIPPINES AND SAID THE "MURDERER" ACCUSATION WAS "POPPYCOCK."

IN THE HEARING, THE COMMITTEE COUNSEL CITED PREVIOUS TESTIMONY BY AVOWED FORMER COMMUNISTS THAT VAN LYDEGRAF WAS A PARTY MEMBER.

THE DAY'S PROCEEDINGS WERE AIMED PRIMARILY AT INQUIRY INTO THE WASHINGTON AND OREGON COMMITTEES "FOR THE PROTECTION OF THE FOREIGN BORN."

A FORMER LEADING WOMAN COMMUNIST IN THE STATE TESTIFIED THAT THE WASHINGTON STATE GROUP WAS LINKED DEFINITELY WITH THE "COMMUNIST CONSPIRACY."

MRS. BARBARA HARTLE, CONVICTED AND IMPRISONED AFTER A SMITH ACT TRIAL HERE IN 1953 AND WHO LATER BROKE WITH THE PARTY, EXAMINED A 1949 LIST OF OFFICERS OF THE ORGANIZATION AND IDENTIFIED THREE-FOURTHS OF THEM AS COMMUNSTS.

REP. SCHERER (R-OHIO) BROKE IN TO SAY THE LIST LOOKED LIKE A ROSTER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, AND REP. DOYLE (D-CALIF), COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN, ADDED:

"IF (THIS) COMMITTEE HAD PETITIONED CONGRESS IN 1949, WHY, IT WOULD HAVE BEEN THE COMMUNIST PARTY."

MRS. HARTLE HAS TESTIFIED FOR THE GOVERNMENT AT SEVERAL SUCH INQUIRIES OVER THE COUNTRY.

REP. DOYLE SAID HIS GROUP'S RECENT FINDINGS SHOWED THAT PERSONS IDENTIFIED AS COMMUNISTS HAVE HANDLED THE MONEY FOR COMMITTEES TO PROTECT THE FOREIGN BORN AND SET THEIR POLICIES.

A COURT ATTEMPT BY THE WASHINGTON BRANCH OF THE COMMITTEE TO BLOCK THE HEARING FAILED AS IT GOT UNDER WAY. FEDERAL JUDGE JOHN C. BOWEN DENIED A TEMPORARY INJUNCTION AGAINST THE CONGRESSIONAL GROUP. THE PETITIONERS ARGUED THE SUBCOMMITTEE COULD NOT SIT LEGALLY WHILE CONGRESS IS NOT IN SESSION.

FJ643PCS

B47CX (140)

CARBONDALE, ILL., DEC. 13 (AP)-A MINNESOTA TURNCOAT FROM THE KOREAN WAR TODAY CREDITED "WORLDWIDE PUBLICITY" FOR THE SAFETY OF ALL SIX FORMER U.S. PRISONERS WHO RETURNED TO THEIR HOMELAND.

RICHARD TENNESON, 23, ALDEN, MINN., MADE THE STATEMENT DURING A VISIT WITH ARLIE PATE, CARBONDALE, A FELLOW TURNCOAT WHO RETURNED HOME RECENTLY. BOTH EX-SOLDIERS WERE AMONG 21 AMERICAN POWS WHO ORIGINALLY REFUSED REPATRIATION WHEN PEACE CAME IN 1953 AND WENT TO RED CHINA.

"I MIGHT HAVE MET WITH AN ACCIDENT IF IT HADN'T BEEN FOR WORLDWIDE PUBLICITY," TENNESON SAID. "AFTER THAT THE CHINESE WERE AFRAID OF INCURRING THE WORLD'S WRATH IF WE WEREN'T BROUGHT BACK SAFELY."

PATE SAID HE WAS "SURE GLAD" TO SEE TENNESON AND THAT HE HAD EXPECTED HIM.

TENNESON SAID HE HAD VISITED AARON WILSON, 24, OF URANIA, LA., EARLIER IN THE WEEK. WILSON AND PATE MADE THE TRIP HOME FROM RED CHINA TOGETHER LAST WEEK.

WM519PCS

A46

NEW YORK, DEC. 13 (AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS ASKED THE IINTERNATIONAL LONGSHOREMEN'S ASSN. (IND) TO HALT AN UNOFFICIAL BAN ON HANDLING BAGGAGE BELONGING TO DIPLOMATS FROM RUSSIA AND OTHER IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES.

THE REQUEST WAS MADE YESTERDAY DURING A CONFERENCE BETWEEN STATE DEPARTMENT AND ILA OFFICIALS.

WILLIAM V. BRADLEY, ILA PRESIDENT, ASKED THAT THE DEPARTMENT SUBMIT A FORMAL REQUEST IN THE FORM OF A LETTER. HE PROMISED TO PRESENT THE LETTER TO A MEETING OF THE UNION'S WAGE SCALE COMMITTEE SCHEDULED FOR NEXT MONDAY.

LONGSHOREMEN HAVE BEEN REFUSING TO HANDLE BAGGAGE OF IRON CURTAIN DIPLOMATS ARRIVING OR DEPARTING FROM THIS COUNTRY.

SN/ED433AES

A61

NEW YORK, DEC. 13 (AP)-FORMER PRESIDENT HERBERT HOOVER TODAY URGED AMERICANS TO GIVE "FREELY AND QUICKLY" TO HUNGARIAN REFUGEE RELIEF. HE IS HONORARY CHAIRMAN OF FIRST AID FOR HUNGARY INC., WHICH IS COLLECTING MONEY AND CLOTHING FOR REFUGEES STREAMING INTO AUSTRIA.

WD612PES

B86 (310) (Q)

NEW YORK, DEC. 13 (AP)-COMMANDERS OF SIX MAJOR AMERICAN VETERANS ORGANIZATIONS DREW UP PLANS TODAY TO HELP IMPLEMENT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S "PEOPLE-TO-PEOPLE" FRIENDSHIP PROGRAM THROUGHOUT THE WORLD.

THE VETERANS ORGANIZATIONS HOPE TO EXPAND THE PRESIDENT'S PROGRAM THROUGH CONTACTS WITH VETERANS GROUPS IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

THEY ACTED IN RESPONSE TO A SEPT. 11 MEETING AT THE WHITE HOUSE AT WHICH THE PRESIDENT OUTLINED THE FRIENDSHIP PROGRAM, STRESSING THE NEED OF MORE INDIVIDUAL CONTACT BETWEEN THE PEOPLE OF THE WORLD. LEADERS FROM LABOR, INDUSTRY, BUSINESS, AGRICULTURE AND VETERANS AFFAIRS ATTENDED. EACH GROUP FORMED A COMMITTEE TO ACTIVATE THE PLAN.

CAPT. EDDIE RICKENBACKER, FAMED WORLD WAR I FLYING ACE, IS SERVING AS CO-CHAIRMAN OF THE VETERANS COMMITTEE WITH LEWIS K. GOUGH OF PASADENA, CALIF., FORMER NATIONAL COMMANDER OF THE AMERICAN LEGION.

THE PROGRAM OUTLINED CALLS FOR "PILGRIMAGES" OVERSEAS BY AMERICAN VETERANS; SPONSORSHIP OF INFORMATIONAL BOOKLETS; COOPERATION WITH THE "CRUSADE FOR FREEDOM" MOVEMENT; PUBLICIZING THE PRESIDENT'S PROGRAM IN ALL VETERANS PUBLICATIONS; SUPPORT FOR THE MORAL REARMAMENT (CAPS M, A) MOVEMENT; ORGANIZATION OF A LETTER EXCHANGE ARRANGEMENT BETWEEN AMERICAN AND FOREIGN VETERANS, AND THE PLACEMENT OF "BOOKSHELVES" ABROAD.

EARLE CHESNEY, SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, ATTENDED THE MEETING. HE SAID THE PROGRAM WAS BEING SET UP TO "ENCOURAGE AMERICAN CITIZENS TO DEVELOP THEIR CONTACTS WITH THE PEOPLES OF OTHER LANDS AS A MEANS OF PROMOTING UNDERSTANDING, PEACE AND PROGRESS."

ATTENDING WERE THESE NATIONAL COMMANDERS: W.C.DANIEL OF INDIANAPOLIS, AMERICAN LEGION; COOPER T.HOLT OF KANSAS CITY, VETERANS OF FOREIGN WARS; JOSEPH P.BURKE OF CINCINNATI, DISABLED AMERICAN VETERANS; WILLIAM CARMEN OF WASHINGTON, JEWISH WAR VETERANS; WILLIAM J. GILL OF WASHINGTON, CATHOLIC WAR VETERANS, AND DOMINICK L.STRADS OF WASHINGTON, AMVETS.

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A22
(680)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD NATO
BY STANLEY JOHNSON

PARIS, DEC. 14 (AP)-THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE 15 ATLANTIC PACT COUNTRIES DECLARED TONIGHT SOVIET PENETRATION OF THE MIDDLE EAST IS A THREAT TO THE SECURITY OF THE NATO AREA. THE NATO MINISTERIAL COUNCIL THEN WOUND UP A FOUR-DAY SESSION BY APPROVING A MILITARY DIRECTIVE PLACING PRIMARY EMPHASIS ON TACTICAL ATOMIC FIRE-POWER.

U.S. DEFENSE SECRETARY CHARLES E. WILSON PROMISED TODAY THE UNITED STATES WOULD SUPPLY ITS ATLANTIC PACT ALLIES WITH MODERN WEAPONS CAPABLE OF FIRING ATOMIC WARHEADS, BUT NOT THE WARHEADS THEMSELVES. HE URGED EUROPEAN NATO MEMBERS TO DEVELOP AND PRODUCE THEIR OWN NEW SUPER-ARMAMENTS.

THE NATO FOREIGN MINISTERS CALLED IN THEIR FINAL COMMUNIQUE FOR A PERMANENT PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF ALL MIDDLE EAST PROBLEMS THROUGH THE UNITED NATIONS. THEY STRESSED THE NEED TO GET THE SUEZ CANAL OPERATING AGAIN WITH THE LEAST POSSIBLE DELAY, THE URGENCY OF A FINAL SETTLEMENT OF THE WATERWAY'S FUTURE, AND CALLED FOR AN END TO THE EXPLOSIVE ARAB-ISRAELI CONCLIFT.

EMPHASIZING THE THREAT TO WORLD PEACE OF SOVIET PENETRATION OF THE MIDDLE EAST, THE MINISTERS PLEDGED IN A COMMUNIQUE TO KEEP CLOSE AND CONSTANT WATCH ON DEVELOPMENTS THERE.

THE COMMUNIQUE, MARKING THE END OF THE COUNCIL SESSION OF FOREIGN, FINANCE AND DEFENSE MINISTERS, ALSO DENOUNCED RUSSIA FOR "THE BRUTAL SUPPRESSION OF THE HEROIC HUNGARIAN PEOPLE." IT URGED THE UNITED NATIONS TO KEEP UP A STEADY PRESSURE OF WORLD PUBLIC OPINION TO INDUCE THE SOVIETS TO WITHDRAW.

"THE MINISTERS EXAMINED THE IMPLICATIONS FOR NATO OF SOVIET POLICY AND ACTIONS IN EUROPE AND ELSEWHERE," SAID THE COMMUNIQUE. "IN THE LIGHT OF THEIR ASSESSMENT OF SOVIET POLICY THEY WERE IN FULL AGREEMENT ON THE NEED TO FACE UP TO ANY THREAT WHICH WOULD ENDANGER THE SECURITY AND FREEDOM OF THE ATLANTIC COMMUNITY. IN THIS CONNECTION, THE COUNCIL APPROVED A DIRECTIVE FOR FUTURE MILITARY PLANS, TAKING INTO ACCOUNT THE CONTINUED RISE IN SOVIET CAPABILITIES AND THE VARIOUS TYPES OF NEW WEAPONS AVAILABLE FOR NATO DEFENSE."

THIS DIRECTIVE WAS THE FIRST ISSUED TO NATO'S MILITARY COMMANDERS SINCE THE LISBON CONFERENCE OF MARCH 1952.

THE COMMUNIQUE PLEDGED NATO MEMBERS TO CLOSER ADVANCE CONSULTATION ON POLITICAL PROBLEMS THAN IN THE PAST.

U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES DESCRIBED THE SESSION AS A TURNING POINT IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE ALLIANCE.

THE MINISTERS MET IN THE WAKE OF A DISPUTE BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES ON ONE HAND AND BRITAIN AND FRANCE ON THE OTHER OVER MILITARY ACTION AGAINST EGYPT. DULLES SAID THAT IN PRIVATE TALKS WITH FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU AND BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD MUCH WAS DONE "TO BURY IF NOT DISSOLVE ENTIRELY THE DIFFERENCES EXISTING IN OUR UNITY".

WELL-INFORMED SOURCES SAID THAT AS ONE SYMBOL OF THIS, THE WESTERN BIG THREE HAD AGREED ON A COMMON POLICY IN THE UNITED NATIONS ON THE PROBLEM OF REOPENING THE SUEZ CANAL, WHICH THE COMMUNIQUE STRESSED WAS URGENT. NO DETAILS WERE GIVEN, BUT IT WAS BELIEVED TO INCLUDE U.S. SUPPORT FOR USE BY THE U.N. OF AVAILABLE BRITISH AND FRENCH SALVAGE EQUIPMENT IN REOPENING THE BLOCKED WATERWAY, AND RESTORING THE FLOW OF MIDDLE EAST OIL TO EUROPE. EGYPT HAS OBJECTED TO THIS.

THE COMMUNIQUE SHOWED THAT THE ALLIES--WHO HAVE NEVER BEFORE VENTURED SO FAR FROM NATO'S GEOGRAPHICAL AREA IN THEIR DISCUSSIONS--HAD AGREED BROADLY ON THE FOLLOWING PROGRAM IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

1. CLEARANCE OF THE CANAL BY U.N. AGENCIES AS FAST AS POSSIBLE.
2. NEGOTIATIONS WITH EGYPT UNDER U.N. SPONSORSHIP FOR A FINAL SUEZ SOLUTION ON THE BASIS OF THE SIX PRINCIPLES ADOPTED BY THE SECURITY COUNCIL LAST OCT. 13. THESE WOULD INSULATE THE CANAL FROM ANY COUNTRY'S NATIONAL POLITICS AND KEEP IT OPEN TO ALL IN WAR AND PEACE.
3. A FINAL SETTLEMENT OF THE ARAB-ISRAELI DISPUTE UNDER U.N. AUSPICES WITH FULL JUSTICE FOR ARAB REFUGEES AND A PLAN FOR CONCERTED ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT OF THE WHOLE AREA.

OUTLINING THE AMERICAN VIEW OF NATO'S MILITARY PROBLEMS AT A WINDUP SESSION, DEFENSE SECRETARY WILSON TOLD DELEGATES SOVIET MILITARY CAPABILITIES HAD GROWN GREATER BECAUSE OF DEVELOPMENT OF COMMUNIST-BLOC INDUSTRY. HE URGED NATO TO COUNTER IT WITH BALANCED FORCES STRESSING THE MOST MODERN WEAPONS.

WILSON PLEDGED TO SEND "DUAL CAPACITY" WEAPONS TO NATO'S EUROPEAN MEMBERS. THESE CAN FIRE BOTH ATOMIC AND CONVENTIONAL CHARGES BUT HE SAID THAT BECAUSE OF AMERICAN SECURITY LAWS ONLY NONATOMIC EXPLOSIVES COULD BE SUPPLIED TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

HIS VIEWS WERE IN HARMONY WITH NATO'S "NEW LOOK," BY WHICH THE WEST WOULD RELY ON MODERN FIREPOWER AND TECHNOLOGICAL KNOW-HOW TO COUNTER THE RUSSIAN'S MASSIVE MANPOWER. BRITAIN, THE NETHERLANDS, FRANCE AND WEST GERMANY HAD PUBLICLY URGED THAT THEIR FORCES BE EQUIPPED WITH ATOMIC FIELD WEAPONS.

ALTHOUGH STRATEGY DETAILS WERE SECRET, IT MAY BE SAID THE MINISTERS AGREED THAT MILITARY SECURITY WAS STILL NATO'S DOMINANT PURPOSE AND THAT THE WEST'S CHIEF SHIELD WAS STILL THE NUCLEAR RETALIATORY POWER OF THE U.S. STRATEGIC AIR FORCE.

THE COUNCIL, AS ONE OF ITS LAST TASKS, ELECTED BELGIAN FOREIGN MINISTER PAUL-HENRI SPAAK TO BE THE ORGANIZATION'S SECRETARY GENERAL IN SUCCESSION TO BRITAIN'S LORD ISMAY. THE CHANGE-OVER IS EXPECTED TO TAKE PLACE IN APRIL WHEN ISMAY COMPLETES A FIVE-YEAR TERM.

THE ELECTION OF 57-YEAR-OLD SPAAK WAS PRAISED ON ALL SIDES. A PREWAR PREMIER AND A FORMER PRESIDENT OF THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY, HE HAS BEEN BELGIUM'S FOREIGN MINISTER SO MANY TIMES THAT HE HAS BEEN DESCRIBED AS THE "PERPETUAL" HOLDER OF THAT OFFICE.

BY TERMS OF A NEW RESOLUTION, SPAAK WILL HAVE CONSIDERABLY MORE POWER THAN HIS PREDECESSOR. HE HAS BEEN AUTHORIZED TO MEDIATE DISPUTES AMONG NAT MBERS SUCH AS

MEDIATE DISPUTES AMONG NATOMEMBERS SUCH AS THE QUARREL BETWEEN BRITAIN AND GREECE OVER CONTROL OF THE STRATEGIC MEDITERRANEAN ISLAND OF CYPRUS.

THIS RESOLUTION WAS INCLUDED IN THE REPORT OF THE "THREE WISE MEN"--CANADA'S LESTER B. PEARSON, NORWAY'S HALVARD LANGE AND ITALY'S GAETANO MARTINO--WHICH WAS ADOPTED.

DEVOTED TO NON-MILITARY PHASES OF NATO COOPERATION, THE REPORT URGED CONTINUING CONSULTATIONS AMONG MEMBERS BEFORE ANY OF THEM TAKE INDIVIDUAL ACTION IN A TENSE SITUATION.

WHILE APPROVING THIS IN PRINCIPLE, U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES WARNED THAT THE UNITED STATES HAD WORLD-WIDE RESPONSIBILITIES, TREATY COMMITTMENTS WITH 30 NON-NATO MEMBERS, AND CONSEQUENTLY COULD NOT GUARANTEE TO CONSULT EACH TIME BEFORE MOVING IN DEFENSE OF ITS VITAL INTERESTS.

A REPORT OF MILITARY PLANNERS COVERING DEFINITE GOALS FOR NATO'S MILITARY FORCE FOR 1957, PROVISIONAL GOALS FOR 1958 AND PLANNING GOALS FOR QOTI WAS APPROVED.

A NATO OFFICIAL SAID THE 1957 PROGRAM CALLS FOR ABOUT THE SAME LEVEL OF DEFENSE SPENDING AS IN 1956. IN OTHER WORDS IT IS CONTEMPLATED THE 15 NATO NATIONS WILL SPEND ABOUT 56 BILLION DOLLARS FOR MILITARY PURPOSES IN 1956--FOUR-FIFTHS OF THAT TOTAL BEING SPENT BY THE UNITED STATES.

THE MINISTERS TRIED TO MAKE IT CRYSTAL CLEAR TO THE SOVIET UNION THAT NATO HAS NO INTENTION OF WAGING A WAR OF LIBERATION TO FREE THE SATELLITES.

WEST GERMAN FOREIGN MINISTER HEINRICH VON BRENTANO SAID IT WAS ONLY FAIR TO LET THE PEOPLES OF THOSE CAPTIVE COUNTRIES UNDERSTAND THIS.

DISCUSSING DEPLOYMENT OF AMERICAN TROOPS, A HIGH SOURCE SAID THERE WAS NO INTENTION TO REDUCE THE U.S. UNITS STATIONED IN GERMANY. HE SAID THE U.S. GOVERNMENT "IS NOT EVEN CONSIDERING" AN OFFER TO RUSSIA FOR A MUTUAL U.S.-SOVIET WITHDRAWAL FROM GERMANY.

NEWS DISPATCHES FROM WASHINGTON REPORTING SUCH CONSIDERATION PROBABLY WERE BASED ON A MISUNDERSTANDING, HE SAID.

IT WAS LEARNED THAT DULLES TOLD THE COUNCIL THE SAME THING AT TODAY'S MEETING AFTER SOME MEMBERS HAD EXPRESSED ALARM OVER THE REPORTS.

THE ONLY SORT OF REDUCTION THERE MIGHT BE IS A CUT IN THE MANPOWER STRENGTH OF A DIVISION FROM 17,500 TO 13,500, MADE POSSIBLE BY GREATER FIREPOWER OF MODERN WEAPONS.

AS FOR STRATEGY, THE AMERICAN VIEW WAS SAID TO BE THAT IT IS INCREASINGLY PROBABLE THAT THE MAIN RELIANCE WILL BE ON NUCLEAR RETALIATION BUT THAT THIS WILL NOT BE AUTOMATIC. AS ONE DIPLOMAT EXPRESSED IT, "DON'T PUT ALL YOUR EGGS IN THE ATOMIC BASKET."

THE DENUNCIATION OF RUSSIA FOR ITS BLOODY INTERVENTION IN HUNGARY WAS AS FAR AS NATO WAS WILLING TO GO ON THAT SCORE. AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES SAID THE UNITED STATES BELIEVES IT WRONG TO ENCOURAGE PEOPLE TO DIE FOR FREEDOM WHEN THERE IS NO POSSIBILITY OF GIVING THEM EFFECTIVE AID WITHOUT TOUCHING OFF WORLD WAR III. THEY SAID THE MOST THE UNITED STATES THOUGHT SHOULD BE DONE WAS TO ENCOURAGE THE CAPTIVE PEOPLES' HOPES AND THEIR PEACEFUL EFFORTS FOR NATIONAL INDEPENDENCE IN EVERY WAY.

AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES SAID, HOWEVER, THE UNITED STATES FOUND THE UNREST BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN OF IMMENSE IMPORTANCE BECAUSE IT MAY FORESHADOW A CHANGE IN THE NATURE OF COMMUNIST RULE OR ITS COLLAPSE.

MOREOVER, EVENTS IN HUNGARY AND POLAND HAVE SHOWN THAT THE SATELLITE ARMIES WOULD BE OF NO USE TO RUSSIA IN THE EVENT OF WAR AND, ON THE CONTRARY, MIGHT TIE UP SOME 30 SOVIET DIVISIONS TO KEEP THEM IN ORDER.

AS THE SESSION CLOSED, DIPLOMATS WERE IN AN OPTIMISTIC MOOD. THEY BELIEVED RIFTS IN THE ALLIANCE HAD BEEN HEALED AND NATO STRENGTHENED TO MEET ANY NEW THREATS.

.JR559PES

A209

BULLETIN

THIRD LEAD NATO

PARIS, DEC. 14 (AP)-THE ATLANTIC ALLIES CALLED URGENTLY TONIGHT FOR QUICK CLEARANCE OF OHE SUEZ GANAL, A FINAL SETTLEMENT OF THE DISPUTED WATERWAY'S FUTURE AND A PERMANENT ARAB-ISRAELI PEACE.

A COMMUNIQUE ISSUED AFTER THE FOUR-DAY NATO CONFERENCE OF FOREIGN, DEFENSE AND FINANCE MINISTERS ALSO EXPRESSED "SHOCK AND REVULSION" AT WHAT WAS DESCRIBED AS RUSSIA'S "BRUTAL SUPPRESSION OF THE HEROIC HUNGARIAN PEOPLE."

THE 15-NATION ATLANTIC COUNCIL RECOGNIZED THAT SOVIET PENETRATION INTO THE MIDDLE EAST THREATENS THE SECURITY OF COUNTRIES WITHIN THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY AREA.

THE COMMUNIQUE DECLARED:

"IN VIEW OF THE FACT THAT THE SECURITY, STABILITY AND WELL BEING OF THIS AREA ARE ESSENTIAL FOR MAINTENANCS OF WORLD PEACE, THE COUNCIL AGREED TO KEEP DEVELOPMENTS IN THIS AREA UNDER CLOSE AND CONTINUING OBSERVATION."

A5

ON SUEZ THE ALLIES EMPHASIZED THE "URGENT NEED" FOR:

1. RAPID CLEARANCE OF THE CANAL BY THE UNITED NATIONS.
2. NEGOTIATIONS UNDER U.N. AUSPICES FOR A FINAL SETTLEMENT OF THE SUEZ DISPUTE WITH EGYPT. AS A BASIS OF NEGOTIATION THTYE ENDORSED THE "SIX PRINC

THE SUEZ DISPUTE WITH EGYPT. AS A BASIS OF NEGOTIATION THEY ENDORSED THE "SIX PRINCIPLES" APPROVED BY THE SECURITY COUNCIL AND EGYPT OCT. 13 WHICH WOULD LIFT THE CANAL FROM NATIONAL POLITICS AND RESTORE FREE NAVIGATION IN WAR AND PEACE TO ALL NATIONS.

3. A PERMANENT PEACE BETWEEN ISRAEL AND THE ARAB STATES, INCLUDING A SETTLEMENT OF THE ARAB REFUGEE PROBLEM AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT OF THE ENTIRE AREA.

IN ITS REFERENCES TO THE HUNGARIAN REVOLT THE COMMUNIQUE SAID:

"THE PEOPLE OF EASTERN EUROPE SHOULD HAVE THE RIGHT TO CHOOSE THEIR OWN GOVERNMENTS FREELY, UNAFFECTED BY EXTERNAL PRESSURE AND THE USE OF THREAT OF FORCE. AND TO DECIDE FOR THEMSELVES THE POLITICAL AND SOCIAL ORDER THEY PREFER."

AT THE FINAL DAY'S SESSION OF THE COUNCIL THE UNITED STATES PROMISED TO SUPPLY MODERN WEAPONS CAPABLE OF FIRING ATOMIC CHARGES TO ITS NATO PARTNERS, BUT MADE CLEAR IT WOULD RETAIN POSSESSION OF THE ATOMIC WARHEADS.

A U.S. SOURCE SAID THE NEW WEAPONS TO BE MADE AVAILABLE HAVE "DUAL CAPACITY," MEANING THAT THEY CAN FIRE EITHER CONVENTIONAL OR NUCLEAR EXPLOSIVES.

HE SAID THAT BECAUSE OF THE U.S. LAW PROHIBITING TRANSFER OF MILITARY ATOMIC ELEMENTS TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES, ONLY THE CONVENTIONAL EXPLOSIVES WOULD BE FURNISHED TO ALLIES OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO).

THE U.S. PROMISE CAME IN A 15-MINUTE REPORT BY DEFENSE SECRETARY CHARLES E. WILSON IN ANSWER TO REQUESTS FROM EUROPEAN NATO MEMBERS FOR TACTICAL ATOMIC WEAPONS. WILSON SPOKE AT A CLOSED SESSION OF THE MINISTERIAL COUNCIL OF THE 15-NATION ALLIANCE.

THE COUNCIL SESSION ALSO NAMED BELGIAN FOREIGN MINISTER PAUL-HENRI SPAAK, A MIDDLE-OF-THE-ROAD SOCIALIST, AS ITS NEW SECRETARY GENERAL. SPAAK, ONE OF THE LEADING WORKERS FOR A UNITED EUROPE, SUCCEEDS LORD ISMAY OF BRITAIN. ISMAY RETIRES IN APRIL AFTER HOLDING THE POST FOR FIVE YEARS.

WILSON TOLD THE COUNCIL THAT IN ADDITION TO THE DELIVERY OF NEW AND MODERN ARMS -- WHOSE NATURE HE DID NOT SPECIFY -- THE UNITED STATES WOULD ASSIST THOSE ALLIES WHO ARE WILLING AND ABLE TO DEVELOP THEIR OWN MODERN WEAPON SYSTEMS.

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HE SAID AMERICA IS PREPARED TO MAKE AVAILABLE PROMPTLY "CERTAIN ITEMS" OF MODERN WEAPONS AND EQUIPMENT, ALONG WITH THE TECHNICAL DATA TO HELP THE DEVELOPMENT AND PRODUCTION OF SUCH ARMS.

A HIGH NATO SOURCE WAS ASKED IF THIS MEANT THE UNITED STATES IS PREPARED TO HELP EUROPEAN COUNTRIES PRODUCE THEIR OWN ATOMIC WEAPONS. THE INFORMANT SAID HE COULD NOT ANSWER THAT QUESTION NOR GO BEYOND WHAT WILSON HAD SAID.

THE UNITED STATES' EUROPEAN ALLIES HAVE EXPRESSED THEIR MOUNTING DESIRES TO TRANSFORM THEIR ARMED FORCES IN LINE WITH THE REALITIES OF THE ATOMIC AGE. MINISTERS AT THE CURRENT MEETING HAVE EMPHASIZED NOT ONLY THEIR YEARNING FOR SECURITY FROM POSSIBLE SOVIET ATTACK BUT ALSO THEIR RESOLVE TO CUT THEIR DEFENSE BILLS BY DEPENDING ON SMALLER ARMIES WITH MORE MODERN WEAPONS.

WILSON MADE NO REFERENCE TO ANY POSSIBILITY THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S ADMINISTRATION MIGHT ASK CONGRESS TO AMEND THE NATIONAL SECURITY ACT AND THE ATOMIC ENERGY ACT TO PERMIT THE SHIPMENT OF ATOMIC WARHEADS TO THE NATO ALLIES.

THE DEFENSE SECRETARY SAID THAT COORDINATED AND INTEGRATED PRODUCTION OF THE LATEST STYLE WEAPONS IN EUROPE WOULD FURTHER THE OBJECTIVE OF EQUIPPING NATO WITH MOST MODERN ARMS, AND WOULD MAKE BETTER USE OF THE VAST POOL OF TECHNICAL SKILLS AND RESOURCES THAT ALREADY EXISTS IN WESTERN EUROPE.

HE SAID THE UNITED STATES BELIEVES THAT NATO SHOULD AVOID EXPENSIVE, UNNECESSARY, AND UNCOORDINATED DUPLICATION OF ARMS PRODUCTION IN EUROPE. HE SUGGESTED, THEREFORE, THAT THE NEW PROGRAM BE A JOINT COOPERATIVE ONE IN WESTERN EUROPE, LED BY WHAT HE CALLED THOSE COUNTRIES IN THE BEST POSITION TO PROCEED.

THE SELECTION OF SPAAK AS NATO'S SECRETARY GENERAL HAD BEEN A CERTAINTY BEFORE THE FOREIGN, FINANCE AND DEFENSE MINISTERS OF THE ORGANIZATION OPENED THEIR MEETING HERE THIS WEEK. BUT THE BELGIAN HELD BACK UNTIL HIS COLLEAGUES AGREED TO GIVE HIM MUCH MORE AUTHORITY AND PRESTIGE THAN WAS HELD BY THE PRIMARILY ADMINISTRATIVE POST WHICH ISMAY FILLED.

THE MINISTERS AGREED YESTERDAY TO GIVE SPAAK POWER TO INTERVENE AS A MEDIATOR IN SUCH DISPUTES BETWEEN MEMBERS AS THE BRITISH-TURKISH-GREEK CONFLICT OVER CYPRUS.

SPAAK, 57, SERVED AS PRIME MINISTER IN 1938-39. HE HAS HEADED BELGIUM'S FOREIGN OFFICE SO OFTEN THAT A FRIEND ONCE TERMED HIM "PERMANENT FOREIGN MINISTER." IN 1946, HE WAS THE FIRST PRESIDENT OF THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

IN HIS CALL FOR AN INTEGRATED WESTERN EUROPEAN ARMS PROGRAM, WILSON APPEARED TO BE URGING A MILITARY VERSION OF THE SO-CALLED EURATOM PROJECT WHICH SIX NATO MEMBERS IN EUROPE ARE DRAFTING FOR A POOLED DEVELOPMENT OF NUCLEAR ENERGY FOR PEACEFUL INDUSTRIAL PURPOSES.

THE SECRETARY ALSO URGED EUROPEAN MEMBERS TO LET "OTHER NATIONS' PARTICIPATE IN SUCH A PROGRAM THROUGH SUBCONTRACTING OF LICENSING AGREEMENTS. HE DID NOT SPECIFY, ~~THE~~ MAY HAVE BEEN REFERRING TO NATIONS IN THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH SUCH AS ~~AUSTRALIA.~~ BUT

FRANZ-JOSEPH STRAUSS, WEST GERMAN DEFENSE MINISTER, CONCEDED THAT THE FULL WEST GERMAN CONTRIBUTION OF 12 DIVISIONS TO NATO DEFENSE WILL NOT BE READY UNTIL 1959. HE SAID, HOWEVER, THAT WEST GERMANY WIL MAKE A "SIGNIFICANT" CONTRIBUTION IN THE COMING YEAR.

THE MINISTERS ADOPTED A REPORT WHICH COVERS DEFINITE MILITARY GOALS FOR 1957, PROVISIONAL GOALS FOR 1958 AND PLANNING GOALS FOR 1959.

THIS DOCUMENT INCLUDED A WARNING THAT "PRESENT NATO FORCES ARE INADEQUATE TO FULFILL THEIR MISSION TO DEFEND WESTERN EUROPE".

IN EFFECT, NATO LEADERS RECOGNIZED THAT THEIR ONLY REAL DEFENSE IS STILL THE DETERRENT OF THE U.S. AIRFORCE'S STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND.

IN FACT, THE PLANNERS SAID NATO FORCES IN EUROPE NOW ARE WEAKER BECAUSE OF "WITHDRAWALS", A REFERENCE TO FRANCE'S ACTION IN PULLING TWO DIVISIONS OUT OF WEST GERMANY FOR DUTY IN ALGERIA.

ALONG WITH THE 1957 GOALS, THE MINISTERS ADOPTED POLITICAL DIRECTIVES FOR THEIR MILITARY COMMANDERS, TELLING THEM TO GO AHEAD WITH THE "MACHINES INSTEAD OF MEN" CONCEPT OF HIGHLY MOBILE FORCES ARMED WITH NUCLEAR FIREPOWER.

A NATO OFFICIAL SAID THE 1957 PROGRAM CALLS FOR APPROXIMATELY AS MUCH DEFENSE SPENDING AS IN 1956. THIS MEANS THAT NATO MEMBERS EXPECT TO SPEND ABOUT 56 BILLION DOLLARS FOR MILITARY PURPOSES IN 1957. OF THIS TOTAL, THE UNITED STATES WOULD BE SPENDING ABOUT FOUR-FIFTHS OR ABOUT 41 1/2 BILLION DOLLARS. THE POLITICAL DIRECTIVES REMAIN HIGHLY SECRET.

THESE TAKE INTO ACCOUNT THAT T[illegible] NATURE OF THE STRUGGLE AGAINST COMMUNISM HAS CHANGED SINCE STALI[illegible]S DEATH AND WILL GO ON CHANGING. THEY ALSO RECOGNIZE THE FLEXIBILITY IN COMMUNIST TECHNIQUE--RANGING FROM THE USE OF FORCE IN HUNGARY TO ECONOMIC PENETRATION IN ASIA AND POLITICAL SUBVERSION IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

ALSO CONSIDERED IS THE LIKELIHOOD OF CONFLICT WITHIN THE LEADERSHIP OF THE SOVIET UNION IN VIEW OF THE ANTI-STALIN CAMPAIGN AND ITS REVERBERATIONS. U.S. LT. GEN. LEON W. JOHNSON, CHAIRMAN OF NATO'S AMERICAN-BRITISH-FRENCH MILITARY STANDING GROUP, TOLD THE COUNCIL THESE DEVELOPMENTS CARRY THE DANGER OF "WAR BY (RUSSIAN) MISCALCULATION."

THE CONCLUSIONS LISTED IN THE POLITICAL DIRECTIVE WILL SHAPE THE FINAL FORM OF ALLIED MILITARY GOALS FOR 1957 AND FOR THE YEARS TO FOLLOW. THEY ARE TO BE APPROVED FORMALLY BEFORE THE ENDING OF THE CONFERENCE, SCHEDULED FOR TONIGHT.

THE COUNCIL ALSO WAS TO APPOINT FOREIGN MINISTER PAUL-HENRY SPAAK AS NATO'S NEW SECRETARY GENERAL, SUCCEEDING LORD ISMAY OF BRITAIN. ISMAY IS RETIRING IN APRIL.

SPAAK WILL HAVE NEW AUTHORITY IN THE POST, STEMMING FROM SPECIAL POWERS APPROVED IN A RESOLUTION ADOPTED BY THE COUNCIL YESTERDAY. THESE WILL ENABLE HIM TO INTERVENE AS MEDIATOR IN ANY DISPUTE BETWEEN MEMBER NATIONS THAT COULD AFFECT THE UNITY AND EFFICIENCY OF THE ALLIANCE.

SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES SCHEDULED BRIEF TOP-LEVEL CONFERENCES WITH AMERICA'S CHIEF EUROPEAN ALLIES OUTSIDE THE COUNCIL SESSIONS. HE MET WITH FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU BEFORE THE MORNING SESSION AND WAS TO CONFER WITH BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD LATER IN THE DAY.

LF712AES.

A132 WITH NATO (600)
BY GODFREY ANDERSON
PARIS, DEC. 14 (AP)-THE THREE "WISE MEN" OF NATO SAID TODAY THEY CONSIDERED EMPHASIS ON POLITICAL CONSULTATION THE MOST IMPORTANT PART OF THEIR DETAILED RECOMMENDATIONS TO THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE.
LESTER B. PEARSON OF CANADA, HALVARD LANGE OF NORWAY AND GAETANO MARTINO OF ITALY APPEARED AT A NEWS CONFERENCE TO EXPLAIN THE RECOMMENDATIONS ADOPTED BY THE NATO COUNCIL OF MINISTERS YESTERDAY AND MADE PUBLIC TODAY.
IN ADOPTING THE RECOMMENDATIONS THE 15 NATIONS OF THE ALLIANCE PLEDGED THEMSELVES TO KEEP THE INTERESTS OF THEIR COALITION ALWAYS IN MIND, AND TO CONSULT EACH OTHER WHENEVER POSSIBLE IN FRAMING POLICY.
"THE QUESTION OF CONSULTATION IS NOT PRIMARILY ONE OF MACHINERY BUT OF THE WILL AND HABITS OF MEMBER GOVERNMENTS," LANGE SAID.
HE CONCEDED THERE COULD NOT BE PRIOR CONSULTATION UNDER ALL CIRCUMSTANCES--AN OBVIOUS REFERENCE TO THE RESERVATION MADE BY SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES WHEN THE RECOMMENDATIONS WERE DISCUSSED ON WEDNESDAY.
DULLES SAID IT WOULD BE UNFAIR TO OTHER NATIONS OUTSIDE NATO WITH WHICH THE UNITED STATES HAS MUTUAL DEFENSE PACTS IF WASHINGTON COULD NOT ACT WITHOUT FIRST CONSULTING NATO.
PEARSON SAID THE REPORT ESTABLISHED CERTAIN GUIDEPOSTS WHICH SHOULD LEAD TO CLOSER COOPERATION. HE ADDED:
"BUT CONSULTATION MEANS MORE THAN COMING TO NATO AND TELLING WHAT YOUR GOVERNMENT IS GOING TO DO. IT MEANS CONSULTING ON POLICY BEFORE POLICY IS TRANSLATED INTO ACTION. THE IMPORTANCE OF OUR WORK WILL DEPEND ON WHAT THE GOVERNMETS DO ABOUT IT."
THE REPORT OF THE THREE FOREIGN MINISTERS HAD BEEN IN PREPARATION SINCE LAST MAY. IT CONTAINED THESE KEY PRINCIPLES APPROVED BY THE COUNCIL OF MINISTERS:

1. MEMBERS SHOULD INFORM THE NATO COUNCIL OF ANY DEVELOPMENT WHICH "SIGNIFICANTLY AFFECTS" THE ALLIANCE. THE REPORT SAID THEY SHOULD DO THIS "NOT MERELY AS A FORMALITY" BUT AS A PRELIMINARY TO EFFECTIVE POLITICAL CONSULTATIONS.
2. BOTH INDIVIDUAL MEMBER GOVERNMENTS AND NATO'S SECRETARY GENERAL SHOULD HAVE THE RIGHT TO RAISE FOR DISCUSSION IN THE COUNCIL ANY SUBJECT WHICH IS OF COMMON NATO INTEREST AND NOT OF A PURELY DOMESTIC CHARACTER.
3. A MEMBER GOVERNMENT SHOULD NOT, WITHOUT ADEQUATE ADVANCE CONSULTATION, ADOPT FIRM POLICIES OR MAKE MAJOR POLITICAL PRONOUNCEMENTS ON MATTERS WHICH SIGNIFICANTLY AFFECT THE ALLIANCE OF ANY OF ITS MEMBERS "UNLESS CIRCUMSTANCES MAKE SUCH PRIOR CONSULTATION OBVIOUSLY AND DEMONSTRATEDLY IMPOSSIBLE."
4. IN DEVELOPING THEIR NATIONAL POLICIES, MEMBERS SHOULD TAKE INTO CONSIDERATION THE INTERESTS AND VIEWS OF OTHER GOVERNMENTS, PARTICULARLY THOSE MOST DIRECTLY CONCERNED, AS EXPRESSED IN NATO CONSULTATION, EVEN WHERE NO CONSENSUS HAS BEEN REACHED IN THE COUNCIL.
5. WHERE A CONSENSUS HAS BEEN REACHED, IT SHOULD BE REFLECTED IN THE FORMATION OF NATIONAL POLICIES. WHEN FOR NATIONAL REASONS THE CONSENSUS IS NOT FOLLOWED, THE GOVERNMENT CONCERNED SHOULD MAKE AN EXPLANATION TO THE COUNCIL. "IT IS EVEN MORE IMPORTANT", THE REPORT ADDS, "THAT WHERE AN AGREED AND FORMAL RECOMMENDATION HAS EMERGED FROM THE COUNCIL DISCUSSIONS, GOVERNMENTS SHOULD GIVE IT FULL WEIGHT IN ANY NATIONAL ACTIONS OR POLICIES RELATED TO THE SUBJECT OF THE RECOMMENDATION."

AN IMPORTANT ASPECT OF THE NEW SOVIET POLICIES, THE REPORT POINTED OUT, WAS AN ATTEMPT TO RESPOND TO WESTERN HELP TO THE ECONOMICALLY LESS DEVELOPED COUNTRIES. IT ADDED:

"THE SOVIET UNION IS NOW APPARENTLY VEERING TOWARD POLICIES DESIGNED TO ENSNARE THESE COUNTRIES BY ECONOMIC MEANS AND BY A POLITICAL SUBVERSION, AND TO FASTEN ON THEM THE SAME SHACKLES OF COMMUNISM FROM WHICH CERTAIN MEMBERS OF THE SOVIET BLOC ARE NOW STRIVING TO RELEASE THEMSELVES. THE MEMBERS OF NATO MUST MAINTAIN THEIR VIGILANCE IN DEALING WITH THIS FORM OF PENETRATION".
THE REPORT CALLED FOR NATO MEMBERS TO WORK TOGETHER IN THE ECONOMIC FIELD BY BACKING THE GREATEST POSSIBLE FREEDOM IN TRADE AND PAYMENTS AND THE MOVEMENT OF MANPOWER AND LONG-TERM CAPITAL.
KS1012AES

A174 (120)
PARIS, DEC. 14 (AP)-PREMIER GUY MOLLET SAID TODAY THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE NOW "APPEARS TO US MORE IMPORTANT EVEN THAN ON THE DAY IT WAS CONCLUDED."
SPEAKING TO A BANQUET MEETING OF AN ASSOCIATION OF FRENCH NEWSPAPER AND MAGAZINE EDITORS, HE CALLED THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE THE SOLE GUARANTY OF WESTERN LIBERTY.
HE ADDED, HOWEVER, THE LONG STANDING FRENCH APPEAL FOR GREATER WESTERN SUPPORT IN FRANCE'S EFFORTS IN AFRICA--PARTICULARLY IN ALGERIA WHERE A NATIONALIST REBELLION STILL RAGES AFTER TWO YEARS.
MOLLET STATED THE FRENCH VIEW THAT THE UNITED STATES COULD NOT PROPERLY CONSIDER FRANCE A FAITHFUL ALLY IN EUROPE AND AT THE SAME TIME FAIL TO SUPPORT HER "LIBERAL POLICIES" IN AFRICA.
KM1210PES

A41
)290)
SECOND NIGHT LEAD HUNGARY 1956"
BY ENDRE MARTON
BUDAPEST, DEC. 14 (AP)-THOUSANDS OF BUDAPEST FACTORY WORKERS STAGED NEW SIT-DOWN STRIKES TODAY AND REFUSED TO PRODUCE EVEN THOUGH THE PLANTS WERE OCCUPIED BY SOVIET AND HUNGARIAN TROOPS.
THE WORKERS DECLARED DEFIANTLY THEY WOULD REMAIN IDLE UNTIL PREMIER JANOS KADAR'S GOVERNMENT RELEASES TWO IMPRISONED LABOR LEADERS.
THE KADAR REGIME HIT BACK WITH NEW RESTRICTIONS ON THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE AND THREATENED TO CUT OFF WORKERS' SALARIES.
WITH THE AID OF SOVIET TANKS, THE GOVERNMENT APPARENTLY HAS CRUSHED THE LAST ELEMENTS OF REVOLUTION IN THE HUNGARIAN COUNTRYSIDE EXCEPT FOR OCCASIONAL BLOODY DEMONSTRATIONS.
TODAY'S SIT-DOWN IN BUDAPEST SEEMED NOT TO HAVE SPREAD TO THE PROVINCES.
THERE WERE RUMORS, HOWEVER, THAT KADAR'S GOVERNMENT SOON WOULD BE REFORMED TO INCLUDE NON-COMMUNISTS.
THESE REPORTS SAID THE SOVIETS EVENTUALLY MUST DROP KADAR AND REPLACE HIM WITH SOMEONE WHO CAN COMMAND AT LEAST A SEMBLANCE OF SUPPORT FROM INDUSTRIAL WORKERS AND FARMERS.
ONE REPORT SAID SZOLTAN TILDY, A FORMER CALVINIST PASTOR AND CHAIRMAN OF THE HUNGARIAN SMALLHOLDERS' PARTY, MIGHT SUCCEED KADAR WHEN ORDER HAS BEEN RESTORED.
TILDY IS NOT NEARLY AS POPULAR AS SOVIET-EXILED IMRE NAGY, BUT MANY HUNGARIANS SEEM TO FEEL HE WOULD BE BETTER THAN KADAR.
HE WAS FIRST PRESIDENT OF THE HUNGARIAN REPUBLIC AFTER WORLD WAR II AND FOR MANY YEARS WAS HELD IN HOUSE ARREST BY THE COMMUNIST REGIME OF MATYAS RAKOSI.
THE STRIKES THIS WEEK HAVE FURTHER LOWERED PRODUCTION ALREADY CURTAILED BY HUNGARY'S SEVERE COAL SHORTAGE. ACUTE EVEN BEFORE THE BEGINNING OF THE REVOLT OCT. 23, THE SHORTAGE HAS BECOME GRAVER SINCE THE NUMBER OF MINERS HAS DROPPED FROM 100,000 TO AN ESTIMATED 45,000.

30.24- 9787

ONE INFORMED HUNGARIAN SOURCE SAID AS MANY AS 15,000 MINERS HAD FLED FROM HUNGARY TO THE WEST AND ANOTHER 30,000 SOLDIERS AND PRISONERS EMPLOYED IN THE MINES HAVE VANISHED.

AT THE CSEPEL IRON AND STEEL WORKS SOUTH OF BUDAPEST ABOUT 28,000 WORKERS FILED INTO THE VARIOUS PLANTS BUT REFUSED TO TAKE UP THEIR TOOLS. THEY MADE UP ABOUT 80 PER CENT OF THE TOTAL WORKING FORCE.

THOUSANDS OF WORKERS IN A DOZEN OTHER BUDAPEST FACTORIES WERE ENGAGING IN SIMILAR TACTICS TO COMPEL THE RELEASE OF SANDOR RACZ, CHAIRMAN OF THE OUTLAWED BUDAPEST CENTRAL WORKERS' COUNCIL, AND SANDOR BARI, THE VICE CHAIRMAN.

AT THE BÉJOLANNIS ELECTRIC FACTORY--THE CAPITAL'S BIGGEST ELECTRICAL PRODUCTS PLANT--ABOUT 6,000 WORKERS REFUSED TO SET THEIR MACHINES IN OPERATION. HUNGARIAN TROOPS AND POLICE HAD SEIZED THIS PLANT.

RACZ AND BARI WERE ARRESTED AT THE PLANT THURSDAY. THEY HAD ORDERED THE TWO-DAY GENERAL STRIKE WHICH HAD VIRTUALLY PARALYZED THE COUNTRY'S ECONOMY TUESDAY AND WEDNESDAY.

(AN ITALIAN NEWSPAPER, IL GIORNO OF MILAN, QUOTED RACZ AS SAYING HUNGARIAN WORKERS "ARE PREPARED TO DIE TO DEFEND THEIR IDEALS." IN AN INTERVIEW---THE NEWSPAPER SAID RACZ SPECIFIED IT SHOULD NOT BE RELEASED UNLESS HE WAS ARRESTED---THE 23-YEAR-OLD HUNGARIAN LEADER ASSERTED THE KADAR REGIME "WILL NEVER SUCCED IN CRUSHING THE WILL OF THE WORKERS.")

THE HUGE CSEPEL INDUSTRIAL COMPLEX WAS RINGED BY SOVIET TANKS AND ARMORED CARS. WORKERS SAID RUSSIAN OFFICERS AND SOLDIERS WERE POSTED INSIDE AT STRATEGIC POINTS TO SUPPORT FORCES OF A HUNGARIAN MILITIA AND POLICE.

THE SIGHT OF SOME CHIMNEYS SMOKING AND FACTORY RAILRAYS IN OPERATION EMBITTERED THE WORKERS.

"THE PEOPLE WHO WENT BACK TO WORK LOVE MONEY," ONE WORKER GRUMBLED.

BUDAPEST RADIO WARNED EARLIER THAT WAGES WOULD BE PAID ONLY TO WORKERS WHO ACTUALLY HELPED TURN OUT PRODUCTION.

THE GOVERNMENT SERVED NOTICE THAT ANY PERSONS CAUGHT TAKING PART IN UNAUTHORIZED PUBLIC MEETINGS OR DEMONSTRATIONS WOULD FACE IMPRISONMENT RANGING UP TO FIVE YEARS.

POLICE MUST BE NOTIFIED THREE DAYS IN ADVANCE OF ANY PUBLIC MEETING OR PARADES, AND NONE MAY BE HELD IF POLICE BELIEVE IT WOULD ENDANGER PEACE OR PUBLIC ORDER.

SHORTAGES OF COAL AND ELECTRIC POWER HAMPERED PRODUCTION, ALONG WITH LABOR DIFFICULTIES.

ISSUING BOTH THREATS AND INDUCEMENTS, THE KADAR REGIME SAID COAL MINERS WHO CONTINUE TO STAY AWAY FROM WORK FACE LOSS OF THEIR JOBS. BUT IF THEY RETURN BY TOMORROW, THEY QUALIFY FOR A "LOYALTY BONUS" AND CREDITS FOR BUILDING OF NEW HOMES.

RUMORS ABOUT THE KADAR REGIME WERE WIDESPREAD. SOME OF THE NEWEST SAID ANTAL APRO, THE INDUSTRY MINISTER, WAS TAKEN TO A HOSPITAL SUFFERING FROM A NERVOUS BREAKDOWN. ANOTHER SAID PREMIER KADAR'S WIFE WAS SIMILARLY AFFLICTED. THERE WAS NO WAY OF GETTING OFFICIAL CONFIRMATION OR DENIAL.

(FOREIGN MINISTER IMRE HORVATH, LEAVING NEW YORK FOR HOME AFTER WALKING OUT ON U.N. SESSIONS, DESCRIBED AS "NONSENSE" REPORTS HE WOULD REPLACE KADAR.)

AN INFORMED HUNGARIAN SOURCE CLAIMED ALL REVOLUTIONARY FIGHTING NOW HAS CEASED IN THE HUNGARIAN COUNTRYSIDE.

THIS SOURCE SAID THERE WERE STILL UNKNOWN NUMBERS OF HOLDOUTS IN BANDS HIDING IN THE HILLS AND FORESTS OUTSIDE BUDAPEST AND AROUND PECS, THE SOUTH HUNGARIAN MINING CENTER NEAR THE YUGOSLAV BORDER.

BUT HE SAID THESE GROUPS WERE "HIDING AND NOT FIGHTING." HE ADDED THAT THEIR NUMBER WAS DECLINING AS MORE AND MORE SLIPPED OUT OF THE COUNTRY AS REFUGEES.

ONE OF THE MOST PROMINENT OF THESE REFUGEES, HE SAID, WAS MAJ. GEN. BELA KIRALY. HE WAS DEPUTY MINISTER OF DEFENSE UNDER GEN. PAL MALETER IN NAGY'S SHORT-LIVED GOVERNMENT OVERTHROWN BY THE SOVIET ATTACK ON NOV. 4.

MALETER WAS ARRESTED BY THE RUSSIANS AND IS REPORTED HELD IN A BUDAPEST PRISON. KIRALY ESCAPED AND HID IN THE WOODED HILLS OUTSIDE BUDAPEST. HE IS NOW REPORTED TO BE IN VIENNA.

JR545PES

A101

(160)

WITH BUDAPEST

MILAN, ITALY, DEC. 15 (AP)--SANDOR RACZ, THE ARRESTED LEADER OF BUDAPEST'S CENTRAL COUNCIL OF WORKERS, SAID IN AN INTERVIEW WITH AN ITALIAN NEWSMAN THAT HUNGARY'S COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT "WILL NEVER SUCCEED IN CRUSHING THE WILL OF THE WORKERS."

"THE WORKERS ARE PREPARED TO DIE TO DEFEND THEIR IDEALS," RACZ DECLARED.

THE LABOR LEADER SPECIFIED THAT THE INTERVIEW SHOULD NOT BE PUBLISHED UNLESS HE WAS ARRESTED. PUPPET PREMIER JANOS KADAR'S GOVERNMENT ARRESTED RACZ AND HIS CHIEF DEPUTY THREE DAYS AGO.

RACZ WAS INTERVIEWED BY GABRIELE BENZAN OF MILAN'S IL GIORNO.

"MY CONSCIENCE IS CALM," HE SAID. "I KNOW THAT I HAVE BEEN THE UNLUCKY INTERPRETER OF THE WORKERS AND OF THOSE WHO HAVE BEEN FIGHTING FOR A FREE HUNGARY AND A SOCIALIST STATE."

RACZ SAID THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT "IS AWARE THAT THE COUNTRY IS NOT BEHIND IT.

"IT REALIZES THAT THE ONLY ORGANIZED FORCE IN HUNGARY IS THE WORKING CLASS. THEREFORE IT AIMS AT DISMANTLING THE WORKERS' FRONT."

RK755AES

A137

HUNGARIAN

MOSCOW, DEC. 14 (AP) ...A CHARG... ...DAY TH... ...E TWO IMPRISONED HUNGARIAN WOR... ...RS' LEADERS ARE "TOOLS OF FOREIGN REACTIONARIES."

THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER PRINTED A BUDAPEST DISPATCH SAYING SANDOR RACZ AND SANDOR BALI, THE TWO LEADERS, WERE INSTRUMENTAL IN MAKING THE WORKERS' COUNCIL "A TOOL OF COUNTER-REVOLUTION." THE COUNCIL, THE ORGANIZATION REPRESENTING WORKERS IN THE HUNGARIAN CAPITAL, HAS BEEN OUTLAWED BY THE SOVIET-SUPPORTED REGIME OF PREMIER JANOS KADAR.

KS1020AES

A66

HUNGARIAN (250) detained

BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, DEC. 14 (AP)-RUSSIAN-CONTROLLED HUNGARIAN POLICE TODAY ARRESTED THREE WESTERN NEWS CORRESPONDENTS COVERING THE SIT-DOWN STRIKE OF HUNGARIAN WORKERS AT THE CSEPEL IRON AND STEEL WORKERS SOUTH OF BUDAPEST.

THE CORRESPONDENTS WERE HELD FOR EIGHT HOURS, UNABLE TO TELEPHONE THEIR COLLEAGUES OR THEIR LEGATIONS. THEY WERE RELEASED AFTER INTERROGATION BY THE RUSSIAN AND THE HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST POLICE.

THE CORRESPONDENTS ARE ERIC WAHA OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS, AN AUSTRIAN CITIZEN; RONALD FARQUHAR OF REUTERS, WHOSE HOME IS GLASGOW, AND RICHARD KILIAN OF THE LONDON DAILY EXPRESS, AN AMERICAN WHOSE MOTHER, MRS. H. S. BAKER, LIVES AT 2665 GRAND CONCOURSE (BRONX), NEW YORK.

THE CORRESPONDENTS SAID THEY WERE ARRESTED ABOUT 100 YARDS FROM THE GATE OF THE CSEPEL PLANT, HUNGARY'S BIGGEST INDUSTRIAL COMPLEX. AN ESTIMATED 80 PER CENT OF THE PLANT'S 36,000 WORKERS ARE STAGING A WORK STOPPAGE THERE DESPITE THE FACT THAT THE PLANT IS OCCUPIED BY RUSSIAN AND HUNGARIAN TROOPS AND RINGED BY RUSSIAN TANKS AND ARMORED CARS.

THE THREE CORRESPONDENTS WERE ON THEIR WAY BACK TO THEIR CAR TO RETURN TO BUDAPEST WHEN TWO HUNGARIAN POLICEMEN WHO HAD BEEN FOLLOWING THEM AND SEVERAL PLAINCLOTHESMEN SURROUNDED THEM. THEY TOLD THE REPORTERS THEY MUST COME TO DISTRICT POLICE HEADQUARTERS.

THERE THE REPORTERS WERE CONFRONTED BY A RUSSIAN CAPTAIN AND NUMEROUS SOLDIERS.

"WHAT HAVE YOU BEEN DOING HERE?" THE SOVIET CAPTAIN ASKED.

THE REPORTERS TOLD HIM THEY WERE NEWS GATHERING. THE RUSSIAN INSPECTED THEIR BILINGUAL PRESS CARDS AND REJECTED THEM AS INADEQUATE, ALTHOUGH THEY ARE ISSUED BY THE HUNGARIAN FOREIGN MINISTRY.

THE RUSSIAN OFFICERS TOOK WAHA'S PRESS CARD AND VANISHED. WAHA IS EMPLOYED IN THE VIENNA BUREAU OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS AND IS IN HUNGARY AS A REPORTER ASSIGNED FROM THERE.

AFTER HIS PRESS CARD WAS TAKEN, THE THREE CORRESPONDENTS WERE LED TO AN ADJOINING ROOM. CURTAINS AT THE WINDOWS WERE DRAWN AND THE CORRESPONDENTS WERE LEFT ALONE WITH TWO HUNGARIAN POLICEMEN. THEY SPENT ABOUT THREE HOURS IN THIS ROOM. THE HUNGARIANS SPOKE ONLY HUNGARIAN. THE CORRESPONDENTS JOKED WITH THEM. ONE HUNGARIAN POLICEMAN PROUDLY CLAIMED HE HAD KILLED FOUR "FASCISTS" IN THE REVOLUTION. FINALLY TWO PLAINCLOTHES POLICEMEN ARRIVED AND TOOK THE CORRESPONDENTS IN THREE CARS TO POLICE HEADQUARTERS IN DOWN TOWN BUDAPEST. THERE THEY WERE FIRST INTERROGATED BY A HUNGARIAN POLICE OFFICIAL AND THEN BY THREE CIVILIANS. THE CIVILIANS SPOKE GERMAN AND ENGLISH AMONG THEMSELVES.

THE CORRESPONDENTS WERE QUESTIONED SEPARATELY. "YOU WERE NOT ASKING PROVOCATIVE QUESTIONS BY ANY CHANCE?" ONE CIVILIAN ASKED WAHA. THE OTHER CIVILIAN WHO SPOKE ENGLISH WITH AN AMERICAN ACCENT INSISTED ON KNOWING WHO WAS THE "EUROPEAN MANAGER" OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS, ITS GENERAL MANAGER AND ASSISTANT GENERAL MANAGER. HE ALSO WANTED TO KNOW WHO WAS THE A.P.'S CHIEF OF BUREAU IN MOSCOW. THE ANSWERS TO THESE QUESTIONS APPEARED TO SATISFY HIM. HOWEVER WHEN WAHA ASKED HIM WHETHER HE HAD BEEN ABROAD AND WHETHER HE WAS A HUNGARIAN HE REPLIED, "YOU ARE HERE TO ANSWER QUESTIONS, NOT TO ASK THEM."

THE QUESTIONING LASTED HALF AN HOUR AND THEN THE POLICE, STILL INSISTING THEIR DOCUMENTS WERE NOT IN ORDER, ESCORTED THE CORRESPONDENTS BACK TO THEIR HOTEL.

BEFORE THEY WERE SEIZED THE CORRESPONDENTS SPOKE WITH A WOMAN WORKER OF THE BEJOLAMMIS FACTORY WHERE, SHE SAID, WORKERS ARE ON A SIT DOWN STRIKE IN PROTEST AGAINST THE ARREST OF TWO WORKERS' LEADERS, SANDOR RACZABD AND SANDOR BARI.

JB850PES

A172 (110)

BUDAPEST, DEC. 14 (AP)-NOV. 7, ANNIVERSARY OF THE 1917 OCTOBER REVOLUTION IN RUSSIA, HAS BEEN DROPPED FROM THE LIST OF HUNGARIAN HOLIDAYS MADE PUBLIC TODAY BY THE GOVERNMENT OF PREMIER JANOS KADAR.

ON THE OTHER HAND, THE GOVERNMENT REINSTATED AS NATIONAL HOLIDAYS DEC. 26, EASTER MONDAY AND MARCH 15, ANNIVERSARY OF THE 1848 HUNGARIAN REVOLUTION AGAINST THE HAPSBURGS. MOST OF EUROPE, EXCEPT SOVIET SATELLITES, OBSERVE DEC. 26 AS WELL AS DEC. 25 AS CHRISTMAS HOLIDAYS.

KM1207PES

A193

VIENNA, DEC. 14 (AP)-AUSTRIAN AND AMERICAN AUTHORITIES SAID TODAY THEY HAVE NO NEWS ABOUT MRS. GEORGETTE MEYER "DICKY" CHAPELLE, AMERICAN WOMAN FREE LANCE PHOTOGRAPHER WHO DISAPPEARED FROM VIENNA DEC. 4.

MRS. CHAPELLE, 37, A NATIVE OF MILWAUKEE, WAS LAST SEEN THAT EVENING AT A VIENNA HOTEL, WHERE SHE TOLD A CLERK SHE WOULD BE BACK IN THREE DAYS. SHE IS BELIEVED TO HAVE CROSSED INTO HUNGARY, BUT THERE WAS NO WORD OF ANYONE HAVING SEEN HER THERE.

JS111PES

A73

NIGHT LEAD REFUGEES (600)

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, DEC. 14 (AP)-THE RISING NUMBERS OF HARRIED REFUGEES SLIPPING ACROSS FROM HUNGARY TODAY BAFFLED WESTERN EXPERTS.

"WHY DON'T THE RUSSIANS STOP THEM?" THEY ASKED.

THE FLOW DROPPED TO A LOW OF 950 ON WEDNESDAY, APPARENTLY BECAUSE HUNGARY'S TWO-DAY GENERAL STRIKE HALTED MOST TRAINS AND BUSES.

YESTERDAY THE REFUGEE TIDE BEGAN TO RISE AGAIN ALONG THE 150 MILES OF BARE AND WOODED HILLS THAT MAKE HE IRON CURTAIN BE

YESTERDAY THE REFUGEE TIDE BEGAN TO RISE AGAIN ALONG THE 150 MILES OF BARE AND WOODED HILLS THAT MAKE THE IRON CURTAIN BETWEEN AUSTRIA AND HUNGARY. IN A PERIOD OF 24 HOURS, THE FRONTIER WAS CROSSED BY 1,450 HUNGARIANS.

IN DAYLIGHT HOURS TODAY, THE AUSTRIAN POLICE COUNTED 401. MANY MORE ARE EXPECTED TO CROSS DURING THE NIGHT.

WHEN U.S. VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M.NIXON TOURS THE AREA NEXT WEEK HE SHOULD BE ABLE TO STAND AT A BORDER POINT AND GREET THE REFUGEES AS THEY COME THROUGH--UNLESS THE RUSSIANS DRASTICALLY CHANGE THEIR POLICY OF THE PAST SIX WEEKS.

NIXON IS DUE WEDNESDAY FOR A THREE-DAY LOOK AT THE REFUGEE SITUATION. HE WILL VISIT EMERGENCY CAMPS ON THE BORDER AND INSPECT ACCOMMODATIONS FARTHER BACK AT WOELLERSDORF AND TRAISKIRCHEN. ON FRIDAY HE GOES TO SALZBURG WHERE REFUGEES ARE PREPARED FOR THE MILITARY AIRLIFT TO THE UNITED STATES.

AUSTRIA STILL HAS MORE THAN 70,000 REFUGEES WITHIN ITS BORDERS. ONLY ABOUT 20,000 HAVE MUCH CHANCE OF LEAVING SOON FOR OTHER COUNTRIES.

THE NUMBER WHO HAVE FLED HUNGARY MAY NOW BE NEARING THE 150,000 MARK. THE LAST OFFICIAL FIGURE GIVEN BY THE AUSTRIAN GOVERNMENT WAS ABOUT 132,000.

ONE THEORY IS THAT THE RUSSIANS WANT THEM OUT OF HUNGARY. THEY CREATE A PROBLEM FOR AUSTRIA AND THE WHOLE WESTERN WORLD THAT MAY LEAD TO DISSENSION, A SITUATION FROM WHICH THE SOVIETS COULD PROFIT.

ALSO, THE COMMUNISTS MAY CONSIDER ANYONE WHO WANTS TO LEAVE AS UNTRUSTWORTHY AND SIGH "GOOD RIDDANCE" AS HE CROSSES THE BORDER.

STILL ANOTHER POSSIBILITY IS THAT THE RUSSIANS ARE AVOIDING USE OF TOO HEAVY A HAND ON THE HUNGARIANS FOR FEAR OF NEW OUTBREAKS OF REBELLION.

30.24-9789

WHATEVER THE REASON, HUNGARY IS LOSING SOME OF ITS BEST PEOPLE AND LITTLE IS BEING DONE TO STAUNCH THE FLOW. BUDAPEST RADIO DOES ITS BEST TO DISCOURAGE THE REFUGEES AND MAKE THEM COME BACK, BUT MANY WHO ARE CAUGHT FLEEING ARE RELEASED AND TRY AGAIN.

SOME SHOOTING STILL CAN BE HEARD ALONG THE FRONTIER BUT AUTHENTICATED REPORTS OF CASUALTIES AMONG THE REFUGEES ARE FEW. ON THE OTHER HAND, THERE ARE MANY AUTHENTICATED REPORTS THAT HUNGARIAN AND RUSSIAN SOLDIERS OFTEN LOOK THE OTHER WAY.

"IF I WERE ON THE RUSSIAN SIDE, I COULD STOP IT WITH ONE GOOD REGIMENT," SAID AN AMERICAN GENERAL WHO VISITED THE BORDER AREA RECENTLY.

THE RUSSIANS HAVE MORE THAN THAT, ELEMENTS OF A MECHANIZED GUARDS DIVISION ARE BASED AT SZOMBATHELY, IN WEST CENTRAL HUNGARY. NEW UNITS SEEM TO HAVE COME IN SINCE THE RUSSIAN ATTACK NOV.4, GUARDING THE MAIN ROAD AND RAILROAD LINE THAT PARALLELS THE DANUBE RIVER BETWEEN BUDAPEST AND THE RUSSIAN BORDER. IT IS THROUGH THEIR LINES THAT MOST REFUGEES PASS.

THE REFUGEES GENERALLY MAKE LITTLE SECRET OF WHERE THEY ARE GOING. THEY BOARD TRAINS OR BUSSES, GET OFF NEAR THE FRONTIER, HIRE LOCAL GUIDES AND FINISH THE JOURNEY ON FOOT.

NOR IS IT ANY SECRET WHERE MOST OF THEM CROSS. THE BUDAPEST NEWSPAPER NEPAKARAT EVEN HAS SENT A REPORTER WITH A REFUGEE GROUP TO THE AUSTRIAN VILLAGE OF PAMHAGEN, HE HAD A LOOK AROUND, CAME BACK TO BUDAPEST AND WROTE A STORY.

PAMHAGEN IS THE BIGGEST VILLAGE IN WHAT AUSTRIANS CALL THE SEEWINKEL--THE LAKE CORNER. THIS IS AN ARM OF AUSTRIAN TERRITORY WEDGED BETWEEN THE NEUSIEDLERSEE, A SHALLOW LAKE THAT IS MORE LIKE A DEEP MARSH, AND THE HUNGARIAN BORDER. IT IS FLAT FARMING COUNTRY, PLANTED LARGELY IN SUGAR BEETS.

PART OF THE BORDER LIES ALONG CANALS THROUGH THE MARSHES. GUARD TOWERS LINE THE BORDER, AND THERE IS USUALLY A CLEARED STRIP ON THE HUNGARIAN SIDE. BUT MINES WERE DUG UP AND BARBED WIRE TAKEN DOWN LAST SPRING--ROLLS OF IT STILL LIE ALONG THE CANAL BANKS. THE RUSSIANS COULD PUT IT UP ANY DAY THEY LIKE, BUT THEY HAVEN'T.

HW/JBR14PES

1956

A92
(400)
REF

BY PETER HO

ST. WOLFGANG, AUSTRIA, DEC. 14 (AP)-THREE STUDENTS FROM SOPRON STOOD ON THE HUNGARIAN S[illegible]N TH[illegible] CANAL AT THE BORDER WITH AUSTRIA AND OLD AMERI[illegible] BANK:

"SURE, WE WANT TO COME OVER. BUT FIRST WE WANT TO KNOW IF WE CAN GO ON STUDYING AFTER WE DO."

THEY HAD THEIR ANSWER TODAY IN A WHITEWASHED SCHOOL BUILDING OVERLOOKING THE WOLFGANGSEE, A LAKE THAT MIRRORS SOME OF THE MOST ADMIRED MOUNTAIN SCENERY IN UPPER AUSTRIA.

THE AUSTRIAN AUTHORITIES HAVE TEMPORARILY ESTABLISHED HERE ABOUT ALL THAT REMAINS OF THE UNIVERSITY OF SOPRON. THE SCHOOL JUST ABOUT COLLAPSED AS AN EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTION ON NOV. 4, THE DAY THE RUSSIANS ATTACKED THE HUNGARIAN REVOLUTION.

STUDENTS, WHO WITHHELD THEIR NAMES TO PROTECT RELATIVES, TOLD THIS REPORTER OF THEIR LAST PATHETIC ATTEMPT TO DEFEND THEIR TOWN. SOPRON IS A LITTLE HUNGARIAN SALIENT INTO AUSTRIAN TERRITORY, BETWEEN THE MARSHES OF LAKE NEUSIEDL AND THE HILLS OF SOUTHERN BURGENLAND.

ON NOV. 4 THE STUDENTS AND A HUNGARIAN ARTILLERY UNIT TRIED TO FORM A LINE ACROSS THE NECK OF THE SALIENT--LESS THAN THREE MILES WIDE AT THE NARROWEST POINT.

"WE HELD THE FLANKS AND THE ARTILLERY WAS IN THE CENTER," ONE STUDENT SAID. "THEN THE RUSSIAN TANKS CAME AND THE HUNGARIAN OFFICERS BETRAYED US. THEY MADE THEIR MEN SPIKE THEIR GUNS AND LET THE TANKS THROUGH. ALL WE COULD DO WAS FLEE INTO AUSTRIA."

OF THE 800 STUDENTS, ABOUT 470 CAME HERE WITH THEIR TEACHERS AND THEIR FAMILIES. MORE THAN 200 STUDENTS HAVE GONE TO GERMANY, BELGIUM, FRANCE AND BRITAIN.

ANOTHER 200 WILL SAIL JAN. 1 FROM LIVERPOOL, ENGLAND, FOR CANADA WITH A GROUP OF TEACHERS AND THEIR FAMILIES.

THE UNIVERSITY OF BRITISH COLUMBIA AT VANCOUVER WILL SET UP THE SOPRON UNIVERSITY FORESTRY SCHOOL.

NONE OF THE STUDENTS SHOWED MUCH INTEREST IN GOING TO THE UNITED STATES. THE ROCKEFELLER FOUNDATION OFFER OF $600,000 IN SCHOLARSHIPS WAS APPARENTLY UNKNOWN IN HUNGARY.

SOME TEACHERS ARE GOING TO THE UNITED STATES.

PROF. ANDREAS LUX, AN ATOMIC PHYSICIST, HIS WIFE AND THEIR TWO CHILDREN HAVE VISAS TO THE UNITED STATES. SHE HAS A COUSIN, GEORGE R. IVANY OF (23360 BELMONT DRIVE) CLEVELAND.

"I WANT TO START LEARNING ENGLISH RIGHT AWAY," HE SAID. "FIRST I'LL WORK AS A DRAFTSMAN. YOU DON'T HAVE TO TALK SO MUCH TO DO A GOOD JOB. THEN, WHEN I KNOW ENOUGH ENGLISH, MAYBE I'LL BE ABLE TO GET A UNIVERSITY JOB AT MY SPECIALTY."

ANOTHER TEACHER GOING TO THE UNITED STATES IS ASSISTANT PROF. FRANZ VASS, WHOSE SUBJECT IS THE ECONOMICS OF FORESTRY. HIS FATHER-IN-LAW, JOZSEF KOSSANYI, LIVES IN MIAMI (NO STREET ADDRESS AVAILABLE).

UK923PES

1956

A148 (260)
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR FRIDAY PMS

BY HERB ALTSCHULL

(ADVANCE)..MUNICH, GERMANY, DEC. 14 (AP)-MANY HUNGARIAN REFUGEES HEADED FOR A NEW LIFE IN THE UNITED STATES ARE BETWEEN 18 AND 23 YEARS OLD AND ARE THIRSTING TO ATTEND AN AMERICAN UNIVERSITY.

A STRIKING THING ABOUT THE FLOW OF REFUGEES IN THE BIG AIR LIFT IS THE NUMBER OF YOUNG MEN.

CONVERSATIONS MAKE IT CLEAR THAT NEARLY ALL WANT TO GO TO SCHOOL. THEY HAVE HAD ENOUGH OF COMMUNISM AND DICTATION ABOUT WHO CAN GO TO WHAT SCHOOL AND WHY.

THIS CORRESPONDENT SPOKE WITH A HALF DOZEN SUCH YOUNG MEN, NONE OF WHOM WANTED HIS NAME PUBLISHED. THEY AGREED THEY WANT TO ATTEND FREE SCHOOLS.

TAKE ONE YOUNG MAN, WHO CAN BE CALLED ENDRE. HE IS 18, TALL, SANDY-HAIRED AND RUGGEDLY HANDSOME AS ARE MOST OF THE YOUNG HUNGARIANS HERE. HE IS GOING TO PHILADELPHIA, WHERE AN UNCLE LIVES.

"I WANT TO BE A VETERINARY SURGEON," HE SAID.

THERE WAS NO CHANCE FOR HIM TO STUDY AT A HUNGARIAN UNIVERSITY BECAUSE HIS FATHER USED TO BE A LAWYER.

"UNLESS YOU JOIN THE COMMUNIST PARTY," HE SAID, "YOU DO NOT GO TO A UNIVERSITY IN HUNGARY IF YOU ARE OF BOURGEOIS BACKGROUND."

IN OTHER WORDS, YOUR FAMILY MUST HAVE A LONG WORKING CLASS TRADITION.

WHEN THE STUDENTS BEGAN DEMONSTRATING IN BUDAPEST OCT. 23, HE AND HIS FRIENDS AT A HIGH SCHOOL TRIED TO STORM RADIO BUDAPEST. DOZENS WERE KILLED, "INCLUDING MY BEST FRIEND," SAID ENDRE.

AT THAT POINT, HE DECIDED THAT IF THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT WERE NOT OVERTHROWN HE WOULD ATTEMPT TO FLEE TO AMERICA.

THE RUSSIAN TANKS MOVED IN NOV. 4 AND ENDRE LIT OUT FOR THE AUSTRIAN BORDER. HE LEFT BEHIND HIM HIS FAMILY AND A GERMAN CAMERA, WHICH HE USED TO TAKE PICTURES "OF ANIMALS AND NATURE."

THE RUSSIAN SOLDIERS STOPPED ENDRE AND KEPT HIM IN JAIL A WEEK. THEN HE GOT ACROSS THE BORDER.

AS FAR AS ENDRE IS CONCERNED, "COMMUNISM IS FINISHED IN HUNGARY." HE DESCRIBES THE RUSSIANS IN BUDAPEST AS "FRIGHTENED ANIMALS WHO KEEP LOOKING OVER THEIR SHOULDERS TO SEE WHO IS FOLLOWING THEM."

ENDRE HAS NO FEARS ABOUT PLUNGING INTO A NEW WORLD.

"THE COMMUNISTS WERE ALWAYS TRYING TO RUN AMERICA INTO THE MUD," HE SAID, "BUT THE PEOPLE JUST DON'T BELIEVE IT."

HE SAID IT IS REGRETTABLE THAT NOT ALL THE HUNGARIANS HEADED FOR AMERICA ARE RELIABLE.

"THERE ARE BOUND TO BE CRIMINALS AMONG SUCH A LARGE GROUP, AND YOU MUST REMEMBER THE REBELS LET EVERYBODY OUT OF JAIL, CROOKS AS WELL AS POLITICAL PRISONERS."

OTHERS AMONG THE YOUNG MEN INCLUDED A 24-YEAR-OLD MECHANIC, WHO SAID HE HAD BEEN A POLITICAL PRISONER FIVE YEARS, AND A 21-YEAR-OLD STUDENT WHO HAD BEEN FORCED TO WORK WITH HIS HANDS FOR TWO YEARS BEFORE HE WAS ALLOWED TO ATTEND UNIVERSITY.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS FRIDAY DEC. 14..MOVED DEC. 13.
JS1129AES

1956

A114
(240)
HUNGARIAN
BY STANLEY GODFREY

MILAN, ITALY, DEC. 14 (AP)-ANTON MOLDRICHS, HANDSOME 23-YEAR-OLD HUNGARIAN OLYMPIC PENTATHLON STAR, FOUND OUT TONIGHT THAT ALL THE WORLD REALLY DOES LOVE A LOVER.

MOLDRICHS, GLUM-FACED AND UNHAPPY, FLEW IN HERE LAST NIGHT WITH THE RETURNING HUNGARIAN OLYMPIC TEAM WITH A BIG POSER IN FRONT OF HIM -- HOW TO GET TO SWEDEN TO JOIN HIS FIANCEE WHO ESCAPED BUDAPEST DURING THE RUSSIAN FIGHTING?

HE HAD NO MONEY. HE HAS NO SWEDISH VISA. AND HE HAD NO JOB IF HE MANAGED TO GET THERE.

LESS THAN 24 HOURS LATER, HE HAD A SWEDISH VISA ON HIS PASSPORT, AN AIR TICKET IN HIS POCKET--AND MONEY IN THE BANK TO TIDE HIM OVER UNTIL HE CAN GET SETTLED IN HIS NEW LIFE.

MOLDRICHS LEFT HIS FIANCEE, 17-YEAR-OLD MARIA KLUJBER, IN BUDAPEST WHEN HE WENT TO COMPETE IN THE OLYMPIC GAMES IN AUSTRALIA. DURING THE FIGHTING SHE MANAGED TO ESCAPE AND STAY WITH FRIENDS AT KONE, SWEDEN, NEAR MALMOE.

SHE CABLED ANTON TO LET HIM KNOW HER WHEREABOUTS--BUT HER CABLE ARRIVED JUST FIVE MINUTES AFTER HE LEFT TO RETURN HOME.

WHEN MOLDRICHS ARRIVED HERE, HE SAID HE HAD NO IDEA HOW HE WOULD REACH SWEDEN. BUT HE DIDN'T HAVE WORRIED.

A SWEDISH NEWSPAPER TODAY PAID HIS AIR FARE TO STOCKHOLM, THE SWEDISH CONSULATE RUSHED THROUGH A VISA ON THE SPOT--AND AN ITALIAN MAGAZINE CAME ACROSS WITH ENOUGH MONEY TO HELP HIM OVER TILL HE GETS SETTLED DOWN.

TONIGHT, ANTON HAD A LAST DRINK WITH HIS OLYMPIC FRIENDS --TOMORROW OR SUNDAY HE'S OFF TO STOCKHOLM.
JK/BU1049PES

A63
MOSCOW, DEC. 14 (AP)-A SMALL ADVERTISEMENT IN A MOSCOW NEWSPAPER TODAY TOLD PURCHASERS OF TICKETS FOR AN APPEARANCE HERE OF A 100-MEMBER HUNGARIAN ARMY ENSEMBLE THEY WOULD GET THEIR MONEY BACK.

THE NATTILY UNIFORMED HUNGARIAN MEN AND WOMEN, WHO ARRIVED HERE FROM A TOUR OF RED CHINA, DISAPPEARED FROM THEIR HOTELS YESTERDAY. PRESUMABLY THEY ARE RETURNING TO THEIR TENSE HOMELAND. THEIR TWO-DAY ENGAGEMENT WAS SOLD OUT.

INQUIRERS AT THE THEATER WHERE THEY WERE TO APPEAR WERE TOLD THE MANAGEMENT DID NOT KNOW WHY THE PROGRAMS WERE CANCELED.

THE ENSEMBLE IS A MIXED GROUP OF INSTRUMENTALISTS AND VOCALISTS, INCLUDING AN ORCHESTRA.

(EDS: IN FIRST GRAF A63 NUMBER OF MEMBERS MAY READ 220, STEAD 100).
LS133PES

A110
HUNGARIAN
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC.14 (AP)-SWEDEN INFORMED THE U.N., IN A LETTER MADE PUBLIC TONIGHT, THAT IT WILL HAVE ADMITTED ABOUT 4,000 HUNGARIAN REFUGEES BY CHRISTMAS AND EARLY NEXT YEAR WILL CONSIDER TAKING IN MORE.
UK1030PES

A173
BONN, GERMANY, DEC. 14 (AP)-THE BUNDESTAG (LOWER HOUSE) TODAY VOTED 25 MILLION MARKS ($5,950,000) TO AID HUNGARIAN REFUGEES WHO HAVE SETTLED IN WEST GERMANY. THE HOUSE APPEALED TO THE PUBLIC TO HELP THE REFUGEES FIND WORK AND HOUSING.
KM1208PES

1956

A111
HUNGARIANS
UTRECHT, NETHERLANDS, DEC. 14 (AP)-FIVE HUNDRED HUNGARIAN REFUGEES ARRIVED HERE TODAY, BRINGING THE TOTAL IN HOLLAND TO 2,500.
UK1031PES

A81
ROME, DEC.14 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT HAS DONATED ABOUT $300,000 DOLLARS WORTH OF POWDERED MILK AND BUTTER TO THE INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS COMMITTEE FOR HUNGARIAN RELIEF, IT WAS ANNOUNCED HERE TODAY.

MSGR. ANDREW P. LANDI OF BROOKLYN, HEAD OF THE CATHOLIC RELIEF SERVICES FOR ITALY OF THE NATIONAL CATHOLIC WELFARE CONFERENCE, SAID HIS ORGANIZATION LOANED THE FOOD TO THE U. S. GOVERNMENT OUT OF ITS STORES HERE IN ORDER NOT TO LOSE TIME AWAITING SHIPMENTS FROM THE UNITED STATES.

THE FOOD, CONSISTING OF ONE THOUSAND TONS OF POWDERED MILK AND ONE HUNDRED TONS OF BUTTER WILL BE SENT TO VIENNA BY RAIL WITHIN THE NEXT 24 HOURS, FREE OF CHARGE BY THE ITALIAN GOVERNMENT, MSGR. LANDI SAID.

HE SAID THE LOADED FOOD WILL BE REPLACED FROM THE UNITED STATES SOON SO THAT THE REGULAR WINTER RELIEF PROGRAM HERE WILL NOT SUFFER.

JE09APES

B8PX (Q)
(120)
PHILADELHIA, DEC. 14 (AP)-THE MILITWRY PLANES FLYING HUNGARIAN REFUGEES TO THIS COUNTRY WILL BE USED ON THE RETURN TRIP TO FLY SUPPLIES TO THOSE REFUGEES REMAINING IN AUSTRIA, THE AMERICAN FRIENDS SERVICE COMMITTEE ANNOUNCED TODAY.
A SPOKESMAN SAID A SHIPMENT OF 5,016 POUNDS OF CLOTHING WAS SENT TODAY FROM MC GUIRE AIR FORCE BASE,N.J. THE CARGO IS TO BE UNLOADED AT MUNICH AND SHIPPZD BY TRUCK FRBM THERE TO VIENNAIWHERE QUAKER VOLUNTEERS ARE ASSISTING IN THE CARE OF REFUGEES.
THE COMMITTEE ALSO DISCLOSED THAT SINCE THE FIRST WEEK OF NOVEMBER IT HAS SHIPPED 457,199 POUNDS OF CLOTHING, BEDDING AND FOOD TO THE REFUGEE CAMPS IN AUSTRIA, USING BOTH AIR AND OCEAN TRANSPORTATION. A SHIPEMTN OF 30,131 POUNDS OF CLOTHINGHAND BEDDING LEFT HERE EARLIER THIS WEEK JBOARD THE AMERICAN EXPORT LINES' SS EXMOUTH.
RH248PES NM

B20CX (SEG)
(220)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 A.M.EST TODAY FRIDAY, DEC.14)
(ADVANCE) CHICAGO, DEC.14 (AP)-A CRACKDOWN BY SECRET POLICE HAS CAUSED HUNDREDS OF HUNGARIAN PHYSICIANS TO FLEE THEIR HOMELAND, THE AMERICAN MEDICAL ASSN. WAS ADVISED TODAY.
DR. M. ARTHUR KLINE, EXECUTIVE SECRETARY OF THE AMERICAN MEDICAL SOCIETY IN VIENNA, SAID IN A LETTER TO THE AMA:
"EVERY HOUR REPORTS ARE BEING RECEIVED IN VIENNA TELLING US OF THE CONSTANTLY INCREASING NUMBER OF DOCTORS WHO ARE ESCAPING ACROSS THE BORDER AND APPLYING FOR REFUGEE STATUS IN AUSTRIA. THE REASON FOR THIS PANIC-STRICKEN FLIGHT IS THAT THE A.V.O. (HUNGARIAN SECRET POLICE) ARE ARRESTING ALL DOCTORS IN ~~VIENNA~~ Hungary WHO HAVE TREATED INJURED REVOLUTIONARIES AND WHO DID NOT REPORT THE DETAILS, AS REQUIRED BY LAW."
HE SAID IT WAS IMPOSSIBLE FOR THE DOCTORS TO FIND TIME TO MAKE SUCH REPORTS BECAUSE "THE NUMBER OF INJURED WAS SO NUMEROUS THAT MOST OF THE DOCTORS WORKED AROUND THE CLOCK, TRYING TO COPE WITH THE CATASTROPHE." THE LETTER ADDED:
"PRACTICALLY EVERY DOCTOR IN VIENNA HAS OPENED UP HIS HOME TO A HUNGARIAN COLLEAGUE AND HIS FAMILY. IN ALMOST ALL CASES, THE HUNGARIAN PHYSICIANS CROSSED THE BORDER PENNILESS AND WITH THEIR FAMILIES. IN MANY INSTANCES, THEY CARRIED THEIR SMALL CHILDREN IN THEIR ARMS FOR DISTANCES UP TO 200 MILES."
DR. KLINE, A NATIVE OF BOSTON WHO WENT TO VIENNA ON A FELLOWSHIP, WROTE THE LETTER A FEW HOURS AFTER RECEIVING A $5,000 DRAFT FROM THE AMA TO AID REFUGEE HUNGARIAN PHYSICIANS IN VIENNA.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 A.M.EST TODAY, FRIDAY, DEC.14)
MS327ACS NM

1956

A103
(360)
NEW YORK, DEC. 14 (AP)-LIFE MAGAZINE, REPLYING TO THE AMERICAN NATIONAL RED CROSS, STOOD BY ITS CHARGES TONIGHT THAT HUNGARIAN PATRIOTS ARE NOT GETTING THEIR SHARE OF RELIEF MATERIALS.
A STATEMENT ISSUED BY THE MAGAZINE SAID, HOWEVER, THIS PROBABLY WAS "INEVITABLE UNDER CURRENT CONDITIONS AND WAS UNDOUBTEDLY BEYOND THE CONTROL OF THE INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROSS WHO OPERATE THROUGH AGREEMENT WITH HUNGARIAN AUTHORITIES."
THE STATEMENT SAID THAT LIFE, IN PROPOSING A FOOD AIR DROP TO HUNGARY, WAS NOT PROPOSING THE ABANDONMENT OF PRESENT EFFORTS BY THE INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS IN DISTRIBUTING FOOD AND MEDICAL SUPPLIES.
E. ROLAND HARRIMAN, CHAIRMAN OF THE AMERICAN NATIONAL RED CROSS, HAD TAKEN EXCEPTION TO AN EDITORIAL IN THE DEC. 17 ISSUE OF LIFE PROPOSING THE AIR DROP.
THE EDITORIAL SAID "THE BRUTAL FACT IS THAT THE HUNGARIAN PATRIOTS ARE NOT RECEIVING THEIR SHARE" OF SUPPLIES BEING SHIPPED TO HUNGARY BY THE RED CROSS AND OTHER AGENCIES.
IT QUOTED CORRESPONDENT ED CLARK IN BUDAPEST AS SAYING "SOME OF THE FOOD AND GOODS BROUGHT IN BY THE RED CROSS IS SOLD IN SHOPS AT PRICES OUT OF REACH OF THE AVERAGE HUNGARIAN."
"OTHERS SAY THE FOOD FOR THE WORKERS HAS GONE TO FUNCTIONARIES AND SECURITY POLICE," THE EDITORIAL FURTHER QUOTED CLARK.
HARRIMAN, IN A TELEGRAM YESTERDAY TO LIFE PUBLISHER ANDREW HEISKELL, SAID HE REVIEWED AN ADVANCE COPY OF THE EDITORIAL "WITH CONSIDERABLE CONCERN."
HEISKELL DENIED THAT THE EDITORIAL WAS IN ANY WAY AN ATTEMPT TO UNDERMINE THE RED CROSS ABILITY TO CONTINUE TO FUNCTION IN HUNGARY. HE SAID IT WAS OFFERED IN HOPES OF GAINING NEW AVENUES OF AID TO STRICKEN HUNGARY.
HEISKELL ADDED THAT THE PROPOSED DROP OF U.S. SURPLUS FOOD FROM TRANSPORTS PAINTED WHITE WITH RED CROSSES AND CERTIFIED BY UNITED NATIONS INSPECTORS "COUNTENANCED" THE AGREEMENT OF HUNGARIAN AUTHORITIES.
HEISKELL SAID THE LIFE EDITORIAL HAD BROUGHT FAVORABLE REACTION FROM REP. WAYNE L. HAYS (DEM-OHIO) AND OTHER UNIDENTIFIED CONGRESSIONAL LEADERS AND SEVERAL AMBASSADORS TO THE UNITED STATES.
THE LIFE STATEMENT QUOTED HAYS, RECENTLY RETURNED FROM THE AUSTRIA-HUNGARY BORDER, AS SAYING HE WAS "CONVINCED THAT THE COMMUNISTS ARE APPROPRIATING RED CROSS SUPPLIES FOR THEIR OWN USE."
UK1010PES

1956

A179 (200)
NEW YORK, DEC. 14 (AP)-IMRE HORVATH, HUNGARIAN FOREIGN MINISTER, SAILED FOR HOME TODAY, SAYING HE THOUGHT THE TIME WOULD BE "RIPE" SOON FOR A VISIT TO HUNGARY BY U.N. SECRETARY-GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD.
THE FOREIGN MINISTER TALKED WITH NEWSMEN AFTER BOARDING THE FRENCH LINER LIBERTE.
HORVATH, WHO LED HIS DELEGATION'S WALKOUT FROM THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY MEETING TUESDAY, DESCRIBED AS "NONSENSE" REPORTS THAT HE WAS GOING BACK TO REPLACE JANOS KADAR, PREMIER OF HUNGARY'S COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT.
HE SAID HE WAS RETURNING HOME BECAUSE HIS WORK IN THE U.N. WAS FINISHED.

A130 WITH NATO (600)

HORVATH SAID HIS DEPUTY, ENDRE SIK, WAS REMAINING HERE AND KEEPING IN CONTACT WITH HAMMARSKJOLD ON THE FIXING OF A DATE ON THE LATTER'S REQUEST TO VISIT THE REVOLT-TORN COUNTRY.

ASKED ABOUT THE POSSIBILITY OF A U.N. OBSERVER TEAM GOING TO HUNGARY, HORVATH SAID: "OUR GOVERNMENT HAS NOT ACCEPTED THOSE PROPOSALS. WE CONSIDER IT A VIOLATION OF HUNGARIAN SOVEREIGNTY."

REFERRING TO THE DELEGATION'S WALKOUT FROM THE U.N., HORVATH SAID:

"WHAT OUR NEXT PLANS WILL BE I DO NOT KNOW. IT MUST BE A DECISION OF MY GOVERNMENT."

AIDES CARRIED THE LUGGAGE OF HORVATH AND HIS PARTY ABOARD THE SHIP, WITHOUT ASKING THE HELP OF LONGSHOREMEN. THE DOCKERS HAVE REFUSED FREQUENTLY TO HELP COMMUNIST DIPLOMATS WITH THEIR LUGGAGE.
KM1226PES

A192 (150)

NEW YORK, DEC. 14 (AP)-A ROMAN CATHOLIC RELIEF OFFICIAL RETURNED FROM AUSTRIA TODAY, REPORTING "DEPLORABLE CONDITIONS" IN MOST REFUGEE CAMPS THERE. HE URGED THIS COUNTRY TO TAKE MORE HOMELESS HUNGARIANS.

THE RT. REV. MSGR. EDWARD E. SWANSTROM, EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR OF CATHOLIC RELIEF SERVICES-NATIONAL CATHOLIC WELFARE CONFERENCE, SAID THE UNITED NATIONS SHOULD SEND AID IMMEDIATELY TO THE REFUGEES.

IN MOST OF THE CAMPS WHERE THE HUNGARIANS ARE BEING HOUSED, HE SAID, CONDITIONS ARE MISERABLE, WITH AS MANY AS SIX FAMILIES STAYING IN ONE ROOM WITHOUT ADEQUATE HEAT, CLOTHING OR MEDICAL SUPPLIES.

BUT HE SAID THE AUSTRIAN GOVERNMENT WAS DOING ITS BEST AND BEARING A "TREMENDOUS BURDEN" IN HANDLING THE 130,000 REFUGEES THAT HAVE FLED HUNGARY, AND THAT OTHERS, INCLUDING THIS COUNTRY, SHOULD DO MORE.

HE SUGGESTED THAT THE UNITED STATES SHOULD ANNOUNCE IT WILL ACCEPT AN ADDITIONAL 20,000 OF THE REFUGEES, BEYOND THE 21,500 MAXIMUM NOW SEO. HE SAID 50 PER CENT OF THE REFUGEES WANT TO COME TO AMERICA.
LS109PES

A203

NEW YORK, DEC.14 (AP)-CHURCH WORLD SERVICE SAID TODAY THAT AMERICA'S PROTESTANT CHURCHES SO FAR HAVE PROVIDED ABOUT $2,000,000 TO HELP VICTIMS OF STRIFE-TORN HUNGARY.

DR. R. NORRIS WILSON, EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR OF THE SERVICE, THE RELIEF AGENCY OF THIS COUNTRY'S MAJOR PROTESTANT AND ORTHODOX CHURCHES, SAID THE AMOUNT HAS BEEN USED OR MADE AVAILABLE FOR THE EMERGENCY WORK.

MOST OF IT, HE SAID, HAS BEEN SPENT FOR FOOD, CLOTHING AND MEDICAL SUPPLIES TO AID HUNGARIAN REFUGEES THAT HAVE POURED INTO AUSTRIA.

"THE NEED FOR CONTINUING ASSISTANCE CANNOT BE STRESSED TOO STRONGLY," HE SAID.

THE SERVICE IS A BRANCH OF THE NATIONAL COUNCIL OF CHURCHES.
LS137PES

1956

A36 (590)

AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD EDEN
BY EDDY GILMORE

LONDON, DEC. 14 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER EDEN DECLARED TONIGHT "THERE IS GROWING UNDERSTANDING" IN THE UNITED STATES THAT BRITISH ARMED INTERVENTION IN EGYPT WAS RIGHT.

EDEN RETURNED TANNED AND RESTED FROM THREE WEEKS UNDER THE CARRIBEAN SUN IN JAMAICA AND SAID FIRMLY, "I AM ABSOLUTELY FIT TO RESUME MY DUIES."

THE 59-YEAR-OLD PRIME MINISTER FIDGETED WITH THE BUTTONS OF HIS DOUBLE-BREASTED BLUE SERGE SUIT AS HE SPOKE TO REPORTERS, NEWSREEL AND TV CAMERAMEN.

EDEN REFERRED TO THE MIDDLE EAST CRISIS AND BY INDIRECTION TO U.S. OPPOSITION TO BRITISH-FRENCH INTERVENTION ALMOST AT THE OUTSET OF HIS PREPARED STATEMENT.

"NOW I AM SURE FROM MY POSTBAG AND OTHERWISE THAT WHAT WE HAVE DONE HAS BEEN RIGHT," HE SAID.

"THERE IS GROWING UNDERSTANDING IN CANADA AND" -- HIS VOICE RISING "ALSO IN THE UNITED STATES. I AM SURE THIS WILL GO ON INCREASING."

EDEN SAID THE FORMATION OF A U.N. POLICE FORCE FOR THE MIDDLE EAST "COULD BE THE TURNING POINT IN THE HISTORY OF THE UNITED NATIONS."

"DOES ANYONE SUPPOSE THAT THERE WOULD HAVE BEEN A UNITED NATIONS FORCE BUT FOR BRITISH AND FRENCH ACTION?" HE DEMANDED. "OF COURSE NOT.

"EVERYONE KNOWS NOW THE EXTENT TO WHICH THE SOVIETS WERE PREPARING THEIR DRIVE IN THE MIDDLE EAST. RUSSIA SUPPLIED ARMS IN SUCH QUANTITIES, AS HAS NOW BEEN REVEALED, BECAUSE SHE KNEW THE EGYPTIAN DICTATOR'S AMBITIONS SUITED HER OWN BOOK.

"THE AIM WAS JUST THIS -- MORE SATELLITES, BUT THIS TIME IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

"I AM MORE CONVINCED THAN I HAVE BEEN ABOUT ANYTHING IN MY POLITICAL LIFE THAT WHAT WE HAVE DONE IS RIGHT."

R.A. BUTLER, LORD PRIVY SEAL WHO HAS BEEN ACTING PRIME MINISTER WHILE EDEN TOOK HIS REST IN JAMAICA, SAT STIFFLY AND UNSMILING BESIDE EDEN DURING THE NEWS CONFERENCE.

SPEAKING MUCH LIKE A LAWYER DEFENDING A CLIENT, EDEN SAID IT MIGHT HAVE BEEN POSSIBLE TO LET THINGS SLIDE.

"TO LET THINGS DRIFT," HE SAID, "WOULD HAVE BEEN TO ALLOW EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER AND THE MOSCOW-CAIRO AXIS TO CARRY OUT ITS PLAN."

EDEN RETURNED TO A NATION DEEPLY DIVIDED OVER HIS ACTIONS IN THE SUEZ CRISIS. THE LABOR PARTY OPPOSED ARMED FORCE AND SOME CONSERVATIVES IN HIS PARTY WERE ANGERED BECAUSE THE OPERATION WAS CALLED OFF BEFORE ALL THE CANAL WAS OCCUPIED.

EDEN APPEARED TO TAKE NOTE OF THIS RIFT WHEN HE SAID:

"IN ALL THESE MONTHS WE HAVE BEEN A UNITED GOVERNMENT. WE SHALL STAY A UNITED GOVERNMENT TO FACE THE DIFFICULTIES WHICH WE KNOW LIE AHEAD AT HOME AND ABROAD."

EDEN SAID THE SUEZ CANAL MUST BE CLEARED OF SUNKEN SHIPS AND OTHER OBSTRUCTIONS WITHOUT DELAY AND "ITS FUTURE MUST BE SETTLED -- AND PERMANENTLY."

"EVERY COUNTRY CONCERNED," HE ADDED, "MUST TAKE A FRESH LOOK AND MAKE A NEW EFFORT TO SOLVE THE PROBLEMS ZHAT HAVE BESET THE MIDDLE EAST FOR FAR TOO LONG."

AS FOR SOVIET INTERVENTION IN HUNGARY, EDEN SAID "THE HUNGARIANS HAVE SHOWN THAT, WHATEVER THE REPRESSION, FREEDOM LIVES ON."

"BUT THERE ARE TASKS APLENTY TO FACE US," EDEN CONCLUDED. "I HAVE COME BACK REINVIGORATED TO DO WHAT I CAN WITH MY COLLEAGUES TO SOLVE THEM."

HOLDING A BLACK HOMBURG HAT IN HIS HAND EDEN WALKED OFF A STRATO-CRUISER AIRLINER BEHIND LADY EDEN.

NEITHER SMILED. THERE WERE NO CHEERS FROM A CROWD OF ABOUT 200 GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS, SPECTATORS, REPORTERS AND PHOTOGRAPHERS.

EDEN READ FROM A PREPARED STATEMENT BUT HE THREW IN EXTRA WORDS FROM TIME TO TIME. REPORTERS WERE NOT PERMITTED TO ASK QUESTIONS.

RIDING TO NO. 10 DOWNING STREET FROM THE AIRPORT, EDEN SAW GRAPHIC EVIDENCE ALONG THE ROADSIDE OF AT LEAST ONE EFFECT OF THE SUEZ INTERVENTION. LONG LINES OF AUTOMOBILES LINED UP AT GASOLINE STATIONS BEFORE RATIONING BEGINS MONDAY.

WHEN EDEN REACHED DOWNING STREET HE WAS GREETED BY CHEERS AND A FEW BOOS FROM A CROWD OF ABOUT 50.

JR512PES

A60

(330)

1956

NIGHT LEAD TANYA

BY ALVIN STEINKOPF

LONDON, DEC.14 (AP)-LITTLE TANYA CHWASTOV, WHOSE FATHER TRIED TO TAKE HER TO RUSSIA, LEFT BY AIR TONIGHT FOR HER NATIVE LAND, THE UNITED STATES.

TANYA, ONLY 2 1/2 YEARS OLD, LOOKED GAY IN A RED DRESS AND BRIGHT RED SHOES. SHE WAVED CHEERFULLY TO PHOTOGRAPHERS AS SHE WAS CARRIED TO A NEW YORK BOUND BOAC PLANE BY HER MOTHER, MRS. ELENA ROMANOV ~~DIACZOK~~ DIECZOK OF DETROIT.

TANYA CLUTCHED "NANCY," A DOLL HER MOTHER HAD BROUGHT FROM DETROIT AS A CHRISTMAS PRESENT.

TANYA HAD BEEN A WARD OF A BRITISH COURT SINCE OCT.12 WHEN SHE AND HER RUSSIAN FATHER, ALEXIS CHWASTOV, WERE TAKEN FROM A SOVIET SHIP A MOMENT BEFORE IT SAILED FOR LENINGRAD.

IN A CHANCERY COURT YESTERDAY, JUSTICE WYNN PARRY GRANTED CUSTODY OF THE CHILD TO HER 24-YEAR-OLD MOTHER, WHO FLEW FROM THE UNITED STATES TO MAKE A LEGAL FIGHT FOR HER DAUGHTER. Dieczok

MRS. ~~DIACZOK~~ BEAMED HAPPILY AT THE AIRPORT.

"I AM EXTREMELY GRATEFUL TO ALL THE KIND PEOPLE IN LONDON," SHE SAID. "TANYA WILL HAVE AN AMERICAN CHRISTMAS."

TRAVELING WITH THE MOTHER AND CHILD WAS ROLAND ELLIOTT, DIRECTOR OF THE IMMIGRATION SERVICES OF THE NATIONAL COUNCIL OF CHURCHES IN THE UNITED STATES, WHICH ASSISTED MRS. DIACZOK IN HER LEGAL ACTION TO GAIN CUSTODY OF HER DAUGHTER.

"I FEEL THAT THE DEEP CONCERN OF THE BRITISH PUBLIC WAS TO SEE JUSTICE DONE," ELLIOTT SAID. "THE GOOD WISHES EXPRESSED BY MANY HERE SURELY CHEERED THE BRAVE LITTLE MOTHER IN HER LONG ORDEAL.

"WHILE WE WERE NOT SURPRISED BY THE VERDICT OF THE COURT WE ARE GREATLY PLEASED BY THE CLARITY AND FAIRNESS OF JUSTICE WYNN PARRY'S DECISION...

"THE CHURCH WORLD SERVICE HOPES THE CLEAR DECISION IN THIS CASE MAY SERVE AS A DETERRENT TO THE 'COME HOME CAMPAIGN' OF THE SOVIETS BY WHICH THEY INCREASINGLY HAVE BEEN BRINGING UNDUE INFLUENCE TO BEAR ON RUSSIAN REFUGEES, IN AMERICA AND ELSEWHERE, TO RETURN TO RUSSIA. IN EXTENDING THIS CAMPAIGN TO THE SECOND GENERATION OF AMERICAN-BORN CHILDREN OF REFUGEES, [redacted] GONE TOO FAR. THOUSANDS OF REFUGEES WILL TAKE NE[redacted]E CASE OF TANYA HAS BEEN DECIDED IN HER FAVOR, [redacted]R AS WELL."

QR712PES

B43 Q (260)

-17-

PARIS, DEC. 14 (AP)-GEN. HENRI NAVARRE, COMMANDER IN CHIEF IN INDOCHINA WHEN DIEN BIEN PHU FELL, SAYS THE LOSS OF INDOCHINA RESULTED FROM THE POLITICAL DECISION TO HOLD THE GENEVA CONFERENCE RATHER THAN FROM A MILITARY DEFEAT.

NAVARRE, WHO HAS DECIDED TO QUIT THE ARMY, HAS JUST WRITTEN A BOOK CALLED "INDOCHINA'S AGONY."

"IF THE WORST HAPPENED THERE IT IS BECAUSE THE GOVERNMENT, WITHOUT CONSULTING THE HIGH COMMAND, ENTERED THE FATAL GENEVA CONFERENCE," NAVARRE WROTE. "THE UNCONSIDERED DECISION TO HOLD THAT CONFERENCE, TAKEN AT A TIME WHEN OUR CARDS WERE READY AND COULD NOT BE MODIFIED, COMPLETELY CHANGED THE ELEMENTS OF THE PROBLEM."

NAVARRE WENT ON TO SAY THAT THE FALL OF DIEN BIEN PHU WAS NOT A "DEFEAT" BUT A "SETBACK" AND THAT "THE INDOCHINA WAR WAS NOT LOST FOR THAT." BUT, HE ADDED, "A PRESS CAMPAIGN PERSUADED PUBLIC OPINION OF OUR IRREMEDIABLE DEFEAT."

THE GENEVA CONFERENCE WAS DECIDED UPON IN THE CLOSING DAYS OF THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS MEETING AT BERLIN, HELD JAN. 25 TO FEB. 14, 1954. THE CONFERENCE STARTED ON APRIL 26 AND ENDED JULY 21. DIEN BIEN PHU FELL ON MAY 7.

NAVARRE SAID DIEN BIEN PHU'S FATE WAS SEALED "THE DAY THE GENEVA CONFERENCE WAS DECIDED."

FROM THAT DAY, NAVARRE CONTENDS, THE VIETMINH WENT ALL OUT, WITH REINFORCED CHINESE SUPPORT, WHILE FRENCH BACKED NATIVE ARMIES BEGAN DISINTEGRATING.

NAVARRE SAID THAT, TECHNICALLY, DIEN BIEN PHU'S FALL WAS THE RESULT OF INSUFFICIENT GROUND, ARTILLERY AND AIR FORCES AND OF THE FAILURE BY THE INTELLIGENCE SERVICE TO GIVE AN ACCURATE ESTIMATE OF CHINESE AID TO THE VIETMINH.

WD621PES

1956

A166 (170)

PARIS, DEC. 14 (AP)-THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT TODAY ACCUSED EGYPT OF "GANGSTERISM" IN THE EXPULSION OF FRENCH CITIZENS FROM EGYPT.

A FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN, SPEAKING ON THE EVE OF THE FRENCH INTRODUCTION IN THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF A RESOLUTION ON THE TREATMENT OF FRENCH SUBJECTS IN EGYPT, SAID 3,672 OF THE 7,000 FRENCH IN EGYPT HAD BEEN EXPELLED BY DEC. 10. OF THOSE REMAINING, HE SAID, SOME WERE MOROCCAN OR TUNISIAN CITIZENS WITH FRENCH PASSPORTS.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THAT SINCE NOV. 4 "A VERY GREAT NUMBER OF FRENCH CITIZENS HAD BEEN AROUSED WITH BRUTALITY IN THE MIDDLE OF THE NIGHT UNDER CONDITIONS RECALLING THE WORST OF DICTATORIAL REGIMES."

"THIS IS GANGSTERISM."

THE SPOKESMAN SAID FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU BROUGHT THE SUBJECT UP THIS MORNING IN TALKS WITH U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES.

HE SAID THOSE EXPELLED WERE GIVEN FROM 8 TO 10 DAYS TO LEAVE EGYPT AND TOLD IF THEY FAILED TO COMPLY EGYPT COULD NO LONGER BE RESPONSIBLE FOR THEIR SAFETY.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID NO MEASURES HAD BEEN TAKEN AGAINST EGYPTIANS IN FRANCE EXCEPT THAT THEY WERE NOT ALLOWED TO LEAVE THE COUNTRY.

KM1152AES

A90

PRECEDE SAARBRUECKEN DAY (430)
BY GEORGE BOULTWOOD
BONN, GERMANY, DEC.14 (AP)-THE RICH SAAR BORDER TERRITORY TODAY MOVED TWO MORE IMPORTANT STEPS ON ITS LONG ROAD BACK TO REUNION WITH THE GERMAN FATHERLAND.

THE WEST GERMAN BUNDESTAG VOTED FINAL APPROVAL TO THE FRENCH-GERMAN AGREEMENT TO RETURN THE INDUSTRIAL VALLEY AND ITS MILLION GERMAN-SPEAKING INHABITANTS TO WEST GERMANY JAN.1.

THE SAAR PARLIAMENT ADOPTED A GOVERNMENT-SPONSORED RESOLUTION APPROVING MEASURES THAT WILL MAKE THE DISPUTED 990 SQUARE MILES OF WOODLAND, COAL MINES AND STEEL MILLS THE 10TH STATE OF THE WEST GERMAN REPUBLIC.

ALL THAT IS NEEDED NOW TO MAKE THE FRENCH-GERMAN PACT EFFECTIVE IS APPROVAL BY THE UPPER HOUSES OF PARLIAMENT IN BONN AND PARIS. SUCH APPROVAL IS REGARDED AS CERTAIN. THE BUNDESRAT VOTES NEXT SUNDAY AND THE FRENCH SENATE TAKES THE MATTER UP THE DAY AFTER CHRISTMAS. IT'S A TIGHT SCHEDULE--BUT NO OBSTACLE APPEARS IN THE WAY OF SIGNING THE LAWS IN TIME FOR THE JAN.1 HANDOVER.

THE VOTE OF THE SAAR PARLIAMENT WAS 35-2 WITH 13 ABSTENTIONS. THIS REFLECTED A SPLIT IN THE THREE-PARTY COALITION GOVERNMENT AND LED TO THE RESIGNATION OF DR.HEINRICH SCHNEIDER, PRESIDENT OF PARLIAMENT; FRITZ SCHUSTER, INTERIOR MINISTER; AND ERICH SCHWERTNER, STATE COMMISSIONER FOR RECONSTRUCTION.

ALL THREE ARE MEMBERS OF THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY, WHICH BROKE WITH THE COALITION AND ABSTAINED ON THE VOTE. THE DEMOCRATS WANTED ALL TECHNICAL PROBLEMS INVOLVING THE SAAR'S RETURN IRONED OUT IN NEGOTIATIONS WITH BONN BEFORE GIVING FORMAL APPROVAL.

IN THE BONN PARLIAMENT THE SITUATION WAS DIFFERENT.

THE BUNDESTAG SHOWED RARE UNITY. THE SOCIALISTS AND OTHER OPPOSITION PARTIES JOINED WITH THE COALITION GOVERNMENT OF CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER TO APPROVE THE SAAR'S RETURN UNANIMOUSLY.

SPEAKERS APPLAUDED THE ELIMINATION OF THIS LAST POSTWAR DISPUTE FROM GERMANY'S RELATIONS WITH FRANCE.

THEY SAW THE ENDING OF 11-YEARS OF FRENCH SUPREMACY OVER THE SAAR AS A FAVORABLE OMEN FOR POSSIBLE RETURN OF THE GERMAN EAST ZONE, OCCUPIED SINCE THE WAR BY RUSSIA.

UNDER THE AGREEMENT POLITICAL CONTROL OF THE SAAR REVERTS TO GERMANY. BUT THE ECONOMIC SWITCHOVER WILL BE SPREAD OVER A TRANSITION PERIOD UNTIL DEC.31, 1959 TO PROTECT FRENCH INTERESTS. THE FRENCH ALSO RETAIN LONG-TERM COAL MINING RIGHTS.

THE BUDESTAG APPROVED TREATIES PROVIDING FOR THE RETURN OF THE SAAR, THE CONVERSION OF THE MOSELLE RIVER INTO AN INTERNATIONAL CANAL, THE BUILDING OF A CANAL ALONG THE UPPER RHINE, A CHANGE IN THE EUROPEAN COAL-STEEL POOL TREATY TO END THE SEPARATE STATUS OF THE SAAR AND AN INTERNAL LAW PROVIDING FOR THE INCORPORATION OF THE TERRITORY.

JB/UK914PES

1956

A84
(250)

SAARBRUECKEN, DEC. 14 (AP)-THE SAARLAND'S THREE-PARTY COALITION GOVERNMENT SPLIT TODAY OVER PARLIAMENT'S ADOPTION OF A RESOLUTION APPROVING THE RETURN OF THE RICH COAL AREA TO GERMANY ON JAN. 1. THE RESOLUTION WAS ADOPTED 35-2.

APPROVAL OF THE RESOLUTION LED TO THE RESIGNATION OF DR. HEINRICH SCHNEIDER, PRESIDENT OF PARLIAMENT; FRITZ SCHUSTER, INTERIOR MINISTER, AND ERICH SCHWERTNER, STATE COMMISSIONER FOR RECONSTRUCTION.

ALL THREE ARE MEMBERS OF THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY, WHICH BROKE WITH THE COALITION. THE DEMOCRATS PROTESTED THE ADOPTION OF THE RESOLUTION UNTIL ALL TECHNICAL PROBLEMS INVOLVING THE SAAR'S RETURN TO GERMANY ARE IRONED OUT IN NEGOTIATIONS WITH BONN. THE 13 DEMOCRATIC DEPUTIES ABSTAINED ON THE VOTE.

RESIDENTS OF THE GERMAN-SPEAKING INDUSTRIAL AND MINING REGION OF ALMOST 1,000 SQUARE MILES VOTED OVERWHELMINGLY LAST YEAR TO RETURN TO GERMANY.

THE SAAR IS TO BECOME WEST GERMANY'S 10TH STATE JAN. 1, AND ECONOMIC INTEGRATION IS TO BE COMPLETED BY 1960.

LONG A POLITICAL FOOTBALL BETWEEN FRANCE AND GERMANY, THE SAAR WAS PLACED UNDER THE LEAGUE OF NATIONS AFTER WORLD WAR I. IT WAS TAKEN OVER BY GERMANY IN 1935 AFTER A LEAGUE-SPONSORED PLEBISCITE. SINCE 1947 IT HAS BEEN SEMI-AUTONOMOUS BUT HAS BEEN TIED ECONOMICALLY TO FRANCE.

THE FRENCH NATIONAL ASSEMBLY WEDNESDAY APPROVED THE PLAN TO RETURN THE SAARLAND TO GERMANY. THE AGREEMENTS WORKED OUT BETWEEN THE TWO NATIONS NOW REQUIRE ONLY THE CERTAIN APPROVAL OF THE WEST GERMAN BUNDESTAG AND THE SIGNATURES OF THE FRENCH AND GERMAN PRESIDENTS.

THE OTHER TWO PARTIES IN THE GOVERNMENT COALITION ARE THE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC UNION WITH 14 DEPUTIES AND THE SOCIALIST DEMOCRATIC PARTY WITH ~~22~~ EIGHT (8).

VOTING FOR THE RESOLUTION WITH THE CDU AND THE SPD WERE THE 12 DEPUTIES OF THE CHRISTIAN PEOPLES PARTY AND AN INDEPENDENT.

LF709AES.

1956

A162 (260)
BY SEYMOUR TOPPING

BERLIN, DEC. 14 (AP)-AN EASTERN INFORMANT SAID TONIGHT SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN HAS PROMISED NEW ECONOMIC AID TO COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY. THE MOVE SEEMED AIMED AT COUNTERING ANTI-SOVIET AND PRO-HUNGARY AGITATION IN THE GERMAN SATELLITE.

THE INFORMANT SAID BULGANIN HAS WRITTEN TO THE EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT INVITING ADELEGATION TO COME TO MOSCOW TO DISCUSS THE NEW AID PROGRAM.

BULGANIN WAS QUOTED AS SAYING THAT MOSCOW WAS ANXIOUS TO HELP EAST GERMANY WHOSE ECONOMY IS PLAGUED BY A CRITICAL SHORTAGE OF RAW MATERIALS.

THE INFORMANT SAID NO DATE HAS YET BEEN DISCLOSED FOR THE DEPARTURE OF THE EAST GERMAN MISSION BUT BULGANIN SUGGESTED THAT SOMETIME BETWEEN NOW AND DEC. 21 MIGHT BE APPROPRIATE.

"THE EAST GERMANS HOPE TO COME HOME FROM MOSCOW WITH A FAT CHRISTMAS PRESENT," SAID THE INFORMANT WHO IS IN TOUCH WITH TOP EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS.

NO MENTION OF THE BULGANIN LETTER HAS BEEN MADE PUBLICLY BY OFFICIAL EAST GERMAN SPOKESMEN OR NEWSPAPERS.

WESTERN EXPERTS REGARD THE RUSSIAN AID OFFER AS AN EFFORT TO PLACATE EAST GERMAN STUDENTS AND WORKERS AND TO TAKE THEIR MINDS OFF HUNGARY.

THE COUNTRY'S HIGH SCHOOLS AND UNIVERSITIES HAVE BEEN ROCKED BY A WAVE OF PRO-HUNGARY INDIGNATION. ANGRY MUTTERING AGAINST RUSSIA ALSO HAS ERUPTED IN THE COUNTRY'S FACTORIES.

EAST GERMAN OFFICIALS FEAR THE UNDERGROUND AGITATION MAY EXPLODE INTO ANTI-SOVIET DEMONSTRATIONS SIMILAR TO THOSE WHICH SWEPT POLAND.

ONLY LAST JULY MOSCOW GAVE THE EAST GERMANS A HEFTY ECONOMIC SHOT IN THE ARM. THEY PROMISED TO SUPPLY GRATIS SEVERAL BILLION MARKS WORTH OF GOODS AND SLASHED BY 50 PER CENT THE ANNUAL BILL PAID BY THE EAST GERMANS FOR SUPPORT OF THE 400,000-MAN RUSSIAN GARRISON STATIONED IN THE COUNTRY.

THE INFORMANT SAID THE NEW SOVIET AID MAY TAKE THE FORM OF CANCELLATION OF THE REMAINING 50 PER CENT OF THE RUSSIAN TROOP SUPPORT.
KM1137AES

A86 (120)
ROME, DEC.14 (AP)-ITALY'S COMMUNIST PARTY ENDED ITS ANNUAL CONGRESS TONIGHT WITH PALMIRO TOGLIATTI STILL IN COMMAND AND WITH APPROVAL OF RUSSIA'S INTERVENTION IN HUNGARY.
IN ITS FINAL RESOLUTION, ADOPTED UNANIMOUSLY BY THE 1,064 DELEGATES, THE COMMUNISTS DECLARED, "SMALLER COUNTRIES SHOULD NOT BE LIMITED AND THREATENED BY INTERVENTIONS AND PRESSURES OF STRONGER ONES."
BUT IT ADDED THAT SOVIET INTERVENTION IN HUNGARY WAS "A PAINFUL NECESSITY DICTATED BY THE NEED OF DEFENDING THE PEACE AND RESPONSIBILITIES FOR DEVELOPMENT OF SOCIALISM IN HUNGARY."
THE HAND-PICKED DELEGATES RETURNED TOGLIATTI AND HIS DEPUTY, LUIS LONGO, TO THE PARTY LEADERSHIP. THEY ALSO NAMED 110 MEMBERS OF THE PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE, ALL BUT FIVE OF THEM MEMBERS OF THE OLD COMMITTEE.
JB852PES

A123
ATHENS, DEC. 14 (AP)-BRITISH COLONAL SECRETARY ALAN LENNOX-BOYD EXPLAINED TO GREEK GOVERNMENT LEADERS TODAY JUST HOW BRITAIN PLANS TO GIVE CYPRUS A NEW CONSTITUTION WITH LIMITED SELF-RULE.
HE CONFERRED WITH GREEK PREMIER CONSTANTINE KARAMANLIS AT THE FOREIGN OFFICE.
KARAMANLIS HAD BEEN GIVEN A COPY OF THE CONSTITUTIONAL PROPOSALS--DRAWN UP BY LORD RADCLIFFE--LAST NIGHT. LENNOX-BOYD APPARENTLY ANSWERED VARIOUS POINTS THAT WERE RAISED. THE GREEK PREMIER SAID HE WOULD DISCUSS THE PROPOSALS WITH HIS CABINET.
LENNOX-BOYD IS EXPECTED TO FLY TO ANKARA TOMORROW TO DISCUSS THE RADCLIFFE PROPOSALS WITH THE TURKISH GOVERNMENT.
HIS VISIT IS A NEW ATTEMPT TO END THE STRAIN IN RELATIONS OVER THE CYPRUS ISSUE.
KS929AES

A94
(350)
1956
BY COLIN FROST
WARSAW, SATURDAY, DEC. 15 (AP)-NEW ANTI-RUSSIAN DEMONSTRATIONS WERE REPORTED TODAY FROM FIVE POLISH TOWNS.
STUDENTS TRUDGED THROUGH THE STREETS OF LUBLIN, CATHEDRAL CITY IN EASTERN POLAND, DEMANDING AN END TO SOVIET INTERVENTION IN HUNGARY.
SIMILAR DEMONSTRATIONS WERE REPORTED FROM CZESTOCHOWA, KUTNO AND KALISZ, ALL TOWNS IN CENTRAL POLAND.
REPORTS REACHING WARSAW SAID ANOTHER DEMONSTRATION BROKE OUT THURSDAY NIGHT IN STETTIN, WHERE 91 PERSONS WERE ARRESTED MONDAY NIGHT IN A WILD ATTACK ON THE SOVIET CONSULATE.
NO DETAILS OF ANY OF THESE DEMONSTRATIONS WAS AS YET KNOWN HERE. DIFFICULT COMMUNICATIONS AND ABSENCE OF CHANNELS OF INFORMATION MADE IT IMPOSSIBLE TO CONFIRM OR DISCOUNT THEM.
IT WAS KNOWN DEMONSTRATIONS HAD AROUSED GRAVE FEARS IN THE POLISH COMMUNIST PARTY LEADERSHIP--FIRST THAT THE INTERNAL SITUATION MIGHT GET OUT OF CONTROL, SECOND THAT THE SOVIET UNION MIGHT FEEL ITS RIGHT TO RAIL TRANSPORTATION FROM POLAND TO GERMANY COULD BE ENDANGERED.

IN THE PAST WEEK PARTY ORGANS HAVE VOICED WARNINGS THAT CONTINUED DEMONSTRATIONS AGAINST AUTHORITY MIGHT LEAD TO A GOVERNMENTAL CLAMPDOWN.
IT WAS CLEAR TOO THAT THE STRUGGLE FOR POWER INSIDE POLAND BETWEEN THE ADVOCATES OF "DEMOCRATIC SOCIALISM" LED BY WLADYSLAW GOMULKA AND THE FACTION SUPPORTING A STRONG POLICY WAS FAR FROM OVER.
THE LATTER ELEMENTS IN PAST WEEKS HAVE FOUND POLITICAL ALLIES IN THOUSANDS OF PARTY MEMBERS DISMISSED FROM COMFORTABLE POSTS AS A RESULT OF A DRASTIC STEAM-LINGING OF THE PARTY MACHINE.
TO GUARD AGAINST POSSIBLE FURTHER OUTBREAKS, GOMULKA WAS REPORTED SEEKING A STRONGER HAND IN THE AFFAIRS OF A HALF DOZEN OR MORE YOUTH GROUPS WHICH HAVE MUSHROOMED IN THE PAST THREE WEEKS.
MEANWHILE THE POLISH PRESS REPORTED 16 PERSONS, MOST OF THEM TEEN AGERS, WILL BE TRIED THIS MONTH AS A RESULT OF THE NOV. 18 RIOTS BY BYGDOSZCZ, NORTHERN POLAND, IN WHICH A RADIO STATION WAS BURNED DOWN.
IT HAS BEEN ABUNDANTLY CLEAR, HOWEVER, THAT THE DEEP FEELING STIRRED IN POLAND BY HUNGARY'S STRUGGLE IS NOT CONFINED TO THE YOUNG.
ONE ILLUSTRATION OCCURRED AT POZNAN'S CEGIELSKO STEEL WORKS, WHERE LAST JUNE'S "BREAD AND FREEDOM" RIOTS WERE BORN.
THE PLANT'S 30,000 EMPLOYES ADOPTED A RESOLUTION DEMANDING AN IMMEDIATE SOVIET WITHDRAWAL FROM HUNGARY. THEY CALLED FOR A SETTLEMENT EITHER BY NEUTRAL TROOPS UNDER U.N. AUSPICES OR NON-RUSSIAN TROOPS OF THE WARSAW PACT COUNTRIES.
THEY THREATENED TO STRIKE UNLESS THIS RESOLUTION WERE REFLECTED IN GOVERNMENT POLICY. THEY WERE DISSUADED FROM DOING SO ONLY BY AN APPEAL FROM PARTY WORKERS RELYING HEAVILY ON GOMULKA'S PERSONAL POPULARITY.
UK931PES

1956

B42 (Q) (280)
-17-
WARSAW, POLAND, DEC. 14 (AP)-THE POLISH NATIONAL FRONT PUBLISHED TODAY AN ELECTION PLATFORM PROMISING VOTERS LIMITED FREEDOM OF SPEECH, AN ATTACK ON POVERTY AND WORK FOR THE UNEMPLOYED.
THE ELECTIONS JAN. 20 WILL GIVE POLISH VOTERS SOME CHOICE OF REPRESENTATION IN PARLIAMENT, BUT NOT A FREE CHOICE AS THE WESTERN DEMOCRACIES KNOW IT.
THE NATIONAL FRONT IS MADE UP OF THE RULING POLISH UNITED WORKERS' (COMMUNIST) PARTY, THE UNITED PEASANTS' PARTY, THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY REPRESENTING RADICAL OPINION AMONG PROFESSIONAL MEN AND SMALL TRADERS, AND OF ORGANIZATIONS SUCH AS TRADE UNIONS, WOMEN'S GROUPS AND LAY CATHOLIC GROUPS.
IT IS PUTTING FORWARD ABOUT 700 CANDIDATES FOR THE 459 SEATS IN THE NEW POLISH PARLIAMENT. THIS REPRESENTS AN INCREASE OF 34 SEATS OVER THE LAST PARLIAMENT BECAUSE OF INCREASES IN POPULATION.
THE ELECTION STATEMENT SAID THE COUNTRY CAN "REMOVE WITHIN A FEW YEARS THE GRIEVIOUS DISTRESS AMONG SOME OF THE WORKING PEOPLE AND THEN CREATE PROSPERITY."
IT PLEDGED THAT THE PARLIAMENT WOULD BE "THE SUPREME AUTHORITY X X X EXERTING SUPERVISION OVER THE GOVERNMENT."
THE STATEMENT DEFINED DEMOCRATIZATION AS AN EXPANSION OF POPULAR CONTROL OVER THE ADMINISTRATION AND THE ECONOMY, COUPLED WITH EQUAL RIGHTS FOR ALL CITIZENS IRRESPECTIVE OF ORIGIN OR RELIGION, PLUS "FREEDOM OF CRITICISM AND DISCUSSION WITHIN LIMITS DEFINED BY THE BASIC INTERESTS OF THE PEOPLE STATE."

A90
PRECEDE SAARBRUECKEN DAY (430)
BY GEORGE BOULTWOOD

FOREIGN POLICY, IT SAID, WOULD BE BASED ON CONSOLIDATION OF THE SOVIET ALLIANCE AND "BROAD COOPERATION, PARTICULARLY ECONOMIC COOPERATION, WITH ALL COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD."

ECONOMICALLY, IT PROMISED INCREASED INVESTMENT IN AGRICULTURE AND RURAL HOUSING, DEVELOPMENT OF PRIVATE ENTERPRISE IN SMALL INDUSTRIES AND SPECIAL AID TO LARGE FAMILIES.

WD615PES

B30 (680)
--17-- QUE IN
BY COLIN FROST

1956

WARSAW, DEC 14 (AP)-RELIGIOUS INSTRUCTION BY ROMAN CATHOLIC PRIESTS OR LAY TEACHERS SELECTED BY THE CHURCH RETURNS OFFICIALLY TO STATE SCHOOLS IN COMMUNIST POLAND TOMORROW. SCHOOLS OPERATE ON A SIX-DAY WEEK INCLUDING SATURDAY.

IN SOME SCHOOLS--MAINLY IN THE COUNTRYSIDE--THE INSTRUCTION HAS ALREADY STARTED ON A SEMI-OFFICIAL BASIS. IN OTHERS, ESPECIALLY IN THE CITIES, ITS INTRODUCTION MAY BE DELAYED SOME WEEKS BY A SHORTAGE OF CLASSROOMS.

GENERAL AGREEMENTS BETWEEN THE CHURCH AND THE COMMUNIST STATE ON RELIGIOUS MATTERS WAS ANNOUNCED A LITTLE MORE THAN A WEEK AGO.

THIS WEEK THE FRAMEWORK FOR RELIGIOUS TEACHING WAS LAID DOWN IN TWO CIRCULARS FROM THE EDUCATION MINISTRY.

INSTRUCTION IS TO BE MADE AVAILABLE TO ALL CHILDREN WHOSE PARENTS REQUEST IT.

SEVEN-YEAR-OLDS IN THE FIRST GRADE OF ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS WILL BE OFFERED ONE HOUR INSTRUCTION WEEKLY. FROM SECOND TO SEVENTH GRADES THEY ARE OFFERED TWO HOURS. IN HIGH SCHOOL THE PERIOD REVERTS TO ONE HOUR.

RELIGIOUS INSTRUCTION WAS ENDED IN MOST SCHOOLS THREE YEARS AGO. ITS RESTORATION, WITH PRIESTS OR LAY TEACHERS PAID BY SCHOOL AUTHORITIES, IS THE OUTCOME OF CURRENT TALKS AIMED AT NORMALIZING RELATIONS BETWEEN THE COMMUNIST STATE AND THE ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH.

THE CIRCULARS SAID RELIGIOUS TEACHING WILL BE "A SUPPLEMENTARY NON-COMPULSORY SUBJECT" AND CALLED FOR "COMPLETE TOLERANCE" FROM BOTH BELIEVERS AND NON-BELIEVERS.

THIS TOLERANCE IS A TWO-WAY BUSINESS IN PREDOMINANTLY ROMAN CATHOLIC POLAND, WHERE THE CHURCH WAS HOUNDED IN STALINIST YEARS AND WHERE PEASANTS HAVE BEEN KNOWN TO BURN HOUSES OF NEIGHBORS WHO MISSED SUNDAY MASS.

TALKS WITH WARSAW TEACHERS MADE CLEAR THAT EVEN WITH THE BEST WILL IN THE WORLD THE INTRODUCTION OF RELIGIOUS TEACHING IN THE CITIES AT LEAST MAY BE BESET WITH DIFFICULTIES.

A TYPICAL CASE IS GRADE SCHOOL NO. 38, A MODERN BUILDING IN THE HEART OF THE CITY.

HEADMISTRESS MARIA PIZIAKOWA EXPLAINED THE SITUATION IN THIS WAY:

"IT MEANS A TREMENDOUS PROBLEM. THIS LOOKS LIKE A FINE MODERN BUILDING AND SO IT IS--BUT IN FACT FOUR SCHOOLS USE IT AS WELL AS AN EVENING SCHOOL. I AM HEADMISTRESS OF THOSE SCHOOLS.

"WE HAVE IN THIS SCHOOL ALONE 900 CHILDREN AGED FROM 7 TO 15. THEY ARE DIVIDED INTO 20 CLASSES AND WE HAVE ONLY 11 ROOMS TO TEACH THEM.

"SO THE CHILDREN IN MY SCHOOL ARE DIVIDED INTO THREE SHIFTS. WE HAVE FOUR FIRST-YEAR CLASSES WHO WILL GET ONLY ONE HOUR OF INSTRUCTION EACH. SIXTEEN CLASSES WILL GET TWO HOURS. THAT MEANS WE HAVE TO FIND SPACE FOR 36 HOURS EXTRA TEACHING EACH WEEK.

"THIS WON'T BE EASY. ALREADY WE START TEACHING AT EIGHT IN THE MORNING AND YOU CAN HARDLY ASK CHILDREN TO COME TO SCHOOL EARLIER THAN THAT. AND WHEN WE LEAVE AT 4:30 IN THE AFTERNOON THE PLACE HAS TO BE CLEAR FOR THE EVENING SCHOOL TO TAKE OVER."

MISS PIZIAKOWA SAID PARENTS ALREADY HAVE BEEN IN TOUCH WITH HER TO SUGGEST THAT THE PRIESTS WHO GAVE INSTRUCTION IN THE SCHOOLS UNTIL THREE YEARS AGO BE INVITED TO RETURN.

"I DON'T KNOW JUST YET HOW MANY PARENTS WILL WANT THEIR CHILDREN TO HAVE INSTRUCTION," SHE SAID. "THE CIRCULARS SAID THEY MUST SUBMIT THEIR REQUEST IN WRITING. I EXPECT THAT THOSE WHO DON'T WILL BE EXCEPTIONS--NOT MORE THAN TWO OR THREE TO EACH CLASS."

WHEN RELIGIOUS INSTRUCTION ENDED IN MOST STATE SCHOOLS IN 1953 RESTRICTIONS WERE ALSO PLACED ON INSTRUCTION IN OUTSIDE SCHOOLS.

TEACHING WAS CONFINED TO THE CHURCHES, WHICH MEANT PEASANT CHILDREN MIGHT HAVE TO TRUDGE MILES ACROSS THE COUNTRYSIDE IN THE WORST WINTER WEATHER.

CHURCHMEN SAY THESE RESTRICTIONS NO LONGER APPLY.

THE COUNTRY'S PRIESTS ARE APPARENTLY FREE TO WORK AS THEY WANT TO, AND FOR SOME WEEKS NOW THEY HAVE BEEN VISITING SCHOOLS.

THE EDUCATION MINISTRY CIRCULARS MADE CLEAR THAT RELIGIOUS INSTRUCTION MUST BE AVAILABLE TO ALL WHO SEEK IT--THAT IF ONLY ONE CHILD IN THE SCHOOL REQUESTS IT. THAT CHILD MUST HAVE IT.

THIS SITUATION IS UNLIKELY TO ARISE IN A NATION WHICH IS MORE THAN 90 PER CENT ROMAN CATHOLIC.

BUT THE QORCULARS INCLUDE THE PROVISION THAT CLASSES WITHOUT RELIGIOUS INSTRUCTION MAY BE SET UP IF ENOUGH PARENTS REQUEST IT. SCHOOLS MAY BE SET UP WHERE NO RELIGIOUS INSTRUCTION IS GIVEN AT ALL IF ENOUGH PARENTS REQUEST IT, AND IF OTHER SCHOOL FACILITIES ARE READILY AVAILABLE FOR THOSE CHILDREN WHO WANT RELIGIOUS INSTRUCTION.

THE OBJECT OF THESE PROVISIONS, THE CIRCULAR SAID, IS TO "SAFEGUARD CONDITIONS OF COMPLETE FREEDOM OF CONSCIENCE."

M450PES

A07
(500)
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR FRIDA. PMS
BY COLIN FROST

1956

(ADVANCE) ... WARSAW, DEC. 14 (AP)-THE TRAIN FROM PERESPOL BROUGHT AN OLD WOMAN, BENT UNDER HER SHEEPSKIN COAT. MRS. ANASTASJA SKORZYNSKA, AT 98, HAD COME HOME TO POLAND TO DIE.

YOUNGSTERS WITH RED AND WHITE ARMBANDS SWARMED ABOARD THE TRAIN TO BRING OUT A DOZEN WICKER BASKETS CONTAINING HER BELONGINGS. A MAN STEPPED FORWARD -- A SON SHE HAD NOT SEEN IN 17 YEARS. SHE GREETED HIM WITH THE CASUAL AIR OF HOUSEWIFE RETURNING FROM AN AFTERNOON'S SHOPPING.

SHE WAS TOO OLD OR TOO TIRED TO SMILE OR WEEP.

THIS SORT OF SCENE HAS BEEN REPEATED TIME AND AGAIN AS A TRICLE OF POLES REPATRIATED FROM THE SOVIET UNION HAS INCREASED INTO A STREAM. EVERY TRAIN FROM THE BORDER BRINGS A DOZEN OR MORE.

SOME LIKE MRS. SKORZYNSKA ARE OLD PEOPLE WHO STAYED IN THE EASTERN PARTS OF POLAND TAKEN OVER BY THE SOVIET UNION AFTER WORLD WAR II.

OTHERS, MANY OF THEM OFFICERS, DOCTORS OR TEACHERS, WERE DEPORTED FAR INTO THE SOVIET UNION WHEN THE RUSSIAN ARMIES ENTERED POLAND IN 1939. OTHERS WERE DEPORTED WHEN THE RUSSIANS RETURNED LATE IN THE WAR.

ALL CAN TELL STORIES OF POVERTY, STALINIST OPPRESSION AND FRUSTRATIONS IN THEIR EFFORTS TO GET BACK HOME. THE FRUSTRATIONS ARE APPARENTLY DISAPPEARING AS A RESULT OF LAST MONTH'S MOSCOW AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE POLISH AND SOVIET GOVERNMENTS.

THEY TALK OF MANY THOUSANDS OF GERMANS, POLES AND ALL OTHER EAST EUROPEAN NATIONALITIES STILL WORKING IN THE COLLECTIVES OF KAZAHKHSTAN. SOME CAN TELL OF FRENCHMEN, JAPANESE, CHINESE, AND A DOZEN OTHER NATIONALITIES IN LABOR CAMPS AND THE REMOTEST VILLAGES OF SIBERIA.

STANISLAW LOZOWIECKI CAME ON ONE TRAIN WITH HIS WIFE POLONIA. HIS HOME WAS IN GRODNO.

"I WAS DEPORTED IN 1947 AS A KULAK (RICH PEASANT)," HE SAID. "I WAS IN SEVERAL CAMPS IN SIBERIA AND IN 1953 IN NORLYSK KOMAR WHEN PRISONERS WENT ON STRIKE.

"WE RAN UP A FLAG WITH THE WORDS 'DEATH OR FREEDOM.' THEY BROUGHT OUT TANKS TO QUELL THE RISING. MANY PEOPLE -- HUNDREDS -- WERE SHOT ON THE SPOT...

"IN THE STALINIST YEARS THE SECRET POLICE WERE CONSTANTLY INTERROGATING PEOPLE. THE FAVORITE-TRICK WAS TO HOLD THEIR HEADS UNDER WATER TO FORCE THEM TO CONFESS. SOMETIMES THEY GAVE THEM ELECTRIC SHOCKS, WITH A DOCTOR STANDING BY TO WATCH THE VICTIM.

"IN 1952 MY WIFE WAS TAKEN TO SIBERIA. TWO YEARS LATER I WAS LET OUT OF CAMP AND WE WERE ABLE TO LIVE AND WORK TOGETHER IN A VILLAGE -- BUT STILL IN SIBERIA.

"WE APPLIED TO COME BACK TO POLAND AND FINALLY GOT PERMISSION. IT WAS A LONG BUSINESS BUT THIS WAS BEFORE THE MOSCOW TALKS AND I BELIEVE THINGS ARE BETTER NOW."

HIPOLIT MOSSAKOWSKI, WITH A BLACK GOATEE AND DROOPING MOUSTACHES, HAD HIS FAMILY WITH HIM. THE MOTHER, TWO SONS AND THREE DAUGHTERS CLUSTERED ROUND AS HE TOLD HIS STORY:

"IT MAY SOUND STRANGE, BUT THE FIRST THING MY WIFE AND I WILL DO IS TO GO TO A PRIEST AND BE MARRIED IN CHURCH AND HAVE THE CHILDREN CHRISTENED.

"WE WERE IN KAZAKHSTAN AND NO PUBLIC WORSHIP WAS ALLOWED THERE BUT EVERY DAY WE PRAYED TOGETHER AT HOME."

NEARLY 100 REPATRIATES HAVE BEEN ARRIVING IN WARSAW DAILY. OTHERS ARE GOING DIRECT TO OTHER CITIES.

THOSE ARRIVING SO FAR HAVE HAD TO PAY THEIR OWN FARES ACROSS SOVIET UNION. POLISH AUTHORITIES MEET THEM AT ONE OF FOUR BORDER POINTS. THEY ARE EACH GIVEN 1,000 ZLOTIES (IN TERMS OF PURCHASING POWER AROUND $25) AND A FREE TICKET TO THEIR DESTINATION IN POLAND.

AT WARSAW THEY ARE MET BY RED CROSS OFFICIALS AND VOLUNTEER GROUPS OF STUDENTS AND YOUNG FACTORY HANDS. IF THEY HAVE NO RELATIVES TO GO TO, THE YOUNGSTERS FIND THEM LODGINGS UNTIL THEY CAN GET SETTLED.

THE RED CROSS MEN SAY THEY EXPECT 40,000. ESTIMATES OF THE NUMBER OF POLES STILL IN RUSSIA VARY FROM 100,000 TO 400,000.

END ADVANCE FOR FRIDAY PMS DEC. 14--MOVED DEC. 13

MR842AES

1956

B40 Q (390)

-17-

MOSCOW, DEC. 14 (AP)-NEWSPAPERS RECEIVED HERE TODAY REPORTED STUDENT UNREST IN LENINGRAD AND THE BALTIC STATES.

AN EDITORIAL IN THE LENINGRAD PRVADA SAID STUDENTS DISRUPTED CLASSES AT LENINGRAD UNIVERSITY BY DEMANDING "RE-EVALUATION OF VALUES."

A SEPARATE ARTICLE IN THE SAME PAPER CHARGED STUDENTS IN OTHER LENINGRAD INSTITUTES HAVE BEEN INSISTING ON "DISCUSSING PROBLEMS THAT ARE NOT TO BE DISCUSSED."

SOVIET LITHUANIA, AN ORGAN OF THE LITHUANIAN COMMUNIST PARTY, QUOTED A TOP COMMUNIST AS SAYING STUDENT UNREST IN THAT BALTIC STATE REACHED PROPORTIONS "BORDERING ON HOOLIGANISM."

THE COMMUNIST, IDENTIFIED AS U. MATULIS, A DEPUTY OF THE LITHUANIAN SUPREME SOVIET, ALSO WAS QUOTED AS DENYING "SLANDEROUS WESTERN REPORTS" OF MASS DEPORTATIONS FROM LITHUANIA.

SIMILAR REPORTS OF STUDENT UNREST HAVE BEEN RECEIVED FROM THE SOVIET BALTIC REPUBLICS OF LATVIA AND ESTONIA. A MEMBER OF AN ESTONIAN ARTISTS DELEGATION VISITING MOSCOW TOLD A REPORTER STUDENTS AT RIGA UNIVERSITY HAD BEEN CRITICIZED FOR "LACK OF DISCIPLINE AND RESPECT FOR AUTHORITY," ESPECIALLY SINCE THE HUNGARIAN REVOLUTION.

30.24- 9797

LATVIAN AND ESTONIAN NEWSPAPERS RECEIVED HERE HAVE REFERRED TO THE NECESSITY OF RE-EDUCATING YOUTH AND REBUFFING THE "GROWING INFLUENCE OF BOURGEOIS PROPAGANDA."

SOVIET LITHUANIAN QUOTED MATULIS AS SAYING: "THE AMERICAN PRESS IS TRYING TO CONVINCE LITHUANIANS ABROAD THAT SOVIET LITHUANIA HAS FEW LITHUANIANS LEFT."

HE SAID THE WESTERN PRESS IS "TRYING TO OUTSPIT EACH OTHER" SLANDERING THE LITHUANIAN PEOPLE AND GOVERNMENT. HE ADDED:

"WE CANNOT CLOSE OUR EYES TO THE FACT WE TOO HAVE CERTAIN PEOPLE WHO IN DIFFERENT WAYS CATCH THIS SPIT, CIRCULATE IT AND PASS IT OFF AS PURE TRUTH."

HE SAID THIS "WAVE OF SLANDER" HAS BEEN INTENSIFIED SINCE THE HUNGARIAN REVOLUTION AND REACHED A POINT WHERE "SOMETIMES THEY INFLUENCE SOME REPRESENTATIVES OF THE INTELLIGENTSIA AND STUDENTS."

MATULIS' STATEMENT WAS THE SECOND ADMISSION THIS WEEK OF STUDENT UNREST IN LITHUANIA. ANTANAS SNECHKUS, FIRST SECRETARY OF THE LITHUANIAN COMMUNIST PARTY, TOLD THE SUPREME SOVIET EARLIER THAT STUDENT UNREST HAD INCREASED SINCE THE HUNGARIAN REVOLT.

LENINGRAD PRAVDA REPORTED STUDENTS HAD BEEN MAKING "DEMAGOGIC STATEMENTS" AGAINST SOVIET MASTERY IN THE FIELD OF ART WHILE DEFENDING A "NEW CROP OF WRITERS" WHOSE STATEMENTS DO "NOT CONFORM TO THE TRUTH."

IT COMPLAINED UNIVERSITY PROFESSORS DID NOTHING TO COMBAT SUCH HERESEY. STUDENTS NEWSPAPERS IN VARIOUS LENINGRAD INSTITUTES, IT SAID, "PRINT VIEWS WITHOUT ANY IDEOLOGICAL OR POLITICAL SENSE" AND HAVE FALLEN UNDER THE INFLUENCE OF "BOURGEOIS IDEAS."

WD6PES

1956

A64 0)

N (LEAD SUEZ (ROUNDUP)

BY LEONARD LEDDINGTON

PORT SAID, EGYPT, DEC.14 (AP)-A DISPUTE BOILED UP TODAY FROM CONFLICTING VIEWS OF BRITAIN'S FIRST LORD OF THE ADMIRALTY AND AN AMERICAN GENERAL ON WHAT ROLE BRITISH-FRENCH SALVAGE CREWS MAY TAKE IN CLEARING THE SUEZ CANAL.

VISCOUNT HAILSHAM, CIVILIAN CHIEF OF THE BRITISH ROYAL NAVY ESTABLISHMENT, ARRIVED TO INSPECT SALVAGE OPERATIONS AS EGYPTIANS CONTINUED EXPLOSIVE HARASSING ATTACKS ON WITHDRAWING BRITISH OCCUPATION FORCES.

LT. GEN. RAYMOND A. WHEELER, RETIRED U.S. ARMY CHIEF OF ENGINEERS NOW IN CHARGE OF CANAL SALVAGE OPERATIONS FOR THE UNITED NATIONS, HAS SUGGESTED THE USE OF BRITISH-FRENCH SALVAGE SHIPS ALREADY HERE. BUT TO MAINTAIN U.N. NEUTRALITY HE DOES NOT WANT THE BRITISH-FRENCH CREWS.

LORD HAILSHAM WAS ANNOYED BY WHEELER'S STATEMENT THE U.N. COULD QUICKLY ASSEMBLE A COMMERCIAL SALVAGE FORCE AS EFFECTIVE AS THE ONE HERE.

"THAT IS A PROPOSITION WHICH COULD ONLY BE GREETED WITH INCREDULITY BY MY ADVISERS," HAILSHAM TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE. "I'M ADVISED BY THE PEOPLE MOST COMPETENT IN THE WORLD TO JUDGE THIS QUESTION AND THEY TELL ME IT IS NONSENSE."

HAILSHAM SAID THE WITHDRAWAL OF THE BRITISH-FRENCH SALVAGE FLEET AS DEMANDED BY PRESIDENT NASSER OF EGYPT WOULD MORE THAN DOUBLE THE TIME NEEDED TO REOPEN THE CANAL. THE BRITISH-FRENCH ALREADY HAVE CLEARED A CHANNEL IN THE MEDITERRANEAN END OF THE CANAL.

THE FIRST LORD SAID WHEELER'S SUGGESTION SEEMED MORE CONCERNED WITH PLACATING CAIRO THAN WITH CARRYING OUT THE U.N. WISHES FOR SPEEDY RESTORATION OF THE CANAL.

"THE FACT THAT HE IS AN AMERICAN OFFICER CAN'T BE LOST SIGHT OF," HAILSHAM SAID.

"THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN HAVE BEEN SO VERY CLOSE THAT IT WOUNDS US PARTICULARLY IF THEY (WHEELER'S SUGGESTIONS) ARE MADE IN ANY WAY THE VEHICLE OF ANTI-BRITISH SENTIMENTS." THE OUTSPOKEN HAILSHAM OFTEN REMINDS HIS LISTENERS THAT HE IS HALF-AMERICAN--ON HIS MOTHER'S SIDE.

WHEELER SAID HE WOULD COMMUNICATE THE BRITISH VIEW TO U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD.

THE BRITISH-U.N. CONFLICT OVER SALVAGE OPERATIONS COINCIDED WITH A REPORTED ISRAELI-U.N. DISPUTE OVER THE ISRAELI WITHDRAWAL FROM SINAI PENINSULA.

YUGOSLAV SOURCES SAID ONE OF THEIR PATROLS IN THE U.N. EMERGENCY FORCE WAS HALTED BY THE ISRAELI ARMY AND FORCED TO PULL BACK NEARLY 4 1/2 MILES TO THE 31-MILE MARK EAST OF THE CANAL. THREE YUGOSLAV COLUMNS WERE HELD UP AT THE 31-MILE POINT IN THE DESERT.

EGYPTIAN SOURCES SAID THE ISRAELIS WERE DEMANDING SWEEPING CONCESSIONS BEFORE COMPLETING THEIR WITHDRAWAL FROM THE PENINSULA.

THEY SAID THE ISRAELIS DEMAND THE U.N. GUARANTEE THE SAFETY OF ALL ISRAEL'S FRONTIERS, A GENERAL SETTLEMENT OF THE PALESTINE CONFLICT AND A SOLUTION FOR THE ARAB-ISRAELI DISPUTE OVER THE PROPOSED RIVER JORDAN IRRIGATION PROJECT.

LT. GEN. SIR HUGH STOCKWELL SAID "IRRESPONSIBLE LITTLE BRUTES" OF THE EGYPTIAN FEDAYEEN (COMMANDOS) WERE BEHIND THE ATTACKS IN PORT SAID.

THERE WERE FOUR HAND GRENADE THROWING INCIDENTS IN THE PAST 24 HOURS. THE ONLY BRITISH CASUALTY WAS MAJ. JAMES WILLIAMS, WHO WAS INJURED AS HE KICKED A GRENADE OUT OF HIS CAR YESTERDAY. AT LEAST THREE EGYPTIANS HAVE BEEN HURT, INCLUDING ONE OF THE GRENADE THROWERS.

MYSTERY STILL SURROUNDED THE FATE OF LT. ANTHONY MOORHOUSE, A BRITISH OFFICER KIDNAPED EARLIER IN THE WEEK. GEN. STOCKWELL, THE BRITISH COMMANDER, SAID LOCAL EGYPTIAN AUTHORITIES WHO HAVE BEEN TOLD TO RETURN MOORHOUSE TO THE BRITISH HAVE MADE "CONSIDERABLE PROGRESS."

BUT STOCKWELL ALSO SAID HE DID NOT KNOW WHETHER MOORHOUSE "IS ALIVE OR DEAD." THE EGYPTIAN UNDERGROUND HAS SAID HE HAS BEEN SLAIN.

ADDITIONAL FINNISH TROOPS OF THE U.N. POLICE FORCE LEFT ABU SUWEIR FOR PORT SAID TO JOIN OTHERS ALREADY THERE AIDING IN SUPERVISING THE WITHDRAWAL OF BRITISH AND FRENCH FORCES.

U.N. SOURCES IN CAIRO ESTIMATED IT WOULD BE ANOTHER TWO DAYS BEFORE THE WITHDRAWAL IS COMPLETED. EGYPTIAN AUTHORITIES SAY THEY WILL RESUME CONTROL OF THE PORT AS SOON AS THE BRITISH AND FRENCH GET OUT. CAIRO PLANS TO DISPATCH 1,050 EGYPTIAN POLICE FROM ISMAILIA AND 950 MORE FROM NEAR CAIRO AS SOON AS IT IS FEASIBLE.

THE AUTHORITIES SAID A MILITARY GOVERNOR WILL BE NAMED AND PORT SAID DECLARED A "CLOSED CITY" FOR A WEEK DURING THE TRANSITION PERIOD.

QR&HW741PES

1956

A122 (250)

BY LEONARD LEDDINGTON

PORT SAID, EGYPT, DEC. 14 (AP)-THE LAST SHIPLOAD OF JEWS FLED PORT SAID TODAY, LEAVING BEHIND ONLY TWO FRIGHTENED FAMILIES. THESE TWO REFUSED TO DEPART UNTIL THEIR MEN ARE RELEASED FROM HOSTAGE.

"THEY SAY ITS NO USE GOING ANYWHERE WITHOUT THEIR MEN," EXPLAINED RABBI MARCEL KALIFA, JEWISH CHAPLAIN FOR THE FRENCH FORCES WHO SUPERVISED TODAY'S DEPARTURE. "THEY FEEL LIFE ISN'T WORTH WHILE WITH JUST HALF THEIR FAMILIES AND THEY WOULD JUST AS WELL SUFFER HERE AS SOMEWHERE ELSE."

HE ADDED: "PLEASE, NO NAMES, THEY'RE IN TROUBLE ENOUGH ALREADY."

JEWISH FAMILIES HAD BEEN VISITED BY EGYPTIAN SECRET POLICE IN THE EAARLY MORNING HOURS JUST BEFORE BRITISH AND FRENCH TROOPS LANDED HERE LAST MONTH AND ONE MEMBER OF EACH FAMILY WAS TAKEN HOSTAGE. THERE HAS BEEN NO WORD OF THEM SINCE, JEWS HERE SAY. RABBI KALIFA SAID HIS CHECK OF FAMILIES HERE SHOWED 92 HAD BEEN TAKEN FROM PORT SAID'S TOTAL JEWISH POPULATION OF 300 IN THAT PREDAWN RAID.

NINETY-FIVE JEWS--BEWILDERED OLD PEOPLE, YOUNG MOTHERS WITH BABIES IN ARMS AND A NUMBER OF BOYS AND GIRLS--QUIT PORT SAID TODAY, GOING ABOARD THE FRENCH TROOPSHIP PASTEUR.

"THE SHIP WILL SAIL NEXT WEEK," EXPLAINED A FRENCH OFFICER, "BUT WE THOUGHT IT SAFEST TO GET THE CIVILIANS ON BOARD AS SOON AS POSSIBLE."

ALL TOLD SOME 330 CIVILIANS WERE TAKEN BY FRENCH LANDING CRAFT FROM THE DOCKSIDE TO THE PASTEUR, ANCHORED OUT IN THE HARBOR, INCLUDING 65 FRENCH NATIONALS AND 15 ITALIANS, GREEKS, YUGOSLAVS AND STATELESS PERSONS.

FRENCH NATIONALS GOING ABOARD WERE ALLOWED TO TAKE MAJOR ITEMS OF HOUSEHOLD BELONGINGS BUT BECAUSE OF SPACE LIMITATIONS OTHERS WERE PERMITTED TO TAKE ONLY A TRUNK OR TWO AND A FEW BAGS OF PERSONAL GOODS. MANY WRAPPED THEIR BELONGINGS IN AN OLD SHEET OR TABLECLOTH.

BU1056PES

1956

A119 (160)

BY WILTON WYNN

CAIRO, EGYPT, DEC. 14 (AP)-CAIRO MORNING PAPERS SAID TODAY THE FINAL BRITISH-FRENCH WITHDRAWAL FROM PORT SAID IS EXPECTED AT ANY MOMENT.

UNITED NATIONS SOURCES ESTIMATED ANOTHER TWO DAYS WOULD BE NEEDED BEFORE THE FINAL PULLOUT.

PORT SAID IN EGYPTIAN EYES HAS BECOME THIS COUNTRY'S STALINGRAD--THE SYMBOL OF NATIONAL RESISTANCE WHICH STOPPED AN INVASION.

EGYPTIAN AUTHORITIES ALREADY HAVE ANNOUNCED ELABORATE PLANS TO RESTORE EGYPTIAN CONTROL IMMEDIATELY ON WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS. SOME 1,050 EGYPTIAN POLICE ARE STATIONED AT ISMAILIA ON THE SUEZ CANAL READY TO MOVE IN WHILE ANOTHER 950 ARE ASSEMBLED NEAR CAIRO TO BE SENT TO PORT SAID QUICKLY.

EGYPTIAN AUTHORITIES HAVE ANNOUNCED A MILITARY GOVERNOR WILL BE APPOINTED IMMEDIATELY AND PORT SAID MADE A "CLOSED CITY" FOR ONE WEEK DURING THE TRANSITION PERIOD.

THE MINISTER OF RURAL AND MUNICIPAL AFFAIRS, ABDUL LATIF BOGHDADY, IS HEAD OF A COMMITTEE ALREADY FORMED TO ASSESS DAMAGE TO PORT SAID AND TO PLAN REBUILDING.

THE MINISTER OF SOCIAL AFFAIRS, HUSSEIN SHAFEI, HAS ANNOUNCED PLANS FOR THE RETURN OF 3,000 WAR REFUGEES TO PORT SAID. THE REFUGEES FIRST WILL GO TO A RECEPTION CAMP AND THEN TO THEIR HOMES IN THE CITY.

30.24- 9799

MEN AND WOMEN OF EGYPT'S NATIONAL LIBERATION ARMY MARCHED THROUGH CAIRO STREETS THIS MORNING IN PARADES CELEBRATING THE IMMINENT WITHDRAWAL.

IN ONE 195 YOUNG EGYPTIAN WOMEN IN BATTLE DRESS MARCHED WITH NEARLY A THOUSAND NATIONAL GUARDSMEN AND POLICEMEN. A POLICE BAND PLAYING BAGPIPES MARCHED WITH THEM.

SEVERAL SIMILAR PARADES CONVERGED ON REPUBLIC SQUARE IN FRONT OF EX-KING FAROUK'S OLD ABDIN PALACE, WHERE SPEECHES WERE DELIVERED PRAISING THE RESISTANCE OF EGYPT'S LIBERATION ARMY IN THE BATTLE OF PORT SAID.

THE MIDDLE EAST NEWS AGENCY ANNOUNCED A WEEK OF TRIUMPHAL PROCESSIONS WILL BE HELD IN PORT SAID AFTER THE WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS. EACH PROVINCE IN THE COUNTRY WILL ORGANIZE ONE PROCESSION, INCLUDING MEMBERS OF POPULAR RESISTANCE UNITS, BOY SCOUTS, FIRST AID VOLUNTEERS, AND TRADE UNIONS. EACH PROCESSION WILL STAY ONE DAY IN PORT SAID.

KS1027AES

A115
(140)

TEL AVIV, DEC. 14 (AP)-MAJ. GEN. MOSHE DAYAN, CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE ISRAELI FORCES, SAID TONIGHT ISRAEL'S DEFEAT OF EGYPT IN THE SINAI PENINSULA WOULD NOT HAVE BEEN POSSIBLE WITHOUT ARMS AID FROM FRANCE.

ADDRESSING A PUBLIC MEETING HERE, THE 41-YEAR-OLD COMMANDER DREW APPLAUSE AND CHEERS WHEN HE DECLARED: "WE OWE THANKS FIRST TO THE NATION WHICH IS THE FRIENDLIEST OF ALL TOWARD US TODAY.

"WE WOULD HAVE HAD TO DRIVE TO SUEZ IN TAXICABS AND ON BICYCLES."

DAYAN SAID THE FIGHTING DESTROYED TWO MYTHS: "THAT OF THE ABILITY OF THE EGYPTIAN ARMY TO DEFEAT ISRAEL, AND THAT OF THE EFFECTIVENESS OF THE MILITARY ALLIANCES OF THE ARAB COUNTRIES."

HE SAID THE LESSON OF SINAI CAMPAIGN "MUST SURELY ~~BE TO THE~~ BE TO THE ARAB WORLD THAT THERE IS A HISTORIC NECESSITY FOR PEACE."

BUT HE ADDED THAT HE DOUBTED THE ABILITY OF THE "ARAB PUPIL TO LEARN THIS LESSON." (INSERTING DROPPED LINES)

THE AP
UK1047PES

A80 (120)

BEIRUT, LEBANON, DEC.14 (AP)-SYRIA WILL NOT ALLOW OIL TO FLOW AGAIN ACROSS ITS TERRITORY UNTIL ALL FOREIGN TROOPS HAVE BEEN WITHDRAWN FROM EGYPT, SYRIAN PUBLIC WORKS MINISTER MAJDEDDIN JABRI DECLARED HERE TODAY.

HE TOLD REPORTERS THE SYRIAN GOVERNMENT WILL NOT PAY FOR THE RECONSTRUCTION OF PIPELINES SABOTAGED AFTER THE BRITISH AND FRENCH ASSAULT ON THE SUEZ.

JABRI CAME HERE TO TALK WITH LEBANESE LEADERS AND TRY TO SETTLE DIFFERENCES OVER THE SUEZ CRISIS.

LEBANON WANTS A SPEEDY REPAIR OF THE PIPELINES, ONE OF WHICH CARRIES OIL TO THE LEBANESE PORT OF TRIPOLI, AND WANTS TO RESUME NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE BRITISH-MANAGED IRAQ PETROLEUM COMPANY FOR A ROYALTY INCREASE.

JB831PES

1956

A53 (150)

NEW DELHI, INDIA, DEC. 14 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER NEHRU FLEW TOWARD THE UNITED STATES TODAY FOR TALKS WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND OTHER HIGH U. S. OFFICIALS.

PRESIDENT RAJENDRA PRASAD WAS AMONG THOSE SEEING NEHRU'S PARTY OFF. THE PRIME MINISTER IS EXPECTED TO BEGIN HIS TALKS WITH EISENHOWER IN WASHINGTON SUNDAY. THE WHOLE TRIP WILL TAKE ABOUT 12 DAYS.

THOSE ACCOMPANYING NEHRU INCLUDED HIS DAUGHTER, MRS. INDIRA GANDHI. HE IS FLYING IN AN INDIAN AIRLINER TO LONDON. THERE, EISENHOWER'S PLANE, THE COLUMBINE, WILL PICK HIM UP FOR THE FLIGHT TO WASHINGTON.

NEHRU PLANNED TO SPEND FOUR OR FIVE HOURS IN THE BRITISH CAPITAL TOMORROW. HE MIGHT SEE PRIME MINISTER EDEN, RETURNING TODAY FROM A VACATION IN JAMAICA.

THE INDIAN PRIME MINISTER WILL VISIT CANADA AS WELL AS THE UNITED STATES. DIPLOMATS THOUGHT THAT ON HIS RETURN TRIP HE MIGHT GO TO BELGRADE TO DISCUSS THE HUNGARIAN CRISIS WITH YUGOSLAV PRESIDENT TITO AND TO CAIRO TO DISCUSS THE MIDDLE EASTERN SITUATION WITH EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER.

DURING A STOPOVER IN BOMBAY, NEHRU REFERRED TO PUBLICITY GIVEN HIS AMERICAN VISIT AND SAID IT "ALARMS ME BECAUSE IT LEADS PEOPLE TO EXPECT TOO MUCH. I AM SURE MY VISIT WILL HAVE FRUITFUL RESULTS FOR US IN OUR RELATIONS WITH THE UNITED STATES."

"THE MAIN THING I HOPE WILL BE BETTER UNDERSTANDING WITH EACH OTHER, WICH IS BASICALLY MORE IMPORTANT THAN ANY DECISION TAKEN OR PROBLEMS DISCUSSED BECAUSE THAT FORMS THE BASIS FOR FUTURE WORK AND COOPERATION. BUT TO EXPECT SOMETHING REMARKABLE TO HAPPEN IS NOT FAIR TO ME OR PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

"THAT IS WHY I SAY I AM A LITTLE APPREHENSIVE ABOUT THE KIND OF PUBLICITY BEING GIVEN TO MY VISIT."

HE SAID HE MUST BE BACK IN NEW DELHI BY DEC. 30 TO SEE PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI OF CHINA, WHO IS NOW MAKING A SOUTHEAST ASIA SWING.

KS955AES

1956

A134

HONG KONG, DEC. 14 (AP)-PEIPING RADIO SAID TODAY RED CHINESE TROOPS COMPLETED THEIR WITHDRAWAL FROM AREAS WEST OF THE 1941 CHINESE-BURMESE BORDER LINE ON WEDNESDAY.

THE BROADCAST SAID THE WITHDRAWAL WAS IN ACCORD WITH AN AGREEMENT REACHED BETWEEN PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI AND U NU, FORMER PREMIER OF BURMA, ON NOV. 9 WHICH ACCEPTED THE 1941 LINE AS A BASIS OF NEGOTIATION. THAT LINE WAS ESTABLISHED BY AGREEMENT BETWEEN BRITAIN, THEN THE RULER OF BURMA, AND THE CHINESE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT.

BY THE AGREEMENT, BURMESE TROOPS ARE TO WITHDRAW FROM THREE TOWNS, HPIMAW, KANGFANG AND GAWLUM IN NORTHERN KACHIN STATE BY THE END OF THE YEAR, AND ALSO GIVE UP A PERPETUAL LEASE ON A PASS LINKING THE SHAN AND KACHIN STATES. RED CHINA AGREED TO PULL OUT OF THE BORDER AREAS OF THE WA STATES WHICH HER TROOPS OCCUPIED IN 1953.

KS1015AES

A42

SINGAPORE, DEC. 14 (AP)-CHINESE SECRET SOCIETY GANGSTERS CLASHED THREE TIMES IN SINGAPORE LAST NIGHT. MANY OF THE COMBATANTS WERE REPORTED SERIOUSLY HURT BUT NONE WAS HOSPITALIZED.

THREE GROUPS OF ABOUT 40 MEN EACH BATTLED WITH AN ASSORTMENT OF AXES, SWORDS, DAGGERS, BICYCLE CHAINS, SCREWDRIVERS, BOTTLES AND PIPES. THE GANGSTERS FLED EACH TIME POLICE PATROLS ARRIVED.

POLICE SAID THE STREE FIGHTING WAS THE RESULT OF A DISPUTE OVER WHICH SECRET SOCIETY WAS THE MOST POWERFUL IN THE COLONY.

BU417AES

A88

SEOUL, DEC. 14 (AP)-GEN. LEE HEUNG KEUN, SOUTH KOREAN ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, SAID TODAY COMMUNIST NORTH KOREA IS RESTRICTING CIVILIAN TRAVEL APPARENTLY TO PRECLUDE ANY POSSIBILITY OF A HUNGARIAN STYLE REVOLT.

LEE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THE RESTRICTION WAS MADE "UNDER THE PRETEXT" OF LOCAL ELECTIONS TO BE HELD SOON IN NORTH KOREA.

"BUT THEY ORDERED A CLOSE WATCH ON THEIR OWN PEOPLE," HE ADDED.

"THE MINDS OF THE PEOPLE THERE GRADUALLY ARE TURNING AWAY FROM THE COMMUNIST REGIME AS A RESULT OF THE HUNGARIAN REVOLT," LEE SAID.

THE ARMY CHIEF SAID HIS STATEMENT WAS BASED ON INTELLIGENCE REPORTS.

LF717AES.

B96

Q

1956

(170)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC. 14 (AP)-AMBASSADOR FADHIL JAMALI OF IRAQ CHARGED TODAY THAT ISRAEL IS USING "HITLER METHODS OF SCORCHED EARTH" IN WITHDRAWING FROM SINAI PENINSULA.

JAMALI TOLD REPORTERS DELEGATES OF THE 11 ARAB MEMBERS OF THE U.N. CALLED ON SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMRSKJOLD TODAY AND DEMANDED AN INVESTIGATION AND REPORT.

"ROADS, RAILROADS, COMMUNICATIONS LINES, BRIDGES, VILLAGES, WATER TANKS AND WELLS ARE BEING COMPLETELY DEMOLISHED," HE SAID. "ISRAEL IS APPLYING HITLER METHODS OF SCORCHED EARTH BEFORE WITHDRAWING FROM SINAI. THIS IS A CLEAR VIOLATION OF THE CEASE-FIRE RESOLUTION BECAUSE IT MEANS A CONTINUATION OF AGGRESSION."

JAMALI SAID THE ARABS STATES ALSO DEMANDED THAT HAMMARSKJOLD INVESTIGATE THE KILLING BY ISRAEL OF AT LEAST 48 ISRAELI ARABS IN THE VILLAGE OF KAFR KASSEM ON OCT. 29. HE SAID ISRAEL HAD ACKNOWLEDGED THE SHOOTING OF THAT MANY BUT THE ARABS BELIEVED THE NUMBER WAS GREATER. HE CHARGED THAT ISRAEL IN THIS AFFAIR COMMITTED "THE CRIME OF GENOCIDE" AGAINST INNOCENT ARAB INHABITANTS OF ISRAEL. GENOCIDE HAS BEEN DEFINED AS THE MASS KILLING OR EXTERMINATION OF A SECT OR RACE.

ED145PES

A82

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC.14 (AP)-THE U.N. SAID TODAY THAT THE SOVIET UNION, THE UKRAINE AND WHITE RUSSIA RECENTLY PAID THE $3,904,365 BALANCE OF THEIR $8,617,239 SHARE OF THE U.N.'S 1956 EXPENSES.

THE U.S. ASSESSMENT OF $16,108,389, BIGGEST OF ALL, WAS PAID OFF LONG AGO.

WITH ONLY TWO WEEKS OF 1956 LEFT, LATEST ACCOUNTS SHOWED 37 COUNTRIES PAID UP FOR THE YEAR AND 23 STILL OWING $5,227,962.81 OF TOTAL ASSESSMENTS OF $48,330,000.

JB834PES

A180

U.N.-SOVIET (220)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC 14 (AP)-THE U.N. ASSEMBLY DECIDED TODAY TO DEBATE SOVIET CHARGES THAT THE UNITED STATES IS ENGAGED IN SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITY AGAINST SEVEN EUROPEAN COMMUNIST COUNTRIES.

U.S. DELEGATE JAMES J. WADSWORTH SAID BEFOREHAND THAT THE UNITED STATES WAS WILLING TO HAVE THE CHARGES DISCUSSED "SO THE TRUTH MAY BE KNOWN."

HE SAID IT WAS THE SOVIET UNION THAT HAD INTERVENED IN HUNGARY, NOT THE UNITED STATES AS SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER VASSILY V. KUZNETSOV HAD JUST CHARGED.

THERE, WADSWORTH DECLARED, "WORKERS AND PEASANTS AND FINALLY EVEN SOLDIERS REBELLED AGAINST THE ADMITTED MISTAKES OF THE COMMUNISTS AND GOT SHOT FOR THEIR PAINS."

THE ASSEMBLY'S ACTION WAS TO PUT ON ITS AGENDA AN ITEM ENTITLED "COMPLAINT BY THE UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS OF INTERVENTION BY THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA IN THE DOMESTIC AFFAIRS OF ALBANIA, BULGARIA, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, HUNGARY, POLAND, ROMANIA AND THE U.S.S.R. AND ITS SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITY AGAINST THOSE STATES."

THE VOTE WAS 58-2 WITH 8 ABSTENTIONS. THE ASSEMBLY THEN VOTED 47-8 WITH 14 ABSTENTIONS TO ASSIGN THE MATTER TO ITS SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE. IN BOTH ACTIONS IT FOLLOWED RECOMMENDATIONS MADE YESTERDAY BY THE STEERING COMMITTEE.

AUSTRALIA AND THE DOMINICAN REPUBLIC VOTED AGAINST INCLUDING THE ITEM IN THE GENDA. THE SOVIET BLOC VOTED AGAINST SENDING IT TO THE COMMITTEE. KUZNETSOV HELD IT WAS SO URGENT IT SHOULD BE HANDLED BY THE ASSEMBLY ITSELF.

KM1230PES

1956

A199WX

EGYPT-JEWS (230)

WASHINGTON,DEC.14 (AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY THERE IS A "WIDE VARIATION" BETWEEN EGYPTIAN AND ISRAELI ESTIMATES OF HOW MANY JEWS ARE INTERNED IN EGYPT OR ORDERED DEPORTED.

EGYPTIAN FOREIGN MINISTER MAHMOUD FAWZI SAID YESTERDAY ONLY 120 JEWS HAVE BEEN INTERNED AND 280 ADDITIONAL "STATELESS JEWS" WERE ASKED TO FIND HOMES IN OTHER LANDS. HE SAID A TOTAL OF 1,573 BRITISHERS, FRENCHMEN AND JEWS WERE BEING DETAINED FOR "VALID REASONS OF PUBLIC SECURITY."

AT A NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY, STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER JOSEPH REAP SAID THE AMERICAN EMBASSY IN CAIRO IS INVESTIGATING THE SITUATION BUT HAS REPORTED THERE IS "JUST NO WAY TO COME UP WITH A REASONABLY ACCURATE ESTIMATE" AT THIS TIME.

REAP, ANSWERING QUESTIONS, ALSO TOOK ISSUE WITH FAWZI'S REMARK THAT "HARDLY ANYTHING" IS BEING SAID ABOUT AIDING EGYPT TO RECOVER FROM WAR DAMAGE WHILE MUCH IS BEING DONE TO HELP BRITAIN AND FRANCE.

REAP SAID THE AMERICAN EMERGENCY PLAN WHICH INVOLVES DIVERTING OIL FROM THE WESTERN HEMISPHERE "WILL ALSO HELP RELIEVE THE OIL SHORTAGE IN THE MIDDLE EAST AREA."

REAP ACKNOWLEDGED THAT AT THE PRESENT TIME "NOTHING IS BEING DONE" TO PROVIDE ECONOMIC AND FINANCIAL AID TO EGYPT. HE ADDED, HOWEVER: "BY THAT I DON'T MEAN TO RULE OUTSOMETHING LATER ON."

HE DECLINED TO SAY WHETHER THE UNITED STATES BACKS EGYPT'S DEMAND THAT BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ISRAEL COMPENSATE EGYPTIANS FOR THE WAR DAMAGE SUFFERED DURING THE FIGHTING LAST MONTH.

LT130PESNM

A59WX
-95-

SYRIA-PIPELINES

WASHINGTON, DEC. 14 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES PROTESTED TO SYRIA TODAY AGAINST DELAY IN ALLOWING IMMEDIATE EMERGENCY REPAIRS ON THE PIPELINE WHICH CARRIES OIL FROM IRAQ TO THE MEDITERRANEAN.

UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE HERBERT HOOVER JR. LODGED THE PROTEST WITH THE SYRIAN AMBASSADOR, FARID ZEINEDDINE.

A STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN SAID HOOVER CALLED ON THE SYRIAN GOVERNMENT TO "TAKE IMMEDIATE STEPS TO GET THAT OIL FLOWING TO THE MEDITERRANEAN."

THE 600-MILE-LONG PIPELINE THROUGH SYRIA CARRIED ABOUT 550,000 BARRELS OF OIL DAILY FROM THE IRAQ OIL FIELDS AT KIRKUK.

SYRIAN NATIONALISTS, TO BACK UP EGYPT'S FIGHT AGAINST BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ISRAEL, SABOTAGED THE LINE AT FOUR KEY PLACES NOV. 2, SHUTTING OFF THE OIL FLOW.

"SECRETARY HOOVER SAID UNLESS WORK BEGINS IMMEDIATELY ON THE IPC (IRAQ PETROLEUM CO.) PIPELINE," THE SPOKESMAN SAID, "THE OIL SITUATION WILL BE AGGRAVATED, WHICH MEANS IN HUMAN TERMS COLD AND HUNGER."

THE UNITED STATES SEVERAL DAYS AGO OFFICIALLY REQUESTED THE SYRIAN GOVERNMENT TO ALLOW THE EMERGENCY REPAIRS TO BE MADE. PRESUMABLY THE IRAQ PETROLEUM CO. WOULD DO THE WORK.

THIS COMPANY, WHICH OWNS THE PIPELINE, HAS HEADQUARTERS IN LONDON. IT IS JOINTLY OWNED BY BRITISH, AMERICAN, FRENCH AND DUTCH OIL COMPANIES.

OIL SPECIALISTS HAVE ESTIMATED THAT BY FLYING IN PARTS, AND BYPASSING THE DESTROYED SECTIONS, A 30 TO 40 PER CENT OIL FLOW COULD BE RESTORED IN ABOUT SIX WEEKS.

HOOVER IN TALKING WITH THE SYRIAN AMBASSADOR NOTED THAT THE SYRIAN GOVERNMENT HAS NOT YET EVEN PERMITTED SURVEY TEAMS TO INSPECT THE DAMAGE.

PRESS OFFICER JOSEPH REAP SAID HOOVER ALSO NOTED THAT SYRIA IS NOT IN THE AREA OF FORMER HOSTILITIES AND "THERE'S NO REASON WHY THE WORK CAN'T GO AHEAD."

SABOTAGE ON THE 31-INCH LINE IS REPORTED TO HAVE DESTROYED THREE KEY PUMPING STATIONS AND TO HAVE PARTLY BLASTED A FOURTH. THE PUMPING STATIONS ARE USED TO MOVE OIL OVER HILLY TERRAIN TO THE MEDITERRANEAN TERMINAL, THE SYRIAN PORT OF BANYAS, WHERE TANKERS ARE LOADED.

MC826PES

1956

A51WX

(480) NIGHT OIL

BY WILMOT HERCHEI

WASHINGTON, DE 4 (AP)-MORE THAN 14 MILLION BARRELS OF U.S. OIL ALREADY HAVE BEEN SHIPPED TO WESTERN EUROPE TO RELIEVE THE SHORTAGE CAUSED BY THE SUEZ DISPUTE, THE GOVERNMENT REPORTED TODAY.

SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR SEATON SAID THE SHIPMENTS WERE HANDLED BY INDIVIDUAL AMERICAN AND FOREIGN PETROLEUM FIRMS BEFORE THE GOVERNMENT GAVE ITS GO-AHEAD TO 15 U.S. OIL COMPANIES WEDNESDAY TO POOL THEIR RESOURCES AND MEET THE EMERGENCY.

THESE SHIPMENTS STARTED ON NOV.8, SHORTLY AFTER THE BLOCKING OF THE SUEZ CANAL AND THE DAMAGING OF MIDDLE EASTERN PIPELINES, AND THE COMPUTATION GOES THROUGH DEC.5, SEATON SAID. ALL THE OIL CAME FROM THE GULF COAST AREA.

DURING ALL OF 1955, THE INTERIOR DEPARTMENT SAID, U.S. EXPORTS OF CRUDE OIL AND OIL PRODUCTS TO EUROPE TOTALED ONLY 17,538,000 BARRELS.

30.24-9801

OTHER DEVELOPMENTS IN THE OIL PICTURE TODAY:

1. A COMMITTEE OF THE NATIONAL PETROLEUM COUNCIL REPORTED THAT OCEAN-GOING TANKERS NOW UNDER CONSTRUCTION, ON ORDER OR DEFINITELY PLANNED WILL KEEP THE FREE WORLD'S SHIPYARDS OPERATING AT CAPACITY THROUGH 1961 OR '62.

2. DIRECTOR ARTHUR S.FLEMMING OF THE OFFICE OF DEFENSE MOBILIZATION (ODM) SAID THE QUESTION OF GIVING A STEEL PRIORITY FOR TANKERS IS UNDER ACTIVE CONSIDERATION.

3. SEN. O'MAHONEY (D-WYO) WARNED THAT THE UNITED STATES CANNOT POUR OIL INTO THE TANKS OF THE FREE WORLD WITHOUT "UPSETTING" ITS OWN ECONOMY. "THE UNITED STATES IS PICKING UP THE TABS FOR THIS ECONOMIC WAR," HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE.

THE 15 MAJOR U.S. OIL FIRMS AUTHORIZED TO POOL THEIR RESOURCES FOR THE BENEFIT OF WESTERN EUROPE ARE OPERATING UNDER A GOVERNMENT-APPROVED ORGANIZATION CALLED THE MIDDLE EAST EMERGENCY COMMITTEE (MEEC).

"IT IS NOTEWORTHY THAT LARGE AMOUNTS OF OIL WERE GOING TO EUROPE EVEN BEFORE THE MEEC SCHEDULES WERE BROUGHT INTO PLAY," SEATON SAID IN A STATEMENT.

"HOWEVER, THERE WAS NO INDICATION THAT THE COMPANIES, OPERATING SEPARATELY, COULD HAVE CONTINUED TO MOVE PETROLEUM AT SUCH A HIGH LEVEL.

"THE (GOVERNMENT-APPROVED) PLAN OF ACTION AND SPECIFIC SCHEDULES OF TANKER DIVERSIONS WE HAVE AUTHORIZED UNDER THE PLAN GIVE GREATER ASSURANCE THAT, IN THE LONG RUN, THE UNITED STATES WILL BE ABLE TO MOVE ABOUT 500,000 BARRELS OF OIL DAILY TO WESTERN EUROPE."

SEATON MADE HIS STATEMENT SHORTLY AFTER APPEARING BEFORE THE NATIONAL PETROLEUM COUNCIL WITH FLEMMING AND OTHER GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS TO BRIEF THE NPC ON THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION. THE COUNCIL IS AN INDUSTRY ADVISORY GROUP.

AT THE NEWS CONFERENCE AFTER THE NPC MEETING SEN. O'MAHONEY SAID HE HAD RECEIVED ASSURANCES THAT "VARIOUS INDEPENDENT SEGMENTS OF THE PETROLEUM INDUSTRY WILL BE REPRESENTED ON MEEC." HE DID NOT ELABORATE, BUT INDEPENDENT REFINERS HAVE BEEN PRESSING FOR REPRESENTATION IN MEEC TO PROTECT THEIR INTERESTS.

FLEMMING SAID THE INTERIOR DEPARTMENT IS NOW WORKING "TO MAKE SURE INDEPENDENT INTERESTS HAVE OPPORTUNITY TO BE RIGHT IN THE MIDDLE OF WHAT IS GOING ON AT MEEC."

THE NPC COMMITTEE SAID IT APPEARED THE WORLD TANKER FLEET WOULD BE INCREASED BY 54 PER CENT BETWEEN NOW AND 1961 THROUGH CONSTRUCTION UNDERWAY OR ON ORDER. BUT IT WARNED THAT CONSIDERABLE WORK IN PORT DEVELOPMENT WILL BE NEEDED BEFORE UNITED STATES PORTS CAN HANDLE TANKERS OF 60,000 TONS AND OVER, AND THAT SOME 25 TO 50 SUCH SHIPS ARE BEING PLANNED.

THERE WERE 2,509 SHIPS OF 43,195,426 DEADWEIGHT TONS IN THE FREE WORLD TANKER FLEET AS OF NOV.1, THE REPORT SAID. UNDER CONSTRUCTION OR UNDER CONTRACT WERE ANOTHER 814 SHIPS OF 23,352,000 TONS. PLANNED BUT NOT UNDER CONTRACT WERE TANKERS TOTALLING 5,370,400 TONS.

THE COMMITTEE SAID IT WAS INDICATED THERE WOULD BE A SHORTAGE OF STEEL FOR TANKER CONSTRUCTION.

SEATON SAID IN REMARKS PREPARED FOR THE COUNCIL THAT THE ADMINISTRATION HOPES ITS OBJECTIVES CAN BE MET "WITHOUT BURDENSOME CONTROLS OVER THE PETROLEUM INDUSTRY."

HE NOTED THAT QUESTIONS AS TO DOMESTIC PRICES ARE BEING ASKED FREQUENTLY AND SAID

"THE ADMINISTRATION HAS NO AUTHORITY TO CONTROL PRICES.
"THE INDUSTRY MUST BE FULLY AWARE OF AND IS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE EFFECTS OF ANY PRICE CHANGES IT MAKES."
SEATON SAID THE FIRST PRINCIPLE IN THE GOVERNMENT'S PRESENT APPROACH TO THE PROBLEM IS TO LET INDUSTRY HANDLE IT TO THE MAXIMUM EXTENT POSSIBLE WITH THE LEAST GOVERNMENT INTERFERENCE CONSISTENT WITH THE NATIONAL INTEREST AND FEDERAL LAW.
HE SAID THE ADMINISTRATION HAS ONLY LIMITED AUTHORITY IN ITS EFFORTS TO KEEP TO A MINIMUM THE ADVERSE EFFECTS ON THE VARIOUS SEGMENTS OF THE PETROLEUM INDUSTRY AND CALLED ON THE INDUSTRY TO TRY BY ITS OWN ACTIONS TO WARD OFF ALL POSSIBLE ADVERSE EFFECTS ON OTHER SEGMENTS.
LT659PES

B12WX

1956

(180) GYROSCOPE

WASHINGTON, DEC. 14 (AP)-THE ARMY ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT FIVE BATTALIONS AND REGIMENTS WILL BE SENT TO EUROPE LATE NEXT YEAR AND IN EARLY 1958 TO REPLACE FIVE UNITS NOW THERE.

THIS IS PART OF THE ARMY'S "OPERATION GYROSCOPE" UNDER WHICH THE ARMY ROTATES DIVISIONS AND SMALLER UNITS ON OVERSEAS ASSIGNMENTS.

LAST WEEK, THE ARMY ANNOUNCED THAT THE 4TH ARMORED DIVISION AT FT. HOOD, TEX., WOULD GO TO GERMANY NEXT NOVEMBER TO REPLACE THE 2ND ARMORED DIVISION.

TODAY'S ANNOUNCEMENT WAS ON THE FOLLOWING UNITS:

2ND ARMORED CAVALRY REGIMENT, FT. MEADE, MD., TO REPLACE 3RD ARMORED CAVALRY REGIMENT ON FEB. 15, 1958.

546TH FIELD ARTILLERY BATTALION, FT. LEWIS, WASH., TO REPLACE 519TH FIELD ARTILLERY BATTALION, OCT. 15, 1957.

36TH FIELD ARTILLERY BATTALION, FT. STILL, OKLA., TO REPLACE 291ST FIELD ARTILLERY, FEB. 15, 1958.

269TH FIELD ARTILLERY BATTALION, FT. CARSON, COLO., TO REPLACE 775TH FIELD ARTILLERY BATTALION, FEB. 15, 1958.

85TH CHEMICAL BATTALION, FT. MCCLELLAN, ALA., TO REPLACE FIRST CHEMICAL BATTALION, JULY 15, 1957.

DC305PES

A190WX

(120) CONTEMPT

WASHINGTON, DEC. 14 (AP)-PLEAS OF INNOCENT TO CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS INDICTMENTS WERE ENTERED TODAY BY TWO NEW YORK NEWSPAPERMEN AND A FORMER RADIO AND TELEVISION PROGRAM DIRECTOR.

THE PLEAS WERE ENTERED BY ALDEN WHITMAN, A COPY READER FOR THE NEW YORK TIMES; WILLIAM A. PRICE, FIRED AS A NEW YORK DAILY NEWS REPORTER AFTER AN APPEARANCE BEFORE THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE EARLY THIS YEAR; AND HERMAN LIVERIGHT, WHOSE REFUSAL TO TESTIFY COST HIM HIS JOB AS PROGRAM DIRECTOR OF NEW ORLEANS STATION WDSU.

ALL THREE ARE ACCUSED OF UNLAWFULLY REFUSING TO ANSWER QUESTIONS CONCERNING ALLEGED PAST COMMUNIST AFFILIATIONS.

TENTATIVE TRIAL DATES WERE SET BY U.S. DISTRICT JUDGE ALEXANDER HOLTZOFF--LIVERIGHT, FEB. 4; WHITMAN, FEB. 11; AND PRICE, FEB. 18.

EACH WAS RELEASED UNDER BOND OF $1,000.

DC104PES

1956

B93KA

(100)

SEATTLE, DEC. 14 (AP)-THE HOUSE SUBCOMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES ENDED ITS SERIES OF CROSS-COUNTRY HEARINGS HERE TODAY WITH THE STATEMENT BY CHAIRMAN DOYLE (D-CALIF):

"IT IS APPARENT TO US THAT FAR FROM THERE BEING THE NEED FOR THE REPEAL OF ANY EXISTING ANTI-COMMUNIST LEGISLATION, THERE IS AN IMPERATIVE NEED FOR THE STRENGTHENING OF THESE LAWS."

THE TWO-DAY HEARING HERE, QUIET IN CONTRAST TO RECENT CALIFORNIA SESSIONS, WAS AIMED PRIMARILY AT ACTIVITIES OF THE WASHINGTON AND OREGON ORGANIZATIONS "FOR PROTECTION OF THE FOREIGN-BORN."

REP. SCHRER (R-OHIO) SAT WITH DOYLE IN THE HEARING HERE.

MOST OF THE PARADE OF WITNESSES FROM WASHINGTON AND OREGON REFUSED TO ANSWER QUESTIONS ABOUT THEIR AFFILIATIONS AND ACTIVITIES.

(EDS: EARLIER (B20) MAY BE PICKED UP AS ADD)

XB1028PCS

B20KX (Q)

(320)

BY JAMES HUTCHESON

SEATTLE, DEC 14 (AP)-AN ASTORIA, ORE. WOMAN WAS ACCUSED AT A HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES SUBCOMMITTEE HEARING TODAY OF BEING "ONE OF THE PRINCIPAL PROPAGANDISTS FOR THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN THE NORTHWEST."

RICHARD ARENS, THE SUBCOMMITTEE COUNSEL, APPLIED THE LABEL TO MRS. JULIA RUUTTILA, WHO DESCRIBED HERSELF AS A HOUSEWIFE AND FREE LANCE WRITER.

"IF THAT IS NOT TRUE, I ASK YOU TO DENY IT UNDER OATH," ARENS CHALLENGED.

MRS. RUUTTILA SAID SHE DECLINED TO ANSWER UNDER RIGHTS ACCORDED HER BY THE 5TH AMENDMENT.

IT WAS ONE IN HER SERIES OF ABOUT 25 REFUSALS TO ANSWER. IN ADDITION TO INVOKING THE 5TH AMENDMENT, SHE INSISTED QUESTIONS PUT TO HER WERE NOT PERTINENT AND WERE BEYOND THE SCOPE OF THE COMMITTEE'S INVESTIGATIVE AUTHORITY.

ARENS ALSO SAID TO MRS. RUUTILA "I PUT IT TO YOU AS A FACT THAT YOU HAVE FOR SEVERAL YEARS BEEN ASSOCIATED WITH THE NORTH END CLUB OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN PORTLAND." SHE AGAIN REFUSED TO ANSWER.

MRS. RUUTTILA WAS THE SECOND WOMAN WITNESS CALLED IN THE SECOND DAY OF THE HEARING WHICH COMMITTEE MEMBERS SAID WAS AIMED AT LINKING ACTIVITIES AGAINST NATIONAL IMMIGRATION AND SECURITY LAWS WITH MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

30.24- 9803

THE OTHER WAS MRS. LOUISE HATTEN, SEATTLE, WHO LIKEWISE REFUSED TO ANSWER A SERIES OF QUESTIONS ABOUT ACTIVITIES OF THE WASHINGTON COMMITTEE FOR PROTECTION OF THE FOREIGN BORN, AND ABOUT POSSIBLE COMMUNIST PARTY ASSOCIATIONS.

ARENS ACCUSED MRS. RUUTTILA OF HAVING WRITTEN ALSO UNDER THE NAMES OF JULIA EATON AND KATHLEEN CRONIN.

MRS.RUUTTILA SAID SHE SENDS "OREGON NEWS" TO THE DISPATCHER, A PUBLICATION OF THE INTERNATIONAL LONGSHOREMEN AND WAREHOUSEMEN'S UNION, UNDER THE NAME OF KATHLEEN RUUTTILA.

ARENS ONCE USED THE WORD "MONSTROSITY," IN DESCRIBING ARTICLES AGAINST THE MCCARRAN ACT IN THE PEOPLE'S WORLD AND THE DAILY WORKER, BOTH OF WHICH HE LABELED AS COMMUNIST PUBLICATIONS. MRS.RUUTTILA CONSISTENTLY DECLINED TO ANSWER QUESTIONS WHETHER THEY WERE HER ARTICLES. SOME WERE UNDER THE NAME OF JULIA RUUTTILA, ARENS SAID.

REP.SCHERER (R-OHIO) DREW A "NO" REPLY FROM HER WHEN HE ASKED IF SHE HAD WRITTEN ANYTHING ABOUT THE "REIGN OF TERROR IN HUNGARY."

SHE ADDED LATER "I NEVER HAVE BEEN IN THE POSITION TO WRITE SUCH A STORY BUT ON THE BASIS OF THE LITTLE I'VE READ I DISAPPROVED OF IT."

HU258PCS

B100NR

NIGHT LEAD SUIT (180)

NEWARK, N.J., DEC. 14 (AP)-SEN. JOSEPH R. MCCARTHY (R-WIS) APPEARED AS A WITNESS IN A $600,000 LIBEL SUIT HERE TODAY AND DEFENDED A NEWSPAPER'S ACCOUNT OF A PRESS CONFERENCE HE GAVE IN 1953 DURING AN INVESTIGATION OF POSSIBLE COMMUNIST ESPIONAGE AT FT. MONMOUTH.

MCCARTHY TESTIFIED THAT AN ARTICLE IN THE NEWARK STAR-LEDGER OF OCT. 23, 1953 APPEARED "TO BE AN ACCURATE REPORT" OF WHAT HE TOLD NEWSMEN DURING THE INVESTIGATION HE HEADED AS CHAIRMAN OF A U.S. SENATE SUB-COMMITTEE.

THE ARTICLE IS ONE OF TWO THAT FORM THE BASIS OF THE LIBEL SUIT IN SUPERIOR COURT OF AARON H. COLEMAN, FORMER RADAR SCIENTIST AT FT. MONMOUTH, AGAINST THE STAR-LEDGER.

COLEMAN CLAIMS HE WAS DEFAMED BY THE STORIES WHICH HE SAID LINKED HIM TO ATOM SPY JULIUS ROSENBERG AND WHICH SAID THAT HE FACED POSSIBLE INDICTMENT FOR PERJURY.

RICHARD F. GREEN, COUNSEL FOR COLEMAN, ASKED THE SENATOR ABOUT AN ASSERTION IN THE NEWSPAPER STORY THAT COLEMAN HAD BEEN A COLLEGE ROOMMATE OF ROSENBERG.

COLEMAN HAS TESTIFIED THAT HE WAS A CLASSMATE OF ROSENBERG'S AT CITY COLLEGE IN NEW YORK BUT NOT A ROOMMATE.

WHO GAVE THE TESTIMONY ABOUT ROSENBERG BEING A ROOMMATE, GREEN ASKED MCCARTHY, BUT THE SENATOR SAID HE COULDN'T REMEMBER; THAT THERE WERE 350 WITNESSES.

RU1211AES NM

A176WX (AX CX)

(200)

NAVAL

(WX) NEW LONDON, CONN., DEC. 14 (AP)-ADM.ARLEIGH BURKE, CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, SAID TODAY TWO-THIRDS OF THE NAVY'S OPERATING FORCES PUT TO SEA DURING THE RECENT MIDDLE EAST CRISIS.

THIS WAS THE FIRST OFFICIAL DISCLOSURE OF THE EXTENT OF THE EMERGENCY DEPLOYMENT ORDERED WHEN THE SUEZ WAR THREATENED TO SPREAD INTO MAJOR CONFLICT.

BURKE GAVE THE FIGURE IN AN ADDRESS AT GRADUATION EXERCISES OF THE SUBMARINE SCHOOL.

WHILE HE GAVE NO FURTHER DETAILS, IT WAS GENERALLY KNOWN THAT FORCES SUCH AS THOSE BASED IN NORFOLK, VA., AND OTHER BIG EAST COAST PORTS PUT TO SEA WITHIN HOURS AFTER A GENERAL ALERT TO ALL ARMED FORCES WAS ISSUED.

ONE REASON FOR THE NAVY'S DEPLOYMENT WAS TO GET SHIPS AWAY FROM BASES WHERE THEY WOULD HAVE BEEN CONCENTRATED TARGETS AS THEY WERE AT PEARL HARBOR IN 1941. ANOTHER PURPOSE WAS TO HAVE THE VESSELS READY TO HEAD QUICKLY FOR ANY OVERSEAS AREAS WHERE THEY MIGHT BE NEEDED.

BURKE SAID THAT WHEN THE CRISIS DEVELOPED AND THE NAVY WAS ORDERED TO EVACUATE U.S.NATIONALS FROM THE WAR ZONE, THE COMMANDER OF THE 6TH FLEET IN THE MEDITERRANEAN HAD PLANS READY FOR IMMEDIATE ACTION.

"WITHIN HOURS THE EVACUATION WAS UNDER WAY," SAID BURKE.

WE1215PES

A27BX

(220)

WALTHAM, MASS., DE[illegible] AP)-GREAT BRITAIN, WITH A RUNNING START O[illegible] THE REST OF THE WORL[illegible] BE FAR AHEAD OF THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA BY 1960 IN ATO[illegible] POWER PRODUCTION, ACCORDING TO A NEW SURVEY.

PREDICTIONS PUBLISHED TODAY BY AN ORGANIZATION ENGAGED IN ELECTRONIC PRODUCTION AND NUCLEAR RESEARCH, RAYTHEON MANUFACTURING CO., ARE THAT THE COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD THEN WILL RANK IN ATOMIC POWER PRODUCTION:

GREAT BRITAIN, THE UNITED STATES, SOVIET UNION, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, FRANCE, PHILIPPINES, SWEDEN, CANADA, DOMINICAN REPUBLIC AND BELGIUM.

BRITAIN IS LISTED AS LEADING ALL IN EXPENDITURES FOR POWER REACTORS.

IN THE SAME PERIOD, HOWEVER, ACCORDING TO THE SURVEY, THE UNITED STATES WILL DOMINATE THE FIELD OF NUCLEAR REACTORS FOR RESEARCH, TESTING AND EXPERIMENTATION.

IN RESEARCH, THE UNITED STATES NOW HAS 25 OF A TOTAL 44 REACTORS IN THE WORLD REPORTED OPERATING FOR EXPERIMENT, TESTING AND RESEARCH. BRITAIN IS LISTED WITH 6, RUSSIA 4, FRANCE 2, AND ALL OTHERS 7. BUT BY 1960, THE UNITED STATES TOTAL IN THIS FIELD WILL RISE TO 65, ACCORDING TO RAYTHEON, WHILE OTHER NATIONS--ACCORDING TO ANNOUNCED PLANS--ARE BRITAIN 9, RUSSIA 4, AND ALL OTHERS, 31.

THE STUDY LISTS THIS ANTICIPATED ATOMIC POWER OUTPUT FOR 1960:

BRITAIN 1,300 MEGAWATTS, UNITED STATES 930, SOVIET UNION 385, CZECHOSLOVAKIA 150, FRANCE 95, PHILIPPINES 60, SWEDEN 50, CANADA 20, DOMINICAN REPUBLIC 12.5, BELGIUM 11.5.

OF THE 1.7 BILLION DOLLAR WORLD BUDGET FOR POWER REACTORS, BRITAIN'S SHARE IS CURRENTLY ALMOST HALF THAT TOTAL--770 MILLION DOLLARS. THE U.S. TOTAL IS 350 MILLION, RUSSIA 290 MILLION, FRANCE 110 MILLION, CZECHOSLOVAKIA 100 MILLION, AND THE REST--115 MILLION.

AJ /XA426PES NM

1956

END - DEC. 13, 1956

THE ADMINISTRATION HAS NO AUTHORITY

BLACK

BEGIN - DEC 15, 1956 — 1956

30.24-9805

A31 (280)

NIGHT LEAD NEHRU

LONDON, DEC.15 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER JAWARHALAL NEHRU OF INDIAN TOOK OFF TONIGHT FOR TALKS WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IN A "CONTENTED" MOOD.

WEARING A LIGHT FAWN RAINCOAT OVER HIS NATIONAL COSTUME, HE SEEMED OPTIMISTIC AS HE BOARDED EISENHOWER'S PERSONAL PLANE FOR HIS FLIGHT TO THE UNITED STATES.

NEHRU SPENT 45 MINUTES CONFERRING WITH PRIME MINISTER EDEN DURING HIS STOPOVER IN LONDON AND THEY PARTED WITH SMILES AND A HANDSHAKE. ASKED AT THE AIRPORT WHETHER HE WAS HAPPY ABOUT HIS TALKS WITH EDEN, NEHRU REPLIED:

"I AM VERY CONTENTED. THERE IS NOT MUCH MORE I CAN SAY AND ANYWAY I DOUBT IF YOU COULD HEAR ME IN THIS WIND."

THE INDIAN LEADER WHO HAS BEEN SHARPLY CRITIICAL OF THE BRITISH-FRENCH INTERVENTION IN EGYPT, WAS ASKED WHETHER HE HOPED TO "MAKE PEACE" WITH EDEN. HE REPLIED CURTLY:

"THERE IS NO QUESTION OF HAVING TO MAKE PEACE. WE HAVE NOT QUARRELLED. ALTHOUGH WE HAVE CERTAINLY BEEN CRITICAL--NATURALLY WE SOMETIMES DIFFER--OUR BASIC ATTITUDE OF FRIENDLINESS TOWARD EACH OTHER HAS NOT CHANGED."

AS FOR THE SUEZ SITUATION, NEHRU SAID:

"IT IS MORE HOPEFUL THAN ITWAS BUT T ERE ARE STILL OBVIOUS DIFFICULTIES. I HOPE THEY WILL SOON BE SOLVED."

NEHRU WAS ASKED ABOUT BRITISH FEARS OF SOVIET INTERFERENCE IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

"I DON'T THINK THERE ARE ANY SERIOUS DANGERS OF ANY KIND," HE REPLIED. "IF APPROACHES ARE MADE PEACEFULLY RATHER THAN WITH FEAR IN OUR MINDS, A SOLUTION WILL BE FORTHCOMING."

SOME REPORTERS TACKLED NEHRU ON HIS "SLOWNESS" TO CONDEMN RUSSIAN INTERVENTION IN HUNGARY. CALM AND SMILING, NEHRU CAME BACK:

"WEWANTED TO BE SURE OF OUR FACTS--NOT JUST TO CONDEMN. WE TRIED TO BE CONSTRUCTIVE; NOT TO SAY SOMETHING THAT DOES NOT HELP. BUT FROM THE BEGINNING WE SAID THAT FOREIGN FORCES SHOULD BE WITHDRAWN AND THE PEOPLE OF HUNGARY DETERMINE THEIR OWN FUTURE."

PS4A0PES

A162

AMS BUDGET (450)

RATIONING ROW

BY EDDY GILMORE

LONDON, DEC.15 15 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER EDEN TODAY STEPPED INTO THE CHAOS CAUSED BY BRITAIN'S FUEL SHORTAGE AND SOUGHT TO CLEAR UP A BADLY TANGLED SITUATION BEFORE GASOLINE RATIONING STARTS ON MONDAY.

BUSINESS FIRMS ALL OVER THE COUNTRY COMPLAINED THEY HAD NOT BEEN TOLD BY THE GOVERNMENT HOW MUCH GASOLINE THEY WILL BE ALLOWED FOR COMMERCIAL TRUCKS AND DELIVERY VANS. DIRECTORS OF FACTORIES--WHOSE OUTPUT IS GEARED TO AVAILABLE TRANSPORT--WAILED THEY DIDN'T KNOW EITHER.

THE INDIVIDUAL MOTORIST KNEW HOW MUCH GAS HE WOULD GET--ENOUGH FOR 200 MILES TRAVEL A MONTH--BUT FILLING STATIONS SHUT DOWN ACROSS THE NATION IN ORDER TO HAVE ENOUGH STOCKS TO HONOR RATIONING COUPONS.

"THE PETROL MUDDLE HAS DEVELOPED INTO A FIRST CLASS SCANDAL," SAID THE LIBERAL NEWS CHRONICLE. "THIS KIND OF TREATMENT IS AN INSULT TO INDUSTRY AND IT IS AN INDICTMENT OF THE MINISTRIES CONCERNED."

EDEN, WHO RETURNED FROM HIS JAMAICAN VACATION LAST NIGHT, PLANNED TO SPEND THE WEEKEND AT CHEQUERS, THE PRIME MINISTER'S COUNTRY HOME.

"IT WILL BE A WORKING WEEKEND," SAID A SPOKESMAN AT NO. 10 DOWNING ST., "AND YOU CAN BE SURE HE WILL GIVE FULL ATTENTION TO THE PETROL SITUATION."

THE MINISTRY OF FUEL SAID THE CONFUSION WAS NOT AS BAD AS IT APPEARED AND PROMISED AN ORDERLY START TO MONDAY'S RATIONING. A SPOKESMAN SAID EXTRA RATIONING COUPONS WOULD BE ISSUED TO INDUSTRY SHORTLY.

FUEL OFFICES WERE ORDERED TO RUSH EMERGENCY GASOLINE COUPONS TO THOUSANDS OF TRUCKING FIRMS TO PREVENT A NATIONWIDE TRANSPORT BREAKDOWN. MANY COMPANIES HOWLED THAT THEY HAVE NOT YET RECEIVED THEIR BASIC RATION BOOKS, LET ALONE EXTRA RATIONS. THE MINISTRY BLAMED THE CHRISTMAS MAIL RUSH AND LATE APPLICATION BY INDUSTRY.

R.A. MORTON, EXECUTIVE OFFICER OF THE ROAD HAULAGE ASSN. SAID:

"WE HAVE NOT THE FOGGIEST IDEA HOW THE 100,000 LORRIES IN THE ASSOCIATION ARE TO KEEP RUNNING. SOME OF OUR MEMBERS HAVE NOT RECEIVED THEIR BASIC RATION BOOKS. WE ARE IN A COMPLETE QUANDARY."

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE FEDERATION OF BRITISH INDUSTRIES COMMENTED:

"WE ARE VERY CONCERNED ABOUT THE SITUATION."

S.J. LAMBOURNE, CHAIRMAN OF THE LONDON AND HOME COUNTRIES DIVISION OF THE TRADERS' ROAD TTRANSPORT ASSN., ASKED THE GOVERNMENT TO POSTPONE RATIONING, SAYING:

"BY INTRODUCING RATIONING ON ITS PRESENT BASIS THE GOVERNMENT WILL CREATE THE WORST ECONOMIC CRISIS THIS COUNTRY HAS BEEN CALLED ON TO FACE."

LESS THAN 30 MINUTES AFTER HE RETURNED FROM JAMAICA, EDEN SAW FOR HIMSELF LAST NIGHT SOME OF THE EFFECTS OF THE FUEL-SHORTAGE WHICH FOLLOWED THE ABORTIVE BRITISH-FRENCH MILITARY INTERVENTION IN EGYPT.

RIDING BACK FROM LONDON AIRPORT, THE CHAUFFEUR OF THE PRIME MINISTER'S AUTOMOBILE HAD TO PASS FILLING STATIONS WHOSE PUMP ATTENDANTS WORKED INTO THE NIGHT SELLING MOTORISTS THE LAST OF RATION-FREE GASOLINE.

HUGE LINES OF AUTOMOBILES, TRUCKS AND MOTORCYCLES EXTENDED FROM THE PUMPS INTO THE HIGHWAY ALONG WHICH EDEN TRAVELED. AT TWO PLACES HIS CAR WAS HELD UP BY POLICEMEN WHO WERE CALLED OUT TO HANDLE THE TANGLED TRAFFIC AROUND THE PUMPS.

PS1236PES

A120

MASHAM, ENGLAND, DEC.15 (AP)-A CONSERVATIVE MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT TOLD A POLITICAL MEETING HERE TODAY THE UNITED STATES SHOULD GIVE BRITAIN 700 MILLION DOLLARS IN RECOGNITION OF AMERICA'S "GROSS INJUSTICE" TO BRITAIN.

SPEAKING IN HIS OWN CONSTITUENCY, GEOFFREY HIRST SAID:

"THE UNITED STATES SHOULD RECOGNIZE THE HARM THEY HAVE DONE TO BRITAIN AND THE GROSS INJUSTICE OF THEIR ACTIONS OVER SUEZ."

HE SAID HISTORY NEVER WOULD CONDONE AMERICA'S ACTION IN THE UNITED NATIONS WHEN THE U.S. VOTED WITH RUSSIA AGAINST BRITAIN.

"THIS WILL EMBITTER SOME MINDS FOR MANY YEARS," HE SAID, "BUT THERE IS ONE ACT AMERICA COULD PERFORM TO MITIGATE AGAINST RELATIONSHIPS, WHICH ARE SO VALUABLE TO US ALL, AND THAT IS--PAY THE BILL.

"A GIFT, NOT A LOAN OR EVEN AN INTEREST-FREE LOAN, OF 700 MILLION DOLLARS WOULD DO SOMETHING TO THIS END."

LS951AES

A56
NIGHT LEAD EUROPE-SPAAK (800)
BY JOSEPH E. DYNAN

PARIS, DEC. 15 (AP)-PAUL-HENRI SPAAK, BELGIAN FOREIGN MINISTER AND NATO'S NEW SECRETARY-GENERAL, MOVED SWIFTLY TODAY TO MAKE A UNIFIED EUROPE A VITAL FORCE WITHIN THE ATLANTIC COMMUNITY.

ENDING A WEEK OF INTENSE DIPLOMATIC ACTIVITY, SPAAK LED THE COUNCIL OF EUROPE'S FOREIGN MINISTERS IN A UNANIMOUS CALL FOR FREEDOM IN EASTERN EUROPE AND A PERMANENT SETTLEMENT IN THE MIDDLE EAST BASED ON UNITED NATIONS ACTIONS.

SPAAK'S RESOLUTION ECHOED MUCH OF A SIMILAR STATEMENT ADOPTED YESTERDAY BY THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO), BUT WENT A STEP FURTHER BY URGING EUROPEAN MEMBERS TO USE A COMMON POLICY TO SOLVE THEIR MOST URGENT PROBLEMS.

THE MINISTERS AGREED THAT EUROPEAN DELEGATIONS TO INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS SUCH AS THE U.N. AND NATO SHOULD WORK TOGETHER AS CLOSELY AS POSSIBLE WITH FULL AND FREQUENT CONSULTATION.

EARLIER, SPAAK, WHO STILL HAS FOUR MONTHS AS HIS COUNTRY'S FOREIGN MINISTER, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HE WILL DEVOTE THAT PERIOD TO PROMOTING EUROPEAN UNITY. HE SAID HE BELIEVED TREATIES SETTING UP JOINT DEVELOPMENT OF NUCLEAR INDUSTRIAL POWER--THE EURATOM PLAN--AND A COMMON TRADE MARKET WILL BE SIGNED BY FRANCE, WEST GERMANY, ITALY, BELGIUM, HOLLAND AND LUXEMBOURG NEXT MONTH.

HE SAID HE WOULD STRIVE TO GET BOTH TREATIES RATIFIED BY THE BELGIAN PARLIAMENT BEFORE HE STEPS OUT IN APRIL TO SUCCEED LORD ISMAY AT NATO HEADQUARTERS.

SPAAK TOLD THE NEWS CONFERENCE THE REVOLT IN HUNGARY WAS HISTORY'S FIRST EXAMPLE OF "COLLECTIVE SUICIDE OF A WHOLE PEOPLE." THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE, HE SAID, "PREFER A STRUGGLE TO THE DEATH RATHER THAN ACCEPT AN IMPOSED REGIME."

THIS QUALITY COULD NOT HAVE BEEN FORESEEN, HE SAID, AND, THEREFORE, NO DECLARATIONS BY NATO COULD HAVE AFFECTED THE REVOLT ONE WAY OR ANOTHER.

SPAAK OBSERVED SOME HUNGARIANS MIGHT HAVE HAD THE MISTAKEN IDEA THAT NATO WOULD HELP THEM WHEN THEY ROSE AGAINST THE SOVIETS BUT NEITHER NATO NOR ANY MEMBER GOVERNMENT HAD PROMISED INTERVENTION WITH ARMED FORCES.

HE DEFENDED U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES' STATEMENT RESERVING FOR HIS GOVERNMENT THE RIGHT TO ACT IN DEFENSE OF VITAL INTERESTS WITHOUT CONSULTING NATO IN ADVANCE.

"YOU CANNOT EXPECT A COUNTRY LIKE THE UNITED STATES TO SAY 'I WILL NOT TAKE ANY ACTION IN ANY PART OF THE WORLD WITHOUT CONSULTING BELGIUM,'" HE SAID, ADDING THAT DULLES SUPPORTED THE MOVE FOR MORE FREQUENT AND EXTENSIVE CONSULTATION AMONG NATO MEMBERS.

CANADA'S FOREIGN MINISTER LESTER B. PEARSON SAID TONIGHT THE NATO MEETING HAD NOT REESTABLISHED COMPLETE UNITY OF THE ALLIES.

HE ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT THE CONFERENCE "CONTRIBUTED GREATLY TO THE RESTORATION OF THIS UNITY."

PEARSON TOLD NEWSMEN "IT WOULD HAVE BEEN TOO MUCH TO EXPECT" THAT THE DEFENSE, FINANCE AND FOREIGN MINISTERS OF 15 MEMBER NATIONS WOULD SETTLE ALL PROBLEMS, ESPECIALLY IN VIEW OF SHARP DIFFERENCES ON THE MIDDLE EAST POLICY.

HE URGED AN IMMEDIATE U.N. ACTION TO ASSURE PEACE IN THE TURBULENT MIDDLE EAST AND CALLED ON THE UNITED STATES TO ASSUME LEADERSHIP WITH A MIDDLE EAST POLICY "THAT COULD BE ACCEPTABLE TO OTHER FREE NATIONS."

THE COUNCIL OF EUROPE MINISTERS' THREE-POINT RESOLUTION SAID:

1. ALL NATIONS OF EASTERN EUROPE MUST BE ALLOWED TO CHOOSE THEIR OWN FREELY ELECTED GOVERNMENTS AND THEIR OWN POLITICAL SYSTEMS WITHOUT OUTSIDE PRESSURE.

2. THE SOVIET UNION MUST IMMEDIATELY WITHDRAW, UNDER U.N. OBSERVATION. ITS FORCES FROM HUNGARY IN OBEDIENCE TO THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY RESOLUTION OF DEC. 12.

3. THE SUEZ CANAL MUST BE REOPENED UNDER A "PERMANENT AND SECURE" SYSTEM IN ACCORD WITH THE SIX PRINCIPLES SET FORTH BY THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL LAST OCTOBER. A "JUST AND PERMANENT" PEACE MUST BE ESTABLISHED BETWEEN ISRAEL AND THE ARAB STATES WHICH WILL PROMOTE THE ECONOMIC WELFARE OF ALL.

THE U.N. SIX PRINCIPLES SAID THE CANAL SHOULD BE OPEN TO ALL COUNTRIES--INCLUDING ISREAL--IN PEACE OR WAR, AND BE "INSULATED" FROM THE POLITICS OF ANY ONE COUNTRY.

THE MINISTERS ALSO ENDORSED A RESOLUTION PASSED BY THE EUROPEAN CONSULTATIVE ASSEMBLY IN STRASBOURG LAST OCTOBER WHICH:

1. CALLED FOR THE REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY AS A "FUNDAMENTAL CONDITION" FOR NORMAL RELATIONS BETWEEN THE WESTERN WORLD AND THE SOVIET UNION.

2. URGED INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENT FOR PROGRESSIVE AND EFFECTIVELY CONTROLLED DISARMAMENT, COVERING BOTH CONVENTIONAL AND NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

3. URGENT CONTROL, LIMITATION AND EVENTUALLY PROHIBITION OF EXPERIMENTAL THERMO-NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS, OR H-BOMB TESTS.

4. SUGGESTED ECONOMIC AID "WITHOUT STRINGS" TO UNDERDEVELOPED REGIONS OF EUROPE ITSELF, TO AREAS UNDER EUROPEAN CONTROL, AND INDEPENDENT NATIONS IN NEED OF SUCH ASSISTANCE.

THE COUNCIL OF EUROPE, WHICH EMBRACES NEARLY ALL THE EUROPEAN MEMBERS OF NATO AND INCLUDES NEUTRALS LIKE IRELAND, SWEDEN AND AUSTRIA, WAS THE THIRD ORGANIZATION MEETING HERE THIS WEEK.

THE SERIES OF MEETINGS WAS OPENED LAST MONDAAY BY THE SEVEN-NATION WESTERN EUROPEAN UNION (WEU) WHICH INCLUDES FRANCE, BRITAIN, WEST GERMANY, ITALY, BELGIUM, HOLLAND AND LUXEMBOURG.

THE WEU SESSION CAUTIOUSLY REVIVED THE SO-CALLED "AD HOC" PLAN FOR A CONTINENTAL POLITICAL COMMUNITY BY INSTRUCTING ITS SECRETARY-GENERAL TO STUDY AN ITALIAN PLAN FOR ELECTION OF A JOINT "EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT" BY DIRECT, UNIVERSAL SUFFRAGE. THE STUDY, TO BE COMPLETED IN THREE MONTHS, WILL COVER A SOMEWHAT SIMILAR PLAN DRAFTED AT STRASBOURG TWO YEARS AGO BY THE "AD HOC" ASSEMBLY OF DELEGATES FROM ALL OF WEU COUNTRIES EXCEPT BRITAIN.

J644PES

A18

PARIS, DEC. 15 (AP)-THE FRENCH NATIONAL ASSEMBLY HAS VOTED TO CREATE A CENTRAL ADMINISTRATION FOR THE PORTIONS OF THE SAHARA DESERT UNDER FRENCH RULE. THE ASSEMBLY VOTED LAST NIGHT 316 TO 162 FOR THE NEW SETUP. THE FRENCH HAD FEARED THAT THE DESERT AREA WITH ITS TWO MILLION NOMAD INHABITANTS MIGHT FALL UNDER THE INFLUENCE OF THE ALGERIAN NATIONALIST REBELS.

RK259AES

1956

A159
AMS BUDGET (600)
MIDDLE EAST

EDITOR'S NOTE: WILLIAM L.RYAN, ASSOCIATED PRESS FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST, IS WINDING UP A SIX-WEEK SWING AROUND TROUBLE SPOTS OF EUROPE AND THE MIDDLE EAST. HE SURVEYS IN THIS DISPATCH THE POSSIBILITY U.S. AID MIGHT KEEP THE ARAB WORLD OUT OF RUSSIA'S EMBRACE AND THE CHANCES FOR A REAL, IF INFORMAL,PEACE BETWEEN ISRAEL AND ITS ARAB NEIGHBORS.

--DASH--

BY WILLIAM L.RYAN

PARIS, DEC.15 (AP)-A BREAK IS DEVELOPING IN THE DARK CLOUDS OVER THE MIDDLE EAST.

DESPITE SINISTER PORTENTS THE UNITED STATES HAS A CHANCE--AND IT

30.24- 9807

SEEMS TO BE NOW OR NEVER--TO ASSERT THE LEADERSHIP BEING THRUST UPON IT AND ACT FORCEFULLY TO KEEP THE ARAB WORLD FROM HURTLING SUICIDALLY TOWARD THE EMBRACE OF THE SOVIET UNION.

FRIGHT WITHIN THE ARAB LEADERSHIP AT THE PROSPECT OF STEADY SOVIET GAINS IS OBVIOUS TO THE MOST CASUAL OBSERVER. THIS FRIGHT HAS BROUGHT ABOUT A WILL TO TACKLE BASIC ARAB PROBLEMS REALISTICALLY.

BEFORE LEAVING CAIRO, THIS CORRESPONDENT WAS CONVINCED PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER WAS ABOUT READY TO ANNOUNCE HE WOULD ACCEPT A PROLONGED STUDY BY A UNITED NATIONS COMMISSION OF THE REAL ROOTS OF THE TROUBLE IN THE MIDDLE EAST--THE QUESTIONS OF ISRAELI-ARAB RELATIONS. UNDER CERTAIN CONDITIONS HE MIGHT EVEN COMMIT HIMSELF IN ADVANCE TO THE COMMISSION'S FINDINGS.

AS A MAN REGARDED AS A SPOKESMAN FOR NASSER PUT IT, THE TIME HAS PASSED WHEN "WE SHOULD BE ASHAMED AND AFRAID TO HAVE A GOOD LOOK AT THE REAL ISSUES IN PALESTINE." BUT, HE ADDED, ONLY THE UNITED STATES, OF ALL NATIONS, IS IN A POSITION TO LEAD IN THIS RESPECT. ITS PRESTIGE IS HIGHER NOW IN THE ARAB WORLD THAN AT ANY TIME SINCE THE END OF WORLD WAR II.

THE SINISTER PORTENTS IN THE MIDDLE EAST LIE IN THE STEADY PRESSURE OF SOVIET ENCROACHMENT, PLAYING HEAVILY UPON ARAB NATIONALISM AND WOUNDED ARAB PRIDE, AND IN THE PERILOUS POSITION OF THE ECONOMIES AND THE POLITICAL STRUCTURES OF THE ARAB COUNTRIES IN THE WAKE OF THE MIDDLE EAST HOSTILITIES.

PERSONS HIGH IN THE NINE-NATION ARAB LEAGUE ARE SERIOUSLY STUDYING PLANS THEY HOPE WILL BRING SOME STABILITY TO THE AREA AND PROVIDE A CHANCE FOR SOMETHING LIKE REAL PEACE TO DEVELOP WITHIN A FEW YEARS.

THESE LEADERS--AND THEY HAVE GREAT INFLUENCE--SAY THIS IS THE MIDDLE EAST'S MOST CRITICAL PERIOD. FOR EGYPT, THE CHIPS ALREADY ARE DOWN.

EVEN THE RICH FEUDAL SHEIKS AND EMIRS OF THE ARAB EAST NOW ARE REPORTED WILLING TO GIVE UP SOME OF THEIR RICHES TO A COMMON PLAN FOR THE WHOLE AREA IN AN ATTEMPT TO PULL IT OUT OF ITS MORASS OF POVERTY, IGNORANCE AND FRUSTRATION.

THE ARABS WOULD FORM A NEW POOL ASSOCIATION WITHIN THE ARAB LEAGUE TO BE USED FOR GENERAL, OVER-ALL DEVELOPMENT. UNDER THIS PLAN, THE EXISTING RIGHTS OF FOREIGN INVESTORS--PARTICULARLY REGARDING OIL --WOULD BE GUARANTEED.

THE GROUP WOULD INVITE A COMMISSION, MADE UP EITHER OF UNITED NATIONS MEMBERS OR OF EXPERTS FROM AMERICAN CORPORATIONS, TO STUDY ALL THE RESOURCES OF THE AREA, INCLUDING OIL, SULPHUR AND OTHER MINERALS.

ALL ARAB NATIONS WOULD CONTRIBUTE TO THE POOL. THE SPONSORSHIP OF TH U.N., AND POSSIBLY GUIDANCE AND TECHNICAL HELP OF THE UNITED STATES, WOULD BE SOUGHT. THE ARAB LEADERS ADD QUICKLY THIS DOES NOT MEAN SUBSTANTIAL AMERICAN FINANCIAL CONTRIBUTION, BECAUSE "WE ALREADY HAVE THE MONEY."

THE ADVOCATES DO NOT WANT TO BE IDENTIFIED UNTIL THEY HAVE A CLIMATE PREPARED IN WHICH THE PROGRAM CAN BE PRESENTED IN DETAIL. THIS MEANS THEY QUIRE FIRST A GENERAL SETTLING DOWN IN THE AREA, AN EASING OF THE TENSION AND SOME RELEASE FROM THE OVERRIDING WORRIES.

THUS THE PLAN IN ITS PRELIMINARY STAGES DEPENDS ON A VISIBLE GUARANTEE TO THE ARABS AGAINST ANY NEW ATTACK FROM ISRAEL. THE ARABS SEEM REALLY AFRAID OF ISRAEL, THOUGH IT IS A NATION OF ONLY TWO MILLION IN AN AREA OF 40 MILLION ARABS.

THE VISIBLE GUARANTEE, THEY SAY, CAN ONLY BE UNITED NATIONS TROOPS FORMING A BELT BETWEEN ISRAEL AND THE ARAB COUNTRIES. WORDS WILL NOT SUFFICE. THEY POINT OUT THAT AGGRESSION CAME THIS FALL DESPITE THE 1950 DECLARATION OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE AGAINST IT.

LEADING EGYPTIANS SEEM TO FEEL THAT THE U.N. COULD PROVIDE SUFFICIENT GUARANTEES WHILE A LONG STUDY IS MADE OF THE ARAB-ISRAELI PROBLEM. WITH TYPICAL ARAB UNWILLINGNESS TO FACE UNPLEASANT FACTS, THERE SEEMS TO BE A HOPE THAT THE STUDY WILL CONTINUE FOREVER WITHOUT REACHING DEFINITE CONCLUSIONS. WHILE THE ARABS NOW HAVE A HANKERING FOR PEACE, NO LEADER DARES FORMALIZE IT. AND OF ALL THE LEADERS IN THE ARAB WORLD, ONLY NASSER IS IN A POSITION TO MAKE ANY POSITIVE MOVE.

BUT I WAS ASSURED THAT IF THE POPULATION OF THE ARAB WORLD COULD PIN ITS FAITH ON THE U.N. AND REGARD THE FRONTIERS AS SECURE, THE ARABS THEN COULD TURN TO THEIR MONUMENTAL INTERNAL PROBLEMS. THIS IN ITSELF, MY INFORMANTS SAID, WOULD DO AWAY WITH ANY JUSTIFICATION FOR TURNING TO THE RUSSIANS FOR AT LEAST 50 PER CENT OF THOS PEOPLE NOW INCLINED THAT WAY.

PS1224PES

A157

MADRID, DEC. 15 (AP)-THE SPANISH GOVERNMENT LAST NIGHT VOTED A CREDIT OF 15 MILLION PESETAS ($375,000) TO AID THE VICTIMS OF THE SOVIET AGGRESSION IN HUNGARY.

PS1203PES

1956

A67

BONN, GERMANY, DEC. 15 (AP)--THE WEST GERMAN REFUGEE MINISTRY SAID TODAY THE APPROACH OF CHRISTMAS HAS CUT THE FLOW OF EAST GERMANS SEEKING REFUGE IN THE WEST.

IN THE PAST WEEK 3,947 PERSONS QUIT THE SOVIET-OCCUPIED ZONE COMPARED WITH 4,412 IN THE PREVIOUS WEEK. THE AVERAGE IN RECENT WEEKS HAS BEEN AROUND 5,000.

OFFICIALS DESCRIBED IT AS A "SEASONAL DECLINE" BECAUSE GERMANS ARE RELUCTANT TO LEAVE HOME AT THE TIME OF THEIR BIGGEST FESTIVAL.

RK622APS

A12

BERLIN, DEC. 15 (A)-COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY DEMANDED PAYMENT TODAY OF 100,000 EAST MARKS AS COMPENSATION FOR DAMAGES CAUSED BY DIGGING THE SO-CALLED AMERICAN "SPY TUNNEL." AT THE OFFICIAL RATE 100,000 EAST MARKS IS $45,491; ON THE FREE MARKET IT AMOUNTS TO $5,555.

THE RUSSIANS CLAIMED U.S. INTELLIGENCE DUG THE TUNNEL FROM WEST BERLIN INTO EAST BERLIN IN ORDER TO TAP SOVIET MILITARY TELEPHONE WIRES.

ADN, THE OFFICIAL EAST GERMAN NEWS AGENCY, SAID THE DEMAND FOR DAMAGES WAS SERVED ON WEST BERLIN'S MUNICIPAL GOVERNMENT, WHICH MUST BEAR RESPONSIBILITY, IT SAID, FOR HAVING ALLOWED THE TUNNELING TO START ON ITS TERRITORY.

SOVIET OFFICIALS ANNOUNCED DISCOVERY OF THE TUNNEL LAST MAY AND A MOSCOW PROTEST WAS SENT TO THE UNITED STATES.

DA328PES

A121 (300)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR SATURDAY PMS

BY SEYMOUR TOPPING

(ADVANCE) BERLIN, DEC. 15 (AP)-THE TALL, SLIM GERMAN LOOKED AROUND NERVOUSLY AND SAID: "I'VE GOT A MESSAGE FROM THREE AMERICANS HELD PRISONER BY THE RUSSIANS IN A CAMP NEAR LENINGRAD."

THIS SORT OF THING HAPPENS OFTEN IN THIS CITY 110 MILES BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

SOMETIMES THE REPORTS ARE TRUE. MORE OFTEN THEY ARE PEDDLED BY REFUGEES DESPERATE FOR MONEY.

THIS STORY SOUNDED MORE CONVINCING THAN MOST. THE GERMAN, WHO LIVES IN THE COMMUNIST EAST, RISKED HIS NECK TO BRING THE REPORT IN AND ASKED NOTHING IN RETURN.

"UP UNTIL THE SPRING," HE SAID, "I WAS HELD IN A SOVIET CAMP FOR FOREIGNERS AT LIPSCHINSKAYA NEAR LENINGRAD. IT WAS A CAMP TO RECEIVE PRISONERS WHO BECAME SICK IN THE SLAVE LABOR CAMPS.

"EARLY THIS YEAR FOUR AMERICANS WERE BROUGHT TO THE CAMP. THEY WERE ARRESTED IN EAST GERMANY IN 1945 ON CHARGES OF BEING SPIES. THEY WERE SENTENCED TO 20 YEARS OF HARD LABOR BY A RUSSIAN MILITARY COURT IN BREST-LITOVSK AND SENT TO THE NOVO SIBIRSK CAMP IN SIBERIA.

"THREE DAYS AFTER THE AMERICANS WERE BROUGHT TO LIPSCHINSKAYA, ONE OF THEM DIED. HIS NAME WAS DEAN KELLY. HE LIVED IN DETROIT. HIS FATHER WAS THE OWNER OF A DRUGSTORE AND HIS BROTHER WAS A TEACHER AT THE DETROIT TECHNICAL HIGH SCHOOL."

THE GERMAN SAID THE OTHER THREE AMERICANS, STILL ALIVE, WERE:

WILLIAM SEALS, 39, OF NEW YORK CITY; FRED THOMPSON, 36, OF PHILADELPHIA; DONALD OSWELL, AGE UNKNOWN, ALSO OF PHILADELPHIA.

JUST BEFORE HE LEFT LIPSCHINSKAYA, THE GERMAN SAID, THE AMERICANS PLEADED WITH HIM TO GET OUT WORD ABOUT THEM. THE GERMAN HAD TROUBLE GETTING PERSONAL DETAILS FROM THEM BECAUSE HE KNEW ONLY A LITTLE ENGLISH.

HE GAVE THE INFORMATION ABOUT THE AMERICANS TO THE GERMAN RED CROSS AS WELL AS THIS REPORTER. "I DIDN'T CONTACT U.S. OFFICIALS BECAUSE I DIDN'T WANT IT TO BE THOUGHT I WAS AN AGENT," HE SAID.

THE U.S. ARMY COMMAND IN BERLIN SAID THE FOUR NAMES GIVEN BY THE GERMAN DO NOT APPEAR ON THEIR LISTS OF MISSING SOLDIERS. THIS INCLUDES MEN KNOWN TO HAVE DESERTED INTO THE EAST GERMAN ZONE SINCE WORLD WAR II. THE ARMY IS CHECKING FURTHER.

EFFORTS TO TRACE THE FOUR NAMES LISTED BY THE INFORMANT IN THE UNITED STATES PROVED FRUITLESS.

ED228AES

A70 (200)

BERLIN, DEC. 15 (AP)-EAST GERMAN NEWSPAPERS DISCLOSED TODAY THAT REBELLIOUS STUDENTS IN EAST BERLIN'S HUMBOLDT UNIVERSITY LAST NIGHT REFUSED TO ATTEND A COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA MEETING.

THE OFFICIAL COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER NEUES DEUTSCHLAND SAID THE STUDENTS STAYED AWAY BECAUSE FACTORY WORKERS HAD BEEN INVITED TO EXCHANGE "COMRADELY WORDS" WITH THE STUDENTS.

THIS REPORT CAME AS WORD OF MOUNTING STUDENT UNREST CONTINUED TO SEEP OUT OF EAST GERMANY. THE OFFICIAL COMMUNIST YOUTH NEWSPAPER JUNGE WELT SAID YOUTHS ATTENDING A COMMUNIST-SPONSORED FORUM IN DRESDEN ASKED WHETHER IT MIGHT NOT BE A GOOD IDEA TO LISTEN TO NEWS BROADCASTS FROM SUCH COUNTRIES AS SWEDEN AND SWITZERLAND.

THE STUDENTS SAID THEY THOUGHT THIS MIGHT BE BETTER THAN LISTENING TO STATIONS IN WEST BERLIN OR TO THEIR OWN COMMUNIST-RUN STATIONS, ALL OF WHICH THEY DESCRIBED AS "POLITICALLY OBLIGATED."

JUNGE WELT REJECTED THE SUGGESTIONS.

WEST BERLIN SOURCES REPORTED THAT COMMUNIST PARTY CELLS AT UNIVERSITIES IN HALLE AND LEIPZIG HAD PASSED RESOLUTIONS DECLARING THAT PARTY MEMBERS HAD NOT ACTED FORCEFULLY ENOUGH TO ELIMINATE "COUNTERREVOLUTIONARY ELEMENTS."

FREIE ERDE, A PROVINCIAL COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER, SAID FIVE YOUNG WORKERS WILL BE TRIED IN NEUBRANDENBURG ON CHARGES OF BEATING UP A COMMUNIST OFFICIAL WHO BERATED THEM FOR LISTENING TO WESTERN RADIO STATIONS.

FREIE ERDE SAID THE OFFICIAL WAS SO BADLY BEATEN THAT HE HAD TO BE TAKEN TO A HOSPITAL.

RJ856AES

A04

PRECEDE ZURICH DAY (190)

BY WOLF HEYEN

MUNICH, GERMANY, DEC. 15 (AP)-ZOLTAN ROSZNYAI, A CONDUCTOR OF THE BUDAPEST PHILHARMONIC ORCHESTRA AND NOW A FUGITIVE FROM COMMUNISM, LEFT FOR THE UNITED STATES TONIGHT.

HE WILL APPEAR AS GUEST CONDUCTOR AT THE DEC. 18 CONCERT OF THE MINNEAPOLIS SYMPHONY ORCHESTRA IN MINNEAPOLIS.

BEFORE BOARDING A U.S. MILITARY AIR TRANSPORT SERVICE PLANE, THE HANDSOME 30-YEAR-OLD HUNGARIAN COMPOSER-CONDUCTOR SAID HE IS GOING TO THE UNITED STATES ON ONLY A ONE-WEEK VISA (CORRECT).

HIS PLANE IS ONE OF THE SIX FLIGHTS ON TODAY'S SCHEDULE OF OPERATION SAFE HAVEN, THE GIANT U.S. AIRLIFT FERRYING 9,700 HUNGARIAN REFUGEES TO THE UNITED STATES.

"I DON'T KNOW WHERE I'M GOING TO SETTLE FINALLY," ROSZNYAI AID IN AN INTERVIEW. "THERE ARE MANY FINE CONDUCTORS IN EUROPE WHO COULD TEACH ME A LOT."

HE STRESSED THAT HE WAS NOT THE BUDAPEST ORCHESTRA'S NUMBER ONE CONDUCTOR BUT "JUST ONE OF SEVERAL."

HE ESCAPED FROM HUNGARY, CROSSING THE AUSTRIAN BORDER ON FOOT WITH HIS WIFE AND 3-YEAR-OLD DAUGHTER CHRISTINE, WHO NOW ARE IN ZURICH, SWITZERLAND.

IT WAS THERKE RISZNYAI OBTAINED HIS AM

IT WAS THERE RISZNYAI OBTAINED HIS AMERICAN VISA ONLY THIS MORNING.

U.S. CONSUL GENERAL CARLOS J. WARNER HAD REQUESTED TOP PRIORITY VISA AUTHORIZATION FROM THE STATE DEPARTMENT IN WASHINGTON TO PERMIT ROSZNYAI TO FULFILL HIS DEC. 18 MINNEAPOLIS ENGAGEMENT.

WARNER ESPECIALLY OPENED HIS ZURICH OFFICES TODAY TO HAVE THE VISA ISSUED TO THE HUNGARIAN CONDUCTOR, WHO AFTERWARD EXCLAIMED:

"I CAN HARDLY TELL HOW GRATEFUL I AM TO THE UNITED STATES FOR ALL IT HAS DONE FOR ME."

IN MUNICH TONIGHT, ROSZNYAI SAID HE HAD DEFINITE PLANS TO RETURN TO EUROPE. "I HAVE ENGAGEMENTS IN VIENNA AND ZURICH IN JANUARY," HE DISCLOSED.

AND, THERE ARE ALREADY SOME 50 HUNGARIANS REFUGEE MUSICIANS WAITING FOR ROSZNYAI'S RETURN FROM THE UNITED STATES.

"THEY'RE PART OF A HUNGARIAN REFUGEE ORCHESTRA I'M PLANNING TO FORM, "HE EXPLAINED. HE SAID HE WANTS IT TO BECOME A 75-MAN SYMPHONY RCHESTRA AND HOPES TO FIND 25 MORE MUSICIANS IN AUSTRIAN CAMPS BULGING WITH HUNGARIAN REFUGEES.

ROSZNYAI SAID HE LEFT ALL HIS POSSESSIONS IN BUDAPEST, "INCLUDING MY TAILCOAT--AND WHAT'S A CONDUCTOR WITHOUT THAT?"

JE820PES

A111

ROME, SUNDAY, DEC. 16 (AP)-AN ITALIAN INTERIOR MINISTRY OFFICIAL SAID TODAY A HUNGARIAN SOCCER TEAM ON AN EXHIBITION TOUR IN EUROPE HAS DECIDED TO TURN ITS BACK ON ITS RUSSIAN-RULED HOMELAND.

THE OFFICIAL SAID THE PLAYERS OF THE HONVED SOCCER TEAM MADE THEIR DECISION AT THE SICILIAN PORT OF CATANIA AFTER LEARNING THEIR WIVES HAD FLED HUNGARY AND REACHED MILAN.

THE OFFICIAL ADDED THAT ITALY WOULD GRANT THE PLAYERS AND THEIR FAMILIES ASYLUM IF THEY WISHED TO STAY HERE. THE SOCCER EXHIBITION TOUR WAS SCHEDULED LONG BEFORE THE SOVIET INTERVENTION IN HUNGARY.

SN1007PES

A175 (700)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD HUNGARIAN

BY RICHARD KASISCHKE

BUDAPEST, DEC.15 (AP)-HUNGARIAN WORKERS MAINTAINED THEIR ATTITUDE OF BITTER OPPOSITION TODAY TO THE POLICIES OF PREMIER JANOS KADAR'S SOVIET-SUPPORTED REGIME. BUT MORE MEN WERE APPEARING ON THE JOB UNDER THE COMPELLING URGE OF KEEPING THEIR FAMILIES IN FOOD.

THE GOVERNMENT MADE NO MOVE TOWARD RELEASING TWO WORKERS' LEADERS WHOSE ARREST SET OFF SITDOWN STRIKES BY THOUSANDS OF MEN THURSDAY AND FRIDAY.

RADIO BUDAPEST REPORTED TONIGHT THE FIRST EXECUTION UNDER MARTIAL LAW IMPOSED LAST SUNDAY. JANOS SOLTESZ WAS SENTENCED TO DEATH AND IMMEDIATELY EXECUTED AFTER HIS CONVICTION AT MISKOLC ON A CHARGE OF HIDING ARMS. ANOTHER MAN WAS SENTENCED TO DEATH BUT THE COURT RECOMMENDED THE SENTENCE BE COMMUTED.

TWO WESTERN CORRESPONDENTS--ERICA WAHA OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS AND RICHARD KILIAN OF THE LONDON DAILY EXPRESS--WERE ORDERED TO LEAVE HUNGARY BEFORE SUNDAY NIGHT. WAHA, A 32-YEAR-OLD AUSTRIAN, WAS ACCUSED OF ENCOURAGING WORKERS TO STRIKE, AND KILIAN, 29, AN AMERICAN WHOSE MOTHER LIVES IN NEW YORK CITY, OF FAILING TO ADHERE TO REGULATIONS APPLYING TO FOREIGN NEWSMEN.

WAHA DENIED THE CHARGES, AND BOTH MEN EXPRESSED BELIEF THE EXPULSION WAS ACTUALLY ORDERED BY SOVIET OCCUPATION HEADQUARTERS, WHICH TAKES A DIM VIEW OF REPORTING ACTIVITIES BY WESTERN NEWSMEN.

HUNGARIAN AUTHORITIES TOOK NO ACTION TO LIMIT THE ACTIVITIES OF RICHARD KASISCHKE AND ENDRE MARTON, TWO OTHER AP REPORTERS IN BUDAPEST KASISCHKE IS AN AMERICAN AND MARTON A HUNGARIAN. BOTH WERE ADMITTED TO THE BIG CSEPEL INDUSTRIAL COMPLEX ON THE ISLAND IN THE DANUBE RIVER SOUTH OF BUDAPEST.

WORKERS SAID ABOUT 50 TO 70 PER CENT OF THE STAFF REPORTED ON THE JOB TODAY AND SOME WORK WAS BEING DONE IN THE SHOPS REPORTERS VISITED. ABOUT 36,000 ARE EMPLOYED THERE.

ON FRIDAY 28,000 MEN STAGED A SITDOWN AT THE PLANT TO ENFORCE THEIR DEMANDS FOR THE RELEASE OF SANDOR RACZ, CHAIRMAN OF THE OUTLAWED BUDAPEST CENTRAL WORKERS' COUNCIL, AND SANDOR BARI, THE VICE CHAIRMAN. SIMILAR SITDOWNS HIT OTHER BUDAPEST FACTORIES.

THE REPORTERS ATTENDED A MEETING OF THE CSEPEL WORKERS' COUNCIL, WHERE PREMIER KADAR'S POLICIES CAME UNDER SEVERE CRITICISM.

IN STATEMENTS TO THE REPORTERS, THE WORKERS INSISTED THAT RUSSIAN TROOPS SHOULD WITHDRAW FROM HUNGARY.

THE WORKERS SAID THERE WERE FEW COMMUNISTS AMONG THEM.

"WHY, IN THIS PLANT THERE ARE HARDLY 10 PER CENT COMMUNISTS," A YOUNG WORKER DECLARED.

"TEN PER CENT?" AN OLDER MAN SCOFFED. "WHY, THEY COULDN'T GET 5 PER CENT HERE."

OTHER WORKERS SAID THEY FELT THE SOVIET UNION HAD BEEN EXPLOITING HUNGARY FOR YEARS, AND THAT THE OCT. 23 REVOLT, THE SUBSEQUENT ANTI-SOVIET ACTIVITY AND THIS WEEK'S TWO-DAY GENERAL STRIKE WERE "INEVITABLE BECAUSE OUR PEOPLE'S DISCONTENT HAD BEEN BOILING FOR YEARS AND FINALLY THE VOCANO ERUPTED."

A COMPANY OF ARMED HUNGARIAN MILITIA WAS INSIDE THE CSEPEL COMPLEX. SEVERAL SOVIET TANKS STOOD GUARD IN FRONT OF THE GATES TO THE INDUSTRIAL CENTER. THEY DID NOT PREVENT THE WORKERS FROM AIRING THEIR OPINIONS.

THEY ASKED ABOUT RUMORS THAT ERNOE GEROE, A STALINIST WHO WAS REMOVED AS SECRETARY OF THE HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST PARTY, HAD RETURNED TO HUNGARY FROM THE SOVIET UNION.

"HE BETTER NOT SHOW UP HERE," A WORKER SAID. "IF HE COMES BACK WE WILL ALL MARCH ON BUDAPEST AND THROW HIM OUT."

30.24-9809

OTHER NODDED AGREEMENT.

THERE WERE NO NEW REPORTS OF ANTI-SOVIET FIGHTING IN THE COUNTRYSIDE WHERE GUERRILLA BANDS APPARENTLY HAVE GONE INTO HIDING FOR THE TIME BEING.

WORKERS WERE TOLD THEY MUST RETURN TO THEIR JOBS TODAY OR FACE LOSS OF THEIR WAGES.

LACK OF COAL AND ELECTRICITY WERE FACTORS MAKING FOR IDLE PLANTS AS WELL AS WORKER UNREST. THE GOVERNMENT WAS TRYING DESPERATELY TO GET MINERS BACK ON THE JOB AND MAKE UP FOR TERRIFIC LOSSES IN COAL PRODUCTION SUFFERED IN THE REVOLUTION. THERE WAS SPECULATION WORKERS MIGHT BE DRAFTED FOR THE MINES.

BUDAPEST RADIO TONIGHT TOLD THE NATION OF THE EXPULSION OF WAHA AND KILIAN, WHO WERE SEIZED YESTERDAY OUTSIDE THE CSEPEL PLANT BY HUNGARIAN SECURITY POLICE AND QUESTIONED FOR EIGHT HOURS BEFORE THEY WERE RELEASED.

AT THE FOREIGN MINISTRY PRESS SECTION WAHA WAS TOLD BY MISS GESELA ERDEI, THE DEPUTY PRESS CHIEF, THAT "WE HAVE OBTAINED CONCRETE FACTS THAT YOU INCITED HUNGARIAN WORKERS."

WAHA DENIED THE CHARGE AND ASKED WHAT "CONCRETE FACTS" HAD BEEN ASSEMBLED AGAINST HIM. MISS ERDEI REFUSED TO AMPLIFY HER STATEMENT.

AT FIRST WAHA AND KILIAN WERE GIVEN ONLY 11 HOURS TO ASSEMBLE THEIR CLOTHING AND OTHER PERSONAL BELONGINGS AND GET OUT OF HUNGARY. THE U.S. EMBASSY INTERVENED AND THE DEADLINE WAS EXTENDED UNTIL SUNDAY MIDNIGHT.

THE RADIO ALSO DISCLO ED THAT KADAR'S REGIME INTENDS TO USE ITS SWEEPING MARTIAL LAW POWERS ~~FOR THE FIRST TIME~~ BY PLACING ON TRIAL A GROUP OF HUNGARIANS ACCUSED OF ATTACKING THE DIRECTOR OF A STATE FARM AT KECZKEMET. CONVICTION BY MILITARY TRIBUNAL COULD BRING THE DEATH PENALTY.

PS/KM203PES

A143

FIRST LEAD CORRESPONDENTS

BUDAPEST, DEC. 15 (AP)-THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT TODAY ORDERED TWO WESTERN NEWS CORRESPONDENTS TO LEAVE THE COUNTRY BEFORE MIDNIGHT TOMORROW. THEY ARE ERIC WAHA OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS AND RICHARD KILIAN OF THE LONDON DAILY EXPRESS.

ORIGINALLY THEY HAD BEEN ORDERED TO LEAVE BY MIDNIGHT TONIGHT. THIS WOULD HAVE GIVEN THEM ONLY 11 HOURS TO ARRANGE TRANSPORTATION AND CROSS THE FRONTIER INTO AUSTRIA.

THE U.S. EMBASSY INTERVENED WITH THE HUNGARIAN FOREIGN MINISTRY ON THEIR BEHALF AND AN ADDITIONAL 24 HOURS WAS GIVEN THE TWO CORRESPONDENTS.

WAHA, A 32-YEAR-OLD AUSTRIAN CITIZEN FROM VIENNA, WAS ACCUSED BY THE HUNGARIAN FOREIGN MINISTRY OF BEING A "LABOR AGITATOR" BECAUSE HE TALKED TO HUNGARIAN WORKERS WHO ARE STILL STRIKING IN DEFIANCE OF ORDERS FROM THEIR RUSSIAN-IMPOSED GOVERNMENT.

WAHA HAD A VISA VALID UNTIL DEC. 25. HE HAD BEEN HERE SINCE NOV. 25.

KILIAN IS 29. HIS WIFE LIVES IN LONDON AND HIS MOTHER, MRS. H.S. BAKER, AT 2665 GRAND CONCOURSE, THE BRONX, N.Y. KILIAN, WHO ARRIVED IN BUDAPEST ONLY AST WEDNESDAY, WAS TOLD HE WAS BEING EXPELLED BECAUSE HE HAD FAILED TO REPORT HIS PRESENCE IN BUDAPEST TO THE POLICE IMMEDIATELY ON ARRIVAL.

THE TWO CORRESPONDENTS WERE EXPELLED LESS THAN 12 HOURS AFTER BEING RELEASED FROM EIGHT HOURS DETENTION BY BUDAPEST POLICE. WAHA AND KILIAN WERE ~~OBTAINED~~ YESTERDAY AFTERNOON TOGETHER WITH RONALD FARQUHAR OF REUTERS WHEN POLICE OBJECTED TO THEIR INTERVIEWING WORKERS AROUND THE HUGE CSEPEL IRON AND STEEL WORKS, SOUTH OF BUDAPEST.

FARQUHAR WAS NOT EXPELLED. detained

KILIAN SAID HE UNDERSTOOD HOTEL AUTHORITIES WERE HANDLING THE DETAILS OF REPORTING HIS PRESENCE TO THE POLICE, AS IS CUSTOMARY IN MANY COUNTRIES.

BOTH EXPELLED CORRESPONDENTS SAID THEY WERE CONVINCED THEIR EFFORTS TO COVER THE BUDAPEST LABOR SITUATION WAS THE REASON FOR THEIR EXPULSION.

THE ASSOCIATED PRESS STILL HAS TWO MEN IN BUDAPEST--RICHARD KASISCHKE, AMERICAN CHIEF OF BUREAU AT VIENNA; AND ENDRE MARTON, HUNGARIAN, WHO HAS REPRESENTED THE AP IN HUNGARY FOR YEARS.

WW11AES

A33

WITH BUDAPEST

LONDON, DEC.15 (AP)-THE INFLUENTIAL SUNDAY NEWSPAPER THE OBSERVER SAID TODAY 15,000 SOVIET TROPPS HAVE JOINED REBELS IN HUNGARY.

LAJOS LEDERER, THE PAPER'S SPECIALIST ON AFFAIRS BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN, SAID MOST OF THE DESERTERS WERE UKRAINIANS.

"THE LARGEST PART OF THEM HAVE JOINED THE HUNGARIAN FORCES IN THE MOUNTAINS OF BORSOD, NEAR THE FRONTIER OF THE CARPATHO-UKRAINE WHICH FORMS PART OF THE SOVIET UNION, BUT THERE ARE SIMILAR CASES IN OTHER AREAS," LEDERER WROTE.

THERE HAVE BEEN NUMEROUS REPORTS OF INDIVIDUAL SOVIET UNITS JOINING HUNGARIAN FIGHTERS EARLY IN THE UPRISING.

PS445PES

A74 (100)

BUDAPEST, DEC. 15 (AP)-THE BUDAPEST OPERA WAS SCHEDULED TO REOPEN TOMORROW FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE THE OCTOBER REVOLUTION. IT HAS BEEN POSTPONED. AND FOR TWO GOOD REASONS:

1. THE ARTISTS WERE WARNED ANONYMOUSLY THAT THE BUILDING MIGHT BE BLOWN UP.

2. STAGEHANDS STRUCK AND SAID THEY COULD NOT BE RESPONSIBLE IF A PIECE OF SCENERY FELL ON A SINGER'S HEAD. PLACARDS POSTED SECRETLY INSIDE THE BUILDING WARNED:

"IT IS NOT CORRECT THAT WE SHOULD STAGE THE OPERA OPENING IN A PERIOD OF MOURNING FOR OUR HEROIC REVOLUTIONARY DEAD. IF, HOWEVER, THE OPENING GOES ON, IT WOULD ALSO BE REGRETTABLE IF THIS HANDSOME OPERA BUILDING OF OURS SHOULD BE DESTROYED."

SN732PES

A26 (350)

NIGHT LEAD REFUGEES

BY CARL HARTMAN

VIENNA, DEC. 15 (AP)-FEWER HUNGARIAN REFUGEES FROM COMMUNISM WERE REACHING AUSTRIA TODAY. IT LOOKED AS IF THOSE WHO DID MAY HAVE TO STAY HERE A LONG TIME.

RUSSIAN AND HUNGARIAN BORDER GUARDS HAVE TIGHTENED THEIR CONTROL INSIDE HUNGARY, AUSTRIAN POLICE SAID AT EISENSTADT. ONLY 192 CAME THROUGH IN THE DAYLIGHT HOURS TODAY.

THE NUMBER OF THOSE ABLE TO LEAVE AUSTRIAN CAMPS FOR NEW HOMES ABROAD WAS GOING DOWN, TOO. PROSPECTS WERE THAT UNLESS NEW OFFERS COME FROM ABROAD, AUSTRIA WILL HAVE 40,000 TO 50,000 HUNGARIAN REFUGEES ON ITS HANDS AT THE END OF THE YEAR.

THERE WERE 984 SCHEDULED TO LEAVE AUSTRIA TODAY, OF WHOM 715 WERE ON THEIR WAY TO THE UNITED STATES. OVER 21,000 ARE DUE TO REACH CAMP KILMER, N. J. MORE THAN 6,000 HAVE ALREADY LEFT. THE AUSTRIANS ARE HOPING THAT AFTER VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON COMES HERE NEXT WEEK AND SEES THE PROBLEM FOR HIMSELF, HE WILL RECOMMEND THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ADMIT THOUSANDS MORE.

HE WILL BE URGED TO GET AMERICAN FINANCIAL AID FOR THEIR CARE IN AUSTRIA. AMERICAN GRANTS MAY ALSO BE SOUGHT TO FINANCE REFUGEE RESETTLEMENT IN OTHER COUNTRIES.

WHAT MAY BE THE LAST REFUGEE TRAIN FOR SOME WEEKS OR MONTHS LEFT TONIGHT FOR FRANCE. BRITAIN CALLED A HALT TO ITS AIRLIFT OF REFUGEES EARLIER IN THE WEEK. SWITZERLAND HAS ABOUT FILLED ITS QUOTA AND SO HAVE SWEDEN, BELGIUM AND DENMARK. ITALY WILL TAKE NO MORE AFTER MONDAY.

ON THE EUROPEAN CONTINENT A CONSIDERABLE NUMBER WILL STILL GO TO WEST GERMANY, WHICH HAS PROMISED TO TAKE ONE REFUGEE FOR EVERY 10 WHO COME OUT.

THE NETHERLANDS WILL TAKE MORE AND SO WILL IRELAND. BUT THE BEST CHANCES FOR THE REFUGEES WILL BE OVERSEAS -- IN CANADA, AUSTRALIA, NEW ZEALAND. IF FINANCING CAN BE ARRANGED, SEVERAL THOUSAND MAY GO TO SOUTH AMERICA.

MEANWHILE THE BURDEN WILL BE ON AUSTRIA. THE LEAGUE OF RED CROSS SOCIETIES TODAY TOOK SOME OF IT BY ASSUMING THE RESPONSIBILITY FOR 25,000 REFUGEES IN 14 CAMPS. NATIONAL TEAMS FROM 15 COUNTRIES WILL DO THE JOB, WITH A POOL OF RED CROSS SUPPLIES TO DRAW FROM. ON JAN. 1, THEY WILL TAKE OVER CAMPS WITH ANOTHER 10,000 REFUGEES.

THE JUNIOR RED CROSS WAS PITCHING IN TO MAKE A MERRY CHRISTMAS FOR 6,000 REFUGEE CHILDREN. YOUNGSTERS FROM 17 COUNTRIES HAVE CONTRIBUTED $115,000 FOR THE GIFTS -- A PAIR OF SHOES, OVERALLS, GLOVES, STOCKINGS AND A WARM HAT.

SS414PES

1956

A114

(330)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR SATURDAY PMS

BY PETER HOFFER

(ADVANCE) VIENNA, DEC. 15 (AP)-- HUNGARIANS CALL THIS TRAIN THE "AUSTRIA SPECIAL." IT NEVER GETS TO AUSTRIA, BUT MOST OF ITS PASSENGERS DO.

IT IS THE LATE MORNING TRAIN RUNNING WESTWARD FROM BUDAPEST TO THE HUNGARIAN TOWN OF HEGYESHALOM NEAR THE AUSTRIAN BORDER. IT STOPS MORE THAN DOZEN TIMES ON THE 110-MILE RUN. THOUGH CROWDED TO OVERFLOWING, FEW PASSENGERS LEAVE BEFORE THE END OF THE LINE.

THE TRAIN HAS BEEN HAULING HUNDREDS OUT OF BUDAPEST EACH DAY. THE STRONGLY ANTI-RED RAILWAY MEN HAVE REPEATEDLY SAVED THE LIVES OF THEIR REFUGEE PASSENGERS BY WARNING THEM OF POLICE CHECKS.

"EVERYONE IN BUDAPEST KNOWS ABOUT THE 'AUSTRIA SPECIAL'," SAID A YOUNG HUNGARIAN REFUGEE WHO CROSSED THE BORDER.

"SOME OF US HAD TO STAND. AT FIRST WE WERE SILENT, BUT WHEN THE CONDUCTOR APPEARED AND ANNOUNCED 'NO ONE CHANGES TRAINS UNTIL VIENNA' THE ICE WAS BROKEN. EVERYONE BEGAN EXCITEDLY TO DISCUSS THE PROSPECTS OF FLEEING OVER THE BORDER UNDER THE NOSES OF THE SOVIET GUARDS.

"IT SOON TURNED OUT THAT NEARLY EVERYONE IN THE TRAIN WAS ON THE WAY TO THE WEST.

"THE TRAIN REACHED HEGYESHALOM WITHOUT ANY INCIDENT. THERE WERE NO POLICE CHECKS. THE PASSENGERS ALL GOT OUT.

"WE SET OFF FOR THE BORDER AFTER DARK, ACROSS FIELDS AND WADING THROUGH ICY RIVERS. WE WALKED FOR FOUR HOURS UNTIL THE MOON SUDDENLY BROKE THROUGH THE CLOUDS. THEN WE TOOK COVER IN A HAYSTACK TO AVOID DETECTION BY SOVIET BORDER GUARDS.

"A GUIDE SAID THAT WE WERE ALREADY VERY NEAR THE BORDER. FROM TIME TO TIME WE HEARD GUN SHOTS, BUT THE GUIDE REASSURED US THAT THE RUSSIANS THEMSELVES WERE NERVOUS AND FIRED INTO THE AIR AT FREQUENT INTERVALS TO DISCOURAGE ANY ESCAPE ATTEMPTS.

"THEN WE MOVED ONWARD AGAIN, DROPPING TO THE GROUND AT THE SLIGHTEST SOUND.

"WHEN THE GUIDE SUDDENLY SAID 'ALL RIGHT, YOU ARE IN AUSTRIA,' WE HAD TO SIT ON THE MOIST EARTH FOR A WHILE TO LET THE IDEA SINK IN THAT OUR TRIBULATIONS WERE OVER. WE GAVE HIM ALL OUR MONEY, WHICH IS VALUELESS HERE ANYWAY, OUT OF SHEER GRATITUDE. FOR, AFTER ALL, HE WAS GOING BACK, BUT WE WERE FREE."
END ADVANCE FOR SATURDAY PMS DEC 15--MOVED DEC. 14.
RK856AES

A115

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, DEC.15 (AP)-THE CZECHOSLOVAK NEWSPAPER LIDOVA DEMOKRACIE SAYS WESTERN PROPAGANDA BALLOONS FLYING OVER EASTERN EUROPE AND RUSSIA CARRY "SPYING ROBOTS."

THE PAPER--IN THE THURSDAY ISSUE, RECEIVED HERE TODAY--SAID EACH BALLOON IS EQUIPPED WITH A ROBOT CAMERA WHICH FROM A HEIGHT OF 50,000 FEET CAN PHOTOGRAPH A 27-MILE STRIP OF THE COUNTRYSIDE. RADIO SIGNALS THEN ALERT "ESPIONAGE CENTRALS" IN THE WEST AND THE BALLOONS ARE BROUGHT TO A LANDING BY RADIO SOMEWHERE EAST OF THE SOVIET UNION, THE PAPER SAID.
LS930AES

A34 (410)

1956

NIGHT LEAD POLISH

BY COLIN FROST

WARSAW, DEC.15 (AP)-THE OFFICIAL POLISH PRESS AGENCY DENIED TODAY AS "COMPLETE INVENTIONS" REPORTS OF WIDESPREAD DISTURBANCES IN POLAND.

IT ISSUED THIS STATEMENT:

"THE PRESS IN MANY CAPITALS OF WESTERN EUROPE HAS PUBLISHED NEWS 'SENSATIONS' FROM VARIOUS FOREIGN NEWS AGENCIES ON 'STRIKES AND POLITICAL DEMONSTRATIONS IN POLAND'.

"THE RADIOS OF THESE COUNTRIES HAVE ALSO BROADCAST THESE REPORTS.

"THEY HAVE PUBLISHED AND BROADCAST THE FOLLOWING--A SO-CALLED STRIKE OF MINERS AT SZOMBIERKI, A STRIKE OF METAL WORKERS AT POZNAN, AN ATTACK ON A SOVIET SUPPLY TRAIN AT KUTNO, MANIFESTATIONS AT SOPOT AND LIPNO, AND THAT THE HOME OF A SOVIET OFFICER WAS BURNED NEAR LIGNICA.

"THE POLISH PRESS AGENCY HAS HAD THESE REPORTS CHECKED BY ITS CORRESPONDENTS IN THE PROVINCES. ALL THIS INFORMATION ABOUT SO-CALLED STRIKES, MANIFESTATIONS AND ATTACKS HAD PROVED TO BE COMPLETE INVENTION."

REPORTS OF THESE INCIDENTS WERE WIDESPREAD IN USUALLY RELIABLE CIRCLES IN WARSAW THURSDAY NIGHT. AN ASSOCIATED PRESS DISPATCH NOTED THAT THESE REPORTS

WERE NOT CONFIRMED AND THAT DIFFICULT COMMUNICATIONS, COUPLED WITH THE ABSENCE OF CHANNELS OF INFORMATION NORMAL TO ANY WESTERN COUNTRY, MADE IT IMPOSSIBLE TO CONFORM OR DISCOUNT THEM.

A RANKING COMMUNIST OFFICIAL TOLD THIS REPORTER TODAY RECENT DISTURBANCES IN SOME POLISH TOWNS ARE NOT VIEWED AS POLITICALLY SIGNIFICANT. HE SAID ALL ORIGINATED IN THE SAME WAY THROUGH "HOLLIGAN" ACTION AGAINST POLICEMEN TRYING TO SETTLE DISTURBANCES AMONG INDIVIDUALS OR ESCORTING UNRULY DRUNKS.

THE OFFICIAL SAID THIS WAS TRUE OF MONDAY'S DISTURBANCE IN SZCZECIN (STETTIN), WHICH RESULTED IN AN ATTACK ON THE SOVIET CONSULATE AND 91 ARRESTS, AND OF A DISTURBANCE--PREVIOUSLY UNREPORTED--AT ZABRZE IN THE SILESIAN COAL BASIN. HE SAID A GREAT DEAL OF "PUBLIC EXCITEMENT" EXISTS IN POLAND AS A RESULT OF THE HUNGARIAN TRAGEDY. HE SAID THIS EXCITEMENT BORE NO RESEMBLANCES TO THE FEELINGS WHICH LAST JUNE LED TO A STRIKE AND UPRISING AT POZNAN.

AMID THIS PUBLIC EXCITEMENT POLAND'S PROGRAM OF DE-STALINIZATION CONTINUES UNDISTURBED. IN THE PAST WEEK MORE REHABILITATIONS OF ONCE-JAILED POLITICIANS HAVE BEEN ANNOUNCED. MANY RECENTLY REHABILITATED LEFT-WING LEADERS HAVE BEEN ADOPTED AS "NATIONAL FRONT" CANDIDATES FOR THE JAN.20 PARLIAMENTARY ELECTIONS.

THE HEALTH MINISTRY TODAY ISSUED INSTRUCTIONS TO RESTORE FACILITIES FOR APPOINTMENT OF CHAPLAINS TO HOSPITALS AND SANITORIA. THIS ACTION IS AN OUTCOME OF TALKS AIMED AT NORMALIZATING RELATIONS BETWEEN THE STATE AND THE ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH.

THE INSTRUCTIONS SPECIFIED THAT HOSPITAL MANAGEMENTS ARE OBLIGED TO "SATISFY THE RELIGIOUS NEEDS OF PATIENTS." MANAGEMENTS ARE MADE RESPONSIBLE FOR CONTACTING PRIESTS WHEN PATIENTS ASK TO SEE THEM.
PS454PES

A64

(420)

WARSAW, POLAND, DEC. 15 (AP)--MORE ANTI-RUSSIAN DEMONSTRATIONS HAVE BEEN REPORTED IN FIVE POLISH TOWNS.

ORGANS OF THE GOVERNING UNITED WORKERS' (COMMUNIST) PARTY HAVE WARNED THAT CONTINUED DEMONSTRATIONS MIGHT LEAD TO A CLAMPDOWN BY THE ANTI-STALINIST POLISH COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT.

FEARS ALSO ARE HELD THAT IF THE INTERNAL SITUATION GETS OUT OF CONTROL, RUSSIA MAY FEEL ITS RAIL LINKS THROUGH POLAND TO EAST GERMANY ARE ENDANGERED.

ONE OF THE POINTS WHERE RENEWED DISORDERS WERE REPORTED THURSDAY NIGHT WAS STETTIN, WHERE 91 PERSONS WERE ARRESTED MONDAY NIGHT IN AN ATTACK ON THE SOVIET CONSULATE.

REPORTS REACHING WARSAW ALSO SAID STUDENTS MARCHED THROUGH THE STREETS OF LUBLIN IN EASTERN POLAND DEMANDING AN END TO SOVIET INTERVENTION IN HUNGARY. THE REPORTS SAID SIMILAR DEMONSTRATIONS OCCURRED IN CZESTOCHOWA, KUTNO, AND LALISZ, ALL IN CENTRAL POLAND.

THE RENEWED DISORDERS WERE VIEWED IN THE LIGHT OF THE WIDELY HELD BELIEF THAT THE POWER STRUGGLE IS NOT ENDED BETWEEN ADVOCIATES OF "DEMOCRATIC SOCIALISM" LED BY ANTI-STALINIST COMMUNIST LEADER WLADYSLAW GOMULKA AND A FACTION FAVORING A TOUGHER POLICY.

THE GET-TOUGH POLICY HAS WON RECRUITS IN RECENT WEEKS FROM PARTY MEMBERS DISMISSED FROM CHOICE SPOTS IN THE OVERHAULING OF THE PARTY MACHINE BY GOMULKA.

THERE ALSO WERE ANTI-RUSSIAN RUMBLINGS ON THE LABOR FRONT. THE 30,000 EMPLOYES OF THE CEGIELSKO STEEL WORKS IN POZNAN ADOPTED A RESOLUTION DEMANDING THE IMMEDIATE WITHDRAWAL OF RUSSIAN FORCES FROM HUNGARY. THE WORKERS SAY THAT EITHER U.N. NEUTRAL TROOPS OR NON-RUSSIANS FROM THE WARSAW PACT COUNTRIES SHOULD REPLACE THE SOVIET FORCES IN HUNGARY.

THE POZNAN WORKERS THREATENED TO STRIKE TO SUPPORT THEIR RESOLUTION BUT WERE DISSUADED BY AN APPEAL FROM PARTY WORKERS RELYING ON GOMULKA'S PERSONAL POPULARITY.

POZNAN WAS THE SCENE OF THE JUNE 28 BREAD AND FREEDOM RIOTS.

DESPITE THE REPORTS OF UNREST, THE NATIONAL FRONT WHICH INCLUDES GOMULKA'S COMMUNISTS CAME OUT FOR LIMITED FREEDOM OF SPEECH AND PUBLIC WORKS TO AID THE UNEMPLOYED.

1956

THE FRONT TOOK ITS STAND IN A PLATFORM FOR THE JAN. 20 ELECTIONS. THE BALLOTING WILL GIVE THE POLES SOME CHOICE AMONG REPRESENTATIVES IN PARLIAMENT BUT NOT A COMPLETELY FREE CHOICE IN THE WESTERN SENSE.

THE FRONT, IN ADDITION TO THE COMMUNISTS, ALSO INCLUDES MEMBERS OF THE UNITED PEASANTS' PARTY, THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY REPRESENTING RADICAL OPINION AMONG PROFESSIONAL MEN AND SMALL TRADERS, AND TRADE UNIONS, WOMEN'S GROUPS, AND ROMAN CATHOLIC LAY BODIES. IT IS OFFERING 700 CANDIDATES FOR THE EXPANDED PARLIAMENT OF 459 SEATS.

THE PLATFORM PROMISED AN EXPANSION OF POPULAR CONTROL OVER THE ADMINISTRATION AND THE ECONOMY, EQUAL RIGHTS FOR ALL CITIZENS REGARDLESS OF ORIGIN OR RELIGION, AND "FREEDOM OF CRITICISM WITHIN THE LIMITS DEFINED BY THE BASIC INTERESTS OF THE PEOPLE'S STATE."
RK617AES

A72

FOLO WARSAW POLISH (A35)

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, DEC. 15 (AP)-GEN. RYSZARD DOBIESZAK, CHIEF OF POLAND'S NATIONAL POLICE, WARNED IN A WARSAW RADIO BROADCAST TODAY THE GOVERNMENT WOULD DEAL MERCILESSLY WITH PERSONS ATTEMPTING TO CREATE DISORDERS IN POLAND.

HE SAID THE STATE PROSECUTOR AND THE COURTS HAD BEEN TOO LENIENT IN DEALING WITH INCITERS OF DISORDER.

DOBIESZAK SAID THE NATIONAL POLICE FORCE, UNTIL NOW INADEQUATELY ARMED FOR SUCH DUTY, WILL CREATE SPECIAL UNITS IN ALL POLAND'S LARGER CITIES TO ASSIST LOCAL POLICE FOR RIOT DUTY. THEY WILL BE INSTRUCTED TO TAKE DRASTIC ACTION WHEN NECESSARY, HE ADDED.
W727PES

A70

(120)

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, DEC. 15 (AP)-A TURKISH CYPRIOT SUPREME COURT JUSTICE RULED TODAY THE BRITISH IMPOSITION OF A $98,000 COLLECTIVE FINE ON THE GREEK CYPRIOT CITIZENS OF LIMASSOL IS ILLEGAL.

THE JUSTICE, MEHMET ZEKIA, UPHELD AN APPLICATION OF FOUR LIMASSOL CITIZENS PROTESTING THE FINE, ASSESSED AFTER A BRITISH SOLDIER WAS SHOT DEAD AND HIS COMPANION WOUNDED IN LIMASSOL LAST MONTH.

ZEKIA RULED THE COMMISSIONER OF LIMASSOL, R.C. ROSS CLUNIS, DID NOT HOLD A PROPER PUBLIC INQUIRY BEFORE DECIDING TO ADVISE THE GOVERNOR, FIELD MARSHAL SIR JOHN HARDING, WHETHER A FINE SHOULD BE IMPOSED.

THE RULING DID NOT INVALIDATE OTHER COLLECTIVE FINES, WHICH TO DATE AMOUNT TO $296,800. ALL HAVE ARISEN FROM ARMED INCIDENTS IN THE GREEK CYPRIOT FIGHT FOR UNION OF THIS BRITISH ISLAND COLONY WITH GREECE.
W724PES

A69

PRECEDE ATHENS DAY (180)

ANKARA, TURKEY, DEC. 15 (AP)-BRITAIN'S COLONIAL SECRETARY ALAN LENNOX-BOYD ARRIVED IN ANKARA TODAY ON HIS MISSION SEEKING A BREAK IN THE BRITISH-GREEK-TURKISH DEADLOCK ON THE FUTURE OF CYPRUS.

HE BROUGHT WITH HIM FOR THE TURKISH GOVERNMENT'S APPROVAL THE DRAFT OF A CONSTITUTION GRANTING THE MEDITERRANEAN COLONY LIMITED SELF-RULE WITHIN THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH.

LENNOX-BOYD WILL DISCUSS THIS PLAN WITH TURKISH PREMIER ADNAN MENDERES IN ISTANBUL TOMORROW WHEN MENDERES RETURNS FROM THE NATO COUNCIL MEETING IN PARIS.

ATHENS NEWSPAPERS TODAY SAID THE GREEK GOVERNMENT HAS ALREADY REFUSED TO APPROVE THE NEW CONSTITUTION FOR CYPRUS. LENNOX-BOYD DISCUSSED IT WITH GREEK PREMIER CONSTANTINE KARAMANLIS IN ATHENS YESTERDAY, BUT THERE HAS BEEN NO OFFICIAL GREEK REACTION.

LENNOX-BOYD TOLD REPORTERS HERE HE DID NOT THINK GREECE HAD REJECTED THE BRITISH PLAN.

GREEK CYPRIOTS--ABOUT FOUR-FIFTHS OF THE ISLAND'S POPULATION, ARE DEMANDING SELF-DETERMINATION. IF IT IS GRANTED, THEY ALMOST CERTAINLY WILL MOVE THEN TO UNITE CYPRUS WITH GREECE. TURKISH CYPRIOTS AND THE TURKISH GOVERNMENT OPPOSE THE GREEKS, SAYING IF THE BRITISH LEAVE, THE ISLAND MUST REVERT TO TURKEY.
W721PES

A118

FIRST LEAD CYPRUS A74

ATHENS, DEC.15 (AP)-BRITISH COLONIAL SECRETARY ALAN LENNOX-BOYD APPEALED TO THE GREEK PEOPLE TODAY TO GIVE CAREFUL CONSIDERATION TO BRITISH PROPOSALS FOR LIMITED SELF-RULE ON CYPRUS. BUT THE GREEK PRESS SAID THE GOVERNMENT ALREADY HAD REJECTED THEM.

LENNOX-BOYD SAID THE PROPOSALS WILL PROVIDE AN INVALUABLE CHANCE TO END BLOODSHED ON CYPRUS AND RESTORE BRITISH-GREEK FRIENDSHIP. HE ADDED IN A COMMUNIQUE ISSUED BEFORE DEPARTING FOR TURKEY:

"IT WOULD BE A GREAT TRAGEDY IF PREMATURE AND HASTY CONCLUSIONS, ARRIVED AT WITHOUT FULL KNOWLEDGE OF THE PROPOSALS, SHOULD PREJUDICE THIS VERY DESIREABLE END."

A GREEK GOVERNMENT COMMUNIQUE SAID ONLY THAT ITS REPLY TO THE BRITISH PROPOSALS HAD BEEN DELIVERED TO LENNOX-BOYD BUT WOULD NOT BE MADE PUBLIC UNTIL WEDNESDAY.

LENNOX-BOYD FLEW IN YESTERDAY TO SHOW PREMIER CONSTANTINE KARAMANLIS A COPY OF THE PROPOSED CHANGES IN CYPRUS' CONSTITUTION. THE PROPOSAL WAS DRAFTED BY LORD RADCLIFFE, A BRITISH LEGAL AUTHORITY, AFTER A FIRSTHAND STUDY OF THE SITUATION ON THE BRITISH COLONIAL ISLAND IN THE EAST MEDITERRANEAN.

LENNOX-BOYD WAS TO FLY TO ANKARA TODAY TO DISCUSS THE PLAN WITH TURKISH OFFICIALS.

THE GREEK MAJORITY ON CYPRUS FAVORS UNITING THE STRATEGIC ISLAND WITH GREECE AND UNDERGROUND GROUPS HAVE CARRIED ON A BITTER CAMPAIGN OF VIOLENCE AGAINST BRITISH RULE. THE TURKISH MINORITY ON THE ISLAND OPPOSES THE PLAN FOR UNITY WITH GREECE.

THE PRO-GOVERNMENT ATHENS NEWSPAPER KATHIMERINI SAID THE RADCLIFFE PLAN "SATISFIES NONE OF THE BASIC DEMANDS OF THE CYPRIOT PEOPLE AND DOES NOT OFFER ANY GROUNDS FOR AGREEMENT."
JT653AES

A101

MOSCOW, DEC. 15 (AP)-MOSCOW'S RADIO AND NEWSPAPERS TODAY GAVE ALL-OUT PLAY TO SOVIET-JAPANESE RELATIONS AND THEIR IMPROVEMENT.

RADIO BROADCASTS AND NEWSPAPER FRONT PAGES WERE BLANKETED WITH EDITORIALS, SPEECHES AND MESSAGES OF GREETING FROM SOVIET LEADERS HAILING THE FORMAL RATIFICATION OF A WORLD WAR II PEACE AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES. THE RATIFICATION PROCESS WAS COMPLETED THIS WEEK.

ALL COMMENTARIES CONTAINED STRONG BIDS FOR THE EXPANSION OF SOVIET-JAPANESE TRADE.
JJ832PES

A108

HUNGARIAN (220)

MOSCOW, DEC. 15 (AP)-PRAVDA ACCUSED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY OF HYPOCRISY AND "FLAGRANT INTERFERENCE IN THE AFFAIRS OF AN INDEPENDENT STATE" IN A HUMAN RIGHTS PRONOUNCEMENT ON HUNGARY.

THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER SAID THE PRESIDENT'S STATEMENT LAST SUNDAY WAS "A STEP DIRECTED AT WORSENING THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION AND RENEWAL OF THE COLD WAR."

THIS WAS THE FIRST TIME IN SEVERAL MONTHS THAT A SOVIET ORGAN HAS ASSAILED EISENHOWER PERSONALLY. THE ARTICLE WAS SIGNED BY "OBSERVER," AN EDITORIAL WRITER OF PRAVDA WHOSE PERIODIC COMMENTS ARE BACKED BY THE WEIGHT OF THE EDITORIAL BOARD AND THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

IT SAID EISENHOWER MADE ARBITRARY AND UNSUBSTANTIATED STATEMENTS IN ACCUSING HUNGARY'S COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT OF VIOLATING THE U.N. DECLARATION OF HUMAN RIGHTS.

"THIS CHARGE IS ALL THE MORE HYPOCRITICAL SINCE THE UNITED STATES, WHICH PRETENDS TO TEACH OTHERS, DOES NOT MAINTAIN ELEMENTARY HUMAN RIGHTS IN ITS OWN COUNTRY," PRAVDA SAID, LISTING WHAT IT CALLED INCIDENTS OF "RACIST TERROR" IN THE UNITED STATES.

-DASH-
PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S STATEMENT, WITHOUT NAMING SOVIET RUSSIA, DENOUNCED SOVIET TERRORISM IN HUNGARY. HE SAID IT HAS MOVED THE FREE WORLD TO HORROR AND REVULSION, AND THE FACT "THAT THESE HUMAN RIGHTS HAVE BEEN SO FLAGRANTLY REPUDIATED IS CAUSE FOR WORLDWIDE MOURNING." THE STATEMENT WAS ISSUED ON THE EVE OF THE EIGHTH ANNIVERSARY OF U.N. ADOPTION OF THE HUMAN RIGHTS DECLARATION.
KL&JJ901AES

A48
-95-

SECOND NIGHT LEAD ~~MIDDLE~~ second EAST
1956
BY LEONARD LEDDINGTON
PORT SAID, EGYPT, DEC. 15 (AP)-U.N. TROOPS OPENED FIRE TODAY ON EGYPTIAN GUERRILLAS, BREAKING UP AN ATTACK ON A FRENCH JEEP.
IT WAS THE ~~FIRST~~ TIME U.N. TROOPS HAVE HAD TO SHOOT SINCE THE INTERNATIONAL POLICE FORCE LANDED IN EGYPT.
NORWEGIAN TROOPS IN THE BLUE HELMETS OF THE UNITED NATIONS AIMED THEIR FIRE AT A BAND OF EGYPTIANS HURLING GRENADES AT THE JEEP. THERE WERE NO REPORTS OF CASUALTIES.
THE NORWEGIANS THEMSELVES HAD COME UNDER ATTACK EARLIER IN THE DAY. THREE GRENADES WERE TOSSED AT A NORWEGIAN JEEP. SMALL ARMS FIRE ALSO WAS DIRECTED AT A SWEDISH PATROL.
THE GUERRILLAS CONTINUED TO HARASS THE BRITISH OCCUPATION FORCES, BRINGING A WARNING FROM THE BRITISH COMMANDER THAT MORE ATTACKS COULD LEAD TO "REALLY VIOLENT" RETALIATION.
TOTAL CASUALTIES IN THE DAY'S INCIDENTS WERE ONE EGYPTIAN KILLED AND A FRENCH SOLDIER WOUNDED.

NORWEGIAN TROOPS WERE PASSING THE PORT SAID RAILWAY STATION ON A PATROL WHEN THE FRENCH JEEP WAS ATTACKED BY GRENADE THROWERS.
THE JEEP WAS CARRYING FRENCH WAR CORRESPONDENT DEAN FRANCOIS CHAVEL OF THE FRENCH PRESS AGENCY AND A DRIVER.
ONE GRENADE APPEARED TO COME FROM A CROWD OF EGYPTIANS STANDING ON THE SIDEWALK. THEN ANOTHER WAS HURLED FROM A NEARBY ROOF.
CHAVEL'S DRIVER LEAPED FROM THE JEEP AS THE FIRST GRENADE EXPLODED. THE DRIVER WAS SLIGHTLY INJURED IN THE ARM BUT CHAVEL WAS UNHARMED.
U.N. TROOPS GAVE COVERING FIRE. THE CROWD OF EGYPTIANS ON THE SIDEWALK SCATTERED DOWN THE LITTLE ALLEYS OF THE SLUM QUARTER KNOWN AS ARAB TOWN.
IN THE RESULTING CONFUSION AS BRITISH TROOPS POURED ON THE SCENE TO ASSIST THE U.N. PATROL, SOMEONE STOLE THE JEEP.

LT. GEN. SIR HUGH STOCKWELL, COMMANDER OF THE BRITISH-FRENCH TASK FORCE, FIRED OFF A STRONG PROTEST TO THE U.N. HIGH COMMAND. HE DEMANDED THAT EGYPTIAN AUTHORITIES STOP WHAT HE DESCRIBED AS "A COORDINATED AND SUSTAINED CAMPAIGN OF VIOLENCE."
ADDRESSING MAJ. GEN. E.L.M. BURNS, U.N. TROOP COMMANDER, STOCKWELL SAID:
"FAILING A CLEAR MANIFESTATION OF THE SINCERITY OF THEIR (EGYPTIAN) ASSURANCES AS EXPRESSED TO YOU PREVIOUSLY, I RESERVE TO MYSELF THE RIGHT TO TAKE WHATEVER ACTION I DEEM NECESSARY FOR THE SECURITY OF THE FORCES UNDER MY COMMAND."
BEFORE RECEIVING STOCKWELL'S MESSAGE, BURNS HIMSELF PROTESTED STRONGLY TO EGYPTIAN AUTHORITIES IN CAIRO AGAINST THE ATTACKS ON THE U.N. PATROLS.
THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT DENIED KNOWLEDGE OF ANY GRENADE THROWING. A STATEMENT BY ABDEL KADER HATEM, INFORMATION DIRECTOR, SAID:
"THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT HAS NO KNOWLEDGE OF ALLEGED INCIDENTS OF BOMB THROWING AT ANY UNITED NATIONS FORCES IN PORT SAID AS RESPONSIBILITY FOR MAINTAINING LAW AND ORDER THERE IS STILL IN BRITISH HANDS."

30.24- 9813

HATEM SAID THE EGYPTIANS HAD LODGED A COMPLAINT WITH BURNS AGAINST ALLEGED LOOTING OF PRIVATE HOUSES AND AUTOMOBILES BY BRITISH TROOPS IN PORT SAID AND THE HOLDING OF EGYPTIANS AS HOSTAGES.
THE GUERRILLA ACTIVITY INCREASED AS THE TIME NEARED FOR COMPLETE WITHDRAWAL OF BRITISH AND FRENCH FORCES IN ACCORD WITH U.N. DIRECTIVES.
THE BRITISH AIRCRAFT CARRIER THESEUS SAILED FOR BRITAIN AT DAWN TODAY WITH 1,100 BRITISH SOLDIERS. MILITARY AUTHORITIES SAID ALL SHIPS NEEDED FOR THE WITHDRAWAL MOVEMENT WERE IN THE PORT SAID HARBOR.

IN A NEW CRACKDOWN, STOCKWELL ORDERED HIS FORCES TO ROUND UP ALL ARABS, INCLUDING MEN, WOMEN AND CHILDREN, IN A FIVE-BLOCK AREA FOR QUESTIONING IN THE KIDNAPING WEDNESDAY OF BRITISH LT. ANTHONY MOORHOUSE. THE CAR IN WHICH MOORHOUSE WAS KIDNAPED WAS FOUND ABANDONED IN THE AREA.
IN HIS PROTEST TO BURNS, STOCKWELL SAID THERE WERE 11 SEPARATE GRENADE THROWING INCIDENTS IN THE LAST 24 HOURS, "INCLUDING THE USE OF ROCKET LAUNCHERS."
TO STOP THESE ATTACKS, BRITISH TROOPS SEALED OFF THE PORT AREA AND THE EUROPEAN QUARTER WITH A BARBED WIRE BARRIER AND LEFT ONLY ONE GATE INTO THE BEACHHEAD POSITIONS WHERE MOST OF THE TROOPS ARE CONCENTRATED.
STOCKWELL TOLD REPORTERS HE BELIEVED THAT WOULD PREVENT THE PITCHING OF GRENADES. IF NOT, HE WARNED, HIS TROOPS WOULD BE FORCED TO TAKE "REALLY VIOLENT ACTION."
"THE LAST THING I WANT TO DO," HE SAID, "IS TO SLAUGHTER A LOT OF PEOPLE."
THREE HAND GRENADES WERE HURLED AT A JEEP PATROL OF NORWEGIAN MEMBERS OF THE U.N. FORCE AND SMALL ARMS FIRE WAS DIRECTED AT A SWEDISH PATROL. COL. CARL ERGHOLM, DANISH COMMANDER OF U. N. FORCES IN PORT SAID, SAID THE NORWEGIAN PATROL FIRED BACK. THERE WERE NO CASUALTIES IN THIS FIRST ATTACK HERE ON U.N. SOLDIERS.
THE U. N. UNITS WORE THE BLUE HELMETS OF THE POLICE FORCE, BUT A BRITISH OFFICIAL SAID THERE WAS A POSSIBILITY THEY MIGHT HAVE BEEN MISTAKEN IN THE DARKNESS FOR BRITISH OR FRENCH TROOPS.
THERE WERE SPECULATION THE GUERRILLAS MAY BE MEMBERS OF THE OUTLAWED NATIONALIST MOSLEM BROTHERHOOD TRYING TO PUT EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT ABDEL GAMAL NASSER ON THE SPOT.
AT BURNS' HEADQUARTERS AT EL BALLAH, U. N. SOURCES SAID ISRAELI FORCES HAVE HALTED THEIR WITHDRAWAL FROM THE SINAI PENINSULA PENDING FURTHER AGREEMENT WITH THE UNITED NATIONS REGARDING A TIMETABLE AND THE MECHANICS OF A FURTHER PULL OUT.
THE SOURCES SAID A UNIT OF YUGOSLAV MEMBERS OF THE U.N. EMERGENCY FORCE IN NORTH SINAI MOVING TOWARD EL 'ARISH HAD MADE CONTACT WITH ISRAELI TROOPS 31 MILES FROM QANTARA AND HAD STOPPED THERE.
EGYPTIAN MILITARY SOURCES CHARGED YESTERDAY THAT THE ISRAELIS WERE DELIBERATELY DELAYING THEIR WITHDRAWAL AND TRYING TO IMPOSE SWEEPING CONDITIONS, INCLUDING U.N. GUARANTEES OF THE SECURITY OF ISRAEL'S BORDERS.
BURNS LEFT FOR JERUSALEM LATE TODAY TO HOLD TALKS ON THE ISSUES WITH THE ISRAELI ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, GEN. MOSHE DAYAN.
PS-DA306PES

1956
A57
--95--
WITH PORT SAID
ABU SUWEIR, EGYPT, DEC. 15 (AP)-AN OFFICIAL EGYPTIAN SOURCE SAID TONIGHT ALL BRITISH AND FRENCH FORCES WOULD BE WITHDRAWN FROM PORT SAID SUNDAY.
HE SAID THAT 1,000 EGYPTIAN POLICEMEN ARE TO BE MOVED BY TRAIN FROM ISMAILIA TO PORT SAID SUNDAY MORNING AND THE BRITISH AND FRENCH WOULD BE GONE BY THE TIME THEY ARRIVE.

THE INFORMANT SAID THAT AN EGYPTIAN ARMORED BATTALION WOULD MOVE TO PORT SAID WITHIN TWO DAYS AFTER THE ENTRY OF THE EGYPTIAN POLICE.

U.N. SOURCES AT BALLAH EARLIER SAID THERE WAS A SLIGHT POSSIBILITY THE BRITISH-FRENCH WITHDRAWAL FROM PORT SAID WOULD BE COMPLETED BY MONDAY.

THE EGYPTIAN SOURCE, AN EGYPTIAN OFFICER, SAID U.N. TROOPS WOULD BE WITHDRAWN FROM PORT SAID SEVEN DAYS AFTER THE EGYPTIAN POLICE ARRIVE, BUT THAT EVEN WHILE THE U.N. TROOPS REMAIN THE CITY WILL BE UNDER CONTROL OF THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNOR, MOHAMMED RIAD.

HE SAID TRANSFER OF THE EGYPTIAN POLICE CONTINGENT, COMPOSED OF REGULAR POLICE, COAST GUARDS AND CUSTOMS OFFICERS, HAD BEEN ARRANGED THROUGH HEADQUARTERS OF MAJ. GEN. E.L.M.BURNS, THE U.N. FORCE COMMANDER.

SN1010PES

A198 (140)

WITH PORT SAID GUERRILLAS

EL BALLAH, EGYPT, DEC.15 (AP)-UNITED NATIONS SOURCES SAID TODAY ISRAELI TROOPS HAVE HALTED THEIR WITHDRAWAL FROM THE SINAI PENINSULA PENDING A FURTHER AGREEMENT WITH THE U.N. REGARDING THE TIME-TABLE AND MECHANICS OF THE PULLOUT.

A YUGOSLAV POLICE COLUMN MOVING IN NORTH SINAI TOWARD EL'ARISH WAS REPORTED TO HAVE MADE CONTACT WITH ISRAELI FORCES 50 KILOMETERS (31 MILES) FROM THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE TOWN OF QANTARA AND STOPPED THERE.

A U.N. INFORMANT SAID TWO OTHERS YUGOSLAV COLUMNS, IN THE CENTER AND SOUTH, ALSO HAD HALTED AND THAT NO FURTHER ADVANCE WOULD BE MADE UNTIL ADDITIONAL PLANS ARE MAPPED BETWEEN THE ISRAELIS AND MAJ. GEN.E.L.M. BURNS, THE POLICE COMMANDER.

EGYPTIAN MILITARY SOURCES CHARGED THE ISRAELIS WERE DELIBERATELY DELAYING THEIR WITHDRAWAL AND TRYING TO IMPOSE CONDITIONS. THE U.N. SOURCES, HOWEVER, INDICATED THE FIRST STAGE OF THE WITHDRAWAL HAD BEEN COMPLETED ACCORDING TO A PLAN WORKED OUT BETWEEN BURNS AND ISRAELI ARMY AUTHORITIES AT EL'ARISH DEC.6.

LATER IN THE DAY, GEN.BURNS LEFT FOR JERUSALEM TO DISCUSS THE WITHDRAWAL WITH ISRAEL LEADERS, INCLUDING GEN.MOSHE DAYAN, ISRAEL'S ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF.

RP119PES

A101

JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, DEC. 15 (AP)-ISRAELI MILITARY SOURCES SAID TODAY A YUGOSLAV U.N. POLICE FORCE PATROL WAS TURNED BACK IN THE SINAI DESERT FRIDAY BECAUSE IT ADVANCED BEYOND AN AGREED-UPON LINE.

THE YUGOSLAVS REPORTED THE PATROL WAS FORCED TO WITHDRAW NEARLY 4 1/2 MILES TO A POINT ABOUT 30 MILES EAST OF THE SUEZ CANAL.

ISRAELI SOURCES SAID THE PATROL WAS BEYOND A LINE AGREED UPON BETWEEN THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT AND MAJ. GEN. E.L.M. BURNS, THE U.N. FORCE COMMANDER.

THE SOURCES REPORTED THE ISRAELI COMMANDER IN THE AREA TOLD HIS YUGOSLAV OPPOSITE NUMBER OF THE DEMARCATION LINE, THE OFFICERS SHOOK HANDS AND THE YUGOSLAV PATROL THEN WITHDREW.

SN924PES

A63

WITH PORT SAID (110)

AMMAN, JORDAN, DEC. 15 (AP)-KING HUSSEIN TODAY URGED ARAB LEAGUE MEMBER STATES TO FORCE ISRAEL TO EVACUATE THE GAZA STRIP IF SHE REFUSES TO GET OUT.

IN A MESSAGE TO KING SAUD OF SAUDI ARABIA, KING HUSSEIN SAID:

"THE JEWISH AUTHORITIES CONTINUE TO OCCUPY THE GAZA STRIP AND TWO RED SEA ISLANDS AT THE ENTRANCE OF AQABA GULF CONTRARY TO THE U.N. RESOLUTIONS WHICH PROVIDE THAT ATTACKING FORCES SHOULD WITHDRAW BEHIND THE EGYPTIAN-JEWISH ARMISTICE LINES AND ALSO CONTRARY TO RESOLUTIONS ADOPTED AT THE CONFERENCE OF ARAB HEADS OF STATE AT BEIRUT IN EARLY NOVEMBER."

HE THEN REFERRED TO "THE NECESSITY THAT ARAB STATES SHOULD TAKE NECESSARY STEPS, IF ISRAEL INSISTED ON HER CHALLENGING ATTITUDE AND REFUSED TO WITHDRAW"...

J655PES

A45

(260)

CAIRO, DEC. 15 (AP)-GEN. RAYMOND A. WHEELER, ADVISER TO THE U.N. ON CLEARING THE SUEZ CANAL, REMINDED BRITAIN TODAY HE IS IN EGYPT ONLY AT THE INVITATION OF THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT.

WHEELER, RETIRED FORMER CHIEF OF U.S. ARMY ENGINEERS, WAS CRITICIZED YESTERDAY AT PORT SAID BY LORD HAILSHAM, FIRST LORD OF THE BRITISH ADMIRALTY, FOR BOWING TO EGYPTIAN INSISTENCE THAT NO BRITISH-FRENCH CREWS WORK ON CANAL CLEARANCE SALVAGE VESSELS.

HAILSHAM TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE WHEELER SEEMED "MORE CONCERNED WITH PLACATING CAIRO THAN WITH CARRYING OUT U.N. WISHES FOR SPEEDY RESTORATION OF THE CANAL."

INFORMED OF HAILSHAM'S COMMENT, WHEELER ISSUED A STATEMENT SAYING:

"I WISH TO REMARK TO ALL CONCERNED THAT UNDER INSTRUCTIONS OF THE UNITED NATIONS SECRETARY GENERAL I AM ASSIGNED HERE AT THE INVITATION OF THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT TO ASSIST CLEARANCE OF THE SUEZ CANAL."

THE EGYPTIANS HAVE TAKEN THE VIEW THAT THE CANAL IS ENTIRELY UNDER THE SOVEREIGNTY OF EGYPT AND THE U.N. WAS ONLY INVITED TO LEND TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE IN REOPENING IT.

MAHMOUD YUNES, MANAGING DIRECTOR OF THE EGYPTIAN SUEZ CANAL AUTHORITY, HAS SAID THE AUTHORITY ITSELF WILL CLEAR THE CANAL WITH THE AID OF U.N. TECHNICIANS.

WHEELER NOW IS DRAFTING A REPORT ON THE PROJECT WHICH HE WILL SUBMIT TO YUNES FOR APPROVAL.

EGYPTIAN SOURCES CLAIM THE BRITISH AND FRENCH DELAY CANAL CLEARANCE EACH DAY THEIR TROOPS REMAIN IN PORT SAID AND PORT FUAD AT ITS NORTHERN ENTRANCE.

THEY SAY THE CONTINUED PRESENCE OF BRITISH-FRENCH FORCES MEANS THE ENTIRE CANAL ZONE MUST REMAIN A MILITARY AREA FOR SECURITY REASONS AND THAT IN ITSELF MAKES LARGE SCALE SALVAGE WORK IMPOSSIBLE.

ED553PES

A126 (160)

OIL

DAMASCUS, DEC. 15 (AP)-SYRIA WILL NOT PERMIT ONE DROP OF OIL TO CROSS HER TERRITORY UNTIL THE MIDDLE EAST SITUATION RETURNS TO THE STATUS EXISTING BEFORE BRITISH-FRENCH AND ISRAELI INVASIONS OF EGYPT, SYRIAN ECONOMY MINISTER KHALIL KALLAS DECLARED TODAY.

KALLAS MADE THE COMMENT TO REPORTERS FOLLOWING A 30-MINUTE MEETING OF PREMIER SABRI ASSALI AND U.S. AMBASSADOR JAMES MOOSE JR. THE UNITED STATES RECENTLY INSTRUCTED MOOSE TO PRESS THE SYRIAN GOVERNMENT FOR RESUMPTION OF THE FLOW OF OIL ACROSS SYRIA BY PIPELINE AS SOON AS POSSIBLE.

KALLAS' ANNOUNCEMENT WAS INTERPRETED HERE AS A DEMAND THAT ISRAELI FORCES IN SINAI PULL BACK BEHIND THE 1949 ARMISTICE LINE AND THAT BRITISH-FRENCH FORCES WITHDRAW FROM EGYPT AS A CONDITION FOR PERMISSION FOR OIL TO FLOW ACROSS SYRIA AGAIN.

--DASH--

BAGHDAD, IRAQ, DEC. 15 (AP)-~~BDUL~~ ABDUL JALIL AL RAWI, IRAQI MINISTER TO SYRIA, LEFT FOR DAMASCUS TODAY FOR WHAT INFORMED SOURCES SAID WOULD BE TALKS ON REPAIRING OIL PUMPING STATIONS BLOWN UP BY THE SYRIAN ARMY.

STATIONS WHICH PUMPED IRAQI OIL TO MEDITERRANEAN OUTLETS WERE SABOTAGED AFTER THE BRITISH-FRENCH INVASION OF EGYPT. SYRIA HAS SAID SHE WOULD BEGIN REPAIRS ONLY AFTER THE BRITISH AND FRENCH COMPLETE THEIR WITHDRAWAL.

WW1913AES

A73

(140)

DAMASCUS, SYRIA, DEC. 15 (AP)-SYRIAN AND JORDANIAN OFFICIALS SAID TONIGHT A THREE-DAY CONFERENCE WHICH ENDED HERE TODAY WILL RESULT IN ESTABLISHMENT WITHIN A MONTH OF AN ECONOMIC UNION BETWEEN THEIR COUNTRIES.

THE CONFERENCE, THEY SAID, ALSO PAVED THE WAY FOR FURTHER TALKS ON FINANCIAL AID TO JORDAN FROM SYRIA, EGYPT AND SAUDI ARABIA TO REPLACE THE BRITISH SUBSIDY SUPPORTING JORDAN'S ARMY.

UNDER THE BRITISH-JORDANIAN ALLIANCE, BRITAIN HAS BEEN PAYING 12 MILLION POUNDS ($33,600,000) YEARLY. LAST JANUARY, JORDAN'S ARAB NEIGHBORS OFFERED TO REPLACE THIS SUBSIDY, PERMITTING JORDAN TO ABROGATE THE ALLIANCE.

SYRIA'S PREMIER SABRI ASSALI SAID TODAY SYRIA ALSO IS CONSULTING OTHER ARAB STATES ABOUT HOLDING AN EMERGENCY ARAB LEAGUE COUNCIL MEETING THIS MONTH TO DEAL WITH "URGENT INTERNATIONAL ISSUES AND THE SITUATION IN IRAQ."

SYRIA HAS CHARGED IRAQ'S GOVERNMENT WITH INSTIGATING A PLOT AGAINST ASSALI'S GOVERNMENT.

W&SN730PES

A9 (550)

AMS BUDGET

IRAQ

1956

BY DAVID MASON

BAGHDAD, IRAQ, DEC 15 (AP)-IN TIMES OF NERVOUS TENSION, IRAQI MEN HAVE A HABIT -- STRANGE TO WESTERN EYES -- OF RUNNING SHORT STRINGS OF COLORFUL BEADS BETWEEN THEIR THUMBS AND INDEX FINGERS.

AT THE END OF THIS WEEK, IRAQIS WERE STROLLING THROUGH THE STREETS OF BAGHDAD BUSILY FINGERING THEIR BEADS. BUT PREMIER NURI SAID, BENEFITTING FROM POPULAR AMERICAN STROKES IN THE MIDDLE EAST, WAS KEEPING A FIRM LID ON THIS SIMMERING, OIL-RICH NATION. NO RESPONSIBLE PERSON, EVEN SAID'S OPPOSITION, DOUBTED THE STRONG MAN OF IRAW IS AGAIN IN SOLID CONTROL.

LATE IN NOVEMBER, THE NATION WAS STUNNED IN DELAYED REACTION TO THE BRITISH-FRENCH INVASION OF EGYPT.

(THIS DISPATCH PASSED THROUGH CENSORSHIP AND PART OF IT APPARENTLY WAS DELAYED FOR SOME HOURS. THERE ALSO APPEAR TO HAVE BEEN DELETIONS MADE.)

U.S. AMBASSADOR W.J. GALLMAN, WHO WAS IN ALMOST DAILY CONSULTATION WITH SAID THROUGHOUT THE CRISIS PACKED HIS BAGS FOR A SCHEDULED MONTH'S HOME LEAVE.

"NURI SAID HAS RIDDEN OUT THE STORM," GALLMAN TOLD THIS CORRESPONDENT.

AND ON THE BUSTLING, DUSTY STREETS OF THIS ANCIENT CITY OF CALIPHS, IN THE TEEMING BAZAARS AND SIDEWALK COFFEE SHOPS, TURBANED HEADS NODDED IN AGREEMENT THAT "NURI WILL STICK TO THE PREMIERSHIP LIKE DATE SYRUP TO THE FINGERS."

IRAQ IS STILL UNDER MARTIAL LAW, SCHOOLS ARE CLOSED, NEWSPAPERS SUBMIT PROOFS TO OFTEN RIGID CENSORSHIP AND HEAVY PENALTIES ARE READY FOR ANYONE INCITING TROUBLE.

ABOUT 100 ALLEGED COMMUNISTS ARE IN JAIL, ALONG WITH A HANDFUL OF WHAT THE GOVERNMENT CONSIDERS DANGERS OPPOSITION LEADERS. THERE ARE STILL COMPONENTS OF CHAOS IN IRAQ BUT SAID'S POSITION HAS VASTLY IMPROVED FOR THESE REASONS:

...BOMBARDMENT BY SUBMARINES WITH GUIDED MISSILES CAN BE MORE ... BECAUSE THE SUBS CAN...

30.24-9815

1. BRITISH AND FRENCH TROOPS HAVE ACTUALLY BEGUN TO PULL OUT OF PORT SAID. SAID, WHO IN THE WORDS OF ONE WESTERN DIPLOMAT HAD GIVEN THE BRITISH "A CONFESSION OF FAITH" BY JOINING THE BAGHDAD PACT, WAS IN REAL TROUBLE AT HOME AND THE REST OF THE ARAB WORLD WHEN BRITAIN JOINED FRANCE IN THE INVASION OF EGYPT.

2. SAID HAS PULLED BACK INTO IRAQ A PORTION OF THE ARMY LOANED TO JORDAN FOR PROTECTION FROM POSSIBLE ISRAELI ATTACK. SUBSTANTIAL UNITS OF THE ARMY ARE STATIONED JUST OUTSIDE BAGHDAD.

3. AMERICA, WHILE APPARENTLY NOT PLANNING FULL MEMBERSHIP IN THE BAGHDAD PACT, HAS, IN THE EYES OF MANY IRAQIS, MADE A TANTAMOUNT MOVE BY DECLARING SHE WOULD VIEW WITH "UTMOST GRAVITY" ANY HOSTILE MOVE TOWARD IRAQ, IRAN, TURKEY OR PAKISTAN, WHO, WITH BRITAIN, MAKE UP THE BAGHDAD ALLIANCE.

4. SAID, WHO ACCORDING TO INTIMATES, HAD GONE INTO A SERIOUS PHYSICAL SLUMP LAST MONTH, IS NOW REPORTED ROBUST AND ALERT AT 68.

THE QUESTION IN THE MIND OF ALL THINKING IRAQIS -- AS WELL AS OTHER MIDDLE EAST ARABS -- IS WHAT WILL BE THE UNITED STATES' NEXT MOVE TO CONSOLIDATE ITS ALMOST OVERNIGHT RISE TO HIGH FAVOR IN THIS STRATEGIC REGION. THE ARGUMENT ON MANY LIPS IS: "BRITAIN IS NOW DISCREDITED IN THE MIDDLE EAST. YOU AMERICANS MUST COME IN AND FILL THE VACUUM."

AS FAR AS IRAQ IS CONCERNED, HIGHLY PLACED AMERICAN DIPLOMATS PREDICT NO DRAMATIC CHANGE IN U.S. POLICY. THEY DISAGREE WITH A CONTENTION THAT THERE IS A VACUUM HERE, POINTING OUT THAT FOR SEVERAL YEARS AMERICA HAS HAD POINT FOUR TECHNICIANS HELPING OUT IN A VAST PROGRAM OF LAND RECLAMATION. THE UNITED STATES ALSO HAS A MILITARY AID PROGRAM FOR IRAQ AND PARTICIPATES IN THE ECONOMIC AND ANTISUBVERSION SECTIONS OF THE BAGHDAD PACT.

ALTHOUGH MANY IRAQI LEADERS WOULD BE OVERJOYED IF AMERICA CAME ALL THE WAY INTO THE PACT, IT APPEARED DOUBTFUL SHE WOULD, PREFERING INSTEAD TO WORK FOR A THOROUGHGOING SETTLEMENT OF MIDDLE EAST TENSIONS THROUGH THE UNITED NATIONS.

DA319PES

1956

BA (120) G49

JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, DEC. 15 (AP)-THE TEL AVIV NEWSPAPER DEVAR DECIDED TODAY TO APPEAL A FINE ASSESSED FOR IGNORING A COURT BAN IN THE ESPIONAGE TRIAL OF MARY FRANCES HAGAN OF HUNTINGTON, W.VA.

THE DISTRICT COURT FINED THE NEWSPAPER 450 ISRAELI POUNDS ($252) YESTERDAY. THE APPEAL WILL BE TAKEN TO THE HIGH COURT.

DAVAR WAS THE FIRST OF FIVE TEL AVIV NEWSPAPERS TO BE FINED FOR PUBLISHING MISS HAGAN'S NAME DURING THE TRIAL. THE TRIAL WAS IN SECRET AND THE COURT HAD FORBIDDEN PUBLICATION OF HER NAME.

MISS HAGAN WAS SENTENCED TO A YEAR IN PRISON OCT. 11 ON CHARGES OF VIOLATING ISRAEL'S OFFICIAL SECRETS ACT.

SHE IS IN TIRSAH, ISRAEL'S MOST MODERN WOMAN'S PRISON. SHE IS GETTING PARCELS FROM HOME AND IS VISITED BY HER LAWYER, MAX KRITZMAN. SHE WORKS IN THE PRISON'S BOOKBINDING DEPARTMENT.

JL910PES

A50

PRECEDE LASHIO DAY (110)

HONG KONG, DEC. 15 (AP)-BURMA'S PREMIER U BA SWE AND PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI OF RED CHINA ARRIVED BY CAR IN MANGSHIH, 40 MILES INSIDE CHINA TONIGHT, RADIO PEIPING REPORTED.

FLANKED BY BURMESE AND CHINESE OFFICIALS, THE TWO PREMIERS WERE WELCOMED BY 2,000 PERSONS AT WANTING BORDER BRIDGE. IN THE CROWD WERE HUNDREDS OF BURMESE WHO HAD CROSSED INTO CHINA TO ATTEND A CARNIVAL BEING HELD DURING THE PREMIERS' MEETING IN MANGSHIH.

THE TWO LEADERS WILL CONFER TOMORROW ON CHINA-BURMA BORDER PROBLEMS.

IN A SPEECH AT WANTING, U BA SWE FOLLOWED THE FRIENDSHIP LINE LAID DOWN DURING CHOU'S 2,000 MILE TOUR OF BURMA SAYING: "CURRENT FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN CHINA AND BURMA IS MORE INTIMATE THAN IN OUR PAST HISTORY."

J609PES

A145

(360)

BY NOEL LAZARO

LASHIO, BURMA, DEC. 15 (AP)-PREMIERS OF RED CHINA AND BURMA ARE STARTING OFFICIAL DISCUSSIONS TOMORROW LOOKING TOWARD A FINAL SETTLEMENT OF TROUBLES ON THEIR COMMON BORDER.

RED CHINA'S CHOU EN-LAI, WINDING UP A FOUR-WEEK TOUR OF SOUTH ASIAN NATIONS, AND BURMESE PREMIER U BA SWE PASSED THROUGH THIS TERMINAL TOWN OF THE WARTIME BURMA ROAD TODAY ON THEIR WAY TO A MEETING PLACE ACROSS THE FRONTIER AT MANGSHIH, YUNNAN PROVINCE.

THE PEIPING RADIO, IN REPORTING THEIR CROSSING OF THE BORDER, QUOTED THE BURMESE PREMIER AS SAYING, "ANY PROBLEMS BETWEEN OUR TWO COUNTRIES CAN BE SETTLED BY PEACEFUL NEGOTIATIONS."

THE GROUNDWORK FOR THE MANGSHIM MEETING WAS LAID BY FORMER PREMIER U NU, WHO VISITED PEIPING LAST MONTH AT THE INVITATION OF CHOU'S GOVERNMENT.

IN ADDITION TO A BORDER DISPUTE, USUALLY RELIABLE SOURCES SAID THE TALKS WILL ALSO REVOLVE ABOUT THE GROWING FLOW OF ILLEGAL CHINESE IMMIGRANTS TO BURMA. THE ENGLISH-LANGUAGE NEWSPAPER THE NATION ESTIMATES THE CHINESE POPULATION OF BURMA HAS JUMPED FROM 300,000 IN 1948 TO MORE THAN A MILLION LAST YEAR.

ALSO HIGH ON THE AGENDA WILL BE DISCUSSIONS ON THE REOPENING OF THE BURMA-CHINA ROAD, LINKING THIS FRONTIER TOWN WITH KUNMING, CAPITAL OF YUNNAN. THE HIGHWAY WOULD PROVIDE WEST CHINA TRADE WITH AN OUTLET TO THE SEA.

RANKING OFFICIALS AND FOREIGN AFFAIRS EXPERTS OF BOTH SIDES WILL ACCOMPANY THE PREMIERS TO MANGSHIH.

ALL 12 MEMBERS OF THE KACHIN STATE COUNCIL ARE ACCOMPANYING THE OFFICIAL PARTY. SOME 200 KACHINS ALSO ARE CROSSING OVER TO EXCHANGE FRATERNAL GREETINGS WITH A SIMILAR NUMBER OF YUNNANESE FROM THE CHINA SIDE.

A TENTATIVE AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE TWO GOVERNMENTS HAS BEEN REACHED. BURMA WILL CEDE THREE VILLAGE TRACTS AND GIVE UP A RENTED SECTION OF ABOUT 100 SQUARE MILES KNOWN AS THE NAMWAN ASSIGNED TRACT -- UNDER PERPETUAL LEASE -- WHILE THE CHINESE ARE PREPARED TO ACCEPT FRONTIERS TO WHICH BURMA SUCCEEDED JAN. 4, 1948, THE DAY SHE ACHIEVED INDEPENDENCE FROM BRITAIN. THE PEIPING GOVERNMENT HAS ALSO AGREED TO WITHDRAW ITS TROOPS FROM THE WILD STATES OF UPPER BURMA "IN ORDER TO CREATE AN ATMOSPHERE CONDUCIVE TO A FRIENDLY OVER-ALL SETTLEMENT."

OFFICIAL QUARTERS REGARD THE TERRITORIAL TRANSFER AS THE ONE AND ONLY MEANS OF SETTLING THE DELICATE BORDER PROBLEM. THEY EXPRESS HOPE CHINA WILL NOT ASK FOR MORE TERRITORY LATER. IN THEIR VIEW AT LEAST, THERE WILL BE RECOGNITION OF EXISTING LINES TO WHICH CHINA HAS REPORTEDLY AGREED.

THE DISCUSSIONS WILL CONTINUE AT MANGSHIH THROUGH SUNDAY. BOTH PREMIERS WILL RETURN TO LASHIO MONDAY TO FLY TO RANGOON FOR FURTHER DELIBERATIONS.

JJ/KM1129AES

A85

HONG KONG, DEC. 15 (AP)-THE HANOI RADIO SAID TODAY NORTH VIETNAM'S PRESIDENT HO CHI-MINH HAS SIGNED A DECREE THAT VIRTUALLY MUFFLES PRESS OPPOSITION TO COMMUNIST AUTHORITY.

THE BROADCAST SAID THE DECREE PERMITS PEOPLE TO EXPRESS THEMSELVES IN NEWSPAPERS BUT PREVENTS "ANY MISUSE OF THIS FREEDOM TO HARM THE STRUGGLE FOR PEACE, NATIONAL UNITY, INDEPENDENCE AND DEMOCRACY IN THIS COUNTRY."

THE DECREE DECLARED THE PRESS "NO MATTER WHETHER IT BELONGS TO A PUBLIC SERVICE, POLITICAL PARTY, A MASS ORGANIZATION OR PRIVATE INDIVIDUALS, IS A TOOL OF THE STRUGGLE FOR THE PEOPLE."

THE PRESS WAS ORDERED TO ABIDE BY OBLIGATIONS NOT TO CARRY OUT PROPAGANDA AGAINST GOVERNMENT LAWS, NOT TO ENTICE PEOPLE TO REFRAIN FROM ABIDING BY OR OPPOSING GOVERNMENT LAWS AND POLITICAL POLICY, AND NOT TO "SOW SEEDS OF DISCORD BETWEEN THE GOVERNMENT, THE ARMY AND THE PEOPLE."

RK727AES

A97

PANMUNJOM, KOREA, DEC. 15 (AP)-NORTH KOREA CHARGED TODAY THAT AN ARMED RAIDING PARTY FROM SOUTH KOREA KILLED A RESIDENT IN A NORTH KOREAN VILLAGE AND KIDNAPED A TEEN-AGE BOY DEC. 2. THE U.N. COMMAND LABELED THE CHARGE "COMPLETELY FALSE."

MAJ. GEN. CHUNG KOK ROK, SENIOR NORTH KOREAN COMMUNIST DELEGATE ON THE KOREAN MILITARY ARMISTICE COMMISSION, LODGED THE COMPLAINT WITH THE COMMISSION. HE DEMANDED THE IMMEDIATE RETURN OF THE NORTH KOREAN YOUTH ALLEGEDLY KIDNAPED.

U.S. MAJ. GEN. MATTHEW K. DEICHELMANN DENIED THE COMMUNIST CHARGES. LATER HE TOLD NEWSMEN HE HAD POINTED OUT TO THE COMMISSION THAT "THOUSANDS OF UNHAPPY PEOPLE LIVING UNDER AN INHUMAN REGIME (IN NORTH KOREA) RISKED THEIR LIVES TO ESCAPE" TO SOUTH KOREA.

KL812AES

A40

TOKYO, DEC. 15 (AP)-THE MARITIME SAFETY BOARD SAID TODAY RUSSIA IS HOLDING 129 JAPANESE FISHERMEN CAPTURED IN SOVIET WATERS SINCE THE END OF WORLD WAR II.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE NUMBER INCLUDES EIGHT MEN WHO WERE CAPTURED IN 1949.

AT LEAST 12 FISHERMEN--AND PERHAPS TWO MORE--DIED WHILE IN CAPTIVITY, THE BOARD SAID.

RUSSIA AGREED TO RELEASE ALL CAPTURED FISHERMEN AFTER JAPAN AND THE SOVIET UNION RESTORED DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS THIS WEEK.

JT430AES

30.24-9817

A60
TOKYO, DEC. 15 (AP)-THE PYONGYANG RADIO SAID TODAY COMMUNIST NORTH KOREA'S SUPREME COURT HAD "PRONOUNCED A STERN VERDICT" ON A SOUTH KOREAN WHO WAS CHARGED WITH SEEKING TO STIR UP A HUNGARIAN TYPE REBELLION.
THE SOUTH KOREAN WAS IDENTIFIED AS PAK CHOON KEUK. THE BROADCAST CHARGED THAT HE WAS A U.S.-TRAINED INTELLIGENCE AGENT ORDERED INTO NORTH KOREA TO ORGANIZE A REVOLT "SIMILAR TO THAT WHICH OCCURRED IN HUNGARY." IT GAVE NO DETAILS OF THE SENTENCE.
RK554AES

A83 (140)
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC. 15 (AP)-SIR PIERSON DIXON, BRITISH AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED NATIONS, COMPLAINED TO U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD AGAIN TODAY AGAINST TREATMENT OF FOREIGN RESIDENTS IN EGYPT, A BRITISH SPOKESMAN SAID.
BRITAIN AND FRANCE HAVE PROTESTED REPEATEDLY TO HAMMARSKJOLD AND U.N. ASSEMBLY PRESIDENT PRINCE WAN WAITHAYAKON OF THAILAND THAT THEIR NATIONALS IN EGYPT ARE BEING MISTREATED. ISRAEL HAS MADE SIMILAR PROTESTS ABOUT TREATMENT OF JEWS THERE.
EGYPT HAS DENIED HARRASSMENT OF FOREIGNERS.
THE BRITISH SPOKESMAN SAID FRANCE, ACTING FOR ITSELF AND BRITAIN, HAS ARRANGED A MEETING OF NON-COMMUNIST EUROPEAN U.N. DELEGATIONS MONDAY TO CONSIDER THE QUESTION.
HAMMARSKJOLD ALSO MET WITH EGYPT'S FOREIGN MINISTER MAHMOUD FAWZI AND VINCENT BROUSTRA, FRANCE'S U.N. REPRESENTATIVE. U.N. SPOKESMAN DID NOT REVEAL THE PURPOSE OF THESE MEETINGS.
SN807DFS

A37WX
(450) SECOND NIGHT LEAD DULLES
BY JOHN M.HIGHTOWER
WASHINGTON, DEC. 15 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TODAY HAILED WHAT THEY CALLED "RENEWED EVIDENCE OF VIGOR AND UNITY" IN THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE.
THEY HELD THAT THIS UNIFIED STRENGTH IS BEING DISPLAYED IN THE FACE OF "DIFFICULTIES AND DANGERS"--APPARENTLY DANGERS ARISING FROM THE UPHEAVALS AGAINST SOVIET DOMINATION IN EASTERN EUROPE.
DULLES SPENT AN HOUR AND FORTY MINUTES REPORTING TO THE PRESIDENT IMMEDIATELY AFTER HE RETURNED HERE BY AIR FROM PARIS. IN THAT CITY HE HELD A WEEK OF CONFERENCES WITH ALLIED FOREIGN MINISTERS AT A MEETING OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY COUNCIL.
THIS SESSION DECIDED UPON AN ATOMIC AGE STREAMLINING OF ALLIED FORCES. IN CONNECTION WITH THIS DECISION IT IS REPORTED THAT THE UNITED STATES IS PLANNING TO CUT THE MANPOWER STRENGTH OF ITS INFANTRY DIVISIONS BY ABOUT 4,000 MEN EACH OVER THE NEXT TWO YEARS OR SO.
IN A STATEMENT AT THE WHITE HOUSE AFTER HIS MEETING WITH THE PRESIDENT, DULLES REFERRED TO THE MILITARY MODERNIZATION MOVE BY SAYING THAT THE NATO COUNCIL HAD "DIRECTED A FRESH MILITARY STUDY, WHICH WOULD TAKE ACCOUNT OF MODERN WEAPONS, AVAILABLE RESOURCES AND THE COOPERATIVE SHARING OF BURDENS AND RESPONSIBILITIES."
HE ALSO EMPHASIZED THAT THE 15 NATIONS COMPRISING THE ANTI-COMMUNIST ALLIANCE HAD AGREED ON PLANS FOR "A MORE THOROUGH GOING SYSTEM OF CONSULTATION" AND FOR PROMOTING "THE PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT" OF FUTURE DISPUTES AMONG THE MEMBER COUNTRIES.
THE TONE OF THE 250-WORD STATEMENT WAS OPTIMISTIC. IT REFLECTED AN EVIDENT FEELING ON THE PART OF BOTH DULLES AND THE PRESIDENT THAT THE CRISIS IN UNITED STATES RELATIONS WITH BRITAIN AND FRANCE OVER THE MIDDLE EAST--WHICH HAD SPLIT THE ATLANTIC PACT NATIONS--HAS NOW BEEN SURMOUNTED.

"I HAVE REPORTED FULLY TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER," DULLES SAID, "AND HE SHARES MY OWN SATISFACTION THAT THE ATLANTIC COMMUNITY IS SHOWING RENEWED EVIDENCE OF VIGOR AND UNITY FOR ITS SECURITY AND WELL-BEING."
THE PARIS COUNCIL SESSION, HE DECLARED, PROVED TO BE "BOTH IMPORTANT AND PRODUCTIVE." HE ADDED:
"THERE WAS A REALISTIC FACING UP TO DIFFICULTIES AND DANGERS, AND AN EVIDENT PURPOSE TO OVERCOME THEM. WE RETURN WITH RENEWED HOPE THAT THIS WILL BE REALIZED."
DULLES DID NOT SPECIFY WHAT DIFFICULTIES AND DANGERS HE HAD IN MIND. BUT IT IS KNOWN THAT HE WARNED THE PARIS MEETING THAT WHEN THE SOVIET RULERS ARE PLAGUED BY EXPLOSIVE INTERNAL DIFFICULTIES, AS DRAMATIZED BY THE REBELLION IN HUNGARY, THERE IS INCREASED DANGER FOR THE FREE WORLD. THIS DANGER, HE INDICATED, ARISES FROM THE POSSIBILITY THAT THE RED LEADERS MAY TURN TO OUTSIDE MILITARY ADVENTURES TO TRY TO RALLY THE PEOPLE BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN AND DIVERT ATTENTION FROM THEIR TROUBLES.
EISENHOWER AND DULLES WERE UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE DISCUSSED BRIEFLY THE SERIES OF TALKS WITH INDIA'S PRIME MINISTER NEHRU BEGINNING HERE TOMORROW AND CONTINUING THROUGH WEDNESDAY. BUT THERE WAS NO MENTION OF THIS IN THE STATEMENT. NEHRU IS DUE IN WASHINGTON SUNDAY NOON.
SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON AND SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY HUMPHREY ARRIVED FROM THE PARIS MEETING SHORTLY BEFORE DULLES' PLANE DESCENDED FROM LOW CLOUDS TO LAND ON WASHINGTON'S RAIN DRENCHED NATIONAL AIRPORT. THEY, HOWEVER, DID NOT TAKE PART IN THE WHITE HOUSE SESSION.
WILSON ISSUED A STATEMENT SAYING THE UNITED STATES WILL ACT PROMPTLY TO HELP EUROPEAN ALLIES IN DEVELOPING ADVANCED WEAPONS AND MISSILES. TECHNICAL DATA WILL BE OFFERED THEM, HE SAID, AND "NEW WEAPONS" WILL ALSO BE DELIVERED TO THEM.
DISPATCHES FROM PARIS HAVE SAID THE UNITED STATES PROMISED TO TURN OVER MISSILES AND OTHER MEANS OF DELIVERING ATOMIC WEAPONS. BUT UNDER THE LAW ACTUAL ATOMIC-WARHEADS CANNOT BE GIVEN TO FOREIGN NATIONS IN PEACETIME.
THE PLAN FOR CUTTING BACK DIVISION STRENGTH AS A STREAMLINING MEASURE, HIGH OFFICIALS SAID, DOES NOT CONTEMPLATE REMOVAL OF DIVISIONS FROM EUROPE OR ANY MOVE WHICH WOULD REDUCE U.S. POWER IN THE EUROPEAN AREA.
AUTHORITIES HERE SAID THE UNITED STATES UNDER PRESENT CIRCUMSTANCES WOULD NOT CONSIDER PULLING BACK AMERICAN FORCES IN WESTERN EUROPE. THIS IS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE BEEN MADE CLEAR TO WESTERN LEADERS IN PARIS BY SECRETARY DULLES.
THERE HAD BEEN SPECULATION IN RECENT WEEKS THAT THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT MIGHT BE WILLING TO MAKE SOME DEAL WITH THE SOVIETS FOR MUTUAL WITHDRAWAL OF FORCES IN ORDER TO GET RUSSIAN TROOPS OUT OF EASTERN EUROPE.
U. S. OFFICIALS FROM PRESIDENT EISENHOWER DOWN WOULD LIKE TO PERSUADE THE RUSSIANS TO WITHDRAW FROM EASTERN EUROPE. THEY HAVE DETERMINED TO EXPLORE ALL POSSIBILITIES ALONG THAT LINE--WITHIN THE LIMITS OF U.S. SECURITY INTEREST--AS A RESULT OF PREMIER BULGANIN'S NOV. 17 PROPOSAL TO EISENHOWER FOR CUTTING BACK AND EVENTUALLY REMOVING FOREIGN FORCES IN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES. BUT WITHDRAWAL OF AMERICAN FORCES FROM GERMANY OTHER EUROPEAN POSITIONS IN ADVANCE OF GREATER STABILITY IN EUROPE, INCLUDING GERMAN UNIFICATION, HAS BEEN RULED OUT HERE.

DULLES SPENT THE WEEK IN PARIS, CONFERRING WITH MINISTERS OF THE 14 ALLIED COUNTRIES, PARTICULARLY CHRISTIAN PINEAU OF FRANCE AND FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD OF BRITAIN. HE LEFT PARIS SAYING THAT MUCH HAD BEEN DONE TO BRIDGE THE DANGEROUS GAP OPENED BY THE UNITED STATES' CRITICISM OF BRITAIN AND FRANCE FOR THEIR ATTACK ON EGYPT.

STREAMLINING OF NATO FORCES WAS ASSIGNED AS A PROBLEM TO ALLIED MILITARY LEADERS BY THE COUNCIL OF MINISTERS. THE PURPOSE IS TO PREPARE NATO ARMIES FOR THE USE OF ATOMIC WEAPONS, BY WHICH THEY WOULD GET GREATER FIREPOWER WITH FEWER MEN. WILSON PROMISED THEY WOULD RECEIVE WEAPONS CAPABLE OF FIRING ATOMIC WARHEADS ALTHOUGH UNDER THE LAW THE UNITED STATES CANNOT SUPPLY THEM WITH ATOMIC WARHEADS EXCEPT IN WARTIME.

AMERICAN ARMED FORCES ARE ALREADY EQUIPPED WITH ATOMIC WEAPONS BUT THE NATURE OF ORGANIZATION BEST SUITED TO THE USE OF THESE WEAPONS HAS BEEN A SUBJECT OF CONSIDERABLE STUDY AND DEBATE.

INFORMATION REPORTEDLY SUPPLIED BY AMERICAN OFFICIALS AT PARIS TO NATO ALLIES INDICATED THAT THE U.S. GOVERNMENT HAS MADE OR IS NEAR MAKING ITS BASIC DECISION ON REORGANIZING INFANTRY DIVISIONS.

INFORMATION REACHING HERE ABOUT THE NATO POLICY PLANNING AT THIS WEEK'S PARIS MEETING WAS THAT THE UNITED STATES INTENDS TO REDUCE THE MANPOWER STRENGTH OF ITS INFANTRY DIVISIONS FROM 17,500 MEN TO AROUND 13,500 OVER THE NEXT TWO OR THREE YEARS.

THERE ARE NOW 19 INFANTRY DIVISIONS, SO THE CUT WOULD TOTAL CLOSE TO 80,000 MEN. THE STRENGTH OF THE ARMED FORCES IS JUST UNDER 2,800,000 MEN, OF WHOM THE ARMY HAS ABOUT ONE MILLION.

NATO MINISTERS AGREED THAT THE TREND IN ALL ARMIES NOW IS TO SMALLER DIVISIONS. THIS APPARENTLY MEANS DRASTIC PARING OF SERVICE FORCES, BUT ALSO SOME SLIMMING OF COMBAT UNITS. THE RESULT IS SUPPOSED TO BE FAR GREATER MOBILITY, WITH BIG GAINS IN FIREPOWER DUE TO ATOMIC WEAPONS SUCH AS CANNON AND ROCKETS.

IT WAS RECOGNIZED IN THE PARIS TALKS THAT THE GREATER RELIANCE ON ATOMIC WEAPONS INCREASES THE POSSIBILITY THAT THE ATLANTIC ALLIES WOULD RESPOND TO ANY FUTURE ATTACK BY THE SOVIET UNION WITH AN ATOMIC COUNTER-ATTACK. THE MORE ATOMIC WEAPONS ARE INTEGRATED INTO THE NATO ARMIES THE MORE DIFFICULT IT WOULD BE TO USE THOSE ARMIES WITHOUT EMPLOYING THOSE WEAPONS.

AT THE SAME TIME, DULLES IS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE GIVEN ASSURANCES THAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD NOT CONCENTRATE ITS WHOLE MILITARY PREPARATION ON ATOMIC WEAPONS BUT WOULD MAINTAIN A SUBSTANTIAL FORCE OF TROOPS WITH CONVENTIONAL ARMS SO IT COULD DEAL WITH ANY KIND OF MILITARY CHALLENGE.

JC3/ PES

A41WX

WILSON-NATO (280)

WASHINGTON, DEC. 15 (AP)-SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON, RETURNING TODAY FROM AN ATLANTIC ALLIANCE COUNCIL MEETING IN PARIS, SAID THE UNITED STATES WILL ACT "PROMPTLY" TO HELP EUROPEAN ALLIES IN DEVELOPING ADVANCED WEAPONS AND MISSILES.

LANDING AT NATIONAL AIRPORT WITH SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY HUMPHREY, WILSON TOLD NEWSMEN THIS WEEK'S MEETING OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) WAS "VERY SUCCESSFUL."

HE THEN ISSUED A SUMMARY OF HIS REMARKS YESTERDAY TO THE NATO MINISTERS, WHICH SHOWED HE OFFERED THEM TECHNICAL DATA TO HELP THEM DEVISE AND PRODUCE NEW WEAPONS.

WILSON ALSO TOLD THE SESSION THE UNITED STATES WILL ACT "PROMPTLY" TO DELIVER TO NATO FORCES SOME OF THE LATEST WEAPONS IN THE AMERICAN ARSENAL.

IN THE SUMMARY, WILSON TOLD NATO OFFICIALS THAT IN ADDITION TO DELIVERY OF "NEW WEAPONS" UNDER THE MILITARY ASSISTANCE PROGRAM, THE UNITED STATES IS PREPARED TO MAKE AVAILABLE "PROMPTLY CERTAIN ITEMS OF MODERN WEAPONS AND EQUIPMENT," TOGETHER WITH TECHNICAL DATA TO ASSIST THE OTHER NATO NATIONS IN THEIR OWN DEVELOPMENT AND PRODUCTION OF NEW WEAPONS.

DISPATCHES FROM PARIS YESTERDAY SAID THE U. S. PROMISE OF WEAPONS DELIVERIES INVOLVED MISSILES AND OTHER MEANS OF DELIVERING ATOMIC WEAPONS, BUT NOT TO ACTUAL ATOMIC WARHEADS. IT WAS APPARENT THAT THE TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM COVERED THE SAME GROUP.

WILSON SAID THAT THE PLAN FOR PROVIDING TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE WOULD "FURTHER THE OBJECTIVES OF EQUIPPING NATO WITH MODERN WEAPONS" AND MAKE BETTER USE OF A VAST POOL OF SCIENTIFIC SKILLS IN THE NATO AREA.

HE TOLD THE MINISTERS THE UNITED STATES HOLDS TO THE VIEW "THAT EXPENSIVE, UNNECESSARY DUPLICATION AND UNCO-ORDINATED PRODUCTION OF WEAPONS SHOULD BE AVOIDED."

COUNTRIES IN THE BEST POSITION TO CARRY OUT THE NEW PROGRAM SHOULD DO SO, WILSON SAID, "COORDINATING THEIR PRODUCTION PLANS AND ANTICIPATED NEEDS AMONG THEMSELVES FOR MAXIMUM EFFICIENCY."

EG&C7526PES

A170WX

(500) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD REFUGEES

BY JACK BELL

WASHINGTON, DEC. 15 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER DIPPED INTO HIS EMERGENCY FUND FOR AN ADDITIONAL FOUR MILLION DOLLARS TODAY TO HELP CARE FOR HUNGARIAN REFUGEES FLEEING INTO AUSTRIA.

ON CAPITOL HILL, SEN. WATKINS (R-UTAH) CALLED FOR BROADENING OF THE MCCARRAN-WALTER IMMIGRATION ACT. HE CONTENDED THIS WAS NECESSARY TO FACILITATE THE TRANSFER OF MORE REFUGEES TO THIS COUNTRY.

SEN. MONRONEY (D-OKLA) SAID, HOWEVER, HE THOUGHT CONGRESS SHOULD TURN ITS ATTENTION TO RELOCATING MORE OF THE REFUGEES CLOSER TO THEIR FORMER HOMES, WHERE THEY CAN HELP CARRY ON THE FIGHT AGAINST COMMUNISM.

IN ANNOUNCING EISENHOWER'S ACTION, THE WHITE HOUSE SAID THE FLIGHT OF REFUGEES FROM HUNGARY HAS CONTINUED SINCE THE INITIAL ALLOCATION OF ONE MILLION DOLLARS ON NOV.14. MORE THAN 130,000 HUNGARIANS HAVE NOW CROSSED OVER INTO AUSTRIA, THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID.

IT SAID THE NEW CONTRIBUTION WILL BE DELIVERED TO THE UNITED NATIONS TO HELP THE AUSTRIAN GOVERNMENT, WORKING IN COOPERATION WITH INTER-GOVERNMENTAL AND PRIVATE AGENCIES, TAKE CARE OF THE REFUGEES.

IN A STATEMENT, EISENHOWER SAID THE U.S. GOVERNMENT WAS "PROUD TO JOIN WITH OTHER GOVERNMENTS, THROUGH THE UNITED NATIONS, IN PROVIDING ADDITIONAL MEANS TO CARRY ON THE HUMANITARIAN WORK OF ASSISTANCE..."

THE PRESIDENT'S PRESS SECRETARY, JAMES C.HAGERTY, SAID THE MONEY WILL COME FROM THE 100-MILLION-DOLLAR EMERGENCY FUND AUTHORIZED IN THE MUTUAL SECURITY ACT.

MONRONEY TOLD A REPORTER IT MIGHT BE POSSIBLE TO RELOCATE MORE OF THE REFUGEES CLOSER TO HOME IF CONGRESS BROADENS THE FOREIGN AID PROGRAM TO PROVIDE FUNDS FOR TEMPORARY HOUSING, FOOD AND FUEL IN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES WILLING TO RECEIVE THEM.

"WE WILL CERTAINLY BE DECREASING THE CHANCES OF ANY SUCCESSFUL REVOLT IN HUNGARY IN THE FUTURE IF WE DRAIN OFF TO THIS COUNTRY THE PEOPLE WHO HAVE SHOWN BY GIVING UP THEIR HOMES THE DEPTHS OF THEIR OPPOSITION TO RUSSIAN REPRESSION," MONRONEY SAID.

"THESE ARE THE PEOPLE WHO ARE POTENTIAL RESISTANCE FIGHTERS AND THEY SHOULD BE LOCATED WHERE THEY CAN JOIN THE FIGHT IF THE OPPORTUNITY ARISES. WE SHOULD WELCOME THOSE WHO WANT TO COME TO AMERICA BUT I BELIEVE THREE-FOURTHS OF THE REFUGEES WANT TO STAY NEARER THEIR HOMES."

WATKINS, A MEMBER OF THE SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE ON IMMIGRATION, NOTED THAT THE REFUGEE ACT UNDER WHICH SOME OF THE POLITICAL ESCAPEES AND OTHERS HAVE BEEN GIVEN ASYLUM IN THIS COUNTRY WILL EXPIRE DEC.31.

HE SAID THAT IN REVIEWING THE SITUATION CONGRESS OUGHT TO OVERHAUL THE MCCARRAN-WALTER ACT, WHICH IS THE GENERAL, BASIC IMMIGRATION LAW.

WATKINS ALSO SAID HE THINKS EISENHOWER'S DECISION TO SEND VICE PRESIDENT NIXON TO VIENNA NEXT WEEK TO LOOK INTO THE REFUGEE SITUATION MAY BRING BROAD PRESIDENTIAL RECOMMENDATIONS FOR CHANGES IN THE IMMI-

A23WX
AMS BUDGET (300)
SUBMARINES

BY LELTON C. FAY

WASHINGTON, DEC. 3 (AP)-THE NAVY'S SUBMARINE FLEET, WHICH ROAMS THE FAR CORNERS OF THE WORLD ON ITS SILENT MISSIONS, IS DOING MORE BUSINESS THIS YEAR THAN AT ANY TIME SINCE WORLD WAR II.

BY THE YEAR'S END, THE APPROXIMATE 130 SUBMARINES IN OPERATION WILL HAVE ACCUMULATED A TOTAL CRUISING DISTANCE OF ABOUT 2,300,000 MILES, FIGURES MADE AVAILABLE IN ANSWER TO INQUIRY SHOWED.

ALERTS RESULTING FROM RECURRENT INTERNATIONAL CRISES LIKE THE MIDDLE EAST TROUBLE--PLUS THE NEED TO SHARPEN THE WATCH AGAINST ANY SURPRISE MOVES BY RUSSIA--ACCOUNT FOR THE INCREASE IN CONSIDERABLE DEGREE.

NAVY OFFICIALS ARE RELUCTANT TO DISCUSS IN ANY DETAIL THE AREAS IN WHICH SOME OF THEIR SUBMARINES OPERATE OR THE TYPES OF THEIR MISSIONS.

HOWEVER, OCCASIONAL DEVELOPMENTS SOMETIMES GIVE CLUES. A FEW YEARS AGO AN AMERICAN SUBMARINE WAS SUNK AFTER A SERIES OF ACCIDENTAL EXPLOSIONS ABOARD. THE SUBMARINE, IT WAS REVEALED, WAS WORKING IN THE BARENTS SEA, NORTH OF RUSSIA.

DURING THE LAST TWO YEARS, NEW OR CONVERTED RADAR PICKET SUBMARINES HAVE BEEN ADDED TO THE FLEET. THE FUNCTION OF THESE ELECTRONIC WATCHERS IS TO POST A DISTANT GUARD, FAR AWAY FROM AMERICAN SHORES, FOR THE APPROACH OF ENEMY AIRCRAFT. THEY MAKE CRUISES AND STAY ON STATION FAR LONGER THAN THE ORDINARY PATROLLING SUBMERSIBLE.

ALSO INTO THE OPERATING FLEET ARE GOING THE "KILLER SUBS," WHOSE JOB IS TO WATCH FOR AND DESTROY HOSTILE SUBMARINES. THEIR MILEAGE ADDS TO THE TOTAL.

THE INCREASING NUMBER OF NEWLY DESIGNED AND CONSTRUCTED SUBMARINES PUSHES UP THE OPERATING MILEAGE.

THE NUCLEAR POWERED NAUTILUS HAS ACCUMULATED ABOUT 50,000 MILES OF CRUISING, MUCH OF IT DURING THE PAST YEAR. IN ADDITION, CONVENTIONAL POWERED SUBMARINES HAVE BEEN COMMISSIONED IN FAIRLY LARGE NUMBERS THIS YEAR. THE SHAKE-DOWN CRUISES OF THOSE BOATS HELP ADD TO THE ACCUMULATED MILEAGE.

HOWEVER, OPERATIONS LIKE THAT ARISING OUT OF THE GENERAL ALERT TO ALL ARMED FORCES LAST MONTH, DURING THE MIDDLE EAST CRISIS, HAS CONTRIBUTED SUBSTANTIALLY TO THE BOOST IN SUBMARINE OPERATIONS.

ADM. ARLEIGH BURKE, CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, DISCLOSED IN AN ADDRESS AT NEW LONDON, CONN., YESTERDAY THAT "TWO-THIRDS OF OUR OPERATING FORCES WENT TO SEA" DURING THE ALERT.

JC401PES

1956

A119KX (GRENFELL)
(WEST OJT)
(200)

OAKLAND, CALIF., DEC. 15 (AP)-REAR ADM. [illegible]ON W. GRENFELL, PACIFIC FLEET SUBM[illegible]NE COMMANDER, PREDICTED YESTERDAY THAT ALL AMERICA'S OFFENSIVE SUBMARINES IN THE FUTURE WILL HAVE ATOM POWER AND GUIDED MISSILES.

HE TOLD A PRESS CONFERENCE THE NAVY ALSO IS DEVELOPING UTILITY SUBMARINES. IT ALREADY HAS SUBMARINE TROOP AND CARGO CARRIERS, AND OIL TANKERS, HE SAID.

GRENFELL SAID GUIDED MISSILES FOR SUBMARINES WILL INCLUDE SOME WITH NUCLEAR WARHEADS. IN FACT, HE SAID, THE NAVY AT PRESENT HAS UNDER CONSTRUCTION OR CONVERSION "MANY SUBMARINES CAPABLE OF LAUNCHING GUIDED MISSILES WITH ATOMIC WARHEADS."

HE SAID THE NAVY HAS ONLY ONE SUCH SUB NOW--THE TUNNY.

"THE GRAVEST THREAT IN THE WORLD," HE SAID, "IS A SUBMARINE THAT CAN CARRY AN ATOMIC GUIDED MISSILE. IT HAS STEALTH COMBINED WITH TREMENDOUS HITTING FORCE."

BOMBARDMENT BY SUBMARINES WITH GUIDED MISSILES CAN BE MORE EFFECTIVE THAN AERIAL BOMBING, HE SAID, BECAUSE THE SUBS CAN SLIP UNDETECTED TO A COAST.

GRENFELL, WHOSE SUB WAS THE FIRST AMERICAN ONE TO SINK A JAPANESE SHIP IN WORLD WAR II, FLEW HERE FROM PEARL HARBOR TO PRESENT A

SHIP IN WORLD WAR II, FLEW HERE FROM PEARL HARBOR TO PRESENT A TROPHY TO AN EAST BAY RESERVE SUBMARINE DIVISION.

THE RESERVE UNIT, DIVISION 12-9, WON THE FLEET ADM. CHESTER W. NIMITZ TROPHY IN COMPETITION AGAINST 100 OTHER U.S. RESERVE UNITS.

GM848ACS NM

A93LA
(180)

LOS ANGELES, DEC. 15 (AP)-POLICE REPORTED TODAY THAT A NEW INVESTIGATION OF THE DEATH LAST APRIL OF A UCLA GRADUATE STUDENT HAS UNCOVERED NO EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT A MURDER THEORY.

THE NEW INQUIRY INTO THE DEATH OF SHELDON ABRAMS, 25, WAS ORDERED BY SANTA MONICA POLICE AFTER THE STATE SENATE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES CONCLUDED A HEARING ON THE CASE EARLIER THIS WEEK.

COMMITTEE COUNSEL RICHARD E. COMBS PRODUCED SEVERAL WITNESSES WHOSE TESTIMONY CAST DOUBT ON THE ACCIDENTAL DEATH THEORY REPORTED BY POLICE AFTER ABRAMS WAS FOUND DEAD OF CARBON MONOXIDE POISONING IN HIS ROOM, SURROUNDED BY A MASS OF LEFTIST LITERATURE.

COMBS SAID LATER THAT HE THOUGHT THERE WAS A LINK BETWEEN ABRAMS' DEATH AND THAT OF FIVE OTHER PERSONS HE BELIEVED WERE VICTIMS OF COMMUNIST ASSASSINATION PLOTS.

BUT A COUNTY HEALTH DEPARTMENT REPORT MADE PUBLIC YESTERDAY DISCLOSED THAT TESTS MADE AT THE TIME OF ABRAMS' DEATH OF A REFRIGERATOR IN THE ROOM, SHOWED THAT IT WAS CAPABLE OF PRODUCING A "TERRIFIC BUILDUP" OF DEADLY CARBON MONOXIDE FUMES.

TWO EXPERT WITNESSES AT THE HEARING, WHO ATTACKED THE REPORT OF ACCIDENTAL DEATH, SAID THEY HAD NOT BEEN AWARE OF THE HEALTH DEPARTMENT TESTS AND HAD ASSUMED THE REFRIGERATOR WAS IN GOOD WORKING ORDER IN REACHING THEIR CONCLUSIONS.

FH550PPS

1956

A33WX
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 AM EST SATURDAY DEC.15
(250) BOLIVIAN
(ADVANCE) (WX) COLLEGE STATION, TEX., DEC.15 (AP)-"THERE WILL BE NO HUNGARIES IN THIS HEMISPHERE," BOLIVIAN AMBASSADOR VICTOR ANDRADE DECLARED HERE TODAY.

"NO LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRY FEARS THAT THE UNITED STATES WILL S[illegible] TO MAKE IT A COLONY BY PHYSICAL FORCE," HE SAID IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR A STUDENT CONFERENCE ON NATIONAL AFFAIRS, BEING HELD AT TEXAS A & M COLLEGE.

ANDRADE'S USE OF THE PHRASE "NO HUNGARIES" OBVIOUSLY REFERRED TO SOVIET SUPPRESSION BY FORCE OF THE HUNGARIAN FREEDOM MOVEMENT.

"YOU COUNTRY HAS GIVEN UP THE USE OF PHYSICAL FORCE IN ITS RELATIONS WITH ITS NEIGHBORS," THE BOLIVIAN ENVOY SAID.

"IT WAS, AND IS, IN THE PROCESS OF EVOLVING A RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN A BIG, STRONG NATION AND SMALLER ONES WHICH YET MAY SIGNIFICANTLY AFFECT THE DESTINY OF MANKIND."

ANDRADE DEVOTED MUCH OF HIS SPEECH TO AN EXPLANATION OF THE ORIGINS AND WORK OF THE ORGANIZATION OF AMERICAN STATES (OAS). HE TERMED IT A "STABILIZING AND CONSTRUCTIVE FORCE IN THIS HEMISPHERE."

"THE COMPARATIVELY FEW ARMED CLASHES BETWEEN THE NATIONS OF THIS HEMISPHERE WITHIN THE PAST 60 YEARS DID NOT COME ABOUT BY ACCIDENT," HE SAID ADDING:

30.24- 9819

GRATION LAWS.
EISENHOWER ASKED CONGRESS EARLY THIS YEAR TO "LIBERALIZE" THE LAWS. THE SENATE VOTED ON JULY 27 FOR A SERIES OF CHANGES, CHIEF OF WHICH WAS ONE PERMITTING QUOTAS UNUSED BY SOME NATIONS TO BE TRANSFERRED TO OTHERS. THE HOUSE LET THE BILL DIE.

C7112PES

A52WX
(290)
WASHINGTON, DEC. 15 (AP)-THE AMERICAN RED CROSS SAID TODAY CONTRIBUTIONS TO ITS SPECIAL FIVE MILLION DOLLAR HUNGARIAN RELIEF CAMPAIGN ARE CONTINUING TO LAG BEHIND INCREASING COMMITMENTS FOR AID.
CHAIRMAN E. ROLAND HARRIMAN SAID CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE EMERGENCY APPEAL, STARTED NOV. 27, TOTAL APPROXIMATELY 42.8 PERCENT OF THE GOAL.
REPORTS REACHING RED CROSS HEADQUARTERS SHOW $2,142,317 HAD BEEN COLLECTED BY NOON FRIDAY THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY.
"THE NEED IN HUNGARY IS GROWING ACUTE," HARRIMAN SAID IN A STATEMENT, "AND UNLESS FOOD REACHES THAT COUNTRY IN QUANTITY AND CONDITION FOR QUICK AND EFFICIENT DISTRIBUTION, THE INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROSS FEARS A CRITICAL SHORTAGE WILL DEVELOP BY MID-JANUARY."
HARRIMAN SAID A CONTRIBUTION OF $5 WILL PAY FOR ANY OF THE FOLLOWING: FOOD FOR 10 REFUGEES IN AUSTRIA FOR ONE DAY; 42 JARS OF BABY FOOD; A DAY'S VITAMIN NEEDS FOR 600 PERSONS; TETANUS ANTITOXIN TO TREAT THREE INJURED PERSONS; OR 250 DOSES OF PENICILLIN.
A $25 CONTRIBUTION, HE SAID, WILL PROVIDE ANY OF THE FOLLOWING: WARM UNDERWEAR FOR 30 HUNGARIAN CHILDREN; SWEATSHIRTS FOR 42 CHILDREN; 12,500 COMPRESSES USED IN TREATING THE INJURED; A BLANKET FOR EACH OF EIGHT PERSONS; OR ENOUGH EVAPORATED MILK SO THAT 800 HUNGARIAN CHILDREN WILL EACH RECEIVE A GLASS.
THE RED CROSS SAID IT HAS BEEN ADVISED THAT THE INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS IN VIENNA CANNOT CARRY ON THE CIVILIAN FEEDING PROGRAM IN HUNGARY BEYOND JAN.15 WITHOUT CONTINUING OUTSIDE ASSISTANCE.
RED CROSS FOOD INVENTORIES ON HAND ARE ONLY SUFFICIENT TO LAST UNTIL THEN, IT SAID.
THE STATEMENT SAID AN EXTENSIVE FEEDING PROGRAM "MUST BE MAINTAINED THROUGHOUT THE LONG WINTER MONTHS IF THE COUNTRY IS TO AVOID WIDESPREAD STARVATION."
THE INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS REPORTED ITS CIVILIAN FEEDING PROGRAM IN HUNGARY IS NOW DIVIDED INTO THREE DISTRIBUTION OPERATIONS: MILK TO 173,000 CHILDREN UNDER SCHOOL AGE; HOT MEALS FOR 50,000 TO 150,000 SCHOOL CHILDREN; AND FOOD PARCELS TO ABOUT 100,000 PERSONS IN NEED.
THE REPORT WAS ISSUED SIMULTANEOUSLY WITH ANNOUNCEMENT BY THE AMERICAN RED CROSS OF THE BEGINNING OF AN EXTENSIVE PROGRAM OF FOOD PACKAGING TO PARTIALLY PROVIDE FOR HUNGARIAN NEEDS THIS WINTER.

MC617PES

A154WX (ADV)
(550) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 PM EST SATURDAY DEC.15
HUMPHREY-DISARMAMENT
BY G. MILTON KELLY
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, DEC. 15 (AP)-SEN. HUMPHREY (D-MINN) SAID TODAY THE WESTERN ALLIES "SHOULD SHOW MORE IMAGINATION AND INITIATIVE" IN PRESSING FOR REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY AND WITHDRAWAL OF SOVIET TROOPS FROM EASTERN EUROPE.
HE SAID THERE ALSO "OUGHT TO BE A FULLER EXPLORATION" OF THE IDEA OF DRAWING A GEOGRAPHICAL BUFFER ZONE BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND THE WESTERN POWERS.
HUMPHREY HEADS A SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE ON DISARMAMENT. HE ISSUED A STATEMENT ACCOMPANYING THE PUBLICATION OF A STUDY ENTITLED "DISARMAMENT AND SECURITY IN EUROPE," WRITTEN BY CHARLES R.GELLNER OF THE LIBRARY OF CONGRESS UNDER DIRECTION OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE'S STAFF.
GELLNER WROTE THAT THE UNITED STATES AND THE WESTERN ALLIES "DO NOT INTEND TO ABANDON" THEIR SECURITY SYSTEM TO ACCEPT ANY DISARMAMENT PLAN WHICH DOES NOT "OFFER A SECURITY SUBSTITUTE AT LEAST AS EFFECTIVE AS THE ONE IN BEING."
THE PRESENT SECURITY SYSTEM TO WHICH HE REFERRED IS BUILT AROUND THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION AND THE WESTERN EUROPEAN UNION.
THE STUDY DEALT AT LENGTH WITH THE GROWTH OF ALLIANCES AND PROBLEMS OF ARMS REDUCTION, ALONG WITH THE DIVISION OF GERMANY.
SAID HUMPHREY:
"SO LONG AS GERMANY REMAINS DIVIDED, IT IS A POTENTIAL BATTLEFIELD FOR THE BEGINNING OF WORLD WAR III."
HE TERMED GERMANY "THE KEY TO THE KIND OF EUROPEAN POLITICAL SETTLEMENT WHICH MIGHT LEAD TO REAL PROGRESS TOWARD DISARMAMENT" AND SAID:
"IF GERMANY POSES THE SORT OF POLITICAL QUESTION WHOSE SETTLEMENT MIGHT RESULT IN REAL PROGRESS TOWARD DISARMAMENT, THEN EQUALLY THE SETTLEMENT OF THE SECURITY PROBLEM IN EUROPE, PARTICULARLY AS IT COMES TO A FOCUS IN THE CENTRAL AND EASTERN REGIONS OF THAT CONTINENT, IS A KEY TO THE GERMAN PROBLEM.
"CONSEQUENTLY I SUGGEST...FULLER EXPLORATION OF THE PROPOSAL REFERRED TO IN THIS STUDY FOR CREATING A GEOGRAPHICAL ZONE IN EUROPE IN WHICH MILITARY EQUIPMENT AND MANPOWER WOULD BE KEPT AT A PRESCRIBED LIMITATION (TO) ACT AS A BUFFER."
"IN FURTHER NEGOTIATIONS RELATING EITHER TO DEMILITARIZATION OR TO TROOP WITHDRAWALS," THE SENATOR SAID, "THE UNITED STATES WOULD NEED TO BE ALERT TO SEVERAL FACTORS:
"(1) ANY REDEPLOYMENT OF TROOPS IN THE ZONE MUST NOT WEAKEN THE OVERALL RELATIVE MILITARY STRENGTH OF NATO POWERS IN EUROPE AND IN NO CASE SHOULD AMERICAN TROOPS BE WITHDRAWN FROM THE EUROPEAN AREA;
"(2) THE SECURITY OF ALL EUROPEAN STATES FROM ARMED AGGRESSION FROM ANY SOURCE MUST BE ASSURED;
"(3) THE AGREEMENT ON SETTING UP THE ZONE OF LIMITED ARMAMENTS AND FORCES MUST INCLUDE PROVISION FOR THE REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY IN FREEDOM;
"(4) A BALANCE OF ARMED FORCES AND ARMAMENTS BETWEEN THE SIDES WITHIN THE ZONE MUST BE MAINTAINED."
IN HIS STUDY, GELLNER CAUTIONED THAT "ANY EUROPEAN AGREEMENT ON DISARMAMENT AND SECURITY, ALTHOUGH IT MIGHT SOFTEN THE TENSIONS BETWEEN THE COMMUNIST AND WESTERN NATIONS, COULD NOT BE COUNTED ON TO ALTER THE BASIC COMMUNIST URGE FOR WORLD DOMINATION."
THAT, GELLNER SAID, MEANT IT MUST PROVIDE A BALANCE OF POWER BETWEEN THE COMMUNIST AND NONCOMMUNIST AREAS THAT WOULD PERMIT THEM TO PROTECT THEIR INTERESTS AROUND THE GLOBE, AND THUS BE A FACTOR IN DETERMINING HOW FAR TO DISARM.
GELLNER SAID THIS FACTOR "NEED NOT EXCLUDE" THE POSSIBILITY OF A BUFFER ZONE, BUT HE ALSO SAID:
"A DEMILITARIZED ZONE MIGHT SERVE ITS TRADITIONAL PURPOSE OF GIVING WARNING IN THE EVENT OF AN ATTACK BY CONVENTIONAL FORCES; HOWEVER, IN THE EVENT OF A PLANNED ATTACK BY AIRPOWER EQUIPPED WITH NUCLEAR BOMBS, SUCH A ZONE MIGHT HAVE LITTLE EFFECT. A NEUTRAL AREA MIGHT WELL BE BY-PASSED COMPLETELY AS AN AGGRESSOR, FROM THE HEART OF HIS TERRITORY, CONCENTRATED ON THE HEART OF HIS CHIEF ENEMY."
END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M.EST, SATURDAY, DEC.15, SENT DEC.15

CZ/LT143AES

"AT ONE TIME, THE MIGHT AND INFLUENCE OF THE UNITED STATES HELPED TO KEEP DOWN INTERHEMISPHERE STRIFE; LATER, YOUR COUNTRY OPENLY ABANDONED THE USE OF PHYSICAL FORCE TO GET WHAT IT WANTED IN THE AMERICAS.

"THIS DEVELOPMENT PULLED THE COUNTRIES CLOSE TOGETHER AND GAVE ALL CONCERNED THE SENSE OF RESPONSIBILITY AND LEADERSHIP WHICH, IN TURN, KEPT STRIFE ON THE CONTINENT TO A MINIMUM."

"THE AMERICAS," HE CONCLUDED, "CAN BECOME THE BALANCING FORCE WHICH WOULD CONTRIBUTE DECISIVELY TO A PROLONGED PERIOD OF PEACE."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 AM EST SATURDAY DEC.15

A165 (200)

NEW YORK, DEC.15(AP)-DOLL-LIKE LITTLE TANYA CHWASTOV, THE TINY TOT WHO TOUCHED OFF AN INTERNATIONAL TUG-OF-WAR, CAME HOME TODAY--TO STAY.

CLUTCHING A DOLL ALMOST AS BIG AND CUTE AS HERSELF, THE 2 1/2 YEAR-OLD TANYA ARRIVED FROM LONDON BY PLANE WITH HER MOTHER.

TANYA'S RUSSIAN FATHER, ALEXIS CHWASTOV, HAD TRIED TO TAKE HER BACK TO RUSSIA. AROUSED FEELINGS IN THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN BROUGHT THE JOURNEY TO A HALT.

WHEN THE FATHER AND CHILD MADE A STOPOVER IN BRITAIN, AUTHORITIES TOOK CUSTODY OF THE LITTLE GIRL. ON THURSDAY A BRITISH COURT AWARDED HER CUSTODY TO HER MOTHER, NOW MRS.ELENA ROMANOV DIACZOK OF DETROIT.

"THIS IS THE BEST CHRISTMAS I HAVE EVER HAD AND TANYA IS THE BEST CHRISTMAS PRESENT," MRS.DIACZOK SAID.

SHE SAID SHE HOPED TO TAKE TANYA TO SEE SANTA CLAUS DURING THE WEEKEND, AND WILL LEAVE FOR DETROIT WITH HER HUSBAND AND SON, GEORGE JR., SIX, ON MONDAY.

THE MOTHER AND DAUGHTER WERE TO HAVE BEEN MET AT IDLEWILD AIRPORT BY DIACZOK AND THE SON. AT THE LAST MOMENT, HOWEVER, DIACZOK SENT WORD HE WOULD STAY AWAY TO AVOID BEING PHOTOGRAPHED, SINCE HE HAS BROTHERS AND SISTERS STILL LIVING IN THE RUSSIAN UKRAINE.

DIACZOK PLANS TO ADOPT TANYA, AND THE FAMILY WILL LIVE IN DETROIT. WHERE DIACZOK HAS A JOB AS A FACTORY WORKER, IT WAS SAID.

ACCOMPANYING THE MOTHER AND CHILD ON THE PLANE WAS ROLAND ELLIOTT, DIRECTOR OF IMMIGRATION SERVICES OF THE CHURCH WORLD SERVICE.

THE ORGANIZATION TOOK A LEADING ROLE IN ENGLISH COURT PROCEEDINGS TO RESTORE THE CHILD TO HER MOTHER.

THE GROUP WAS MET AT THE AIRPORT BY R. NORRIS WILSON, CWS EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR, AND LADY MALCOLM DOUGLAS HAMILTON, A NEW YORK RESIDENT WHO ALSO LENT SUPPORT TO THE EFFORT.

TANYA WAS BORN IN PHILADELPHIA. BOTH HER PARENTS WERE REFUGEES FROM BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN. THE MOTHER HAD TEMPORARILY LEFT THE GIRL IN CHWASTOV'S CARE AFTER HER MARRIAGE TO DIACZOK.

UNDER PRESSURE FROM SOVIET AGENTS, HOWEVER, CHWASTOV SET OUT FOR RUSSIA WITH TANYA IN OCTOBER. TANYA AND HER FATHER WERE TAKEN FROM A SOVIET SHIP IN ENGLAND ON OCT.12, A MOMENT BEFORE IT SAILED FOR LENINGRAD. TANYA HAD BEEN A WARD OF THE COURT UNTIL YESTERDAY'S RULING.

THE CHILD'S MOTHER, A REFUGEE FROM RUSSIA, BORE A SON SIX YEARS AGO TO DIACZOK, A YUGOSLAV, WHEN BOTH WERE IN A DISPLACED PERSONS CAMP IN WESTERN EUROPE.

SHORTLY AFTERWARD SHE OBTAINED ENTRY TO THE UNITED STATES AND TOOK HER SON TO LIVE WITH CHWASTOV IN PHILADELPHIA. EARLY THIS YEAR DIACZOK OBTAINED ENTRY TO THE UNITED STATES AND MARRIED TANYA'S MOTHER.

RP126PES

30 24- 9821

A61

(100)

NEW YORK, DEC. 15 (AP)-MRS. JOHN SANTO, WIFE OF A FORMER U.S. LABOR LEADER DEPORTED TO HUNGARY, RETURNED TO THIS COUNTRY TODAY HOPEFUL THAT HER HUSBAND SOON CAN RETURN, TOO.

SANTO, ONETIME OFFICIAL OF THE CIO TRANSPORT WORKERS UNION, WAS DEPORTED TO HIS HOMELAND IN 1949 AS A SUBVERSIVE ALIEN. HIS WIFE, AN AMERICAN, ACCOMPANIED HIM.

SANTO SUBSEQUENTLY BECAME AN OFFICIAL OF THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT IN BUDAPEST, ONLY TO BREAK WITH THE REDS AND FLEE WITH HIS WIFE AND CHILDREN TO AUSTRIA. HE IS IN VIENNA NOW WHILE THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE DECIDES WHETHER TO CALL HIM TO TESTIFY ON HIS REPUDIATION OF COMMUNISM.

MRS. SANTO BROUGHT THEIR TWO YOUNG CHILDREN HERE WITH HER.

J652PES

1956

A64NR

(400)

CAMP KILMER, N.J., DEC. 15 (AP)-"I WISH THERE WAS A WAY FOR ME TO GET BACK TO FIGHT THOSE PIGS."

THOSE WERE THE DEFIANT WORDS TODAY OF 22-YEAR-OLD LASZLO JOBBAGYI, THE YOUTH WHO KEPT THE WESTERN WORLD INFORMED OF THE RUSSIAN TANK ASSAULT ON BUDAPEST ON BLACK SUNDAY, NOV. 4.

JOBBAGYI, WHO ALTERNATELY FIRED AT THE RUSSIANS AND TAPPED OUT DRAMATIC MESSAGES ON A TELEPRINTER FROM THE BESIEGED SZABAD NEP NE[illegible] BUILDING TO THE ASSOCIATED PRESS IN VIENNA, SAID HE'S JUST WAITING FOR AN OPPORTUNITY TO BATTLE THE COMMUNISTS AGAIN.

HE WAS ONE OF THOSE WHO, FACING DEATH FOR HIS PART IN THE HUNGARIAN REVOLT, FLED ACROSS THE AUSTRIAN BORDER IN FREEZING COLD. HE ARRIVED HERE YESTERDAY AMONG THE RECORD 1,017 REFUGEES LANDING IN 15 PLANES AT MC GUIRE AIR FORCE BASE AND LA GUARDIA FIELD.

INTERVIEWED JUST BEFORE HE STARTED THROUGH PROCESSING AT THE [illegible] CAMP, JOBBAGYI DISCLOSED THROUGH AN INTERPRETER JUST HOW DIFFICULT IT WAS FOR THE UNARMED PEASANTS TO OPPOSE THE RUSSIAN MIGHT.

THE GOOD-LOOKING YOUNG MAN, WITH A BRUSH HAIRCUT AND RUDDY COMPLEXION, HAD BEEN DRAFTED INTO THE COMMUNIST HUNGARIAN ARMY IN 1954 BUT WAS IN AN ARMY PENALTY BATTALION FOR VARIOUS INFRACTIONS LIKE WRITING A LETTER CRITICAL OF COMMUNISM.

HE AND OTHERS BROKE OUT OF THE CAMP, KILLING THE COMMUNIST OFFICERS, AND TOOK UP GUERILLA WARFARE AFTER THE REVOLT STARTED OCT. 23.

ALTHOUGH THEY HAD NO AMMUNITION OR WEAPONS, THEY ROUNDED UP SOME TRUCKS AND DROVE INTO BUDAPEST.

ON NOV. 3 HE WAS IN HIS HOME TAKING A BATH WHEN A FRIEND CALLED TO SAY THAT GUNS HAD BEEN LOCATED. IT WAS VERY DIFFICULT TO GET ARMS -- OFTEN FOUR OUT OF EVERY 10 GUERILLAS WOULD BE SLAIN WHILE TRYING TO GET ONE RIFLE, HE SAID.

BUT THEY DID GET THE WEAPONS AND JOBBAGYI JOINED 150 OTHERS IN THE NEWSPAPER OFFICE. HALF OF THEM WERE GIRLS, MOST UNDER 18 YEARS OF AGE.

THEY FIRED MACHINE GUNS AND RIFLES AT THE ADVANCING RUSSIANS, AND THREW OUT GRENADES AND FIERY MOLOTOV COCKTAILS.

THE REBEL UNIT COMMANDER ASSIGNED JOBBAGYI TO KEEP CONTACT WITH THE WEST TO FIND OUT IF ANY HELP WAS FORTHCOMING. SO HE TAPPED OUT THE DRAMATIC MESSAGES, INCLUDING THIS ONE:

"I AM RUNNING OVER TO THE WINDOW IN THE NEXT ROOM TO SHOOT. BUT I

WILL BE BACK IF THERE IS ANYTHING NEW OR YOU RING ME."
FOR ABOUT FIVE HOURS HE KEPT UP THE DOUBLE DUTY UNTIL THE LINE FINALLY WENT OUT AT 10:55 A.M. THE BUILDING WAS ABANDONED THE NEXT DAY AND JOBBAGYI HELPED SLAY HUNGARIAN SECRET POLICEMEN UNTIL HE WAS ADVISED TO FLEE THE COUNTRY FOUR DAYS LATER.

HE MADE HIS WAY OUT, WALKING ALL BUT 30 OF THE 180 MILES TO THE AUSTRIAN BORDER. TWO SOLDIERS FIRED AT HIM BUT HE WADED THROUGH SHOULDER HIGH WATER TO SAFETY.

JOBBAGYI OF AVERAGE HIGHT AND MEDIUM BUILD, WAS ONCE A CHAMPION BREAST STROKE 200-METER SWIMMING STAR AND HAS A NUMBER OF MEDALS. HE SAID HE'D LIKE TO STUDY MEDICINE.

LS705PES

B4CX () (WEDDING & BOYLE FM AYE)
(150) CHAMPAIGN, ILL., DEC. 15 (AP)-A HUNGARIAN REFUGEE TODAY MARRIED THE GIRL WHO SHELTERE HIM FROM SOVIET TROOPS AND LATER JOINED HIM IN HIS FLIGHT FROM BUDAPEST.

THE COUPLE, ISTVAN, 23, AND GABRIELLA, 21, DECLINED THE USE OF THEIR LAST NAMES TO PROTECT THEIR FAMILIES REMAINING IN HUNGARY.

ISTVAN, A CHEMICAL ENGINEER, SAID HE PARTICIPATED IN STREET WARFARE AGAINST THE RUSSIANS IN BUDAPEST. HE LATER HID IN THE HOME OF GABRIELLA AND HER PARENTS IN THE STRIFE-TORN HUNGARIAN CAPITAL.

THE COUPLE DECIDED TO FLEE TO THE UNITED STATES WHEN RUSSIAN TROOPS CRUSHED THE HUNGARIAN REVOLUTION.

THEY TOLD NEWSMEN THEY MADE THEIR WAY TO A POINT NEAR THE AUSTRIAN BORDER, CROSSING TO FREEDOM UNDER COVER OF NIGHT.

THE REV. J. W. MCGINN PERFORMED THE CEREMONY AT ST. PATRICK'S CHURCH IN URBANA. ONE OF THE WOMEN AT THE CHURCH LOANED GABRIELLA A WEDDING GOWN. A CHAMPAIGN JEWELER SUPPLIED THE RINGS.

MANY OF THE 40 HUNGARIAN REFUGEES WHO HAVE SETTLED IN THE CHAMPAIGN AREA ATTENDED THE WEDDING.

AB-AJ112PCS

A146
(1,100)
(ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, DEC. 16 -- EDITORS PLEASE NOTE DATE).
BY ARTHUR W. EVERETT
(ADVANCE)--NEW YORK, DEC. 15 (AP)-LAST NOV. 8 PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ORDERED 5,000 REFUGEES FROM SOVIET-OPPRESSED HUNGARY ADMITTED TO THE UNITED STATES. LESS THAN A MONTH LATER, HE UPPED THE FIGURE TO 21,000. THUS BEGAN ONE OF THE MOST SPECTACULAR MASS MIGRATIONS IN HISTORY.

TO DATE, ABOUT 4,000 REFUGEES HAVE BEEN PROCESSED AT CAMP KILMER, THE 1,500-ACRE WORLD WAR II EMBARKATION CENTER OUTSIDE NEW BRUNSWICK, N.J. ABOUT 2,500 OF THEM ALREADY HAVE SCATTERED ACROSS THE UNITED STATES.

AMERICA HAS LONG BEEN RENOWNED AS A MELTING POT FOR ALL RACES AND CREEDS. HOW HAVE THE NEWCOMERS FARED WHEN SET DOWN WITH LITTLE BUT THE CLOTHES ON THEIR BACK IN AN ALIEN LAND, WHERE THE LANGUAGE, THE CURRENCY AND THE CUSTOMS ARE ENTIRELY NEW TO THEM?

GENERALLY, IT APPEARS THAT "OPERATION MELTING POT" IS PROCEEDING SATISFACTORILY. BUT IT HAS SOME ROUGH EDGES.

THE REV. ZOLTIN VAJDA, HEAD OF A DETROIT REPLACEMENT COMMITTEE, SAYS OF THE REFUGEES THERE:

"THEY ARE LIKE ALICE IN WONDERLAND."

ONE YOUNG REFUGEE AFTER HIS FIRST DAY AT WORK EXCLAIMED:

"WONDERFUL! WONDERFUL! WE WORK ONLY EIGHT HOURS A DAY, AND WE WORK WITHOUT FEAR, WITHOUT SOMEONE ALWAYS WATCHING YOU."

ANOTHER REFUGEE, IRWIN MOLNAR, HOPES TO STUDY ARCHITECTURE AT THE UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS. FIFTEEN FRATERNITIES BID FOR HIM. HE CHOSE ONE, NOW LIVES AT THE FRATERNITY HOUSE. HIS NEW BROTHERS ARE TEACHING HIM ENGLISH SO HE CAN ENTER THE UNIVERSITY NEXT SEMESTER. HE HAS A JOB. LAST WEEKEND ONE OF THE BOYS ARRANGED FOR HIM HIS FIRST AMERICAN DATE WITH A GIRL.

IN SAN FRANCISCO, A HANDSOME BROWN-HAIRED REFUGEE AND HIS ASH-BLONDE GIRL FRIEND FROM HUNGARY TOOK OUT A MARRIAGE LICENSE LAST WEEK.

THERE ARE THOSE ROUGH EDGES THOUGH.

A HUNGARIAN LAWYER IS WORKING AS A PORTER IN MILWAUKEE, AND A REFUGEE DOCTOR THERE IS A JANITOR IN A HOSPITAL. DOCTORS AND LAWYERS WERE AMONG 27 REFUGEES WHO SIGNED UP AS SAN FRANCISCO GARBAGE COLLECTORS AT $78.85 A WEEK.

SIX REFUGEES HEADED FOR DALLAS, TEX., ASKED TO BE SENT ELSEWHERE AFTER VIEWING A "COWBOY AND INDIANS" MOVIE. SOMEONE JOKINGLY TOLD THEM THEY WERE SEEING TEXAS AS IT IS TODAY AND THEY WANTED NO PART OF IT.

A MIDDLE-AGED REFUGEE AT CAMP KILMER HAS A JOB WAITING FOR HIM IN WISCONSIN. BUT HE STUBBORNLY REFUSES TO GO THERE BECAUSE THE REGULATIONS WON'T PERMIT HIM TO STOP OFF IN NEW YORK TO VISIT RELATIVES.

ANOTHER CAMP KILMER REFUGEE CATOLOGUED A LIST OF COMPLAINTS THAT SOUNDED MINOR. BUT THEY ARE SO SERIOUS TO HIM THAT HE ADDED:

"FRANKLY, IF I HAD KNOWN IT WOULD TURN OUT LIKE THIS I THINK I WOULD HAVE GONE TO SOMEWHERE IN EUROPE."

1956

CARL HOLDERMAN, NEW JERSEY STATE COMMISSIONER OF LABOR AND INDUSTRY, TOLD A REPORTER:

"SOME PEOPLE EXPECT THESE PEOPLE TO WORK FOR ALMOST NOTHING. WE HAD TO MAKE SURE THAT THEY WOULD BE PAID THE PREVAILING WAGES IN ANY JOB."

AGENCIES SPONSORING THE REFUGEES COMPLAIN THAT THE GOVERNMENT IS BRINGING THEM IN TOO FAST.

"THE SPONSORING AGENCIES ARE TERRIBLY UNDERSTAFFED AND CAN'T HANDLE THE FLOW," SAID E. R. SCHOENBORN OF WASHINGTON, CHIEF OF THE U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR'S LABOR CLEARANCE SECTION IN THE IMMIGRATION DIVISION.

"THE GREAT MAJORITY OF THE REFUGEES LEAVING HERE DO NOT KNOW THE JOB THEY ARE GOING TO. THEY ONLY KNOW THEY ARE GOING TO A CERTAIN CITY AND SOMEBODY WILL LOOK AFTER THEM, USUALLY A PRIEST, A MINISTER, A RELATIVE OR A CITIZEN. I DON'T THINK IT IS GOOD.

"CONTROVERSY ABOUT JOB PLACEMENT IS RAGING. LANGUAGE IS A BARRIER TO PROFESSIONAL PEOPLE."

LANGUAGE, APPARENTLY, IS THE CHIEF BARRIER. THAT'S WHY, PRESUMABLY, REFUGEE DOCTORS, LAWYERS AND SCIENTISTS COLLECT GARBAGE, SWEEP FLOORS AND STOKE FURNACES.

THE AMERICAN LEGION HAS BOUGHT UP ALL THE HUNGARIAN-AMERICAN DICTIONARIES IT CAN FIND TO MAKE THEM AVAILABLE TO THE REFUGEES.

THE REFUGEE'S FIRST CONTACT WITH AMERICANS COMES IN AUSTRIA WHERE HE GETS HIS VISA FROM U.S. GOVERNMENT REPRESENTATIVES. THEN HIS SECURITY BACKGROUND IS CHECKED.

BACK IN THIS COUNTRY, A SPONSORING AGENCY GUARANTEES THAT THE REFUGEE WILL NOT BECOME A PUBLIC CHARGE. MOST OF THE REFUGEES HAVE BEEN SPONSORED BY THE INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE, THE CATHOLIC RELIEF SERVICE, THE HEBREW IMMIGRANT AID SERVICE, THE CHURCH WORLD SERVICE, THE LUTHERAN REFUGEE SERVICE AND THE TOLSTOY FOUNDATION.

THE GOVERNMENT THEN MOVES THE REFUGEE TO CAMP KILMER BY PLANE OR SHIP FROM EUROPE. THE ARMY HOUSES AND FEEDS THEM UNTIL THE SPONSORING AGENCIES LOCATE JOBS AND INDIVIDUAL SPONSORS FOR THEM. THEN THE GOVERNMENT STEPS OUT OF THE PICTURE.

AT CAMP KILMER, A DISGRUNTLED FORMER HUNGARIAN STOREKEEPER LIKENED CONDITIONS TO A CONCENTRATION CAMP. HE ADDED:

"DON'T GET ME WRONG. EVERYONE MEANS WELL. THE SOLDIERS HAVE BEEN WONDERFUL. BUT WE'RE ANXIOUS TO LEAVE THE CAMP. WE'RE ANXIOUS TO FIND WORK AND PICK UP THE THREAT OF OUR LIVES AGAIN.

"THE SYSTEM HERE IS UNBELIEVABLE. WHEN WE CAME HERE THEY SAID WE COULD LEAVE THE CAMP TO VISIT THE NEARBY TOWN AS SOON AS WE WERE PROCESSED. BUT THEY NEVER KEPT THAT PROMISE.

"YESTERDAY A MOTHER COULDN'T EVEN GET PERMISSION TO CROSS THE ROAD TO ANOTHER BARRACKS TO VISIT HER CHILD. IT USED TO BE EASIER BEFORE. NOW THEY SAY A WOMAN SPONSORED SOME BOYS RECENTLY AND ENGAGED IN ORGIES WITH THEM SO THEY CRACKED DOWN.

"IN AUSTRIA THE TREATMENT WAS TERRIBLE. THERE MUST HAVE BEEN GRAFT IN THE CAMPS OVER THERE. WE GOT THREE BOWLS OF SOUP AND A CUP OF COFFEE ALL DAY.

"THIS BUSINESS OF CLASSIFYING YOU BY RELIGION IS A SHOCK AND IT DOESN'T SEEM TO BE WORKING OUT. THERE WAS NO MENTION OF RELIGION EVEN UNDER COMMUNISM."

THE SPONSORING AGENCIES TRY TO FIND A SUITABLE INDIVIDUAL SPONSOR FOR THE REFUGEE, SOMEONE WHO CAN GIVE THE NEWCOMER A JOB AND HELP HIM SETTLE HIS FAMILY. AN EXAMPLE OF PERFECT PLACING IS IN RICHMOND, CALIF., WHERE DR. THOMAS ST. GEORGE, A NATIVE OF HUNGARY, IS TAKING A DOCTOR'S FAMILY OF 10.

UNFORTUNATELY, NOT EVERY REFUGEE CAN BE SO WELL INTEGRATED.

IN MILWAUKEE, FOR EXAMPLE, JOB OFFERS FOR MACHINISTS, CHEMISTS, MECHANICS AND LATHE OPERATORS CONTINUE TO ARRIVE DAILY. BUT THEY CANNOT BE FILLED BECAUSE OF THE LANGUAGE BARRIER.

MOST OF THE REFUGEES GOING TO DETROIT ARE TOOL AND DIE MAKERS. IT WOULD SEEM SIMPLE TO FIT THEM INTO THE PRODUCTION LINE PATTERN OF AMERICA'S MOTOR CITY. BUT THERE IS A DIFFERENCE BETWEEN EUROPEAN AND AMERICAN DRAFTINGS.

THEREFORE, THE REFUGEE TOOL AND DIE MAKERS FIND THEMSELVES WORKING AS SHIPPING CLERKS, UTILITY MEN, GARAGE MECHANICS AND THE LIKE. BUT THEY ARE EAGER TO GET TO SCHOOL. ONCE THEY LEARN ENGLISH, THEY PROBABLY CAN RETURN TO THEIR REGULAR LINE OF WORK.

MRS. J. CADMON OF THE INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE, TOLD A REPORTER AT CAMP KILMER THAT HER AGENCY IS HANDLING MANY PROFESSIONAL PEOPLE. NOT ALL COULD BE PLACED IN AS HIGH A CATEGORY AS THEY ENJOYED IN THEIR HOMELAND. BUT INSOFAR AS POSSIBLE, SHE ADDED, SKILLED WORKERS ARE BEING FITTED INTO SKILLED JOBS.

"IT IS VERY DIFFICULT BECAUSE OF THE LANGUAGE," SHE CONCEDED. "ELECTRICIANS WOULD HAVE DIFFICULTY WITH LICENSES. AUTO MECHANICS AT GAS STATIONS WOULD HAVE TO KNOW ENGLISH."

A WORKER FOR THE CATHOLIC WORLD SERVICE SAID THAT IF LANGUAGE PROVES A BARRIER, THE REFUGEE SIMPLY MUST TAKE ANOTHER JOB UNTIL HE CAN GET WHAT HE WANTS.

"SO FAR THERE HAVE BEEN JOBS FOR EVERYBODY," SAID THIS WOMAN WHO ASKED THAT HER NAME BE WITHHELD.

THE COMPLEXITY OF THE MASS RESETTLEMENT, PERHAPS, IS NOT APPARENT TO THE INDIVIDUAL REFUGEE. THIS MAY BE WHY ONE HUNGARIAN AT CAMP KILMER DESCRIBED HIS PLACEMENT AGENCY AS A "BUNCH OF SCOUNDRELS."

THEN HE ADDED WITH A BROAD SMILE:

"THEY MEAN WELL THOUGH. THAT'S THE PROBLEM. THEY'RE SUCH WELL-MEANING IDIOTS."

(END ADVANCE FOR MORNING NEWSPAPERS OF SUNDAY, DEC. 16--MOVED DEC. 14)

MR101AES

1956

30.24-9823

A77FX

(LOCALS OUT)

DOCTORS (120)

NAPA, CALIF., DEC. 15 (AP)-DR. DWIGHT MURRAY, PRESIDENT OF THE AMERICAN MEDICAL ASSN., SAID TODAY IT WAS "POOR BUSINESS FOR A PHYSICIAN TO LEAVE HIS COUNTRY AND HIS PEOPLE IN TIME OF DISTRESS."

DR. MURRAY MADE THE REMARK IN COMMENTING ON THE QUERY OF A NEWSMAN WHO SAID A HUNGARIAN DOCTOR ARRIVED IN SAN FRANCISCO THIS WEEK AS A REFUGEE.

"HE COULD HAVE DONE MORE GOOD THERE--HE SHOULD HAVE STAYED," DR. MURRAY SAID. "DOCTORS ARE NOT SHOT. THE ENEMY ALWAYS HAS USE FOR PHYSICIANS."

DR. MURRAY SAID TH AMA WAS TRYING TO GET MEDICAL aid AND SUPPLIES INTO AUSTRIA FOR HUNGARIAN REFUGEES. HE SAID HUNGARIAN DOCTORS ARE DOING SPLENDID WORK THERE AND SHOULD BE HIGHLY COMMENDED."

THE AMA HEAD WARNED AGAINST HASTY ACCEPTANCE OF REFUGEE DOCTORS STATING: "WE NEED POSITIVE PROOF. BECAUSE THEY SAY THEY ARE DOCTORS DOES NOT MAKE IT SO."

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1956

30.24-9825

A37
(270)
FIRST LEAD EGYPTIAN (ROUNDUP)
BY LEONARD LEDDINGTON
PORT SAID, EGYPT, DEC. 16 (AP)-BRITISH FORCES, BUOYED BY A LAST-FLING BATTLE AGAINST EGYPTIAN GUERRILLAS, GOT SET TODAY WITH THEIR FRENCH ALLIES FOR A FINAL WITHDRAWAL FROM EGYPT.

VICTORS IN THE BIGGEST ENGAGEMENT WAGED IN PORT SAID SINCE THE CEASE-FIRE ORDERS WENT OUT NOV. 7, THE BRITISH TROOPS QUIETLY WITHDREW BEHIND A FOUR-MILE-LONG STRETCH OF BARBED WIRE RINGING THE PORT SAID BECAHHEAD.

THEY CONTINUED TO HOLD ONLY A THIN, TWO-BLOCK-WIDE STRIP ALONG THE MEDITERRANEAN. ACROSS THE HARBOR, THE FRENCH PACKED UP IN THE PORT FUAD AREA. THEIR SHIPS WERE WAITING.

THERE WAS LITTLE DOUBT AT THIS STAGE THAT ALL WAS IN READINESS FOR FINALLY WRITING OFF THE BRITISH-FRENCH INVASION. MOST OF PORT SAID WAS ALREADY IN THE HANDS OF UNITED NATIONS POLICE TROOPS. EGYPT ASSEMBLED MORE THAN 1,000 POLICE AT ISMAILIA, 45 MILES SOUTH OF PORT SAID, FOR ASSIGNMENT TO THIS RESTIVE CITY.

THE TIME FOR THE FINAL WITHDRAWAL WAS NOT ANNOUNCED.

U.N. SOURCES INDICATED IT MIGHT COME TUESDAY OR WEDNESDAY.

LT. GEN. SIR HUGH STOCKWELL, COMMANDER OF THE BRITISH-FRENCH TASK FORCE, HINTED HIS MEN MIGHT STILL BE AROUND THURSDAY, BUT DID NOT SAY SO EXPLICITLY. PERHAPS WITH TONGUE IN CHEEK, STOCKWELL ANNOUNCED HE HAS AGREED TO A U.N. REQUEST TO ALLOW 350 ARMED EGYPTIAN POLICE INTO PORT SAID TUESDAY AND 350 MORE TWO DAYS LATER "IF THE FIRST CONTINGENT BEHAVES ITSELF."

A SPOKESMAN AT EL BALLAH, THE U.N. HEADQUARTERS, SAID BRITISH "DISCRIMINATION AGAINST SOME NATIONALITIES," INCLUDING EGYPTIAN, WAS HOLDING UP THE ENTRY OF SOME NEWSMEN TO PORT SAID, BUT ALL WOULD BE GIVEN FREE ACCESS TO THE CITY WEDNESDAY EXCEPT FOR AN ENCLOSED AREA NEAR THE PORT.

THE CLIMACTIC BATTLE CAME BY MOONLIGHT IN THE DARK STREETS AND ALLEYWAYS OF PORT SAID, NORTHERN GATEWAY TO THE SUEZ CANAL. TANKS AND INFANTRYMEN JOINED IN THE ONSLAUGHT AGAINST THE GERRILLAS.

THE GRENADE SLAYING OF A BRITISH OFFICER LAST NIGHT SPARKED PROMPT RETALIATION BY THE DWINDLING FORCES OF LT. GEN. SIR HUGH STOCKWELL, WHO HAD WARNED THAT CONTINUATION OF THE EGYPTIAN ATTACKS COULD LEAD TO "REALLY VIOLENT ACTION."

TEN EGYPTIAN MEN WERE CAPTURED IN THE OPERATIONS, COMPLETED AT 2:30 A.M., AND BRITISH OFFICERS SAID SOME OTHERS WERE KILLED--"WE'RE NOT SURE OF THE NUMBER." THE ONLY BRITISH-FRENCH CASUALTY WAS THE BRITISH OFFICER, AMBUSHED WITH GRENADES WHILE ON PATROL.

ABOUT 250 BRITISH RIFLEMEN AND A COMPANY OF TANKS TOOK PART IN THE FIERCEST ENGAGEMENT.

THIS DEVELOPED NEAR A FIVE-BLOCK SLUM AREA IN WHICH ALL ARAB RESIDENTS WERE ROUNDED UP AND QUESTIONED YESTERDAY ABOUT THE KIDNAPING WEDNESDAY OF BRITISH LT. ANTHONY MOORHOUSE, WHOM THE EGYPTIAN UNDERGROUND HAS REPORTED SLAIN.

THE TANKERS USED MACHINEGUNS TO SEARCH OUT THE PHANTOM FORCE OF GUERRILLAS, WHO FIRED FROM THE GUTTERS, ROOFTOPS AND BEHIND CORNERS. TRACER BULLETS CUT PATTERNS IN THE DARKNESS OF THOROUGHFARES DESERTED SAVE FOR THE COMBATANTS.

IN TWO OTHER AREAS, THE FIGHTING INVOLVED REINFORCED PATROLS.

AFTER 2:30 A.M.. ONLY AN OCCASIONAL SHOT COULD BE HEARD AND THE BRITISH-FRENCH HEADQUARTERS REPORTED THE TOWN "BACK TO NORMAL FOR THE NIGHT."

PRESIDENT NASSER'S GOVERNMENT HAS DISCLAIMED RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE GUERRILLA ATTACKS, STEPPED UP AS SHIPS WAIT IN THE HARBOR TO WITHDRAW THE LAST OF THE BRITISH-FRENCH INVASION FORCE. THERE HAS BEEN SPECULATION THE OUTLAWED MOSLEM BROTHERHOOD, NO FRIEND OF PRESIDENT NASSER, MIGHT BE PROMOTING THE DISORDERS.

THE UNDERGROUND FIGHTERS, IN ADDITION TO HARASSING STOCKWELL'S MEN, STRUCK TWICE YESTERDAY AT PATROLS OF THE U.N. POLICE FORCE WHICH HAS TAKEN OVER PART OF THE TOWN FROM THE BRITISH AND FRENCH. BLUE-HELMETED SWEDES AND NORWEGIANS WERE THE TARGETS. THE NORWEGIANS FIRED BACK. THE NORWEGIANS USED THEIR GUNS AGAIN TO BREAK UP AN EGYPTIAN GRANADE ATTACK ON A JEEP OF FRENCH WAR CORRESPONDENT DEAN FRANCOIS CHAVEL. CHAVEL ESCAPED UNHARMED. HIS DRIVER SUFFERED A SLIGHT ARM INJURY.

EGYPT EXPECTS TO HAVE MORE THAN 1,000 BLACK-UNIFORMED, RIFLE-BEARING POLICEMEN ON HAND TO ENTER THE CITY WHEN THE LAST OF THE BRITISH AND FRENCH DEPART.

THOUGH THE TIME OF FINAL DEPARTURE FROM THE WIRE-GUARDED DOCK AREA IS A MILITARY SECRET, U.N. SOURCES INDICATED IT WOULD NOT BE COMPLETED BEFORE TUESDAY.

THE GYPTIAN POLICEMEN BOARDED A 19-CAR TRAIN TODAY AT ISMAILIA, 45 MILES SOUTH OF PORT SAID, BUT A HITCH WAS EVIDENT. THE TRAIN--BEDECKED WITH FLOWERS AND CARRYING A PICTURE OF NASSER ON ITS DIESEL LOCOMOTIVE--REMAINED IN THE STATION. AFTER MORE THAN FOUR HOURS, EGYPTIAN AUTHORITIES THERE SAID IT WOULD MOVE TO ITS DESTINATION ONLY AFTER RECEIVING INSTRUCTIONS FROM U.N. OFFICIALS IN PORT SAID.

AT ABU SUWEIR, AN EGYPTIAN OFFICER SAID THE U.N. POLICE TROOPS WOULD WITHDRAW FROM PORT SAID SEVEN DAYS AFTER THE EGYPTIANS ARRIVE AND THAT, EVEN DURING THE WEEK'S INTERVAL, THE CITY WOULD BE UNDER THE CONTROL OF THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNOR, MOHAMMED RIAD.

AN EGYPTIAN SPOKESMAN AT EL BALLAH CONFIRMED TONIGHT THAT THE FIRST OF THE EGYPTIAN POLICE WILL ENTER PORT SAID TUESDAY. THE 350-MAN VANGUARD IS DUE TO PROCEED TO PORT SAID AT 8 A.M. THAT DAY, HE SAID, AND OTHERS WILL FOLLOW GRADUALLY.

THE SCANDINAVIAN BATTALION OF U.N. TROOPS NOW HOLDS FULL RESPONSIBILITY FOR PATROLLING THE ARAB QUARTERS OF PORT SAID.

THE UNITED NATIONS FORCE WENT AHEAD WITH PLANS FOR A CHRISTMAS CELEBRATION. A LOAD OF 200 CHRISTMAS TREES WAS EXPECTED FROM NORWAY AND THE BRITISH QUARTERMASTER TURNED OVER TO THE U.N. FORCE A SUPPLY OF DANISH LAGER TO BE RATIONED OUT TO TROOPS.

THERE WAS NO SIGN YET THAT ANY UNITS OF THE BRITISH SALVAGE FLEET, WORKING ON SUEZ CANAL WRECKAGE, ARE PREPARING FOR DEPARTURE. CLEARING OF THE CANAL CONTINUES.

A LARGE PART OF PORT SAID'S ITALIAN POPULATION GOT READY TO PULL OUT. THE ITALIAN SHIP ARGENTINA ARRIVED AND BEGAN LOADING BAGGAGE AND HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENT. SOME 400 ITALIANS WILL BOARD THE SHIP TOMORROW FOR ITALY.

1956

-DASH-
MAJ. GEN. E.L.M. BURNS, THE POLICE COMMANDER, ANNOUNCED THERE WILL BE A SECOND PULLBACK THIS WEEK BY ISRAELI TROOPS IN THE SINAI PENINSULA. THOSE TROOPS ARE NOW HOLDING A LINE 31 MILES EAST OF THE SUEZ CANAL, LEAVING THE STRIP IN BETWEEN TO YUGOSLAV POLICE TROOPS. BURNS SAID EGYPTIAN ROAD REPAIR CREWS ALSO HAD MOVED IN.

HE MADE HIS ANNOUNCEMENT AFTER A 60-MINUTE TALK AT ISRAEL'S LYDDA AIRPORT WITH MAJ. GEN. MOSHE DAYAN, THE ISRAELI CHIEF OF STAFF. HE TOLD NEWSMEN HE COULD NOT SAY NOW HOW FAR THE ISRAELIA WILL RETIRE OR WHEN THEIR WITHDRAWAL FROM THE EGYPTIAN PENINSULA WILL BE COMPLETED.

PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION'S GOVERNMENT WANTS ASSURANCES AGAINST FURTHER BORDER RAIDS ON ISRAEL FROM THAT DESERT REGION.

ISRAELI AUTHORITIES ANNOUNCED THREE ARAB MARAUDERS FROM JORDAN, ON THE OTHER SIDE OF ISRAEL, BLEW UP A SERVANTS' HOUSE LAST NIGHT ON THE ESTATE OF ISRAEL SIEFF AT TELMOND, 20 MILES NORTHEAST OF TEL AVIV, AND KILLED A CZECH-BORN WATCHMAN. THE BLAST INJURED THE WATCHMAN'S WIFE AND SMALL DAUGHTER. SIEFF RUNS A CHAIN OF STORES IN BRITAIN.

TEL AVIV POLICE SAID THE RAIDERS, ON THE WAY BACK TO JORDAN, TOSSED TWO HAND GRENADES INTO A HOUSE AT KARHESS, BUT CAUSED NO CASUALTIES THERE.

AN OFFICIAL SPOKESMAN IN CAIRO SAID EGYPT WILL PROTEST TO THE U.N. AGAINST THE "BRITISH-FRENCH ATTACKS ON THE CIVILIAN POPULATION IN PORT SAID OVER THE WEEKEND."

INFORMATION DIRECTOR ABDEL KADER HATEM TOLD REPORTERS THE BRITISH FORCES IN PORT SAID SATURDAY NIGHT ATTACKED CIVILIANS, SEARCHED THEIR HOMES AND THREW A CORDON AROUND THE ENTIRE ARAB QUARTER OF THE CITY.

HATEM ADDED THAT EGYPT ALSO IS PLANNING TO COMPLAIN TO THE U.N. AGAINST BRITISH FREEZING OF EGYPTIAN ASSETS ABROAD AND MEASURES AGAINST EGYPTIAN INDIVIDUALS LIVING IN BRITAIN.

AT U.N. HEADQUARTERS IN NEW YORK, EGYPTIAN FOREIGN MINISTER MAHMOUD FAWZI SAID EGYPT AGREED TO USE OF BRITISH EQUIPMENT IN CLEARING THE SUEZ CANAL BUT OPPOSED EMPLOYMENT OF BRITISH-FRENCH WORKERS, "FOR THEIR OWN SAFETY." IT WAS EGYPT'S FIRST EXPLICIT STATEMENT ON THE SUBJECT.

BRITISH AND FRENCH CREWS ON 40 BRITISH SALVAGE CRAFT HAVE CLEARED SUNKEN SHIPS AND WRECKED BRIDGES FROM ABOUT 25 OF THE CANAL'S 103-MILE LENGTH. BRITAIN AND FRANCE HAVE BEEN TRYING TO GET U.N. APPROVAL FOR USE OF THE SAME SHIPS AND CREWS TO COMPLETE THE JOB.
PS615PES

A100
WITH PORT SAID (250)
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC. 16 (AP)-THE DISPUTE BETWEEN EGYPT AND BRITAIN AND FRANCE OVER CLEARING THE SUEZ CANAL BOILED UP AT THE U.N. TODAY, THREATENING MORE DELAY IN OPENING THE GREAT WATERWAY.

EGYPTIAN FOREIGN MINISTER MAHMOUD FAWZI ISSUED A STATEMENT SAYING EGYPT AGREED TO USE BRITISH SALVAGE SHIPS BUT THEIR BRITISH AND FRENCH CREWS WOULD BE BARRED.

BRITISH AND FRENCH DELEGATION SPOKESMEN TOLD REPORTERS THEIR GOVERNMENTS WOULD NOT ALLOW THE U.N. TO USE THE EQUIPMENT WITHOUT THE BRITISH AND FRENCH PERSONNEL.

THE DEADLOCK MAY KEEP A U.N.-SPONSORED INTERNATIONAL SALVAGE TEAM FROM TAKING ADVANTAGE OF BRITISH AND FRENCH SALVAGE RESOURCES NOW AT PORT SAID AND READY TO GO TO WORK.

THE FRENCH SPOKESMAN SAID FRENCH AS WELL AS BRITISH MATERIAL IS INVOLVED.

FAWZI'S STATEMENT SAID EGYPT IS AGAINST EMPLOYMENT OF THE BRITISH AND FRENCH WORKMEN "IN VIEW OF THEIR OWN SAFETY."

A SPOKESMAN READ THE STATEMENT TO REPORTERS. FAWZI PAID HIS SECOND CALL IN TWO DAYS ON U.N. SECRETARY-GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID HE ASSUMED FAWZI HAD LAID THE CONTENTS OF THE STATEMENT BEFORE HAMMARSKJOLD.

ASKED WHO EGYPT WOULD LIKE TO HAVE OPERATE THE BRITISH-FRENCH SALVAGE CRAFT, THE SPOKESMAN REPLIED: "TECHNICIANS UNDER U.N. SPONSORSHIP."

REPLYING TO A SUGGESTION THAT THIS MIGHT LEAD TO DIFFICULTIES, HE SAID, "ANY TRAINED CREW COULD WORK THIS EQUIPMENT."

THE U.N. TEAM CONSISTS OF A DANISH-DUTCH CONSORTIUM, THE SALVORS CO. A U.S. ENGINEERING FIRM, THE RALPH M. PARSONS CO. OF WASHINGTON, IS HELPING IN A PRELIMINARY SURVEY.
KL752PES

1956

A29
ISRAELI BUDGET (550)
BY ROBERT TUCKMAN
TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, DEC. 16 (AP)-MAJ. GEN. E.L.M. BURNS SAID TODAY ISRAELI TROOPS NOW HOLDING A LINE IN SINAI 31 MILES EAST OF THE SUEZ CANAL WILL PULL BACK FARTHER THIS WEEK.

THE CANADIAN COMMANDER OF THE U.N. EMERGENCY FORCE IN EGYPT MADE THE ANNOUNCEMENT AFTER A 60-MINUTE TALK AT LYDDA AIRPORT WITH MAJ. GEN. MOSHE DAYAN, ISRAELI CHIEF OF STAFF.

"GEN. DAYAN AND I HAVE HAD A FURTHER DISCUSSION ON TECHNICAL MATTERS RELATING TO THE FURTHER STAGE IN THE WITHDRAWAL WHICH IS GOING TO TAKE PLACE DURING THE NEXT WEEK," BURNS TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE.

HE SAID HE COULD NOT DIVULGE NOW HOW FAR THE ISRAELIS WILL RETIRE OR WHEN THEIR WITHDRAWAL FROM SINAI WILL BE COMPLETED.

ISRAELI SOURCES, SEEKING GUARANTEES THAT EGYPT WILL NEVER AGAIN USE THAT DESERT FRONTIER REGION AS A BASE FOR RAIDS ON ISRAEL, HAVE INDICATED THE TIME OF THE FINAL WITHDRAWAL DEPENDS ON POLITICAL DEVELOPMENTS.

A RAID BY ARAB MAURADERS FROM THE OTHER SIDE OF ISRAEL SATURDAY NIGHT POINTED UP THE URGENCY OF THE FRONTIER SECURITY PROBLEM.

TEL AVIV POLICE SAID A THREE-MAN BAND FROM JORDAN BLEW UP A SERVANTS' HOUSE ON THE TELMOND ESTATE OF THE WEALTHY ISRAEL SIEFF, WHO OPERATES A CHAIN OF DEPARTMENT SOTRES IN BRITAIN, AND KILLED A CZECH-BORN WATCHMAN.

THE WATCHMAN'S WIFE AND SMALL DAUGHTER WERE INJURED. SIEFF WAS REPORTED TO BE IN LONDON. HIS WIFE, MRS. REBECCA SIEFF, WAS ASLEEP IN THE MAIN HOUSE OF THE ESTATE, 20 MILES NORTHEAST OF THIS CITY AND FOUR MILES FROM THE JORDAN BORDER.

POLICE SAID THE RAIDERS LATER THREW TWO HAND GRENADES INTO A HOUSE AT KARHESS, WITHOUT CAUSING CASUALTIES, AND THEIR FOOTPRINTS WERE TRAILED BACK TO THE BORDER.

BURNS TOLD NEWSMEN YUGOSLAV POLICE UNITS ENTERING THE SINAI PENINSULA FROM THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE ARE UNDER ORDERS NOT TO ADVANCE CLOSER THAN FIVE KILOMETERS (ABOUT THREE MILES) FROM THE ISRAELI LINE.

"SOME EGYPTIANS ARE REPAIRING ROADS" IN THE TERRITORY VACATED BY THE ISRAELIS, BURNS SAID, BUT THE EGYPTIAN RETURN TO SINAI "IS NOT A MATTER FOR ME TO DISCUSS HERE."

1956

30.24-9827

DAYAN TOLD NEWSMEN REPORTS OF ISRAELI PLANES FLYING CONSTANTLY OVER YUGOSLAV TROOPS ON SINAI WERE "NOT ACCURATE." BUT HE SAID ISRAELI PIPER CUBS FLEW OVER THE YUGOSLAVS ONCE OR TWICE BY MISTAKE AND THAT SECRET ORDERS HAD BEEN ISSUED AGAINST FURTHER SUCH FLIGHTS.

ASKED ABOUT A REPORT YUGOSLAV TROOPS AND ISRAELI TROOPS HAD AN ANGRY CONTACT LAST WEEK, DAYAN SAID HIS INFORMATION WAS THAT THEY SPENT A PLEASANT EVENING AND ENGAGED IN SINGING MOST OF THE NIGHT BEFORE THE YUGOSLAVS WENT BACK TO THEIR OWN POSITIONS.

BURNS FLEW BACK TO HIS HEADQUARTERS AT EL BALLAH, IN THE CANAL ZONE NEAR EL CAP, AFTER THE MEETING.

TWO ITALIAN HOSPITAL PLANES TOOK OFF FROM LYDDA AIRPORT CARRYING 22 WOUNDED EGYPTIAN PRISONERS TO CAIRO. THIS WAS THE SECOND CONTINGENT OF WOUNDED EGYPTIANS RELEASED BY THE ISRAELIS. TWENTY-SIX WERE SENT BACK TWO WEEKS AGO UNDER ARRANGEMENTS MADE BY THE INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS.

DR. LOUIS GAILLAND OF SWITZERLAND, INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS REPRESENTATIVE IN ISRAEL, SAID HE IS ARRANGING FOR THE EVACUATION TO EGYPT BY SHIP OF 400 EGYPTIAN CIVILIANS STRANDED IN THE GAZA STRIP WHEN ISRAELI TROOPS CAPTURED THAT TERRITORY. THEY HAVE BEEN INTERNED BY THE ISRAELIS SINCE.

GAILLAND POINTED OUT THE RED CROSS IS ALREADY ENGAGED IN THE EVACUATION OF SATELESS JEWS FROM EGYPT.

HE SAID EGYPTIAN AUTHORITIES HAD TOLD HIM THEY WERE HOLDING ONLY ONE ISRAELI WAR PRISONER, A PILOT DETAINED IN CAIRO.

GAILLAND SAID THE EGYPTIAN AUTHORITIES WERE NOT ANSWERING AN ISRAELI DECLARATION THAT 20 ISRAELI SOLDIERS WERE TAKEN PRISONER BY THE EGYPTIANS DURING THE SINAI HOSTILITIES EARLY IN NOVEMBER.

RJ157PES

A88 (100)

PARIS, DEC. 16 (AP)-THE NATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE FRENCH SOCIALIST PARTY TONIGHT GAVE OVERWHELMING APPROVAL TO THE POLICIES OF PREMIER GUY MOLLET'S SOCIALIST-LED GOVERNMENT.

A VOTE OF 3,247 TO 270 BACKED MOLLET'S SUEZ CANAL INTERVENTION, ALGERIAN POLICIES AND DOMESTIC PROGRAM.

THE COMMITTEE'S RESOLUTION ON SUEZ SAID "THE GOVERNMENT UNDER SOCIALIST LEADERSHIP SHOWED TO THE FREE WORLD THE DANGERS PRESENTED TO PEACE BY THE DICTATOR ALLIED TO RUSSIA." THIS WAS A REFERENCE TO EGYPT'S PRESIDENT NASSER.

ANOTHER RESOLUTION SAID FRENCH COMMUNIST LEADERS "BY THEIR APPROVAL OF THE CRIMINAL SOVIET AGGRESSION IN HUNGARY HAVE ONCE AGAIN PROVED THEIR UNCONDITIONAL SUBMISSION TO RUSSIAN IMPERIALISM."

AS712PES

A52

CAIRO, EGYPT, DEC. 16 (AP)-TWENTY-TWO WOUNDED EGYPTIAN PRISONERS OF WAR ARRIVED TODAY FROM ISRAEL. THEY CAME IN TWO ITALIAN PLANES BY ARRANGEMENT WITH THE INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS.

J446PES

A87WX

(200) NPA-MIDDLE EAST

WASHINGTON, DEC. 17 (AP)-THE INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE NATIONAL PLANNING ASSN. SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES SHOULD RISK WAR IF NECESSARY TO RESIST ANY DIRECT OR INDIRECT SOVIET MILITARY "INCURSIONS" INTO THE MIDDLE EAST.

THE PRIVATE ORGANIZATION SAID AMERICA'S VITAL INTERESTS ARE UNDER "FORMIDABLE ATTACK" IN THE MIDDLE EAST. AND IT SAID THAT UNLESS THIS IS RECOGNIZED AS "THE OVERRIDING CONSIDERATION IN THE FORMULATION OF NATIONAL POLICY, WE SHALL HOVER PRECARIOUSLY ON THE EDGE OF DISASTER."

NPA DESCRIBES ITSELF AS A NONPROFIT, NONPOLITICAL ORGANIZATION, "DEVOTED TO PLANNING BY AMERICANS IN AGRICULTURE BUSINESS, LABOR AND THE PROFESSIONS."

THE 22-MEMBER INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE IS HEADED BY FRANK ALTSCHUL, CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD, GENERAL AMERICAN INVESTORS CO. H. CHRISTIAN SONNE, PRESIDENT OF THE SOUTH RIDGE CORP., IS CHAIRMAN OF NPA'S BOARD OF TRUSTEES. ALSO ENDORSED THE COMMITTEE REPORT.

THE STATEMENT BY ITS INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE SAID THE UNITED STATES MUST MEET ALL SOVIET ATTEMPTS TO DOMINATE THE MIDDLE EAST "BY ALL APPROPRIATE DIPLOMATIC, ECONOMIC AND IDEOLOGICAL MEANS."

"EVEN AT THE RISK OF WAR," IT ADDED, THE UNITED STATES MUST "RESIST ANY INCURSION OF SOVIET MILITARY POWER INTO THE AREA WHETHER IN THE FORM OF SO-CALLED VOLUNTEERS OR THROUGH THE GRADUAL THOUGH DISGUISED TRANSFORMATION OF SUCH STATES AS SYRIA OR EGYPT INTO SOVIET-DOMINATED BASES."

THE GROUP ALSO URGED THAT THE UNITED STATES CALL FOR THE CONTINUED STATIONING OF UNITED NATIONS TROOPS IN EGYPT UNTIL "COMPLETION OF ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE ASSURED USE OF THE SUEZ CANAL" AND "THE REMOVAL OF THOSE CONDITIONS WHICH HAVE LED TO THE REPEATED VIOLATIONS OF THE ARAB-ISRAELI ARMISTICE."

EG710PES

A101

(230)

NEW YORK, DEC. 16 (AP)-THIRTY-FOUR CHRISTIAN MINISTERS IN AN OPEN LETTER TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY URGED A UNITED NATIONS RESOLUTION CONDEMNING WHAT THEY CALLED "THE RECURRENCE AND SHARPENING OF RACISM" AGAINST JEWS IN EGYPT.

THE LETTER, SIGNED BY HEADS OF THREE DENOMINATIONS, BISHOPS AND OTHER NATIONALLY-KNOWN PROTESTANT LEADERS, CHARGED THAT EGYPT'S PRESENT TREATMENT OF JEWS VIOLATED THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER ON HUMAN RIGHTS.

EGYPT'S ACTIONS, THE LETTER SAID, ARE "CLEARLY IMITATIVE OF THE HITLER PATTERN, AND OF THE PRESENT COMMUNIST PATTERN IN HUNGARY."

THE MINISTERS URGED THE PRESIDENT TO SEE THAT U.S. REPRESENTATIVES IN THE U.N. PRESS FOR ACTION ON THE SUBJECT OF EGYPTIAN TREATMENT OF JEWS WITH THE SAME LEADERSHIP SHOWN ON THE SUBJECT OF SOVIET DEPORTATION OF HUNGARIANS.

THE LETTER WAS MADE PUBLIC BY THE CLERGYMEN WHO ORIGINATED IT, INCLUDING THE REV. ROBERT J. MCCRACKEN, OF THE RIVERSIDE (BAPTIST) CHURCH; THE REV. REINHOLD NIEBUHR, OF UNION THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY, THE VERY REV. JAMES A. PIKE, DEAN OF THE EPISCOPAL CATHEDRAL CHURCH OF ST. JOHN THE DIVINE; THE REV. RALPH E. SOCKMAN, OF CHRIST CHURCH METHODIST, AND THE REV. JOHN MC G. KRUMM, CHAPLAIN OF COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY.

HEADS OF CHURCHES SIGNING INCLUDED THE REV. FREDERICK MAY ELIOT, PRESIDENT OF THE AMERICAN UNITARIAN ASSN.; THE REV. RILEY B. MONTGOMERY, PRESIDENT OF THE DISCIPLES OF CHRIST, AND THE REV. WILLIAM TALIAFERRO THOMPSON, MODERATOR OF THE PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH IN THE UNITED STATES.

SIX EPISCOPAL BISHOPS WERE AMONG THE SIGNERS--THE RT.REV.STEPHEN S. BAYNE, OF OLYMPIA, WASH.; THE RT.REV.DONALD J.CAMPBELL, SUFFRAGAN BISHOP OS LOS ANGELES; THE RT.REV.HORACE W.B.DONEGAN, OF NEW YORK; THE RT.REV. HENRY W.HOBSON, OF SOUTHERN OHIO; THE RT.REV.ARTHUR C., LICHTENBERGER, OF MISSOURI, AND THE RT. REV. NORMAN B. NASH, RETIRED EPISCOPAL BISHOP OF MASSACHUSETTS.

OTHER BISHOPS AMONG THE SIGNERS WERE DONALD H.TIPPETT, METHODIST BISHIP OF THE SAN FRANCISCO AREA; HAZEN G.WERNER, RESIDENT METHODIST BISHOP OF THE OHIO AREA, AND BISHIP S.L.GREENE, SENIOR BISHOP OF THE AFRICAN METHODIST EPISCOPAL CHURCH, ATLANTA, GA.

ALSO AMONG THE SIGNERS WERE THE REV. JOHN M.MILLIGAN. CHAIRMAN.

DEPARTMENT OF CHRISTIAN SOCIAL RELATIONS, EPISCOPAL DIOCESE OF NEW YORK; THE VERY REV. GEORGES FLOROVSKY, OF HARVARD DIVINITYSCHOOLG VICE PRESIDENT AT LARGE OF THE NATIONAL COUNCIL OF CHURCHES; THE REV. RUSSELL H.STANFORD, PRESIDENT OF THE HARTFORD SEMINARY FOUNDATION.

DEANS SIGNING THE LETTERS WERE THE VERY REV. JOHN P.CRAINE OF INDIANAPOLIS' CHRIST CHURCH CATHEDRAL; THE VER REV. PAUL ROBERTS OF ST.JOHN'S CATHEDRAL IN DENVER, AND THE VERY REV. FRANCIS B.SAYRE OF WASHINGTON (D.C.) CATHEDRAL.

ALSO SIGNING WERE THE REV. LELAND B.HENRY, EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR OF THE DEPARTMENT OF CHRISTIAN SOCIAL RELATIONS OF THE EPISCOPAL DIOCESE OF NEW YYORK, THE REV. ROBERT W.SEARLE, EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR, PRESBYTERIAN HOME ADVISORY COUNCIL OF NEW YORK; THE REV. J.F. BALZER, CONGREGATIONAL CHURCH, CRETE, NEBRASKA; THE REV. GENE BARTLETT, FIRST BAPTIST CHURCH, LOS ANGELES; THE REV. EMERSON G.HANGEN, FIRST CONGREGATIONAL CHURCH, LONG BEACH, CALIF; THE REV. J.L. MCCORISON JR., FIRST CONGREGATIONAL CHURCH, WESTFIELD, N.J.

THE REV. NED BURR MCKENNEY, CONGREGATIONAL CHURCH, TOPEKA, KANS., THE REV. F.M. MEEK, MINISTER, OLD SOUTH CHURCH, BOSTON; THE REV. ALFRED W.SWAN, FIRST CONGREGATIONAL CHURCH, MADISON, WISC.; THE REV. LEOPOLD W.BERNHARD, ST.PETER'S LUTHERAN CHURCH, NEW YORK, THE REV. ALBERT J.PENNER, BROADWAY CONGREGATIONAL CHURCH, NEW YORK.

RA808PES808PES

B1 (Q)

JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, DEC. 16 (AP)-SEN. PAUL H.DOUGLAS (D-ILL) MET PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION TODAY.

DOUGLAS TOLD NEWSMEN LATER ANY PEACE SETTLEMENT IN THE MIDDLE EAST SHOULD PROVIDE FOR OPENING OF THE SUEZ CANAL TO SHIPS OF ALL NATIONS, INCLUDING ISRAEL.

HE ALSO CALLED FOR FREE NAVIGATION THROUGH THE STRAITS OF TIRAN AT THE ENTRY TO THE GULF OF AQABA AND SAID THIS COULD BE GUARANTEED BY NEUTRALIZING SOME POINTS ADJACENT TO THE STRAITS, POSSIBLY WITH THE USE OF U.N. POLICE PATROLS.

RA405PES

A22

1958

AOT- by David Mason

BAGHDAD IRAQ, DEC. 16 (AP)-SQUARING OFF TO BITTER OPPOSITION FROM OTHER ARAB STATES AND SOVIET RUSSIA, PREMIER NURI SAID DECLARED TONIGHT IRAQ WILL STAY IN THE CONTROVERSIAL BAGHDAD PACT ALLIANCE.

IN AN 11,000-WORD ADDRESS PREPARED FOR DELIVERY OVER BAGHDAD RADIO, THE 68-YEAR-OLD STRONGMAN REAFFIRMED ARABIC DETERMINATION TO FIGHT AGAINST COMMUNISM AND ZIONISM.

HE WAS SPEAKING TO THE PUBLIC FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE THE BRITISH-FRENCH AND ISRAELI INVASION OF EGYPT PLUNGED HIS NATION INTO CRISIS CHIEFLY BECAUSE OF IRAQ'S MEMBERSHIP WITH BRITAIN IN THE BAGHDAD ALLIANCE. OTHER MEMBER STATES ARE IRAN, PAKISTAN AND TURKEY.

WITH HIS HAND CONSIDERABLY STRENGTHENED BY THE BRITISH-FRENCH WITHDRAWAL FROM EGYPT, SAID LAUNCHED INTO A SPIRITED DEFENSE OF THE BAGHDAD PACT OF 1955, DECLARING:

"I STAND HERE AND CHALLENGE ALL THESE PREJUDICED PEOPLE AND ALARMISTS TO POINT OUT A SINGLE LOOPHOLE IN THE PACT WHICH COULD BE EXPLOITED AGAINST ARABS AND THEIR INTERESTS."

SAID CLAIMED THE CHORUS OF OPPOSITION TO IRAQ, CHIEFLY, AIMED AT MEMBERSHIP IN THE BAGHDAD ALLIANCE BUT "SIMPLY AND SOLELY TO DESTROY IRAQ" AND PUT IT AT THE DISPOSAL OF OTHERS.

IN A LONG REVIEW OF EVENTS LEADING TO THE SIGNING OF THE BAGHDAD PACT IN FEBRUARY 1955, THE PREMIER SAID HE HAD BEEN PREVIOUSLY REBUFFED BY PRIME MINISTER NEHRU OF INDIA AND PRESIDENT NASSER OF EGYPT IN ATTEMPTED FORMATION OF A DEFENSIVE ANTI-SUBVERSIVE ALLIANCE. from Moscow, Cairo and Damascus radios, was not really

THE PREMIER SAID IN MARCH 1954, HE PROPOSED ON A TRIP TO NEW DELHI THAT NEHRU JOIN A DEFENSIVE NEUTRAL BLOC WITH THE ARAB STATES, PAKISTAN, AFGHANISTAN AND TURKEY. HE SAID NEHRU REJECTED THE IDEA BECAUSE IT WAS "INDIA'S DESIRE NOT TO PROVOKE COMMUNISM ALONG THE EXTENSIVE FRONTIERS" AND BECAUSE THE INDIAN ARMY WAS "BARELY SIFFICIENT" TO MAINTAIN ORDER IN A COUNTRY WITH THREE MILLION COMMUNISTS.

HE SAID THAT IN SEPTEMBER THE SAME YEAR IN CAIRO HE PROPOSED REDRAFTING THE ARAB SECURITY PACT WITH A VIEW TOWARD BRINGING IN THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN. NASSER, OCCUPIED WITH HIS OWN PROBLEMS WITH THE BRITISH, PUT HIM OFF, SAYING HE WAS FREE TO "ADOPT SUCH MEANS AS WOULD SAFEGUARD IRAQ AGAINST DANGERS."

ALTHOUGH THERE IS STRONG SENTIMENT IN IRAQ FOR FULL U.S. PARTICIPATION IN THE NORTHERN TIER ALLIANCE AGAINST SOVIET AGGRESSION, SAID'S SPEECH CONTAINED NO SUCH APPEAL. NOR DID HE SAY WHEN HE WOULD RENEW COOPERATION WITH BRITAIN IN THE PACT. IRAQ REFUSED TO ATTEND PACT MEETINGS WITH BRITAIN FOLLOWING THE INVASION OF EGYPT.

THE PREMIER SAID: "IT IS NOT DIFFICULT TO KNOW THE SOURCES THAT TRY TO OPPOSE US AND DESTROY US. COMMUNISM IS, OF COURSE, THE ARCH ENEMY THAT IS BEHIND THESE ATTACKS AND DIRECTS THEM. RUSSIA ASPIRES TO CONTROL THE WHOLE OF THE REGION BETWEEN THE MEDITERRANEAN AND THE PERSIAN GULF."

HE SAID IRAQ'S OTHER ENEMIES WERE "AGGRESSIVE ZIONISM" AND FRANCE, "WHICH HAS FOUND IN IRAQ A BARRIER THAT STOOD BETWEEN HER AND HER AMBITIONS IN ARAB COUNTRIES."

PS617PES

A131 (140)

WITH BAGHDAD

CAIRO, DEC.16 (AP)-THE EGYPTIAN FEDERATION OF TRADE UNIONS AND THE EGYPTIAN LAWYERS' SYNDICATE TODAY ORDERED ALL THEIR MEMBERS TO STRIKE TOMORROW TO PROTEST THE IRAQI GOVERNMENT'S "TERRORIST CAMPAIGN."

SPOKESMEN SAID THE STRIKES WERE CALLED IN RESPONSE TO A DAMASCUS BROADCAST SATURDAY SAYING POLITICAL PRISONERS IN IRAQ WILL BE TRIED SECRETLY MONDAY.

DISPATCHES FROM DAMASCUS SAID THE PERMANENT PAN-ARAB PEOPLE'S CONFERENCE HAS CALLED A GENERAL STRIKE MONDAY IN ALL ARAB NATIONS TO PROTEST "PREMIER NURI SAID'S PERSECUTION POLICY AGAINST THE IRAQI PEOPLE."

IT ALSO URGED ARAB KINGS AND HEADS OF STATES TO "EXPEL NURI FROM OFFICE," WITHDRAW IRAQ FROM THE BAGHDAD PACT, HALT "SECRET FICTITIOUS TRIALS OF IRAQI OPPOSITION LEADERS," AND REFUSE FURTHER RECOGNITION OF IRAQ'S GOVERNMENT "TO SAVE IRAQ FROM HER PRESENT CALAMITY."

THE PAN-ARAB PEOPLE'S CONFERENCE IS COMPOSED OF REPRESENTATIVES OF POLITICAL PARTIS IN EGYPT, SYRIA, JORDAN, LEBANON, IRAQ AND ARAB NORTH AFRICA.

PS1010PES

A10

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, DEC. 16 (AP)-EXPORT CARGOES ESTIMATED TO TOAL A QUARTER MILLION TONS HAVE PILED UP AT FORMOSA'S INTERNATIONAL PORTS OF KEELUNG AND KAOHSIUNG FOR LACK OF SHIPPING.

AMONG REASONS FOR THIS LACK ARE THE MIDDLE EAST CRISIS, WHICH HAS CAUSED THE REROUTING OF MANY SHIPS, AND THE FACT THAT MUCH OF NATIONALIST CHINA'S MERCHANT FLEET OPERATES EXCLUSIVELY BETWEEN FOREIGN PORTS, WITHOUT TOUCHDING FORMOSA.

COMMODITIES PILED UP INCLUDE SUGAR, RICE, TEA, COAL, SALT AND PAPER. UNLESS THE SITUATION IS REMEDIED, FIRMS HERE WILL NOT BE ABLE TO HONOR THEIR EXPORT COMMITMENTS, PARTICULARLY TO JAPAN.

PD1219PES

A95 (130)

NEW YORK, DEC. 16 (AP)-REPORTS OF SOVIET PENETRATION INTO SYRIA ARE "UNFOUNDED," DR. FARID ZEINEDDINE, SYRIAN AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES, SAID TODAY.

"RATHER, IT IS COLONIAL WESTERN POLICY THAT IS PUSHING THE ARAB PEOPLE IN THAT DIRECTION," THE AMBASSADOR TOLD INTERVIEWERS ON THE NBC RADIO AND TV PROGRAM "MEET THE PRESS."

THE AMBASSADOR EMPHASIZED, HOWEVER, THAT HIS COUNTRY IS STRICTLY NEUTRAL.

HE SAID SYRIA BOUGHT ARMS FROM CZECHOSLOVAKIA "BECAUSE WE WERE UNABLE TO BUY THEM ELSEWHERE."

ASKED ABOUT THE SABOTAGING IN SYRIA OF THE IRAQ-TO-MEDITERRANEAN PIPELINE, THE AMBASSADOR REPLIED:

"WE WOULD LIKE TO SEE THE MIDEAST RETURN TO NORMAL IN EVERY WAY. BUT TO HAVE OIL FLOW IN ONE DIRECTION WHILE THERE IS DANGER THAT BLOOD MAY FLOW IN THE MIDEAST IS SOMETHING ELSE. THE SABOTAGE WAS THE RESULT OF THE ISRAELI-BRITISH-FRENCH INVASION OF THE MIDEAST."

KL734PES

1956

A33

HUNGARIAN BUDGET (480)

BY LYNN HEINZERLING

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, DEC. 15 (AP)-THE HUNGARIAN REVOLT, NOW IN ITS EIGHTH WEEK, APPEARS TO BE NEARING THE ONLY END POSSIBLE AFTER THE MASSIVE RUSSIAN INTERVENTION OF NOV. 4--MILITARY DEFEAT, BUT A SHINING, HISTORIC VICTORY OF THE HUNGARIAN SPIRIT.

THERE HAVE BEEN NO REPORTS OF SERIOUS VIOLENCE IN BUDAPEST SINCE SCATTERED SHOOTING INCIDENTS WHICH ACCOMPANIED THE GENERAL STRIKE LAST MONDAY AND TUESDAY. RELIABLE REPORTS FROM BUDAPEST WERE THAT THERE HAD BEEN NO CLASHES IN THE OUTLYING REGIONS OF HUNGARY SINCE TUESDAY.

REPORTS OF WIDESPREAD GUERRILLA ACTIVITIES IN THE HUNGARIAN COUNTRYSIDE AND LARGE-SCALE DESERTIONS OF RUSSIAN TROOPS TO THE SIDE OF THE HUNGARIAN REBELS GENERALLY WERE DISCOUNTED HERE. INFORMED COMMUNIST SOURCES IN BUDAPEST ADMIT THE EXISTENCE OF ARMED BANDS IN THE COUNTRYSIDE, BUT SAY THEY ARE NOT FIGHTING, JUST HIDING.

OUTSIDE OF TOTAL ANNIHILATION, THERE ARE FEW MORE RESTRAINTS WHICH COULD BE PLACED ON THE HUNGARIANS THAN RUSSIAN OCCUPATION, MARTIAL LAW WITH SUMMARY MILITARY TRIALS AND IMMEDIATE EXECUTION AND DISSOLUTION OF THEIR ONLY REPRESENTATIVE BODIES, THE WORKERS' COUNCILS.

BUT HAVING WON A BATTLE, THE RUSSIANS, IN THE OPINION OF MANY HERE PROBABLY HAVE LOST A SATELLITE.

FOR TO MANY WESTERN DIPLOMATS HERE, IT APPEARS UNTHINKABLE THAT HUNGARY COULD SLIDE BACK INTO THE SERVILE SUBVERVIENCE TO MOSCOW PRACTICED BY MATYAS RAKOSI, HUNGARY'S DEFLATED STALINIST BOSS, KNOWING THE RISKS INVOLVED.

30.24- 9829

IT IS CLEAR, PROBABLY EVEN TO THE RUSSIANS, THAT NEITHER PREMIER JANOS KADAR NOR ANY OTHER SOVIET UNDERLING CAN CLAIM TO HAVE ANY STANDING WITH THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE AFTER THE GALLANT EXHIBITION OF OCTOBER AND NOVEMBER.

EVEN KADAR APPEARS TO RECOGNIZE THIS. HE STILL TALKS VAGUELY OF NEGOTIATING FOR THE WITHDRAWAL OF SOVIET TROOPS WHEN ORDER HAS BEEN RESTORED IN HUNGARY. BUT KADAR HAS BEEN SO DISCREDITED BY HIS TREACHERY TO HIS PREDECESSOR, IMRE NAGY, AND BY HIS CALL FOR RUSSIAN ASSISTANCE THAT EVEN THE MEMBERS OF HIS OWN GOVERNMENT ARE REPORTED TO BE AT ODDS.

WHETHER IT IS TRUE OR NOT, AS REPORTED BY SOME SOURCES, THAT GEN. IVAN SEROV, RUSSIA'S SECRET POLICE CHIEF, IS IN CONTROL, THE TRUTH IS THAT RUSSIA IS RUNNING HUNGARY.

BUT ANY THOUGHT THE RUSSIANS MAY HAVE HAD THAT THEIR TANKS AND TROOPS, WITH THE AID OF THE NEW HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST POLICE, COULD COW HUNGARY'S REBELLIOUS WORKERS MUST HAVE DISAPPEARED THIS WEEK.

DESPITE THREATS, THE BUDAPEST CENTRAL WORKERS' COUNCIL CALLED AND CARRIED OUT A TWO-DAY GENERAL STRIKE WHICH APPARENTLY WAS ABOUT 80 PER CENT EFFECTIVE THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY. AND WHEN THE KADAR GOVERNMENT DISSOLVED ALL THE WORKERS' COUNCILS AND ARRESTED THE TWO LEADERS OF THE BUDAPEST COUNCIL, SANDOR RACZ AND SANDOR BARI, THOUSANDS OF BUDAPEST WORKERS STRUCK AGAIN IN PROTEST.

THERE NOW APPEARS TO BE A GENERAL TREND BACK TO WORK ALTHOUGH THERE STILL ARE SITDOWN STRIKES AND PASSIVE RESISTANCE IN SOME PLANTS.

BUT EVEN THIS CANNOT BE ACCEPTED AS A SIGN THAT THE WORKERS HAVE GIVEN UP THEIR DEMANDS FOR INDEPENDENCE AND WITHDRAWAL OF RUSSIAN TROOPS FROM HUNGARY. NOR HAVE THE WORKERS GIVEN UP THEIR DEMAND THAT IMRE NAGY, REPORTEDLY EXILED TO ROMANIA AFTER BEING KIDNAPPED BY THE RUSSIANS, BE RETURNED TO HEAD THE GOVERNMENT. THEY "SUSPENDED" THIS DEMAND IN THEIR NEGOTIATIONS WITH KADAR, APPARENTLY IN AN UNSUCCESSFUL MANEUVER FOR LESS FAR-REACHING CONCESSIONS.

NAGY'S ANNOUNCED OBJECTIVES BEFORE THE RUSSIAN TANKS ROARED INTO BUDAPEST NOV. 4 WERE THE OBJECTIVES OF THE REVOLUTION--HUNGARIAN INDEPENDENCE, NEUTRALITY, WITHDRAWAL OF RUSSIAN TROOPS, DENUNCIATION OF THE WARSAW MILITARY ALLIANCE AND FREE ELECTIONS.

RJ&W209PES

1956

A94

HUNGARY (340)

BY ENDRE MARTON

BUDAPEST, DEC. 16 (AP)-THERE WAS TALK HERE TONIGHT THAT A POLITICAL DEVELOPMENT IN HUNGARY SIMILAR TO THAT ACHIEVED IN POLAND MIGHT COME BEFORE THE END OF THE YEAR IF ORDER IS RESTORED AND THE RUSSIANS WITHDRAW FROM THE STREETS.

IT WAS DIFFICULT TO TELL WHAT TOMORROW MIGHT BRING, BUT IT APPEARED THE STRIKES IN BUDAPEST WERE AT AN END.

POLITICAL QUARTERS DO NOT MINIMIZE THE DIFFICULTIES OF BREAKING THE PRESENT POLITICAL STALEMATE. BUT WITH PREMIER JANOS KADAR BEING HELD FIRMLY IN THE SADDLE BY THE RUSSIANS, THERE WAS SOME BELIEF THE KREMLIN MIGHT ACQUIESCE IN A SOLUTION SIMILAR TO THAT IN POLAND.

IN HUNGARY, THIS PROBABLY WOULD MEAN NON-COMMUNIST POLITICAL PARTIES WOULD ACCEPT THE LEADERSHIP OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND BE WILLING TO RUN TOGETHER ON A SINGLE TICKET.

SUCH PARTIES EXIST ONLY ON PAPER TODAY. BUT EFFORTS ARE BEING MADE

TO REACTIVATE THE SMALLHOLDERS AND THE PETOEFI (FORMER NATIONAL PEASANT) PARTIES. IT HAS BEEN RUMORED THAT TALKS THROUGH UNIDENTIFIED MEDIATORS WITH VARIOUS COMMUNIST POLITICIANS DEPORTED TO ROMANIA WITH FORMER PREMIER IMRE NAGY HAVE TAKEN PLACE.

THE FACT IS THAT KADAR WOULD NEED SUPPORT FROM MORE POPULAR COMMUNISTS SUCH AS GEZA LOSONCZY, MINISTER OF STATE IN THE NAGY CABINET, OR ZOLTAN SZANTO, VETERAN ANTI-STALINIST, BOTH IN EXILE IN ROMANIA.

A GROUP OF ECONOMISTS HAS ADVISED THE KADAR GOVERNMENT 400 MILLION DOLLARS WOULD BE NEEDED TO PUT HUNGARY'S ECONOMY ON A SOLID FOOTING. THE GOVERNMENT RECOGNIZES IT WOULD BE IMPOSSIBLE TO GET THIS MONEY FROM "FRIENDLY NATIONS."

THE GOVERNMENT PRESS TRIED TODAY TO EXPLAIN THAT ECONOMIC RELATIONS WITH THE SOVIET UNION WERE "ADVANTAGEOUS" FOR HUNGARY. BUT NEPSZABADSAG ADMITTED THE RATE OF EXCHANGE OF RUBLES FOR FORINTS WAS "UNJUST." HUNGARY, THE PAPER SAID, MUST PAY 2.93 FORINTS FOR EACH RUBLE ALTHOUGH THE PURCHASING POWER OF THE RUBLE WAS ONLY 1 1/2 FORINTS.

THE PAPER DESCRIBED THE COAL SITUATION AS "DESPERATE." OF 84,000 COAL MINERS OF PRE-REVOLUTIONARY DAYS, ONLY ABOUT 45,000 REMAIN AND ONLY 35,000 REPORTED FOR WORK LAST FRIDAY, IT SAID. EVEN RETIRED MINERS HAVE BEEN CALLED BACK TO WORK, IF HEALTHY.

AS731PES

A41

HUNGARIAN (280)

1956"

BY ERIC WAHA

VIENNA, DEC. 16 (AP)-IF YOU SAW IT ON A MOVIE SCREEN, YOU WOULD THINK A TRUCKLOAD OF HUNGARIANS RENOUNCED FREEDOM AS REFUGEES TODAY AND RETURNED HAPPILY TO THEIR RED-RUN HOMELAND.

IF YOU SAW IT AS I DID, AT THE AUSTRIAN-HUNGARIAN BORDER, WOULD WOULD BE AWARE OF THE COMMUNIST STAGE SETTING.

A TRUCK CROWDED WITH SHABBILY DRESSED HUNGARIANS DROVE UP UNDER ESCORT OF A HUNGARIAN DIPLOMATIC CAR.

THE HUNGARIANS JUMPED FROM THE TRUCK AND TWO NEWSREEL MEN FITTED OUT THEIR CAMERAS.

THE CAMERAMEN, ONE OF THEM IDENTIFIED HIMSELF AS AN EAST GERMAN, TOOK SHOTS OF THE GROUP WALKING FROM THE AUSTRIAN SIDE OF THE BORDER TO THE HUNGARIAN CUSTOMS HOUSE.

ANOTHER SHOT WAS TAKEN OF THE HUNGARIANS STANDING TOGETHER, SMILING.

A FINAL SHOT SHOWED THEM BOARDING THE TRUCK AND HEADING EASTWARD TO THE INTERIOR OF HUNGARY.

APPARENTLY ALL WERE EXTRAS ACTING AS REFUGEES COMING HOME FROM AUSTRIA. PREMIER JANOS KADAR'S GOVERNMENT MIGHT HOPE SHOWING OF SUCH SCENES WOULD CUT DOWN THE FLIGHT OF HUNGARIANS TO THE WEST AND EASE UNREST AMONG THOSE WHO ARE STANDING THEIR GROUND.

THE FILMING CAME AT THE POINT WHERE THIS CORRESPONDENT AND RICHARD KILIAN, AN AMERICAN CORRESPONDENT OF THE LONDON DAILY EXPRESS, CROSSED THE BORDER UNDER AN ORDER FROM THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT TO GET OUT BY MIDNIGHT TONIGHT.

ONE OF THE MOVIE GROUP ALMOST BECAME A REAL REFUGEE.

HE JOINED KILIAN AND ME AND STROLLED WITH US TOWARD THE BORDER. BEFORE HE COULD REACH IT, HOWEVER, A SHARP COMMAND FROM THE LEADER OF THE GROUP BROUGHT HIM BACK INTO LINE.

DURING THE 2 1/2-HOUR TRIP FROM BUDAPEST, WE SAW ONLY ONE RUSSIAN CAR. THE ONLY OTHER RUSSIANS WE SAW WERE A SENTRY POSTED IN A WATCHTOWER 50 MILES OUT OF BUDAPEST AND AN OFFICER STANDING ON A CORNER IN GYOER. IT WAS NOT APPARENT WHETHER THE BULK OF THE FORCES HAD WITHDRAWN OR JUST MOVED TO THEIR BARRACKS.

TA409PES

A97

(210)

NEW YORK, DEC. 16 (AP)-ANNA KETHLY, A HIGH MEMBER OF THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT THAT WAS OVERTHROWN BY SOVIET FORCE, TODAY CALLED ON THE UNITED NATIONS TO ACT IN HUNGARY "AS IT DID IN SUEZ" BY SENDING IN AN INTERNATIONAL POLICE FORCE.

MISS KETHLY SAID THE U.N. SHOULD EXPEL THE PRESENT HUNGARIAN DELEGATION, REPRESENTING THE GOVERNMENT OF RUSSIAN PUPPET JANOS KADAR, "SINCE THEY SO OBVIOUSLY REPRESENT NO ONE BUT THE KREMLIN ITSELF."

THE HUNGARIAN DELEGATION CURRENTLY IS BOYCOTTING U.N. SESSIONS ON THE HUNGARIAN CRISIS.

MISS KETHLY, 67, WAS MINISTER OF STATE IN THE SHORT-LIVED REVOLUTIONARY GOVERNMENT OF IMRE NAGY. SHE WAS IN VIENNA WHEN THE NAGY GOVERNMENT WAS OVERTHROWN.

SHE CAME TO THE UNITED STATES EARLY IN NOVEMBER AND TRIED TO PRESENT A PROTEST TO THE U.N., BUT WAS NOT PERMITTED TO ADDRESS THE INTERNATIONAL BODY.

SHE SAID SHE AGAIN WOULD TRY TO PRESENT "NEW EVIDENCE" TO THE U.N.

SHE ASSERTED SHE HAD DOCUMENTARY PROOF THAT THE RUSSIANS HAVE BEEN DEPORTING HUNGARIAN REBELS TO "SLAVE LABOR CAMPS IN SIBERIA."

AT A NEWS CONFERENCE, SHE SHOWED NEWSMEN PHOTOSTATS OF MESSAGES SHE SAID WERE THROWN FROM TRAINS BY HUNGARIANS BEING DEPORTED TO RUSSIA.

ONE MESSAGE READ: "WE BEG OUR FELLOW COUNTRYMEN TO NOTIFY OUR FAMILIES ABOUT THIS SAD EVENT. WE ARE TOGETHER 1,500 AND ARE BEING TAKEN TO SOVIET RUSSIA."

KL741PES

1956

A3

MUNICH, GERMANY, DEC. 16 (AP)-THE 2,000TH HUNGARIAN REFUGEE, A YOUNG BLONDE HOUSEWIFE FROM BUDAPEST, WAS FLOWN ACROSS THE ATLANTIC TONIGHT AS AIRLIFT SAFE HAVEN WENT INTO ITS SIXTH DAY.

ILONA BUZOGANY, 24, DRESSED IN A HEAVY LEATHER COAT AND PERT WOOL CAP, WAS PRESENTED WITH A BOX OF CHOCOLATES TO MARK THE OCCASION. SHE WAS ACCOMPANIED BY HER HUSBAND JOSEF, 29.

TARGET OF THE OPERATION, BIGGEST SINCE THE BERLIN AIRLIFT, IS TO TAKE 9,500 HUNGARIAN FUGITIVES TO THE UNITED STATES BEFORE CHRISTMAS. SEVEN THOUSAND OTHERS WILL BE SAILING TO AMERICA ABOARD U.S. TRANSPORTS FROM BREMERHAVEN.

NINE PLANES LEFT MUNICH-RIEM AIRPORT FOR THE UNITED STATES TODAY CARRYING A TOTAL OF 581 REFUGEES. THIS BROUGHT THE TOTAL TRANSPORTED TO AMERICA BY THE AIRLIFT TO 2,406.

PS659PES

A72 (280)

REFUGEES

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, DEC.16 (AP)-HUNGARIAN REFUGEES FROM COMMUNISM ARE GROWING CHOOSY ABOUT WHERE THEY WANT TO EMIGRATE, AND THE UNITED STATES IS THEIR FAVORITE GOAL.

THE NUMBER STILL SLIPLIPING THROUGH THE BIG HOLE IN THE IRON CURTAIN REMAINS SUBSTANTIAL: 959 LAST NIGHT AND 489 DURING THE DAYLIGHT HOURS TODAY.

WHEN THE FLOW OVER THE BORDER STARTED, SOME WERE SO RESENTFUL OF WHAT THEY CONSIDERED THE FAILURE OF THE UNITED STATES TO HELP THE HUNGARIAN REVOLUTION THAT THEY DISLIKED THE IDEA OF GOING THERE. THIS FEELING HAS FADED.

THE LEGEND PERSISTS IN EASTERN EUROPE ABOUT THE UNITED STATES AS A COUNTRY WHERE YOU CAN BUY BANANAS ON ANY STREET CORNER AND THE STREETS ARE PAVED WITH GOLD.

AT VIENNA'S CENTRAL CLEARING HOUSE FOR MIGRANTS THIS NOTICE IS STERNLY CHALKED IN HUNGARIAN:

"YOU CAN STILL REGISTER FOR TURKEY, ICELAND AND NEW ZEALAND. THESE DEPARTURES WILL TAKE PLACE THIS YEAR. WE ARE STILL TAKING NAMES FOR THE UNITED STATES, CANADA, AUSTRALIA, SOUTH AMERICA, AND SOUTH AFRICA. THE DATE OF THESE DEPARTURES IS UNCERTAIN! FOR THE UNITED STATES WE ARE ONLY REGISTERING THOSE WITH RELATIVES THERE."

THE NOTICE NEGLECTS TO SAY THAT EVEN REFUGEES WITH AMERICAN RELATIVES HAVE SMALL CHANCE OF GETTING TO THE UNITED STATES UNLESS CONGRESS OR PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TAKES NEW ACTION.

REFUGEES HAVE ALREADY LEFT AUSTRIA FOR 18 COUNTRIES THROUGH ARRANGEMENTS MADE BY THE INTERGOVERNMENTAL COMMITTEE FOR EUROPEAN MIGRATION (ICEM). FIVE OTHERS HAVE MADE OFFERS TO TAKE ANOTHER 6,500. SO FAR THE LARGEST TOTAL HAS GONE TO BRITAIN, WHICH HAS TAKEN OVER 11,000 BUT IS NOW CLOSING DOWN. BYTHE END OF THE MONTH, THE UNITED STATES WILL BE IN TOP PLACE WITH OVER 21,000.

ALL TOGETHER, ICEM HAS MOVED SOME 65,000 REFUGEES OUT OF AUSTRIA SINCE OCT.28. ABOUT 70,000 REMAIN.

PS610PES

B33NR

MC GUIRE AIR FORCE BASE, N.J., DEC 16 (AP)-ZOLTAN ROSZNYAI, YOUNG HUNGARIAN CONDUCTOR WHO ESCAPED FROM RED TERROR IN HIS HOMELAND, LANDED HERE TONIGHT ON HIS WAY TO A GUEST APPEARANCE IN MINNEAPOLIS.

ROSZNYAI, WHO WAS A CONDUCTOR OF THE BUDAPEST PHILHARMONIC ORCHESTRA WILL LEAD THE MINNEAPOLIS SYMPHONY ORCHESTRA DEC. ~~18~~ 19 IN A SPECIAL CONCERT.

THE 30-YEAR-OLD MUSICIAN LANDED IN A MILITARY AIR TRANSPORT PLANE BRINGING HUNGARIAN REFUGEES TO AMERICA.

ROSZNYAI FLED HUNGARY AFTER THE UPRISING WITH HIS WIFE AND THREE-YEAR-OLD DAUGHTER, CHRISTINE, WHO ARE NOW IN ZURICH, SWITZERLAND.

AFTER HIS GUEST APPEARANCE IN MINNEAPOLIS HE PLANS TO RETURN TO EUROPE AND START A SYMPHONY OF HUNGARIAN REFUGEE MUSICIANS. HE SAID HE HAS 50 MEMBERS ALREADY AND WILL LOOK FOR 25 MORE IN AUSTRIAN REFUGEE CAMPS TO COMPLETE THE ORCHESTRA.

HE HAS SCHEDULED ENGAGEMENTS IN VIENNA AND ZURICH IN JANUARY, ROSZNYAI SAID BEFORE LEAVING MUNICH FOR THE UNITED STATES.

THE U. S. CONSULATE IN ZURICH WAS OPENED SPECIALLY YESTERDAY TO GRANT THE CONDUCTOR A TOP PRIORITY VISA.

SOMEWHERE HE'LL HAVE TO BE OUTFITTED WITH A TAILCOAT. ALL HIS POSSESSIONS WERE LEFT IN BUDAPEST INCLUDING HIS TAILCOAT, HE SAID IN MUNCH. "AND WHAT'S A CONDUCTOR WITHOUT THAT?."

Q929PES NM

A110

(110)

LONDON, DEC. 16 (AP)-ALEXIS CHWASTOV, THWARTED LAST WEEK IN AN ATTEMPT TO TAKE HIS AMERICAN-BORN DAUGHTER WITH HIM TO RUSSIA, WAS REPORTED TONIGHT TO BE BACK BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

THE DAILY EXPRESS SAID CHWASTOV, 58, SLIPPED OUT OF LONDON FRIDAY NIGHT ON A PLANE BOUND FOR PRAGUE. THE NEWSPAPER SAID HE WAS HEADING FOR SOUTHERN RUSSIA TO VISIT HIS 91-YEAR-OLD MOTHER.

CHWASTOV HAD ATTEMPTED TO TAKE HIS 2 1/2-YEAR-OLD DAUGHTER, TANYA, WITH HIM TO RUSSIA. HE SPIRITED THE CHILD OUT OF NEW YORK IN OCTOBER, BUT WAS HALTED IN LONDON WHEN THE CHILD'S MOTHER OBTAINED AN ORDER IN BRITISH COURTS.

THE MOTHER, MRS. ELENA DIECZOK OF DETROIT, WAS AWARDED CUSTODY LAST WEEK AND FLEW BACK WITH TANYA TO AMERICA ON THE SAME NIGHT CHWASTOV REPORTEDLY LEFT FOR PRAGUE.

KL836PES

A70 (180)

PARIS, DEC.16 (AP)-EUROPEAN FOREIGN MINISTERS ENDED A CROWDED DIPLOMATIC WEEK TODAY WITH A CALL FOR A SIMPLER AND MORE COORDINATED SYSTEM OF EUROPEAN COOPERATION.

THE MINISTERIAL COMMITTEE OF THE 15-NATION COUNCIL OF EUROPE LAUNCHED A QUEST FOR THE NEW SYSTEM BY ADOPTING AN IRISH MOTION INSTRUCTING THE COUNCIL SECRETARIAT TO DRAFT A REPORT ON HOW TO AVOID NEEDLESS DUPLICATION.

THE SECRETARIAT IS TO CONTACT THE ORGANIZATION FOR EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COOPERATION ON THIS PROJECT. THE HOPE IS THAT A NEW "POLITICAL FORMULA" OR STRUCTURE FOR EUROPEAN INSTITUTIONS CAN BE FOUND.

LEOPOLD FIGL, AUSTRIAN FOREGN MINISTER, APPEALED FOR HELP FROM OTHER MEMBER STATES IN CARING FOR THE FLOOD OF HUNGARIAN REFUGEES. HE SAID IT IS TAXING AUSTRIA'S FINANCIAL AND PHYSICAL CAPACITIES. THE MINISTER THANKED THE OTHERS FOR THE AID THEY HAVE ALREADY SENT, BUT SAID IT HAS NOT BEEN ENOUGH.

FIGL SAID THAT IN THE LAST SIX WEEKS ABOUT 150,000 PERSONS HAVE CROSSED OVER FROM HUNGARY. OF THESE, ABOUT 60,000 HAVE BEEN TAKEN BY OTHER NATIONS. HE SAID OTHER COUNTRIES COULD HELP IN TWO WAYS--FINANCIAL AID TO AUSTRIA, AND WELCOMING AS MANY REFUGEES AS POSSIBLE.

PS602PES

1956

A102

(100)

PARIS, DEC. 16 (AP)-GEN. RENE COGNY, WHO COMMANDED FRENCH GROUND FORCES IN VIET NAM, SAID TODAY HE IS STARTING LEGAL ACTION AGAINST GEN. HENRI NAVARRE AND THE PUBLISHERS OF HIS BOOK, "THE AGONY OF INDOCHINA."

THE PUBLISHERS STOPPED THE DISTRIBUTION OF THE BOOK SATURDAY AFTER THEY HAD BEEN WARNED OF POSSIBLE LEGAL DIFFICULTIES. BUT THE BOOK HAD BEEN DISTRIBUTED TO REVIEWERS AND REVIEWED IN THE PRESS. COGNY CLAIMED THE BOOK "IMPLICATES ME."

NAVARRE, FORMER FRENCH COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF IN INDOCHINA, IS CRITICAL IN THE BOOK OF MANY POLITICAL FIGURES IN FRANCE. HE BLAMES THE LOSS OF NORTH VIET NAM ON THE DECISION TO HOLD THE GENEVA CONFERENCE IN 1954.

KL759PES

1956

A35

ATOMIC BUDGET (450)

BY SEYMOUR TOPPING

BERLIN, DEC. 16 (AP)-WESTERN SOURCES SAID TODAY RUSSIA HAS BEGUN TRAINING AND REFITTING HER ARMY DIVISIONS IN EAST GERMANY FOR ATOMIC WARFARE.

THE INFORMANTS SAID THE SOVIET HIGH COMMAND IS REORGANIZING THE DIVISIONS INTO HIGHLY MOBILE, LARGELY SELF-SUPPORTING UNITS DESIGNED TO OPERATE ON ATOMIC BATTLEFIELDS. TO SPEED THE CHANGE-OVER, THOUSANDS OF NEW TYPE TROOP CARRIERS AND ARMORED VEHICLES HAVE BEEN SENT INTO EAST GERMANY.

SOME SOVIET UNITS ARE GETTING TRAINING IN EMPLOYMENT OF TACTICAL ATOMIC WEAPONS, THE INFORMANTS SAID, BUT ADDED THEY DID NOT KNOW WHETHER THE RUSSIANS ARE STOCKPILING MISSILES WITH ATOMIC WARHEADS IN EAST GERMANY.

WESTERN MILITARY OFFICIALS POSTED IN THIS DIVIDED CITY, 110 MILES INSIDE COMMUNIST GERMANY, REFUSED TO COMMENT ON THESE REPORTS.

RUSSIA HAS ABOUT 22 DIVISIONS BASED IN GERMANY. THESE MAKE UP THE SPEARHEAD FORCE OF AN ESTIMATED 115 RED ARMY DIVISIONS CONFRONTING ABOUT 44 NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION DIVISIONS.

THE SOVIET "FORWARD" DIVISIONS IN EAST GERMANY MAY NOW BE LEADING NATO GROUND FORCES IN THE RACE TOWARD CHANGE-OVER TO THE ATOMIC "NEW LOOK," SOME WESTERN EXPERTS THINK.

WESTERN DIVISIONS ARE LAGGING IN GETTING THE TRANSPORT NEEDED TO TRANSFORM THEM INTO THE FAST MOVING, INDEPENDENT UNITS REQUIRED FOR NUCLEAR COMBAT.

AMERICAN UNITS ON THE NATO DEFENSE LINE ARE THOUGHT TO BE SUPERIOR TO THE RUSSIANS IN SUCH ATOMIC TACTICAL WEAPONS AS GUIDED MISSILES AND LONG RANGE ARTILLERY. BUT THE BRITISH, FRENCH AND OTHER ATLANTIC PACT PARTNERS STILL LACK THESE WEAPONS.

AT THE NATO COUNCIL MEETING IN PARIS LAST WEEK, U.S. SECRETARY OF DEFENSE CHARLES E. WILSON PROMISED TO HELP EQUIP ALLIED UNITS WITH TACTICAL ATOMIC WEAPONS. BUT AMERICA WILL BE TURNING OVER ONLY CONVENTIONAL TYPE MISSILES FOR USE WITH THESE WEAPONS. U.S. LEGISLATION BARS TRANSFER OF MISSILES WITH ATOMIC WARHEADS.

RUSSIA HAS KEPT HER STRIKING FORCE IN EAST GERMANY INTACT DESPITE THE HUNGARIAN UPRISING, INFORMANTS SAID. SOVIET TROOPS WERE SUMMONED FROM OTHER AREAS TO PUT DOWN THE HUNGARIAN FREEDOM REVOLT. AT THE SAME TIME, HOWEVER, THE NATO DEFENSE LINE WAS THINNED BY TRANSFER OF SOME BRITISH AND FRENCH UNITS TO DUTY IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

ABOUT FIVE SOVIET ARMORED DIVISIONS BASED IN EAST GERMANY WERE BELIEVED TO HAVE BEEN SENT TO THE POLISH BORDER AND INTO POLAND LAST OCTOBER DURING THE CRISIS THERE, BUT THESE DIVISIONS NOW HAVE RETURNED TO THEIR EAST GERMAN STATIONS, ACCORDING TO INFORMATION AVAILABLE TO THE WEST.

REPORTS THAT NEW SOVIET DIVISIONS HAVE COME INTO EAST GERMANY TO REINFORCE THE 400,000-MAN RUSSIAN GARRISON WERE DISCOUNTED. WESTERN QUARTERS SAID THE REPORTS STEMMED FROM RECENT HEAVY MOVEMENT OF RUSSIAN REPLACEMENTS INTO EAST GERMANY.

W218PES

1956

A119 (AGENCIES OUT) (470)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR AMS OF MONDAY DEC. 17

BY REINHOLD ENSZ

(ADVANCE) BERLIN, DEC. 16 (AP)-"YOU CAN'T SHOW THIS MOVIE DURING THE CHRISTMAS SEASON."

THE WEST BERLIN THEATER MANAGER WAS TALKONG ABOUT A FRENCH-MADE MOVIE WHICH WILL GO OFF HIS SCHEDULE DURING THE FORTHCOMING HOLIDAYS. IT IS A DOCUMENTARY ABOUT NAZI CONCENTRATION CAMPS, WHERE MILLIONS DIED OF HUNGER, GAS AND TORTURE.

BUILT AROUND VIVID WARTIME SHOTS MADE BY THE GERMANS THEMSELVES, THE MOVIE SENDS SOME GERMANS OUT OF THE THEATER WITH TEARS IN THEIR EYES. OTHERS ADMIT TO AN UNEASY FEELING IN THEIR STOMACHS.

ALTHOUGH THE WEST BERLIN THEATER MANAGER, PAUL HILDEBRANDT, IS TAKING THE FILM OFF HIS HOLIDAY SCHEDULED, HE IS STILL A PIONEER. HIS IS THE FIRST GERMAN THEATER TO SHOW THE CONTROVERSIAL FILM.

THE FILM, CALLED "NUIT ET BRUILLARD (NIGHT AND FOG)," CREATED A CONTROVERSY LAST SPRING AT THE CANNES FILM FESTIVAL. IT WAS WITHDRAWN FROM THE FESTIVAL AFTER A WEST GERMAN PROTEST.

THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT FEARED THE FILM WOULD STIR UP OLD RESENTMENTS AGAINST GERMANS. SINCE THEN THE FILM HAS HAD SUCCESSFUL RUNS IN FRANCE, BELGIUM AND HOLLAND.

FERDINAND BUTTKUS, A WEST BERLIN FILM DISTRIBUTOR, IS PREPARING TO SELL THE MOVIE IN WEST GERMANY, EVEN THOUGH ITS TRIAL SHOWINGS IN WEST BERLIN HAVE DRAWN ONLY SLIM AUDIENCES.

"I DO NOT HAVE GREAT COMMERCIAL HOPES FOR THE FILM," SAYS BUTTKUS, "BUT I STRONGLY BELIEVE THE GERMAN PEOPLE SHOULD SEE IT."

BUTTKUS REPORTS THAT ABOUT 120 WEST GERMAN THEATERS HAVE INDICATED INTEREST IN THE FILM. "INCIDENTALLY," HE ADDS, "THE SWISS HAVE BANNED THE FILM. APPARENTLY THEY ARE AFRAID THAT SOMEBODY WILL ACCUSE THEM OF NOT BEING NEUTRAL."

THE FILM WAS PUT TOGETHER BY A PARIS COMPANY, WHICH DUG THROUGH WARTIME SHOTS MADE BY THE GERMANS. THESE SHOTS WERE SUPPLEMENTED BY NEW COLOR FILM MADE OF ABANDONED CONCENTRATION CAMPS.

THE FILM BEGINS WITH VIEWS OF AN ABANDONED CAMP, ITS BARBED WIRE RUSTING, ITS GAS CHAMBERS EMPTY.

THEN COME DRAMATIC SHOTS OF LONG FREIGHT TRAINS CHUGGING OUT OF EUROPEAN CITIES, BOUND FOR GERMANY. THE TRAINS ARE MADE UP OF BOX CARS, AND INSIDE THE BOX CARS ARE HUMANS--ALL HEADED FOR CONCENTRATION CAMPS.

THE FILM SHOWS WHAT HAPPENED TO THESE PEOPLE. THERE ARE "HOSPITALS" WERE NAZI DOCTORS CARRIED OUT MEDICAL EXPERIMENTS ON CAMP INMATES. THERE ARE VIEWS OF NAKED, LIVING SKELETONS. A BULLDOZER PUSHES BODIES INTO A DITCH.

WHEN THE PICTURE ENDS THERE IS TOTAL DARKNESS IN THE THEATER FOR LONGER THAN USUAL.

THEATER MANAGER HILDEBRANDT SAYS HE ARRANGED THIS DELIBERATELY.

"THE DARKNESS IS NECESSARY," HE SAYS. "THE AUDIENCE MUST RECOVER FROM THE SHOCK."

HILDEBRANDT HAS A SPECIAL REASON FOR BEING THE FIRST TO SHOW THE FILM IN GERMANY. HIS WIFE, WHO IS JEWISH, SPENT YEARS IN A NAZI CONCENTRATION CAMP NEAR PRAGUE. HER PARENTS WERE GASSED AT AUSCHWITZ. HILDEBRANDT WAS ALSO IN A CONCENTRATION CAMP (BUCHENWALD), BUT THAT WAS AFTER THE WAR. THE RUSSIANS WERE RUNNING BUCHENWALD THEN.

"THE RUSSIANS DIDN'T GAS ANYONE," HILDEBRANDT SAYS. "BUT THEY GOT THE SAME RESULTS WITH STARVATION."

END ADVANCE SUGGESTED FOR AMS OF MONDAY DEC. 17--SENT DEC. 15.

SN1035PES

1956

A1

ALGIERS, DEC. 16 (AP)-TWENTY-NINE ALGERIAN REBELS WERE KILLED IN MOP-UP OPERATIONS TODAY, FRENCH AUTHORITIES SAID. A NEW FLARE UP OF INDIVIDUAL ATTACKS AGAINST CIVILIANS RESULTED IN ~~SIX~~ seven PERSONS SLAIN AND ~~NINE WOUNDED.~~ 23 eight

FRENCH HEADQUARTERS REPORTED THE BURNED BODIES OF NATIVE MOSLEM WOMEN AND CHILDREN WERE DISCOVERED IN A VILLAGE NEAR ORAN EARLY TODAY. LATE LAST NIGHT 12 FRENCH SOLDIERS WERE KILLED IN A REBEL AMBUSH AND EIGHT OTHERS SERIOUSLY WOUNDED.

A 6-YEAR-OLD BOY WAS KILLED AND 14 OTHER PERSONS IN THE AUDIENCE WERE INJURED WHEN A HAND GRENADE WAS THROWN INTO A MOVIE THEATER AT BOUFARICK, ABOUT 20 MILES SOUTH OF ALGIERS. ALL THE VICTIMS WERE EUROPEANS.

--DASH--

(EDS: FIRST GRAF PREV A1 MAKE IT X X X SEVEN PERSONS SLAIN AND 23 WOUNDED.)

PS618PES

30.24- 9833

A82 (130)

~~PRECEDE LONDON NOTE~~

BY HAROLD MILKS

MOSCOW, DEC. 16 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION HAS PROTESTED TO THE UNITED STATES THAT THREE U.S. B57 JET BOMBERS DELIBERATELY VIOLATED RUSSIAN AIR SPACE NEAR VLADIVOSTOK FIVE DAYS AGO, TASS SAID TONIGHT.

THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY SAID THE PROTEST CHARGED THE VIOLATION OCCURRED IN CLEAR WEATHER WITH GOOD VISIBILITY, THUS PRECLUDING ANY ACCIDENTAL INTRUSION.

THE NOTE DEMANDED PUNISHMENT FOR THOSE RESPONSIBLE. IT SAID THE MID-DAY INTRUSION OF THE THREE JETS WAS "CLEARLY A RECONNAISSANCE ATTEMPT ON THE PART OF AMERICAN MILITARY FORCES."

THE PROTEST, AS REPORTED BY TASS DID NOT INDICATE WHAT, IF ANY, ACTION SOVIET DEFENSE FORCES IN VLADIVOSTOK, A BIG NAVAL BASE, TOOK AGAINST THE PLANES.

THE FACT THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT DEMANDED PUNISHMENT FOR CREW MEMBERS INDICATED RUSSIAN FIGHTERS WERE UNABLE TO INTERCEPT THE JETS TASS DESCRIBED AS "INTRUDERS" AND IDENTIFIED AS B57S.

(THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID IN WASHINGTON THE SOVIET NOTE WAS RECEIVED LATE YESTERDAY BUT THERE WOULD BE NO COMMENT PENDING TRANSLATION AND STUDY OF THE DOCUMENT.)

THE RUSSIANS SAID THREE U.S. PLANES OF THE B57 TYPE "APPEARED FROM THE SEA OF JAPAN SOUTH OF VLADIVOSTOK" ON THE AFTERNOON OF DEC. 11. THE B57 IS A TWIN JET BOMBER.

"FINE WEATHER AND GOOD VISIBILITY PREVAILED IN THE AREA, PRECLUDING THE POSSIBILITY THAT THE PILOTS LOST THEIR WAY," THE SOVIET NOTE SAID.

"... THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT DEEMS IT NECESSARY TO STATE THAT IN THE EVENT OF A RECURRENCE OF THE VIOLATION OF THE AIR SPACE OF THE U.S.S.R. BY AMERICAN AIRCRAFT, RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE CONSEQUENCES OF SUCH VIOLATIONS WILL REST SQUARELY ON THE GOVERNMENT OF THE U.S.A."

THERE HAS BEEN TROUBLE OFF VLADIVOSTOK BEFORE.

THE UNITED STATES ACCUSED RUSSIA OF A "WANTON AND UNPROVOKED" ATTACK ON A U.S. NAVY PATROL PLANE SHOT DOWN OFF VLADIVOSTOK SEPT. 4, 1954. NINE OF THE TEN MEN ABOARD WERE RESCUED.

TWO MIGS DOWNED THE PATROL PLANE. THE UNITED STATES REJECTED A SOVIET CHARGE THE NAVY CRAFT HAD FLOWN OVER SIBERIA AND SAID THE ATTACK OCCURRED OVER INTERNATIONAL WATERS.

IN THE LATEST INCIDENT, RUSSIA CHARGED THE THREE JET BOMBERS FLEW OVER THE REGION OF VLADIVOSTOK.

"THE VIOLATION OF THE AIR SPACE OF THE SOVIET UNION BY THE AMERICAN AIRCRAFT CAN BE REGARDED ONLY AS A PREMEDITATED ACTION OF THE U.S. MILITARY AUTHORITIES WITH OBVIOUS RECONNAISSANCE PURPOSES, WHICH CANNOT BUT LEAD TO THE AGGRAVATION OF THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION IN THE FAR EAST," THE SOVIET NOTE SAID.

"THE GOVERNMENT OF THE SOVIET UNION LODGES A RESOLUTE PROTEST WITH THE U.S. GOVERNMENT AGAINST THIS CRUDE VIOLATION OF THE AIR SPACE OF THE SOVIET UNION BY AMERICAN AIRCRAFT AND INSISTS THAT STEPS SHOULD BE TAKEN BY THE U.S. GOVERNMENT TO PUNISH THOSE RESPONSIBLE AND TO PREVENT FUTURE VIOLATIONS OF THE STATE FRONTIERS OF THE U.S.S.R. BY THE AMERICAN AIRCRAFT.

PS559PES

1956

A112

FIRST LEAD WITH MOSCOW NOTE

TOKYO, MONDAY, DECM 17 (AP)-U.S. AIR FORCE OFFICIALS IN JAPAN TODAY SAID THEY HAD NO KNOWLEDGE OF SUCH A FLIGHT AS DESCRIBED IN A RUSSIAN PROTEST THAT AMERICAN B57 JET BOMBERS VIOLATED SOVIET AIR SPACE NEAR VLADIVOSTOCK.

U.S. AIR FORCE B57 JET BOMBERS HAVE BEEN STATIONED IN JAPAN SINCE LAST FEBRUARY.

(NO PICKUP)

KL844PES

A96

(150)

MOSCOW, DEC. 16 (AP)-PRAVDA CHARGED TODAY THE WESTERN POWERS ARE ENGAGED IN A "GENERAL IMPERIALIST CONSPIRACY" TO BRING BACK THE COLD WAR. IZVESTIA AND OTHER SOVIET PAPERS CARRIED SIMILAR ARTICLES.

THERE WAS NO INCLINATION BY WESTERNERS HERE TO READ ANY OMINOUS MEANING INTO THIS SUDDEN SPATE OF CRITICISM. THE CONSENSUS WAS THAT THE GENERAL TONE OF THE ARTICLES WAS ONE OF SELF-DEFENSE BY ATTACK.

"THE DECISIVE POSITION OF THE SOVIET UNION IN THE EGYPTIAN AND HUNGARIAN SITUATIONS AVERTED THE OUTBREAK OF A THIRD WORLD WAR," SAID PRAVDA, ORGAN OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

"THE IMPERIALIST POWERS, FEARING THE POLICY OF PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE AND COMPETITION WITH THE SOCIALIST SYSTEM, SET IN MOTION...A COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARY PUTSCH IN HUNGARY AND AGGRESSION AGAINST EGYPT," SAID IZVESTIA, ORGAN OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT.

BOTH PAPERS DWELT AT LENGTH ON THE SOVIET UNION'S POST-STALIN COURSE OF "EASING INTERNATIONAL TENSIONS" AND REASSERTED THAT THE POLICY OF THE U.S.S.R. "HAS BEEN, IS AND WILL BE THE LENINIST POLICY OF PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE."

KL737PES

A98

(250)

HONG KONG, DEC. 16 (AP)-PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI OF RED CHINA SAID TODAY THE ARMED BANDS WHO HAVE BEEN ROVING IN EAST BURMESE TERRITORY NEAR THE CHINESE BORDER WERE "REMNANT KUOMINGTANG GANGSTER" FORCES. THE COMMUNISTS USE THE WORD KUOMINTANG TO DESCRIBE THE NATIONALIST CHINESE.

CHOU'S STATEMENT, CARRIED BY PEIPING RADIO, WAS RED CHINA'S FIRST ADMISSION THAT THERE HAS BEEN TROUBLE IN BORDER AREAS ASIDE FROM TROOPS MOVEMENTS. GUERRILLA BANDS LED BY NATIONALIST GEN. LI MI, WHICH HAD BEEN FIGHTING SPORADICALLY IN THE BURMESE BORDER AREA, WERE WITHDRAWAN FROM THE COUNTRY. MANY WERE AIRLIFTED TO FORMOSA. THESE WERE THE LAST GUERRILLA FORCES REPORTED IN THE REGION.

CHOU'S REMARK WAS CONTAINED IN A SPEECH AT MANGSHIH, YUNNAN PROVINCE, WHERE HE IS CONFERRING WITH BURMESE PREMIER U BA SWE ON A PERMANENT SETTLEMENT OF BORDER PROBLEMS.

ADDRESSING THOUSANDS OF BURMESE AND CHINESE, CHOU SAID THERE HAS BEEN "INSUFFICIENT UNDERSTANDING" BETWEEN BURMESE AND CHINESE BORDER RESIDENTS BECAUSE OF "GANGSTERS" STIRRING UP TROUBLE AFFECTING TRADE RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES.

A TENTATIVE SOLUTION OF BORDER PROBLEMS WAS REACHED BY THE PREMIERS PRIOR TO THEIR MEETING IN MANGSHIH BUT FINAL AGREEMENTS WILL BE MADE WHEN U BA SWE AND CHOU RETURN MONDAY TO RANGOON.

UNDER THE PRESENT AGREEMENT BURMA IS TO GIVE UP TO THREE VILLAGES AND A BORDER PASS TO CHINA, IN RETURN FOR WHICH CHINA WILL RULE OFF THE BORDER LINE ALONG THE ONE ESTABLISHED IN 1948 WHEN BURMA BECAME INDEPENDENT. THERE WAS AN ANNOUNCEMENT SOME DAYS AGO THAT CHINESE TROOPS HAD WITHDRAWN FROM OCCUPIED REGIONS OF THE BURMESE BORDER.

KL746PES

1956

A2

TOKYO, DEC. 16 (AP)-TWO MORE JAPANESE FISHING BOATS AND 13 CREWMEN RETURNED TO HOKKAIDO FROM RUSSIAN CAPTIVITY YESTERDAY. SIX VESSELS HAVE NOW BEEN RELEASED SINCE JAPAN OPENED DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH THE U.S.S.R. LAST WEEK.

RUSSIA AGREED TO RELEASE ALL FISHERMEN CAPTURED IN SOVIET WATERS BUT THE MARITIME SAFETY BOARD SAID AT LEAST 116 MORE ARE STILL BEING HELD.

PD1204PES

A44WX

1956

(600 UP)

FIRST LEAD NEHRU BUDGET

BY SPENCER DAVIS

WASHINGTON, DEC. 16 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND PRIME MINISTER NEHRU OF INDIA, MIXING CEREMONY AND EASY-GOING INFORMALITY, TODAY BEGAN THEIR LONG AWAITED TALKS COVERING A FULL SPECTRUM OF WORLD ILLS FROM THE SUEZ CANAL TO COMMUNIST CHINA.

BOTH LEADERS EXPECTED THE DISCUSSIONS, ENDING WEDNESDAY NIGHT, COULD HELP BRIDGE OVER PAST MISUNDERSTANDINGS BETWEEN THE TWO NATIONS AND LEAD TOWARD COMMON GROUND ON AT LEAST SOME OF THE ISSUES FACING THEM.

THE PRESIDENT, STANDING BAREHEADED, GREETED THE PRIME MINISTER FROM THE STEPS OF THE WHITE HOUSE NORTH PORTICO, AND WELCOMED HIM "TO THIS LAND -- AND TO THIS HOUSE."

NEHRU, WEARING HIS FAMILIAR WHITE GANDHI CAP AND A RED ROSE IN THE BUTTONHOLE OF HIS DARK OVERCOAT, SAID HE HAD BEEN "LOOKING FORWARD TO THIS VISIT FOR A LONG TIME."

AFTER A BRIEF TALK THE PRESIDENT AND THE 67-YEAR-OLD INDIAN LEADER, WHO WAS ACCOMPANIED BY HIS DAUGHTER, MRS. INDIRA GANDHI, HAD LUNCHEON TOGETHER IN AN INFORMAL FAMILY-STYLE GATHERING IN THE FAMILY DINING ROOM OF THE WHITE HOUSE.

THE TABLE, SET FOR SEVEN, INCLUDED MRS. EISENHOWER, HER MOTHER, MRS. JOHN SHELDON DOUD, AND MAJ. AND MRS. JOHN EISENHOWER, THE SON AND DAUGHTER-IN-LAW OF THE EISENHOWERS.

THE INFORMALITY OF THIS GATHERING WAS IN CONTRAST TO THE FULL MILITARY HONORS WITH WHICH NEHRU WAS GREETED UPON HIS ARRIVAL AT WASHINGTON INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT.

HE ARRIVED AT MID-DAY ABOARD THE COLUMBINE III, THE PRESIDENT'S PERSONAL PLANE WHICH BROUGHT HIM FROM LONDON WHERE HE CONFERRED YESTERDAY WITH PRIME MINISTER EDEN.

VICE PRESIDENT AND MRS. NIXON AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES HEADED A LARGE GATHERING OF OFFICIALS AND DIPLOMATS FROM BRITISH COMMONWEALTH AND SOUTHEAST ASIAN NATIONS WHO LINED UP TO GREET HIM.

THE MILITARY HONORS ACCORDED THE PRIME MINISTER INCLUDED A 19-GUN SALUTE FROM A CRACK 3RD ARMY REGIMENT BATTALION, RUFFLES AND FLOURISHES, AND REVIEW OF AN HONOR GUARD.

NIXON IN HIS WELCOMING SPEECH UNDERSCORED THE SIGNIFICANCE OF THE APPROACHING TALKS AND MENTIONED THE PAST DIFFERENCES WHICH SOMETIMES HAD CROPPED UP BETWEEN THIS COUNTRY AND INDIA.

"THIS IS A DECISIVE MOMENT OF HISTORY," NIXON SAID. "WHILE AS FREE INDEPENDENT SOVEREIGN NATIONS OUR GOVERNMENTS DO NOT ALWAYS AGREE ON POLICY, WE HAVE AND SHARE A COMMON DEDICATION AND DEVOTION TOWARD DEVELOPING THE KIND OF A WORLD IN WHICH INDIVIDUALS CAN BE FREE...

NEHRU RESPONDED THAT IT WAS A PRIVILEGE TO MEET THE PRESIDENT AT "THIS RATHER IMPORTANT AND EVEN, PERHAPS CRITICAL MOMENT IN OUR HISTORY.

NEHRU STRESSED INDIA'S BELIEF IN THE IDEALS OF INDEPENDENCE AND INDIVIDUAL FREEDOM.

"IN MANY OTHER THINGS TOO, I HAVE FOUND THAT THERE IS MUCH IN COMMON, EVEN THOUGH WE ARE SEPARATED BY HALF THE WORLD," HE SAID.

FROM THIS RATHER FORMAL BEGINNING, THE NEHRU VISIT SOON HIT MORE EASY GOING LEVELS.

A 26-MINUTE DELAY IN THE ARRIVAL OF THE USUALLY PRECISE COLUMBINE WAS THE MAIN CONVERSATION PIECE. A COMBINATION OF BAD WEATHER AND AN EMERGENCY LANDING OF AN AIR FORCE B25 WHICH HAD DEVELOPED AN OIL LEAK SET THE ARRIVAL BEHIND SCHEDULE.

CRASH TRUCKS AND FIRE FIGHTING EQUIPMENT ROARED ONTO THE CONCRETE RUNWAY TO MEET THE B25, BASED AT NEARLY BOLLING AIR FORCE BASE, BUT THEY WERE NOT NEEDED. THE WELCOMING-DELEGATION STOMPED ITS FEET TO KEEP WARM DURING THE INTERVAL.

NEHRU TOLD DULLES THAT THE COLUMBINE HAD CIRCLED OVERHEAD FOR ABOUT 20 MINUTES UNTIL THE LANDING WAS PERMITTED.

AFTER LEAVING THE WHITE HOUSE, ALREADY GAILY DECORATED FOR CHRISTMAS, NEHRU WAS ESCORTED TO BLAIR HOUSE, THE OFFICIAL GOVERNMENT RESIDENCE FOR DISTINGUISHED VISITORS ACROSS PENNSYLVANIA AVENUE.

THERE HE HELD HIS SECOND MEETING WITH DULLES, IN PRIVATE.

THE TWO TALKED FOR AN HOUR AND FIVE MINUTES, AFTER WHICH THEY POSED FOR PHOTOGRAPHERS ON THE DOORSTEP OF BLAIR HOUSE.

A CROWD RANGING UP TO MORE THAN 100 PERSONS GATHERED OUTSIDE BLAIR HOUSE AND APPLAUDED NEHRU EACH TIME HE APPEARED.

NEHRU LATER TOLD A GROUP OF 500 MEMBERS OF THE INDIAN COMMUNITY HERE THAT IT IS AGAINST THE BACKGROUND OF DEVELOPMENTS IN EGYPT AND HUNGARY THAT HE CAME HERE FOR THE TALKS WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

INDIA IS SEEKING, NEHRU SAID, TO SERVE AS A BRIDGE BETWEEN THE EAST AND WEST IN ORDER TO ALLAY FEAR, JEALOUSY AND VIOLENCE IN THE WORLD.

HE SAID THAT INTIMATE TALKS AT LEISURE WITH EISENHOWER "ARE HELPING IN CLEARING MINDS AND ALSO GIVE ME CLEAR IDEAS."

IN A SEEMING EXPLANATION OF INDIAN NEUTRALIST POLICIES, NEHRU DECLARED THAT "PEOPLE HAVE SAID OUR FOREIGN POLICY IS ONE OF SITTING ON THE FENCE.

"WE DO NOT SIT ON THE FENCE BUT WE RESERVE THE RIGHT TO ACT INDEPENDENTLY," HE SAID.

NEHRU LATER DINED WITH CHIEF JUSTICE EARL WARREN, A VISITOR TO INDIA LAST SUMMER.

OFFICIALS UNDERSTOOD THE FIRST MEETING OF THE PRESIDENT AND PRIME MINISTER WAS MORE IN THE NATURE OF A GET-ACQUAINTED SESSION. THE HEART OF THEIR TALKS COMES TOMORROW WHEN THE TWO MOTOR TO GETTYSBURG FOR AN OVERNIGHT STAY AT THE PRESIDENT'S FARM.

THE TWO LEADERS ARE MAKING THE TWO-HOUR DRIVE ALONE. ONCE AT GETTYSBURG THEY WILL BE AWAY FROM INTERRUPTIONS, EVEN FROM SOME OF THEIR TOP AIDES.

DULLES DID NOT PLAN TO ATTEND THE TALKS NOR WAS NEHRU'S ROVING AMBASSADOR AND UNITED NATIONS REPRESENTATIVE, KRISHNA MENON, SCHEDULED TO ATTEND.

MENON, BAREHEADED AND CARRYING HIS WALKING STICK, MADE AN UNHERALDED APPEARANCE AT THE AIRPORT FOR NEHRU'S ARRIVAL. HE ALSO SAW HIM LATER AT THE EMBASSY RECEPTION.

CHIEF JUSTICE WARREN WAS A GUEST OF NEHRU LAST AUGUST. ON HIS RETURN HERE WARREN CALLED FOR GREATER UNDERSTANDING ON THE PART OF THE TWO COUNTRIES AS VITAL FOR THE FUTURE OF WORLD PEACE.

THIS SAME THEME HAS BEEN STRESSED REPEATEDLY AND OFFICIALS HERE SAID THEY WOULD CONSIDER THE EISENHOWER-NEHRU MEETING A SUCCESS IF THE PRESIDENT IS ABLE TO CLEAR AWAY SOME MISUNDERSTANDINGS ABOUT U. S. POLICY, INCLUDING THE PRINCIPLE OF COLLECTIVE SECURITY.

NEHRU, BACKED BY MENON, HAS BEEN ANXIOUS TO DEVELOP CLOSER RELATIONS BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND COMMUNIST CHINA. HE HAD TALKS WITH PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI OF RED CHINA JUST BEFORE LEAVING NEW DELHI AND EXPECTS TO SEE HIM AGAIN WHEN HE RETURNS HOME BEFORE THE END OF THIS MONTH.

AFTER LEAVING WASHINGTON THURSDAY MORNING, NEHRU HAS A FULL SESSION WITH UNITED NATIONS OFFICIALS SCHEDULED FOR NEW YORK DURING A 36-HOUR VISIT. HE THEN FLIES ON TO OTTAWA FOR TWO DAYS OF PRIVATE CHATS WITH

PRIME MINISTER LOUIS ST. LAURENT BEFORE BOARDING THE COLUMBINE NEXT SUNDAY FOR THE RETURN FLIGHT ACROSS THE ATLANTIC TO LONDON.
EG433PES

A62WX
(220) NEHRU-MENU
WASHINGTON, DEC. 16 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SERVED PRIME MINISTER NEHRU A HEARTY WHITE HOUSE LUNCHEON INCLUDING ROAST LEG OF LAMB TODAY BUT CHIEF JUSTICE WARL WARREN'S DINNER FOR THE INDIAN LEADER HAD AN UNUSUAL ALTERNATIVE FOR THE MAIN COURSE:
"RICE PILAF RING FOR VEGETARIANS."
THE CHIEF JUSTICE'S DINNER OFFERED THIS VARIATION FOR MEMBERS OF NEHRU'S PARTY WHO REFRAIN FROM EATING MEAT.
HOWEVER THE PRIME MINISTER AND HIS DAUGHTER, MRS. INDIRA GANDHI, DO NOT FOLLOW THE HINDU CUSTOM OF SHUNNING MEAT. THEY HAVE ADOPTED WESTERN HABITS IN THIS RESPECT.
THE WHITE HOUSE LUNCHEON INCLUDED OYSTERS ON THE HALF SHELL, LAMB, MINT SAUCE, BROWN GRAVY, MASHED POTATOES, THYME PEAS, SOFT ROLLS, SAVARIN (LIGHT PASTRY) WITH FRUIT AND COFFEE.
THE FAMILY DINING ROOM ADJOINING THE STATE DINING ROOM WHERE THE NEHRU PARTY LUNCHED WAS BRIGHT WITH CHRISTMAS DECORATIONS. THE CENTER PIECE ON THE OVAL TABLE WAS HOLLY AND RED RIBBON BETWEEN FOUR SINGLE CANDLESTICKS WITH RED CANDLES. THE ROOM WAS DECORATED WITH RED POINSETTIAS AND THERE WERE RED CANDLES IN THE CRYSTAL CHANDELIER.
AT THE CHIEF JUSTICE'S DINNER AN ALTERNATE COURSE OF FILLET OF SOLE WITH CURRY SAUCE IN A RING OF RICE PILAF WAS SERVED TO NON-VEGETARIANS.
FOR THE OTHERS THERE WERE STRING BEANS, SPINACH, CAULIFLOWER, CARROTS, POTATOES IN TWO FORMS AND ASPARAGUS.
EG&MC536PES

A57WX
(480)
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. (CQ) EST SUNDAY, DEC. 16 1956
HOLTZOFF-SCIENTISTS
BY FRANK CORMIER
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, DEC. 16 (AP)-THE CHAIRMAN OF THE FEDERATION OF AMERICAN SCIENTISTS TODAY CHALLENGED A STATEMENT BY FEDERAL JUDGE ALEXANDER HOLTZOFF THAT MANY YOUNG PHYSICISTS HAVE "SUCCUMBED TO COMMUNISTIC PROPAGANDA."
CHARLES C. PRICE, FEDERATION CHAIRMAN AND HEAD OF THE CHEMISTRY DEPARTMENT AT THE UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA, SAID HE WROTE HOLTZOFF THAT "IT IS APPALLING TO LEARN YOU REALLY BELIEVE" THIS.
THE FEDERATION CLAIMS 2,100 MEMBERS AND DESCRIBES ITSELF AS "CONCERNED WITH THE INTERRELATIONS OF SCIENCE AND PUBLIC AFFAIRS."
HOLTZOFF COMMENTED ON SCIENCE AND COMMUNISM IN IMPOSING A 90-DAY JAIL SENTENCE THURSDAY ON BERNARD DEUTCH, 27, A GRADUATE STUDENT IN PHYSICS AT THE UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA. DEUTCH WAS CONVICTED OF CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS AFTER REFUSING TO ANSWER CERTAIN QUESTIONS BEFORE THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES.
THE JUDGE SAID AT THE TIME:
"FROM EVIDENCE ADMITTED IN OTHER CASES THAT HAVE COME BEFORE THE COURT, THE COURT HAS GLEANED THE INFERENCE THAT THE YOUNGER GENERATION OF PURE SCIENTISTS SPECIFICALLY ENGAGING IN RESEARCH IN PHYSICS HAS SUCCUMBED TO COMMUNISTIC PROPAGANDA."
PRICE WROTE HOLTZOFF THAT WHILE SOME SCIENTISTS HAVE ASSOCIATED "WITH THE COMMUNIST CAUSE AT SOME TIME IN THEIR LIVES, WE OF THE FEDERATION STRONGLY BELIEVE THAT THE FACTS DO NOT SUPPORT YOUR BROAD INDICTMENT OF A WHOLE GENERATION OF RESEARCH PHYSICISTS."
HE CONCLUDED:
"IT IS IMPORTANT THAT EITHER THE FACTS BE SUPPLIED TO SUPPORT YOUR CONTENTION, OR THAT YOUR REMARKS BE PROPERLY QUALIFIED."
REACHED FOR COMMENT, HOLTZOFF SAID IT WOULD BE "ABSURD" TO THINK HIS REMARKS WERE AIMED AT ALL YOUNG PHYSICISTS ENGAGED IN PURE RESEARCH.
"IF YOU EXAMINE WHAT I SAID," HOLTZOFF SAID, "I DIDN'T ACCUSE THE ENTIRE GROUP. WHAT I DID WAS BEMOAN THE FACT THAT TOO MANY WERE NAIVE ENOUGH SOME YEARS AGOO TO BECOME DUPES OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY."
WHEN SENTENCING DEUTCH, HOLTZOFF SUGGESTED THAT CHANGES IN "OUR EDUCATIONAL METHODS" MAY HAVE LED TO COMMUNISM MAKING INROADS AMONG YOUNG SCIENTISTS.
HE SAID THAT "MANY SCIENTISTS OF THE YOUNGER GROUP NO LONGER ARE GIVEN A PROPER CULTURAL BACKGROUND, AND ARE ABYSMALLY IGNORANT OF HISTORY, POLITICAL SCIENCE AND ECONOMICS."
PRICE WROTE HOLTZOFF THAT "THE IMPLICATIONS OF YOUR VIEWS ARE SERIOUS" AND "POORLY SERVE OUR NATIONAL EFFORTS TO ENCOURAGE YOUNG PEOPLE TO SEEK CAREERS IN SCIENCE."
THEY "GIVE LITTLE RECOGNITION" TO THE CONTRIBUTIONS OF YOUNG SCIENTISTS, HE SAID, AND "SUGGEST THAT WE CAN HAVE LITTLE CONFIDENCE IN THE ACADEMIC INSTITUTIONS OF THIS COUNTRY, AND IN THE TEACHERS AND PROFESSORS WHO STAFF OUR SEATS OF HIGHER SCIENTIFIC INFORMATION."
BEFORE SENTENCING DEUTCH, HOLTZOFF GAVE HIM AN OPPORTUNITY TO ANSWER THE QUESTIONS WHICH HE HAD REJECTED BEFORE THE HOUSE COMMITTEE WHEN HE TESTIFIED IN 1954. DEUTCH REFUSED.
DEUTCH HAD SAID HE WAS A COMMUNIT PARTY MEMBER FROM 1947 TO 1953 WHILE A CORNELL UNIVERSITY STUDENT. BUT HE DECLINED, ON THE GROUND OF "MORAL SCRUPLES," TO NAME ANY OF HIS ASSOCIATES IN THE PARTY.
HE IS FREE ON $500 BOND PENDING AN APPEAL.
END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EST SUNDAY DEC.16.
JF&MC519PES

A63WX
(300) GRUENTHER 1956
WASHINGTON, DEC. 16 (AP)-GEN. ALFRED M. GRUENTHER INDICATED TODAY HE BELIEVES ANY CONCERTED RUSSIAN MILITARY MOVE INTO WESTERN EUROPE SHOULD BE MET WITH NUCLEAR WEAPONS, REGARDLESS OF WHETHER THE RUSSIANS USED THEM.
GRUENTHER, RETIRING COMMANDER OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO), ASKED IN A TELEVISION INTERVIEW (CBS FACE THE NATION) WHAT THE WESTERN ALLIES SHOULD DO IF RUSSIA ONE DAY ANNOUNCED SHE WOULD ATTACK AT MIDNIGHT BUT WOULD NOT USE HER NUCLEAR ARSENAL UNLESS THE WESTERN POWERS USED THEIRS. -four-
THE ~~FIVE STAR GENERAL~~ REPLIED THAT HE WOULD ANNOUNCE TO RUSSIA THAT THE WEST WOULD RESIST AGGRESSION WITH EVERY MEANS AVAILABLE, WHICH HE EMPHASIZED WOULD INCLUDE NUCLEAR WEAPONS.
IF RUSSIA LAUNCHED A MAJOR ATTACK IN EUROPE WITH HER VAST LAND FORCES, GRUENTHER ASSERTED, THE WEST WOULD NOT AT THE PRESENT TIME "HAVE THE CAPABILITY OF DEFENDING OURSELVES BY PURELY CONVENTIONAL MEANS."
GRUENTHER SAID NATO FORCES NOW ARE FOUR TO FIVE TIMES STRONGER THAN WHEN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WAS THEIR COMMANDER IN THE EARLY 1950S.
BUT HE SAID "WE ARE STILL NOT YET STRONG ENOUGH TO GIVE A GUARANTEE THAT WE CAN DEFEND ALL OF EUROPE." LATER HE ADDED, "WE WILL BE STRONG ENOUGH WHEN WE HAVE THE GERMAN CONTRIBUTION."
GRUENTHER, WHO WILL BECOME PRESIDENT OF THE AMERICAN RED CROSS ON JAN. 1, CONCEDED THAT THE NATO ALLIANCE HAS BEEN WEAKENED BY THE DISAGREEMENT BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN AND FRANCE OVER MIDDLE EAST POLICY. BUT HE SAID THE DIFFICULTIES WILL BE IRONED OUT.
HE EXPRESSED THE VIEW THAT RECENT EVENTS WILL ULTIMATELY HAVE THE EFFECT OF STRENGTHENING NATO BECAUSE THERE WILL BE A "REALIZATION BY

THE EUROPEAN PEOPLE OF THE DANGER RESULTING FROM THE HUNGARIAN SITUATION."

HOWEVER, GRUENTHER SAID HE FEELS SURE RUSSIA WOULD NEVER MAKE WAR AGAINST EUROPE UNLESS THROUGH SOME "MISCALCULATION." HE SAID THE WEST WOULD WIN A WAR AND THAT TO START ONE WOULD BE "FOLLY."

A103 MC542PES

(230)

(NY) WASHINGTON, DEC. 16 (AP)-SEN. HUBERT HUMPHREY (D-MINN) SAID TODAY THAT WHILE HE WITHHELD A SENATE REPORT ON DISARMAMENT AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S REQUEST, THE GOVERNMENT CAME OUT WITH ONE OF ITS OWN "WITHOUT CONSULTATION."

HUMPHREY SAID ON ABC-TV'S "COLLEGE PRESS CONFERENCE" THAT HE THOUGHT "IT WOULD HAVE BEEN A LITTLE BETTER, SO TO SPEAK, HAD WE BEEN CUT IN."

THE SENATOR, HEAD OF A DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE OF THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, SAID HE HAD PLANNED TO BRING OUT THE COMMITTEE'S REPORT EARLIER.

HE WAS ASKED, HE STATED, TO WITHHOLD IT UNTIL AFTER SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES RETURNED FROM THE NATO CONFERENCE.

BUT, HUMPHREY SAID, A COUPLE OF DAYS BEFORE DULLES' SCHEDULED RETURN THE OFFICE OF DISARMAMENT ADVISER HAROLD STASSEN DISCLOSED THE GOVERNMENT'S NEW DISARMAMENT PROPOSAL.

THE PROPOSAL, BASICALLY SIMILAR TO PREVIOUS U.S. PROPOSALS, DIFFERED MAINLY IN PROPOSING CONTROL OF LONG-RANGE MISSILES.

HUMPHREY ADDED THAT HE THOUGHT THE INCIDENT RESULTED FROM "SOME EFFORT TO GET A LITTLE ADVANCE PUBLICITY," BUT THAT HE WAS "NOT TOO UNHAPPY ABOUT IT."

HUMPHREY ALSO CHARGED THAT THE ADMINISTRATION HAD IGNORED HIS REQUEST THAT THE DISARMAMENT PROPOSAL BE DISCUSSED BY THE ENTIRE U.S. DELEGATION TO THE UNITED NATIONS, OF WHICH HE IS A MEMBER.

HE ASSERTED AT THE SAME TIME THAT HE BELIEVED THAT WITH "SENSIBLE, MODERATE REDUCTION OF ARMS AND CONTROL OVER WEAPONS...YOU MAY BE ABLE TO EASE SOME OF THE POLITICAL PROBLEMS."

KL803PES

A15WX

(550)

1956

TAXES-BUDGET

BY JACK BELL

WASHINGTON, DEC. 16 (AP)-SEN. BYRD (D-VA) SAID TODAY DEFENSE SPENDING MAY HAVE TO BE INCREASED AND THERE IS LITTLE HOPE FOR A 1957 TAX CUT UNLESS FOREIGN AID AND DOMESTIC OUTLAYS ARE REDUCED SHARPLY.

BYRD, WHO HEADS THE SENATE FINANCE COMMITTEE, SAID THAT IF ANY SAVINGS CAN BE ATTAINED THEY SHOULD BE DIVIDED BETWEENTAX CUTS AND PAYMENTS ON THE NATIONAL DEBT.

"IT IS VERY EVIDENT THAT TAX REDUCTION IS NOT POSSIBLE UNLESS THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT RETRENCHES IN FOREIGN AID AND DOMESTIC EXPENDITURES," HE SAID IN AN INTERVIEW. "IN THE PRESENT STATE OF THE WORLD, DEFENSE EXPENDITURES SHOULD NOT BE REDUCED AND MAY HAVE TO BE INCREASED.

"I SINCERELY HOPE THE PRESIDENT'S NEXT BUDGET WILL ATTACK THIS PROBLEM AND DEAL STRONGLY TO ELIMINATE EVERY NON-ESSENTIAL PUBLIC EXPENDITURE AND ALLOT ONE-HALF OF THE SAVINGS TO PAYING ON THE PUBLIC DEBT AND THE BALANCE TO MUCH NEEDED TAX REDUCTION."

BYRD MADE IT CLEAR HE FEELS THERE SHOULD BE NO TAX CUTS UNLESS THERE IS A BALANCED BUDGET AND THE REDUCTIONS CAN COME OUT OF A TREASURY SURPLUS.

AS A MEMBER OF THE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE, BYRD INDICATED HE IS READY TO GO ALTNG ON ANY INCREASE IN DEFENSE SPENDING HE FEELS IS JUSTIFIED BY THE CRITICAL STATE OF WORLD AFFAIRS.

SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON SAID AFTER A CONFERENCE WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER EARLIER THIS MONTH THAT IT "CERTAINLY LOOKS" AS IF MILITARY OUTLAYS IN THE YEAR BEGINNING NEXT JULY 1 WILL GO HIGHER THAN THE ESTIMATED 36-BILLION-DOLLAR EXPENDITURE FOR THIS YEAR.

SEN. SYMINGTON (D-MO) HAS SERVED NOTICE THAT DEMOCRATS IN CONGRESS WILL TAKE A HARD LOOK AT EISENHOWER'S DEFENSE BUDGET. THERE ARE SOME INDICATIONS THE LAWMAKERS MIGHT VOTE MORE MONEY THAN THE PRESIDENT ASKS, AS THEY DID IN THE LAST SESSION.

BYRD HAS LINED UP WITH SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY HUMPHREY IN WHAT IS REPORTED TO BE A DIVISION WITHIN THE ADMINISTRATION OVER A PROPOSED NEW ECONOMIC AID PROGRAM FOR WESTERN EUROPE, NOW PINCHED BY AN OIL SHORTAGE CAUSED BY CLOSING OF THE SUEZ CANAL.

HUMPHREY SAYS THERE IS NO NEED FOR ANY SPECTACULAR PROGRAM TO AID BRITAIN AND FRANCE. SOME OTHER ADMINISTRATION OFFICIALS ARE TALKING IN TERMS OF A NEW BILLION-DOLLAR PROGRAM.

BYRD SAID HE BELIEVES "VAST ECONOMIES CAN BE EFFECTED IN BOTH FOREIGN AID AND NON-DEFENSE EXPENDITURES AT HOME."

HE HAS BEEN POUNDING AWAY FOR YEARS ON THE THEME OF REDUCING THE NUMBER OF FEDERAL EMPLOYES, A SUBJECT WITH WHICH THE HOUSE MANPOWER UTILIZATION SUBCOMMITTEE RECENTLY HAS BEEN CONCERNED.

CHAIRMAN DAVIS (D-GA) OF THE HOUSE COMMITTEE HAS CONTENDED THE GOVERNMENT COULD BE RUN JUST AS EFFICIENTLY IF THE PRESENT 2,380,000 (M) EMPLOYE ROLL WERE PARED TO 2 MILLION.

ALTHOUGH CONGRESS SERVED NOTICE EARLIER IN THE YEAR IT TAKES A DIM VIEW OF CONTINUING FOREIGN ECONOMIC AID, THERE ARE SIGNS THAT EISENHOWER WILL HAVE SOME SPECIFIC RECOMMENDATIONS FOR NON-MILITARY ASSISTANCE NOT ONLY TO AMERICA'S ALLIES BUT TO SOME NATIONS WHICH HAVE TAKEN A NEUTRAL STAND IN THE EAST-WEST STRUGGLE.

SEN.-ELECT COOPER (R-KY) HAS CALLED FOR AN "ASSURANCE OF CONTINUITY" OF AMERICAN ECONOMIC AID FOR INDIA, A SUBJECT LIKELY TO BE DISCUSSED BY EISENHOWER WITH PRIME MINISTER NEHRU IN TALKS BEGINNING TODAY.

JF1240PES

A137WX

(220)

1956

WASHINGTON, DEC. 16 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER MAY SOON INVITE PRESIDENT TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA TO VISIT THE UNITED STATES, IT WAS LEARNED TONIGHT.

TITO IS THE INDEPENDENT COMMUNIST LEADER WHOSE BREAK WITH JOSEF STALIN IN 1948 POINTED THE WAY FOR THE POTENTIAL DEVELOPMENT OF OTHER INDEPENDENCE MOVEMENTS IN THE SOVIET SATELLITE ORBIT OF EASTERN EUROPE.

AUTHORITIES HERE APPEAR TO FEEL THAT TITO WOULD ACCEPT A BID TO COME TO THIS COUNTRY. AT ONE POINT SEVERAL YEARS AGO, IN FACT, HIS REPRESENTATIVES IN WASHINGTON VIRTUALLY ASKED FOR AN INVITATION BUT AT THAT TIME THE U. S. GOVERNMENT CONSIDERED THE YUGOSLAV LEADER TO BE SUCH A CONTROVERSIAL FIGURE THAT HIS TRIP HERE WOULD BE UNWISE.

IN RECENT MONTHS, HOWEVER, THE EXAMPLE OF TITOISM--THE ABILITY TO DEFY MOSCOW DOMINATION AND SURVIVE--HAS BEEN WIDELY CREDITED BOTH HERE AND IN WESTERN EUROPE WITH BEING ONE OF THE CHIEF CAUSES OF REVOLT AGAINST SOVIET RULE IN HUNGARY AND REJECTION OF SOVIET DOMINATION IN POLAND.

TITO, THEREFORE, HAS A NEW PRESTIGE IN THE WESTERN WORLD WHICH HE DID NOT HAVE IN EARLIER YEARS, AND TALK OF ASKING HIM TO MAKE A STATE VISIT HAS BEEN REVIVED IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND AT THE WHITE HOUSE.

DESPITE THE UNWILLINGNESS OF THE UNITED STATES TO ASK TITO TO COME HERE AT SOME EARLIER DATE, THIS COUNTRY HAS GIVEN HIM EXTENSIVE ECONOMIC AND MILITARY ASSISTANCE FOR THE PAST SIX YEARS. A YEAR AGO SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES VISITED THE YUGOSLAV LEADER AT HIS RESORT ISLAND, BRIONI, IN THE ADRIATIC.

EG1105PES NM

B11WX (Q)
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EST SUNDAY, DEC. 16
ATOM POWER (470)
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, DEC. 16 (AP)-GOVERNMENT CONSTRUCTION OF A VARIETY OF BIG AND SMALL ATOM-FUELED POWER PLANTS WAS URGED TODAY BY THE AMERICAN PUBLIC POWER ASSN. (APPA).

THE ORGANIZATION OF 800 LOCAL PUBLICLY OWNED UTILITIES DECLARED ITS POSITION IN ADVANCE OF AN EXPECTED BATTLE IN CONGRESS OVER A PROPOSAL THAT THE GOVERNMENT UNDERTAKE A RUSH PROGRAM OF POWER REACTOR DEVELOPMENT.

IT SAID IN A POLICY STATEMENT THAT BECAUSE DEMONSTRATION PLANTS ARE "UNECONOMIC INVESTMENTS INVOLVING UNUSUAL COSTS AND RISKS" AT THIS STAGE, THE GOVERNMENT SHOULD BUILD AND RUN THEM UNTIL REACTOR PROJECTS CAN BE UNDERTAKEN COMMERCIALLY.

THIS AMOUNTED TO AN ENDORSEMENT OF THE IDEA BEHIND A BILL BY SEN. GORE (D-TENN) WHICH CONGRESS FAILED TO ENACT IN THE LAST SESSION. GORE'S BILL WOULD AUTHORIZE A GOVERNMENT OUTLAY OF 400 MILLION DOLLARS TO BUILD PROMISING TYPES OF DEMONSTRATION REACTORS.

DEMOCRATIC MEMBERS OF THE SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEE HAVE GIVEN NOTICE THAT THIS OR SIMILAR LEGISLATION WILL BE REINTRODUCED EARLY IN THE SESSION STARTING JAN. 3. THE PRIVATE UTILITIES AND REACTOR BUILDERS HAVE OPPOSED THE RUSH PROGRAM, DECLARING THAT PRIVATE INDUSTRY IS PROVIDING REACTORS AS RAPIDLY AS THE ADVANCE OF NUCLEAR TECHNOLOGY PERMITS.

APPA'S POLICY STATEMENT, CLASHING WITH THE PRIVATE UTILITY VIEW IN SEVERAL OTHER RESPECTS, ALSO CALLED FOR:

1. SPEEDY CONSTRUCTION OF DEMONSTRATION PLANTS BY BOTH CONSUMER-OWNED AND PRIVATELY OWNED LOCAL UTILITIES "WITH VARIOUS TYPES OF FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE BY THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT WHERE NECESSARY."

2. GIVING PUBLIC AGENCIES AND POWER CO-OPS THE SAME PREFERENCE IN BUYING ATOMIC POWER FROM THE GOVERNMENT AS THEY HAVE IN BUYING HYDRO POWER.

3. RETENTION BY THE GOVERNMENT OF "CLEAR AND EFFECTIVE AUTHORITY" TO COMPEL PRIVATE PATENT-HOLDERS TO LICENSE THEIR PATENTS TO OTHER FIRMS AGENCIES "WHENEVER SUCH LICENSING IS DESIRABLE IN THE PUBLIC IN-." THE PATENT OWNERS SHOULD GET "REASONABLE COMPENSATION," APPA

KEEPING THE GOVERNMENT OUT OF THE BUSINESS OF DISTRIBUTING ELECER FROM ITS NUCLEAR PLANTS TO ULTIMATE CONSUMERS WHEREVER EXISTENCIES CAN PROVIDE REASONABLE AND ADEQUATE DISTRIBUTION.

5. PERMITTING THE GOVERNMENT TO BUILD AND OWN TRANSMISSION LINES WHERE THIS IS NECESSARY TO PROVIDE SERVICE TO SUCH "PREFERENCE" CUSTOMERS AS PUBLIC AGENCIES AND CO-OPS.

6. SELLING GOVERNMENT ATOMIC POWER AT "THE LOWEST POSSIBLE RATES CONSISTENT WITH SOUND BUSINESS PRINCIPLES." THE RATES SHOULD COVER ALL COSTS PROPERLY CHARGEABLE TO POWER, BUT NOT THOSE COSTS INCURRED FOR OTHER PURPOSES, SUCH AS THE BY-PRODUCT PRODUCTION OF FISSIONABLE MATERIALS.

APPA PRESIDENT WILLIAM S. PETERSON SAID THE PROPOSAL THAT THE GOVERNMENT GO AHEAD WITH CONSTRUCTION OF FULL-SCALE PROTOTYPE PLANTS "CERTAINLY DOES NOT MEAN SUPPLANTING OR INTERFERING WITH PROJECTS PROPOSED BY THE LOCAL PUBLICLY, COOPERATIVELY, AND PRIVATELY OWNED UTILITY SYSTEMS." HE WENT ON:

"IT SIMPLY REFLECTS A REALISTIC CONCLUSION THAT THE PROBLEMS AND THE COSTS OF TECHNICAL DEVELOPMENT AT THIS STAGE ARE SO GREAT THAT THE PROJECTS PROPOSED BY THE UTILITIES MUST BE SUPPLEMENTED BY SOME FEDERAL PROJECTS. . . IF THE U. S. IS TO MAKE OPTIMUM PROGRESS IN ATOMIC POWER TECHNOLOGY."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., EST., SUNDAY, DEC. 16.

EG512PES

1956

30.24-9837

B16WX (Q)
(200) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EST SUNDAY, DEC. 16
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, DEC. 16 (AP)-THE GENERAL SERVICES ADMINISTRATION (GSA) ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT ITS DEFENSE MATERIALS SERVICE (DMS) WILL BECOME A NATIONWIDE ORGANIZATION.

DMS WAS CREATED SIX YEARS AGO AS THE EMERGENCY PROCUREMENT SERVICE, AND IS PRIMARILY CHARGED WITH STOCKPILING ACTIVITIES.

UNDER THE NEW SET UP STOCKPILING UNITS WILL BE ESTABLISHED IN THE GSA REGIONAL OFFICES IN ATLANTA, GA., KANSAS CITY, SEATTLE, AND WASHINGTON, D.C. THEY ARE ALREADY IN EXISTENCE IN THE OTHER SIX REGIONAL OFFICES IN BOSTON, NEW YORK, SAN FRANCISCO, CHICAGO, DALLAS AND DENVER.

IN THE PURCHASE DEPOT AND INSPECTION PROGRAMS THE PRINCIPAL CHANGES INCREASE THE RESPONSIBILITIES OF THE GSA REGIONAL OFFICE AT DENVER. THE REALIGNMENT TRANSFERS TO THE DENVER REGION THE PURCHASE DEPOTS AT CUSTER, S.D., FORMERLY IN THE KANSAS CITY REGION, AND AT BUTTE AND PHILLIPSBURG, MONT., FORMERLY UNDER SEATTLE. THE CUSTER DEPOT HANDLES MICA, BERYL AND COLUMBIUM-TANTALUM PURCHASES AND THE OTHER TWO BUY MANGANESE.

THE DENVER OFFICE ALSO WILL ASSUME RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE INSPECTION OF PURCHASES IN SOUTH DAKOTA, NEBRASKA AND MONTANA. THIS FORMERLY WAS DIVIDED BETWEEN THE KANSAS CITY AND SEATTLE OFFICES.

OTHER CHANGES TRANSFER THE CHROMITE PURCHASE DEPOT AT GRANTS PASS, ORE., TO ADMINISTRATION OF THE REGIONAL OFFICE AT SAN FRANCISCO AND GIVE INSPECTION RESPONSIBILITY FOR PURCHASES IN MISSISSIPPI AND ALABAMA TO THE DALLAS OFFICE. THE CHROMITE DEPOT HAS BEEN UNDER THE SEATTLE OFFICE WHILE THE ATLANTA OFFICE HAS BEEN RESPONSIBLE FOR INSPECTIONS IN THE TWO SOUTH CENTRAL STATES.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EST SUNDAY, DEC. 16.

EG540PES NM

1956

A19
SOVIET COMMUNIST BUDGET (900)
BY THOMAS P. WHITNEY
NEW YORK, DEC. 16 (AP)-WHEN THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY MEETS IN MOSCOW--PROBABLY TOMORROW, ACCORDING TO LATEST WORD FROM THE SOVIET CAPITAL--IT COULD TURN INTO A NO-HOLDS-BARRED STRUGGLE FOR POWER.

THERE ARE THREE MAJOR FACTIONS WITHIN THE MONOLITHIC PARTY WHICH RUNS THE WORLD'S BIGGEST NATION AND THERE IS A FOURTH POWER GROUP--THE SOVIET ARMY, PERHAPS THE DECISIVE FACTOR IN THE PICTURE.

RIGHT NOW THERE IS MORE AND BETTER INFORMATION AVAILABLE FROM SOURCES INSIDE AND OUTSIDE MOSCOW ON THE WAY THESE FACTIONS LINE UP AND WHAT THEY STAND FOR THEN EVER BEFORE.

ON THE EXTREME RIGHT IN THE 133-MEMBER CENTRAL COMMITTEE CHOSEN AT THE PARTY CONGRESS LAST FEBRUARY THERE IS A "HARD LINE" OR "ORTHODOX STALINIST" FACTION USUALLY ASSOCIATED WITH THE NAME OF FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER V. M. MOLOTOV. ACTUALLY THE REAL LEADER OF THIS GROUP IS LIKELY TO BE THE SECOND RANKING SECRETARY OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE, MIKHAIL SUSLOV, THOUGH MOLOTOV, OF COURSE, IS A KEY FIGURE IN IT. THIS FRACTION PROBABLY INCLUDES FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER LAZAR KAGANOVICH, PRESIDENT KLIMENTI VOROSHILOV, PARTY SECRETARY PETER POSPELOV AND THE CHAIRMAN OF THE PARTY'S CONTROL COMMISSION, N. M. SHVERNIK.

THIS "HARD LINE" FACTION FAVORS A THOROUGHLY TOUGH POLICY. IT WANTS TO MAINTAIN THE STRICTEST CONTROL OVER ALL ASPECTS OF SOVIET LIFE, PARTICULARLY IN INTELLECTUAL FIELDS, AND IS AGAINST INCREASING FREEDOM OF EXPRESSION OF OPINIONS INSIDE AND OUTSIDE THE PARTY. IT WANTS TO

KEEP THE SATELLITES OF EASTERN EUROPE UNDER CONTROL IF NECESSARY BY TERROR AND ARMED FORCE. IT WISHES TO CONTINUE THE BUILDUP OF SOVIET HEAVY INDUSTRY AT A HEADLONG PACE REGARDLESS OF THE EFFECT OF THIS POLICY ON STANDARD OF LIVING. IT WISHES TO SEE THE ENTIRE WORLD COMMUNIST MOVEMENT DIRECTED FROM MOSCOW, IT IS, THEREFORE, AGAINST CLOSER RELATIONS WITH TITO. IT IS AGAINST GOMULKA IN POLAND AND WILL UNDERMINE HIS POSITION IF IT GETS THE CHANCE. IT FAVORS THE MOST RUTHLESS CRUSHING OF THE HUNGARIAN REVOLUTION. IT VIEWS THE WEST WITH INSTINCTIVE AND DEEP HOSTILITY, DESIRES TO INCREASE THE STRENGTH OF THE ARMED FORCES BUT WOULD BE AGAINST RISKY POLITICAL AND MILITARY ADVENTURES ABROAD.

IN THE CENTER IS THE NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV CLIQUE OR WHAT MIGHT BE CALLED THE FRACTION OF "OPPORTUNIST GAMBLERS." IT INCLUDES, FOR THE TIME BEING AT LEAST, PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN. FOR THE REST IT IS MADE UP OF A GALAXY OF KHRUSHCHEV PROTEGES: FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI SHEPILOV, SECURITY CHIEF IVAN SEROV, PARTY SECRETARIES EKATERINA FURTSEVA, A. B. ARISTOV AND N. I. BELYAEV, THE BOSS OF KAZAKHSTAN, L. I. BREZHNEV AND UKRAINIAN PARTY CHIEF A. I. KIRICHENKO.

THIS CLIQUE PLAYS A COMPLETELY OPPORTUNIST GAME, CHARACTERIZED BY SPONSORSHIP OF WHATEVER SEEMS TO BE MOST POPULAR IN HIGH PARTY CIRCLES AT ANY GIVEN TIME AND THE TAKING OF CONSIDERABLE RISKS AT HOME AND ABROAD IN DARING AND IMAGINATIVE MANEUVERS. THUS KHRUSHCHEV SPONSORED DE-STALINIZATION AND THE RAPPROCHEMENT WITH TITO AND ATTEMPTED TO RIDE THE WAVE OF SO-CALLED "LIBERALIZATION." THEN WHEN UNREST SURGED UPWARD IN EAST EUROPE HE BEGAN TO BACKTRACK TOWARDS THE POLICIES ADVOCATED BY THE "HARD LINE" FACTION.

INTERNALLY, THE KHRUSHCHEV CLIQUE SPONSORS A CONTINUING RAPID BUILDUP OF HEAVY INDUSTRY AND THE HITTING POWER OF THE ARMED FORCES AT THE COST OF DELAY IN IMPROVEMENT IN THE STANDARD OF LIVING. BUT AT THE SAME TIME IT INDULGES IN OCCASIONAL SPECTACULAR CONCESSIONS TO POPULAR DEMANDS FOR BETTERMENT OF CONDITIONS--IN ORDER TO INCREASE ITS OWN POPULARITY.

THE ~~MALENKOV OR~~ "SOFT LINE" FACTION IS AT THE LEFT OF THE OTHER TWO. IT IS LIKELY TO INCLUDE M.Z. SABUROV, PLANNING CHIEF, AND ELECTRICAL EXPERT AND FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER M.G. PERVUKHIN. *headed by former Premier Georgi Malenkov*

THE MALENKOV POLICY AS EXEMPLIFIED IN 1953 AND 1954 WAS ONE OF BROADER AND MORE GENEROUS CONCESSIONS TO POPULAR DEMANDS FOR INCREASES IN STANDARDS OF LIVING AND TO DEMANDS OF THE INTELLIGENTSIA FOR A BROADER DEGREE OF FREEDOM OF THOUGHT, DISCUSSION AND CREATIVE WORK. IN ITS FOREIGN ASPECTS THE MALENKOV POLICY APPEARED TO REPRESENT A MORE GENUINELY CONCILIATORY ATTITUDE TOWARD THE WEST, BASED IN PART ON MALENKOV'S THESIS THAT NUCLEAR WAR WOULD DESTROY BOTH THE WARRING SIDES, IN PART ON THE FACT THAT IN ORDER TO INCREASE STANDARDS OF LIVING AND ACHIEVE A RELAXATION IN INTERNAL TENSION IT WAS NECESSARY TO REDUCE THE RATE OF EXPANSION OF HEAVY INDUSTRY AND CUT BACK ON ARMAMENTS EXPENDITURES.

IN THIS COMPLEX PICTURE OF KREMLIN FACTIONALISM THE SOVIET ARMY, REPRESENTED IN THE LEADERSHIP BY MARSHAL GEORGI ZHUKOV, ATTEMPTS TO SEE THAT ITS INTERESTS ARE SECURE. THE ARMY THUS DOES NOT EMERGE AS A POLITICAL FACTION. IT IS A POLITICAL FORCE NONETHELESS, WITH ENORMOUS WEIGHT, DECISIVE WEIGHT.

THE SOVIET ARMY'S INTERESTS LIE IN SEVERAL DIRECTIONS: 1. CONTINUATION OF A HIGH LEVEL OF MILITARY EXPENSITURE AND MAINTENANCE OF A LARGE MILITARY ESTABLISHMENT. W. CONTINUED HOLDING OF THE SOVIET POSITIONS IN EASTERN EUROPE. 3. MAINTENANCE OF ORDER AND GOOD MORALE AMONG THE SOVIET PUPULACE, PARTICULARLY AMONG THE PEASANTRY WHERE THE ARMY GETS MOST OF ITS RECRUITS. 4. A CONTINUED BUILD UP OF HEAVY AND ARMS INDUSTRIES. 5. MAINTENANCE OF AN ASSURED SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC POSITION FOR MILITARY OFFICERS. 6. NO RETURN TO SECRET POLICE TERROR SO FAR AS ARMY PERSONNEL IS CONCERNED.

STILL, ALL THE POLITICAL FACTIONS ARE BROUGHT TOGETHER BY THE NEED TO PRESENT A COMMON FRONT AGAINST ENEMIES OF THE ENTIRE SOVIET RULING CLIQUE INSIDE AND OUTSIDE THE SOVIET UNION.

THE COMING MEETING OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE MAY OR MAY NOT MAKE SPECTACULAR DECISIONS. EVEN IF IT DOES THEY MAY OR MAY NOT BECOME PUBLIC OR APPARENT FOR SOME TIME. ONE THING SEEMS LIKELY: THE MOST IMPORTANT MAN THERE WILL PROBABLY BE MARSHAL GEORGI ZHUKOV BECAUSE HE HAS THE ARMY BEHIND HIM. THE PARTY POLITICIANS WILL PROBABLY BE COMPETING FOR HIS APPROVAL.

PDRB110PES

A23

WITH SOVIET COMMUNIST BUDGET (200)

BY ROY ESSOYAN

MOSCOW, DEC. 16 (AP)-THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE SOVIET Communist PARTY IS EXPECTED TO MEET IN THE KREMLIN TOMORROW FOR DISCUSSION OF A WIDE RANGE OF PROBLEMS--F

PARTY IS EXPECTED TO MEET IN THE KREMLIN TOMORROW FOR DISCUSSION OF A WIDE RANGE OF PROBLEMS --FROM HOUSING TO HUNGARY.

THE SOVIET PRESS HAS MADE NO MENTION OF ANY SUCH MEETING AND THERE PROBABLY WILL BE NONE UNTIL THE SESSION IS OVER. FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI SHEPILOV TOLD CORRESPONDENTS RECENTLY "THERE IS NO SECRET ABOUT CENTRAL COMMITTEE MEETINGS. WE ALWAYS ISSUE A COMMUNIQUE WHEN IT'S OVER."

BUT RUSSIANS AND WESTERNERS ACCUSTOMED TO THE SOVIET SYSTEM OVER THE YEARS HAVE FORMULATED A SYSTEM OF EDUCATED GUESSING. ONE OF THESE GUESSES IS THAT THE COMMITTEE WILL MEET THIS WEEK--PROBABLY TMORROW. OTHER GUESSES PERTAIN TO THE AGENDA AND THESE ARE PEGGED TO WHAT THE SOVIET PRESS HAS BEEN TALKING ABOUT THE MOST IN RECENT WEEKS. THESE SUBJECTS INCLUDE:

1. EVENTS IN HUNGARY, POLAND AND YUGOSLAVIA AND THEIR EFFECT ON THE PROCESS OF DE-STALINIZATION. STEMMING FROM THIS COULD BE A DECISION ON WHETHER TO TIGHTEN OR RELAX THE GRIP ON THE SATELLITES.

2. POSSIBLE CHANGES IN THE KREMLIN LEADERSHIP STEMMING FROM ANY SHIFT IN THE DE-STALINIZATION PROCESS AND WHAT IT HAS BROUGHT ABOUT.

3. HOUSING. THE PAPERS HAVE BEEN FILLED LATELY WITH DUSCUSSIONS OF THIS PROBLEM.

4. CONSUMER GOODS PRODUCTION. THIS GETS INTO THE OLD PROBLEM OF HEAVY INDUSTRY AND ARMS PRODUCTION VS. GOODS TO MAKE RUSSIANS HAPPY, SUCH AS ICEBOXES, TV SETS AND SO ON.

RJ121PES

1936

END DEC 16, 1956

BEGIN DEC 17, 1956.

30.24-9839

A79

SECOND NIGHT LEAD EGYPTIAN (140)
BY LEONARD LEDDINGTON

PORT SAID, EGYPT, DEC. 17 (AP)-GUERRILLAS SWUNG BACK TO THE ATTACK ON DEPARTING BRITISH-FRENCH FORCES IN PORT SAID TODAY, KILLING A FRENCH FOREIGN LEGIONNAIRE AS HE BOARDED SHIP.

LEGIONNAIRES RUSHED BACK ASHORE FROM A TANK LANDING SHIP, FLUSHED OUT A SNIPER HIDEAWAY AND ARRESTED THREE GUERRILLAS. THE LEGIONNAIRE WAS THE FIRST OF THE FRENCH FORCES KILLED THIS WAY.

THE SNIPER'S RIFLE SHOT BROKE A CALM PREVAILING AFTER A WEEKEND OF BLOODSHED TOUCHED OFF BY THE AMBUSH SLAYING OF A BRITISH OFFICER. BRITISH TANKS AND TROOPS ATTACKED THE ARAB SLUM QUARTER, A GUERRILLA REFUGE.

THE DAY HAD BEEN SO CALM THAT BRITISH SOLDIERS SPENT MOST OF THE TIME HELPING THE U.N. POLICE FORCE PROTECT THE EMBARKATION OF 384 ITALIAN RESIDENTS FLEEING PORT SAID.

THE ITALIANS LEFT BEHIND ABOUT 1,000 OF THEIR COUNTRYMEN WHO ARE DEFYING THREATS OF VENGEANCE FROM GUERRILLAS. THE UNDERGROUND BANDS ACCUSE THE ITALIANS OF COLLABORATING WITH THE INVADING ARMIES.

THE ITALIANS ARE HEADING BACK TO ITALY ABOARD THE SS ARGENTINA. THEY SAILED FOR NAPLES AT 5 P.M.

THE OPERATION WAS COMPLETED WITHOUT A SIGN OF TROUBLE.

AT THE SAME TIME, THE U.N. POLICE DETACHMENT IN PORT SAID DREW A PAT ON THE BACK FROM LT.GEN. SIR HUGH STOCKWELL, COMMANDER OF THE BRITISH-FRENCH TASK FORCE. HE SAID THE POLICE, LARGELY SCANDINAVIANS, "HAVE PROVED THEIR WORTH TREMENDOUSLY."

STOCKWELL TOLD NEWSMEN 27 EGYPTIAN MEN WERE KILLED AND AN UNDETERMINED NUMBER WOUNDED IN THE MOONLIGHT BATTLE SET OFF BETWEEN BRITISH TROOPS AND EGYPTIAN GUERRILLAS BY THE AMBUSH SLAYING OF A BRITISH MAJOR ON PATROL LATE SATURDAY NIGHT. THE MAJOR WAS DESCRIBED AS THE ONLY BRITISH CASUALTY.

A FEW HOURS AFTER THE BATTLE ENDED, AT 2:30 A.M., SUNDAY, THE BRITISH WITHDREW TO A NARROW, WIRE-GUARDED STRIP ON THE WATERFRONT.

THEY CAME OUT TODAY TO RING A FOUR-BLOCK AREA AROUND ITALY'S WHITE CONSULATE BUILDING WHILE BRITISH TRUCKS MOVED THE ITALIANS TO THE QUAY. NORWEGIAN AND DANISH SOLDIERS OF THE U.N. POLICE FORCE FORMED AN OUTER BARRIER. THEN THE BRITISH RETURNED TO THEIR WATERFRONT STRIP.

"I HAVE EVERY HOPE THAT, WITH THE UNITED NATIONS EMERGENCY FORCE NOW DEPLOYED IN THE TOWN AND WITH US BEHIND THE WIRE, WE WILL SECURE THE FINAL TIDY WITHDRAWAL WITHOUT ANY INTERRUPTION," STOCKWELL SAID.

FROM VARIOUS SOURCES CAME INDICATIONS THE BRITISH AND THEIR FRENCH ALLIES, GARRISONED IN THE PORT FUAD AREA CROSS THE HARBOR, WILL BOARD THEIR WAITING SHIPS WEDNESDAY OR THURSDAY AND LEAVE PORT SAID IN THE HANDS OF U.N. AND EGYPTIAN AUTHORITIES.

A DETACHMENT OF 350 EGYPTIAN POLICE, VANGUARD OF MORE THAN 1,000, IS DUE TO ARRIVE AT 8 A.M. TOMORROW.

AT EL BALLAH, THE POLICE COMMANDER, MAJOR GEN. E.L.M. BURNS, SAID HIS MEN WILL GET OUT OF PORT SAID, LEAVING ITS ADMINISTRATION STRICTLY TO THE EGYPTIANS, AS SOON AS POSSIBLE AFTER THE BRITISH-FRENCH WITHDRAWAL.

"THE SOONER THE BETTER," HE SAID, "AND ANYWAY BEFORE CHRISTMAS."

BURNS ANNOUNCED ALSO THAT ISRAELI FORCES IN THE SINAI PENINSULA, RECENTLY PULLED BACK TO A LINE 31 MILES EAST OF THE SUEZ CANAL, WILL BEGIN A SECOND-STAGE WITHDRAWAL OF 15 MILES TOMORROW. HE SAID YUGOSLAV POLICE TROOPS WILL MOVE INTO THE VACATED AREA AS FAST AS ROADS CAN BE REPAIRED. THE ISRAELIS WILL STILL RETAIN CONTROL OVER MOST OF THE PENINSULA.

1956

ONE OF THE DAY'S INDICATIONS THE BRITISH-FRENCH PULLOUT IS IMMINENT CAME FROM AN IMPORTANT SOURCE IN PARIS.

THIS INFORMANT SAID THE UNITED NATIONS HAD ONLY 48 HOURS TO MAKE UP ITS MIND WHETHER IT WANTS TO USE THE 15 SHIPS AND THEIR CREWS OF THE BRITISH-FRENCH SALVAGE FLEET IN CLEARING WRECKAGE FROM THE SUEZ CANAL. HE REPORTED THE FLEET HAS BEEN INSTRUCTED TO SAIL BEFORE THE LAST TROOPS LEAVE UNLESS THE U.N. DECIDES TO USE THEM, MANNED AS AT PRESENT BY BRITISH AND FRENCH EXPERTS.

U.S. GEN. RAYMOND A. WHEELER (RET.), ADVISER TO THE U.N. ON THE CANAL CLEARANCE, HAS EXPRESSED A WISH TO USE SOME OF THE VESSELS, BUT EGYPTIAN FOREIGN MINISTER MAHMOUD FAWZI HAS DECLARED IT WOULD NOT BE SAFE FOR THE CREWS TO REMAIN IN EGYPT.

IN LONDON, BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD, SAID THE BRITISH-FRENCH FLEET COULD CLEAR THE CANAL IN SEVEN WEEKS PROVIDED THE U.N. POLICE FORCE GAVE IT EFFECTIVE PROTECTION. HE TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS OPENING OF THE CANAL WILL TAKE AT LEAST 14 WEEKS--AND PROBABLY MUCH LONGER--IF THE PACKAGE OFFER OF CREWS AND SHIPS IS TURNED DOWN.

WHEELER IS SCHEDULED TO ARRIVE IN PORT SAID FROM CAIRO TUESDAY TO LOOK OVER THE CANAL BLOCKADE PROBLEM WITH THREE TECHNICAL AIDES.

HE IS PREPARING A REPORT ON CANAL CLEARANCE FOR EGYPTIAN OFFICIALS. EGYPT MUST APPROVE BEFORE THE WORK CAN BEGIN.

IT WAS NOT KNOWN WHETHER WHEELER WOULD BRING UP THE CONTROVERSIAL QUESTION OF BRITISH-FRENCH SALVAGE VESSELS.

WHEELEER TAKES THE POSITION HE IS HERE ON INVITATION OF THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT. HE HAS FOLLOWED EGYPT'S LEAD IN AGREEING TO USE OF THE SALVAGE SHIPS BUT NOT THEIR BRITISH OR FRENCH CREWS.

1956

--DASH--

RADIO BAGHDAD SAID THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT ARRESTED 45 ARMY OFFICERS WHO HAD JUST RETURNED FROM PPORT SAID, WHICH FELL LESS THAN 48 HOURS AFTER BRITISH AND FRENCH PARACHUTE TROOPERS OPENED THE INVASION NOV.5. CONFIRMATION WAS LACKING FROM CAIRO.

THE BAGHDAD BROADCAST, QUOTING IRAQI GOVERNMENT SOURCES, SAID THREE MAJOR GENERALS--IBRAHIM ATA ALA, HAMZA AND AL MAKEWI--WERE ROUNDED UP, ALONG WITH FOUR EX-MINISTERS OF THE WAFDIST PARTY AND SULEMAN HAFIDH, WHICH THE STATION IDENTIFIED AS A FORMER LEGAL ADVISER TO EGYPT'S PRESIDENT NASSER.

A JERUSALEM DISPATCH SAID RADIO CAIRO HAD SOME COMMENT ON A BOMB ATTACK SATURDAY NIGHT WHICH KILLED A WATCHMAN ON THE ISRAELI ESTATE OF ISRAEL SIEFF, A BRITISH CHAIN STORE MAGNATE.

THE CAIRO STATION, MONITORED IN JERUSALEM, WAS QUOTED AS SAYING THE ATTACK--WHICH ISRAELI POLICE BLAMED ON ARAB MARAUDERS FROM JORDAN--WAS STAGED IN RETALIATION FOR THE KILLING OF A NUMBER OF ARAB VILLAGERS NOV.29 AT KAFR KASSEN BY ISRAELI BORDER POLICE.

NO OFFICIAL CASUALTY FIGURE HAS BEEN ISSUED, BUT LEAFLETS DISTRIBUTED IN ISRAEL DEMANDING TRIAL OF THE POLICE RESPONSIBLE SAID 48 ARABS WERE KILLED IN THE INCIDENT. INFORMED SOURCES SAID 11 ACCUSED POLICEMEN WILL GO ON TRIAL JAN.6.

ML249PES

A42

WITH PORT SAID (330)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC. 17 (AP)-BRITAIN AND FRANCE PRESSED COMPLAINTS IN THE U.N. TODAY THAT EGYPT IS MISTREATING THEIR CITIZENS WITH ARRESTS, DEPORTATION AND SEIZURE OF PROPERTY.

THE TWO PARTNERS IN THE OCTOBER-NOVEMBER INVASION OF THE SUEZ CANAL CALLED A PRIVATE MEETING OF 16 NON-COMMUNIST EUROPEAN U.N. DELEGATIONS TO EXPLAIN THEIR CASE AGAINST EGYPT--APPARENTLY IN ANTICIPATION OF BRINGING IT BEFORE THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

A FRENCH SPOKESMAN SAID THIS AFTERNOON'S ASSEMBLY SESSION (3 P.M. EST) "VERY LIKELY" WOULD BE DEVOTED TO THE CHARGES AGAINST EGYPT.

FRANCE HAS CIRCULATED A RESOLUTION ASKING SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD TO SEND OBSERVERS OR TAKE OTHER MEASURES TO INDUCE EGYPT TO STOP MISTREATING BRITISH AND FRENCH NATIONALS. ISRAEL HAS ALSO COMPLAINED OF EGYPT'S TREATMENT OF JEWS SINCE THE ISRAELIS INVADED THE SINAI PENINSULA OCT. 29.

EGYPTIAN FOREIGN MINISTER MAHMOUD FAWZI DENIED HIS COUNTRY HAD MISTREATED ANY FOREIGNERS. HE CALLED THE BRITISH AND FRENCH ALLEGATIONS A "PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN BASED ON UNFOUNDED REPORTS."

OF REPORTS THAT SOME JEWS AND HOLDERS OF BRITISH AND FRENCH PASSPORTS HAD BEEN ARRESTED IN EGYPT, FAWZI SAID: "WE DID TAKE SOME SECURITY MEASURES."

OPPOSING VIEWS OF EGYPT ON ONE HAND AND BRITAIN AND FRANCE ON THE OTHER BROUGHT NEW COMPLICATION'S TO THE U.N.'S JOB OF CLEARING THE SHIPWRECK-CLOGGED CANAL, THE MAIN ARTERY FOR TRANSPORTATION OF MIDDLE EAST OIL TO EUROPE.

FAWZI SAID IN A STATEMENT THAT EGYPT WOULD AGREE TO THE USE OF BRITISH SALVAGE EQUIPMENT TO REOPEN THE WATERWAY--BUT THAT THE BRITISH AND FRENCH CREWS COULD NOT REMAIN IN EGYPT "IN VIEW OF THEIR OWN SAFETY," SINCE MANY PERSONS WERE KILLED IN THE "RECENT AGGRESSION AGAINST EGYPT."

BRITISH AND FRENCH SPOKESMEN REITERATED THAT THEY WOULD BE WILLING TO LOAN THEIR EQUIPMENT TO TACKLE THE JOB ONLY IF THE CREWS REMAIN.

THE BRITISH AND FRENCH HAVE CLEARED A CHANNEL THROUGH THE NORTHERN QUARTER OF THE CANAL ZONE THAT THEIR TROOPS OCCUPIED. THE U.N. AGREED TO HELP EGYPT COMPLETE THE CLEARING WORK. IT HAS HIRED A DANISH-DUTCH GROUP OF PRIVATE FIRMS AND A U. S. SURVEY FIRM FOR THE PROJECT, EXPECTED TO TAKE AS LONG AS SIX MONTHS AND COST AT LEAST 30 MILLION DOLLARS.

JT509AES

A89

CAIRO, DEC. 17 (AP)-AN EGYPTIAN SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY A SECRET RADIO THAT HAS BEEN CALLING FOR OVERTHROW OF PRESIDENT NASSER IS RUN BY THE BRITISH.

INFORMATION DIRECTOR ABDEL KADER HATEM SAID THE GOVERNMENT IS CERTAIN NOW THE BROADCASTS COME FROM THE BRITISH COLONY OF ADEN ON THE SOUTHERN SHORES OF THE ARABIAN PENINSULA.

THE STATION BEGAN BROADCASTING SHORTLY AFTER NASSER NATIONALIZED THE SUEZ CANAL JULY 26. IT COMES IN ON THE SAME WAVE LENGTH AS EGYPT'S OWN "VOICE OF THE ARABS."

AS738PES

A43

AMS BUDGET

PRECEDE PARIS DAY SUEZ (330)

LONDON, DEC.17 (AP)-FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD SAID TODAY BRITISH AND FRENCH SALVAGE SHIPS AND CREWS COULD CLEAR THE BLOCKED SUEZ CANAL IN SEVEN WEEKS IF GIVEN THE CHANCE.

HE TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS CLEARANCE OF THE CANAL WOULD TAKE AT LEAST DOUBLE THAT TIME--AND PROBABLY MUCH LONGER--IF THE UNITED NATIONS DECLINES TO USE BRITISH-FRENCH RESOURCES.

HIS DECLARATION FOLLOWED A STATEMENT BY AN INFORMED SOURCE IN PARIS THAT THE UNITED NATIONS HAD BETTER HURRY IF IT WANTS TO USE THE BRITISH-FRENCH SALVAGE FLEET. HE FIXED A WEDNESDAY DEADLINE, INDICATING THAT WAS WHEN FRENCH AND BRITISH FORCES WOULD BE OUT OF PORT SAID.

UNLESS THE 15 SHIPS AND THEIR CREWS ARE CALLED UPON BEFORE THEN, AND ASSURED OF U.N. PROTECTION, THIS INFORMANT SAID, THE SALVAGE FLEET WILL BE WITHDRAWN. HE SAID THE U.N. HAS BEEN INFORMED OF THE SITUATION.

LLOYD ALSO SAID BRITAIN IS PREPARED TO ALLOW ITS SALVAGE SHIPS, CREWS AND EQUIPMENT TO BE USED UNDER UNITED NATIONS AUSPICES IN THE CLEARING OPERATIONS PROVIDED EFFECTIVE PROTECTION IS GIVEN TO THEM BY THE U.N. POLICING FORCE.

HE EXPLAINED THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT HAS AGREED TO RELEASE TWO GERMAN HEAVY LIFTING VESSELS AND THEIR TUGS NOW ON CHARTER TO THE ADMIRALTY--PROVIDED THE OWNERS AND CREWS AGREED TO CONTINUE CANAL-CLEARING WORK. BRITISH SALVAGE VESSELS HAVE CLEARED TWO CHANNELS THROUGH THE WRECK-LITTERED CANAL AT PORT SAID, BUT MOST OF THE 103-MILE WATERWAY REMAINS BLOCKED BY SUNKEN SHIPS AND BLOWN-UP BRIDGES.

LLOYD SAID ARRANGEMENTS FOR CLEARING TME CANAL "AV NOT GOID AS WELL AS I HAD HOPED."

HE ADDED THAT THE BRITISH AND FRENCH GOVERNMENTS HAVE KEPT THEIR WORD ON WITHDRAWING THEIR TROOPS FROM PORT SAID WITHOUT DELAY.

"IT IS NOW FOR OTHERS CONCERNED, BOTH GOVERNMENTS AND INDIVIDUALS," HE DECLARED, "TO UNDERSTAND THAT IT IS ESSENTIAL IN THE INTERESTS OF MANY COUNTRIES THAT THIS MATTER (CLEARANCE OF THE CANAL) SHALL BE TACKLED AS AN EMERGENCY OPERATION.

"ALL RESOURCES, OF WHATEVER NATIONALITY, SHOULD BE USED IN THE MOST EFFICIENT MANNER."

LLOYD CAME OUT STRONGLY--AS DID THE FRENCH--AGAINST A PROPOSAL THAT BRITISH-FRENCH SHIPS SHOULD BE HANDED OVER TO U.N. AUTHORITY WITHOUT THEIR CREWS AND MANNED BY SEAMEN OF OTHER NATIONALITIES.

"THIS IN OUR VIEW IS AN INEFFICIENT AND UNSATISFACTORY ARRANGEMENT," SAID THE FOREIGN SECRETARY, AMID LOUD CHEERS FROM CONSERVATIVE SUPPORTERS.

ML258PES

A11

PMS BUDGET

EGYPTIAN INTERPRETING (800)

BY WILLIAM L. RYAN

AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST

PARIS, DEC. 17 (AP)-EGYPT, AT THE MOMENT THE ACKNOWLEDGED LEADER OF THE ARAB WORLD, IS WALKING INTO A DANGEROUS TRAP OF HER OWN MAKING.

EVENTS OF THE PAST TWO YEARS, CLIMAXED BY THE RECENT HOSTILITIES, ARE PUSHING EGYPT EVER CLOSER TOWARD UNBREAKABLE TIES WITH THE SOVIET UNION AND THE COMMUNIST BLOC.

A SYSTEM OF POLITICAL TRADE--AT WHICH THE RUSSIANS HAVE BECOME

EXPERT--THREATENS TO CHAIN EGYPT TO POLICIES OF THE RED BLOC. SHE ALREADY HAS GONE DANGEROUSLY FAR ALONG THE ROAD. HER SISTER SYRIA IS JUST BEGINNING TO LOOK DOWN THE SAME ROAD, BUT THE PATTERN THERE IS STILL IN ITS EARLY STAGES.

THIS CORRESPONDENT HAS JUST RETURNED FROM A SWING THROUGH THE MIDDLE EAST. THERE HE FOUND MUCH CLEAR EVIDENCE THAT ARAB LEADERS ARE BECOMING FRIGHTENED AT EGYPT'S DANGER.

EGYPT'S CURRENT POLICIES, HARDENED BY THE BRITISH-FRENCH-ISRAELI ATTACK, SEEM TO HAVE CLOSED OFF FOR THE TIME BEING ANY READILY ACCESSIBLE AVENUES OF RESCUE FROM THE WEST. FOR THE MOMENT, ONLY PRESIDENT NASSER HAS THE POWER TO CHANGE THE DIRECTION OF EGYPT'S COURSE. AND HE HIMSELF IN A SENSE IS A PRISONER OF HIS OWN POLICY.

IT IS STILL NOT TOO LATE FOR NASSER TO SEEK A WAY OUT OF HIS TRAP. HE STILL HAS A CHOICE BEFORE HIM. HE STILL CAN ATTEMPT TO RETURN TO THE ORIGINAL AIMS OF THE EGYPTIAN REVOLUTION, TURNING THE ATTENTION OF THE NATION INWARD TO ITS OWN MONUMENTAL PROBLEMS. HE CAN TRY, POSSIBLY WITH AMERICAN HELP, TO BUILD EGYPT PATIENTLY INTO A POSITION OF INTERNAL STRENGTH THAT WOULD MAKE RESISTANCE TO SOVIET PRESSURES POSSIBLE. OR HE CAN CONTINUE ON THE OTHER ROAD.

THE RUSSIANS ARE PATIENTLY FASHIONING A CHAIN WITH ECONOMIC LINKS. EGYPT'S TRADE WITH THE EAST IS CARRIED ON THROUGH A SERIES OF TWO-WAY AGREEMENTS WHICH AMOUNT, IN THE LONG RUN, TO BARTER. THESE BILATERAL DEALS ARE A FORM OF POLITICAL TRADE USED BY THE RUSSIANS IN ATTEMPTS TO DRIVE THE WEST OUT OF CERTAIN MARKETS. THE PRESSURE ON EGYPT IS BECOMING ENORMUS NOW.

THE COMMUNIST BLOC HAS BECOME ALMOST THE ONLY SUPPLIER FOR EGYPT AND AT THE SAME TIME AN INTERMEDIARY FOR THE WESTERN GOODS EGYPT NEEDS. THE RUSSIANS SEEM TO EXPECT THAT EGYPT EVENTUALLY WILL BE FORCED TO GEAR HER ECONOMY TO THE EAST BLOC. THEN THE STRONG POLITICAL INFILTRATION WILL BEGIN.

EGYPT NOW HAS CREDIT BALANCES WITH ALL THE COMMUNIST COUNTRIES AND DEBITS WITH THE WESTERN NATIONS. SINCE WHAT INDUSTRY SHE HAS IS GEARED TO THE WEST, SHE FACES ENORMOUS PROBLEMS. SHE CANNOT BUY FROM THE EAST WHAT SHE NEEDS. AND WITH THE BULK OF HER EXPORTS GOING TO THE COMMUNIST COUNTRIES, SHE IS RUNNING OUT OF WESTERN CURRENCIES. IN EFFECT, THOUGH NOT OFFICIALLY, THE EGYPTIAN POUND ALREADY HAS BEEN DEVALUED. ITS VALUE IN DOLLARS AND SWISS FRANCS HAS BEEN PLUMMETING.

A12

CONTROLLING ALL PROPAGANDA OUTLETS, NASSER'S GOVERNMENT IS KEEPING THE EFFECTS OF THE RECENT INVASION ON THE ECONOMY WELL HIDDEN FROM THE EGYPTIAN PEOPLE. THE REGIME ALSO HAS BEEN ABLE TO CONVINCE MOST OF THE EGYPTIAN PEOPLE THAT THEY WON A GREAT VICTORY.

A FEW IN EGYPT KNOW BETTER. THE ARMY OFFICERS, FOR EXAMPLE, KNOW EGYPT SUFFERED DEFEAT IN SINAI AT THE HANDS OF THE ISRAELIS. THERE IS SOME BITTERNESS AGAINST NASSER AMONG HIGHER ARMY OFFICERS WHOM HE OVERRULED IN HIS DECISION TO RETIRE BEFORE THE ISRAELI ATTACK. IF THE PUBLIC SUSPECTED A DEFEAT AT THE HANDS OF ISRAEL, THE RESULT WOULD BE CONFUSION AND TURMOIL.

ON THE SURFACE IN CAIRO, NOTHING SEEMS WRONG. THERE ARE NO SHORTAGES. DOMESTIC TRADE SEEMS TO BE FLOURISHING. BUT FACTORIES ARE RUNNING OUT OF STOCKS AND WHOLESALERS OUT OF SUPPLIES. AS THE SITUATION PROGRESSES, THE EGYPTIAN CONSUMER'S STANDARD WILL GO DOWN BECAUSE OF LOWERED PURCHASING POWER.

BARRING A MIRACLE, IN A FEW MONTHS THE REAL JOLT WILL BE FELT THROUGH THE WHOLE ECONOMY. THERE IS A GOOD CHANCE THAT THIS PERIL WILL FORCE NASSER INTO DESPERATE MEASURES TYING HIM EVEN CLOSER TO THE SOVIET BLOC.

1956

30.24- 9841

EGYPT IS AN UNDERDEVELOPED, ONE-CROP COUNTRY. COTTON HAS BROUGHT EGYPT AS MUCH AS 85 PER CENT OF THE FOREIGN EXCHANGE WHICH SHE MUST HAVE TO BUY ABROAD. HER ECONOMY DEPENDS ON FOREIGN TRADE, BUT HER FUNDS IN BRITAIN ARE BLOCKED AND MOST OF HER FUNDS IN THE UNITED STATES ALSO HAVE BEEN BLOCKED.

THE SHOCK OF RECENT EVENTS HAS BEEN EASED BY THE FACT THAT STOCKS ON HAND WILL NOT BE DEPLETED FOR A FEW MONTHS. THE GOVERNMENT ALSO HAS BEEN SPENDING IN AN ATTEMPT TO INJECT FRESH PURCHASING POWER INTO THE ECONOMY. BUT THERE ARE GRAVE PROBLEMS AHEAD.

THE SEQUESTRATION OF FOREIGN ASSETS IN EGYPT CUT OFF A FAST MOVING TURNOVER WHICH WAS AN IMPORTANT FACTOR N THE ECONOMY. THE M
MOVING TURNOVER WHICH WAS AN IMPORTANT FACTOR IN THE ECONOMY. THE EXPULSION OF FOREIGNERS HAS MEANT A GREAT LOSS OF CAPITAL. FOREIGN CAPITAL HAS FLED THE COUNTRY AND THERE IS LITTLE LIKELIHOOD IT CAN BE ATTRACTED BACK TO EGYPT IN THE NEAR FUTURE.

THESE SHOCKS WILL TAKE SOME TIME TO FILTER DOWN TO THE MASSES --THE UNWASHED, UNLETTERED, POVERTY-STRICKEN-FELLAHEEN (PEASANTRY). BUT THE EFFECTS ARE LIKELY TO BE FELT SOON BY THAT UPPER 5 PER CENT OF THE POPULATION WHICH HOLDS THE KEYS TO EGYPT'S FUTURE.

SN255AES

A115

(170)

1956

NIGHT LEAD MIDDLE EAST

BY WILLIAM N. OATIS

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC. 17 (AP)-A FRENCH SPOKESMAN SAID TONIGHT 3,670 FRENCH NATIONALS HAVE BEEN EXPELLED FROM EGYPT AND 740 STILL ARE IMPRISONED.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY PROBABLY WILL TAKE UP THE PROBLEM TOMORROW AFTERNOON.

BOTH BRITAIN AND FRANGE WANT U.N. ACTION UNLESS THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT GIVES ASSURANCES OF PROPER TREATMENT OF THEIR NATIONS.

A BRITISH SPOKESMAN SAID 2,500 BRITISH SUBJECTS HAD LEFT EGYPT, LARGELY AS THE RESULT OF INTIMIDATION, AND 700 OTHERS HAD BEEN INTERNED.

BOTH COUNTRIES HAVE ASKED U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD TO GET EGYPTS GUARANTEES. THEY SAID EGYPT'S REPLIES SO FAR HAVE BEEN UNSATISFACTORY.

ISRAEL HAS COMPLAINED ABOUT THE TREATMENT OF EGYPT'S 50,000 JEWS.

EGYPTIAN OFFICIALS HAVE SAID THAT EGYPT'S ACTIONS AGAINST FOREIGNERS HAVE NOT GONE BEYOND SECURITY MEASURES NORMAL IN WARTIME.

HAMMARSKJOLD MET AGAIN WITH EGYPTIAN FOREIGN MINISTER MAHMOUD FAWZI AND BRITISH DELEGATE SIR PIERSON DIXON. THE FRENCH SPOKESMAN SAID HAMMARSKJOLD UNDOUBTEDLY BROUGHT UP THE COMPLAINTS WITH FAWZI.

UK938PES

1956

A101WX

(150) EGYPTIAN JEWS

WASHINGTON, DEC. 17 (AP)-THE AMERICAN JEWISH COMMITTEE TODAY URGED THE UNITED STATES TO BEGIN AN EMERGENCY AIRLIFT TO FLY TO THIS COUNTRY JEWS WHO LEFT EGYPT AFTER ISRAEL'S INVASION OF THE SINAI PENNINSULA.

IRVING M. ENGEL, PRESIDENT OF THE COMMITTEE, ARRANGED TO RECOMMEND THE ACTION AT A MEETING WITH ASST. SECRETARY OF STATE WILLIAM M. ROUNTREE.

ENGEL SAID IN A STATEMENT "THE AIRLIFT IS RECOMMENDED ONLY FOR THOSE VICTIMS WHO HAVE BEEN FORCED OUT OF THE COUNTRY."

HE SAID THE UNITED STATES SHOULD CALL ON THE UNITED NATIONS TO SEND SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD TO EGYPT TO INVESTIGATE THE TREATMENT OF JEWS STILL IN THAT COUNTRY.

EGYPT HAS DENIED MISTREATING JEWS WHO LIVE THERE.

THE AMERICAN JEWISH COMMITTEE DESCRIBES ITSELF AS "COMBATING BIGOTRY, PROTECTING THE CIVIL AND RELIGIOUS RIGHTS OF JEWS HERE AND ABROAD, AND ADVANCING THE CAUSE OF HUMAN RIGHTS EVERYWHERE."

EG834PES

A52

SECOND NIGHT LEAD BAGHDAD PACT

AMMAN, JORDAN, DEC. 17 (AP)-ARAB NATIONS STAGED PARALYZING GENERAL STRIKES TODAY AGAINST PREMIER NURI SAID OF IRAQ AND HIS POLICY OF STANDING BY THE BAGHDAD PACT.

A 24-HOUR STRIKE TIED UP THIS CAPITAL AND SEVERAL OTHER JORDAN TOWNS.

SYRIA FOLLOWED SUIT WITH A DAY-LONG SHUTDOWN OF PRESS, BUSINESSES AND PUBLIC ENTERPRISES. POLICE THREW A HEAVY GUARD AROUND THE IRAQI LEGATION IN DAMASCUS BUT AN INTERIOR MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID THERE WAS NO VIOLENCE.

A SIMILAR STRIKE FOR TWO HOURS IN CAIRO STOPPED STREET CARS AND BUSES AND CLOSED LAW COURTS AND MOST OF THE BUSINESS DISTRICT OF THE EGYPTIAN CAPITAL.

THE INDIGNATION OF ARAB NATIONALISTS AT WHAT THEY CALL NURI SAID'S "PRO-BRITISH" AND "IMPERIALISTIC" POLICIES WAS HEIGHTENED BY HIS TWO-HOUR BROADCAST FROM BAGHDAD LAST NIGHT IN WHICH THE IRON-WILLED 68-YEAR-OLD PREMIER DECLARED IRAQ WILL STAND FIRMLY WITH OTHER MEMBERS OF THE BAGHDAD PACT AGAINST COMMUNISM.

BRITAIN, TURKEY, PAKISTAN AND IRAN ARE THE OTHER MEMBERS OF THE U.S.-SUPPORTED PACT AGAINST COMMUNISM IN THE MIDDLE EAST. IRAQ IS THE ONLY ARAB STATE THAT JOINED.

CROWDS IN AMMAN DEMONSTRATED IN FRONT OF BOTH THE IRAQI AND TURKISH EMBASSIES. POLICE HAD TO ENFORCE STRONG SECURITY MEASURES AT THE IRAQI EMBASSY, THE FIRST TIME THEY HAVE HAD TO PROTECT THE EMBASSY OF ANOTHER ARAB LEAGUE MEMBER.

ONE GROUP OF DEMONSTRATORS LED A DOG WITH THE LABEL "NURI SAID."

GOVERNMENT AND PRIVATE SCHOOLS CLOSED IN AMMAN, AND SIMILAR STRIKES AND DEMONSTRATIONS TOOK PLACE IN NABLUS, HEBRON, IRBID AND JORDAN-OCCUPIED OLD JERUSALEM. IN JERUSALEM, HOWEVER, THE STRIKE LASTED ONLY TWO HOURS.

IN EGYPT, TRADE UNIONS AND LAWYERS WALKED OUT AT NOON. CAIRO STREET CARS STOPPED IN THEIR TRACKS. THE FEW STORES THAT REMAINED OPEN RAN DOWN THEIR SHUTTERS. THE STRIKES AND DEMONSTRATIONS TAPERED OFF IN THE AFTERNOON, HOWEVER, WITHOUT ANY VIOLENCE BEING REPORTED EITHER IN JORDAN OR EGYPT.

THE STRIKE AND DEMONSTRATION WAS IN RESPONSE TO A CALL BY THE PAN-ARAB PEOPLES CONFERENCE IN DAMASCUS, SYRIA, AN ORGANIZATION OF POLITICAL PARTIES IN EIGHT ARAB COUNTRIES. THE ORGANIZATION PROTESTED AGAINST WHAT IT SAID WERE "SEVERE MEASURES ADOPTED BY NURI SAID'S GOVERNMENT AGAINST THE IRAQI PEOPLE, WHO STRUGGLED FOR FREEDOM FROM IMPERIALIST PACTS."

IN HIS BROADCAST LAST NIGHT, NURI SAID DECLARED COMMUNISTS WERE CHIEFLY RESPONSIBLE FOR A CAMPAIGN OF "INSULTS, FABRICATIONS AND INVENTIONS" AGAINST IRAQ. HE STATED THEY WERE TRYING TO CREATE PANIC IN IRAQ BY STIRRING UP DISTURBANCES, THROWING BOMBS AND ORGANIZING "NETWORKS FOR ASSASSINATIONS."

A32

ALMOST A YEAR AGO AMMAN WAS THE SCENE OF MOB VIOLENCE AGAINST THE BAGHDAD PACT WHEN THE GOVERNMENT WAS STUDYING THE QUESTION OF BECOMING A MEMBER. FOURTEEN PEOPLE WERE KILLED. SULEIMAN NABULSI, THE PPRESENT PREMIER, WAS ONE OF THOSE WHO ADDRESSED THE RIOTERS.

THE JORDAN PRESS RAILED AT NURI SAID FOR HIS SPEECH. AL JIHAD SAID THE ARAB LEAGUE SHOULD EXPEL IRAQ AS LONG AS THE COUNTRY IS RULED BY HIM. THE DAILY SAID HE HAD REPEATED LIES ABOUT COMMUNISM, WHICH HE HAD TRIED TO DEPICT AS A DANGER GREATER THAN ISRAEL, AND THAT HIS SPEECH "SHOULD HAVE BEEN BROADCAST FROM THE VOICE OF BRITAIN."

THE NEWSPAPER AD DIFAA SAID HIS BROADCAST HAD ISOLATED IRAQ FROM THE ARAB WORLD EVEN FURTHER.

ML418PES

A54

(110)

DAMASCUS, SYRIA, DEC. 17 (AP)-PREMIER SABRI ASSALI SAID TODAY HE WILL FORM A NEW CABINET -- "MORE ACTIVE AND HARMONIOUS" -- WITHIN THE NEXT FEW DAYS.

HE MADE THE STATEMENT TO REPORTERS SHORTLY AFTER FORMATION OF A NEW PARLIAMENTARY BLOC WAS ANNOUNCED. POLITICAL CIRCLES SAID THE BLOC, NUMBERING ABOUT 70 MEMBERS, WOULD BE CALLED "THE NATIONAL GROUPING FRONT" AND WOULD GIVE ASSALI'S SEVEN-MONTH-OLD GOVERNMENT AN ABSOLUTE MAJORITY IN PARLIAMENT.

PARLIAMENTARY SOURCES SAID THE NEW NATIONAL FRONT WOULD INCLUDE THE PREMIER'S NATIONAL PARTY, THE ARAB SOCIALIST RESURRECTION PARTY AND MOST OF THE INDEPENDENTS IN THE CHAMBER. THEY ADDED ITS AIM WAS "TO SAFEGUARD THE COUNTRY THROUGH DELICATE EXTERNAL AND INTERNAL CIRCUMSTANCES."

A17 JR517PES

(190)

NEW YORK, DEC. 17 (AP)-THE SYRAIAN AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES SAYS REPORTS OF SOVIET PENETRATION INTO HIS COUNTRY ARE "UNFOUNDED" BUT THAT "COLONIAL WESTERN POLICY IS PUSHING THE ARAB PEOPLE IN THAT DIRECTION."

DR. FARID ZEINEDDINE, ON A RADIO AND TV PROGRAM (NBC, MEET THE PRESS(YESTERDAY, SAID SYRIA IS STRICTLY NEUTRAL IN THE MID-EAST SITUATION.

SYRIA BOUGHT ARMS FROM CZECHOSLOVAKIA, HE SAID, "BECAUSE WE WERE UNABLE TO BUY THEM ELSEWHERE."

HE SAID SABOTAGE OF THE IRAQ-TO-MEDITERRANEAN OIL PIPELINE "WAS THE RESULT OF THE ISRAELI-BRITISH-FRENCH INVASION OF THE MIDEAST," ADDING:

"WE WOULD LIKE TO SEE THE MID-EAST RETURN TO NORMAL IN EVERY WAY. BUT TO HAVE OIL FLOW IN ONE DIRECTION WHILE THERE IS DANGER BLOOD MAY FLOW IN THE MID-EAST IS SOMETHING ELSE."

ZEINEDDINE CHARGED THAT ISRAEL IS "A BEACHHEAD FOR COLONIAL EXPANDION IN THE MID-EAST."

ASKED IF HE "LOOKED FORWARD" TO THE TIME ISRAEL COULD BE DESTROYED BY FORCE OR SOME OTHER MANNER, THE AMBASSADOR REPLIED:

"IT'S NOT A QUESTION OF WIPING ISRAEL OUT, IT'S A EUESTION OF DISINTEGRATION."

WITHOUT THE DISMEMBERMENT OF ISRAEL, ZEINEDDINE SAID, IT IS "VERY DIFFICULT" TO SEE A LASTING SETTLEMENT IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

30.24- 9843

HE SAID ZIONISM IS ON THE DECLINE AND PREDICTED ITS DISINTEGRATION.
"I KNOW OF NO COUNTRY IN THE WORLD OUTSIDE OF ISRAEL THAT DOES NOT AGREE THAT THE CREATION OF ISRAEL WAS A MISTAKE," DR. ZEINEDDINE SAID.
ASKED WHY SYRIA ABSTAINED IN U.N. VOTING ON CURRENT HUNGARIAN RESOLUTIONS, HE REPLIED:
"WE SUPPORT FREEDOM EVERYWHERE. BUT OUR OWN REFUGEES FROM PALESTINE ARE DENIED FREEDOM. THE ALGERIANS ARE DENIED FREEDOM. WE DECIDED TO KEEP OUT OF THIS."
DR. ZEINEDDINE THEN SAID:
"I THINK THAT ISRAEL ITSELF, AND ZIONISM, ARE CONSTANTLY WORKING IN A DIRECTION WHICH IS BEATING THEIR VERY PURPOSE. WE THINK THAT IT WOULD NOT BE LONG BEFORE ISRAEL WOULD DISENTEGRATE."
"THERE ARE SEVERAL REASONS FOR THIS," DR. ZEINEDDINE CONTINUED. "TO BEGIN WITH ISRAEL CANNOT BE CONCEIVED OF AS SOMETHING SEPARATE FROM THE WORLD ZIONIST MOVEMENT. IT IS IN FACT A PROLONGATION OF THE WORLD ZIONIST MOVEMENT INTO THE MIDDLE EAST. ESSENTIALLY IT IS AN ACT OF AGGRESSION BECAUSE THE ARABS OF PALESTINE WERE LIVING CALMLY AND PEACEFULLY IN THEIR LANDS FOR CENTURY UPON CENTURY WHEN THEY WERE SUBJECTED SOME 30 YEARS AGO TO ZIONIST INTRUSION AND INVASION.
"THE HISTORY OF PALESTINE DID NOT START WITH THE U.N. IT STARTED RATHER WITH THE BRITISH MANDATE ON PALESTINE. NOW THE THEORY OF ZIONISM, ITS VERY PHILOSOPHY AND STRATEGY MAKE IT SO THAT IT IS BASED, PHILOSOPHICALLY AT LEAST AND AS POLICY, UPON A DISCRIMINATION AS TO RACE AND RELIGION BETWEEN JEWS AND GENTILES. THAT'S A FALSE THEORY.
"IT IS ALSO PREDICATED ON ANOTHER THESIS, THAT OF HOLDING THAT THE JEWS IN ANY LAND ARE A NATION WITHIN A NATION; THEREFORE, DISRUPTING THE INTERNAL HARMONY WITHIN ANY STATE. ZIONISM ITSELF IS ON THE DECLINE AND CONSEQUENTLY ISRAEL, DEPENDING UPON ZIONISM, WOULD NOT BE LASTING TOO LONG AS A POWER."
THE AMBASSADOR ASSERTED: "ISRAEL DEPENDS UPON THE PROTECTION OF OTHER NATIONS AND DEPENDS UPON THE HELP OF OTHER NATIONS AND PARTICULARLY OF THE WORLD ZIONIST MOVEMENT I WAS REFERRING TO, BUT HOW LONG WOULD OTHER NATIONS CONTINUE TO BE READY TO SACRIFICE THEIR LEGITIMATE NATIONAL INDEPENDENCE IN ORDER TO SERVE THE PURPOSES OF ZIONISM AND ISRAEL? WE DO NOT BELIEVE THIS IS POSSIBLE."

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B61
THE SYRIAN SAID THAT ALTHOUGH ENGLAND AND FRANCE ARE WITHDRAWING UNDER U.N. DIRECTION "ISRAEL IS NOT WITHDRAWING AND ISRAEL CONTINUES TO PERSIST IN ITS ATTITUDE THAT IT SHOULD KEEP THE GAZA STRIP, THE GAZA AREA WHERE THE PALESTINIAN REFUGEES, A GOOD PART OF THEM, ARE BEING SITUATED."
COMMENTING ON THE SALE OF ISRAELI BONDS, HE DECLARED:
"QUITE A NUMBER OF PEOPLE PAY MONEY MAINLY AS A MATTER OF DONATION AND WHEN IT COMES TO REAL DONATIONS ON ACCOUNT OF THE FACT THAT THEY CAN TAKE THAT OFF THEIR INCOME TAX, IT FACILITATES THINGS FOR THEM. THEY PAY FOR ISRAEL AS IF IT WERE A PHILANTHROPIC ACT AND TAKE IT OFF OF THEIR INCOME TAX. THE REAL PAYER TO THE EXTENT OF THE INCOME TAX IS UNCLE SAM, NOT THE INDIVIDUAL.
"VERY LITTLE BONDS ARE BEING SOLD. IT IS MOSTLY DONATORS WHO AVAIL THEMSELVES OF THE INCOME TAX REDUCTION ON SUCH THINGS, SO THEY TAKE IT OFF THEIR INCOME TAX AND THEY ARE BETTER OFF THAT WAY."
RJ136PES

A36
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD RATIONING (430)
BY EDWIN SHANKE
LONDON, DEC.17 (AP)-BRITAIN'S FIRST DAY OF "SUEZ" GASOLINE RATIONING LEFT SOME CITY STREETS AS DESERTED AS A VILLAGE LANE TODAY AND BROUGHT STRANGE TURN-OF-THE-CENTURY VEHICLES OUT OF HIDING.
IN EDINBURGH, HAROLD MARSHALL PERCHED HIMSELF IN THE SADDLE OF A HIGH-WHEELED BICYCLE FROM GRANDMA'S DAY AND PEDALED TO HIS WORK AS A RESEARCH ENGINEER. LT. COL. ERIC TREVOR CANTERED HIS CHESTNUT MARE SIX MILES TO HIS REAL ESTATE OFFICE IN THE HEART OF LONDON.
A LONDON FIRM USED AN ELECTRICALLY POWERED BROUGHAM BUILT IN PARIS IN 1900 TO TRANSPORT ITS DIRECTORS. THE SIGHT AWED PEDESTRIANS.
A CHAIN-DRIVEN, SOLID-TIRED ELECTRIC TRUCK OF 1922 VINTAGE, WHICH WAS RETIRED AFTER USE DURING THE GASOLINE SHORTAGE OF WORLD WAR II, CREPT BACK TO WORK IN THE SOUTHAMPTON DOCKYARD.
THOUSANDS OF BRITONS LEFT THEIR CARS IN GARAGES AND TURNED TO CROWDED PUBLIC TRANSPORT SYSTEMS TO GET TO WORK.
PRIVATE MOTORISTS OBVIOUSLY WERE SAVING THEIR BASIC RATION COUPONS--GOOD FOR SUFFICIENT GASOLINE TO TRAVEL 200 MILES A MONTH--FOR THEIR MOST ESSENTIAL JOURNEYS. BUSINESS WAS SLACK FOR GARAGES AND FILLING STATIONS. ONE REPORTED: "WE HAD ONLY SIX CUSTOMERS IN TWO HOURS AT THE HEIGHT OF THE NORMAL RUSH PERIOD AND ALL THEY WANTED WAS OIL, WATER OR AIR."
HOWLS OF PROTEST ABOUT THE GASOLINE ALLOCATION SYSTEM, COMING MAINLY FROM TRUCKERS AND OTHER COMMERCIAL USERS, ECHOED IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS.
THE GOVERNMENT INTRODUCED RATIONING TO MAKE UP FOR WHAT IT ESTIMATED WAS A 25 PER CENT CUT IN OIL SUPPLIES TO THIS COUNTRY AS A RESULT OF THE BLOCKING OF THE SUEZ CANAL AND BLASTING OF OIL PIPELINES IN SYRIA.
"THIS IS NOT SOMETHING THAT IS GOING ON FOR YEARS AND YEARS," SAID TRANSPORT MINISTER HAROLD WATKINSON. "IT IS REALLY A VERY SHORT-TERM EMERGENCY OPERATION."
LT. COL. MARCUS LIPTON, A LABORITE, CHARGED "A COMPLETE BREAKDOWN" HAD DEVELOPED IN THE ALLOCATION OF EXTRA GASOLINE IN LONDON. HE TOLD FUEL MINISTER AUBREY JONES THAT LETTERS FROM VOTERS INDICATED THEY WOULD BE "EITHER RUINED COMPLETELY BY THE END OF THE YEAR OR SUBJECTED TO VERY SEVERE FINANCIAL LOSSES UNLESS THE MINISTER SAT UP AND ~~TOOK NOTICE.~~ NOT"
"I AM AWARE THAT THERE IS ANY BREAKDOWN ON NEARLY THE SCALE YOU SUGGEST," RETORTED JONES.
A FUEL MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID BETWEEN 1,500,000 AND 1,750,000 APPLICATIONS FOR EXTRA GASOLINE WERE BEING PROCESSED BY AN OVERWORKED STAFF OF 1,600 MEN AND THAT THE JOB WOULD TAKE ABOUT THREE WEEKS.
THE INCREASED PRICE OF GASOLINE--AN AVERAGE SIX SHILLINGS (84 U.S. CENTS) FOR AN IMPERIAL GALLON, WHICH IS A FIFTH LARGER THAN THE AMERICAN--MAY HELP TO CUT DOWN CONSUMPTION. THE PRICE JUMPED ABOUT 20 CENTS RECENTLY TO COMPENSATE FOR THE EXTRA COST OF SHIPPING OIL AROUND THE CAPE OF GOOD HOPE AND TO HELP THE GOVERNMENT MAKE UP FOR REVENUE LOST THROUGH THE DROP IN SUPPLIES.
ML/AS431PES

A102 (400)
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR MONDAY PMS
BY EDDY GILMORE
(ADVANCE) LONDON, DEC. 17 (AP)-A GREAT EXODUS IS UNDER WAY FROM THIS COUNTRY WHERE WAGES ARE LOW, TAXES HIGH, PRICES RISING AND AUTOMOBILES SHY OF GASOLINE.

THOUSANDS OF UNITED KINGDOM RESIDENTS HAVE PACKED BAGS AND GONE TO CANADA, AUSTRALIA, NEW ZEALAND AND RHODESIA. THOUSANDS OF OTHERS DAILY ARE ASKING HOW TO GET INTO THOSE FARAWAY LANDS.

"THE GREATEST SCUTTLE IN HISTORY," SAID ONE NEWSPAPER.

"THE RUSH IS FANTASTIC," SAID AN OFFICIAL AT CANADA'S IMMIGRATION OFFICE. "WE'VE NEVER HAD ANYTHING LIKE IT."

IMMIGRATION OFFICER L.G.CUMMING HAS TO LEAVE HIS DESK, ACT AS A DOORMAN, HANDLE THE LONG LINES OF PEOPLE AND ANSWER DOZENS OF QUESTIONS ON THE SPOT.

FOR SEVERAL DAYS THIS MONTH THE LINE OF VISA APPLICANTS SPILLED OUT OF THE IMMIGRATION OFFICES IN A LINE 50 YARDS DOWN A SIDE STREET.

OTHER COUNTRIES ARE PRESSED, TOO.

"WE ARE FLOODED WITH APPLICATIONS BY TELEPHONE, LETTER AND PERSONAL INQUIRIES," AUSTRALIA'S IMMIGRATION OFFICE REPORTED.

"I'VE BEEN HERE SINCE THE END OF THE WAR," SAID A CLERK AT NEW ZEALAND'S HEADQUARTERS, "AND THERE HAS NEVER BEEN ANYTHING LIKE THIS."

"THERE HAS NEVER BEEN A TIME WHEN SO MANY PEOPLE WANTED TO LEAVE BRITAIN," SAID THE DAILY MAIL.

AUSTRALIA HOUSE HANDLED MORE THAN 5,000 APPLICATIONS FOR ENTRY VISAS IN ONE WEEK.

"WE HAVEN'T TOTTED THEM UP," SAID A CANADIAN OFFICIAL, "BUT I'D ESTIMATE WE ARE GETTING 10,000 INQUIRIES A WEEK WITH A LARGE PERCENTAGE OF THEM TURNING INTO REQUESTS FOR ENTRY VISAS."

IMMIGRATION QUEUES HAVE BEEN SWELLING AT THE COMMONWEALTH OFFICES SINCE LAST JANUARY, BUT THE BIG GET-OUT RUSH STARTED DEC. 5. THAT WAS ONE DAY AFTER THE CHANCELLOR OF EXCHEQUEUER, HAROLD MACMILLAN, ANNOUNCED GASOLINE WAS GOING UP TO ABOUT DOUBLE U.S. PRICES BECAUSE OF THE OIL SHORTAGE CAUSED BY THE SUEZ CANAL BLOCKAGE. HE ALSO HINTED THAT THE INCOME TAX MIGHT GO UP IF THINGS GET WORSE. BRITISH INCOME TAXES ALREADY ARE THE HIGHEST IN THE WORLD.

A 100 PER CENT TAX ON LUXURY ITEMS, INCLUDING AUTOMOBILES, STIFFENED RESTRICTIONS ON INSTALLMENT BUYING AND THE GENERALLY LOW SALARIES ALL CONTRIBUTE TO THE LURE OF LIVING IN OTHER COUNTRIES OF THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH. IN ADDITION THERE IS A WIDESPREAD FEELING AMONG YOUNG PEOPLE THAT BRITAIN NO LONGER IS A LAND OF OPPORTUNITY.

A103

HOLDERS OF BRITISH PASSPORTS WHO CAN PASS PHYSICAL EXAMINATIONS AND CAN SHOW THAT THEY WON'T END UP ON RELIEF HAVE LITTLE TROUBLE IN GETTING VISAS TO THE COMMONWEALTH NATIONS. THEY REMAIN BRITISH SUBJECTS THERE.

LIONEL BURT, 46, ONE OF THE MEN LEAVING, SUMMED IT UP:

"I LEFT MY JOB AS A POLICEMAN AFTER 16 YEARS. THE PAY WAS TOO LOW. I STARTED A SMALL BUSINESS MANUFACTURING ART MATERIALS. I GOT SQUEEZED OUT OF THAT WHEN THEY SLAPPED A 100 PER CENT TAX ON WHAT THEY CALLED LUXURY GOODS."

THEN HE RENTED THREE ACRES OF LAND AND STARTED FARMING.

"NOW THE GOVERNMENT'S KNOCKED THAT IN THE HEAD WITH PETROL AT SIX SHILLINS A GALLON -- AND RATIONED AT THAT. NO THANKS, I'M GOING."

END ADVANCE FOR PMS MONDAY DEC. 17-MOVED DEC. 15.
JJ843AES

A122
(150)
LONDON, DEC. 17 (AP)-SCOTLAND YARD RUSHED SPECIAL OFFICERS AND POLICEMEN TO PARLIAMENT AND PRIME MINISTER EDEN'S RESIDENCE TODAY AFTER RECEIVING BOMB THREATS.

AN EXTENSIVE SEARCH WAS CARRIED OUT BUT NOTHING WAS FOUND TO SUBSTANTIATE A MYSTERIOUS TELEPHONE CALL TO SCOTLAND YARD REPORTING A PLAN TO BOMB PARLIAMENT AND NO. 10 DOWNING ST.

THE SPECIAL PRECAUTIONS WERE TAKEN BECAUSE OF A RECENT OUTBURST OF ACTIVITY BY THE IRISH REPUBLICAN ARMY (IRA). SCOTLAND YARD DECLINED TO SAY IF IT THOUGHT THE TELEPHONE CALL WAS PART OF THE IRA CAMPAIGN.

IRA MEN STRUCK AT MORE THAN 20 BRITISH INSTALLATIONS LAST WEEK IN THE SIX COUNTIES WHICH COMPRISE NORTHERN IRELAND, PART OF THE UNITED KINGDOM. ATTACKS INCLUDED BOMBINGS, DYNAMITINGS AND THEFTS OF WEAPONS. BUT AN ALL-QUIET REPORT WAS MADE LAST NIGHT ACROSS THE BORDER BETWEEN ULSTER AND THE IRISH REPUBLIC IN THE SOUTH. THE UNDERGROUND IRA WANTS TO DRIVE THE BRITISH OUT OF THE SIX COUNTIES OF NORTHERN IRELAND AND MAKE THEM PART OF THE IRISH REPUBLIC.
JJ1110AES

A126
(150)
LONDON, DEC. 17 (AP)-BRONZED AND SMILING, PRIME MINISTER EDEN RETURNED TO PARLIAMENT TODAY AFTER NEARLY A MONTH'S ABSENCE. HIS RECEPTION FOLLOWED STRICT PARTY LINES.

EDEN'S CONSERVATIVE PARTY SUPPORTERS CHEERED FOR 25 SECONDS AS HE WALKED INTO THE HOUSE OF COMMONS, MANY OF THEM WAVING PAPERS OVER THEIR HEADS IN GREETING.

ON THE OTHER SIDE, LABORITES STARED AT HIM IN STONY SILENCE.

IT WAS EDEN'S FIRST APPEARANCE IN THE HOUSE SINCE HIS DOCTORS ORDERED HIM LAST MONTH TO REST BECAUSE OF "OVERSTRAIN." HE RETURNED FRIDAY FROM A THREE-WEEK REST CURE IN THE SUNSHINE OF JAMAICA.

THOUGH THERE WERE NO CHEERS FROM THE LABORITES THEIR LEADER, HUGH GAITSKELL, WELCOMED THE PRIME MINISTER BACK. GAITSKELL'S MANNER SEEMED PERFUNCTORY TO MANY.

IN THE PARLIAMENTARY LOBBIES CONSERVATIVE MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT STILL SPECULATED OPENLY ABOUT EDEN'S POLITICAL FUTURE. SEVERAL ARE KNOWN TO FAVOR HIS EARLY RESIGNATION.
JJ1120AES

A68 (280)
BY EDDY GILMORE
LONDON, DEC. 17 (AP)-LOUIS ARMSTRONG BLEW INTO LONDON TODAY TO PLAY HIS FAMOUS TRUMPET FOR HUNGARIAN RELIEF. THE 56-YEAR-OLD JAZZMAN, WHO LEARNED HIS MUSIC IN A NEW ORLEANS SCHOOL FOR WAIFS, FOUND HIMSELF IN SELECT COMPANY.

AT THE AIRPORT TO WELCOME HIM WAS THE HON. GERALD LASCELLES, FIRST COUSIN OF QUEEN ELIZABETH II, AND THE MARQUIS AND MARCHIONESS OF DONEGAL.

"SATCHMO," SAID THE HON. GERALD, "ALL LONDON WELCOMES YOU."

"THANK YOU, DADDY," SAID ARMSTRONG, "IT WAS A ROUGH FLIGHT OVER THE OCEAN FROM NEW YORK, BUT I'D FLY ANYWHERE IN THE WORLD FOR SIR CULLUM WELCH, THE LORD MAYOR."

ARMSTRONG WILL APPEAR AT ROYAL FESTIVAL HALL TOMORROW NIGHT, ACCOMPANIED BY THE 100-PIECE ROYAL PHILHARMONIC ORCHESTRA, FOR THE LORD MAYOR LONDON'S HUNGARIAN RELIEF FUND.

SIR LAURENCE OLIVIER WILL INTRODUCE THE TRUMPETER AND THE LORD MAYOR WILL SPEAK. THE DUKE OF KENT, AMONG HUNDREDS OF OTHER LONDONERS, HAS BOUGHT SEATS FOR THE CHARITY CONCERN.

DESPITE THE FIRST DAY OF GASOLINE RATIONING, A SMALL JAZZ BAND AND 50 ARMSTRONG FANS SHOWED UP AT THE AIRPORT TO GREET SATCHMO.

"WHAT'S THAT BUTTON IN YOUR LAPEL?" A BRITISH REPORTER ASKED.

"THAT'S MY FRATERNITY BUTTON," SAID SATCHMO, "SOME COLLEGE FRATERNITY MADE ME A MEMBER."

"COLLEGE?" ASKED THE PUZZLED REPORTER. "I DIDN'T KNOW YOU EVER ATTENDED COLLEGE."

SATCHMO, WHO NEVER WENT BEYOND THE FIFTH GRADE, REPLIED, "WELL, SIR, I'VE PLAYED AT AN AWFUL LOT OF UNIVERSITIES."

"WHAT DID YOU TAKE UP AT COLLEGE?" PERSISTED THE REPORTER.

"EVERYTHING THAT WASN'T NAILED DOWN," LAUGHED ARMSTRONG.

47AE

A68 (410)

PARIS, DEC. 17 (AP)-FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU CHARGED TODAY THE UNITED NATIONS HAS FAILED TO IMPOSE ITS DECISIONS ON ALL MEMBERS EQUALLY.

"THE UNITED NATIONS," SAID PINEAU BITTERLY, "IS INTERESTED IN INTERNATIONAL ETHICS ONLY WHEN IT DEALS WITH NATIONS RESPECTING SUCH ETHICS AND MUCH LESS WHEN IT FACES NATIONS WHICH DON'T RESPECT THEM."

PINEAU ADDRESSED A MEETING OF FRENCH AND FOREIGN DIPLOMATS, INCLUDING U.S. AMBASSADOR C. DOUGLAS DILLON AND BRITAIN'S SIR GLADWYN JEBB. THEY WERE GATHERED TO HONOR THE 30TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE FRENCH ACADEMY OF INTERNATIONAL DIPLOMACY.

"THE GREAT WEAKNESS OF THE UNITED NATIONS LIES IN THE FACT THAT THIS ORGANIZATION IMPOSES ITS RULES ON SOME AND NOT ON OTHERS," PINEAU SAID.

"FRANCE AND ENGLAND RECENTLY WERE THE OBJECT OF SEVERE RECOMMENDATIONS ON THE PART OF THE U.N," HE CONTINUED, REFERRING TO THE U.N. DECISION TO STOP THE FRENCH BRITISH INVASION OF EGYPT.

"THEY HAVE RESPECTED THE DECISIONS OF THIS ORGANIZATION (U.N.) AND THEIR PUBLIC OPINIONS HAVE UNDERSTOOD IT. BUT WHAT THEY DON'T UNDERSTAND IS THAT OTHER COUNTRIES HAD BEEN THE OBJECT OF SIMILAR RECOMMENDATIONS WHICH THEY IGNORED OPENLY.

"THIS UNILATERAL ETHICAL CODE OF THE UNITED NATIONS," PINEAU CONTINUED, "IS FOR SOME TO OBEY AND FOR OTHERS TO DISOBEY AND OBTAIN BENEFITS FROM THIS DISOBEDIENCE."

1956

THIS WAS CLEARLY A REFERENCE TO THE SOVIET INTERVENTION IN HUNGARY AND THE SUPPRESSION OF THE FREEDOM REBELLION IN THAT COUNTRY. BOTH THE SOVIET UNION AND THE SOVIET-SUPPORTED HUNGARIAN PUPPET GOVERNMENT HAVE IGNORED U.N. CONDEMNATIONS OF THEIR ACTIONS.

SAID PINEAU:

"FROM AGGRESSION TO AGGRESSION, FROM SUBVERSION TO SUBVERSION, THE COUNTRIES WHICH DON'T RESPECT THE INTERNATIONAL LAW WILL EVENTUALLY TRIUMPH OVER THOSE THAT RESPECT IT. THAT IS WHY WE MUST DEMAND THAT ALL INTERNATIONAL RULES BE APPLIED TO ALL NATIONS. IF NOT, WE ARE RUNNING THE RISK OF HELPING THE DISINTEGRATION OF THE UNITED NATIONS OR THE IMPOSITION OF THE RULE OF FORCE..."

REFERRING TO THE FRENCH-BRITISH INTERVENTION IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE, PINEAU ASKED:

"WHAT WOULD HAVE HAPPENED IN 1933 AND IN 1936 IF THE GOVERNMENTS THEN HAD WANTED TO PREVENT HITLER'S RISE TO POWER AND HIS OCCUPATION OF THE RHINELAND? THEY WOULD HAVE BEEN UNDOUBTEDLY ACCUSED AS WARMONGERS AND THEY COULD HAVE NEVER PROVED THAT BY THEIR ACTIONS THEY HAD AVOIDED A WORLD WAR..."

DILLON, ADDRESSING THE MEETING BRIEFLY, ATTACKED THE SOVIET UNION FOR ITS INTERVENTION IN HUNGARY.

"IF THE IRON CURTAIN PEOPLES COULD FREELY DECIDE THEIR OWN FATE, THERE WOULD BE NO IRON CURTAIN," HE SAID.

JR/RA615PES

30.24-9845

A6 SUB (120) 1956

SUB FOR PARIS ATD ANGEL OF DIEN BIEN PHU:

PARIS, DEC. 17 (AP)-A PARIS NEWSPAPER SAID TODAY THE FRENCH WOMAN WHO NURSED THE DEFENDERS OF DIEN BIEN PHU THROUGH THEIR SIEGE IN INDOCHINA AND HER HUSBAND ARE BEING TREATED IN A PARIS HOSPITAL FOR AN AMOEBIC PARASITE INFECTION. THE FRENCH DEFENSE MINISTRY SAID THE REPORT WAS UNTRUE.

THE NEWSPAPER REPORT SAID NURSE GENEVIEVE DE GALARD AND HER HUSBAND, CAPT. JEAN DE HEAULME DE BOUTSOCK, HAD BEEN FLOWN FROM MADAGASCAR AND WERE BEING TREATED AT VAL DE GRACE HOSPITAL.

IN A STATEMENT LATE THIS AFTERNOON, THE DEFENSE MINISTRY SAID THE OFFICER AND HIS WIFE HAD NOT EVEN LEFT PARIS FOR THEIR MADAGASCAR POST, TO WHICH DE BOUTSOCK WAS NAMED SHORTLY AFTER MARRYING MISS DE GALARD. BOTH ARE IN PARIS, THE MINISTRY SAID, AND "NEITHER IS BEING TREATED AT THE VAL DE GRACE HOSPITAL."

K223PES

A61

PARIS, DEC. 17 (AP)-FRENCH MOTORISTS GOT THE BAD NEWS TODAY THAT THE PRICE OF GASOLINE HAS GONE UP 9 PER CENT. THE GOVERNMENT-DECREED INCREASE BRINGS THE PRICE TO 79 CENTS A GALLON.

FINANCE MINISTER PAUL RAMADIER EXPLAINED THIS WAS DUE TO THE INCREASED COST OF SHIPPING FUEL AROUND SOUTH AFRICA OR BUYING IT IN THE WESTERN HEMISPHERE.

RK624AES

A105 (500) 1956

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR MONDAY PMS

BY JOSEPH E.DYNAN

(ADVANCE) PARIS, DEC. 17 (AP)-PAUL-HENRI SPAAK IS ONE OF THE GREATEST LIVING ORATORS IN THE FRENCH LANGUAGE. HE WILL NEED ALL HIS PERSUASIVENESS IN THE CHALLENGING POST HE WILL ASSUME NEXT SPRING--SECRETARY GENERAL OF NATO.

SPAAK'S JOB WILL BE TO WELD INTO GREATER UNITY THE 15-NATION ORGANIZATION NOW EXPANDING ITS SPHERE FROM THE MILITARY TO INCLUDE ALSO ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS.

HE WILL RESIGN AS BELGIAN FOREIGN MINISTER TO TAKE UP HIS NEW DUTIES IN APRIL. HE WILL SUCCEED LORD ISMAY OF BRITAIN, NATO'S FIRST SECRETARY GENERAL, WHO WILL RETIRE.

SPAAK IS NOT THE SHRINKING TYPE. HE HELD OFF ACCEPTING THE NATO ASSIGNMENT UNTIL THE ORGANIZATION'S COUNCIL AGREED TO GIVE THE POST MUCH MORE AUTHORITY AND PRESTIGE THAN ISMAY HAD. SPAAK WILL BE A COMBINATION ADMINISTRATOR AND MODERATOR, WITH POWER TO INTERVENE IN DISPUTES AMONG NATO MEMBERS -- THE CYPRUS CASE, FOR EXAMPLE.

NEARLY A GENERATION YOUNGER THAN SIR WINSTON CHURCHILL, SPAAK VAGUELY RESEMBLES THE FAMOUS BRITISH LEADER. SOME OF HIS ADMIRERS REGARD HIM AN EVEN MORE MOVING ORATOR THAN CHURCHILL, WHOM HE RESPECTS GREATLY.

ON THE FLOOR OF PARLIAMENT OR AT A ROWDY MASS MEETING, SPAAK IS AT HIS ORATORICAL BEST. HE CAN TURN A CWORD OF SUSPICIOUS HECKLERS INTO CHEERING ENTHUSIASTS WITH A WELL-PLACED QUIP OR A BRILLIANT PHRASE. HE IS ABLE TO SWITCH FROM THE HIGHLY EMOTIONAL TO A BLAST OF SARCASM AND INCISIVE RIDICULE.

KNOWN IN HIS YOUTH AS THE "FIREBRAND OF BELGIUM," HE HAS MELLOWED INTO A MODERATE SOCIALIST RESPECTED THROUGHOUT THE WESTERN WORLD AS ONE OF THE REBUILDERS OF WESTERN EUROPE.

A NATIVE OF BRUSSELS, HE WILL BE 58 JAN. 25. IN 1938 HE BECAME THE YOUNGEST PREMIER IN BELGIAN HISTORY AT 39, SUCCEEDING HIS UNCLE, PAUL-EMILE JANSONIN. HE HAD SERVED PREVIOUSLY AS TRANSPORT AND FOREIGN MINISTERS.

HE HAS HELD THE LATTER POST SO MANY YEARS A FRIEND ONCE CALLED HIM BELGIUM'S "PERMANENT FOREIGN MINISTER."

A106

HE HAD THAT JOB IN MAY, 1940, WHEN THE NAZIS INVADED. WHEN THE GERMAN ENVOY ARRIVED TO BREAK THE NEWS OFFICIALLY, SPAAK CUT HIM SHORT. THE FOREIGN MINISTER READ RAPIDLY A TEXT ACCUSING GERMANY OF COMPLETELY UNJUSTIFIED AGGRESSION AND ENDING WITH THE BRAVE WORDS:

"BELGIUM IS DECIDED TO DEFEND HERSELF. HER CAUSE IS MERGED WITH THE CAUSE OF RIGHT. IT CANNOT BE DEFEATED."

WHEN THE NAZIS SWEPT OVER THE LITTLE COUNTRY HE FLED TO LONDON WHERE HE HELPED SET UP THE BELGIAN GOVERNMENT IN EXILE. IT MADE THE BELGIAN CONGO'S RICH MINERAL RESOURCES AVAILABLE TO THE ALLIES.

IN WORLD WAR I, AT 16, HE WAS CAUGHT WHEN HE TRIED TO SLIP ACROSS THE BORDER TO JOIN THE ALLIED ARMIES. HE SPENT TWO YEARS IN A GERMAN PRISONER OF WAR CAM.

AT THE END OF THE LAST WAR HE RETURNED TO HIS COUNTRY'S POLITICS. HE ALSO PLUNGED INTO THE CAMPAIGN TO UNIFY EUROPE AND THE ATLANTIC WORLD.

HE WORKED HARD IN THE UNITED NATIONS, BECOMING FIRST PRESIDENT OF THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN 1946.

HE WAS ONE OF THE ARCHITECTS AND SIGNERS OF THE 1949 NATO TREATY. HE SPARKED THE EUROPEAN MOVEMENT, A PRIVATE BODY WORKING FOR EUROPEAN UNION, AND HELPED FOUND THE COUNCIL OF EUROPE, THE ORGANIZATION FOR EUROPEAN ECONOMIC OOPERATION (OEEC), THE STEEL AND COAL COMMUNITY (SCHUMAN PLAN), AND ALSO PLUGGED FOR EURATOM, A PLAN TO POOL EUROPE'S ATOMIC ENERGY.

A FIGHTER AT HEART, HE WILL MOVE SOON TO A POST WHERE TACT OR DISCRETION MAY BE MORE NECESSARY. ORATORICAL FLOURISHES WILL NOT HELP MUCH, AND HE WILL HAVE TO SUMMON OTHER TALENTS.

BUT HE CAN STILL USE HIS SPEAKING ABILITY WHEN HE CAMPAIGNS FOR PUBLIC ENTHUSIASM FOR NATO.

END ADVANCE FOR MONDAY PMS DEC 17--MOVED DEC.15

JJ&KL855AES

1956

A124

(130)

BONN, GERMANY, DEC. 17 (AP)-THE NEW GERMAN ARMY IS RESTORING THE JACKBOOT AND A UNIFORM SIMILAR TO THAT OF THE OLD WEHRMACHT, DEFENSE OFFICIALS SAID TODAY.

THE PRESENT ARMY UNIFORMS--DOUBLE BREASTED WITH WIDE-CUT LAPELS--WERE WIDELY CRITICIZED AS BEING "UN-GERMAN," "LATIN AMERICAN" OR "LIKE HOTEL PORTERS" WHEN THEY WERE UNVEILED 18 MONTHS AGO.

AFTER EXPERIMENTS, THE ARMY IS NOW INTRODUCING A SINGLE-BREASTED JACKET WITH FOUR PATCH POCKETS FOR DRESS UNIFORM AND A SINGLE-BREASTED BLOUSE WITH ONLY TWO BREAST POCKETS FOR WORKING PARADES. THE COLOR, SLATE GRAY, IS UNCHANGED.

THE ARMY'S AMERICAN-STYLE BOOTS, RATHER LIKE THOSE WORN BY PARACHUT TROOPERS, ARE TO BE REPLACED BY BLACK JACKBOOTS LIKE THOS WORN IN HITLER'S TIME. THE JACKBOOT WILL HAVE ONE IMPROVEMENT -- A STRAP TO BIND THE BOOT CLOSER TO THE LEG.

JJ1115AES

A107

(130)

KARLSRUHE, GERMANY, DEC. 17 (AP)-THE PROSECUTION TODAY DEMANDED A JAIL TERM OF NOT MORE THAN TWO YEARS FOR DR.OTTO JOHN, FORMER FEDERAL SECURITY CHIEF, ON TRIAL FOR TREASONABLE RELATIONS WITH THE COMMUNIST EAST.

FEDERAL PROSECUTOR MAX GUEDE WOUND UP HIS FINAL ARGUMENTS IN THE SIX-WEEK-OLD CASE BY DECLARING "JOHN WENT VOLUNTARILY TO THE EAST SECTOR OF BERLIN.

HE ASKED THAT JOHN BE GIVEN CREDIT FOR THE 11 MONTHS HE SPENT IN JAIL DURING INVESTIGATION OF THE CASE. JOHN IS CHARGED WITH TREASONABLE RELATIONS WITH THE EAST, REVEALING OFFICIAL WEST GERMAN SECRETS TO THE COMMUNISTS AND MAKING ANTI-WEST PROPAGANDA WHILE IN EAST GERMANY.

JOHN CLAIMED TIME AND AGAIN THAT HE WAS DRUGGED BY DR.WOLFGANG WOHLGEMUTH AND TAKEN ACROSS THE BORDER INTO EAST BERLIN ON JULY 20, 1954. WHERE HE REMAINED 17 MONTHS.

1956

THE DEFENSE IS SCHEDULED TO PRESENT ITS ARGUMENTS TOMORROW. A VERDICT IS EXPECTED TO BE RETURNED BY THE END OF THE WEEK.

THE PROSECUTION ARGUED THAT SEVERAL STATEMENTS JOHN ALLEGEDLY MADE TO THE COMMUNISTS AND CERTAIN PROPAGANDA UTTERANCES AND ARTICLES CAN TOGETHER BE CONSIDERED AS TREASONABLE RELATIONS WITH EAST GERMANY AND THE SOVIETS.

GUEDE SAID MITIGATING CIRCUMSTANCES IN JOHN'S CASE INCLUDED THE FACT THAT HE RETURNED TO THE WEST AND THAT HE WAS ONE OF THE PLOTTERS OF THE ABORTIVE ATTEMPT TO ASSASSINATE ADOLF HITLER JULY 29, 1944.

JJ1022AES

A93

(180)

VIENNA, DEC. 17 (AP)-A NEWSPAPER IN COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA ACCUSES RADIO FREE EUROPE OF DIRECTING AMERICAN ESPIONAGE IN EASTERN EUROPE.

SATURDAY'S ISSUE OF THE PAPER RUDE PRAVO, PUBLISHED IN PRAGUE AND ARRIVING HERE TODAY, CHARGED THAT "UNDERGROUND ACTIVITY AGAINST THE PEOPLE'S DEMOCRACIES AND THE SOVIET UNION HAS BEEN A PART OF THE UNITED STATES' FOREIGN POLICY FOR MANY YEARS."

IT ADDED THAT THE ALLEGED ESPIONAGE IN THIS AREA IS CONCENTRATED IN RADIO FREE EUROPE. IT SAID PROMINENT ROLES IN THAT ORGANIZATION ARE PLAYED BY "E. HOLMAN, PRESIDENT OF STANDARD OIL OF NEW JERSEY; THE AUTOMOBILE KING HENRY FORD, AND THE FORMER U.S. COMMANDER IN GERMANY, LUCIUS CLAY."

RADIO FREE EUROPE HAS NO CONNECTION WITH THE U.S. GOVERNMENT. IT IS PRIVATELY SUPPORTED BY AMERICANS AND OPERATES A GROUP OF ADIO STATIONS DESIGNED TO PI

IS PRIVATELY SUPPORTED BY AMERICANS AND OPERATES A GROUP OF RADIOSTATIONS DESIGNED TO PIERCE THE IRON CURTAIN AND REACH THE PEOPLES IN RUSSIA AND ITS SATELLITES.

OF THE PERSONALITIES NAMED BY RUDE PRAVO, EUGENE HOLMAN IS CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD OF STANDARD OIL CO. (N.J.) AND CLAY IS BOARD CHAIRMAN OF THE CONTINENTAL CAN CO. HENRY FORD II IS PRESIDENT OF FORD MOTOR CO.

RUDE PRAVO CLAIMS FUNDS FOR RADIO FREE EUROPE'S ALLEGED SPY WORK ARE SUPPLIED BY "AMERICAN MONOPOLIES," WHICH IT SAID CAN DEDUCT THEIR CONTRIBUTIONS FOR THIS PURPOSE FROM THEIR INCOME TAXES.

THE PAPER ADDED:

"THE GERMAN FEDERAL REPUBLIC (WEST GERMANY) ALSO BEARS DIRECT RESPONSIBILITY BECAUSE THIS ACTIVITY IS CARRIED OUT ON ITS TERRITORY."

30.24- 9847

IN NEW YORK, ALTON KASTNER, PUBLIC INFORMATION DIRECTOR FOR RADIO FREE EUROPE, SAID THE ATTACK ON THE ORGANIZATION WAS MERELY A REPETITION OF CHARGES MADE REGULARLY BY COMMUNIST ORGANS FOR NEARLY SIX YEARS.

"IT'S NO DEPARTURE," HE SAID. "THIS KIND OF THING IS PUT OUT IN RUSSIA AND THE SATELLITES ALMOST DAILY. WE'RE UNDER CONSTANT ATTACK BY THEM."

HE NOTED THAT THERE WERE A HALF DOZEN SIMILAR TIRADES AGAINST RADIO FREE EUROPE IN THE UNITED NATIONS LAST WEEK.

AS FOR THE CZECH PAPER, RUDE PRAVO, HE SAID IT "HAS MADE THE SAME OR VERY SIMILAR CHARGES ON THE AVERAGE OF TWICE A WEEK FOR THE LAST FIVE AND A HALF YEARS," USUALLY ECHOING SOME STORY FIRST PUBLISHED IN MOSCOW.

KASTNER SAID HOLMAN PRESENTLY WAS CHAIRMAN OF THE BROADCASTING ORGANIZATION'S FUND-RAISING EFFORT, "CRUSADE FOR FREEDOM," AND HAD REPLACED FORD IN THIS POST ABOUT A YEAR AND A HALF AGO.

AS FOR CLAY, HE HELPED FOUND THE ORGANIZATION IN 1950-'51, BUT "HAS NOT BEEN IN ANY WAY ASSOCIATED WITH RADIO FREE EUROPE FOR ABOUT FOUR YEARS," KASTNER SAID.

"BUT THIS MAKES NO DIFFERENCES TO THESE SATELLITES IN THEIR INTERNAL PROPAGANDA," HE ADDED. "THEY PICK ON ANYONE."

HE SAID RADIO FREE EUROPE EMPLOYS NO CORRESPONDENTS WITHIN THE COMMUNIST NATIONS BUT DEPENDS ON REFUGEES, PUBLICATIONS, REGULAR WESTERN NEWS CHANNELS AND MONITORING SOME 50 COMMUNIST RADIO STATIONS AND TELETYPE LINES FOR ITS INFORMATION.

RADIO FREE EUROPE HAS 13 INFORMATION BUREAUS, MOST OF THEM IN EUROPE, AND HAS A STAFF OF ABOUT 2,000.

KASTNER SAID ATTACKS ON THE ORGANIZATION HAD BEEN STEPPED UP LATELY, SINCE THE UPRISINGS IN POLAND AND HUNGARY, AND THE COMMUNISTS WERE TRYING TO MAKE IT "THE NUMBER ONE VILAIN."

JJ-TA1134AES

A57

VIENNA, DEC. 17 (AP)-COMMUNIST ALBANIA'S OFFICIAL RADIO TIRANA TODAY BLAMED GREECE FOR BORDER INCIDENTS IN WHICH GREEK BORDER GUARDS KILLED TWO ALBANIAN SOLDIERS AND INJURED SEVERAL MORE.

RADIO TIRANA ALSO CHARGED THAT A FLIGHT OF GREEK JET PLANES VIOLATED ALBANIAN AIR SPACE ON DEC. 12. THE BROADCAST SAID ALBANIA HAS PROTESTED THESE "SERIOUS" BORDER INFRINGEMENTS TO THE GREEK REPRESENTATIVE AT THE UNITED NATIONS AND U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD ALSO HAD BEEN NOTIFIED.

THE BROADCAST CLAIMED GREEK BORDER GUARDS OPENED FIRE AT THE SOUTHERN ALBANIAN BORDER POST OF KAKAWIJA TWICE ON DEC. 10 AND AGAIN ON DEC. 16, EACH TIME KILLING ONE LABANIAN SOLDIER AND WOUNDING OTHERS.

MR614AES

A65

NIGHT LEAD TOGLIATTI (360)

BY WEBB MCKINLEY

ROME, DEC. 17 (AP)-PALMIRO TOGLIATTI WON RE-ELECTION AS SECRETARY OF THE ITALIAN COMMUNIST PARTY TODAY AND TIGHTENED HIS CONTROL OVER ITALIAN MOSCOW-LINE COMMUNISM.

HE WAS NEARLY COUNTED OUT BECAUSE OF ILLNESS 15 MONTHS AGO. HE WAS UNDER ATTACK FOR HIS AVOWED APPROVAL OF SOVIET INTERVENTION IN HUNGARY. BUT THE SCHOLARLY POLITICIAN WAS RETURNED TO OFFICE BY A UNANIMOUS VOTE.

SOME OF ITALY'S TOP POLITICAL OBSERVERS, INCLUDING HIGH GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS, TERMED HIS VICTORIOUS STRATEGY "MASTERFUL."

1956

THE VOTE WAS ACCORDED TOGLIATTI BY HIS PARTY'S 110-MAN CENTRAL COMMITTEE AND CENTRAL CONTROL COMMITTEE, NAMED LAST WEEK AT THE ITALIAN COMMUNIST PARTY CONGRESS.

TOGLIATTI'S RE-ELECTION, PLUS IMPORTANT CHANGES IN THE PARTY DIRECTORATE, ARE EXPECTED TO MEAN THE FOLLOWING:

1. HIS PERSONAL COMMAND OF INTERNAL PARTY AFFAIRS WILL BE STRONGER THAN EVER.

2. ITALIAN COMMUNISTS -- ON THE SURFACE AND OFFICIALLY AT ANY RATE -- WILL FOLLOW THE MOSCOW LINE FAITHFULLY. TOGLIATTI HAS SHOWN NO SIGNS RECENTLY OF BEING A "TITOIST."

3. ELEMENTS OF DISSENT -- AND THERE ARE MANY, ESPECIALLY INTELLECTUALS -- WILL BE PURGED. THE WHOLE REGIONAL FRAMEWORK OF THE PARTY, IN FACT, MAY GET ITS BIGGEST SHAKEUP SINCE THE WAR.

HARDLY MORE THAN A WEEK AGO TOGLIATTI WAS FACING THE MOST SERIOUS CHALLENGE TO HIS LEADERSHIP SINCE HIS RETURN IN 1943 FROM MOSCOW TO WAR-TORN ITALY.

ITALIAN COMMUNISTS WERE SHAKEN BY DESTALINIZATION AND BY SOVIET ARMED INTERVENTION IN HUNGARY. ALTHOUGH STILL THE LARGEST RED PARTY IN THE WEST, THEY WERE SUFFERING SERIOUS LOSSES THROUGHOUT ITALY.

THE 63-YEAR-OLD TOGLIATTI LAST YEAR WAS STRICKEN WITH SOME SORT OF SEIZURE OFFICIALLY ANNOUNCED AS "SUNSTROKE." HE WON ONLY FOURTH PLACE IN THE ROME BALLOTING FOR MEMBERSHIP IN HIS OWN PARTY CONGRESS AND ONLY 25TH IN THE VOTE FOR THE PARTY SECRETARIAT.

BUT HE REASSERTED HIS CONTROL THROUGH SUCH POLITICAL STRATEGEMS AS BLOCKING THE LIST OF CONGRESS CANDIDATES -- THAT IS, ALLOWING ONLY CAREFULLY SCREENED NAMES TO BE PUT UP FOR THE BALLOTING.

AS A RESULT, LAST WEEK'S CONGRESS WAS A FAIRLY TAME AFFAIR. PARTY LINE CRITICISMS WERE DROWNED OUT BY SPEECHES OF APPROVAL.

TOGLIATTI'S CONTROL WAS TIGHTENED BY THE VOTING FOR THE PARTY DIRECTORATE. THIS WAS REDUCED FROM 19 TO 17 MEMBERS AT HIS BEHEST.

JR603PES

1956

A17

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD HUNGARY (340)

BY RICHARD R. KASISCHKE

BUDAPEST, DEC.17 (AP)-MORE THAN 500 EAGER HUNGARIANS STORMED A SMALL PASSPORT OFFICE HERE AT ITS REOPENING TODAY TO MAKE APPLICATIONS FOR PASSPORTS TO EMIGRATE.

THE OFFICE REOPENED AFTER BEING CLOSED FOR SEVERAL WEEKS AND THE GOVERNMENT PROMISED A NEW LIBERAL POLICY FOR CONSIDERING APPLICATIONS. THIS STARTED AN IMMEDIATE RUSH BY THEONLY PEOPLE WITH ANY CHANCE OF OBTAINING PASSPORTS--THE MIDDLEAGED AND THE AGED.

IN PAST YEARS IT WAS POSSIBLE TO APPLY FOR SUCH PASSPORTS, BUT WITH LITTLE, IF ANY, CHANCE OF GETTING ONE. THEN CAME THE OCTOBER REVOLUTION AND THE FLIGHT OF MORE THAN 150,000 HUNGARIANS TO THE WEST.

NOW ALL MEN OVER 55 MAY APPLY FOR EMIGRATION AND EVEN MEN 10 YEARS YOUNGER, IF THEY HAVE MEDICAL PROOF THAT THEY ARE INCAPABLE OF

MILITARY SERVICE. THE PROVISIONS ARE EVEN MORE LIBERAL FOR WOMEN. ALL APPLICANTS MUST PRESENT PRE-VISAS, GUARANTEEING ENTRY TO THE COUNTRY THEY WANT TO EMIGRATE TO AND CERTIFICATES PROVING THEY ARE WITHOUT PUBLIC OR PRIVATE DEBTS.

BUDAPEST APPEARED TO HAVE HAD ONE OF ITS QUIETEST DAYS SINCE THE REVOLUTION.

ALL FACTORIES APPEARED TO BE IN AT LEAST PARTIAL PRODUCTION. SEVERE COAL SHORTAGES STILL HAMPERED MANY. BUT SITDOWN STRIKES APPEARED ENDED AS WORKERS COUNCILS IN THE FACTORIES WRANGLED FOR CONCESSIONS FROM THE GOVERNMENT OF PREMIER JANOS KADAR.

REPORTS PERSISTED THAT NEGOTIATIONS WERE IN THE OFFING TO BROADEN THE GOVERNMENT BY TAKING IN SOME NON-COMMUNISTS AND TO PREPARE THE WAY FOR DISMISSAL OF UNPOPULAR KADAR FROM THE PREMIERSHIP.

A TRIP THROUGH THE COUNTRYSIDE SHOWED FEWER RUSSIANS IN EVIDENCE ON HIGHWAYS AND IN PROVINCIAL CITIES SUCH AS GYOER. OFFICIAL SOURCES CLAIMED FIGHTING HAD DEFINITELY ENDED EVERYWHERE AND THAT MOST WORKERS WERE BACK ON THE JOB--EXCEPT IN THE COAL MINES, AND THAT IS THE MAJOR INDUSTRIAL HARDSHIP NOW.

THE CHRISTMAS SHOPPING SEASON GOT INTO FULL SWING IN BUDAPEST WITH TREMENDOUS QUEUES BEFORE DEPARTMENT STORES AND TOYSHOPS. BUDAPESTERS WERE APPARENTLY SPENDING ALL THEIR AVAILABLE MONEY IN FEAR OF INFLATION AND THE PATIENTLY QUEUING SHOPPERS HARDLY NOTICE PATROLLING RUSSIAN ARMORED CARS PROWLING THE MAIN STREETS.

A63 M1&P306PES

NIGHT LEAD NIXON (370)

BY CARL HARTMAN

VIENNA, DEC. 17 (AP)-WORRIED AUSTRIAN AND AMERICAN SECURITY OFFICIALS TODAY CANCELLED A TRIP TO AUSTRIA'S IRON CURTAIN BORDER PLANNED BY U.S. VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON. 1956

NIXON IS DUE HERE WEDNESDAY FOR A LOOK AT THE PROBLEM OF HUNGARIAN REFUGEES. MORE THAN 65,000 HAVE BEEN SENT TO HOMES IN OTHER LANDS, 70,000 ARE STILL IN AUSTRIA, AND THEY ARE STILL ARRIVING AT THE RATE OF 1,500 A DAY.

NIXON WILL VISIT REFUGEE CAMPS IN LOWER AUSTRIA AND IN BURGENLAND PROVINCE, NEAR THE FRONTIER, THURSDAY AFTERNOON. NOTHING WAS SAID ABOUT HIS PREVIOUSLY REPORTED DESIRE TO SEE THE ACTUAL IRON CURTAIN BORDER. THAT WAS SIMPLY OMITTED FROM THE OFFICIAL PROGRAM.

THE PROGRAM WAS PURPOSELY VAGUE -- ALSO FOR SECURITY REASONS -- ABOUT WHICH CAMPS HE WOULD SEE. ON FRIDAY NIXON WILL SEE A VIENNA SCHOOL, NOW A REFUGEE CAMP, AND THEN GO TO SALZBURG. THERE ON SATURDAY HE WILL INSPECT A "PROCESSING CENTER" FOR REFUGEES GOING TO THE UNITED STATES.

HE WILL RETURN TO THE UNITED STATES SATURDAY AFTERNOON.

NIXON WILL BE UNDER HEAVY PRESSURE TO GET HELP FOR AUSTRIA IN TWO FORMS: 1. U.S. CONSENT TO TAKE MORE THAN THE 21,500 REFUGEES NOW SCHEDULED AND 2. U.S. MONEY TO HELP BEAR THE EXPENSE OF MAINTAINING REFUGEES HERE.

IN NEW YORK, THE UNITED STATES GAVE THE U.N. FOUR MILLION DOLLARS FOR HUNGARIAN REFUGEES. AMBASSADOR HENRY CABOT LODGE JR. SAID IN VIEW OF THE HELP GIVEN THE REFUGEES BY AUSTRIA "WE EXPECT THAT A VERY LARGE PART OF OUR CONTRIBUTION WILL GO TO THE AUSTRIAN GOVERNMENT."

THERE WERE UNCONFIRMED REPORTS IN VIENNA THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IS THINKING OF AN INCREASE IN THE NUMBER OF REFUGEES THAT THE UNITED STATES WILL ACCEPT. SOME AMERICAN OFFICIALS ARE URGING A TOTAL AS HIGH AS 50,000. 1956

BAD WEATHER WAS HELPING REFUGEES GET INTO AUSTRIA TODAY BUT HAMPERING EFFORTS TO MOVE THEM OUT. LAST NIGHT 1,040 NEW ONES ARRIVED IN A THICK FOG THAT FOILED RUSSIAN AND HUNGARIAN BORDER GUARDS. ANOTHER 366 CAME THROUGH IN DAYLIGHT TODAY.

THE SECOND DAY OF POOR FLYING CONDITIONS BROUGHT THE NUMBER BEING MOVED FROM AUSTRIA TO OTHER COUNTRIES SOMEWHAT BELOW THE PLANNED FIGURE. A TRAIN WAS DUE TO LEAVE SALZBURG TOMORROW FOR BREMERHAVEN, GERMANY, WITH THE FIRST 1,300 SINGLE MEN TO GO TO THE UNITED STATES BY NAVAL TRANSPORT. OFFICIALS SAID IT NOW APPEARED IT WOULD TAKE LONGER THAN DEC. 31, AS PREVIOUSLY EXPECTED TO LIFT ALL OF THE 21,500 REFUGEES TO THE UNITED STATES.

JR555PES

1956

A91 (980)

BY ERIC WAHA

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, DEC. 17 (AP)-A HUNGARIAN REFUGEE, WHO GAVE THE FIRST EYEWITNESS ACCOUNT OF FIGHTING IN MISKOLC LAST WEEK, ESTIMATED TODAY THAT 50 HUNGARIANS WERE KILLED AND 100 WOUNDED.

TWO RUSSIANS WERE KILLED AND EIGHT WOUNDED; SIX OR SEVEN HUNGARIAN MILITA MEN LOST THEIR LIVES, AND 20 OTHERS WERE WOUNDED, HE SAID.

THE EYEWITNESS, A MEMBER OF THE WORKERS' COUNCIL AT MISKOLC NEAR THE CZECHOSLOVAK BORDER, LEFT THE CITY THURSDAY.

HE SAID ONE HUNGARIAN MILITIAMAN, SUSPECTED OF HAVING BEEN A MEMBER OF THE SECRET POLICE, WAS HANGED BY A MOB.

THE RUSSIANS, HE SAID, REGAINED FIRM CONTROL IN MISKOLC LAST WEDNESDAY. HE THOUGHT IT IMPOSSIBLE THAT ANY SUCCESSFUL MOVE COULD BE MADE AGAINST THEM BY REBELLIOUS HUNGARIANS.

"THEY ONLY HAVE MACHINE PISTOLS," THE REFUGEE SAID. "THE RUSSIANS HAVE TANKS, AIRPLANES AND INFANTRY."

THE REFUGEE, ABOUT 30, ASKED TO REMAIN ANONYMOUS BECAUSE OF RELATIVES IN MISKOLC. HE GAVE THIS ACCOUNT:

"THE PROVINCE OF BORSOD, OF WHICH MISKOLC IS THE BIGGEST TOWN, WAS QUIET UNTIL SUNDAY, DEC. 9. ON SUNDAY, HUNDREDS OF WOMEN WITH WREATHES MARCHED TO THE STATUE OF PETOEFI, AND KOSSUTH AND THE HEROES' MEMORIAL.

"TWO RUSSIAN TANKS AND TWO TRUCKLOADS OF HUNGARIAN MILITIA BLOCKED THEIR WAY.

"THE CROWD SWELLED TO SEVERAL THOUSAND PEOPLE. SHOUTS OF 'RUSSIANS GO HOME' WERE HEARD.

"THE RUSSIANS ROLLED THE TANKS ONTO THE SIDEWALKS TO DISPERSE THE CROWDS. THE DEMONSTRATORS RETALIATED BY ERECTING BARRICADES WITH TRUCKS AND STREETCARS ON AN IMPORTANT INTERSECTION.

"ON MONDAY MORNING, WORKERS OF SEVERAL BIG FACTORIES DECLARED A STRIKE.

"DEMONSTRATORS MARCHED TO THE PRINTING PLANT OF THE LOCAL COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER, ESZOK MAGYARORSAG, AND SEIZED IT. RUSSIAN TANKS SMASHED THEIR WAY INTO THE BUILDING TO GET THE DEMONSTRATORS OUT.

"ON A SQUARE NEAR THE MUSEUM, WHERE THE RUSSIAN WAR MEMORIAL IS LOCATED, AN EXCITED CROWD HANGED A MILITIA MAN FROM IT.

"A WOMAN CLIMBED ON A RUSSIAN TANK AND WRESTLED WITH AN OFFICER IN THE TURRET. THE OFFICER PUSHED THE WOMAN FROM THE TANK. A SNIPER SHOT HIM DEAD FROM A HOUSE DOOR.

A92

"THE TANKS BEGAN TO SHOOT INTO THE CROWD WITH GUNS. ACHINE GUNS AND MACHINE PISTOLS. POLICE AND MILITIA ALSO STARTED FIRING. THE DEMONSTRATORS DISPERSED, SCREAMING.

"THEY FLED ACROSS A BRIDGE OVER THE SZINVA RIVER WHICH COLLAPSED UNDER THEIR WEIGHT.

"ANOTHER CROWD MARCHED TO THE MILITIA BARRACKS AND DEMANDED TO SEE THE COMMANDER, OPRENZEK. BUT WHEN HE SHOWED HIMSELF AND STARTED TO SPEAK TO THE CROWD, SOMEBODY SHOT HIM DEAD.

"THE RUSSIANS MOVED IN REINFORCEMENTS MONDAY NIGHT. BUT THE DEMONSTRATORS, WHO HAD PROCURED ARMS THEMSELVES, WERE STILL DESPERATELY RESISTING.

"THEY BURNED A RUSSIAN OBSERVATION TOWER ON AVAS HILL NEAR THE TOWN. THE MACHINEGUN CREWS UP ON THE TOWER WERE UNABLE TO GET DOWN AND WERE BURNED TO DEATH.

"ON WEDNESDAY, WORKERS FROM THE NEARBY DIOSGYOER FACTORY TRIED TO MARCH INTO MISKOLC TO HELP THE DEMONSTRATORS. ABOUT 500 GUERRILLAS FROM THE CLOSE BUEKK MOUNTAINS ALSO TRIED TO GET IN. THEY RE REPULSED BY A SOVIET TANK RING AROUND MISKOLC.

"RUSSIAN TANKS AND INFANTRY, MEANWHILE, WERE WIPING OUT THE LAST REMNANTS OF RESISTANCE IN THE TOWN.

"I LEFT MISKOLC EARLY THURSDAY MORNING. THERE WAS THE QUIET OF DEATH IN THE TOWN, ONLY BRIEFLY INTERRUPTED BY SHOTS. I LEFT BY TRAIN STATIONED A FEW MILES OUTSIDE OF THE TOWN."

AS750PES

B15 (Q)

1956

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, DEC.17 (AP)-A MAN IDENTIFYING HIMSELF AS STETSON KENNEDY OF JACKSONVILLE, FLA., IN BELGRADE AS A REFUGEE FROM HUNGARY, DECLARED TODAY HE IS ALL THROUGH BEING A FELLOW TRAVELER.

KENNEDY, 40, RAN FOR THE U.S. SENATE AS AN INDEPENDENT WRITE-IN CANDIDATE IN FLORIDA IN 1950 AND GOT 137 VOTES. HE WAS AT ONE TIME A SECRET INVESTIGATOR FOR THE GEORGIA BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION UNDER FORMER GOV.ELLIS ARNALL AND WAS KNOWN FOR HIS ATTACKS ON THE KU KLUX KLAN.

HE ARRIVED HERE FIVE DAYS AGO WITH HIS PRETTY HUNGARIAN WIFE AND TWO CHILDREN AFTER SPENDING THREE YEARS IN THE COMMUNIST WORLD.

HE TOLD REPORTERS, INCLUDING RUSSIANS, THAT HE HAD BEEN "A CONSCIENTIOUS FELLOW TRAVELER" FOR 20 YEARS, BELIEVING THAT RUSSIA COULD DO NO INTENTIONAL WRONG.

THE THREE YEARS HE SPENT IN COMMUNIST LANDS, HE SAID, AND THE EVENTS IN HUNGARY MADE HIM CHANGE HIS MIND. HE ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT HE CONTINUES TO BELIEVE IN SOCIALISM AND MARXISM.

IN 1953, HE SAID, HE WENT INTO THE COMMUNIST WORLD TO WRITE ARTICLES FOR MOSCOW'S PRAVDA, PEIPING'S PEOPLE'S DAILY AND OTHER COMMUNIST PUBLICATIONS. HE SAID HIS ARTICLES DEALT WITH THE NEGRO PROBLEM IN AMERICA, AMERICAN ACTION IN GUATEMALA AND OTHER SUBJECTS.

HE VISITED EAST GERMANY, RED CHINA, ROMANIA, RUSSIA, CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND SPENT 30 MONTHS IN HUNGARY.

HE SAID HE TRAVELED ON "VISAS" AND ARRIVED IN YUGOSLAVIA WITH AN ENTRY PERMIT ISSUED ON A HUNGARIAN "LETTER OF IDENTIFICATION." HIS OLD AMERICAN PASSPORT WAS WITHDRAWN BY THE AMERICAN CONSULATE HERE.

HE DENOUNCED STALINISM AS RESPONSIBLE FOR ALL EVILS AND SAID THAT EVIDENCE INDICATES THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE ARE "THEMSELVES JOINED IN THE STRUGGLE TO THROW OFF THE YOKE OF A HANDFUL OF DIEHARD STALINIST MISLEADERS."

1956

OF THE HUNGARIAN REVOLUTION, HE SAID NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, NOT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, "DID MORE THAN ANY OTHER ONE MAN TO INSPIRE THE PEOPLE OF HUNGARY TO TAKE THEIR DESTINY INTO THEIR OWN HANDS."

HE SAID THE 20TH CONGRESS OF THE RUSSIAN COMMUNIST PARTY GAVE NEW HOPE AND INSPIRATION TO THE PEOPLE, INCLUDING HUNGARY, AND THAT THE HUNGARIANS WENT INTO THE STREETS TO SEEK FULFILMENT OF PROMISES GIVEN THEM BY THE RUSSIAN CONGRESS.

HIS FUTURE PLANS ARE TO PUBLISH A BOOK ON HUNGARY AND THEN, "IN GOOD TIME, TO RETURN TO THE UNITED STATES."

JB315PES

A18

BERLIN, DEC. 17 (AP)-THE OFFICIAL EAST GERMAN NEWS SERVICE ADN REPORTED TODAY FROM BUDAPEST THAT TWO MORE HUNGARIAN REBELS HAVE BEEN SENTENCED TO DEATH.

THE TWO, ISTVAN PAP AND RUDOLF NAUSCH, WERE GIVEN DEATH SENTENCES YESTERDAY ON CHARGES THEY TOOK PART IN NIGHT TIME SHOOTINGS IN BUDAPEST LAST WEEK. ADN SAID BOTH HAVE FILED AN APPEAL FOR CLEMENCY.

1956

THE FIRST DEATH SENTENCES BY MILITARY COURTS EMPOWERED BY THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT TO CRACK DOWN WITH CAPITAL PUNISHMENT ON REBELLIOUS CIVILIANS WERE DEALT OUT LAST SATURDAY. A MISKOLC COURT FOUND TWO CIVILIANS GUILTY OF ILLEGAL POSSESSION OF ARMS AND ONE WAS SHOT.

P309PES

A105

MUNICH, GERMANY, DEC.17 (AP)-ALMOST 2,900 HUNGARIAN REFUGEES WERE FLOWN TO THE UNITED STATES IN THE FIRST WEEK OF OPERATION SAFE HAVEN, THE U.S.MILITARY AIR TRANSPORT SERVICE SAID TONIGHT. FLIGHTS BEGAN DEC.11. THE GIANT AIRLIFT EXPECTS TO FLY 9,700 HUNGARIANS TO THE UNITED STATES BY THE END OF THE YEAR.

PS855PES

A24WX

AMS BUDGET (500)

NIGHT LEAD SOVIET-HUNGARY

BY JOHN SCALI

1956

WASHINGTON, DEC. 17 (AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT CHALLENGED RUSSIA TODAY TO ALLOW UNITED NATIONS OBSERVERS INSIDE HUNGARY TO DETERMINE THE TRUTH OF SOVIET CHARGES THAT THE HUNGARIAN REVOLT WAS "STIMULATED FROM THE OUTSIDE."

PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE SAID THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT "IS OBVIOUSLY UNDER CONTROL OF THE SOVIET UNION" AND THAT WITH A U.N. INSPECTION "THE ANSWER TO WHO STIMULATED WHOM WOULD BECOME VERY EVIDENT."

ANOTHER DEVELOPMENT TODAY WAS A BLUNT RUSSIAN REJECTION OF AN AMERICAN PROTEST AGAINST MASSED SOVIET TANKS "THREATENING HELPLESS HUNGARIAN CIVILIANS" OUTSIDE THE U. S. LEGATION IN BUDAPEST.

THE U. S. GOVERNMENT REFUSED TO WITHDRAW ITS PROTEST.

RUSSIAN CHARGE D'AFFAIRES SERGEI R. STRIGANOV HAD A SHARP INTERVIEW WITH DEPUTY UNDER SECRETARY OF STATE ROBERT MURPHY.

STRIGANOV TOLD REPORTERS HE HAD "RESOLUTELY DECLINED" TO ACCEPT A VIGOROUS AMERICAN PROTEST MADE 10 DAYS AGO AGAINST THE ACTION OF SOVIET TANKS IN THE HUNGARIAN CAPITAL.

THE AMERICAN NOTE, HE SAID, IS "AN UNJUSTIFIED ATTEMPT TO INTERFERE WITH RELATIONS BETWEEN RUSSIA AND "THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC."

IN TURNING DOWN THE PROTEST, STRIGANOV RENEWED RUSSIA'S CONTENTION THAT THE HUNGARIAN REBELLION WAS "STIMULATED FROM THE OUTSIDE." SOVIET TROOPS HAVE ENTERED HUNGARY TO HELP "ESTABLISH ORDER," HE SAID, IN RESPONSE TO AN APPEAL FROM HUNGARY, AN ALLY UNDER THE WARSAW PACT.

LESS THAN AN HOUR AFTER HE LEFT MURPHY'S OFFICE, THE STATE DEPARTMENT

IN EFFECT RENEWED THE PROTEST, SAYING THE SOVIET ANSWER WAS "NOT SATISFACTORY."

"MR. MURPHY TOLD THE CHARGE," SAID A STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN, "THAT WE HAVE NOT WITHDRAWN OUR PROTEST. IT STILL STANDS."

AT THE SAME TIME, WHITE RIDICULED THE ACCUSATION THAT OUTSIDE FORCES HAD STIRRED UP THE HUNGARIAN REBELLION, WHICH HAS BEEN BOILING FOR SIX WEEKS.

A25WX

STRIGANOV REFUSED TO TELL MURPHY, WHITE SAID, EXACTLY WHICH COUNTRY WAS ALLEGEDLY FOMENTING THE FIGHTING.

WHITE ADDED THAT A U.N. INVESTIGATION WOULD SHOW THE HUNGARIAN DEVELOPMENTS CONSTITUTE A "SPONTANEOUS UPRISING." HE THEN DECLARED:

"IT IS AS CLEAR AS THE NOSE ON ANYBODY'S FACE THAT THIS WAS THE ACTION OF THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE THEMSELVES, PROTESTING THE OPPRESSION THEY HAVE BEEN UNDER FOR SOME TIME."

STRIGANOV, SPEAKING THROUGH AN EMBASSY INTERPRETER, SUGGESTED REPORTERS ASK HUNGARIAN AUTHORITIES WHETHER ORDER HAS BEEN RESTORED IN THE REVOLT-TORN COUNTRY.

HE TOOK THE POSITION THAT THE SOVIET TANKS IN FRONT OF THE AMERICAN LEGATION WERE THERE "FOR THE PURPOSE OF GUARDING FOREIGN MISSIONS" FROM POSSIBLE VIOLENCE, IN KEEPING WITH THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT'S DUTY.

REPLYING TO THIS ARGUMENT, WHITE SAID MURPHY ASKED STRIGANOV HOW HE WOULD LIKE IT IF FOREIGN TANKS WERE MASSED ON THE SIDEWALK IN FRONT OF THE SOVIET EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON.

STRIGANOV AGREED, WHITE REPORTED, THAT THIS WOULD BE OBJECTIONABLE. BUT, THE SOVIET DIPLOMAT NOTED THAT AMERICAN POLICE FREQUENTLY ARE STATIONED IN FRONT OF THE RUSSIAN EMBASSY.

TO THIS, MURPHY ANSWERED THAT NO ONE OBJECTED TO THE POLICE OF THE HOST COUNTRY GUARDING AMERICAN DIPLOMATIC MISSIONS. IT WAS THE MASSED USE OF FORCE BY OTHER MILITARY POWERS THAT WAS TO BE CONDEMNED, HE SAID.

HY341PES

A85WX

(210) REUTHER-AUSTRIA

WASHINGTON, DEC. 17 (AP)-AN AMERICAN LABOR UNION REPRESENTATIVE JUST RETURNED FROM EUROPE SAID TODAY AUSTRIA FEARS HER WIDE OPEN WELCOME FOR HUNGARIAN REFUGEES MAY BE USED BY RUSSIA AS A PRETEXT TO INVADE AUSTRIA.

VICTOR REUTHER, BROTHER OF PRESIDENT WALTER REUTHER OF THE UNITED AUTO WORKERS UNION (UAW), SAID PRACTICALLY EVERY AUSTRIAN OFFICIAL HE MET WAS AFRAID RUSSIA MAY INVADE THAT COUNTRY.

"THEY FEEL RUSSIA IS LOOKING FOR A PRETEXT," REUTHER SAID. "THERE SEEMS TO BE A REAL DANGER THAT AUSTRIA'S HELP FOR THE HUNGARIAN REFUGEES MAY BE SEIZED UPON AS AN EXCUSE FOR RUSSIAN TROOPS CROSSING OVER FROM HUNGARY."

HE SAID LITTLE ATTENTION HAS BEEN GIVEN HERE TO A RECENT DEMAND BY THE HUNGARIAN PUPPET GOVERNMENT THAT IT BE ALLOWED TO INSPECT REFUGEE CAMPS IN AUSTRIA.

REUTHER RECOMMENDED THAT THE U.S. AIR FORCE, ACTING UNDER THE UNITED NATIONS, START AN IMMEDIATE AIR LIFT TO REMOVE THE REFUGEES FROM AUSTRIA TO RECEPTION CENTERS IN OTHER EUROPEAN COUNTRIES TO AVOID POSSIBLE AUSTRO-HUNGARIAN "INCIDENTS."

HE ALSO URGED THIS COUNTRY TO BOOST ITS REFUGEE QUOTA, NOW 21,000.

"WE NEED TO DO FAR MORE," REUTHER SAID. "THE POLES, THE EAST GERMANS, THE ROMANIANS--ALL THE OCCUPIED COUNTRIES--ARE LOOKING WITH GREAT CONCERN AT OUR ATTITUDE TO SEE WHAT THEY COULD EXPECT IF THEY, TOO, REVOLTED. WE CANNOT FAIL THEM."

DC731PES

B43WX Q

(110) WASHINGTON, DEC. 17 (AP)-THE AMERICAN LEGATION IN BUDAPEST HAS BEEN INSTRUCTED TO INQUIRE OF THE HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST REGIME OF THE WHEREABOUTS OF AN AMERICAN WOMAN PHOTOGRAPHER, MRS. GEORGETTE MEYER CHAPELLE.

MRS. CHAPELLE, A FREE LANCE PHOTOGRAPHER, IS REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN PICKED UP BY COMMUNIST AUTHORITIES NINE MILES INSIDE HUNGARY SATURDAY IN THE COMPANY OF SOME HUNGARIAN STUDENTS.

A NATIVE OF MILWAUKEE, SHE HAS BEEN MISSING FROM HER HOTEL IN VIENNA FOR TWO DAYS. SHE FREQUENTLY WORKS ON ASSIGNMENT FROM AMERICAN MAGAZINES.

A STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL SAID IT WAS NOT KNOWN WHETHER AN INQUIRY HAD BEEN LODGED YET BUT THAT THE LEGATION HAD BEEN ASKED TO INQUIRE OF HER WHEREABOUTS AND WELFARE.

CC628PES

A53

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC. 17 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES GAVE THE U.N. FOUR MILLION DOLLARS TODAY FOR AID TO HUNGARIAN REFUGEES.

AMBASSADOR HENRY CABOT LODGE JR. SAID: "BECAUSE OF THE HEARTFELT AND EFFICIENT ASSISTANCE BEING GIVEN TO THE HUNGARIAN REFUGEES ON THEIR ARRIVAL IN AUSTRIA BY THE AUSTRIAN PEOPLE THROUGH THEIR GOVERNMENT AND THE VARIOUS HUMANITARIAN ORGANIZATIONS THERE, WE EXPECT THAT A VERY LARGE PART OF OUR CONTRIBUTION WILL GO TO THE AUSTRIAN GOVERNMENT."

THE UNITED STATES GAVE ONE MILLION DOLLARS NOV. 29.

JR516PES

B62MP (Q)

(220)

MINNEAPOLIS, DEC. 17 (AP)-A 30-YEAR-OLD HUNGARIAN ORCHESTRA CONDUCTOR, WHO FLED HIS REVOLT-WRACKED COUNTRY "TO FIND SOME WAY TO HELP OUR PEOPLE," ARRIVED HERE TODAY TO ENLIST HIS MUSICAL ART IN THE FIGHT FOR HUNGARIAN FREEDOM.

ZOLTAN ROSZYNAI, LESS THAN A MONTH REMOVED FROM A HAZARDOUS ESCAPE ACROSS THE FRONTIER, CAME TO MINNEAPOLIS AFTER TRAVELING 7,000 MILES BY AIR TO CONDUCT THE CITY'S SUMPHONY ORCHESTRA WEDNESDAY NIGHT FOR HUNGARIAN RELIEF.

"THERE WASN'T ONE HUNGARIAN WHO PLANNED TO LEAVE WHEN THE REVOLUTION FIRST STARTED," HE SAID THROUGH AN INTERPRETER.

"IT WAS ONLY AFTER THE RUSSIANS MOVED IN TO CRUSH THE PEOPLE THAT MANY OF US DECIDED IT WAS BETTER TO LEAVE AND TO TRY AND HELP FROM THE FREE COUNTRIES."

THE SLENDER PIANIST-CONDUCTOR DESCRIBED THE ATTITUDE AMONG HUNGARIANS WHEN THEY REALIZED THE WEST WOULD NOT ACTIVELY INTERVENE IN THE REVOLUTION AND ENSUING SOVIET CRACKDOWN.

"MANY OF OUR PEOPLE ACCEPTED AFTERWARD THAT THE UNITED STATES AND THE WESTERN COUNTRIES HAD TO WORRY ABOUT A THIRD WORLD WAR," HE SAID.

"BUT IT IS A TERRIBLE FEELING TO BE WAITING FOR HELP AND NOT TO GET IT."

AFTER HIS APPEARANCE HERE, HE WILL RETURN TO EUROPE TO ORGANIZE A TOURING ORCHESTRA OF HUNGARIAN REFUGEE MUSICIANS. HIS WIFE AND CHILD, CHRISTINA, ARE STAYING IN ZURICH, SWITZERLAND.

MZ712PCSNM

A29
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD POLISH ~~(SUBS FOR LONDON)~~ (550)
BY COLIN FROST

WARSAW, POLAND, DEC.17 (AP)-POLAND WON VETO POWER TONIGHT OVER THE USE OF SOVIET TROOPS IN THIS COUNTRY. A FIVE-POINT AGREEMENT SEALED WITH TWO TOP SOVIET OFFICIALS ALSO MAKES RED ARMY MEN AND THEIR FAMILIES SUBJECT TO POLISH LAW WHEN THEY ARE AWAY FROM MILITARY BASES.

THE AGREEMENT MEANS RUSSIAN TROOPS WILL NOT BE SHIFTED AROUND THE COUNTRY WITHOUT PRIOR APPROVAL OF THE POLISH GOVERNMENT. IT ALSO MEANS THE NUMBER OF TROOPS AND THEIR BASES MUST BE AGREED UPON AND THIS ARMED FORCE CANNOT BE USED TO PUT POLITICAL PRESSURE ON THE POLISH GOVERNMENT.

THE SPEED WITH WHICH THE AGREEMENT WAS CONCLUDED CAUSED COMMENT IN WARSAW. SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI SHEPILOV AND DEFENSE MINISTER GEORGI ZHUKOV ARRIVED TO OPEN THE TALKS ONLY THIS MORNING, LESS THAN A MONTH AFTER WLADYSLAW GOMULKA, POLAND'S NEW COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS, VISITED MOSCOW AND CAME AWAY WITH MANY CONCESSIONS.

AMONG THESE CONCESSIONS, THE FRUIT OF POLAND'S PEACEFUL "OCTOBER REVOLUTION," WAS THE UNDERSTANDING THAT SOVIET TROOPS WOULD STAY TO DEFEND POLAND'S NEW TERRITORIES ALONG THE EAST GERMAN BORDER, BUT THAT THEIR NUMBERS AND MOVEMENTS WOULD BE SUBJECT TO A LAST WORD FROM THE POLISH GOVERNMENT.

SINCE THEN GOMULKA HAS PROCLAIMED A POLICY OF GOOD NEIGHBORLINESS WITH THE SOVIET UNION, BUT THE POLISH PRESS HAS REPORTED SEVERAL INSTANCES OF ANTI-SOVIET DEMONSTRATIONS, PARTICULARLY IN SYMPATHY WITH THE HUNGARIAN REBELS.

IT APPEARED THE SPEEDY DISPATCH OF THE HIGH LEVEL SOVIET NEGOTIATING MISSION MIGHT BE CONNECTED WITH THESE DISORDERS, AND POSSIBLY ALSO WITH AN IMPENDING MEETING OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY IN MOSCOW.

THE TEXT OF THE NEW AGREEMENT WAS NOT RELEASED IMMEDIATELY, BUT IT WAS KNOWN TO CONTAIN THESE PRINCIPLES:

1. SOVIET TROOPS WILL BE STATIONED IN POLAND ON THE BASIS OF THE WARSAW ALLIANCE AND SHALL NOT MOVE ABOUT THE COUNTRY WITHOUT THE POLISH GOVERNMENT'S FOREKNOWLEDGE AND APPROVAL.

2. SOVIET TROOPS CANNOT BE USED FOR POLITICAL PRESSURE ON THE POLISH GOVERNMENT--AS WAS ATTEMPTED IN OCTOBER WHEN GOMULKA TOOK OVER LEADERSHIP OF THE POLISH PARTY.

3. THE NUMBER OF TROOPS AND THEIR BASES WILL BE SUBJECT TO MUTUAL AGREEMENT.

4. RUSSIAN TROOPS AND THEIR FAMILIES WILL BE SUBJECT TO POLISH LAW WHEN OFF BASE.

5. POLAND WILL RECEIVE THE FULL COST OF SUPPLIES DELIVERED TO SOVIET UNITS. THIS PROVISION ALREADY IS IN FORCE.

MARSHAL ZHUKOV, HIS CHEST AGLEAM WITH A BRILLIANT DISPLAY OF MEDALS, TOLD GOMULKA "WE AGREE LIKE SOLDIERS."

HE SAID TO REPORTERS THAT HE WAS "VERY GLAD" THE AGREEMENT HAD BEEN CONCLUDED. AS DEFENSE MINISTER HE IS DIRECTLY CONCERNED WITH MAINTAINING RUSSIA'S COMMUNICATIONS LINE TO EAST GERMANY, AND WITH SEEING THAT POLAND DOES NOT FOLLOW HUNGARY INTO REVOLT.

FOREIGN MINISTER ADAM RAPACKI AND DEFENSE MINISTER MARIAN MAREK-SPYCHALSKI, WHO DISPLACED SOVIET MARSHAL KONSTANTIN ROKOSSOVSKY FROM CONTROL OF THE POLISH ARMY, SIGNED THE AGREEMENT FOR POLAND IN THE CEREMONY IN A "LION HOUSE" OF WARSAW'S OLD PALACE. THE ROOM IS SO NAMED FROM THE LIONS THAT DECORATE ITS ENTRANCE.

FIRST WORD THAT SHEPILOV AND ZHUKOV HAD ARRIVED HERE CAME IN A WARSAW RADIO BROADCAST WHICH SAID THE DELEGATION WOULD CONCLUDE AN AGREEMENT "ON THE LEGAL STATUS OF SOVIET TROOPS TEMPORARILY STATIONED IN POLAND." THE WORD "TEMPORARILY" WAS NOT INCLUDED IN A SIMILAR MOSCOW ANNOUNCEMENT.

30.24- 9851

(BUT AFTER THE PACT WAS SIGNED, A DISPATCH FROM MOSCOW SAID THE SOVIET UNION AND POLAND ANNOUNCED AGREEMENT OFFICIALLY THAT SOVIET TROOPS WERE STATIONED IN POLAND ONLY ON A TEMPORARY BASIS. THE DISPATCH SAID THE KEY WORD IN THE OTHERWISE UNCOMMUNICATIVE COMMUNIQUE WAS "TEMPORARY."

(THE COMMUNIQUE AS ANNOUNCED IN MOSCOW GAVE NO HINT OF THE TIME LIMIT SET FOR SOVIET TROOPS REMAINING IN POLAND. IT SAID "SPECIAL AGREEMENTS CONTAINED IN SOME ARTICLES OF THIS CONTRACT WILL BE CONCLUDED WITHIN THREE MONTHS FROM THE DAY THE AGREEMENT GOES INTO FORCE."

(THE COMMUNIQUE DID NOT SPELL OUT THE SPECIAL ARTICLES. BUT IT WAS RECALLED IN MOSCOW THAT THE THREE MAIN POINTS DEALT WITH IN THE SOVIET-POLISH AGREEMENT SIGNED IN MOSCOW LAST MONTH EMPHASIZED THAT POLISH CONSENT WOULD BE NECESSARY FOR STRENGTH, DEPLOYMENT, SCHEDULES AND ROUTES OF MOVEMENT OF SOVIET TROOPS INSIDE POLISH BORDERS.)

A30

THE WARSAW AGREEMENT COULD SET A PATTERN FOR MOSCOW'S RELATIONS WITH OTHER EAST EUROPEAN STATES.

MOSCOW DISPATCHES QUOTED WELL-INFORMED SOURCES THERE AS SAYING THE SEMI-ANNUAL MEETING OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY, BELIEVED TO HAVE BEEN SCHEDULED FOR TODAY, HAD BEEN POSTPONED UNTIL THURSDAY AT THE LATEST, AND POSSIBLY UNTIL JANUARY.

IT SEEMED POSSIBLE THE APPEARANCE HERE OF TWO IMPORTANT CANDIDATE MEMBERS OF THE COMMITTEE, SHEPILOV AND ZHUKOV, HAD SOMETHING TO DO WITH THE POSTPONEMENT.

FROM WHAT THE RUSSIAN PRESS HAS BEEN SAYING, WESTERN REPORTERS IN MOSCOW CONCLUDED THAT THE TROUBLE-PACKED AGENDA OF THE COMMITTEE WOULD INCLUDE SUCH ITEMS AS THE EFFECT OF DE-STALINIZATION ON THE EAST EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, WHETHER TO RELAX OR TIGHTEN MOSCOW'S GRIP, AND POSSIBLY CHANGES IN THE KREMLIN LEADERSHIP.

THE RESULT OF THE SHEPILOV-ZHUKOV NEGOTIATIONS IN WARSAW MIGHT HAVE A BEARING ON ANY SUCH DECISIONS.

ML411PES

A116
WITH WARSAW POLISH (170)

LONDON, TUESDAY, DEC. 18 (AP)-MOSCOW RADIO TODAY BROADCAST THE TEXT OF THE SOVIET-POLISH AGREEMENT GIVING A FORMAL GUARANTEE THAT RUSSIAN TROOPS WERE "TEMPORARILY" STATIONED IN POLAND AND WILL NOT BE PERMITTED TO INTERFERE IN POLAND'S INTERNAL AFFAIRS.

MOSCOW REPORTED THE FIRST ARTICLE OF THE AGREEMENT SIGNED BY SOVIET AND POLISH LEADERS IN WARSAW MONDAY SAID:

"THE TEMPORARY STATIONING OF SOVIET FORCES IN POLAND CAN IN NO WAY AFFECT THE SOVEREIGNTY OF THE POLISH STATE AND CANNOT LEAD TO THEIR INTERFERING IN THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF THE POLISH PEOPLES REPUBLIC."

THE DEFENSE AGREEMENTS, AS BROADCAST BY MOSCOW RADIO, ALSO GUARANTEED THAT THE MOVEMENT OF RUSSIAN TROOPS OUTSIDE THEIR BASES WILL BE SUBJECT TO CONSENT OF THE POLISH GOVERNMENT.

A DISPATCH FROM MOSCOW POINTED OUT EARLIER THAT THERE WAS NO TIME LIMIT SET ON THE "TEMPORARY" STATIONING OF SOVIET TROOPS IN POLAND.

FROM WARSAW ITSELF, A REPORT SAID THE 5-POINT AGREEMENT GAVE POLAND VETO POWER OVER THE USE OF SOVIET TROOPS IN THE COUNTRY AND PUT RED ARMY MEN AND THEIR FAMILIES UNDER POLISH LAW WHEN THEY ARE AWAY FROM THEIR MILITARY BASES.

UK941PES

HERE ARE OTHER HIGHLIGHTS OF THE AGREEMENT:
THEIR NUMBER AND DEPLOYMENT WILL BE DETERMINED BY SPECIAL AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE TWO GOVERNMENTS.
SOVIET TROOPS MUST WEAR THEIR REGULATION UNIFORM WHILE IN POLAND.
THEY MUST OBSERVE AND RESPECT POLISH LAWS.
VEHICLES OF RUSSIAN MILITARY UNITS MUST BE CLEARLY IDENTIFIED.
ANY CONSTRUCTION OF BUILDINGS, ROADS, AIRFIELDS, BRIDGES OR OTHER SUCH INSTALLATIONS AT THE RUSSIAN BASES MUST BE APPROVED BY POLISH AUTHORITIES.
A NUMBER OF DETAILS WERE LEFT SUBJECT TO "SPECIAL AGREEMENTS" BETWEEN THE TWO GOVERNMENTS TO BE NEGOTIATED WITHIN THREE MONTHS. THESE INCLUDE THE SIZE AND DEPLOYMENT OF THE RUSSIAN DETACHMENTS, AND REGULATIONS TO COVER THE USE BY RUSSIAN TROOPS OF ANY POLISH AIR FIELD, TRAINING AREA, OTHER MILITARY PROPERTY OR PUBLIC UTILITY.
ALSO LEFT SUBJECT TO FURTHER AGREEMENT WERE REGULATIONS GOVERNING THE MOVEMENT OF RUSSIAN TROOPS INTO AND OUT OF POLAND.
UK1025PES

A64

BELGRADE, DEC. 17 (AP)-A YUGOSLAV COMMUNIST PARTY DELEGATION LEFT FOR WARSAW TODAY FOR A 10-DAY VISIT AIMED AT STRENGTHENING TIES BETWEEN THE TWO INDEPENDENT-MINDED COUNTRIES.
SVETOZAR VUKMANOVIC, VICE PRESIDENT AND MEMBER OF YUGOSLAVIA'S COMMUNIST PARTY POLITBURO, HEADS THE DELEGATION, WHICH INCLUDES SEVEN OTHER HIGH RANKING COMMUNIST LEADERS.
BEFORE DEPARTING, VUKMANOVIC SAID THEY WILL HAVE "OPEN TALKS" WITH POLISH COMMUNIST LEADERS ON ALL PROBLEMS OF SOCIALISM.
JR556PES

A146

-95-

MOSCOW, TUESDAY, DEC. 18 (AP)-IN A NEW BLAST AT PRESIDENT TITO'S GOVERNMENT, PRAVDA TODAY DENOUNCED YUGOSLAV VICE PRESIDENT EDVARD KARDELJ AS A "REVISIONIST."
THE DENUNCIATION SPREAD ACROSS TWO PAGES OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY'S CHIEF NEWSPAPER WAS THE FIRST ANTI-YUGOSLAV ARTICLE TO APPEAR IN THE SOVIET PRESS SINCE PRAVDA ATTACKED TITO NEARLY A MONTH AGO. THIS TIME TITO HIMSELF WAS NOT MENTIONED.
THE ATTACK ON KARDELJ, HOWEVER, AMOUNTED TO A GENERAL BROADSIDE AGAINST TITO'S REGIME AND THE WHOLE POLICY OF INDEPENDENT DEVELOPMENT OF COMMUNISM ADVOCATED BY THE YUGOSLAV PRESIDENT.
HA136AES

A16

MOSCOW, DEC.17 (AP)-THE SOVIET PRESS ENDED TONIGHT THE MYSTERY OF WHAT IS TGOING ON BEHIND THE SCAFFOLDING OF THE LENIN-STALIN MAUSOLEUM. IT HAS BEEN CLOSED FOR A MONTH "FOR REPAIRS" AND THERE HAS BEEN SPECULATION THAT JOSEPH STALIN'S BODY WAS TO BE REMOVED.
THE NEWSPAPER EVENING MOSCOW QUOTED THE FOREMAN OF THE REPAIR GANG AS SAYING THE SURFACE OF THE GRANITE BLOCKS WAS BEING POLISHED AND THE INSCRIPTION "LENIN STALIN" BEING RESTORED. WORKMEN ON THE PROJECT HAVE DECLINED TO TELL WESTERN REPORTERS WHAT WAS GOING ON.
THIS MAKES IT APPEAR STALIN'S BODY WILL REMAIN ALONGSIDE THAT OF HIS MENTOR DESPITE REPORTS TO THE CONTRARY.
ML301PES

A115

(290)

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, DEC. 17 (AP)-THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT DISTRIBUTED LEAFLETS THROUGHOUT CYPRUS TODAY REAFFIRMING ITS PROMISE OF SELF-GOVERNMENT AND A CONSTITUTION FOR THE ISLAND, BUT MADE NO MENTION OF SELF-DETERMINATION.
"A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF THE CYPRUS PROBLEM THROUGH SELF-GOVERNMENT WILL INSURE COOPERATION IN THIS VITAL AREA BETWEEN GREECE, BRITAIN AND TURKEY." IT SAID.
IT ACCUSED EOKA, A GREEK CYPRIOT EXTREMIST ORGANIZATION, OF IGNORING THE TRUE WORLD SITUATION AND THE RUSSIAN DANGER IN PERSISTING IN "NARROW-MINDED ACTIVITIES."
EOKA HAS BEEN FIGHTING THE BRITISH AND THEIR CYPRIOT SUPPORTERS FOR 20 MONTHS WITH THE AIM OF ACHIEVING SELF-DETERMINATION FOR THE COLONY AND EVENTUAL UNION WITH GREECE.
ONLY LAST NIGHT A REBEL BAND SEIZED TWO GREEK CYPRIOTS ON THE MAIN STREET OF THE MOUNTAIN VILLAGE OF POLYSTIPOS, TIED THEIR HANDS BEHIND THEM AND KILLED THEM WITH SHOTS IN THE BACK. THAT MADE A TOTAL OF 10 ISLANDERS KILLED IN THE PAST 10 DAYS.
NICOSIA NEWSPAPERS COMMENTED ON REPORTS FROM ATHENS THAT GREECE HAS REJECTED BRITAIN'S PROPOSALS.
THE INDEPENDENT ALITHIA SAID THE PRIMARY INTEREST OF THE CYPRIOT PUBLIC IS TO WIN ITS FREEDOM.
THE RIGHT WING KYPRIAKI ARGUED AGAINST ANY SOLUTION INCORPORATING AN INTERIM PERIOD OF SELF-GOVERNMENT ON THE WAY TO SELF-DETERMINATION. BRITAIN, IT SAID, WILL STILL BE ABLE TO USE BASES IN CYPRUS AS A FRIEND AND A MEMBER OF NATO.
GREECE'S OFFICIAL REPLY WAS DELIVERED TO BRITAIN IN ATHENS FRIDAY. ACTING FOREIGN MINISTER CONTANTINE TSATSOS SAID ITS CONTENTS WOULD NOT BE DISCLOSED UNTIL WEDNESDAY, WHEN THE CONSTITUTION WILL BE ANNOUNCED IN THE BRITISH HOUSE OF COMMONS. IN ATHENS POLITICAL CIRCLES, HOWEVER, IT WAS SURMISED THE GREEK REPLY WAS UNFAVORABLE.
MEANWHILE, BRITISH COLONIAL SECRETARY ALAN LENNOX-BOYD RETURNED TO LONDON TODAY AFTER CONFERRING IN ISTANBUL WITH TURKISH GOVERNMENT LEADERS ON THE PROPOSED CYPRUS CONSTITUTION. A WELL INFORMED TURKISH SOURCE SAID YESTERDAY THE TURKS REMAINED ADAMANT IN DEMANDING THAT "TERRORISM" ON THE ISLAND CEASE BEFORE ANY CHANGES ARE MADE IN THE PRESENT STATE OF AFFAIRS. TURKEY HAS REPEATEDLY DEMANDED THAT ANY CONSTITUTION FOR THE STRATEGIC MEDITERRANEAN ISLAND PROVIDE EQUAL RIGHTS FOR THE TURKISH MINORITY THERE.
JJ1041AES

A99 (NA FW-SALK)

(120)

ALGIERS, DEC.17 (AP)-FRENCH SOLDIERS PURSUING THE ATTACKERS OF TWO FRENCHMEN SHOT 10 ALGERIANS DEAD IN MEDEA LAST NIGHT.
THE SOLDIERS SAID THEY REFUSED TO HALT WHEN ORDERED.
A GENERAL CANNONADE FOLLOWED THE INCIDENT AND 12 ALGERIANS WERE REPORTED WOUNDED.
A MILITARY TRUCK BLEW UP ON A MINE NEAR BAB TIRED, KILLING FOUR FRENCH SOLDIERS AND WOUNDING ANOTHER.
NEAR SID TIRET BEL ABBES, A REBEL BAND ATTACKED THE HOME OF A RAILROAD GUARD. FAILING TO FIND HIM, THEY KILLED HIS WIFE AND DAUGHTER WITH AN AXE, AUTHORITIES SAID.
FRENCH MILITARY HEADQUARTERS REPORTED 18 REBELS WERE KILLED IN A CLASH IN THE TABERDGA REGION. IN THE ORAN DEPARTMENT, THE FRENCH SAID, A BAND OF 30 REBELS "SUFFERED MANY KILLED AND WOUNDED."
PS827PES

30.24-9853

A59

TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, DEC. 17 (AP)-THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT TODAY BANNED IMPORTS OF BOOKS, NEWSPAPERS AND OTHER PUBLICATIONS FROM THE SOVIET UNION. IMPORTERS WERE TOLD THAT ALL IMPORT LICENSES ALREADY ISSUED WERE CANCELED AND NO MORE WOULD BE GRANTED.

MR/RK618AES

A107 (280)

PRECEDE HONG KONG DAY BURMA

BY NOEL LAZARO

MANGSHIH, YUNNAN PROVINCE, CHINA, DEC.16 (DELAYED) (AP)-RED CHINA'S PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI AND BURMA'S PREMIER U BA SWE CONFERRED TODAY WITH SEVERAL HUNDRED TRIBESMEN ON THE DELICATE ISSUE OF THEIR BORDER PROBLEM.

BUT DESPITE ALL FRATERNAL EXCHANGES AND COMPLIMENTARY PLATITUDES, IT WAS EVIDENT THERE HAS BEEN NO AGREEMENT.

(A DISPATCH FROM HONG KONG MONDAY SAID THE TWO PREMIERS PLANNED TO GO TO RANGOON, BURMA, TO CONCLUDE THEIR TALKS. IT SAID A TENTATIVE SETTLEMENT CALLED FOR BURMA TO GIVE UP THREE VILLAGES AND A BORDER PASS TO CHINA. IN RETURN CHINA WOULD MARK OFF THE ILL-DEFINED BORDER LINE ALONG THE FRONTIER SET UP IN 1948, WHEN BURMA BECAME INDEPENDENT OF BRITISH RULE.

(PEIPING RADIO BROADCAST CHOU'S SPEECH TO THE TRIBESMEN BLAMING FUGITIVE NATIONALIST CHINA BANDS FOR STIRRING UP TROUBLE IN EAST BURMA, NEAR THE CHINESE BORDER, AND PLEADING FOR BURMA AND RED CHINA TO LIVE TOGETHER IN FRIENDSHIP.)

BA SWE UNDERSCORED THE LACK OF AGREEMENT WHEN HE TOLD A MASS MEETING OF ABOUT 6,000 PERSONS IN THEIR HEADQUARTERS TOWN OF THE AUTONOMOUS BORDER REGION: "IT IS ABSOLUTELY NECESSARY TO FOSTER TRUST BETWEEN THE TWO SIDES. ALL TALK OF FRIENDSHIP AND COOPERATION WOULD BE USELESS UNTIL BOTH SIDES PRACTICED TRUST."

THAI AND KACHIN MINORITIES FROM EITHER SIDE OF THE BORDER CONVERGED ON THE CONFERENCE TOWN. FIVE THOUSAND CHINESE FROM YUNNAN AND 3,000 KACHINS FROM THE BURMESE SIDE SWELLED THE POPULATION OF THE TOWN TO GREET THE PREMIERS.

WHILE THE PREMIERS AND TRIBESMEN MET, HIGH RANKING CHINESE AND BURMESE MILITARY OFFICERS EXCHANGED VIEWS ON FRONTIER MATTERS.

THE CONFERENCE GREW OUT OF A DISPUTE BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES OVER POSSESSION OF THREE VILLAGE TRACTS IN NORTHEAST KACHIN STATE AND THE PRESENCE OF COMMUNIST TROOPS IN THE WILD WA STATE. BURMA HAS SAID THAT RGULAR CHINESE COMMUNIST ARMY UNITS OCCUPIED OUTPOSTSIN THE AREA AND THAT CHINESE SETTLERS HED TAKEN OVER LAND IN THE SPARSELY SETTLED REGION.

PS907PES

A67

(240)

HONG KONG, DEC. 17 (AP)-PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI OF RED CHINA HAS TOLD NEIGHBORING BURMA THEIR TWO GOVERNMENTS SHOULD "JOIN HANDS IN PREVENTING A CONSPIRACY OF FOREIGN INTERVENTION."

CHOU AND BURMESE PREMIER U BA SWE HAVE BEEN MEETING JUST ACROSS THE FRONTIER AT MANGSHIH, CHINA, ON A PERMANENT SETTLEMENT OF BORDER PROBLEMS. THEY WERE TO RETURN TO RANGOON TODAY TO FINISH THEIR TALKS.

PEIPING RADIO BROADCAST CHOU'S SPEECH AT MANGSHIH URGING UNITY BETWEEN THE TWO NATIONS.

"IF WE ARE NOT UNITED, BAD ELEMENTS OUTSIDE OUR COUNTRIES WILL WORK ALL KINDS OF CONSPIRACIES AND RENDER US GREAT HARM," CHOU SAID. ". . . LET US JOIN HANDS IN PREVENTING A CONSPIRACY OF FOREIGN INTERVENTION. LET THE PEOPLE OF BURMA AND CHINA LIVE TOGETHER IN FRIENDSHIP."

THE COMMUNIST LEADER BLAMED FUGITIVE CHINESE NATIONALISTS BANDS FOR STIRRING UP TROUBLE IN EAST BURMA, NEAR THE CHINESE BORDER.

BURMA HAS SAID THAT REGULAR CHINESE COMMUNIST ARMY UNITS HAVE OCCUPIED OUTPOSTS IN THE ILL-DEFINED BORDER AREA IN THE PAST YEAR AND SENT CHINESE SETTLERS TO TAKE UP LAND IN THE SPARSELY SETTLED BURMESE BORDER STATES. THE BORDER DISPUTE CHILLED RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES.

A TENTATIVE SETTLEMENT CALLS FOR BURMA TO GIVE UP THREE VILLAGES AND A BORDER PASS TO CHINA, IN RETURN FOR WHICH CHINA WILL RULE OFF THE BORDER LINE ALONG THE FRONTIER ESTABLISHED IN 1948 WHEN BURMA BECAME INDEPENDENTA.

CHOU SAID THERE HAS BEEN "INSUFFICIENT UNDERSTANDING" BETWEEN BURMESE AND CHINESE BORDER RESIDENTS BECAUSE OF NATIONALIST "GANGSTERS" STIRRING UP TROUBLE. MANY NATIONALIST TROOPS WHO FLED ACROSS THE BORDER INTO BURMA DURING THE CIVIL WAR WERE LATER AIRLIFTED TO FORMOSA, BUT MANY OTHERS REMAINED IN BURMA.

MR642AES

A116 (AGENCIES OUT) (420)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS OF MONDAY DEC.17

BY LEONARD LEFKOW

(ADVANCE) HONG KONG, DEC.17 (AP)-THE MEN WHO FIGURE OUT HOW MANY PLOWS COMMUNIST CHINA NEEDS EACH YEAR REALLY MUFFED IT IN 1956. THE WAY THE COMMUNISTS COMPLAIN YOU'D THINK THEY ALMOST WRECKED THE COUNTRY'S ECONOMY.

THE SAD TALE OF FOUR MILLION PLOWS TOO MANY WAS RELATED BY PLANNED ECONOMY (CAPS P E) AN OFFICIAL PUBLICATION IN PEIPING FOR THE ARMY OF GOVERNMENT WORKERS WHO PLAN THE NEEDS OF THE COUNTRY. IT DIDN'T SAY WHAT HAPPENED TO THE MISGUIDED PLANNERS.

IT SEEMS THE PLANNERS FIGURED EVERY FARMER WOULD SNAP UP ONE OF THE NEW DOUBLE BLADE OR DOUBLE WHEEL PLOWS. THEY ORDERED FIVE MILLION IN A HURRY. BUT SALES TOTALED ABOUT ONE MILLION.

THE TROUBLE WAS, SAYS THE MAGAZINE, THE PLANNERS FOLLOWED RIGHT OUT THE WINDOW RED LEADERS MAO TZE-TUNG'S CALL FOR SPEEDY TRANSFORMATION TO SOCIALISM. THEY TRIED TO DO "TOO MUCH AND TOO FAST."

THE RESULT SET OFF A CHAIN REACTION THAT "BROUGHT ABOUT UNFAVORABLE EFFECTS ON THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE NATIONAL ECONOMY."

STEEL, ALREADY IN SHORT SUPPLY, WAS DIVERTED FROM OTHER PROJECTS TO MAKE PLOWS. THOUSANDS OF SKILLED WORKERS DROPPED WHAT THEY WERE DOING TO FASHION PLOWS. OTHER WORKERS SAT ABOUT FOR WEEKS WHILE FACTORIES RETOOLED FOR PLOW PRODUCTION.

AUTO PARTS BECAME SCARCE. PETROLEUM DRILLING SUFFERED FROM A SHORTAGE OF MACHINERY. TWO PROVINCES ALLOTED ALMOST 50 PER CENT OF THEIR YEAR'S STEEL SUPPLY FOR PLOWS.

"THIS IS BOUND TO AFFECT SERIOUSLY THE OUTPUT OF SEVERAL THOUSAND KINDS OF OTHER ARTICLES," THE MAGAZINE COMPLAINED.

HOW COULD THE PLANNERS GOOF SO BADLY? SAYS PLANNED ECONOMY:

THEY FIGURED ABOUT 200 MILLION ACRES OF LAND IN CHINA WERE SUITABLE FOR PLOWING. ONE PLOW CAN TILL ABOUT 30 ACRES. SO SIX

MILLION PLOWS WOULD TILL ABOUT ALL THE TILLABLE LAND. THEY PLAYED IT CONSERVATIVE AND ORDERED ONLY FIVE MILLION.
BUT THEY FORGOT:
1. THE AVERAGE CHINESE FARMER NEVER HAS SEEN, MUCH LESS WORKED, A DOUBLE WHEEL OR DOUBLE BLADE PLOW. LIKE HIS COUNTERPARTS ELSEWHERE, HE RESISTS CHANGE UNLESS SHOWN IT CAN HELP HIM.
2. THERE WEREN'T NEARLY ENOUGH EXPERTS TO TRAIN FARMERS IN WORKING THE PLOW.
3. MANY OF THOSE COULD WORK A PLOW DIDN'T LIKE THEM. "TOO HEAVY TO MOVE, THE FIELD IS TOO SMALL TO TILL WITH A PLOW, WILL NOT CUT SOIL FINE AND DEEP, NO PLACE TO REPAIR IT."
4. ALTHOUGH THE PLANNERS FIGURED ONE PLOW TO 30 ACRES, EACH PLOW COULD ACTUALLY TILL 40 TO 60 ACRES.
NOT ONLY IS EVERYBOY UPSET OVER THE BUNGLING, SAYS THE MAGAZINE, BUT THE POOR FARMER IS ALSO UP IN ARMS.
HE DIDN'T LIKE THE PLOW IN THE FIRST PLACE AND SOMEBOYD TRIED TO FORCE THEM ON HIM IN AN ATTEMPT TO STEM THE STEADY STREAM TO WAREHOUSES.
THE FARMER SIMPLY LAID THEM BY THE SIDE OF THE FIELD AND WENT ABOUT HIS TILLING WITH THE ANCIENT WOODEN DEVICE USED BY HIS ANCESTORS.
END ADVANCE FOR PMS OF MONDAY, DEC.17. MOVED DEC.15
LS940AES

1956

A76
(330)
TOKYO, DEC. 17 (AP)-U.S. SEN.-ELECT JAVITS (R-NY) SAID TODAY "THE HARDEST POLITICAL FACT IN THE UNITED STATES TODAY" IS THAT THE AMERICAN PEOPLE OVERWHELMINGLY OPPOSE RECOGNITION OF COMMUNIST CHINA.
JAVITS, COMPLETING A ROUND-THE-WORLD TRIP, SAID HE HAS BEEN EMPHASIZING THIS TO ASIAN LEADERS AND HE DOES NOT FEEL IT IS HURTING AMERICAN POLICY IN THIS CONTINENT.
"I DO NOT BELIEVE THE U.S. POSITION THAT (RED CHINA) IS AN AGGRESSOR BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS SHOULD BE CHANGED," JAVITS TOLD NEWSMEN.
HE ALSO DECLARED:
1. THERE IS A POSSIBILITY THAT EGYPT'S PRESIDENT NASSER WILL GET "A TREMENDOUS VICTORY ON A SILVER PLATTER TO MAKE HIM THE UNDISPUTED RULER OF THE WHOLE ARAB WORLD" UNLESS THE UNITED STATES "PRESSES WITH VIGOR" FOR U.N. ACTION TO SECURE INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF THE SUEZ CANAL WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK OF EGYPTIAN SOVEREIGNTY AND FOR MEDIATION OF THE ISRAEL-ARAB DISPUTE.
2. "I AM GOING BACK VERY MUCH MORE ENCOURAGED THAN WHEN I CAME THAT WE ARE DOING WHAT WE CAN TO KEEP THE WORLD FREE....WITHOUT LOOKING THROUGH ROSE-COLORED GLASSES, AND FULLY CONSCIOUS OF THE ENORMOUS WEIGHT OF COMMUNIST CHINA, I FIND THE FUNDAMENTAL BASES OF OUR POLICIES VERY WELL ESTABLISHED."
3. THE APPOINTMENT LAST WEEK OF MASSACHUSETTS GOV. CHRISTIAN A. HERTER AS UNDER SECRETARY OF STATE IS "ONE OF THE FINEST APPOINTMENTS MADE IN OUR COUNTRY IN A LONG TIME" AND REFLECTS "A DETERMINATION ON THE PART OF THE PRESIDENT THAT AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY STANDS ON WORLD LEADERSHIP WITH EMPHASIS ON ECONOMIC POLICY." HE DECLINED TO SPECULATE WHETHER HERTER MIGHT EVENTUALLY SUCCEED SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES.
4. IN THE SENATE, "I INTEND TO THROW MY SUPPORT" TO AMERICAN SPONSORSHIP OF ECONOMIC "INTEGRATION" IN SOUTH AND SOUTHEAST ASIA, INCLUDING "THE ECONOMIC ELEMENT" OF SEATO...AMERICAN INITIATIVE "IS NOT RESENTED AND NOT SUSPECT."
JAVITS PLANS TO LEAVE JAPAN FOR THE UNITED STATES THURSDAY. HE HAS VISITED ISRAEL, PAKISTAN, INDIA, THAILAND, NATIONALIST CHINA AND THE PHILIPPINES.
HE SAID HE COULD PROPOSE NO SOLUTION FOR THE CHINA PROBLEM, EXCEPT "JUST LIVING" WHILE STANDING ON PRESENT AMERICAN POLICY THAT CALLS FOR THE RENUNCIATION OF FORCE.
"EVEN THE CHINESE COMMUNIST LEADERS MAY NOT KNOW HOW VERY DEEP IS THE FEELING OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE...THAT OUR POLICY PURSUED WITH REGARD TO CHINA IS RIGHT," HE SAID. "HOW THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS MIGHT WIN BACK CONFIDENCE, I DON'T KNOW."
JAVITS SAID HE FEELS NASSER "IS NOT WILLING TO COME TO TERMS."
HE SAID IF THE WEST "JUST FOLLOWS THE RULE BOOK" AND RESTORES EGYPT TO ITS POSITION BEFORE THE FRENCH-BRITISH-ISRAELI INVASION, AND "IF WE CONTINUE TO GO WAY OUT TO WIN FAVOR IN THE MIDDLE EAST, WE ARE GOING TO COME A CROPPER AND PAY A LOT MORE."
LF717AES.

1956

A6
TAIPEI, FORMOSA, DEC. 17 (AP)-WALTER S. ROBERTSON, U.S. ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE, SAID TODAY HE FORESEES NO CHANGE IN AMERICA'S CHINA POLICY AS A RESULT OF INDIAN PRIME MINISTER NEHRU'S TALKS WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.
ROBERTSON, NOW ON A FAR EASTERN TOUR, SPOKE TO NEWSMEN AS HE ARRIVED FOR TALKS WITH PRESIDENT CHIANG KAI-SHEK. HE WILL LEAVE FOR SEOUL TOMORROW.
NEHRU DURING HIS VISIT WITH EISENHOWER THIS WEEK IS EXPECTED TO URGE MORE CONTACT BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND RED CHINA.
LF722AES.

A77
JAKARTA, INDONESIA, DEC. 17 (AP)-SAMUEL C. WAUGH, PRESIDENT OF THE U.S. EXPORT-IMPORT BANK, AND HIS WIFE ARRIVED IN JAKARTA DURING THE WEEKEND FOR A ONE-WEEK VISIT.
DURING HIS STAY WAUGH WILL DISCUSS POSSIBLE LOANS FROM THE EXPORT-IMPORT BANK FOR INDONESIAN DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS. HE AND MRS. WAUGH WILL GO NEXT TO BANGKOK.
LF718AES.

328
-17-

1956

(210) Q
NIGHT LEAD SOVIET-JAPANESE
TOKYO, DEC. 16 (AP)-JAPANESE OFFICIALS ANNOUNCED PLANS TODAY TO ~~ALLOT $333,000~~ $333,000 FOR STRENGTHENING SURVEILLANCE AGAINST SOVIET ESPIONAGE AGENTS HERE--JUST AS THE RUSSIAN EMBASSY REOPENED IN TOKYO FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE THE END OF THE ALLIED OCCUPATION.
POLICE WERE EARMARKED FOR 72 PER CENT OF THE MONEY, UP FOR FINAL CABINET APPROVAL TUESDAY. THE REST GOES TO THE COAST GUARD, JUSTICE AND LABOR MINISTRIES. THE LATTER IS GETTING ABOUT $8,000 TO PAY INFORMERS ON RED ACTIVITIES.
POLICE SAY JAPANESE COMMUNIST SPIES, MANY TRAINED IN RUSSIAN CAMPS AFTER WORLD WAR II, ARE TRYING TO INFILTRATE U.S. AND JAPANESE MILITARY FORCES ON BEHALF OF RUSSIA. THEY ANNOUNCED RECENTLY JAPAN ALSO ABOUNDS IN SPIES FOR RED CHINA, NORTH KOREA, THE UNITED STATES, SOITH KOREA, NATIONALIST CHINA, BRITAIN AND FRANCE.
OFFICERS SAY THEY EXPECT AN INCREASE IN SOVIET ESPIONAGE WITH THE FORTHCOMING RETURN OF MORE THAN 1,000 JAPANESE HELD SINCE THE WAR IN RUSSIA.
RUSSIA OFFICIALLY INFORMED JAPAN TODAY THAT SERGEI TIKHVINSKY, ADMITTED TO TOKYO AS A FISHERY REPRESENTATIVE, WILL BE ITS CHARGE D'AFFAIRES, AS A RESULT OF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS OPENED LAST WEEK.
TIKHVINSKY HAS BEEN IDENTIFIED IN TESTIMONY BEFORE A U.S. SENATE COMMITTEE AS A ONETIME SOVIET ESPIONAGE AGENT WHO RECRUITED 400 JAPANESE HELD BY RUSSIA AS AGENTS. THE TESTIMONY CAME FROM YURI RESTVOROV, FORMER SOVIET OFFICIAL HERE WHO DEFECTED TO THE UNITED STATES.
-0-
~~IN FIRST GRAF READ X X X ALLOT $333,000 FOR ETC~~
RJ444PES

30.24-9855

A63

TOKYO, DEC. 17 (AP)-SOVIET CHARGES D'AFFAIRES SERGEI TIKHVINSKY NOTIFIED THE FOREIGN MINISTRY TODAY THAT APPROXIMATELY 1,034 JAPANESE ARE AWAITING REPATRIATION AT NAKHODKA, SIBERIAN PORT SOUTHEAST OF VLADIVOSTOK.

TIKHVINSKY SAID THE REPATRIATES INCLUDED FORMER WAR CRIMINALS RELEASED FROM RUSSIAN PRISON CAMPS, FISHERMEN SEIZED IN RUSSIAN WATERS AND CIVILIANS DESIRING TO RETURN HOME.

THE 7,077-TON REPATRIATION SHIP KOAN MARU SAILED FROM MAIZURU TODAY. IT WILL ARRIVE IN NAKHODKA DEC. 22 AND RETURN TO MAIZURU DEC. 25.

RELEASE OF THE REPATRIATES HAD AWAITED THE RECENT RATIFICATION OF THE JAPAN-SOVIET PEACE AGREEMENT.

RK628AES

1956

A121

SAN JUAN, PUERTO RICO, DEC. 17 (AP)-U.S. REAR ADM. DANIEL V. GALLERY TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY NAVAL ACTIVITY IN AND AROUND PUERTO RICO IS ON THE INCREASE.

HE SAID DISPERSION OF THE AMERICAN FLEET IS BECOMING INCREASINGLY IMPORTANT IN DEFENSE PLANS AND THE BASE AT ROOSEVELT ROADS ON THE EASTERN COAST OF PUERTO RICO "IS AN IDEAL PLACE TO RELIEVE SOME OF THE CONGESTION IN U.S. PORTS." PUERTO RICO IS ALSO AN IDEAL SPOT, HE SAID, FOR BASING ANTI-SUBMARINE ACTIVITIES.

ADM. GALLERY TOOK OVER AS COMMANDANT OF THE U.S. 10TH NAVAL DISTRICT AND CARIBBEAN SEA FRONTIER EARLY THIS MONTH.

JJ1106AES

A75

RIO DE JANEIRO, BRAZIL, DEC. 17 (AP)-THE BRAZILIAN FOREIGN OFFICE ANNOUNCED AGREEMENT WITH THE UNITED STATES TODAY FOR CONSTRUCTION OF A GUIDED MISSILE OBSERVATION POST ON AN ISLAND ABOUT 125 MILES OFF THE COAST OF BRAZIL.

A VAGUELY WORDED COMMUNIQUE DISCLOSED THAT DETAILS HAD BEEN AGREED ON. IT WAS TAKEN TO MEAN THAT THE STATION WOULD BE ON MOUNTAINOUS FERNANDO DE NORONHA ISLAND, IN THE 40-MILE WIDE, 5,000-MILE LONG GUIDED MISSILE RANGE BETWEEN FLORIDA AND ASCENSION ISLAND.

THE UNITED STATES IS KNOWN TO CONSIDER SUCH AN OBSERVATION POST VITAL.

K541PES

1956

A102WX

(220) NIGHT LEAD GRUENTHER

WASHINGTON, DEC. 17 (AP)-GEN. ALFRED M. GRUENTHER, WHO COMMANDED WESTERN DEFENSE FORCES IN EUROPE, SAID TODAY "I DON'T THINK RUSSIA IS GOING TO ATTACK."

HOWEVER, HE SAID, "THE BIGGEST WORRY THAT I HAVE IS THAT THE SOVIETS MIGHT MAKE A MISCALCULATION" AND START A GENERAL WAR.

GRUENTHER'S STATEMENT, IN A PENTAGON NEWS CONFERENCE, WAS IN ANSWER TO A QUESTION ABOUT REPORTS OF CONCERN OVER THE POSSIBILITY THAT RUSSIAN LEADERS, CONFRONTED WITH GROWING UNREST WITHIN THEIR DOMAIN, MIGHT MAKE WAR TO DIVERT ATTENTION.

IN SAYING HE DIDN'T THINK RUSSIA WOULD ATTACK, THE GENERAL SAID AGGRESSION WOULD INVOLVE A "CONCEPT OF EXTINCTION."

GRUENTHER STEPPED OUT LAST MONTH AFTER 3 1/2 YEARS AS SUPREME COMMANDER OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION. HE WILL RETIRE FROM THE ARMY DEC. 31 AND BECOME PRESIDENT OF THE AMERICAN RED CROSS.

THE GENERAL SAID HE THOUGHT RUSSIA HAD MADE A "FANTASTIC MISTAKE" IN USING TROOPS TO CRUSH HUNGARY. BUT, HE SAID, DESPITE RUSSIA'S TROUBLES WITH ITS SATELLITES, "IT WOULD BE FOOLISH TO ASSUME THAT THE DISMEMBERMENT OF THE SOVIET EMPIRE IS JUST AHEAD."

THE RUSSIANS WILL CONTINUE HOSTILE, HE SAID, AND WILL CONTINUE TO STAND AS A MILITARY THREAT TO THE WEST.

GRUENTHER SAID NATO'S FORCES ARE NOT STRONG ENOUGH TO STAND OFF AN ALL-OUT ATTACK FROM RUSSIA BUT HE SAID THAT NATO'S AIRPOWER AND NUCLEAR WEAPONS CONTAIN A "TERRIFIC CAPACITY TO RETALIATE."

EG839PES

B52WX Q

(220) ALIENS

WASHINGTON, DEC. 17 (AP)-ALIENS ORDERED EXCLUDED FROM THE UNITED STATES MAY OBTAIN JUDICIAL REVIEWS OF THEIR CASES BY HABEAS CORPUS PROCEEDINGS, AS WELL AS BY AN ACTION UNDER THE ADMINISTRATIVE PROCEDURE ACT, THE SUPREME COURT DECIDED UNANIMOUSLY TODAY.

JUSTICE CLARK DELIVERED THE DECISION.

IT APPLIED SPECIFICALLY TO TOM WE SHUNG, WHO SAID HE WAS A SON OF TOM WING, A WORLD WAR II VETERAN AND CITIZEN OF THE UNITED STATES. THE SON ASKED ADMISSION UNDER THE 1945 WAR BRIDES ACT, WHEN HE ARRIVED AT SAN FRANCISCO ON NOV. 28, 1947.

TWO BOARDS OF SPECIAL INQUIRY HELD HE WAS NOT ADMISSIBLE BECAUSE HE HAD NOT ESTABLISHED THAT HE WAS THE SON OF A U.S. SOLDIER. THE BOARD OF IMMIGRATION APPEALS AFFIRMED THE BOARDS' ACTIONS AND TOM WE SHUNG BEGAN COURT PROCEEDINGS TO REVIEW AN ORDER OF EXCLUSION.

IN THE LATEST COURT ACTION, THE U.S. DISTRICT COURT HERE SAID IT HAD NO AUTHORITY TO ISSUE A DECLARATORY JUDGMENT--UNDER PROVISIONS OF THE ADMINISTRATIVE PROCEDURE ACT--AS ASKED BY TOM WE SHUNG. IT SAID HE WOULD HAVE TO FILE A HABEAS CORPUS PROCEEDING. THIS RULING WAS OVERTURNED BY THE U.S. COURT OF APPEALS HERE, CAUSING THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT TO APPEAL TO THE HIGH TRIBUNAL.

THE ADMINISTRATIVE PROCEDURE ACT LAYS DOWN RULES FOR PROCEEDINGS BEFORE ADMINISTRATIVE AGENCIES OF THE GOVERNMENT. IN MOST INSTANCES THE LOSING PARTY MAY ASK JUDICIAL REVIEW.

IN RULING AGAINST THE GOVERNMENT, CLARK SAID THE ALIEN MUST WEIGH FOR HIMSELF HIS CHOICE OF THE FORM OF ACTION HE WISHES TO USE IN CHALLENGING HIS EXCLUSION FROM THE UNITED STATES.

JC1238PES NM

1956

B58WX

(170) SMITH-U.N.

WASHINGTON, DEC. 17 (AP)-SEN. H. ALEXANDER SMITH (R-NJ) SUGGESTED TODAY THAT CONGRESS EXPLORE THE QUESTION OF USING AMERICAN FINANCING TO SUPPORT DECISIONS OF THE UNITED NATIONS.

HE DISCUSSED THE IDEA IN CONNECTION WITH POSSIBLE U. S. AID TO BRITAIN, FRANCE, ISRAEL AND EGYPT AS A RESULT OF THE SUEZ CONFLICT.

IF THESE NATIONS ARE GOING TO GET HELP FROM THE UNITED STATES, SMITH SAID IN A TRANSCRIBED RADIO INTERVIEW (MBS REPORTERS' ROUNDUP), THIS COUNTRY SHOULD INSIST THAT WORLD OPINION BE RESPECTED--THAT THE BENEFICIARY NATIONS GET "LINED UP" WITH THEU U.N.

"IN OTHER WORDS," A REPORTER ASKED, "YOU'RE THINK OF USING AMERICAN FINANCING TO SUPPORT DECISIONS OF THE U. N.?"

"WELL, I'M EXPLORING THAT NOW," SMITH REPLIED" . . . IT'S GOING PRETTY FAR TO ASK ME TO TAKE A FIRM POSITION ON THAT, BUT I CERTAINLY SUGGEST IT OUGHT TO BE EXPLORED WHETHER WE COULDN'T IN OUR FOREIGN AID. . ."

THE SENATOR ADDED THAT A UNIT OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE IS STUDYING ALL ASPECTS OF ~~HIS~~ FINANCIAL CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE U. N.

DC/MC742PES

B5WX (ADMINISTRTION) Q

FIRST LEAD INTERNAL SECURITY (240)

WASHINGTON, DEC. 17 (AP)-THE ADMINISTRATION TODAY OPPOSED PROPOSED NEW LAWS TO GOVERN THE LOYALTY SCREENING OF AMERICANS EMPLOYED BY UNITED NATIONS AGENCIES.

THE SCREENING PROGRAM NOW IS ENFORCED UNDER A PRESIDENTIAL DIRECTIVE, AND THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE IS CONSIDERING PROPOSALS THAT IT BE SET UP INSTEAD BY A SPECIFIC STATUTE.

ASST. SECRETARY OF STATE FRANCIS O.WILCOX TOLD THE SUBCOMMITTEE AT A PUBLIC HEARING THE DEPARTMENT BELIEVES SUCH A CHANGE WOULD BE "UNWISE."

HE SAID HE PERSONALLY BELIEVES IT "WOULD SET THE UNITED STATES BACK TWO OR THREE YEARS" IN ITS PROGRAM, WHICH HE SAID IS WORKING WELL.

HE ARGUED A CHANGE WOULD REVIVE CRITICISM WHICH FIRST GREETED THE PROGRAM AND THUS "NOT NOW BE IN THE NATIONAL INTEREST."

HENRY WALDMAN, CHAIRMAN OF THE INTERNATIONAL EMPLOYES LOYALTY BOARD WHICH HANDLES THE SECURITY RISK SCREENING PROCESS, BACKED WILCOX'S STAND. THE BOARD IS AN ARM OF THE CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION.

BUT WALDMAN SAID IT "ABSOLUTELY" WOULD BE HELPFUL IF CONGRESS WOULD GRANT HIS AGENCY AUTHORITY TO SUBPOENA WITNESSES AND TO ENFORCE "SANCTIONS" AS A METHOD OF COMPELLING TESTIMONY. HE DID NOT SPELL OUT WHAT THE SANCTIONS SHOULD BE.

J.G.SOURWINE, ASSOCIATE COUNSEL TO THE SUBCOMMITTEE TOLD ACTING CHAIRMAN OLIN D.JOHNSTON (D-SC) THAT SEVEN AMERICANS FIRED FROM U.N. AGENCY JOBS FOR REFUSING TO ANSWER THE LOYALTY BOARD'S QUESTIONS HAVE "DECLINED" INVITATIONS TO TESTIFY BEFORE THE SUBCOMMITTEE.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE SAID THE SEVEN WERE DISMISSED FROM POSTS WITH THE UNITED NATIONS EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION (UNESCO) AFTER INVOKING THE AMENDMENT IN "REFUSALS TO TESTIFY BEFORE THE INTERNATIONAL EMPLOYES LOYALTY BOARD."

THE FIFTH AMENDMENT GUARANTEES PROTECTION AGAINST SELF-INCRIMINATION.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE SAYS IT IS SEEKING TO DETERMINE WHETHER NEW LAWS ARE NEEDED "TO COPE WITH THE PROBLEM OF DISLOYALTY BY AMERICANS EMPLOYED BY INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS."

JC350AES

A104WX

(350) WHITE HOUSE LUNCHEON

BY FRANCIS LEWINE

WASHINGTON, DEC. 17 (AP)-TWO FIRST LADIES--ONE FROM THE EAST AND ONE FROM THE WEST--WERE THE CENTER OF ATTRACTION TODAY AT A BRILLIANT FORMAL LUNCHEON FOR 60 WOMEN AT THE WHITE HOUSE.

MRS. MAMIE EISENHOWER, IN A BRIGHT RED TAFFETA DRESS, GREETED HER GUEST OF HONOR, SARI-CLAD MRS. INDIRA GANDHI, DAUGHTER OF INDIA'S PRIME MINISTER NEHRU.

WHILE NEHRU AND PRESIDENT EISENHOWER CONFERRED IN THE LESS FORMAL ATMOSPHERE OF THE PRESIDENT'S GETTYSBURG, PA., FARM, THE WOMEN HELD FORTH IN REGAL STYLE HERE.

WIVES OF AMBASSADORS, DIPLOMATS, POLITICIANS, BUSINESSMEN, BANKERS AND PUBLISHERS ARRIVED IN LIMOUSINES, PRIVATE CARS AND TAXICABS FOR THE 1 P.M. AFFAIR AT THE WHITE HOUSE, WHICH WAS BRIGHT IN CHRISTMAS DECOR.

MRS. EISENHOWER SAID SHE HAD ON "MY CHRISTMAS DRESS" AS SHE POSED FOR PHOTOGRAPHERS IN THE HALLWAY NEAR THE NORTH PORTICO WITH MRS. GANDHI, WHO WORE A GREY AND GREEN SARI, WITH LONG JADE DROP EARRINGS.

DARK-HAIRED, SLENDER MRS. GANDHI, AT 39, IS GANING RECOGNITION IN INDIAN POLITICS AS WELL AS SERVING AS OFFICIAL HOSTESS FOR HER WIDOWED FATHER. SHE IS QUITE AT HOME AT SUCH FORMAL DOINGS AS TODAY'S LUNCHEON.

THE TABLE WAS SET WITH THE EISENHOWERS' GOLD SERVICE. THE GOLD TABLESPOONS CARRIED THE INSCRIPTION: "PRESIDENT'S HOUSE." GOLD EPERGNES, PILED WITH FRUIT, WERE PLACED AT INTERVALS. MINIATURE YEW TREES DECORATED WITH RED, GOLD AND GREEN BALLS AND GOLD CHAINS, HOLLY AND BOWLS OF RED CARNATIONS WERE ON THE HUGE E-SHAPED TABLE, USED ONLY FOR STATE AFFAIRS.

IN THE EAST ROOM, THE WHITE HOUSE BALLROOM WHERE THE GUESTS WERE RECEIVED, A TALL CHRISTMAS TREE SHONE IN SILVER TINSEL AND WHITE LIGHTS. ALL OF THE FIRST FLOOR PARLORS WERE DECORATED WITH CHRISTMAS GREENS, POINSETTIA AND RED CARNATIONS.

MRS. GANDHI ARRIVED WITH MRS. G. L. MEHTA, WIFE OF THE INDIAN AMBASSADOR, WHO WORE A WHITE AND GOLD SARI.

AMONG THE GUESTS WERE MRS. PAT NIXON, WIFE OF THE VICE PRESIDENT; THE WIVES OF AMBASSADORS FROM EIGHT COMMONWEALTH NATIONS, MRS. EARL WARREN, WIFE OF THE CHIEF JUSTICE; MRS. JOHN FOSTER DULLES, WIFE OF THE SECRETARY OF STATE, AND MRS. HENRY CABOT LODGE JR. WIFE OF THE U. S. DELEGATE TO THE UNITED NATIONS.

SEN. MARGARET CHASE SMITH (R-MAINE) WAS THE LONE WOMAN MEMBER OF CONGRESS ON HAND.

OTHERS ON THE GUEST LIST INCLUDED MRS. JOHN EISENHOWER, WIFE OF THE PRESIDENT'S SON; MRS. HENRY FORD II, MISS DOROTHY SHAVER, PRESIDENT OF LORD & TAYLOR, AND MRS. BRUCE GOULD, CO-EDITOR OF THE LADIES HOME JOURNAL.

EG854PES NM

A26WX

AMS BUDGET (570)

NIGHT LEAD IKE-NEHRU

BY DOUGLAS B. CORNELL

GETTYSBURG,PA., DEC. 17-(AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND PRIME MINISTER NEHRU OF INDIA SAT DOWN TODAY IN RURAL SECLUSION AND WEIGHED TOGETHER THE PROBLEMS OF A TENSE, UNEASY WORLD.

SUEZ, HUNGARY, RED CHINA, MILITARY ALLIANCES, FOREIGN AID--ALL THESE AND OTHERS WERE LIKELY TOPICS FOR THE TWO CHIEFS OF STATE IN THE ISOLATION OF THE PRESIDENT'S COUNTRY MANSION.

BUT DETAILS OF THE SPECIFIC SUBJECTS THEY DISCUSSED, AND ANY MEETING OF MINDS OR LACK OF IT, MAY BECOME KNOWN ONLY WITH THE LAPSE OF TIME.

PRESIDENTIAL PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY LABELED THE EISENHOWER-NEHRU CONVERSATIONS "ENTIRELY PERSONAL." HE ALL BUT RULED OUT THE POSSIBILITY OF ANY COMMUNIQUE SETTING OUT EVEN IN A GENERAL WAY THE NATURE OF THE DISCUSSIONS.

A 4 P.M. BRIEFING FOR REPORTERS BY HAGERTY AND K. B. TANDAN, PRESS SECRETARY AT THE INDIAN EMBASSY, MERELY PRODUCED WORD THAT EISENHOWER HAD TOLD THEM THAT HE AND NEHRU HAD BEEN "DISCUSSING MANY THINGS IN THE INTERNATIONAL FIELD."

HAGERTY SAID THE PRESIDENT DIDN'T DESCRIBE WHAT THOSE THINGS WERE OR "BREAK THEM DOWN INTO SPECIFIC TOPICS."

THE PRESIDENTIAL SECRETARY ESTIMATED EISENHOWER AND NEHRU WERE SPENDING MORE THAN 12 HOURS IN PRIVATE CONVERSATIONS TODAY AND TONIGHT.

HAGERTY FIGURED THEY WOULD WIND UP ABOUT 10:30 OR 11 P.M., BUT SAID THAT DEPENDED ON NEHRU'S WISHES. TANDAN TOLD A QUESTIONER NEHRU "USUALLY WORKS VERY LATE AT NIGHT."

THERE WAS A BREAK FOR TEA LATE THIS AFTERNOON, OUT OF DEFERENCE TO THE VISITOR. EISENHOWER ISN'T EXACTLY AN AVID TEA IMBIBER, BUT HAGERTY REMARKED THAT "THE PRESIDENT IS A VERY FINE HOST AND HE ALWAYS FOLLOWS THE TASTES OF HIS GUESTS."

30.24-9857

THE TEA WAS SERVED ON THE SUN PORCH, FOR JUST THE TWO MEN.
AND PLACES WERE SET ONLY FOR TWO FOR A 7 O'CLOCK DINNER IN THE DINING ROOM. THERE WAS NO DRESSING FOR DINNER, AS THE CHIEFS OF STATE MAINTAINED THE INFORMAL ATMOSPHERE OF THEIR MEETING.
THE MENU: TOMATO JUICE, STEWED CHICKEN AND RICE, STRING BEANS, FRUIT SALAD, ICE CREAM AND CUPCAKES, COFFEE.
EISENHOWER AND HIS GUEST ARE LEAVING AT 9 A.M. TOMORROW TO MOTOR BACK TO WASHINGTON.

EISENHOWER AND NEHRU DROVE FROM WASHINGTON TO THE PRESIDENT'S GETTYSBURG FARM THIS MORNING. AND WITHIN MINUTES AFTER THEIR ARRIVAL, THEY WERE SITTING SIDE BY SIDE ON THE GLASS ENCLOSED PORCH, STARTING IN ON A DISCUSSION WHICH BROUGHT NEHRU HALF WAY AROUND THE WORLD AT EISENHOWER'S INVITATION.
ALLOWANCES WERE MADE FOR INTERRUPTIONS FOR THE PRESIDENT TO TAKE HIS CUSTOMARY BRIEF REST BEFORE LUNCH, FOR A LUNCH ON THE PORCH FEATURING BAKED SPECKLED TROUT, A TOUR AROUND THE FARM, AND THEN DINNER.
NO OTHER TOP OFFICIALS OF GOVERNMENT WERE PRESENT TO INTRUDE ON THEIR SECLUSION, ALTHOUGH EACH WAS ACCOMPANIED TO GETTYSBURG BY A SMALL STAFF.
NONE OF THESE STAFF MEMBERS WAS VENTURING TO SAY WHAT MIGHT COME OF THE DISCUSSIONS AT THIS IMPORTANT AND EVEN CRITICAL PHASE OF HISTORY.
ANY FUNDAMENTAL, FAR-REACHING AGREEMENTS THAT MIGHT HELP POINT THE WAY TO SOLUTIONS OF PERPLEXING INTERNATIONAL PROBLEMS APPEARED TO BE SOMEWHAT REMOTE. BUT THERE WERE ABUNDANT HOPES THAT AT LEAST A MEASURE OF INCREASED FRIENDSHIP AND UNDERSTANDING BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND INDIA MIGHT EMERGE.
ON SOME ISSUES, AMERICAN-INDIAN DIFFERENCES ARE TOO DEEP-SEATED TO WARRANT EXPECTATIONS OF A QUICK SOLUTION AS A RESULT OF NEHRU'S 24-HOUR VISIT TO THE EISENHOWER FARM HOME.
TAKE RED CHINA, FOR EXAMPLE. NEHRU BELIEVES COMMUNIST CHINA MUST BE RECOGNIZED AS A POWER IN ASIA, THAT IT SHOULD BE ADMITTED TO THE UNITED NATIONS AND RECEIVE DIPLOMATIC RECOGNITION FROM THE UNITED STATES. THIS COUNTRY STILL IS CONCERNED ABOUT THE SECURITY OF FORMOSA AND NATIONALIST CHINA AND WITH THE WAY THE CHINESE REDS INTERVENED IN KOREA.
NEHRU OPPOSES MILITARY ALLIANCES ON THE REASONING THAT THEY INCREASE RATHER THAN LOWER TENSIONS. THIS COUNTRY IS DEPENDING ON SUCH ALLIANCES TO HELP MAINTAIN PEACE BY A SHOW OF FORCE.

A27WX
INDIA DISLIKES AMERICAN MILITARY AID FOR PAKISTAN BUT PRESUMABLY WOULD WELCOME U. S. ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE FOR A NEW FIVE-YEAR DEVELOPMENT PLAN OF HER OWN.
NEHRU ARRIVED IN WASHINGTON YESTERDAY TO GO OVER THESE AND OTHER QUESTIONS WITH EISENHOWER. HE SPENT THE NIGHT AT BLAIR HOUSE, THE GOVERNMENT'S OFFICIAL RESIDENCE FOR DISTINGUISHED VISITORS, ON PENNSYLVANIA AVENUE NEAR THE WHITE HOUSE.
EISENHOWER PICKED HIM UP AT 9 THIS MORNING IN A BLACK LIMOUSINE AND THE TWO SET OFF ON A TWO-HOUR DRIVE TO GETTYSBURG. IT WAS A RAW, DULL DAY AT THE START, WITH A CURTAIN OF FOG HIDING THE CATOCTIN MOUNTAINS.
THE CARAVAN TRAVELED A BACK ROUTE PART OF THE WAY. IT TOOK THE PRESIDENT AND PRIME MINISTER ACROSS A PICTURESQUE, COVERED WOODEN BRIDGE.
BY THE TIME THEY DROVE THROUGH THE GATE OF THE EISENHOWER FARM AT 10:55 A.M. EST, A BRIGHT SUN WAS BEAMING DOWN AND THE KNOT OF SPECTATORS ON HAND WAS TALKING ABOUT "TYPICAL EISENHOWER WEATHER."
TOMORROW NIGHT NEHRU IS SCHEDULED TO MAKE A NATIONWIDE RADIO-TV SPEECH FROM 11:15-11:30 PM (EST). IT WILL BE CARRIED BY THE NBC AND CBS RADIO AND TELEVISION NETWORKS AND BY MUTUAL RADIO.
HY353PES

1956

A55WX
IKE-NEHRU-TOUR (330)
GETTYSBURG,DEC. 17 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, WHO LOVES TO SHOW OFF HIS FARM, MADE THE ROUNDS TODAY WITH PRIME MINISTER NEHRU OF INDIA.
THE TWO CHIEFS OF STATE TOURED THE PLACE IN A GREEN ~~JEEP~~ WITH FRINGE ON TOP. LETTERED IN WHITE ON THE SIDE OF THE JEEP WAS "IKE-MAMIE."
WITH MORE THAN 100 NEWSMEN SWARMING ABOUT THEM, EISENHOWER AND NEHRU INSPECTED THE PRESIDENT'S BLACK ANGUS CATTLE.
THE HERD BULL, NAMED ANKONIAN, CAME IN FOR SPECIAL ATTENTION.
FOR SEVERAL MINUTES, EISENHOWER AND NEHRU PETTED THE 1750-POUND ANIMAL AND CHATTED WITH A CARETAKER ABOUT ITS HEALTH.
THE BULL HAS AN AILING FRONT LEG.
"I BELIEVE HE'S IMPROVED," EISENHOWER TOLD THE FARM HANDS. "I WOULDN'T WANT ANYTHING TO HAPPEN TO HIM."
AT ONE POINT, WHEN PHOTOGRAPHERS WERE PARTICULARLY BUSY, EISENHOWER COMMENTED ABOUT THE BULL:
"I GUESS HE WONDERS WHAT ALL THIS FUSS IS ABOUT...
"IF HE GROWS TIRED AND TURNS ON YOU FELLOWS, THEN YOU'LL BE SORRY."
NEHRU, WHO HAD PRACTICALLY NOTHING TO SAY DURING THE OUTING, WORE A TAN RAINCOAT OVER HIS NATIONAL COSTUME, INCLUDING WHITE JODHPURS. HIS "GANDHI CAP," WHICH RESEMBLES AN OVERSEAS CAP, WAS BEIGE.
EISENHOWER WAS TOGGED OUT IN A WESTERN-STYLE HAT, TAN GABARDINE COAT AND SPORTS OUTFIT UNDERNEATH--INCLUDING A GAY CHECKED SHIRT WITH A GREENISH TINGE.
THE TWO SPENT ABOUT 15 MINUTES IN THE COWN BARN.
THEN THEY ~~JEEPED~~ DROVE AWAY TO OTHER SPOTS OF INTEREST ON THE PLACE.
WITH A SECRET SERVICE AGENT DRIVING, THE TWO RODE DOWN CONFEDERATE AVENUE, WHICH BORDERS THE FARM ON THE EAST AND STOPPED AT THE VIRGINIA STATUE OF ROBERT E. LEE. EISENHOWER TOLD NEHRU A LITTLE ABOUT THE FAMED CIVIL WAR BATTLE OF GETTYSBURG AND ABOUT PICKETT'S CHARGE, WHICH ORIGINATED NOT FAR FROM WHERE THE TWO STOOD.
BACK AT THE FARM, THEY WENT OUT TO THE EISENHOWER BARN TO HAVE A LOOK AT A COUPLE OF QUARTER HORSES, DOODLE DEE DOO AND SPORTY MISS. NEHUR IS SOMETHING OF AN EXPERT ON HORSES.
DC525PES

Snowflake survey

1956

B68WX (Q)
(200) WITH NEHRU
GETTYSBURG, PA., DEC. 17 (AP)-INDIA'S OFFICIAL SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY "ONLY GOOD" WILL RESULT FROM THE EXTENDED PRIVATE CONVERSTIONS BEING HELD HERE BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND PRIME MINISTER NEHRU.
IN A SPECIALLY PREPARED BROADCAST BEAMED TO INDIA, KRISHNA B. TANDAN, EMBASSY PUBLIC RELATIONS ATTACHE WHO IS SERVING WITH PRESIDENTIAL PRESS SECRETARY JAMES HAGERTY AS CO-SPOKESMAN SAID IN PART:
"WHEN SUCH EMINENT LEADERS WHO HAVE RESPECT AND REGARD FOR ONE ANOTHER MEET, IT IS NATURAL THAT THEY EXCHANGE IDEAS ON ALL IMPORTANT WORLD AFFAIRS. THIS (MEETING) WILL ALSO THROW LIGHT ON THE PRESENT DAY CRISES.
"FROM SUCH A MEETING ONLY GOOD WILL RESULT."
TANDAN'S REMARKS WERE CARRIED IN A TAPE-RECORDED VOICE OF AMERICA BROADCAST BEAMED TO ITS INDIAN SERVICE AND TRANSLATED INTO SIX INDIAN DIALECTS.

TANDAN NOTED THAT THERE IS NO SPECIAL AGENDA PREPARED FOR THE TALKS.

"THEY WILL TALK ABOUT THE SUBJECTS AS THEY COME TO THEIR MINDS," HE SAID.

TANDAN AND HAGERTY MADE SEVERAL VISITS TO THE CONFERENCE SITE ON A GLASSED IN SUN-PORCH DURING THE DAY BUT DID NOT SIT IN ON ANY OF THE MEETINGS.

MC823PES

A93

NIGHT LEAD U.N. (270)

BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC. 17 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION SERVED NOTICE TODAY IT WILL BAR ANY EXPANSION OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL UNTIL RED CHINA IS SEATED IN THE U.N. A U.S. DELEGATION SPOKESMAN DENOUNCED THIS CONDITION AS "POLITICAL BLACKMAIL."

THE SOVIET STAND ANNOUNCED BY DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER VASSILY V. KUZNETSOV APPARENTLY DOOMS A PROPOSAL BY SPAIN AND 19 LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRIES TO ADD TWO MEMBERS TO THE 11-NATION COUNCIL. ANY CHANGE MUST HAVE THE APPROVAL OF THE FIVE VETO-HOLDING PERMANENT MEMBERS OF THE COUNCIL, OF WHICH RUSSIA IS ONE.

ON ANOTHER FRONT IN THE U.N., THE SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY SHOVED TO THE BOTTOM OF ITS WORK LIST MOSCOW'S PET PROPOSAL FOR THIS SESSION--A COMPLAINT OF "INTERVENTION BY THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA IN THE DOMESTIC AFFAIRS OF ALBANIA, BULGARIA, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, HUNGARY, POLAND, ROMANIA AND THE USSR AND ITS SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITY AGAINST THOSE STATES."

THIS IS THE ANSWER OF THE SOVIET UNION TO THE DRIVE BY THE UNITED STATES TO GET SOVIET TROOPS OUT OF HUNGARY AND A SETTLEMENT OF THE HUNGARIAN CRISIS THROUGH THE U.N. THE UNITED STATES SAID IT WOULD NOT OPPOSE DEBATE ON THE SOVIET ITEM AND WARNED THE RUSSIANS THEY WOULD BE SORRY THEY BROUGHT UP THE CHARGES.

THE RUSSIANS WANTED THEIR ITEM PUT FIRST ON THE COMMITTEE AGENDA BUT CHAIRMAN SELIM SARPER OF TURKEY RULED IT HAD COME IN LAST AND MUST GO TO LAST PLACE. THIS MEANS IT WILL NOT BE CONSIDERED UNTIL LATE IN THE ASSEMBLY SESSION.

THE PROPOSED EXPANSION OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL CALLS FOR ONE NEW SEAT TO GO TO ASIA AND ONE TO WESTERN EUROPE. V.K. KRISHNA MENON, ROVING CABINET MINISTER OF INDIA, OPPOSED THIS DISTRIBUTION. HE SAID IT WOULD AMOUNT TO GIVING ONE SEAT TO ITALY, SPAIN AND PORTUGAL, THE THREE WESTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES ADMITTED SINCE 1946. HE SAID ASIA AND AFRICA ARE UNDER-REPRESENTED IN THE U.N. AND THAT UNDER THE PROPOSED SYSTEM INDIA WOULD SERVE ON THE SECURITY COUNCIL ONCE EVERY 36 YEARS.

AS756PES

A118

NIGHT LEAD WATERFRONT BAN

NEW YORK, DEC. 17 (AP)-THE INTERNATIONAL LONGSHOREMEN'S ASSN. (IND) TODAY RECOMMENDED AN END TO A WATERFRONT BAN ON IRON CURTAIN DIPLOMATIC CARGO. "WE WILL LEAVE IT UP TO THE MEN," ADDED ILA PRESIDENT WILLIAM V. BRADLEY.

INCOMING SHIPMENTS OF RUSSIAN AND SATELLITE DIPLOMATIC FREIGHT HAVE BEEN SPORADICALLY BOYCOTTED BY EAST COAST DOCKERS. MOST RECENTLY AS A PROTEST AGAINST SOVIET OPPRESSION IN HUNGARY.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT ASKED THE LONGSHOREMEN TO HANDLE THE CARGO. IT SAID ANY RETALIATION AGAINST AMERICAN DIPLOMATIC FREIGHT ABROAD COULD "GRAVELY AFFECT THE CONDUCT OF U.S. FROEIGN POLICY."

UK946PES

A118WX

ATOM TECHNICIANS (340)

(WX) OAK RIDGE, TENN., DEC. 17 (AP)-THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC) PICKED SIX UNIVERSITIES TODAY TO TAKE PART IN A PROGRAM AIMED AT DOUBLING THE NUMBER OF NUCLEAR REACTOR SPECIALISTS TRAINED AT THE OAK RIDGE SCHOOL OF REACTOR TECHNOLOGY.

S.R.SAPIRIE, MANAGER OF OAK RIDGE OPERATIONS, ANNOUNCED THE SELECTIONS FROM AMONG 44 UNIVERSITIES WHICH SUBMITTED PROPOSALS TO THE COMMISSION IN OCTOBER. THEY ARE CARNEGIE INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, PITTSBURGH; CASE INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, CLEVELAND; NORTHWESTERN UNIVERSITY, EVANSTON, ILL.; UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA AT LOS ANGELES; UNIVERSITY OF FLORIDA, GAINESVILLE, AND UNION COLLEGE, SCHENECTADY, N.Y.

SAPIRIE SAID CONTRACTS WILL BE WORKED OUT UNDER WHICH THE SCHOOLS WILL CONDUCT CONCENTRATED COURSES TO DEVELOP NEEDED PROFICIENCIES IN CHEMISTRY, MATHEMATICS, PHYSICS AND ENGINEERING FOR STUDENTS ACCEPTED FOR THE OAK RIDGE TECHNICAL SCHOOL.

THE FIRST SIX MONTHS OF THE ONE-YEAR COURSE WILL BE GIVEN AT THE UNIVERSITIES AND THE REMAINING SIX MONTHS AT THE OAK RIDGE NATIONAL LABORATORY WHICH OPERATES THE TECHNICAL SCHOOL HERE.

THIS WILL PERMIT TWO CLASSES OF 120 STUDENTS TO BE TRAINED YEARLY. AT PRESENT ONLY 120, TAKING THE WHOLE COURSE HERE, CAN BE HANDLED EACH YEAR.

THE UNIVERSITY PHASE OF THE COURSE WILL COVER UNCLASSIFIED MATERIAL BUT THE LATER PHASE HERE WILL COVER CLASSIFIED SUBJECTS.

EACH OF THE UNIVERSITIES WILL BE ASSIGNED A MINIMUM OF 20 STUDENTS BEGINNING IN FEBRUARY, 1957, WITH SUCCESSIVE CLASSES IN AUGUST, 1957, FEBRUARY, 1958 AND SEPTEMBER, 1958.

SAPIRIE SAID STUDENTS MAY STATE FIRST AND SECOND PREFERENCES AMONG SCHOOLS FOR THE FIRST PHASE OF THE COURSE, AND THE PREFERENCES WILL BE HONORED WHERE POSSIBLE.

APPLICANTS FOR THE OAK RIDGE TRAINING ARE SPONSORED BY INDUSTRIAL FIRMS OR GOVERNMENT AGENCIES. MINIMUM ACADEMIC REQUIREMENTS ARE A BACHELOR'S DEGREE IN SCIENCE OR ENGINEERING, A COURSE IN ORDINARY DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS, AND AN ABOVE-AVERAGE SCHOLASTIC RECORD.

THE CHARGE FOR THE OAK RIDGE PORTION OF THE COURSE WILL BE $1,500. THE UNIVERSITY PHASE IS EXPECTED TO RANGE BETWEEN $1,000 AND $1,500, VARYING FROM SCHOOL TO SCHOOL. THE COST FOR THE FULL COURSE HERE HAS BEEN $2,500.

MORE THAN 450 STUDENTS HAVE BEEN GRADUATED FROM THE OAK RIDGE SCHOOL SINCE IT WAS ESTABLISHED IN 1950.

CZ1103AES

A148AX

(140)

CHATTANOOGA, TENN., DEC. 17 (AP)-THE CHATTNOOGA TIMES REPORTED TONIGHT THE BRITISH INTEND TO WITHDRAW THEIR FOUR NATO DIVISIONS FROM WEST GERMANY UNLESS THE GERMANS WILL ASSUME THE FULL COST OF KEEPING THEM THERE.

THE TIMES, IN A DISPATCH FROM CHARLES BARTLETT, ITS WASHINGTON CORRESPONDENT, DID NOT GIVE THE SOURCE OF THE INFORMATION, BUT SAID:

"THE BRITISH INTENT WAS DISCLOSED TO U.S. OFFICIALS IN PRIVATE CONVERSATIONS DURING THE MEETING OF THE NATO COUNCIL IN PARIS LAST WEEK AND IS EXPECTED TO LOOM SHORTLY AS A NEW ISSUE AMONG THE WESTERN ALLIES."

THE BRITISH ESTIMATE OF THE COST OF MAINTAINING THE TROOPS IN WESTERN GERMANY, THE TIMES SAID, IS 196 MILLION DOLLARS IN ADDITION TO THE 95 MILLIONS ANNUALLY NOW PROVIDED BY WEST GERMANS IN GOODS AND SERVICES.

"U.S. OFFICIALS ARE APPARENTLY ACCEPTING WITHOUT CHALLENGE THE REASON OF ECONOMIC NECESSITY WHICH THE BRITISH HAVE ADVANCED," THE TIMES SAID. "THE 196 MILLIONS REPRESENT FOREIGN EXCHANGE TO THE BRITISH, AS IT MUST BE PAID IN WEST GERMAN MARKS..."

RY149AES NM

B79ST(Q) (MI F)
((130)
ST. LOUIS, DEC. 17 (AP)-MCDONNELL AIRCRAFT CORP. TODAY REPORTED A NEW AIR FORCE CONTRACT OF ABOUT 150 MILLION DOLLARS FOR F-101B VOODOO JET FIGHTERS, A TWO-SEAT INTERCEPTOR EXPECTED TO MAKE ITS FIRST TEST FLIGHT NEXT YEAR.

J. S. MCDONNELL, PRESIDENT OF THE FIRM, TOLD THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS THE NEW ORDER BRINGS THE COMPANY'S BACKLOG OF ORDERS TO MORE THAN 800 MILLION DOLLARS.

HE DESCRIBED THE F-101B AS A SUPER-SONIC DEFENSE FIGHTER DESIGNED TO IDENTIFY AND DESTROY HOSTILE AIRCRAFT UNDER ALL-WEATHER CONDITIONS.

IT IS POWERED BY TWO PRATT AND WHITNEY J-57 JET ENGINES. MCDONNELL SAID IT IS ONE OF THREE TYPES OF VOODOO PLANES TO BE UTILIZED BY ALL THREE MAJOR COMMANDS OF THE AIR FORCE.

THE F-101 VOODOO CAN BE USED AS AN ALL-WEATHER FIGHTER AND AS A BOMBER. THE PHOTO RECONNAISSANCE VOODOO, THE RF-101A IS THE FIRST PLANE TO TAKE PHOTOGRAPHS IN SUPERSONIC FLIGHT. IT WILL BE USED BY THE TACTICAL AIR COMMAND.

VB801PCS B NM

B26KX (Q)
N L ORPHANS 380
SAN FRANCISCO, DEC. 17 (AP)-A BABY AIRLIFT ARRIVED EARLY TODAY FROM KOREA WITH 89 ORPHANS--AND ONLY THREE OF THEM CRIED.

BUT TEARS WELLED IN THE EYES OF MANY PERSONS GREETING THE BIG PAN AMERICAN PLANE WITH ITS CARGO OF NEW AMERICANS WHO WILL BRIGHTEN MANY HOMES AT CHRISTMAS.

THE AIRLINER ARRIVED AT 12:30 A.M. AND A MAN WITH A TWO LIGHTED WANDS MOTIONED THE PILOT TO A PLACE TO STOP. FLOODLIGHTS THEN BATHED THE SCENE.

THE LANDING LADDER WENT UP AND OUT STEPPED THE SPONSOR OF THE BAY AIRLIFT--PROSPEROUS FARMER HENRY COLT OF CRESWELL, ORE.

HOLT, OBVIOUSLY FATIGUED, CARRIED A BRIGHT EYED LITTLE GIRL ON HIS RIGHT ARM.

A WAVE OF TENDERNESS AND COMPASSION SEEMED TO GRIP EVERY SPECTATOR AT THE SCENE AS THE UNLOADING BEGAN.

SOME MEN CARRIED TWO CHILDREN AT A TIME FROM THE PLANE. THE THREE PAN AMERICAN STEWARDESSES AND ONE STEWARD ALSO HELPED.

"I HATE TO LEAVE THE CHILDREN," ONE STEWARDESS SAID, HER EYES MOIST. "I HAVE BEEN WITH THEM ONLY SINCE HONOLULU, BUT I FEEL LIKE THEY ARE MY OWN CHILDREN."

THE CHILDREN WERE GROUPED INTO ONE ROOM--EXCEPT THE 14 INFANTS. THEY WERE PLACED ON A BENCH AND VOLUNTEERS GOT BUSY CHANGING DIAPERS.

~~• ,6 034SONS WERE AT T~~

MANY PERSONS WERE AT THE AIRPORT TO CLAIM THEIR CHILDREN.

ONE MAN SAID HE AND HIS WIFE HAD BEEN CHILDLRESS FOR YEARS, FINALLY ARRANGED TO ADOPT A KOREAN ORPHAN.

"NOW I THINK MY WIFE IS GOING TO HAVE TWINS HERSELF," HE SAID WITH A LAUGH.

1956

30.24-9859

THE ORPHANS, MANY BELIEVED THE OFFSPRING OF AMERICAN SERVICEMEN, WORE MOSTLY AMERICAN STYLE CLOTHING. SOME LITTLE BOYS WERE IN SHORT TROUSER, OTHERS IN LONG PANTS.

THEY RANGED FROM INFANTS TO A BOY 7 YEARS OLD. HE WORE ARMY FATIGUES CUT DOWN TO HIS SIZE, A FATIGUE CAP, AND WAS CHEWING GUM VIGOROUSLY.

THE BOY WORE A CANDY NECKLACE GIVEN HIM IN HONOLULU, AND BOUNCED A RUBBER BALL ON THE FLOOR.

THE ADOPTING PARENTS PAY AROUND $320, WHICH INCLUDES $250 PLANE FARE. THE BALANCE GOES TO THE CHILD PLACEMENT CENTER IN KOREA, THE OFFICIAL CHILD PLACEMENT AGENCY FOR THE KOREAN GOVERNMENT.

INVESTIGATION OF PROSPECTIVE PARENTS IS MADE BY THE AMERICAN SERVICE BUREAU, A NATIONAL INVESTIGATIVE AGENCY, WHICH BILLS HOLT AT COST.

HOLT'S OTHER COSTS--WHICH SO FAR EXCEED $50,000--INCLUDE SALARIES OF HELPERS AND BUILDING AN ORPHANAGE IN KOREA.

[illegible] THE NUMBER OF KOREAN ORPHANS FOR THE FIGHT RAISED TO NEARLY 250 WHOM HOLT HAS FOUND AMERICAN HOMES IN PAST YEAR.

HE PLANS TO MAKE ONE MORE TRIP BEFORE THE EXPIRATION OF THE SPECIAL IMMIGRATION LAW UNDER WHICH HE HAS BEEN OPERATING.

XB833PCS

tmb

Dec 17/56

BLANK

A49 (230)

SECOND NIGHT LEAD SUEZ

BY LEONARD LEDDINGTON

PORT SAID, EGYPT, DEC. 18 (AP)-A COMPROMISE PLAN TO USE BRITISH-FRENCH SALVAGE CREWS FOR REOPENING THE SUEZ CANAL WAS REPORTED EN ROUTE TO U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD TODAY. BUT EGYPT BALKED.

IN CAIRO, AN EGYPTIAN SUEZ CANAL AUTHORITY SPOKESMAN SAID AUTHORITIES WILL NOT EVEN COMMENT ON THE PLAN UNTIL THE LAST BRITISH AND FRENCH SOLDIERS PULL OUT OF THIS MEDITERRANEAN TERMINAL.

THAT APPEARED TO MEAN A REJECTION SINCE THE BRITISH-FRENCH COMMANDERS SAID THEIR SALVAGE FLEET WILL GO OUT WITH THE TROOPS IF NO AGREEMENT IS REACHED BEFOREHAND.

BRITISH NAVAL AUTHORITIES SAID THE PLAN WAS SENT TO HAMMARSKJOLD BY THE U.N. CHIEFS IN EGYPT. IT SIMPLY CALLS FOR SALVAGE CREWS TO CHANGE FROM MILITARY TO CIVILIAN CLOTHES AND STAY ON THE JOB.

EGYPT AGREED TO THE USE OF BRITISH-FRENCH SALVAGE SHIPS ALREADY IN PORT SAID BUT DREW THE LINE ON ALLOWING THEIR CREWS TO WORK ON THE BLOCKED CANAL.

CAIRO SOURCES IN CLOSE TOUCH WITH PRESIDENT NASSER'S GOVERNMENT SAID THEY ARE SURE EGYPT WILL STICK TO THIS STAND.

SUEZ CANAL AUTHORITY OFFICIALS PRIVATELY DISPUTED THE BRITISH CONTENTION THAT TO REJECT THE BRITISH-FRENCH CREWS WOULD DOUBLE THE TIME REQUIRED TO CLEAR THE CANAL.

THEY ASSERTED BRITAIN WAS TRYING TO MAKE IT APPEAR EGYPT WAS DELAYING THE CANAL CLEARANCE AND THEREBY DAMAGING THE ECONOMIES OF SUCH FRIENDS OF EGYPT AS CEYLON AND INDONESIA. BOTH NATIONS RELY HEAVILY ON THE CANAL.

SINCE EGYPT HOLDS THE LAST WORD ON THE CLEARANCE WORK, IT APPEARED ALMOST CERTAIN THE SALVAGE FLEET WILL DEPART WITH THE BRITISH AND FRENCH SOLDIERS.

A FRENCH GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN IN PARIS SAID THE DECISION WILL HAVE TO BE MADE "WITHIN A FEW HOURS."

A U.N. SPOKESMAN SAID THE U.N. POLICE FORCE WILL TAKE OVER ALL CIVIL AFFAIRS IN PORT SAID FROM THE BRITISH AND FRENCH TOMORROW.

U.N. POLICE WILL ASSUME RESPONSIBILITY FOR PUBLIC UTILITIES, FINANCE, COMMUNICATIONS, FOOD DISTRIBUTION, PUBLIC HEALTH AND SAFETY. THE U.N. WILL GRADUALLY TURN THE AFFAIRS OVER TO EGYPT.

"WITHIN A SHORT TIME AFTER THE EVACUATION OF THE BRITISH AND FRENCH FORCES, THE EGYPTIANS WILL BE COMPLETELY IN CONTROL OF PORT SAID," THE SPOKESMAN ADDED.

THE VANGUARD OF EGYPTIAN POLICE FORCES ALREADY WERE IN PORT SAID.

THE BRITISH TURNED EGYPTIAN PRISONERS OF WAR OVER TO THE U.N. FORCES. THE NUMBER WAS NOT ANNOUNCED.

VICE ADM. DURNFORD-SLATER, COMMANDER OF BRITISH NAVAL FORCE HERE, SAID HE AND FRENCH NAVAL HEADS HAD AGREED TO PUT THEIR SAILORS IN CIVILIAN CLOTHES ON THEIR SALVAGE SHIPS IF THE U.N. WILL GUARANTEE THEIR SAFETY.

HE SAID MAJ. GEN. E.L.M. BURNS, COMMANDER OF U.N. FORCES HERE, AND U. S. LT. GEN. RAYMOND A. WHEELER, U.N. CHIEF OF THE CANAL CLEARING OPERATION, HAD AGREED TO HIS CONDITIONS, AND HAD MADE THAT RECOMMENDATION TO HAMMARSKJOLD.

BURNS AND WHEELER CAME HERE TO IRON OUT THE WRANGLE OVER CLEARING THE CANAL AND OPENING THE WAY FOR TANKERS TO RESUME SUPPLYING MIDDLE EAST OIL TO EUROPE.

IN NEW YORK HAMMARSKJOLD CONFERRED WITH A SEVEN-NATION ADVISORY COMMITTEE APPOINTED ON SUEZ PROBLEMS. IT WAS ASSUMED HE WOULD CONSULT WITH EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER ON THE PROPOSITION, BUT DIPLOMATS THERE EXPRESSED DOUBT THAT NASSER WOULD AGREE TO ANY BRITONS OR FRENCHMEN HELPING WITH THE OPERATION.

EGYPT HAS CONSENTED TO THE USE OF THE BRITISH-FRENCH SALVAGE FLEET, BUT HAS OBJECTED TO THE USE OF THE CREWS ON THE GROUNDS THAT SHE COULD NOT GUARANTEE THEIR SAFETY.

AD. DURNFORD-SLATER SAID THE AGREEMENT WITH BURNS AND WHEELER CONCERNED ONLY THE ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE SECURITY OF THE CREW

ADM. DURNFORD-SLATER SAID THE AGREEMENT WITH BURNS AND WHEELER CONCERNED ONLY THE ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE SECURITY OF THE CREWS--"IF THEY STAY."

HE SAID THE NUMBER OF SHIPS THAT WOULD BE TURNED OVER TO U.N. USE WAS "STILL BEING NEGOTIATED", BUT THE FRENCH AND BRITISH DID NOT INTEND TO TURN OVER ALL OF THEM.

THE BRITISH CREWS, HE ADDED, WOULD NUMBER ABOUT 20 OFFICERS AND 194 MEN, OUT OF A TOTAL SALVAGE FORCE OF ABOUT 1,100. HE DID NOT KNOW THE NUMBER OF FRENCH INVOLVED.

BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD HAS DECLARED THAT BRITISH AND FRENCH EXPERTS COULD CLEAR THE CANAL OF SUNKEN SHIPS AND OBSTRUCTIONS IN SEVEN WEEKS, IF GIVEN A CHANCE, BUT THE JOB MIGHT TAKE TWICE THAT MUCH TIME IF THEY LEFT.

BOTH THE FRENCH AND BRITISH HAVE WARNED THAT THE SALVAGE FLEET WOULD HAUL OUT OF PORT SAID WITH THE LAST DEPARTING TROOPS UNLESS A DECISION IS REACHED BEFOREHAND ON LETTING THE CREWS STAY WITH THE SHIPS

THEY INDICATED TODAY THE SCHEDULE FOR EVACUATING TROOPS HAD NOT BEEN ALTERED BY THE WRANGLE OVER THE SALVAGE CREWS.

IT SEEMED LIKELY THE LAST SOLDIERS WOULD BE PULLING OUT TOMORROW OR THURSDAY.

A 350-MAN EGYPTIAN POLICE UNIT MOVED FROM ISMAILIA IN THE CANAL ZONE TO PORT SAID TO HELP KEEP ORDER DURING THE DEPARTURE. IT WAS THE VANUARD OF MORE THAN 1,000 EGYPTIAN POLICE COMING TO PLACE THE CANAL'S NORTHERN GATEWAY ONCE MORE UNDER NASSER'S RULE.

GEN. BURNS HAS SAID U.N. TROOPS WOULD LEAVE THE PORT AS SOON AS POSSIBLE.

THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT HAS INSISTED THAT IT IS NOT RESPONSIBLE FOR NUMEROUS ATTACKS AND AMBUSHES ATTEMPTED ON THE WITHDRAWING BRITISH AND FRENCH. IT HAS CLAIMED GUERRILLAS AND FOLLOWERS OF THE FANATIC MOSLEM BROTHERHOOD WERE TO BLAME.

ISRAELI FORCES PULLED BACK ANOTHER 15 MILES IN SINAI HANDING OVER A 47-MILE WIDE BELT OF DESERT EAST OF THE CANAL TO YUGOSLAV TROOPS OF THE U.N. FORCE.

TEL AVIV DISPATCHES SAID IT WAS DOUBTFUL, HOWEVER, IF THE ISRAELI'S INTENDED TO GIVE UP SHARM EL SHEIKH, AT THE SOUTHEASTERN TIP, AND THE TIRAN ISLANDS WHICH CONTROL THE ENTRANCE INTO THE GULF OF AQABA AND ISRAEL'S PORT OF EILAT.

JJ236PES

BEGIN—DEC. 18, 1956

1956

30.24-9861

A82

(140)

TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, DEC. 18 (AP)-A PLANE CARRYING 78 JEWS DEPORTED FROM EGYPT LANDED HERE TODAY. ONE PASSENGER CARRIED WHAT HE DESCRIBED AS AN EGYPTIAN DEPORTATION ORDER AND SAID HE HAD SMUGGLED IT OUT BY HIDING IT IN HIS CLOTHES.

PREVIOUS ARRIVALS HAVE SAID EGYPTIAN AUTHORITIES TOOK THEIR EXPULSION ORDERS FROM THEM BEFORE THEY LEFT EGYPT.

THE PAPER PRODUCED BY JOSEPH AVIGDOR, FORMER TEACHER OF HEBREW AT THE JEWISH COMMUNITY HIGH SCHOOL IN CAIRO, SAID: "GENERAL DIRECTOR OF PASSPORTS AND CITIZENSHIP INVESTIGATION DEPARTMENT, ROOM 64, DECISION NO. 16. MR. JOSEPH AVIGDOR, YOU ARE REQUESTED TO LEAVE THE COUNTRY WITHIN SEVEN DAYS FROM TODAY."

IT WAS SIGNED "MAHMOUD IBRAHIM, DIRECTOR OF THE PASSPORT AND CITIZENSHIP DIVISION."

AVIGDOR, 26, HOLDS A FRENCH PASSPORT.

THE EX-TEACHER AND THE OTHER ARRIVALS LEFT ALEXANDRIA DEC. 7 BY SHIP. THEY WERE FLOWN HERE FROM ATHENS.

EGYPT HAS DENIED THAT IT HAS ORDERED ANY MASS DEPORTATION OF JEWISH RESIDENTS.

THE LASTEST ARRIVALS SAID WHEN ISRAEL INVADED THE SINAI PENINSULA, EGYPTIAN SOLDIERS AND POLICE SEARCHED THEIR HOUSES AND IN SOME CASES TOOK AWAY MEMBERS OF THE FAMILIES FOR QUESTIONING IN IBRAHIM'S OFFICE.

SOME ARRIVALS SAID MEMBERS OF THEIR FAMILIES WERE BEATEN IN IBRAHIM'S OFFICE. THEY SAID IBRAHIM REFUSED ALL REQUESTS FOR DELAYS IN THE EXPULSION ORDERS AND REQUESTS TO TAKE POSSESSIONS WITH THEM.

"THEY TOOK AWAY ALL OUR VALUABLES INCLUDING WEDDING RINGS," SAID ONE ARRIVAL. "THE EGYPTIANS DID NOT HESITATE TO TAKE CLOTHES WHICH LOOKED GOOD TO THEM. WHEN THEY TOOK SOMETHING THEY WOULD SAY 'THIS IS FOR PORT SAID' OR 'THIS IS FOR THE AGGRESSION IN SINAI.'"

FV803AES

1956

A51UN

AMS BUDGET (600)

NIGHT LEAD U.N.-MIDDLE EAST

BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y. DEC. 18 (AP)-FRANCE AND BRITAIN CALLED ON SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD TODAY TO TAKE ACTION TO STOP WHAT THEY CALLED THE MISTREATMENT OF THEIR NATIONALS IN EGYPT.

AT THE SAME TIME, EGYPT CIRCULATED A MEMORANDUM TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY COMPLAINING THAT EGYPTIAN NATIONALS WERE BEING SUBJECTED TO SEVERE MEASURES IN BRITAIN AND FRANCE.

THE CROSS-FIRE OF CHARGES ERUPTED IN SPITE OF THE EFFORTS OF HAMMARSKJOLD AND U.S. DELEGATE HENRY CABOT LODGE JR., TO PREVENT IT. HAMMARSKJOLD AND LODGE HAD OBJECTED IN PRIVATE TO BRITISH AND FRENCH PLANS TO AIR THEIR COMPLAINTS, SAYING THAT SUCH ACTION MIGHT PROVOKE A LONG AND HEATED DEBATE IN THE ASSEMBLY OVER THE DELICATE MIDDLE EAST SITUATION.

AS THESE CHARGES FLARED, HAMMARSKJOLD WAS NEGOTIATING WITH BRITAIN FOR THE USE OF SIX SALVAGE VESSELS WITHOUT THEIR CREWS AND THE BRITISH AND FRENCH WERE DEMANDING THAT HAMMARSKJOLD USE THE ENTIRE BRITISH-FRENCH SALVAGE FLEET AS A UNIT WITH CREWS IF HE USED ANY. THE ROW OVER USE OF THE BRITISH-FRENCH FLEET THREATENED TO HOLD UP THE WORK OF CLEARING THE VITAL CANAL AND ADD FURTHER TO THE TROUBLES OF COUNTRIES DEPENDENT UPON IT FOR OIL AND OTHER SUPPLIES.

VALERY GISCARD D'ESTAING, MEMBER OF THE FRENCH NATIONAL ASSEMBLY AND PARLIAMENTARY ADVISOR TO THE FRENCH DELEGATION, SAID IN A SPEECH TO THE ASSEMBLY THAT FRANCE WANTED ASSURANCES FROM EGYPT THAT EXPULSIONS AND MISTREATMENT OF FRENCH NATIONALS IN EGYPT WOULD STOP. HE CHARGED THAT EXPULSION OF FRENCH NATIONALS WAS ACCOMPANIED BY ARBITRARY MEASURES AGAINST THE PROPERTY AND INTERESTS OF FRENCH NATIONALS IN EGYPT.

SIR PIERSON DIXON OF BRITAIN SECONDED THE FRENCH COMPLAINT. HE JOINED IN THE DEMAND THAT HAMMARSKJOLD "TAKE ALL NECESSARY MEASURES TO OBTAIN COMPLIANCE WITH INTERNATIONAL LAW" IN THE TREATMENT OF THE BRITISH AND FRENCH NATIONALS.

SHORTLY BEFORE THEY SPOKE, THE U.N. RELEASED A MEMORANDUM HANDED TO HAMMARSKJOLD BY EGYPTIAN FOREIGN MINISTER MAHMOUD FAWZI. IT ACCUSED THE BRITISH AND FRENCH OF KILLING 30 PERSONS IN PORT SAID EARLIER THIS WEEK, ARRESTING A LARGE NUMBER OF INHABITANTS AND TAKING AWAY PRIVATE PROPERTY.

FAWZI COMPLAINED THAT BRITAIN AND FRANCE ARE TIGHTENING ALREADY SEVERE MEASURES IN THEIR COUNTRIES BUT DIXON DECLARED BRITAIN HAD NOT TAKEN RESTRICTIVE MEASURES AGAINST EGYPTIANS IN BRITAIN.

DIXON SAID THAT SINCE THE BRITISH AND FRENCH MADE THEIR COMPLAINTS HE UNDERSTOOD THE SITUATION HAD EASED SOMEWHAT. HE SAID HE HOPED IT WOULD BE EASED FURTHER.

OMAR LOUTFI OF EGYPT, ANSWERING THE FRENCH AND BRITISH DELEGATES, SAID EGYPT HAS TAKEN NO UNJUSTIFIED MEASURES COUNTER TO INTERNATIONAL LAW. HE TOLD THE DELEGATES THAT BRITAIN AND FRANCE APPARENTLY FORGOT THEY HAD PERPETRATED "SANGUINARY AGGRESSIONS AGAINST EGYPT" AND HAD VIOLATED THE UNIVERSAL DECLARATION OF HUMAN RIGHTS.

1956

1956

"IT WOULD HAVE BEEN FAR BETTER," HE SAID, "THAT INSTEAD OF COMING TO THE U.N. TO COMPLAIN ABOUT THE TREATMENT OF THEIR NATIONALS BRITAIN AND FRANCE HAD SWIFTLY WITHDRAWN THEIR TROOPS FROM EGYPT."

MEANWHILE, HAMMARSKJOLD CONTINUED ORGANIZING HIS SALVAGE FLEET WHILE THE U.N. AWAITED THE FINAL BRITISH-FRENCH WITHDRAWAL FROM PORT SAID.

AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES AT THE U.N. SAID HAMMARSKJOLD HAS 10 SALVAGE SHIPS ON THE SCENE READY TO GO TO WORK ON THE CANAL AS SOON AS THE BRITISH AND FRENCH WITHDRAW. THEY HAVE BEEN RECRUITED FROM DENMARK, THE NETHERLANDS, GERMANY, ITALY AND BELGIUM. TEN MORE ARE DUE AT THE CANAL BY THURSDAY AND 11 OTHERS ARE SLATED TO ARRIVE BEFORE THE FIRST OF THE YEAR.

ALSO, IT WAS SAID HE HAS A FORCE OF 600 CREWMEN, DIVERS, SALVAGE EXPERTS AND OTHERS LINED UP TO BEGIN WORK ON THOSE 31 SHIPS.

SOME DIPLOMATS SAID THE WHOLE OPERATION MAY COST 60 MILLION DOLLARS. THE QUESTION OF WHO PAYS THE BILL STILL IS OPEN.

TO COMPLETE THE SALVAGE FLEET, HAMMARSKJOLD WAS REPORTED TO HAVE ASKED BRITAIN TO RELEASE SIX VESSELS WITHOUT THEIR CREWS TO ADD TO HIS FLEET. BRITAIN HAS MADE THE CONDITION THAT THE CREWS MUST GO WITH THE SHIPS BUT HAMMARSKJOLD, WHO WAS SAID TO HAVE EXPERIENCED WORKERS READY TO MAN THE SIX VESSELS, WAS HOPEFUL THE BRITISH WOULD CONSENT TO HIS PLAN. A BRITISH SPOKESMAN SAID NO PROGRESS HAS BEEN MADE ON THAT POINT.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE BRITISH THINK ARRANGEMENTS CAN BE MADE FOR INSURING THE NECESSARY SECURITY OF BRITISH SHIPS AND CREW EMPLOYED

BY THE U.N. IN CLEARING THE CANAL.
IT WAS INDICATED THAT BRITAIN AND THE U.N. WERE ON THE POINT OF AGREEMENT FOR THE USE OF BRITISH AND FRENCH VESSELS AT PORT SAID. THE BRITISH ASSERT THEY HAVE CLEARED A CHANNEL 25 FEET DEEP ABOUT ONE-THIRD OF THE LENGTH OF THE CANAL, FROM PORT SAID TO EL CAP. THEY SAY THAT IF THE UNITED NATIONS WOULD USE THE BRITISH AND FRENCH VESSELS ALONG WITH THE OTHERS UNDER CONTRACT THE TASK COULD BE DONE IN ABOUT SEVEN WEEKS. WITHOUT THE BRITISH AND FRENCH, THEY SAY, IT WILL TAKE ABOUT TWICE AS LONG.
INFORMED SOURCES AT THE U.N. DISPUTED THAT STATEMENT, SAYING THE HAMMARSKJOLD FLEET WOULD PERFORM THE OPERATION JUST AS QUICKLY AND EFFICIENTLY AS THE BRITISH.
TU557PES

A53
NIGHT LEAD EDEN (320)
BY TOM OCHILTREE 1956
LONDON, DEC. 18 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER EDEN TONIGHT CONVINCED CONSERVATIVE MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT THAT HE INTENDS TO STAY IN OFFICE DESPITE THE POLITICAL STORMS SWIRLING AROUND HIM.
INFORMANTS SAID THE 59-YEAR-OLD EDEN WAS NOT ENTIRELY OUT OF THE WOODS YET, BUT HIS POSITION WAS CONSIDERED STRONGER NOW THAN WHEN HE ARRIVED BACK IN LONDON LAST FRIDAY AFTER THREE WEEKS REST IN JAMAICA.
THE SOURCES SAID HE CERTAINLY WILL NOT MEEKLY MARCH OFF TO RETIREMENT. ONLY AN UPHEAVAL IN THE PARTY CAN FORCE HIM OUT.
EDEN ATTENDED A PRIVATE MEETING TONIGHT OF RANK AND FILE CONSERVATIVE MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE OF COMMONS. HE CHATTED WITH THE MEMBERS AND ANSWERED QUESTIONS--NONE PARTICULARLY HOSTILE.
"AT THE CONCLUSION OF THE MEETING HE WAS LOUDLY CHEERED," A PARTY STATEMENT SAID.
SOME WHO ATTENDED DID NOT THINK HE RECEIVED A PARTICULARLY WARM RECEPTION. BUT THEY ALL CAME AWAY WITH THE DEFINITE IMPRESSION THAT EDEN INTENDS TO STAY ON AS PRIME MINISTER.
EDEN CONFERRED WITH HIS FELLOW CONSERVATIVES A FEW HOURS AFTER TELLING THE HOUSE OF COMMONS HE WOULD LIKE TO MEET WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND THAT HIS DESIRE "WAS VERY WELL KNOWN" BY THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT.
POLITICAL OBSERVERS AGREED SUCH A MEETING WOULD STRENGTHEN GREATLY EDEN'S POSITION AT HOME.
BUT EVEN WITHOUT TALKS WITH EISENHOWER, EDEN CAN MAKE HIS OWN POSITION SECURE IF HE CAN GET OVER THE HURDLES OF GASOLINE RATIONING OPERATION AND THE SPECIAL PARLIAMENTARY ELECTION TOMORROW IN THE MELTON DIVISION OF LEICESTERSHIRE.
IT IS A TRADITIOONAL CONSERVATIVE CONSTITUENCY IN THE HEART OF THE PINK-COATED HUNTING SET'S HAUNTS.
THE ELECTION RESULTED FROM THE RESIGNATION OF ANTHONY NUTTING, A PROTEGE OF EDEN'S. NUTTING QUIT HIS JOB AS MINISTER OF STATE FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS AND HIS SEAT IN PARLIAMENT BECAUSE HE DISAGREED WITH EDEN OVER BRITAIN'S ACTION IN EGYPT.
IN A SENSE THE ELECTION IS A VOTE OF CONFIDENCE IN EDEN.
IF THE LABORITES MAKE STRONG GAINS, EDEN'S FUTURE MAY BE SUBJECT TO SEARCHING QUESTION.
WW604PES 1956

30.24- 9863

A135 1956
-95-
LONDON, DEC. 18 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER EDEN SAID TODAY HE WOULD LIKE TO MEET WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER. HE ADDED, "MY DESIRE...IS VERY WELL KNOW" TO THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT.
THE BRITISH LEADER, ANSWERING QUESTIONS BY OPPOSITION LABORITES IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS, SAID HE HAD NO DETAILED STATEMENT TO MAKE AT THIS TIME ABOUT THE POSSIBILITY OF EARLY FACE-TO-FACE TALKS WITH THE PRESIDENT.
BOTH EDEN AND FRENCH PREMIER GUY MOLLET ARE KNOWN TO HAVE SOUNDED WASHINGTON IN RECENT WEEKS ABOUT PROSPECTS OF A CONFERENCE OF THE WESTERN BIG THREE CHIEFS OF GOVERNMENT.
EISENHOWER HAS COLD-SHOULDERED THE IDEA FOR THE TIME BEING, DIPLOMATS HAVE REPORTED, FOR FEAR THE UNITED STATES MIGHT BE ASSOCIATED INDIRECTLY WITH THE BRITISH-FRENCH POLICY OF INTERVENTION IN EGYPT.

WHEN EDEN AROSE TO ANSWER QUESTIONS, SIR WINSTON CHURCHILL WAVED A GREETING.
CHURCHILL WAS NOT IN THE HOUSE YESTERDAY WHEN EDEN FIRST RETURNED TO THE GOVERNMENT BENCHES AFTER HIS VACATION IN JAMAICA. 1956
IN A CROSSFIRE OF EXCHANGES THE LABORITES DREW EDEN'S ATTENTION TO A PRIVATE MOTION INTRODUCED BY 126 CONSERVATIVES DEPLORING SOME ASPECTS OF U. S. POLICY IN THE MIDDLE EAST. THE MOTION--WHICH THE LABORITES LABELLED "ANTI-AMERICAN"--WAS PLACED BEFORE THE HOUSE WITHOUT BEING DEBATED WHILE EDEN WAS AWAY.
EDEN AVOIDED DIRECT COMMENT ON THE CONSERVATIVE MOTION BUT TURNED BACK TO THE POSSIBILITY OF MEETING THE PRESIDENT:
"I DON'T KNOW ABOUT 'ANTI-AMERICAN' SENTIMENTS BUT I CAN ASSURE YOU THAT (TALKING WITH EISENHOWER) IS MY DESIRE AND THAT IS VERY WELL KNOWN TO BE MY DESIRE BY THE AMERICAN ADMINISTRATION."
HE ADDED THAT BRITAIN'S WISH TO RESTORE BRITISH-AMERICAN CONFIDENCE AND COOPERATION--IN THE WAKE OF THE POLICY SPLIT OVER EGYPT--ALSO "IS WELL KNOWN TO THE UNITED STATES."
JS 55PES

B63
(190)
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 10 P.M. EST, TODAY, TUESDAY, DEC. 18
(ADVANCE)...NEW YORK, DEC. 18 (AP)-SIR HAROLD CACCIA, BRITISH AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES, SAID TONIGHT THE BASIC PROBLEMS THAT LED TO THE MIDDLE EAST CONFLICT MUST NOT BE ALLOWED TO "LIE AND ROT."
"IF WE ALLOW OURSELVES TO BE PARALYZED BY DISAGREEMENT OR INDECISION THE CONDITIONS THAT LED TO THIS ARMED CONFLICT WILL QUICKLY GROW UP AGAIN...IT WOULD BE TRAFIC INDEED IF THE DISPLAY OF ENERGETIC DETERMINATION BY THE UNITED NATIONS SHOULD NOT FIZZLE OUT IN A TIMID ACQUIESCENCE IN, A DRIFTING RETURN TO, THE STAUS QUO ANTE (THE WAY THINGS WERE BEFORE.)."
"IT IS FOR THIS REASON," CACCIA SAID, "THAT THE WHOLE OF THE FREE WORLD SHOULD WELCOME THE POSITIVE AFFIRMATIONS TO THE PRESIDENT AND THE VICE-PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES."
CACCIA'S ~~PREPARED~~ SPEECH WAS MADE AT A DINNER OF THE PILGRIMS OF THE UNITED STATES.
HE REFERRED TO A SOLEMN OBLIGATIONS "WHICH YOUR ADMINISTRATION....

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HAS UNDERTAKEN" IN THE MIDDLE EAST AS REQUIRING "THE WHOLE SKILL AND FORTITUDE AND DETERMINATION OF UNITED STATES LEADERSHIP."

THE "SOLEMN OBLIGATION" REFERENCE WAS TO A SPEECH DEC. 6 BY VICE PRESIDENT NIXON, IN WHICH NIXON SAID "WE HAVE A SOLEMN OBLIGATION TO GIVE LEADERSHIP AND SUPPORT TO A UNITED NATIONS PROGRAM WHICH WILL ASSURE THE SOLUTION BY PEACEFUL MEANS OF THE PROBLEMS WHICH BROUGHT ABOUT THE ARMED CONFLICT."

CACCIA SAID IT WAS TIME TO GET THE BRITISH-AMERICAN ALLIANCE "ON THE ROAD AGAIN...WE ARE ALL IN THE SAME BOAT. IF WE QUARREL, WE MAY ROCK OR EVEN SINK THE BOAT. BUT WE SHALL NOT BE DIVIDED."

JF833PES

1956

B22 Q

-17-

NIGHT LEAD ASSEMBLY (300)

BY STANLEY JOHNSON

PARIS, DEC. 18 (AP)-EX-PREMIER PIERRE MENDES-FRANCE TODAY PROPOSED A NEW BIG FOUR SUMMIT CONFERENCE TO SETTLE THE MIDDLE EAST CRISIS.

HE TOLD THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY THAT ONLY BY SETTING UP A MEETING OF LEADERS OF THE UNITED STATES, SOVIET RUSSIA, BRITAIN AND FRANCE COULD THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT PREVENT MOSCOW AND WASHINGTON FROM TRYING FOR A SOLUTION BETWEEN THEMSELVES WITHOUT CONSULTING THE SMALLER EUROPEAN POWERS.

ONLY ABOUT 100 DEPUTIES WERE PRESENT WHEN MENDES-FRANCE, THE RADICAL-SOCIALIST LEADER WHO NOW HOLDS NO GOVERNMENT POST, ISSUED HIS BIG FOUR BID IN A FOREIGN AFFAIRS DEBATE. BRITISH AMBASSADOR SIR GLADWYN JEBB WAS IN THE DIPLOMATIC GALLERY.

MENDES-FRANCE SAID THAT FOR TWO YEARS THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOVIET UNION HAVE, IN EFFECT, AGREED TO CONTENT THEMSELVES WITH WHAT HE CALLED A "FRAGILE EQUILIBRIUM."

1956

BUT IN EGYPT, HE SAID, "FAR FROM COUNTER-BALANCING ONE ANOTHER, THEY ADDED TO OTME ANOTHER AND THAT IS WHAT BROUGHT ABOUT THE DEFEAT OF THE SUEZ OPERATION."

BOTH FRENCH PREMIER GUY MOLLET AND BRITAIN'S PRIME MINISTER EDEN WOULD LIKE TO TALK OVER THE SITUATION WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER. HOWEVER, THERE HAS BEEN NO INDICATION ANY OF THEM WANT TO INCLUDE THE RUSSIANS IN SUCH TALKS AND THE UNITED STATES HAS MADE PLAIN IT THINKS A MIDDLE-EAST SOLUTION MUST COME THROUGH THE UNITED NATIONS.

EVEN AS MENDES-FRANCE SPOKE, FRENCH SOURCES REPORTED BRITAIN, FRANCE AND THE UNITED STATES--RECENTLY ESTRANGED OVER SUEZ--HAVE FOUND A JOINT POSITION TO PRESENT TO RUSSIA ON DISARMAMENT.

THE INFORMANTS SAID THE WESTERN BIG THREE WOULD DISCLOSE THEIR VIEWS TO THEIR NATO ALLIES AT A MEETING HERE TOMORROW AND ASK FOR THEIR ALLIES' OPINIONS.

IN LETTERS TO EISENHOWER, EDEN AND MOLLET NOV. 17, SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN SET FORTH DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS WHICH INCLUDED A GREATLY MODIFIED VERSION OF EISENHOWER'S "OPEN SKIES" PLAN OF AERIAL INSPECTION.

1956

IT WAS UNDERSTOOD HERE THAT AT THE VERY LEAST THE WESTERN POWERS WILL ASK FOR A FURTHER EXPLANATION OF THE AERIAL INSPECTION PLAN BULGANIN HAS OUTLINED AS APPLYING ONLY TO EUROPEAN AREAS.

BEFORE TURNING THEIR ATTENTION TO THE MIDDLE EAST, DEPUTIES DENOUNCED SOVIET INTERVENTION IN HUNGARY. COMMUNIST DEPUTIES SAT SILENT, OSTENTATIOUSLY READING COPIES OF THE COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER L'HUMANITE.

FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU SAID FRANCE WOULD DO ALL IT COULD TO HELP HUNGARY REGAIN ITS LIBERTY AND A POSITION OF NEUTRALITY LIKE AUSTRIA'S.

LS628PES

A43

(200)

BAGHDAD, DEC 18 (AP)-IRAQ'S FOREIGN MINISTER BURHANUDDIN BASHAYAN SAID TONIGHT PAKISTAN HAS OFFERED MORE THAN ONCE TO SEND FORCES "TO STAND BY THE ARAB ARMIES ALONG THE ISRAELI BORDERS TO REPEL AGGRESSION."

BASHAYAN MADE THE STATEMENT IN A NATIONWIDE BROADCAST.

PAKISTAN IS A MEMBER OF THE BAGHDAD PACT ALONG WITH IRAQ, IRAN, TURKEY AND BRITAIN. IRAQ IS THE ONLY ARAB MEMBER.

BASHAYEN'S SPEECH CAME 48 HOURS AFTER IRAQI PREMIER NURI SAID, IN A MAJOR FOREIGN POLICY ADDRESS, MADE A SPIRITED DEFENSE OF THE BAGHDAD PACT, SAYING IT WAS A GUARD AGAINST COMMUNISM AND IN NO WAY HARMED THE ARAB WORLD.

SAID'S GOVERNMENT IS UNDER BITTER AND CONTINUING ATTACKS BY EGYPT, SYRIA AND RUSSIA FOR BELONGING TO THE PACT, WHICH THEY TERM "IMPERIALISTIC."

BASHAYAN TONIGHT SECONDED SAID'S SUPPORT OF THE PACT, SAYING OPPONENTS OF THE ALLIANCE "FORGET THAT ITS ISLAMIC COUNTRIES, WITH ABOUT 100 MILLION POPULATION, COOPERATE WITH THE ARABS AND HELP THEM ACHIEVE THEIR GOALS."

IN AN APPARENT REFERENCE TO BLASTS AGAINST IRAQ BY CAIRO AND DAMASCUS RADIOS, THE FOREIGN MINISTER SAID THAT FOR ITS PART IRAQ "HAS KEPT FROM INTERFERING WITH THE INTERNAL POLICIES OF OTHER ARAB COUNTRIES". HE ADDED THAT IRAQ DOES NOT ALLOW ANY OF EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER'S OPPONENTS, SUCH AS MOSLEM BROTHERHOOD FOLLOWERS, TO COME TO IRAQ.

BASHAYAN ACCUSED CERTAIN ARAB STATES OF ATTEMPTING TO STIR AN UPRISING AMONG THE IRAQI PEOPLE.

BASHAYAN CHALLENGED SYRIA TO PROVE ITS CHARGES THAT IRAQ SMUGGLED ARMS ACROSS THE BORDER TO OVERTHROW THE SYRIAN GOVERNMENT. SYRIA IS STRONGLY PRO-SOVIET AND HAS BEEN RECEIVING RUSSIAN ARMS.

THE FOREIGN MINISTER RECALLED THAT THE FOUR MOSLEM MEMBERS OF THE BAGHDAD PACT MEETING IN TEHRAN RECENTLY URGED BRITAIN TO WITHDRAW FROM EGYPT.

HE ASSERTED BRITAIN HAS SAID THIS ACTION WAS THE MAIN REASON FOR BRITISH ACCEPTANCE OF THE U.N. RESOLUTION TO WITHDRAW FROM PORT SAID.

WW921PES

A98

(320)

BY DAVID MASON

BAGHDAD, DEC. 18 (AP)-FIVE PROMINENT IRAQIS ARE BEING TRIED SECRETLY FOR WHAT THEIR LAWYERS SAID TODAY WAS AN ATTEMPT TO UNSEAT THE GOVERNMENT OF PREMIER NURI SAID.

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THE FIVE ARE SAMI BASH ALPM, 34, A DEPUTY IN PARLIAMENT FROM MOSUL; HUSSEIN JAMIL, 46, PRESIDENT OF THE IRAQI BAR ASSOCIATION AND EX-MINISTER OF JUSTICE; KAMEL CHADURCHY, 59, PRESIDENT OF THE PROPOSED NATIONAL CONGRESS PARTY (POLITICAL PARTIES ARE BANNED IN IRAQ) AND FORMER ECONOMICS MINISTER; FAIK EL SAMARRE, 45, FORMER VICE-PRESIDENT OF THE ISTIQLAL (INDEPENDENCE) PARTY, AND FORMER DEPUTY; AND SADIQ SHEN SHAL, 49, LAWYER, MERCHANT AND FORMER DEPUTY.

NEWSMEN HAVE TRIED TO COVER THE TRIAL BUT HAVE BEEN PREVENTED BY POLICE.

IT WAS IMPOSSIBLE TO LEARN FROM THE COURT THE CHARGES AGAINST THE FIVE. THEY WERE ARRESTED NOV. 29. ABOUT THAT TIME RIOTING IN BAGHDAD, NAJEF AND MOSUL KILLED ABOUT 9 PERSONS, ACCORDING TO RELIABLE PRO-GOVERNMENT SOURCES; AN OFFICIAL GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCEMENT SAID ONLY 2 DIED.

ATTORNEYS DEFENDING THE FIVE SAID THE COURSE OF THE TRIAL SO FAR INDICATED THE GOVERNMENT CASE RESTS MAINLY ON:

A SERIES OF PETITIONS SENT BY THE 5 AND ABOUT 20 OTHERS TO KING FAISAL.

THAT SOME OF THE GROUP ADVOCATED A GENERAL STRIKE ON AUG. 16 AS PART OF AN ARAB WORLD GESTURE OF SOLIDARITY WITH EGYPT, FOLLOWING NATIONALIZATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL.

THE RIGHT OF PETITIONING THE KING IS GUARANTEED UNDER THE IRAQI CONSTITUTION.

THE PETITIONS CALLED ON THE KING TO OUST SAID'S CABINET, REMOVE IRAQ FROM THE BAGHDAD PACT, AND WORK FOR CLOSER TIES WITH OTHER ARAB NATIONS AND THE RESTORATION OF CIVIL LIBERTIES.

THE GOVERNMENT HAS BANNED POLITICAL PARTIES, JAILED AN UNANNOUNCED NUMBER OF POLITICIANS AND PERMITTED ONLY CERTAIN NEWSPAPERS TO OPERATE. SINCE NOV. 1, THE COUNTRY HAS BEEN UNDER MARTIAL LAW, SCHOOLS HAVE BEEN CLOSED AND NEWSPAPERS HEAVILY CENSORED.

JR849PES

A40

DAMASCUS, SYRIA, DEC. 18 (AP)-SYRIAN FOREIGN MINISTER SALAH BITAR HAS CALLED UPON ARABS TO "SAVE IRAQ FROM THE CHAINS OF SERVITUDE WITH WHICH THE BAGHDAD PACT IS TYING HER."

IN A SPEECH IN PARLIAMENT LAST NIGHT HE SAID RECENT MIDDLE EAST EVENTS HAD BROUGHT "THE CLEAREST PROOF THAT THE PACT IS, AND WAS MEANT TO BE, BRITAIN'S TOOL" AND WAS AN ENEMY OF PAN-ARAB NATIONAL AWAKENING.

HE CHARGED BRITISH BASES IN IRAQ WERE USED TO BOMB EGYPT DURING THE RECENT BRITISH-FRENCH-ISRAELI ATTACK. THE CHARGE HAS BEEN DENIED IN BAGHDAD.

DURING A FIVE-HOUR DEBATE SEVERAL MEMBERS CALLED FOR A BREAK OF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS BY ARAB COUNTRIES WITH PREMIER NURI SAID'S IRAQI GOVERNMENT, AND DEMANDED THAT NURI SAID BE BROUGHT TO TRIAL BEFORE THE ARAB LEAGUE COUNCIL FOR "TREASON".

AS450PES

A97

(120)

CAIRO, DEC. 18 (AP)-THE YEMEN LEGATION SAID TONIGHT YEMEN IS ACCUSING BRITAIN IN THE U.N. SECURITY OF AGGRESSION IN THEIR LONG BORDER FEUD ON THE ARABIAN PENINSULA.

YEMENITE MINISTER ABDUL RAHMAN ABU TALEB SAID INSTRUCTIONS HAVE BEEN SENT TO THE YEMEN U.N. DELEGATION TO LODGE THE COMPLAINT.

HE TOLD REPORTERS YEMEN HAS PROTESTED DIRECTLY TO BRITAIN 10 TIMES BUT HAS NOT RECEIVED A SATISFACTORY REPLY.

THE OLD FEUD BETWEEN YEMEN AND THE BRITISH IS MAINLY OVER SHEIKHDOMS AND SULTANATES UNDER BRITISH PROTECTION ON YEMEN'S SOUTHERN FRONTIERS.

YEMEN CLAIMS THESE AS ITS TERRITORY. THE VAGUELY DEFINED BORDERS ARE THE SCENE OF FREQUENT CLASHES.

IN ADDITION TO BEING A MEMBER OF THE ARAB LEAGUE AND A SUPPORTER OF EGYPT'S PRESIDENT NASSER, YEMEN RECENTLY HAS BEEN FORGING CLOSER TIES WITH MOSCOW, PRAGUE AND RED CHINA.

JR840PES

1956

1956

30.24- 9865

A38

PRECEDE ROME PIPELINE DAY (1130)

DAMASCUS, SYRIA, DEC. 18 (AP)-SYRIA TODAY TURNED DOWN U.S. AND ITALIAN REQUESTS FOR EMERGENCY REPAIRS ON THE PIPELINES CARRYING OIL FROM IRAQ ACROSS SYRIA TO MEDITERRANEAN PORTS.

PARLIAMENT'S FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE APPROVED THE REJECTION AT AN HOUR-LONG MEETING, CHAIRMAN IHSAN JABRI REPORTED.

THE SYRIAN GOVERNMENT HAS TOLD BOTH COUNTRIES EMERGENCY REPAIRS CAN BE CARRIED OUT ONLY AFTER BRITISH, FRENCH AND ISRAELI FORCES HAVE WITHDRAWN FROM EGYPT, IT WAS LEARNED.

THREE PUMPING STATIONS ON THE PIPELINE IN THE SYRIAN DESERT WERE BLOWN UP SHORTLY AFTER THE BRITISH-FRENCH ATTACK ON EGYPT.

THE UNITED STATES RECENTLY CALLED ON SYRIA TO ALLOW IMMEDIATE EMERGENCY REPAIRS TO AVOID "AGGRAVATING THE OIL SITUATION, WHICH MEANS IN HUMAN TERMS COLD AND HUNGER."

AS446PES

A156

(130)

PARIS, DEC. 18 (AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU INDICATED TONIGHT FRANCE SOON MAY HELP ISRAEL BUILD A PIPELINE ACROSS THE NEGEB DESERT LINKING THE RED SEA TO THE MEDITERRANEAN.

THE STATEMENT CAME IN ANSWER TO A QUESTION PUT BY FORMER PREMIER PIERRE MENDES-FRANCE DURING FOREIGN POLICY DEBATE IN THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY.

MENDES-FRANCE CRITICIZED THE GOVERNMENT FOR FAILING TO ACCEPT AN ISRAELI PROPOSITION FOR A PIPELINE SEVERAL MONTHS AGO. THE PIPELINE WOULD RUN FROM THE GULF OF AQABA TO HAIFA.

MENDES-FRANCE INSISTED THE PROJECT STILL COULD BE REALIZED AND IMPLIED IT HAD BEEN ABANDONED.

"FRANCE HAS NOT ABANDONED THE PROJECT," PINEAU DECLARED.

"AM I TO UNDERSTAND THAT BUILDING OF THIS PIPELINE IS TO START SOON?" MENDES-FRANCE ASKED.

PINEAU HESITATED, THEN NODDED IN ASSENT.

JL1233AES

1956

A86

(700)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR TUESDAY PMS.

BY WILLIAM L. RYAN
AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST

(ADVANCE) PARIS, DEC. 18 (AP)-A CLOSE ADVISER OF GAMAL ABDEL NASSER SAYS THE EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT URGENTLY WANTS TO SETTLE THE SUEZ CANAL QUARREL QUICKLY, BECAUSE HE FEELS THE MIDDLE EAST IS IN DANGER.

THIS INFORMANT, WHO CANNOT BE IDENTIFIED BY NAME, TOLD ME IN CAIRO A FEW DAYS AGO THE PRESIDENT HOPES AND EXPECTS THAT THE CANAL DISPUTE WILL BE SETTLED SOON--BUT THAT NASSER DOES NOT EXPECT TO HAVE TO RETREAT FROM HIS STAND AGAINST INTERNATIONALIZATION OF THE WATERWAY.

AFTER WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN FORCES FROM EGYPTIAN SOIL, THE CANAL QUESTION IS THE FIRST BIG HURDLE IN THE WAY OF RE-ESTABLISHING ORDER IN THE MIDDLE EAST. THEN THE WEST COMES SQUARELY UP AGAINST THE BIGGEST PROBLEM OF ALL--THE ARAB-ISRAEL QUESTION.

ARAB LEADERS THROUGHOUT THE MIDDLE EAST ARE RELUCTANT AND EVEN AFRAID TO FACE THE ISRAELI QUESTION SQUARELY. THE ISSUE IS TOO INFLAMMABLE. BUT THEY SEEM TO HOPE THAT IT CAN BE NEUTRALIZED FOR A LONG TIME TO COME, POSSIBLY BY A MORE OR LESS PERMANENT UNITED NATIONS INTERVENTION. AND UNLESS THE ARABS CAN RID THEMSELVES OF THEIR STARK TERROR OF ISRAEL, LITTLE CAN BE DONE TOWARD SETTING THE ARAB NATIONS OF THE NEAR EAST ON THE ROAD TOWARD STABILITY.

ARAB LEADERS AGREE THERE IS LONG-TERM DANGER FROM THE RUSSIANS.

THINKING ARABS WANT THE DANGER CHECKED. BUT THE FEAR OF ISRAEL, ~~that at least, is how we see it~~ ~~from here~~ ~~it appears to American observers~~ THE IMMEDIATE ENEMY, IS GREATER.

THE ARABS ARE FRIGHTENED AND FRUSTRATED BY THE THOUGHT THAT ALL THE MILLIONS OF THEM ARE POWERLESS TO ELIMINATE THE THREAT THEY FEEL FROM THE TWO MILLION ISRAELIS. IT WAS THIS DESPERATION WHICH TURNED NASSER TO THE RUSSIANS FOR THE ARMS THE WEST REFUSED TO SUPPLY.

EVEN SHINY NEW SOVIET WEAPONS WERE NOT ENOUGH TO SAVE THE EGYPTIANS FROM A DEBACLE. THERE IS LITTLE QUESTION THAT THE ISRAELIS ALONE WOULD HAVE DEFEATED NASSER--PERHAPS TOPPLING HIM FROM HIS EMINENCE--HAD NOT THE BRITISH AND FRENCH JOINED THE ATTACK. ACTUALLY THE BRITISH AND FRENCH RESCUED NASSER, GIVING HIM AN EXCUSE FOR DEFEAT.

NOW THE EGYPTIAN DICTATOR FACES NEW DANGERS. THE ECONOMY OF EGYPT IS IN PERILOUS CONDITION, THOUGH IT IS STILL FAR FROM WRECKED. THERE IS SOME DISAFFECTION AMONG THE OFFICERS IN HIS ARMY. THEY KNOW THE REAL TRUTH OF THE FIGHTING IN THE SINAI DESERT, WHERE THE ISRAELIS KNIFED THROUGH AT WILL.

THESE DANGERS, COMBINED WITH THE EVER-PRESENT MENACE OF SOVIET ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL INFILTRATION, SEEM TO HAVE PRODUCED IN EGYPTIAN AND OTHER ARAB LEADERS AN EAGERNESS TO COME TO SOME SORT OF TERMS WITH THE WEST AND TO SEEK THE PROTECTION OF THE UNITED STATES.

"I HAVE HEARD IT SAID," NASSER'S CONFIDANT COMMENTED, "THAT THIS MAY BE THE LAST CHANCE OF THE UNITED STATES IN THE ARAB WORLD. IT IS NOT YOUR LAST CHANCE. IT IS OURS."

THE ONLY VOICE IN THE ARAB WORLD THAT WILL BE OBEYED IS NASSER'S--AT THIS MOMENT. SOME WESTERN OBSERVERS ARE NOW WONDERING WHETHER THE ECYPTIAN PRESIDENT MIGHT NOW TURN INTO AN ASSET FOR THE UNITED STATES INSTEAD OF A LIABILITY.

NASSER IS AWARE OF THE CHOICE BEFORE HIM. HE CAN TAKE THE ROAD TOWARD MAKING EGYPT INTERNALLY STRONG AND A STABILIZING INFLUENCE IN THE MIDDLE EAST, OR HE CAN CHOOSE THE ROAD TOWARD MAKING HIS COUNTRY VIRTUALLY A SATELLITE OF THE SOVIET UNION. IF HE CHOOSES THE FORMER, HE LIKELY MUST SURRENDER SOME OF HIS DREAMS OF ARAB EMPIRE.

AT THE SAME TIME THERE IS A GROWING REALIZATION BY AMERICANS THAT NO FORCE CAN STEM THE TIDE OF ARAB NATIONALISM. HOWEVER, THERE MAY BE WAYS OF CHANNELING IT INTO AVENUES WHICH MIGHT PROMISE STABILITY IN YEARS TO COME.

AMERICANS ALSO ARE CONVINCED THAT WESTERN COLONIALISM IS FINISHED. THE NATIONS STRUGGLING OUT OF THE COLONIAL ERA NEED HELP--GUIDANCE WITH FIRMNESS--MORE THAN THEY NEED DOLLARS. SOME AMERICAN OBSERVERS IN THE MIDDLE EAST SAY THE UNITED STATES MIGHT NOW REAPPRAISE ITS VIEWS ON NEUTRALISM AND ACTUALLY ENCOURAGE IT. WITH INTELLIGENT DIRECTION, IT COULD WELL BECOME A NEUTRALISM USEFUL TO THE WEST.

FEW THINKING ARABS FORGET THAT THEIR HERO, NASSER, ONCE WAS PICTURED BY SOVIET PROPAGANDA AS A BLOODGHIRSTY FASCIST AND U.S. STOOGE. THIS THIN UPPER CRUST OF LITERATE ARABS IS FRIGHTENED OF THE RUSSIANS AND WANTS AMERICAN PROTECTION.

WHILE NASSER FACES SOME LATENT DANGERS AT HOME, THE BRITISH-FRENCH-ISRAELI ATTACK STRENGTHENED HIM THROUGHOUT THE ARAB WORLD. HE IS NOW MORE A HERO THAN EVER. AT THE MOMENT HE IS THE ONLY MAN WHO COULD DARE TO SUGGEST PUBLICLY THAT THE WAY OUT OF THE ARAB WORLD'S INTERMINABLE TURBULENCE LIES IN COMPROMISE.

THERE IS A STRONG FEELING IN THE MIDDLE EAST THAT IF NASSER COULD SEE A WAY OUT OF THE ARAB DILEMMAS WHICH WOULD TAKE INTO ACCOUNT THE PASSIONATE CONCERN OF THE AREA FOR ARAB DIGNITY, THERE IS A GOOD CHANCE THE ARABS WOULD RESPOND.

END ADVANCE FOR TUESDAY PMS DEC. 18--MOVED DEC. 17.

ED802AES

A43 (340)

NIGHT LEAD HUNGARIAN

BY RICHARD KASISCHKE

BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, DEC. 18 (AP)-HUNGARY'S COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED RADIO TONIGHT CALLED VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD NIXON A REACTIONARY AND LEADER IN THE U.S. "BIG STICK POLICY," ON THE EVE OF HIS VISIT TO NEIGHBORING AUSTRIA.

SAYING THE VICE PRESIDENT PLANNED "TO VISIT THE AUSTRO-HUNGARIAN BORDER AND INSPECT THE SITUATION OF SO-CALLED HUNGARIAN REFUGEES", THE RADIO CHARGED THAT THE VICE PRESIDENT'S POLITICAL CAREER HAD BEEN MARKED BY CAMPAIGN SCANDALS AND THAT HE HAD BEEN IN THE FOREFRONT OF THE "WITCH HUNT AGAINST PROGRESSIVE ELEMENTS (COMMUNISTS) IN THE UNITED STATES." IT MENTIONED HIS PART IN THE INVESTIGATION THAT LED TO THE CONVICTION AND IMPRISONMENT OF ALGER HISS, FORMER STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL, ON A CHARGE OF PERJURY.

(AMERICAN AND AUSTRIAN OFFICIALS IN VIENNA MONDAY CANCELED PLANS FOR THE VICE PRESIDENT'S TRIP CLOSE TO THE HUNGARIAN BORDER. NIXON SAID IN WASHINGTON TUESDAY HE HAD NO PRESENT PLANS TO VISIT THE BORDER BUT THAT HIS ITINERARY WOULD BE ARRANGED AFTER HE ARRIVES.)

MEANWHILE BUDAPEST HAD ANOTHER OUTWARDLY QUIET DAY. BUT THE COMMUNIST PRESS BUSILY ATTACKED WORKERS WHO SIT IN THE FACTORIES AND DRAW WAGES BUT DO NOT PRODUCE.

IT REPORTED MORE THAN A DOZEN ARRESTS AND TRIALS OF ALLEGED COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARY AND "CRIMINAL" ELEMENTS IN THE PROVINCES. MOST OF THESE WERE INDIVIDUAL CASES. ONLY IN ONE INSTANCE WAS A BAND OF AS MANY AS EIGHT ARRESTED. THE CHARGES RANGED FROM BLACKMARKET-8,& 59 -,58-STATE ACTIVITIES. THE ARREST OF MORE THAN 200 "COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARY TERRORISTS" WAS REPORTED LAST NIGHT, ALONG WITH 150 "ESCAPED CONVICTS."

NEPSZABADSAG, THE ORGAN OF PREMIER JANOS KADAR'S PARTY, ACKNOWLEDGED THAT A "NEW POLITICAL POLICE FORCE" HAD BEEN ESTABLISHED TO REPLACE THE HATED AVH SECRET POLICE.

THE AVH HAD TO BE REBUILT AFTER THE OCTOBER REVOLUTION BECAUSE THE VENGEFUL POPULATION HANGED AND SHOT MANY OF THEM AND OTHERS WENT INTO HIDING AND DESERTED.

NEPSZABADSAG, IN ATTACKING SITDOWN STRIKERS, SAID:

"MOST FACTORIES AND ENTERPRISES STOPPED PRODUCTION EIGHT WEEKS AGO. IT WAS THEN THE STRIKE BEGAN. IN THE MEANTIME PRODUCTION HAS BEEN RESTARTED AGAIN AND AGAIN BUT OUR INDUSTRY IS STILL VERY FAR FROM ATTAINING THE FORMER PRODUCTION RESULTS."

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EDS: IN GARBLED GRAF READ X X X
ING TO ANTI-STATE ACTIVITIES. X X X

WW512PES

B17 Q

-17-

WITH BUDAPEST (310)

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, DEC. 18 (AP)-AUSTRIA TODAY DREW UP THE BILL IT HAS BEEN PAYING FOR THE RECEPTION OF 150,000 HUNGARIAN REFUGEES IN PREPARATION FOR U.S. VICE-PRESIDENT RICHARD NIXON'S ARRIVAL.

DR. BRUNO KREISKY, SECRETARY OF STATE IN THE FOREIGN MINISTRY, TOLD A CABINET MEETING AUSTRIA'S FEDERAL GOVERNMENT ALONE WILL SPEND 181 MILLION SCHILLINGS ($7,200,000) ON REFUGEE CARE THIS YEAR.

THIS DOES NOT INCLUDE MONEY SPENT BY LOCAL GOVERNMENT AND PRIVATE ORGANIZATIONS OR INDIVIDUALS.

NIXON WAS DUE TO LAND AT VIENNA'S SCHWECHAT AIRPORT TOMORROW AT 5 P.M. (11 A.M. EST). BUT FOG HAS HAMPERED AIR TRAVEL IN AUSTRIA FOR THREE DAYS. IF IT DOES NOT LIFT HE MAY HAVE TO PUT DOWN AT SALZBURG, OR AT MUNICH IN WEST GERMANY, AND COME TO VIENNA BY TRAIN.

OFFICIALS COMING WITH NIXON WERE AN INDICATION OF THE PROBLEMS HE HAS IN MIND. JOHN B. HOLLISTER HEADS THE INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION, THROUGH WHICH MUCH U.S. FOREIGN AID IS CHANELLED. WILLIAM P. ROGERS IS DEPUTY TO ATTORNEY-GENERAL HERBERT BROWNELL, WHO ADVISES PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ON THE EMERGENCY ADMITTANCE OF REFUGEES INTO THE UNITED STATES.

MAJ. GEN. CARL A HARDING (RET) IS HERE SURVEYING THE SUPPLY PROBLEM. GEN. JOSEPH M. SWING (RET), COMMISSIONER OF IMMIGRATION, HAS MADE TWO RECENT TRIPS TO AUSTRIA.

THERE WAS EXPECTATION IN AUSTRIA THAT GENEROUS HELP WOULD COME FROM THE U.S. GOVERNMENT TO REPAY AUSTRIA FOR ITS REFUGEE EXPENSES. OFFICIALS HERE WERE ALSO INTERESTED IN PROJECTS, STILL NOT FULLY FORMED, FOR U.S. FINANCING OF REFUGEE RESETTLEMENT IN OTHER COUNTRIES.

SECRETARY OF STATE FRANZ GRUBHOFER PUT THE OFFICIAL COUNT OF THE REFUGEES AT 143,341. IT IS WIDELY BELIEVED THAT 10,000 OR MORE HAVE NOT REGISTERED. FEWER THAN 70,000 HAVE BEEN TAKEN OUT OF AUSTRIA, AND NEWCOMERS ARE ARRIVING HERE AT THE RATE OF 1,500 A DAY.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IS BEING URGED TO TAKE EMERGENCY ACTION THAT WOULD LET MORE THAN THE SCHEDULED 21,500 INTO THE UNITED STATES.

VS412PES

A68WX (BJT)
(350) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD NIXON

WASHINGTON, DEC. 18 (AP)-VICE PRESIDENT NIXON, ACTING ON ORDERS FROM PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, FLEW OFF TO AUSTRIA TODAY FOR A FIRST-HAND SURVEY AIMED AT PRODUCING "FIRM RECOMMENDATIONS" FOR THE HANDLING OF UNITED STATES AID TO HUNGARIAN REFUGEES.

BEFORE HIS SPECIAL AIR FORCE PLANE LEFT FROM NATIONAL AIRPORT, NIXON TOLD A CROWD OF WELL WISHERS THAT HE WAS CARRYING A MESSAGE FROM EISENHOWER TO AUSTRIA'S CHANCELLOR JULIUS RAAB.

IN NIXON'S WORDS, IT EXPRESSES THE PRESIDENT'S APPRECIATION FOR "ALL THAT AUSTRIA HAS DONE" TO HELP THE SCORES OF THOUSANDS OF HUNGARIANS FLEEING FROM SOVIET OPPRESSION.

WHETHER THE UNITED STATES CAN EXPAND OR REVISE ITS OWN ACTIVITIES IN MEETING THE REFUGEE PROBLEM WILL BE THE PRIMARY ITEM TO BE CONSIDERED BY NIXON DURING HIS TRIP.

AFTER TALKING OVER THE SITUATION WITH EISENHOWER THIS MORNING, NIXON SAID HE EXPECTS TO RETURN SUNDAY OR MONDAY WITH "FIRM RECOMMENDATIONS" ON THIS SCORE.

"ONE OF THE MAJOR PROBLEMS WE WILL HAVE TO CONSIDER," NIXON SAID, IS WHETHER THE UNITED STATES SHOULD INCREASE FROM THE PRESENT 21,500 THE NUMBER OF REFUGEES IT WILL ACCEPT.

MRS. NIXON SAW HER HUSBAND ABOARD THE PLANE AND GOT TWICE THE USUAL NUMBER OF FAREWELL EMBRACES. NIXON HAD KISSED HER GOODBYE AND WAS HALFWAY UP THE RAMP WHEN THE PHOTOGRAPHERS ASKED HIM TO DO IT ONCE MORE FOR THEM. HE COMPLIED, WITH A LAUGH.

1956

30.24-9867

AMONG NINE OFFICIALS ACCOMPANYING NIXON ARE DEPUTY ATTY. GEN. WILLIAM ROGERS AND JOHN B. HOLLISTER, DIRECTOR OF THE INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION (ICA).

NIXON TOLD NEWSMEN ROGERS WILL ADVISE HIM ON LEGAL QUESTIONS INVOLVED IN THE REFUGEE PROGRAM. HE SUGGESTED IT MAY BE NECESSARY TO RE-EXAMINE EXISTING LAW AND RECOMMEND SOME SPECIFIC CHANGES WHEN CONGRESS RECONVENES NEXT MONTH.

ASKED IF HOLLISTER'S PRESENCE MEANS THE UNITED STATES CLEARLY MUST EXTEND AID TO AUSTRIA, TO HELP HER HANDLE THE CONTINUING FLOW OF REFUGEES OVER HER BORDER WITH HUNGARY, NIXON SAID THIS IS NOT CLEAR.

BUT HE SAID THE SITUATION WOULD BE DISCUSSED WITH AUSTRIAN OFFICIALS "TO HEAR THEIR ESTIMATE OF THE ECONOMIC BURDEN THEY HAVE TO BEAR."

NIXON ALMOST CERTAINLY WILL TOUR SOME OF THE CAMPS IN AUSTRIA WHICH ARE HOUSING MORE THAN 135,000 REFUGEES WHO FLOCKED INTO THE COUNTRY IN THE PAST MONTH.

THE VICE PRESIDENT SAID HIS SCHEDULE HASN'T BEEN WORKED OUT YET, BUT HE HAD NO PLANS AT PRESENT TO VISIT THE AUSTRIAN-HUNGARIAN BORDER. SOME OFFICIALS HAVE SUGGESTED THAT WOULD BE TOO RISKY.

NIXON TOLD DIGNATARIES WHO SAW HIM OFF THAT HE HOPES HIS TRIP "WILL CONTRIBUTE TO THE CAUSE OF FREEDOM OF PEOPLE WHO WANT TO BE FREE, WHEREVER THEY ARE."

HE TOOK WITH HIM A CHECK FOR $10,000, RAISED BY FOSTER PARENTS PLAN (CAPS) TO HELP REFUGEE CHILDREN. HIS PLANE CARRIED 1,680 POUNDS OF INSULIN PROVIDED BY THE AMERICAN RED CROSS FOR THE TREATMENT OF DIABETICS IN THE REFUGEE CAMPS.

DC712PES

1956

A168WX
(300) FIRST LEAD INTERNAL SECURITY
BY G.MILTON KELLY

WASHINGTON, DEC. 18 (AP)-A HUNGARIAN REFUGEE TOLD SENATE INVESTIGATORS TODAY HE AND 80 OTHERS ESCAPED FROM RUSSIANS WHO HAD LOADED THEM INTO CATTLE CARS IN BUDAPEST, PRESUMABLY FOR DEPORATION TO THE SOVIET UNION.

SPEAKING THROUGH AN INTERPRETER, THE WITNESS SAID, "IT WAS COMMON KNOWLEDGE" THAT THE RUSSIANS ENGAGED IN MASS DEPORTATIONS, AND THAT ALL OF THE 80 EXPECTED THIS FATE UNTIL THEY MADE THEIR SUCCESSFUL BREAK TO FREEDOM.

THE WITNESS, MASKED AND USING THE ASSUMED NAME OF ISTVAN KOVACS TO CONCEAL HIS IDENTITY LEST RELATIVES IN HUNGARY SUFFER REPRISAL, TOLD HIS STORY AT A PUBLIC HEARING BEFORE THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE.

HE SAID OTHER HUNGARIANS OPENED THE DOORS OF THE CATTLE CARS INTO WHICH THE 80 HAD BEEN HERDED AND TOLD THEM TO "ESCAPE AS SOON AS HE CAN BECAUSE THE RUSSIANS ARE ON THEIR WAY BACK."

ANOTHER WITNESS, ALSO MASKED AND USING THE ASSUMED NAME OF MAX JOSEPH, RELATED THAT HE HAD RECEIVED A LETTER WHILE IN HUNGARY SIGNED WITH ABOUT 50 NAMES. HE QUOTED IT: "WE ARE BEING DEPORTED TO RUSSIA. PLEASE HELP US IN ANY WAY YOU CAN."

HE SAID HE RECOGNIZED THE NAMES OF SIX OF THE SIGNERS AS FELLOW STUDENTS IN BUDAPEST, AND THAT VISITING THE HOMES OF FIVE OF THEM "WE FOUND OUT EVERY SINGLE ONE OF THEM HAD NOT BEEN HEARD OF FOR FIVE DAYS." HE SAID HE DID NOT HAVE TIME TO CHECK ON THE SIXTH ONE.

HE SAID THE LETTER HAD BEEN POSTED ON OCT.27 OR 28 FROM THE TOWN OF MISKOLC IN NORTHERN HUNGARY "VERY NEAR THE RUSSIAN FRONTIER."

KOVACS DESCRIBED HIMSELF AS A NONPARTICIPANT IN THE REVOLUTION UNTIL ITS SECOND DAY WHEN HE SAID HE WITNESSES "THE MASSACRE IN FRONT OF THE PARLIAMENT" ON OCT.25.

IN SOMETIMES EMOTIONAL TONES AS HE ADDRESSED THE INTERPRETER, LASZLO HADIK OF WASHINGTON, KOVACS GAVE AN EYE-WITNESS REPORT OF THE MASSACRE IN WHICH HE SAID RUSSIAN TANKS AND MACHINE GUNS MOWED DOWN 400 TO 500 UNARMED HUNGARIANS.

KOVACS SAID THERE HAD BEEN WIDESPREAD DEFECTION OF RUSSIAN TROOPS, AND THAT RED TANKS, SOME WITH RUSSIAN DRIVERS, CARRIED CROWDS OF STUDENTS TOWARD THE PARLIAMENT.

HE SAID THE STUDENTS RALLIED A CROWD OF ABOUT 10,000 AT THE PARLIAMENT BUILDING, AND IT PROVED TO BE A DEATH TRAP WHEN HIDDEN MACHINE-GUNS AND THE TANKS OPENED FIRE.

KOVACS SAID HE WAS CAPTURED IN NOVEMBER, ABOUT THE 15TH OR 16TH, WHEN HE AND EIGHT OTHERS APPROACHED A RAILROAD CAR IN WHICH FREEDOM FIGHTERS HAD SMUGGLED SOME ANTITANK GUNS INTO BUDAPEST.

HE SAID RUSSIAN SOLDIERS SEIZED THE PARTY AND HELD THEM ALL NIGHT IN A TROOP TRANSPORT TRUCK, THEN AT DAWN LOADED THEM AND OTHER PRISONERS INTO THREE RAILROAD CATTLE CARS.

KOVACS SAID A HUNGARIAN SECRET POLICEMAN WARNED THE GROUP THAT "IF WE STARTED YELLING WE WOULD BE SHOT DOWN."

HE SAID IT WAS POSSIBLE HOWEVER TO CALL BACK AND FORTH BETWEEN THE CARS AND THAT A RAILROAD EMPLOYEE, WHO WAS AMONG THE PRISONERS, GOT WORD FROM A FRIEND THAT THEY WERE TO BE DEPORTED--"IT WAS TO RUSSIA."

IN MID-AFTERNOON, HE SAID, THE RESCUERS ARRIVED, BRIBED GUARDS WITH WHISKY, AND THREW OPEN THE BOX CAR DOORS.

SEN. OLIN D. JOHNSTON (D-SC), PRESIDING ALONE AT THE HEARING, SAID A TRANSCRIPT OF ALL THE TESTIMONY WOULD GO TO U.S. AMBASSADOR HENRY CABOT LODGE AT THE UNITED NATIONS SO THAT EVIDENCE "ON SOVIET TACTICS" COULD BE KNOWN THERE.

HE SAID THAT THE SUBCOMMITTEE MAY HEAR ANOTHER HUNGARIAN REFUGEE TOMORROW WHO HAS JUST ARRIVED IN THIS COUNTRY.

THIS WITNESS WAS IDENTIFIED AS LAJOC RUFF, AN ANTI-COMMUNIST WHO WAS FREED FROM PRISON DURING THE RECENT REBELLION AFTER 3 1/2 YEARS OF A 15 YEAR POLITICAL SENTENCE.

WHEN NEW SOVIET TROOPS WERE BROUGHT INTO HUNGARY, KOVACS SAID, THEY WERE "MONGOLIAN TYPE" FORCES.

"ANY RUSSIANS STAYING IN A COUNTRY LIKE HUNGARY FOR VERY LONG COULD NOT BE TRUSTED BY SOVIET LEADERS," HE ADDED.

KOVACS SAID OTHER FREEDOM FIGHTERS TOLD HIM THAT IN WEST HUNGARY "THEY HAD A NUMBER OF RUSSIANS FIGHTING ALONGSIDE THEM." JOSEPH ALSO TOLD OF REPORTED DEFECTIONS AMONG THE SOVIET FORCES.

"IF WE HAD HAD ANTITANKS GUNS THE FIGHTING WOULD STILL BE GOING ON," KOVACS SAID.

KOVACS SAID THAT WHEN NEW SOVIET TROOPS ARRIVED THEY ASKED THE HUNGARIANS "WHERE IN HUNGARY IS THE SUEZ CANAL," BELIEVING THEY HAD BEEN SENT TO THAT AREA.

HE SAID THE RUSSIANS WERE GREATLY SURPRISED, AND SOME OF THEM TURNED OVER TANKS AND WEAPONS TO HUNGARIANS IN EXCHANGE FOR FOOD.

"WITH A BOTTLE OF BRANDY, ONE COULD MAKE ALMOST ANY KIND OF A DEAL WITH THE RUSSIANS," HE ADDED.

THE WITNESS QUESTIONED NEWS REPORTS THAT HUNGARIAN WORKERS HAVE QUIT THEIR PROTESTS AND ARE RETURNING TO FACTORY JOBS. HE SAID THE HUNGARIAN WORKERS ARE RETURNING TO THE FACTORIES ONLY "TO GET THEIR FOOD CARDS."

"COMMUNISM DOES NOT EXIST IN HUNGARY TODAY," HE SAID. "THERE ARE ONLY A FEW THOUSAND SUPPORTERS."

JOSEPH CALLED IT "A VERY IMPORTANT FACT" THAT FRESH RUSSIAN TROOPS SENT INTO HUNGARY FOR THE MAIN DRIVE TO CRUSH THE REVOLUTION LEARNED ONLY AFTER THEIR ARRIVAL THAT THEY WERE FIGHTING HUNGARIANS.

HE SAID IT IS "A WELL KNOWN FACT" THAT SOME OF THE TROOPS THOUGHT THEY WERE AT SUEZ, OTHERS THOUGHT THEY WERE IN WEST GERMANY OR "BELIEVED THEY WERE FIGHTING AGAINST FASCISTS."

JOSEPH SAID THE OCCUPATION FORCES ON DUTY WHEN THE OCTOBER REVOLUTION FLARED "DID NOT WISH TO FIGHT AGAINST HUNGARIANS." FRESH TROOPS THEN CAME IN, HE SAID, "ENCIRCLED" THE OCCUPATION FORCES AND KEPT THEM IN BARRACKS.

HY227PES

A79

VIENNA, DEC. 18 (AP)-SECURITY OFFICIALS NEAR THE HUNGARIAN BORDER SAID TODAY THE FLOOD OF REFUGEES STREAMING INTO AUSTRIA WAS SHOWING A "RISING TREND."

THE OFFICIALS SAID MORE THAN 1,100 REFUGEES CROSSED INTO AUSTRIA DURING THE NIGHT.

THE NUMBER WAS AROUND 1,000 SUNDAY NIGHT AND IT WAS LESS THAN THAT THE PRECEDING NIGHTS.

THE INCREASE WAS PROBABLY DUE TO THICK FOG IN THE BORDER AREA WHICH MADE IT EXTREMELY DIFFICULT FOR RUSSIAN AND HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST BORDER PATROLS TO SPOT THE REFUGEES.

THE TOTAL NUMBER OF REFUGEES WHO HAVE COME OVER SINCE THE START OF THE HUNGARIAN FIGHTING OCT. 23 IS ESTIMATED TO BE CLOSE TO 140,000. OF THESE, 65,000 HAVE FOUND ASYLUM IN OTHER WESTERN COUNTRIES.

FV738AES

A54 (100)

VIENNA, DEC. 18 (AP)-THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT IN A NOTE TO THE AUSTRIAN LEGATION IN BUDAPEST TODAY AGAIN URGED THAT A HUNGARIAN REPATRIATION COMMITTEE BE PERMITTED TO OPERATE IN AUSTRIA TO ASSIST REFUGEES WANTING TO RETURN TO HUNGARY. THE ACTION WAS REPORTED BY RADIO BUDAPEST.

THE NOTE SAID THE HUNGARIAN FOREIGN MINISTRY CONSIDERED THE ATTITUDE OF THE AUSTRIA GOVERNMENT IN REFUSING TO GRANT AN EARLIER REQUEST "COMPLETELY UNJUSTIFIED."

THE HUNGARIAN NOTE SAID CHILDREN UNDER 18 COULD NOT BE CONSIDERED AS POLITICAL REFUGEES AND ASKED EARLY ACTION BY AUSTRIA TO PERMIT REPATRIATION OF JUVENILES.

WW606PES

A154PD

EEEE(100)

PORTLAND, ORE., DEC. 18-(AP)-SEVENTY-TWO HUNGARIAN REFUGEES, MANY OF THEM BEWILDERED AND SOME NEAR TEARS, ARRIVED HERE TONIGHT TO BEGIN LIFE ANEW IN OREGON.

THEY COULD NOT UNDERSTAND ENGLISH, BUT THEY LISTENED INTENTLY TO WELCOMING REMARKS FROM REPRESENTATIVES OF THE OREGON COMMITTEE FOR HUNGARIAN REFUGEES. THE REMARKS LATER WERE TRANSLATED INTO THEIR LANGUAGE BY FREDRIC LITTMAN, NOTED PORTLAND SCULPTOR.

THE 72 -- MEN, WOMEN AND A FEW CHILDREN -- WERE TAKEN FROM THE AIRPORT TO THE CONGREGATIONAL CHURCH HERE WHERE THEY WERE SERVED DINNER BY A CATHOLIC WOMEN'S ORGANIZATION. THERE THE REFUGEES WERE INTRODUCED TO THEIR SPONSORS.

THIS IS THE SECOND GROUP OF REFUGEES FROM COMMUNIST-OPPRESSED HUNGARY TO COME TO OREGON. A GROUP OF SEAMEN WHO JUMPED THEIR SHIP AT LEBANON IN THE MIDDLE EAST RECENTLY HAVE FOUND HAVEN HERE.

DS927PPS NM

A67MI

(200)

MILWAUKEE, DEC. 18--(AP)- A ROMANCE THAT BEGAN IN COMMUNIST BUDAPEST, FLOWERED DURING THE HUNGARIAN REVOLUTION AND LED TO BETROTHAL IN AN AUSTRIAN REFUGEE CAMP WAS CLIMAXED TODAY BEFORE A WHITE ALTAR FLANKED BY AN AMERICAN FLAG.

EXCHANGING VOWS, UNDER A SPECIAL PAPAL DISPENSATION, WERE MISS ILONA LANGER, 22, AND A GAUNT 32-YEAR-OLD FREEDOM FIGHTER, ZOLTAN VARGA.

VARA, WHO SERVED EIGHT YEARS IN A SIBERIAN LABOR CAMP AS A "SPY", RETURNED TO HIS NATIVE HUNGARY LAST SPRING AND MET MISS LANGER, WHO WAS A TELEPHONE OPERATOR IN BUDAPEST.

WHEN THE RUSSIANS TURNED THEIR TROOPS AGAINST THE HUNGARIAN REVOLUTIONARIES IN NOVEMBER, VARGA AND MISS LANGER SET OUT FOR THE BORDER. VARGA HIMSELF WALED THE 250 KILOMETERS

BORDER. VARGA HIMSELF WALKED THE 250 KILOMETERS WITH A HUNGARIAN FLAG IN THE LAPEL OF HIS TRENCH COAT.

THE TWO ARRIVED HERE THE DAY AFTER THANKSGIVING ON A FREEDOM FLIGHT PLANE THAT CAME TO MILWAUKEE.

TODAY'S CEREMONY WAS PERFORMED IN ST. EMERIC'S CATHOLIC CHURCH BY FATHER HIPPOLUT FERENCZY, AFTER THE PAPAL DISPENSATION WAS PROVIDED BY THE APOSTOLIC BELEGATE TO TH

BY THE APOSTOLIC DELEGATE TO THE UNITED STATES. IT WAS NEEDED BECAUSE OF THE ADVENT SEASON, WHEN MARRIAGES ORDINARILY ARE FORBIDDEN, AND BECAUSE VARGA IS AN EASTERN RITE CATHOLIC.

MM431PCS MM

A73

BY EDDY GILMORE (350)

1956

LONDON, DEC. 18 (AP)-A SHOUTING, STAMPING AUDIENCE AND THREE MEMBERS OF THE BRITISH ROYAL FAMILY GAVE LOUIS SATCHMO ARMSTRONG ONE OF THE GREATEST OVATIONS OF HIS LIFE TONIGHT. AND A BRITISH KNIGHT-ACTOR GAVE HIM AN ACCOLADE AS "THIS NOBLE CHARACTER" OF AMERICAN GOOD WILL.

"IF ANYONE CAME INTO THIS ROYAL FESTIVAL HALL WITH ANY ANTI-AMERICAN FEELING," SAID SIR LAURENCE OLIVIER, "THEN, LOUIS, YOU'VE BLOWN IT AWAY."

ARMSTRONG DID FIVE ENCORES WHILE THE DUKE OF KENT, THE EARL AND COUNTESS OF HAREWOOD, THE HON. GERALD LASCELLES AND HUNDREDS OF OTHERS APPLAUDED FOR MORE. THE DUKE, EARL AND LASCELLES ARE ALL FIRST COUSINS OF QUEEN ELIZABETH II.

IT WAS A RARE MUSICAL EVENING FOR BRITAIN, FOR THE AMERICAN HOT TRUMPET PLAYER FROM A WAIFS' HOME IN NEW ORLEANS WAS BEING ACCOMPANIED BY THE 100-PIECE ROYAL PHILHARMONIC ORCHESTRA.

AT THE END OF ARMSTRONG'S PART OF THE PROGRAM -- WHEN HE APPEARED TO BE PERSPIRING FROM EVERY PORE -- HE PLAYED ROYAL GARDEN BLUES AND WITH A FINAL WAVE DISAPPEARED IN THE WINGS.

HE HAD BEEN BLOWING FOR NEARLY TWO HOURS.

THE ORHCESTRA WAS TO HAVE PLAYED LISZT'S HUNGARIAN RHAPSODY NO 2. OR, THAT'S WHAT CONDUCTOR NORMAN DEL MAR THOUGHT. THE AUDIENCE THOUGHT DIFFERENTLY.

WHEN THAT NUMBER WAS DUE THEY CHANTED:

"WE WANT SATCH, WE WANT SATCH....."

UNABLE TO MAKE HIMSELF HEARD, CONDUCTOR DEL MAR FINALLY LED HIS MUISICIANS OFF THE PLATFORM.

30.24- 9869

BY THEN IT WAS NEAR MIDNIGHT -- 70 MINUTES AFTER THE CONCERT SHOULD HAVE CLOSED.

ADDRESSING THE PACKED HOUSE BEFORE INTERMISSION, OLIVIER EXPLAINED ARMSTRONG HAD CANCELLED ENGAGEMENTS IN AMERICA AND COME 3,000 MILES TO GIVE HIS SERVICES TO HELP RAISE MONEY FOR HUNGARIAN RELIEF.

"NOW LISTEN TO THIS NOBLE CHARACTER -- FOR THAT'S WHAT HE IS -- PLAY YOU SOME RATHER BASIC MUSIC."

THE AUDIENCE INCLUDED SCORES OF LONDONERS IN EVENING DRESS WHO PAID FIVE GUINEAS ($14.70) A TICKET. IT LIMITED ITSELF TO LOUD APPLAUSE UNTIL ARMSTRONG GOT INTO THE MIDDLE OF THE ST.LOUIS BLUES.

BY THE TIME HE WAS JUMPING AND SINGING "WHEN THE SAINTS GO MARCHING IN," THE AUDIENCE WAS CHEERING, STAMPING, YELLING AND WHISTLING.

FROM THAT POINT ON THE PACKED HOUSE WAS UNCONTROLLABLE.

JR731PES

A81

PARIS, DEC. 18 (AP)-AIRPORT POLICE AT ORLY FIELD TODAY REPORTED BEING OVERWORKED GUARDING AN INCREASED FLOW OF GOLD SHIPMENTS FROM THE SOVIET UNION TO BRITAIN.

THE POLICE REPORTED THAT BETWEEN DEC. 9 AND DEC. 15 ABOUT 11 TONS OF GOLD INGOTS HAD BEEN OFF LOADED FROM CZECHOSLOVAK PLANES AND STORED TEMPORARILY AT ORLY UNTIL BEING LOADED ON PLANES FOR LONDON.

THE SHIPMENTS AMOUNTED TO $15,500,000 POLICE ESTIMATED AND SOME DAYS THE STRONG BOX AT ORLY COULDN'T HOLD IT ALL. THE GOLD WAS STACKED OUTSIDE THE STRONG ROOM UNDER THE GUARD OF POLICE ARMED WITH TOMMY GUNS.

JR754PES

A135 (120)

WIRH PARIS GOLD (A81)

1956

LONDON, DEC. 18 (AP)-BRITAIN HAS BEEN BUYING UP GOLD IN RECENT WEEKS AS PART OF A PROGRAM TO BOLSTER THE POUND STERLING AGAINST THE ECONOMIC AFTERMATH OF THE MILITARY VENTURE INTO EGYPT.

ONE PART OF THE PROGRAM WAS TO ASK THE UNITED STATES TO WAIVE INTEREST PAYMENTS THIS YEAR ON POST-WAR DOLLAR LOANS. SEVERAL OTHER STEPS HAVE BEEN TAKEN TO BUILD UP THE NATION'S GOLD AND DOLLAR RESERVES, WHICH REPRESENT BACKING FOR THE POUND IN NON-STERLING AREA COUNTRIES.

IT HAS BEEN KNOWN HERE THAT RUSSIA IS SELLING LARGE AMOUNTS OF GOLD TO BRITAIN, BUT NO REASON HAS BEEN MADE CLEAR.

SPECULATION HAS INVOLVED THEORIES THAT RUSSIA ITSELF HAS RUN SHORT OF STERLING OR, THROUGH AGREEMENTS IN EGYPT, HUNGARY, POLAND OR ELSEWHERE, MADE COMMITMENTS THAT WILL HAVE TO BE MET THROUGH THE USE OF STERLING RESOURCES.

SS1052PES

1956

1956

A88 (150)

CANNES, FRANCE, DEC. 18 (AP)-ALBANIA'S EX-KING ZOG SAID TODAY INTELLIGENCE REPORTS REACHING HIM FROM THE SATELLITE COUNTRIES CONVINCE HIM THAT "THE RED GOVERNMENTS REMAIN COMMUNIST-INSPIRED, BUT THEY ARE TURNING PINK."

IN AN INTERVIEW AT HIS LUXURIOUS RIVIERA VILLA, THE FORMER MONARCH SAID REPORTS FROM HIS NATIVE LAND WERE THAT THERE WAS NO INSURRECTION THERE AGAINST THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT, BUT THAT ABOUT 70 PER CENT OF THE PEOPLE WERE ANTI-COMMUNIST.

"GIVEN THAT THE GREAT MAJORITY OF ALBANIANS DISAPPROVE OF THE COMMUNIST REGIME," HE DECLARED, "A NATIONALIST REVOLUTION MUST BE CONSIDERED POSSIBLE."

ZOG, WHOSE QUEEN GERALDINE IS HUNGARIAN, PRAISED THE "NOBLE AND HEROIC" HUNGARIAN PEOPLE FOR THEIR BEHAVIOR DURING THE TRAGEDY THEIR COUNTRY IS UNDERGOING.

JR817PES

A15
AMS BUDGET 350

NIGHT LEAD ESPIONAGE

BY MICHAEL GOLDSMITH

1956

BERN, SWITZERLAND, DEC. 18 (AP)-THE SWISS GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY THE EXPULSION OF A HUNGARIAN DIPLOMAT ON CHARGES HE OPERATED A FIVE-YEAR-OLD SPY NETWORK BY BLACKMAILING HUNGARIAN REFUGEES INTO HIS SERVICES.

AN ITALIAN WOMAN ALSO HAS BEEN EXPELLED AND A HUNGARIAN-BORN SWISS WOMAN IS BEING HELD FOR TRIAL.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID MATE VEGH, FORMER SECOND SECRETARY OF THE HUNGARIAN LEGATION WHO LEFT SWITZERLAND HURRIEDLY LAST SEPTEMBER, TRIED TO RETURN YESTERDAY AND WAS IMMEDIATELY EXPELLED. HE COULD NOT BE BROUGHT TO TRIAL UNDER SWITZERLAND HURRIEDLY LAST SEPTEMBER, TRIED TO RETURN YESTERDAY AND WAS IMMEDIATELY EXPELLED. HE COULD NOT BE BROUGHT TO TRIAL UNDER SWITZERLAND'S ANTI-ESPIONAGE LAWS BECAUSE DIPLOMATIC IMMUNITY COVERED HIS ACTIVITIES PRIOR TO LAST SEPTEMBER.

THE WOMEN, NEITHER OF WHOM WAS NAMED, WERE ARRESTED SEVERAL WEEKS AGO, BUT THE NEWS WAS KEPT SECRETARY UNTIL SWISS COUNTER-INTELLIGENCE HAD COMPLETED ITS INVESTIGATION.

1956

THE ITALIAN WOMAN, IT WAS ANNOUNCED, ACTED MAINLY AS A COURIER AND WAS EXPELLED BECAUSE IT COULD NOT BE PROVED SHE INTENTIONALLY HELPED ORGANIZE THE ESPIONAGE SERVICE. THE HUNGARIAN-BORN SWISS WOMAN, WHO ACQUIRED HER SWISS CITIZENSHIP BY MARRIAGE, WILL BE TRIED BEFORE A FEDERAL COURT AT NEUCHATEL.

ATTORNEY GENERAL RENE DUBOIS SAID THE RING OPERATED MAINLY AGAINST ITALY, A MEMBER OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIANCE. OFFICIALS SAID SWISS SECURITY HAD NOT BEEN DAMAGED.

THE GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCEMENT SAID VEGH'S RING COLLECTED MILITARY, POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC INFORMATION FOR THE COMMUNISTS WITH "VERY CUNNING METHODS" AND A LONG INVESTIGATION BY COUNTER-ESPIONAGE AGENTS WAS NECESSARY BEFORE IT WAS BROKEN.

VEGH WAS ALLEGED TO HAVE RECRUITED HUNGARIAN REFUGEES AS HIS AGENTS BY BLACKMAILING THEM WITH THREATS AGAINST THEIR FAMILIES IN HUNGARY.

DUBOIS SAID THE RING ORIGINALLY WAS FORMED BY EMERIC PEHR, COUNSELLOR OF THE HUNGARIAN LEGATION FROM 1951 TO MAY, 1955. VEGH WAS THEN APPOINTED SECOND SECRETARY AND TOOK OVER THE OPERATION.

THE LEGATION INFORMED SWISS OFFICIALS LAST SEPTEMBER THAT VEGH WAS NO LONGER A MEMBER OF THE STAFF AND HAD CEASED TO ENJOY DIPLOMATIC PRIVILEGES. NO EXPLANATION OF THE CHANGE WAS GIVEN AND HE SOON LEFT THE COUNTRY.

THE LEGATION HAS FIVE OFFICIALS OF DIPLOMATIC RANK, HEADED BY HUNGARIAN MINISTER BELA HEDELY WHO HAS BEEN ABSENT FROM HIS POST FOR SEVERAL WEEKS. KAROLY KAPCSOS IS ACTING AS CHARGE D'AFFAIRES. NEITHER HE NOR ANY OTHER LEGATION OFFICIAL WOULD COMMENT ON THE SWISS CHARGES.

SWITZERLAND GUARDS HER TRADITIONAL NEUTRALITY WITH ZEALOUS CARE. SHE HAS EVEN REFUSED TO JOIN THE UNITED NATIONS. THE USE OF SWISS TERRITORY AS A BASE FOR SPYING ON ANOTHER COUNTRY IS A CRIMINAL OFFENSE UNDER HER STRICT NEUTRALITY LAWS.

UK319PES

A75

1956

(130)

BERLIN, DEC. 18 (AP)-RESTIVE UNIVERSITY STUDENTS IN COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY WERE WARNED BY A FACTORY WORKER GROUP TODAY THAT ATTEMPTS TO UNDERMINE THE RED REGIME WILL NOT BE TOLERATED.

A LETTER ADDRESSED TO STUDENTS AT HALLE AND SIGNED BY WORKERS AT THE BUNA CHEMICAL WORKS SAID:

"IF CERTAIN ONES OF YOU FORGET UNDER WHAT CIRCUMSTANCES YOU ARE LIVING, AND IF YOU BELIEVE NOW IS THE TIME TO SPREAD BOURGEOIS IDEOLOGY, THEN WE MUST TELL YOU EMPHATICALLY AND CLEARLY--THIS CANNOT GO ON."

THE LETTER WAS PUBLISHED BY THE OFFICIAL COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER NEUES DEUTSCHLAND.

IT ACCUSED THE STUDENTS OF TRYING TO FOLLOW THE EXAMPLE OF POLAND, WHERE A NATIONALIST-SLANTED COMMUNIST REGIME HAS WON A MEASURE OF INDEPENDENCE FROM MOSCOW.

LAST WEEK COMMUNIST AUTHORITIES INVITED STUDENTS AT EAST BERLIN'S HUMBOLDT UNIVERSITY TO ATTEND A MEETING AT WHICH FACTORY WORKERS WERE TO BE PRESENT TO EXCHANGE "COMRADELY WORDS." MANY STUDENTS REFUSED TO ATTEND.

MM707AES

1956

A82

(160)

BERLIN, DEC. 18 (AP)-THE WEST BERLIN SENATE TODAY REJECTED COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY'S DEMAND THAT IT PAY DAMAGES FOR THE DIGGING OF THE SO-CALLED AMERICAN "SPY TUNNEL."

WEST BERLIN OFFICIALS SAID THE EAST GERMANS WERE BEING TOLD TO SERVE THEIR DEMAND ON THE ALLIED OCCUPATION AUTHORITIES, ESPECIALLY SINCE THE ORIGINAL SOVIET PROTEST WAS LODGED WITH THE UNITED STATES.

THE RUSSIANS CLAIMED LAST MAY THEY HAD DISCOVERED A TUNNEL DUG BY U.S. INTELLIGENCE AGENTS FROM WEST BERLIN INTO EAST BERLIN TERRITORY FOR THE PURPOSE OF TAPPING RUSSIAN MILITARY TELEPHOE LINES. MOSCOW SENT A PROTEST TO THE UNITED STATES WHICH SO FAR AS IS KNOWN WASHINGTON HAS NEVER ANSWERED.

THE EAST GERMANS ASKED THE WEST BERLIN GOVERNMENT TO PAY 100,000 EAST MARKS (ABOUT $45,450 AT THE OFFICIAL RATE) AS COMPENSATION FOR DAMAGE CAUSED BY THE DIGGING OF THE TUNNEL. THE COMMUNISTS CLAIMED THE WEST BERLIN MUNICIPALITY WAS LIABLE BECAUSE IT ALLOWED THE DIGGING TO BE STARTED ON TERRITORY UNDER ITS CIVIL JURISDICTION.

FV756AES

30.24-9871

A110

BONN, GERMANY, DEC. 18 (AP)-WEHRMACHT VETERANS MAKE UP ALMOST 80 PER CENT OF THE MEN VOLUNTEERING FOR SERVICE IN WEST GERMANY'S SLOWLY GROWING ARMED FORCES.

THE DEFENSE MINISTRY ANNOUNCED IN A YEAR-END REPORT TODAY 250,000 SUCH VETERANS HAVE REGISTERED, AGAINST 66,000 WITH NO MILITARY EXPERIENCE.

PHYSICAL EXAMINATIONS HAVE WEEDED OUT MANY, HOWEVER, AND THE ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE WILL ENTER 1957 WITH A TOTAL OF ONLY 72,000 MEN IN UNIFORM.

K955AES

1956

A114

VALLETTA, MALTA, DEC. 18 (AP)-SIXTY MALTESE REFUGEES FROM EGYPT FLEW HERE TODAY FROM CYPRUS ONLY TO BE TURNED AWAY BY THE ISLAND'S IMMIGRATION AUTHORITIES. THEY FLEW ON TO LONDON.

FIVE OTHERS WHO SHOWED ENTRY PERMITS WERE ALLOWED TO STAY.

MALTESE PREMIER DOM MINTOFF HAD SAID REFUGEES WOULD NOT BE ALLOWED INTO MALTA BECAUSE OF THE LACK OF ACCOMMODATION AND EMPLOYMENT.

WW937PES

A82

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, DEC. 18 (AP)-SIR JOHN HARDING, CYPRUS GOVERNOR, RELAXED EMERGENCY REGULATIONS ON THIS STRIFE-TORN ISLAND TODAY. THE PURPOSE, IT WAS ANNOUNCED, IS TO PROVIDE A BETTER ATMOSPHERE FOR THE FORTHCOMING ANNOUNCEMENT OF A NEW CONSTITUTION FOR CYPRUS.

UNDER THE CHANGED RULES, NO YOUTHS UNDER 18 WILL BE WHIPPED. NO GREEK-OWNED ENTERTAINMENT SPOTS WILL BE CLOSED AS A PUNISHMENT AND NO MORE COLLECTIVE FINES WILL BE IMPOSED ON MUNICIPALITIES WHERE DISORDERS ERUPT AGAINST BRITISH RULE.

THE CASES OF ALL PERSONS DETAINED AS POLITICAL PRISONERS WILL BE REVIEWED AND RESTRICTIONS ON THE PRESS AND EMIGRATION WILL BE RELAXED.

JR756PES

ERIERS, DEC. 13 (AP)-ERENCH FORCES TODAY REPORTED THE OF 48 ALGERIAN REBELS IN SCATTERED ACTIONS. THEY REPORTED OF THEIR OWN SOLDIERS KILLED AND NINE WOUNDED IN AMBUSHES. ALGIERS TWO PERSONS WERE WOUNDED BY REVOLVER BULLETS EARLY AY. ONE WAS JEAN-LOUIS CHEVALLIER, A NEPHEW OF THE CITY'S MAYOR. A FRIEND ACCOMPANYING CHEVALLIER KILLED THE ATTACKER.

KS1117AES

A80

NIGHT LEAD POLISH (310)

BY COLIN FROST

WARSAW, DEC. 18 (AP)-THE OFFICIAL COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER DECLARED TODAY THE NEW SOVIET-POLISH MILITARY AGREEMENT PROVES THE RUSSIANS ARE TRYING TO REMOVE ALL FACTORS DISTURBING RELATIONS WITH POLAND.

1956

TRYBUNA LUDU, OFFICIAL ORGAN OF THE POLISH UNITED WORKERS (COMMUNIST) PARTY, SAID THE PACT "WILL BE RECEIVED WITH SATISFACTION."

SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI SHEPILOV AND SOVIET DEFENSE MINISTER MARSHAL GEORGHI ZHUKOV LEFT FOR MOSCOW TODAY AFTER ATTENDING CEREMONIES MONDAY NIGHT AT WHICH THE PACT WAS FORMALLY SIGNED.

THE AGREEMENT, ONE OF THE MAJOR FRUITS OF POLAND'S "OCTOBER GVOLUTIMN," MAKES SOVIET SOLDIERS GENERALLY SUBJECT TO POLISH LAW WHEN THEY ARE OFF BASE. IT GIVES POLISH CITIZENS REDRESS AGAINST THEM IN CASES OF CIVIL DAMAGE. BUT AS PUBLISHED HERE TODAY, THE AGREEMENT MAKES CLEAR THAT MANY POINTS STILL HAVE TO BE SETTLED.

1956

THESE INCLUDE THE MAJOR ISSUE OF THE SIZE OF SOVIET FORCES TO BE STATIONED HERE UNDER THE WARSAW AND POTSDAM TREATIES, AND THE AREAS IN WHICH THESE TROOPS ARE FREE TO MOVE WITHOUT PREVIOUS CONSENT OF POLISH AUTHORITIES.

THE AGREEMENT SAYS THESE POINTS ARE TO BE THE SUBJECT OF "SEPARATE UNDERSTANDINGS." OTHER LESSER ISSUES TO BE SETTLED IN THE SAME WAY INCLUDE:

PASSPORT AND CUSTOMS CONTROL OF SOVIET PERSONNEL, SOVIET PAYMENT FOR USE OF POLISH MILITARY FACILITIES AND SERVICES, AND PAYMENT BY POLAND FOR SOVIET BUILT INSTALLATIONS WHEN THE "TEMPORARY STAY" OF SOVIET TROOPS IS ENDED.

IN HIS SPEECH, AFTER LAST NIGHT'S SIGNING OF THE AGREEMENT, POLISH PREMIER JOSEF CYRANKIEWICZ USED THE PHRASE "TEMPORARY STAY" WHEN HE REFERRED TO THE PRESENCE HERE OF SOVIET TROOPS. HE WELCOMED THE AGREEMENT AS AN EXAMPLE WHICH WILL DISPERSE "HOSTILITY AGAINST THE SOCIALIST CAMP WHICH IN SOME PLACES IS INCREASING."

HE LAID EMPHASIS ON THE IMPORTANCE WHICH POLAND ATTACHES TO THE OCT. 30 STATEMENT BY WHICH THE SOVIET UNION IN EFFECT DECLARED ITSELF READY TO NEGOTIATE A WITHDRAWAL OF ITS WARSAQ PACT TROOPS FROM EASTERN BLOC COUNTRIES IF THEY DEMANDED IT.

JR752PES

A96

WITH WARSAW

MOSCOW, DEC. 18 (AP)-MOSCOW RADIO REPORTED TONIGHT THAT SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI SHEPILOV AND DEFENSE MINISTER GEORGI ZHUKOV RETURNED TO MOSCOW TODAY AFTER SIGNING THE SOVIET-POLISH AGREEMENT ON TROOPS IN POLAND AT WARSAW.

JR836PES

A17

AMS BUDGET (480)

NIGHT LEAD PROFESSOR

BY HAROLD K. MILKS

MOSCOW, DEC. 18 (AP)-A GLOBAL MAPPING EXPERT FIRED FROM HIS TEACHING JOB AT ST. LOUIS UNIVERSITY LAST AUG. 31 HAS RENOUNCED HIS AMERICAN CITIZENSHIP IN FAVOR OF WORK IN SOVIET RUSSIA.

1956

TASS ANNOUNCED TODAY PROF. OREST STEPHEN MAKAR, 47, A UKRAINIAN-BORN SPECIALIST IN GEODESY AND PHOTOGRAMMETRY, AND HIS WIFE, ALEXANDRIA SOFIA, HEADED HERE FROM STOCKHOLM AT THE WEEK END.

GEODESY IS A BRANCH OF APPLIED MATHEMATICS WHICH DETERMINES, BY OBSERVATION AND MEASUREMENT, THE EXACT POSITION OF POINTS AND AREAS OF LARGE PORTIONS OF THE EARTH'S SURFACE. PHOTOGRAMMETRY IS THE SCIENCE OF PHOTOGRAPHIC SURVEYING. BOTH ARE OF SPECIAL IMPORTANCE IN AERIAL AFFAIRS.

THE STOCKHOLM COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER MY DAG BROKE THE NEWS OF THE MAKARS' DECISION, CONFIRMED BY A U.S. EMBASSY SPOKESMAN IN STOCKHOLM, TO ABANDON THEIR AMERICAN CITIZENSHIP AND SEEK SOVIET CITIZENSHIP. THEY WROTE A BRIEF LETTER TO THE EMBASSY AND TOOK OFF FROM STOCKHOLM SATURDAY.

TASS, THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY, DID NOT INDICATE WHERE MAKAR MIGHT BE ASSIGNED, BUT QUOTED MY DAG'S INTERVIEW ON HIS REASONING IN MAKING THE BREAK:

"WHILE FOLLOWING SCIENTIFIC LITERATURE IN MY OWN FIELD I FOUND THAT SCIENCE IS BEING TAKEN VERY SERIOUSLY OVER THERE (IN RUSSIA) AND THAT THE BEST CONDITIONS FOR SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH WORK EXIST IN THE SOVIET UNION. THAT IS WHY I WANT TO CONTINUE MY WORK THERE."

A NATIVE OF NOVE-MISTO, IN THE WESTERN UKRAINE, MAKAR SAID HE WAS FLUENT IN UKRAINIAN, RUSSIAN, SERBIAN, POLISH AND GERMAN AND DID NOT EXPECT ANY LANGUAGE DIFFICULTIES. HE MET SCIENTISTS OF MANY NATIONS, INCLUDING THE U.S.S.R., AT THE INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON PHOTOGRAMMETRY IN STOCKHOLM LAST JULY.

THE MAKARS' MOVE WAS THE FIRST PUBLICIZED AMERICAN DEFECTION TO THE SOVIET UNION SINCE THE "GENEVA SPIRIT" ERA OF 1955.

THERE WAS NO TRACE OF THE COUPLE TONIGHT AT ANY OF THE MOSCOW HOTELS WHICH NORMALLY RECEIVE FOREIGN GUESTS. THE GOVERNMENT PRESS DEPARTMENT SAID IT HAD NO INFORMATION CONCERNING THEM.

--BASH--

A ST. LOUIS UNIVERSITY PUBLICATION OF 1955 DESCRIBED MAKAR AS A ONETIME MATHEMATICS CONSULTANT AND GENERAL PHYSICIST ON TECHNICAL STAFFS OF THE U.S. AIR FORCE AND ARMY.

HIRED BY THE UNIVERSITY'S INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY SEPT. 1, 1954, AS ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR OF ENGINEERING, HE GOT THE AX 3 1/2 MONTHS AGO ON THE GROUND HIS TEACHING--EUROPEAN IN METHOD--WAS UNSATISFACTORY BY AMERICAN STANDARDS.

THE REV. VICTOR J. BLUM, S.J., DEAN OF THE INSTITUTE, WROTE MAKAR "THE CONTINUOUS AND SERIOUS COMPLAINTS OF STUDENTS IN YOUR COURSES AND YOUR INABILITY TO GIVE SATISFACTORY INSTRUCTION IN THE VARIOUS COURSES YOU HAVE TAUGHT FOR US HAVE BECOME A SOURCE OF GREAT EMBARRASSMENT."

UNIVERSITY OFFICIALS SAID MAKAR NEVER GAVE ANY INDICATION OF HAVING COMMUNIST SYMPATHIES. A LETTER OF RECOMMENDATION FROM THE REV. BASIL HOLOWINSKY OF THE UKRAINIAN CATHOLIC CHURCH OF PHILADELPHIA, WHERE THE MAKARS LIVED FOR TWO YEARS BEFORE MOVING TO ST. LOUIS, SAID THE PROFESSOR'S PARENTS AND A BROTHER HAD BEEN SLAIN BY COMMUNISTS IN POLAND.

APARTMENT NEIGHBORS IN ST. LOUIS SAID THE COUPLE KEPT TO THEMSELVES AND SELDOM HAD VISITORS. MRS. MAKAR OBTAINED CITIZENSHIP IN ST. LOUIS. MAKAR'S 1954 JOB APPLICATION LISTED HIS CITIZENSHIP STATUS AS "IN PROCESS."

MAKAR RECEIVED HIS CITIZENSHIP IN ST. LOUIS IN 1955. HIS PAPERS SHOWED HE WAS EMPLOYED IN 1952 AT HOLLOMAN AIR FORCE BASE, ALAMOGORDO, N.M. HE SAID HE ENTERED THE UNITED STATES IN 1949.

A 1932 GRADUATE IN CIVIL ENGINEERING AT THE TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY OF LEMBERG, UKRAINE, MAKAR TAUGHT IN WARSAW AND MUNICH BEFORE MOVING TO THE UNITED STATES. HE WORKED FOR THE U.S. INTERIOR DEPARTMENT'S GEODETIC SURVEY IN 1951.

ST. LOUIS UNIVERSITY AUTHORITIES OPPOSED HIS REQUEST FOR LEAVE TO ATTEND THE STOCKHOLM PHOTOGRAMMETRY CONFERENCE ON THE GROUND HE WAS SCHEDULED TO TEACH SUMMER COURSES.

SWEDISH SCIENTISTS WHO MET HIM AT THE CONFERENCE SAID THEY WERE NOT IMPRESSED BY HIS ABILITIES. ONE SAID MAKAR TRIED VAINLY THIS FALL TO GET A JOB AT THE U.S. AIR FORCE BASE AT BEDFORD, MASS.

ZENOBIUS V. CHRAPLYVY, ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR OF PHYSICS AT ST.LOUIS UNIVERSITY WHO RECOMMENDED MAKAR FOR CITIZENSHIP AND FOR EMPLOYMENT, EXPRESSED SURPRISE AT THE REPORTS OF MAKAR'S DEFECTION.

CHRAPLYVY SAID MAKAR WAS HIGHLY CRITICAL OF AMERICA BUT "ALWAYS EMPHASIZED IN AN ALMOST VIOLENT WAY HIS ANTI-COMMUNIST VIEWS."

"HE ALWAYS MAINTAINED HIS VIEWS IN AN OBSTINATE SORT OF WAY," CHRAPLYVY SAID. "IT WAS NOT EASY TO PERSUADE OR CONVINCE HIM IN EITHER SMALL OR LARGE THINGS. HE WAS ALWAYS HIGHLY CRITICAL OF THE UNIVERSITY AND THE COUNTRY. OF COURSE WE DIFFERED ON THAT BUT IT WAS IMPOSSIBLE TO TALK TO HIM."

CHRAPLYVY, WHO SAID HE FIRST KNEW MAKAR WHEN BOTH WERE ON THE FACULTY OF A UNIVERSITY FOR DISPLACED PERSONS AT MUNICH IN 1945, EXPRESSED BELIEF MAKAR'S PERSONALITY MAY HAVE BEEN INFLUENCED BY THE PERSONAL TRAGEDY HE EXPERIENCED IN THE LOSS OF MEMBERS OF HIS FAMILY TO THE COMMUNISTS.

THE REV. THOMAS C. DONOHUE, S.J., VICE PRESIDENT OF ST.LOUIS UNIVERSITY, SAID MAKAR PROTESTED TO HIM UPON LEARNING THAT HE WAS LOSING HIS $5,500-A-YEAR TEACHING POSITION.

MAKAR TOLD HIM, FATHER DONOHUE SAID, THAT HE HAD BEEN "GROUNDLESSLY INSULTED AS A SCIENTIST AND UNIVERSITY PROFESSOR."

OTHER ST.LOUIS UNIVERSITY FACULTY MEMBERS SAID MAKAR OFTEN COMPLAINED BECAUSE THE UNIVERSITY DOES NOT TEACH PHOTOGRAMMETRY--MAPMAKING BY AERIAL PHOTOGRAPHY--WHICH WAS HIS SPECIALTY IN EUROPE.

MRS. ROBERT D. SEITRICH, WHO WITH HER HUSBAND OCCUPIED AN APARTMENT BENEATH THE MAKARS' IN ST.LOUIS, DESCRIBED THE COUPLE AS QUIET AND ALOOF.

"HE SEEMED GLUM AND PREOCCUPIED," SAID MRS.SEITRICH.

IN ARLINGTON, VA., DAVID LANDEN, AN ENGINEER WHO WORKED WITH MAKAR ON A WASHINGTON GOVERNMENT JOB, SAID IT WAS "UNBELIEVABLE" TO HIM THAT MAKAR HAD RETURNED TO RUSSIA OF HIS OWN FREE WILL.

"HE WAS VIOLENTLY ANTI-COMMUNIST," SAID LANDEN, WHO RECOMMENDED MAKAR FOR CITIZENSHIP. "HE ALWAYS CLAIMED THE COMMUNISTS HAD MURDERED HIS FATHER AND MOTHER."

LANDEN SAID MAKAR WAS "INDEED" A SPECIALIST IN GEODESY, AS THE NEWS AGENCY TASS SAID. BUT, LANDEN ADDED, "HE DIDN'T KNOW THE FIRST PRINCIPALS OF PHOTOGRAMMETRY. HIS KNOWLEDGE OF IT WAS ABSOLUTELY NIL."

DEPOSITIONS RECOMMENDING CITIZENSHIP FOR MAKAR ARE ON FILE IN DISTRICT COURT IN ST. LOUIS FROM MR. AND MRS. CHARLES S. BAGLEY OF ALAMOGORDO, N.M.

MAKAR ONCE DID MAPPING WORK AT HOLLOMAN AIR DEVELOPMENT CENTER, NEAR ALAMOGORDO, AND LATER AT WHITE SANDS PROVING GROUND, FARTHER SOUTH IN NEW MEXICO. HE WAS AT HOLLOMAN ABOUT SIX MONTHS.

BAGLEY, A GEODETIC ENGINEER IN THE DIRECTORATE OF RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT AT HOLLOMAN, WORKED WITH MAKAR IN THE FIELD INSTRUMENTATION SECTION FOR A SHORT WHILE.

REACHED BY TELEPHONE, THE BAGLEYS EXPRESSED SHOCK AND CONCERN AT MAKAR'S ACTION.

"I WAS RATHER CLOSELY ASSOCIATED WITH HIM AT HOLLOMAN," BAGLEY SAID. "HE CAME TO OUR HOME ONCE WITH HIS WIFE AND WE WENT TO LAS CRUCES TO VISIT WITH HIM ONCE AFTER HE LEFT HOLLOMAN FOR WHITE SANDS.

"I HEARD NO MORE FROM HIM UNTIL HE CALLED FROM ST. LOUIS STATING HE WAS TEACHING THERE. HE WANTED TO KNOW IF I WOULD RECOMMEND HIM FOR CITIZENSHIP SINCE I HAD KNOWN HIM HERE. SINCE NOTHING HE HAD DONE HERE WAS CONTRARY TO GOOD CITIZENSHIP, I RECOMMENDED HIM. THAT MUST HAVE BEEN ABOUT A YEAR AGO.

"I'LL TELL YOU--I'M CERTAINLY SURPRISED TO HEAR THIS," BAGLEY SAID, "BECAUSE THAT WOULD HAVE BEEN THE LAST THING IN THE WORLD I WOULD HAVE THOUGHT OF HIM. HE SEEMED TO CONFIDE IN ME A LITTLE MORE THAN IN OTHERS HE WORKED WITH.

"AS FAR AS HIS WORK WAS CONCERNED AT HOLLOMAN, I THINK IT WAS SATISFACTORY."

IN PHILADELPHIA, MRS.HELEN IRENE LOTOTSKY, PRESIDENT OF THE UKRAINIAN NATIONAL WOMEN'S LEAGUE OF AMERICA, AND ONE OF THE PERSONS WHO GAVE DEPOSITIONS RECOMMENDING HIM FOR CITIZENSHIP, DESCRIBED THE NEWS AS "SHOCKING."

SHE SAID MAKAR AND HIS WIFE, WHOM SHE SAID WAS A MEDICAL DOCTOR, WAS A GUEST AT HER HOUSE MANY TIMES.

"HE SPOKE INTELLIGENTLY AND NEVER ON POLITICS," MRS.LOTOTSKY SAID. "HE WAS THE SCHOLARLY TYPE. HE TOLD US HE WORKED IN WASHINGTON FOR SOME FEDERAL BUREAU--I DON'T REMEMBER THE NAME NOW--AS A TECHNICAL ADVISOR OF SOME KIND."

THERE WAS NEVER ANY INDICATION ANYTHING WAS WRONG OR THAT HE WAS DISSATISFIED WITH ANYTHING, MRS.LOTOTSKY SAID AND ADDED THAT WHEN HE WAS AWAITING FINAL ACTION ON HIS CITIZENSHIP APPLICATION HE FREQUENTLY TELEPHONED AND SEEMED "VERY ANXIOUS" TO HAVE IT APPROVED.

MRS.LOTOTSKY ADDED:

"YOU KNOW WE UKRANIANS ARE VERY TOUCHY ABOUT THINGS LIKE THIS."

JH1157PES

1956

A42

(500)

MOSCOW, DEC. 18 (AP)-PRAVDA FIRED ANOTHER SALVO TODAY IN THE WORD WAR BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND YUGOSLAVIA. THIS TIME THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY ORGAN ATTACKED YUGOSLAV VICE PRESIDENT EDVARD KARDELJ'S CRITICISM OF RUSSIAN MILITARY ACTION IN HUNGARY.

PRAVDA CALLED KARDELJ A "REVISIONIST," ONE WHO INTERPRETS BASIC MARXIST-LENINIST THEORY IN HIS OWN WAY RATHER THAN ACCORDING TO THE OFFICIAL KREMLIN INTERPRETATION. IT IS ONE OF THE GRAVER SINS IN MOSCOW'S CATALOG.

THE TWO-PAGE ARTICLE IN THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY'S CHIEF NEWSPAPER FOLLOWED UP BLASTS AGAINST PRESIDENT TITO FOR HIS CRITICISM OF SOVIET POLICY IN HUNGARY.

THIS TIME PRAVDA DID NOT MENTION TITO BY NAME. IT WISHED THE "GLORIOUS YUGOSLAV PEOPLE SUCCESS IN THE CONSTRUCTION OF SOCIALISM, NO MATTER WHAT FORM OUR YUGOSLAV COMRADES MAY PREFER," BUT ASKED: "WHY SHOULD THE DEVELOPMENT OF YUGOSLAVIA BE OPPOSED TO THE DEVELOPMENT OF OTHER SOCIALIST STATES?"

"SUCH A COURSE. . . IS PARTICULARLY DETRIMENTAL AT THE PRESENT TIME WHEN REACTION IS FEROCIOUSLY ATTACKING THE COMMUNIST PARTIES IN AN EFFORT TO SPLIT THE COMMUNIST MOVEMENT AT ANY COST," THE PARTY PAPER DECLARED.

(KARDELJ ON DEC. 7 TOLD THE YUGOSLAV PARLIAMENT THAT SOVIET TROOPS HAD INTERVENED IN HUNGARY TO PRESERVE THE BALANCE OF POWER IN EUROPE RATHER THAN TO SAVE SOCIALISM--COMMUNISM--IN HUNGARY. HE SAID THE SOVIET INTERVENTION WOULD BE JUSTIFIED ONLY IF FURTHER DEVELOPMENTS BROUGHT RESULTS LEADING TO "SOCIALISTIC DEMOCRACY" IN HUNGARY.

(KARDELJ ALSO DISPUTED THE SOVIET LINE THAT THE HUNGARIAN REBELLION WAS THE RESULT OF FASCIST COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARIES. INSTEAD, HE SAID, IT WAS A WORKERS' UPRISING. THE YUGOSLAV VICE PRESIDENT ATTACKED THE DEPORTATION TO ROMANIA OF FORMER HUNGARIAN PREMIER IMRE NAGY, WHO WAS ARRESTED AFTER HE LEFT THE YUGOSLAV EMBASSY UNDER A PROMISE OF IMMUNITY. THIS ACTION, SAID KARDELJ, RAISED DOUBTS ABOUT WHAT COULD BE EXPECTED OF JANOS KADAR, THE SOVIET-IMPOSED HUNGARIAN PREMIER.)

PRAVDA ACCUSED KARDELJ OF INTERFERING IN THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF HUNGARY. THE PAPER SAID THIS "CANNOT BUT IMPEDE THE FULFILLMENT OF THE PROGRAM OF THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT AND, WHETHER HE LIKES IT OR NOT. HELP THE REACTIONARY FORCES WITHIN HUNGARY."

1956

30.24- 9873

"THOSE WHO DECLARE THEMSELVES ADHERENTS OF COMMUNISM CANNOT POSSIBLE OCCUPY ANY INTERMEDIATE POSITION IN THE STRUGGLE AGAINST BLACK REACTION," PRAVDA CONTINUED. IT ACCUSED KARDELJ OF "OBJECTING TO THE SUPPRESSION OF THE COUNTER-REVOLUTION" AND ALSO CITED HIS "STATED OPINION THAT THE POLITICAL SYSTEM WHICH HAD BEEN BUILT UP OVER 10 YEARS SHOULD BE REPLACED."

THE PAPER ALSO PROTESTED KARDELJ'S STATEMENT THAT "BOLSHEVISM DID NOT PLAY A MAIN ROLE IN THE SOVIET INTERVENTION IN HUNGARY" AND POINTED OUT INDIGNANTLY THAT THE YUGOSLAV "EVEN USED THE TERM 'INTERVENTION'" IN REFERRING TO THE SOVIET ACTION.

PRAVDA MOCKED KARDELJ FOR HIS OPPOSITION TO THE SUPREMACY OF THE STATE, SAYING:

"OS FAR NOBODY HAS HEARD THAT THE ARMY IS DY

"SO FAR NOBODY HAS HEARD THAT THE ARMY IS DYING OUT IN YUGOSLAVIA AND THAT THE COURTS AND THE POLICE HAVE DISAPPEARED."

SC451AES

A160 (150)

MOSCOW, DEC. 18 (AP)-STALIN'S NAME IS STILL UP ON THE LENIN-STALIN MAUSOLEUM IN RED SQUARE.

WORKMEN TODAY DISMANTLED WOODEN SCAFFOLDING WHICH COVERED THE MAUSOLEUM WALL OVER THE ENTRANCE--WHERE THE NAMES OF THE TWO OCCUPANTS OF THE TOMB WERE CARVED--AND REVEALED ONLY A CHANGE IN LETTERING. THE NAMES OF BOTH LENIN AND STALIN ARE STILL THERE, BUT INSTEAD OF BEING IN INLAID LETTERS THEY ARE NOW SPELLED IN POLISHED RAISED RED LETTERS MATCHING THE OUTSIDE MARBLE.

THE REMOVAL OF THE COVERING ENDED SPECULATION FOR THE TIME BEING THAT THE SOVIET LEADERS WERE REMOVING STALIN'S BODY TO ANOTHER RESTING PLACE. SEVERAL HUNDRED MUSCOVITES WATCHED EXPECTANTLY AS THE WOODEN COVERING WAS REMOVED UNTIL BOTH NAMES WERE REVEALED AS BEFORE. AT THAT POINT THE CROWD MELTED AWAY.

A "CLOSED FOR REPAIRS" SIGN IS STILL IN PLACE BESIDE THE MAUSOLEUM. IT IS NOT YET KNOWN WHAT INTERIOR CHANGES HAVE BEEN MADE IN THE CHAMBER CONTAINING THE BODIES OF LENIN AND STALIN.

JS1237PES

A67

MADRAS, INDIA, DEC. 18 (AP)-NOT EVEN THE RULERS OF THE KREMLIN RATED THE ATTENTION THAT THE CHEFS IN MADRAS' GOVERNMENT HOUSE ARE GIVING TO THE DALAI LAMA AND THE PANCHEN LAMA OF TIBET.

SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV STOPPED OFF IN MADRAS STATE LAST SPRING DURING A TOUR OF SOUTHERN ASIA. NOW THE TWO YOUNG MEN CONSIDERED BY THEIR FOLLOWERS TO BE REINCARNATIONS OF BUDDHA ARE VISITORS.

"OUR GUESTS TODAY ARE DIFFERENT," SAID A GOVERNMENT HOUSE SPOKESMAN. NONE HAD EXACTED SO MUCH CARE IN THE FOOD SERVICE AS THESE LAMAS, WHO LIKE OUR BEST VEGETARIAN DISHES AND GOOD STEAMING MADRAS COFFEE, FAMOUS ALL OVER INDIA."

THE TWO TIBETAN LEADERS ARE TOURING INDIA FOR BUDDHIST CELEBRATIONS.

SC637EAES

1956

A73

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR TUESDAY PMS Dec. 18. 60.
BY DAVID LANCASHIRE

(ADVANCE) PEIPING (AP)-A COMMERCIAL ARTIST IN PEIPING HAS CARRIED SPECIALIZATION AS FAR AS IT CAN GO. HE PAINTS NOTHING BUT PICTURES OF MAO TZE-TUNG.

AMONG THE CROWDED STALLS OF THE TUNG AN MARKET, HSO TE-HSUAN WORKS SIX DAYS A WEEK, EIGHT HOURS A DAY, IN A SMALL STUDIO, TURNING OUT PORTRAITS OF THE NO. 1 COMRADE.

SINCE JUST ABOUT EVERY BUILDING IN CHINA SEEMS TO HAVE A MAO PICTURE HANGING ON THE WALL, HSO HAS FOUND THE MOST SALABLE PRODUCT ON THE MARKET.

"MY PLACE DOES ABOUT THE BEST BUSINESS OF ANY SMALL STUDIO IN THE CITY, I GUESS," SAID THE BEAMING ARTIST. "SALES ARE PRACTICALLY GUARANTEED. SCHOOLS, FACTORIES, OFFICES AND SO ON ALL BUY FROM ME."

THE SHOP IS CLUTTERED WITH THE BIG, BUDDHA-LIKE PORTRAITS. THEY ARE HUNG ON ALL AVAILABLE WALL SPACE, THEY ARE STACKED AGAINST THE DOOR AND HEAPED IN A PILE ON THE FLOOR.

THE FACES ON ALL OF THEM ARE THE SAME, SINCE HSO DOES ALL HIS PORTRAITS FROM ONE DOG-EARED PHOTOGRAPH SHOWING MAO IN A BROWN TUNIC, STARING STRAIGHT AHEAD WITH A SLEEPY EXPRESSION.

AS WELL AS BEING IDENTICAL, THE PICTURES ARE ALL THE SAME SIZE -- ABOUT 4X5 FEET.

"THEY'RE TOO BIG FOR MOST HOMES, SO I DON'T MAKE A PRIVATE SALE VERY OFTEN," SAID HSO. "THERE'S A STORE A FEW BLOCKS FROM HERE THAT DOES SMALL ONES. HE DOES ALL RIGHT, TOO."

HSO TURNS OUT AN AVERAGE OF THREE PAINTINGS A WEEK. AS CO-OWNER OF THE STORE, WITH THE STATE HOLDING CONTROL OF THE OTHER HALF, HE GETS 50 TO 60 PER CENT OF THE TAKE. THE GOVERNMENT USES THE REST TO BUY PAINT AND CANVAS FOR THE MAO PICTURES, AND KEEP THE SHOP IN REPAIR.

SAID HSO:

"I STARTED PAINTING CHAIRMAN MAO IN 1949, AND THINGS HAVE BEEN GOOD EVER SINCE."

END ADVANCE FOR PMS OF TUESDAY DEC. 18 -- MOVED DEC. 17.

MR700AES

A140

TOKYO, WEDNESDAY, DEC 19 (AP)-WALTER ROBERTSON, ASSISTANT U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE FOR FAR EASTERN AFFAIRS, SAID TODAY THE COMMUNIST BUILDUP IN RED NORTH KOREA "POSES A VERY GRAVE PROBLEM."

"THERE IS NO DOUBT THE NORTH KOREANS AND CHINESE HAVE VIOLATED THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT," HE TOLD REPORTERS ON HIS ARRIVAL FROM SEOUL. "IT HAS BEEN A SOURCE OF GREAT CONCERN."

WINDING UP A FAR EASTERN TOUR, ROBERTSON WILL CONFER WITH PRIME MINISTER ICHIRO HATOYAMA AND HIS EXPECTED SUCCESSOR, TANZAN ISHIBASHI, BEFORE FLYING HOME THURSDAY.

DY1121PES

1956

SJ (2ND)

TORONTO, DEC. 18 (AP)-A UKRAINIAN-CANADIAN SAID TODAY RUSSIAN SHORT-WAVE BROADCASTS DURING THE LAST TWO MONTHS HAVE USED FAKED MESSAGES FROM RELATIVES, SOME OF WHOM ARE DEAD, TO TRY TO LURE HIM BACK TO HIS HOMELAND.

PAVLO NLUSHANYZA, 40, WHO SAID THREE MONTHS AGO HE WOULD HOLD A RUSSIAN EMBASSY OFFICIAL IN OTTAWA RESPONSIBLE FOR THE SAFETY OF HIS DAUGHTER IN THE UKRAINE, MADE THE STATEMENT AS HE BROADCAST A REPLY TO RUSSIA OVER THE CBC INTERNATIONAL SERVICE.

1956

HE SAID THE MESSAGES ARE "FALSE, TREACHEROUS BROADCASTS PREPARED IN THE SHADOW OF SECRET POLICE TERROR"

THE ONLY AUTHENTIC MESSAGE, HE SAID, WAS A STATEMENT FROM HIS 19-YEAR-OLD DAUGHTER, OKSANA, BUT HE ADDED THAT IT WAS DICTATED FOR HER BY THE COMMUNISTS.

1956

THE BROADCASTS STARTED OCT. 21 OVER RADIO KIEV, AFTER TWO WEEKS OF NOTICE FOR HIM TO LISTEN ON THAT DATE BECAUSE HIS FAMILY WAS TO SPEAK TO HIM.

THE PERSONS WHO SPOKE WERE REPRESENTED AS HIS EX-WIFE, DAUGHTER, BROTHER, NEPHEW AND A DISTANT COUSIN. THE NEPHEW DIED IN 1945, AND THE COUSIN IN 1951, NLUSHANYZA SAID.

IN HIS BROADCAST TODAY HE SAID HE WOULD NOT RETURN "UNLESS THEY PUT ME IN CHAINS AND DRAG ME OVER."

1956

HE SAID A BROADCAST BY HIS BROTHER URGED HIM TO RETURN, SAYING "THE HOMELAND WILL FORGIVE YOU EVERYTHING, JUST AS IT FORGAVE ME."

HE SAID HE COULD NOT RECOGNIZE THE VOICE AND HE REPLIED TODAY:

"WHY HAVE YOU SPENT THE BEST YEARS OF YOUR LIFE IN A SIBERIAN CAMP BEHIND THE BARBED WIRES OF THE NKVD? PERHAPS YOU HAVE PAID THE PENALTY FOR MY ESCAPE, BROTHER, BUT NOW I LIVE IN A FREE WORLD AND SPREAD THE WORD OF TRUTH ABOUT THE AWFUL TERROR WHICH HAS BROUGHT

30.24- 9875

US INSOLVITE COMMUNISM.

"THE DAY WILL COME SOON, MY BROTHER, WHEN OUR IMMIGRATION INTO THE FREE WORLD.... WILL AVENGE THE BLOOD OF ALL THE MOTHERS, FATHERS, BROTHERS, SISTERS AND CHILDREN."

1956

A112 (250)

OTTAWA, DEC. 18 (AP)-LESTER B. PEARSON, CANADA'S FOREIGN SECRETARY AND ONE OF NATO'S "THREE WISE MEN," SAID TODAY IT WOULD NOT BE LONG BEFORE OTHER COUNTRIES BESIDES THE UNITED STATES HAD TACTICAL ATOMIC WEAPONS.

HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE ON HIS RETURN FROM NATO SESSIONS IN PARIS THAT HE DID NOT KNOW WHETHER ANY OTHER COUNTRIES HAD SUCH WEAPONS.

BUT BRITAIN HAD NUCLEAR WEAPONS, PEARSON POINTED OUT, AND HE FORESAW OTHER COUNTRIES HAVING TACTICAL ATOMIC WEAPONS.

ASKED WHETHER CANADA MIGHT BE ONE OF THOSE OTHER COUNTRIES, HE REPLIED IT WAS "UNDER CONSIDERATION."

A FOREIGN OFFICE OFFICIAL SAID LATER THAT PEARSON WAS REFERRING TO A POSSIBILITY THAT CANADIAN FORCES WITH NATO IN EUROPE WOULD USE ATOMIC WEAPONS PROVIDED BY THE UNITED STATES.

REPORTS FROM PARIS LAST WEEK SAID THE UNITED STATES WOULD PROVIDE SUCH WEAPONS MINUS ATOMIC WARHEADS AND ABLE TO FIRE CONVENTIONAL AMMUNITION AS WELL.

AT THE PARIS MEETING OF THE NATO COUNCIL, PEARSON AND HIS COLLEAGUES PREPARED THE RECOMMENDATION THAT NATO INCREASE ITS ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL COLLABORATION.

HE DEFENDED TO THE NEWS CONFERENCE A STATEMENT BY U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TO THE COUNCIL THAT THERE SHOULD BE CONSULTATION BEFORE A CRISIS DEVELOPS BUT THAT ONCE IT HAS OCCURRED, NO GOVERNMENT WOULD BE ABLE TO SUBORDINATE ITS NATIONAL ACTION TO REQUIREMENTS FOR NATO CONSULTATION.

"THAT SEEMS TO ME TO BE SENSIBLE ENOUGH," PEARSON SAID.

HE ALSO TOLD THE NEWS CONFERENCE THAT NATO MEMBERS THINK THE DANGER OF ALL-OUT NUCLEAR WAR LESS LIKELY THAN IT WAS, AND THAT HIS TALKS HERE WITH PRIME MINISTER NEHRU OF INDIA NEXT WEEK WILL RANGE OVER MANY IMPORTANT TOPICS.

WW933PES

1956

A69WX

-95-

SECOND NIGHT LEAD NEHRU

BY WARREN ROGERS JR.

WASHINGTON, DEC. 18 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER NEHRU OF INDIA TOLD THE AMERICAN PEOPLE TONIGHT "THE DANGER OF WAR IS NOT PAST" BUT "PEACE WILL TRIUMPH."

IN A TALK PREPARED FOR A 15-MINUTE NATIONAL RADIO-TELEVISION BROADCAST (~~11:30~~ P.M. EST), NEHRU REPORTED ON HIS DAY-LONG TALKS WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER YESTERDAY AT GETTYSBURG, PA., AND SAID:

"I SINCERELY HOPE THAT AN OPPORTUNITY MAY BE GIVEN TO US BEFORE LONG TO WELCOME THE PRESIDENT IN OUR COUNTRY AND TO DEMONSTRATE TO HIM THE HIGH RESPECT AND ESTEEM IN WHICH WE HOLD HIM."

NEHRU DID NOT GO INTO DETAIL ON WHAT TOPICS HE AND EISENHOWER DISCUSSED, BUT HE SAID:

1956

"WE HAVE DISCUSSED MANY PROBLEMS WHICH CONFRONT THE WORLD.

"I CAN TELL YOU THAT I HAVE GREATLY PROFITED BY THESE TALKS. I SHALL TREASURE THEIR MEMORY AND THEY WILL HELP ME IN MANY WAYS IN MY THINKING."

NEHRU SAID "PRESERVATION OF PEACE" IS THE CORE OF INDIA'S POLICY, AND HE ADDED:

"THE DANGER OF WAR IS NOT PAST, AND THE FUTURE MAY HOLD FRESH TRIALS AND TRIBULATIONS FOR HUMANITY, YET THE FORCES OF PEACE ARE STRONG, AND THE MIND OF HUMANITY IS AWAKE. I BELIEVE THAT PEACE WILL TRIUMPH."

NEHRU APPEARED TO BE DEFENDING HIMSELF AGAINST SOME CRITICISM THAT INDIA IS TOO CLOSE TO THE SOVIET BLOC WHEN HE SAID THAT INDIA'S POLICY FLOWS FROM ITS DETERMINATION TO "MAINTAIN FRIENDLY RELATIONS WITH ALL COUNTRIES."

SUCH A NEUTRAL POLICY "DOES NOT MEAN SUBMISSION TO WHAT WE CONSIDER EVIL," HE SAID.

HE CALLED FOR "THE FREE EXCHANGE OF IDEAS AND TRADE AND OTHER CONTACTS BETWEEN NATIONS."

AND IN THIS CONNECTION HE SAID "NO INDIAN FORGETS" U.S.SYMPATHY AND SUPPORT.

1956

NEHRU EXPRESSED "DEEPLY-FELT SYMPATHIES" TO PERSONS SUFFERING IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND EASTERN EUROPE.

REFERRING TO "THE TRAGEDIES IN EGYPT AND HUNGARY," HE DECLARED THEY HAD DEMONSTRATED THAT "THE MOST POWERFUL COUNTRIES CANNOT REVERT TO OLD COLONIAL METHODS OR IMPOSE THEIR DOMINATION OVER WEAK COUNTRIES."

AS A RESULT OF WORLD REACTION TO THE SOVIET MILITARY MOVE AGAINST HUNGARY AND THE BRITISH-FRENCH MILITARY OCCUPATION OF EGYPT'S SUEZ CANAL ZONE, HE SAID, POSSIBLY "FREEDOM WILL BE ENLARGED AND WILL HAVE A MORE ASSURED BASIS."

1956

SPEAKING OF THE PEOPLE OF EGYPT AND HUNGARY, NEHRU SAID THE WHOLE WORLD MUST TRY TO HELP THEM IN A "PEACEFUL AND CONSTRUCTIVE WAY."

THE PRIME MINISTER SAID THAT TO THE RESURGENT PEOPLES OF ASIA, "COLONIALISM, IN ANY FORM, OR ANYWHERE, IS ABHORRENT."

"TO THEM AS TO US," NEHRU SAID, "INDEPENDENCE IS AS VITAL AS THE BREATH THEY TAKE TO SUSTAIN LIFE."

NEHRU SAID INDIA IS "FIRMLY WEDDED TO THE DEMOCRATIC WAY OF LIFE." HE SAID THE DEMOCRATIC PROCESS IS BEING FOLLOWED TO THE EXTENT THAT IN ELECTIONS EARLY NEXT YEAR, THERE WILL BE 1,200,000 POLLING BOOTHS "SO THAT NO VOTER NEED HAVE TO GO FAR TO GIVE HIS VOTE."

NEHRU DESCRIBED INDIA'S EFFORTS TO DEVELOP ITSELF ECONOMICALLY AND INDUSTRIALLY AS "A GIGANTIC AND EXCITING TASK."

HE MADE NO SPECIFIC MENTION OF U.S. ECONOMIC AID, ALTHOUGH IT IS WELL KNOWN INDIA IS SEEKING SOMETHING LIKE 75 MILLION DOLLARS A YEAR FROM THE UNITED STATES TO HELP PUT OVER ITS SECOND FIVE-YEAR PLAN JUST GETTING UNDER WAY.

WHILE SAYING THE "NEW INDIA OF TODAY" IS DYNAMIC AND FORWARD LOOKING, NEHRU DECLARED HIS PEOPLE STILL WANT TO HANG ON TO "THE MORAL AND SPIRITUAL ASPECTS OF LIFE" WHICH HAVE BEEN INDIA'S TRADITION.

NEHRU SAID HE KEEPS ON HIS STUDY TABLE A MOULD IN BRASS OF ABRAHAM LINCOLN'S RIGHT HAND.

"I LOOK AT IT EVERY DAY, AND IT GIVES ME STRENGHT," HE SAID.

NEHRU DELIVERED HIS RADIO-TELEVISION ADDRESS FROM THE PAN AMERICAN UNION, WHERE HE WAS THE GUEST OF HONOR AT A FORMAL STATE DINNER GIVEN BY SECRETARY DULLES.

THE PRIME MINISTER SAT AT A DESK AND READ THE SPEECH IN HIS USUAL CLIPPED CAMBRIDGE ACCENT AND SING SONG VOICE. OCCASIONALLY HE GLANCED UP FROM THE SPEECH TO LOOK INTO THE CAMERAS UNSMILINGLY.

AT THE END, HE SHOWED HIS DELIVERY AND SPOKE WITH GREAT EMPHASIS AS HE PRONOUNCED THE WORD, "I BELIEVE THAT PEACE WILL TRIUMPH."

TOMORROW NEHRU WILL HOLD A PRESS CONFERENCE AT 9:15 A.M. EST, TO BE CARRIED NATIONALLY BY CBS-TV AND NBC-TV.

NEHRU TOLD THE DINNER GROUP OF HIS DAY SPENT WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SAID:

"I REALIZED WHAT IN FACT I KNEW BEFORE," NEHRU SAID, "WHAT A GREAT MAN THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES WAS AND IS AND WHAT A GREAT ADVANTAGE TO THE WORLD IT IS AT THIS CRISIS IN WORLD AFFAIRS THAT THE HEAD OF THIS GREAT COUNTRY SHOULD NOT ONLY REPRESENT THE POWER AND MIGHT OF THE UNITED STATES BUT ALSO A CERTAIN MORAL QUALITY THAT IN THE UNCOMMITTED AREAS IS REGARDED IN THE FINAL ANALYSIS AS SOMETHING BIGGER."

1956

NEHRU RETURNED WITH EISENHOWER TODAY FROM THE PRESIDENT'S FARM AT GETTYSBURG,PA., SOME 80 MILES AWAY.

IT WAS AT GETTYSBURG YESTERDAY AND LAST NIGHT THAT THE TWO WORLD LEADERS GOT THEIR HEADS TOGETHER FOR WHAT AIDES CALLED "ENTIRELY PERSONAL" DISCUSSIONS TOTALING MORE THAN 12 HOURS. NOBODY WAS SAYING WHAT THEY TALKED ABOUT OR WHAT AGREEMENTS, IF ANY, WERE MADE.

HAVING LEFT THE EASY INFORMALITY OF THE 190-ACRE FARM, NEHRU PLUNGED TODAY INTO THE STIFF-STARCH PROTOCOL OF W.I.P. WASHINGTON. FIRST CAME A 1 P.M. LUNCHEON WITH VICE PRESIDENT NIXON AS HOST. NEXT ON THE SCHEDULE WAS A RECEPTION AT THE INDIAN EMBASSY, THEN A FORMAL DINNER WITH SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES PRESIDING, AT THE PAN AMERICAN UNION.

TO CAP THE DAY'S ACTIVITIES, NEHRU ARRANGED TO ADDRESS THE AMERICAN PEOPLE AT 11:15 P.M. (EST) OVER NATIONWIDE RADIO (CBS, NBC, MBS) AND TELEVISION (CBS, NBC) NETWORKS. ABC)

HIS SPEECH, WHICH HE POLISHED UP IN AN AFTER-MIDNIGHT WRITING SESSION AT GETTYSBURG TODAY, WAS 15 MINUTES LONG.

IN ADVANCE, AIDES INDICATED IT WOULD BE AN APPEAL FOR UNDERSTANDING OF WHAT NEHRU'S GOVERNMENT IS TRYING TO DO FOR INDIA AND FOR WORLD PEACE. THAT WAS THE TASK NEHRU WAS SAID TO HAVE SET FOR HIMSELF IN HIS SECLUDED TETE-A-TETES WITH EISENHOWER.

INDIAN OFFICIALS SAID NEHRU DID NOT COME TO AMERICA SEEKING ANYTHING SPECIAL--ALTHOUGH IT IS NO SECRET INDIA NEEDS ECONOMIC AID AND THE WORLD BANK IS ABOUT TO GRANT HER A 20-MILLION-DOLLAR LOAN FOR A STEEL MILL. RATHER, THEY SAID, NEHRU WANTED TO MAKE SURE EISENHOWER UNDERSTOOD HIM, AND HE UNDERSTOOD EISENHOWER.

THE TWO MEN WERE TOGETHER FOR 26 HOURS. EISENHOWER STOPPED OFF AT BLAIR HOUSE, ACROSS FROM THE WHITE HOUSE ON PENNSYLVANIA AVENUE, AT 9 A.M. YESTERDAY AND PICKED UP NEHRU. THEY DROVE FOR TWO HOURS TO GETTYSBURG, CHATTING AS THEY RODE.

THEN CAME THE CONFERENCES ON A SUN PORCH OVERLOOKING THE HISTORIC GETTYSBURG BATTLEFIELD. THEY STOPPED ONLY FOR MEALS AND SLEEP AND, FOR AN HOUR ONCE, TO TOUR AND FARM AND PART OF THE BATTLEFIELD. BY 11 A.M. TODAY NEHRU WAS BACK IN BLAIR HOUSE.

HE HAD WORKED ON HIS SPEECH AND OTHER PAPERS UNTIL ABOUT 1:30 A.M. EISENHOWER, AS IS HIS CUSTOM, RETIRED ABOUT 10:30.

NEWSMEN WERE BARRED FROM THE LUNCHEON TODAY. GUESTS INCLUDED D.S. SAUND, INDIA-BORN NATURALIZED AMERICAN ELECTED TO CONGRESS LAST MONTH AS A DEMOCRAT FROM CALIFORNIA'S 29TH DISTRICT." SAUND SAT WITH NEHRU AND THE TWO TALKED FOR A WHILE.

OTHERS AT THE LUNCH INCLUDED SECRETARY OF LABOR MITCHELL, SENS. GREEN (D-RI), WILEY (R-WIS) AND H. ALEXANDER SMITH (R-NJ), SEN.-ELECT JOHN SHERMAN COOPER (R-KY), RETIRING U.S. AMBASSADOR TO INDIA, AND HIS SUCCESSOR IN THAT DIPLOMATIC POST, ELLSWORTH BUNKER.

NEHRU HOLDS A NEWS CONFERENCE TOMORROW AND ATTENDS ANOTHER RECEPTION AND DINNER. THEN HE LEAVES EARLY THURSDAY BY PLANE FOR NEW YORK CITY, GOING ON FRIDAY TO OTTAWA, CANADA, FOR THE WEEKEND. HE FLIES ON MONDAY TO LONDON.

HY352PES

B70 (Q)

NEHRU (140)

1956

NEW DELHI, INDIA, DEC. 18 (AP)-THE NEWSPAPER HINDU SAID TODAY V.K. KRISHNA MENON HAS OFFERED TO RESIGN AS INDIA'S CHIEF DELEGATE TO THE UNITED NATIONS, BUT THERE IS NO POSSIBILITY PRIME MINISTER NEHRU WILL ACCEPT THE OFFER.

MENON HAS BEEN A TARGET OF SHARP CRITICISM WITHIN INDIA FOR HIS ATTITUDE TOWARD U.N. RESOLUTIONS ON THE HUNGARIAN SITUATION. HE SOUGHT TO AVOID ANY CONDEMNATION OF SOVIET RUSSIA FOR ITS INTERVENTION.

HINDU SAID HE OFFERED TO RESIGN IN A LETTER TO NEHRU. THE NEWSPAPER, IN SAYING THE OFFER WOULD NOT BE ACCEPTED, REASONED THAT NEHRU WAS BACKING MENON'S MOVES.

"ONE SIGNIFICANT DEVELOPMENT," IT SAID, "HAS BEEN THE INCREASED FREQUENCY OF CONSULTATIONS BETWEEN THE INDIAN DELEGATION IN NEW YORK AND THE FOREIGN MINISTRY HERE ON ALL MATTERS OF MAJOR AND MINOR IMPORTANCE."

JJ1234PES

A66

1956

WITH WASHINGTON (150)

NEW DELHI, DEC. 18 (AP)-THE POLITICAL COLUMNIST OF THE HINDUSTAN TIMES, THE NEW DELHI NEWSPAPER GENERALLY CONSIDERED CLOSEST TO PRIME MINISTER NEHRU, TODAY UNDERLINED RED CHINA AND AMERICAN ARMS AID TO PAKISTAN AS PRIME TOPICS IN THE TALKS BETWEEN NEHRU AND PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

1956

THE COLUMNIST, "INSAK," SAID:

"THE AVERAGE INDIAN WILL JUDGE THE SUCCESS OF THE PRIME MINISTER'S MISSION BY THE PROGRESS HE MAKES IN THE MATTER OF RECOGNITION OF THE PEIPING GOVERNMENT'S RIGHT TO REPRESENT CHINA AT THE UNITED NATIONS AND BY A REAPPRAISAL OF THE AMERICAN POLICY OF ARMING PAKISTAN."

THE COLUMNIST ADDED: "PRESUMABLY AMERICANS EXPECT MR. NEHRU TO HELP FIND A PERMANENT SOLUTION TO THE SUEZ PROBLEM WHICH WOULD PREVENT THE U.S.S.R. HAVING A FOOTHOLD IN WEST ASIA."

INDIAN NEWSPAPERS CONTINUED TO GIVE MUCH FRONT-PAGE SPACE TO PICTURES AND STORIES OF THE NEHRU-EISENHOWER MEETING. BUT THERE HAS BEEN ALMOST NO EDITORIAL COMMENT.

SC635AES

A24WX

1956

AMS BUDGET ($00)

NIGHT LEAD DULLES

BY JOHN SCALI

WASHINGTON, DEC. 18-(AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES OFFERED RUSSIA FRESH ASSURANCES TODAY THE UNITED STATES WOULD OPPOSE CONVERTING EASTERN EUROPEAN SATELLITES INTO A RING OF HOSTILE NATIONS SURROUNDING RUSSIA.

THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION, HE SAID, HAS NO DESIRE TO CAPITALIZE ON THE PRESENT TURMOIL IN RUSSIA'S COMMUNIST EMPIRE IN THIS WAY. IT WANTS ONLY AN ORDERLY EVOLUTION OF EFFORTS BY SATELLITE GOVERNMENTS TO GAIN MORE FREEDOM FROM RUSSIAN CONTROL, HE SAID.

DULLES SPOKE OUT AT A NEWS CONFERENCE TWO DAYS AFTER RETURNING FROM ATLANTIC PACT TALKS IN PARIS. THERE HE WARNED ALLIED STATESMEN OF A DANGER RUSSIA MIGHT RESORT TO WAR BECAUSE OF A FEAR THAT SATELLITE UNREST SERIOUSLY WEAKENED ITS SECURITY.

DULLES SOUGHT TO REASSURE THE KREMLIN IN THESE WORDS WHICH LATER WERE AUTHORIZED FOR DIRECT QUOTATION BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT:

"THE UNITED STATES HAS NO PURPOSE AT ALL TO TURN THESE SATELLITE COUNTRIES INTO OUR ALLIES, IN THE SENSE THAT WE HAVE NO DESIRE TO SURROUND THE SOVIET UNION WITH A BAND OF HOSTILE STATES. . ."

"WE HAVE MADE CLEAR OUR POLICY IN THAT RESPECT IN THE HOPE OF FACILITATING IN THAT WAY AN EVOLUTION--A PEACEFUL EVOLUTION--OF THE SATELLITE STATES TOWARD GENUINE INDEPENDENCE."

DULLES BACKED UP THIS BY ADDING THAT DEVELOPMENTS IN THE SATELLITES HAVE OBVIOUSLY MOVED OUT OF CONTROL OF THE KREMLIN BECAUSE OF RUSSIA'S OWN MISTAKES.

"WE WOULD HAVE LIKED TO HAVE SEEN THE EVOLUTION IN A MORE COMPLETE AND ORDERLY WAY," HE SAID, "AND WE ARE ENTIRELY PREPARED TO MAKE IT AS CLEAR AS CAN BE THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS NO DESIRE TO CAPITALIZE UPON THIS SITUATION AS PART OF ANY PROGRAM OF A HOSTILE CHARACTER AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION."

MEETING WITH REPORTERS FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE HIS CANCER OPERATION, DULLES MADE THESE OTHER POINTS IN REPLYING TO QUESTIONS:

1. A VISIT BY YUGOSLAVIA'S MARSHALL TITO FOR TALKS WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WOULD SERVE A USEFUL PURPOSE. THE IDEA OF EXTENDING A FORMAL INVITATION FOR SUCH A VISIT IS BEING SYMPATHETICALLY CONSIDERED, HE SAID, ESPECIALLY SINCE TITO HAS SHOWN A CLEAR UNDERSTANDING OF DEVELOPMENTS BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

2. STREAMLINING OF AMERICAN FORCES DEPLOYED OVERSEAS IS BEING CONSIDERED TO MAKE THEM MORE MOBILE TO GEAR DEFENSES TO NEW WEAPONS, PRESUMABLY ATOMIC BOMBS AND MISSILES. THIS MAY CUT THE SIZE OF AMERICAN DIVISIONS, BUT DULLES STRESSED THAT ACTUAL FIRE POWER WOULD BE MAINTAINED AND PERHAPS INCREASED.

3. THE BLOCKED SUEZ CANAL MUST BE OPENED AS SWIFTLY AS POSSIBLE TO AVOID INCREASING THE ECONOMIC HARDSHIPS NOW BEING FELT BY NEARLY ALL COUNTRIES WHO RELIED ON THIS STRATEGIC WATERWAY FOR COMMERCE.

4. THE UNITED STATES REMAINS RESOLUTELY OPPOSED TO ADMITTING COMMUNIST CHINA TO THE UNITED NATIONS--DESPITE THE PRESENCE IN WASHINGTON OF INDIA'S PRIME MINISTER NEHRU, WHO FAVORS SUCH A MOVE.

5. NO "LITTLE MARSHALL PLAN" TO PROVIDE DOLLAR GRANTS IS BEING CONSIDERED TO HELP WEST EUROPEAN NATIONS HARD-HIT BY THE SUEZ CANAL SHUTDOWN.

DULLES EMPHASIZED TIME AND AGAIN IN HANDLING A VOLLEY OF QUESTIONS THAT THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION IS NOT TRYING TO STIR UP ANTI-COMMUNIST REBELLIONS IN HUNGARY, POLAND AND OTHER RESTLESS SATELLITES.

THE UNITED STATES, HE SAID EMPHATICALLY, DOES NOT DESIRE A RETURN TO THE "COLD WAR" WITH RUSSIA WHICH WOULD SET BACK THE FRIENDLIER SOVIET-AMERICAN RELATIONS THAT DEVELOPED AFTER THE BIG FOUR SUMMIT CONFERENCE IN GENEVA IN JULY OF 1955.

IF RELATIONS HAVE WORSENED BETWEEN EAST AND WEST IN THE PAST FEW MONTHS, HE SAID, IT IS RUSSIA'S FAULT.

THE UNITED STATES IS VERY OPEN-MINDED, HE SAID, TO ANY PROPOSAL FOR NEUTRALIZING THE RUSSIAN SATELLITES IN EASTERN EUROPE IN ORDER TO ELIMINATE SOVIET FEAR THAT GRANTING OF MORE FREEDOM TO PUPPET GOVERNMENTS WOULD ENDANGER RUSSIAN SECURITY.

AS IF TO TEMPT SOVIET LEADERS, DULLES SAID THAT IF SOVIET SATELLITES SUCCEED IN WINNING GENUINE INDEPENDENCE IT WOULD JUSTIFY A SWEEPING REVIEW OF AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY.

HE MADE CLEAR, HOWEVER, HE WAS NOT PREPARED TO SACRIFICE THE LONG-STANDING AMERICAN GOAL OF GERMAN UNITY IN RETURN FOR ANY SUCH SOVIET CONCESSION, OR TO PULL AMERICAN TROOPS, NOW ESTIMATED AT SIX DIVISIONS, OUT OF EUROPE.

THE UNITED STATES, HE SAID, IS JUST NOT WILLING TO CONSIDER ANY SETTLEMENT WHICH WOULD CONTINUE PARTITION OF GERMANY OR DRAW A LINE THROUGH GERMANY TO DIVIDE EAST-WEST FORCES.

DULLES RECALLED HE TOLD A FOREIGN EXPERT ON SATELLITE AFFAIRS--WHOM HE DID NOT IDENTIFY--SIX MONTHS AGO THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS NO INTENTION WHATEVER OF TRYING TO SET UP A "CORDON SANITAIRE"--A BUFFER ZONE OF COUNTRIES SURROUNDING THE SOVIET UNION.

THE SOVIET'S CONTINUING STRUGGLE TO MAINTAIN A TIGHT HOLD ON THE SATELLITES DOES NOT JUSTIFY ANY PLAN TO WITHDRAW AMERICAN FORCES IN EUROPE, HE SAID. HE SAID RUSSIAN MILITARY MIGHT REMAINS A CRITICALLY IMPORTANT FACTOR, EVEN RECOGNIZING THAT MOSCOW CAN NO LONGER RELY ON ITS 60 SATELLITE DIVISIONS AS LOYAL MILITARY ALLIES.

DULLES WRYLY SAID THAT, JUDGING FROM HUNGARIAN DEVELOPMENTS, THESE SATELLITE DIVISIONS, INSTEAD OF ADDING TO SOVIET MILITARY POWER, WOULD WIND UP SUBTRACTING FROM IT BECAUSE OF THE POSSIBILITY THEY WOULD SHOOT IN THE OTHER DIRECTION--TOWARD RUSSIAN FORCES.

-HY404PES

1956

30.24-9877

A175WX
BRITISH-NATO (190)

WASHINGTON,DEC.18 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES SAID TODAY BRITISH LEADERS FEEL THAT THEIR COUNTRY'S FINANCIAL TROUBLES JUSTIFY A REVIEW OF BRITAIN'S PLEDGE TO MAINTAIN SUBSTANTIAL FORCES IN GERMANY.

DULLES THUS BORE OUT AT A NEWS CONFERENCE REPORTS THAT THE BRITISH INTEND TO CUT DOWN ON THEIR TROOP STRENGTH IN GERMANY UNLESS THE GERMANS--OR SOMEBODY--PAYS THE BILL.

A REPORT PUBLISHED THIS MORNING IN THE CHATTANOOGA TIMES SAID BRITAIN WOULD PULL FOUR DIVISIONS OUT OF GERMANY UNLESS THE GERMANS WERE TO TAKE OVER THE 196-MILLION-DOLLAR COST WHICH THE BRITISH NOW PAY IN ADDITION TO A 95 MILLION DOLLAR SHARE THE GERMANS PAY.

DULLES DID NOT GO INTO DETAIL WHEN THE QUESTION WAS PUT HIM. BUT HE SAID THE DISCUSSIONS AT PARIS WERE TO THE EFFECT THAT THE SITUATION WOULD CALL FOR RECONSIDERATION BY BRITAIN. HE RECALLED THAT BRITISH FORCES WERE PLEDGED TO THE CONTINENT AT THE TIME THE EUROPEAN ARMY, WHICH PROVIDED FOR WEST GERMAN REARMAMENT, WAS AGREED UPON.

NOW, DULLES SAID, THERE IS A FEELING THAT THE FINANCIAL SITUATION OF THE UNITED KINGDOM DOES JUSTIFY SOME REASSESSMENT OF THE PLEDGE THEN GIVEN.

LT137PES

1956

A26WX
AMS BUDGET (400)
NIGHT LEAD TITO
BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, DEC. 18-(AP)-THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION HAS PUT OUT FEELERS TO COMMUNIST YUGOSLAVIA ABOUT A VISIT HERE BY PRESIDENT JOSIP BROZ TITO. IT IS UNDERSTOOD THAT TITO'S RESPONSE IS FAVORABLE.

SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY HE THOUGHT A TITO VISIT WOULD SERVE "A USEFUL PURPOSE." HE SAID "SYMPATHETIC CONSIDERATION" HAS BEEN GIVEN TO THE IDEA OF HAVING PRESIDENT EISENHOWER EXTEND A FORMAL INVITATION. DULLES DESCRIBED THE WHOLE PROJECT AS BEING IN "PROCESS OF DEVELOPMENT."

IT IS UNDERSTOOD THAT ONE OF THE PROBLEMS YET TO BE WORKED OUT IS THE TIMING OF THE TRIP, A MATTER WHICH WOULD BE AFFECTED NOT ONLY BY SUCH THINGS AS THE PERSONAL CONVENIENCE OF THE TWO MEN BUT ALSO THE DEGREE OF TENSION IN EASTERN EUROPE.

A TITO VISIT, LONG TALKED ABOUT IN OFFICIAL QUARTERS, COULD VERY WELL STIR UP MORE CONTROVERSY THAN MOST SUCH AFFAIRS OF STATE.

THE YUGOSLAV COMMUNIST LEADER IS STILL A CONTROVERSIAL FIGURE IN THIS COUNTRY, PARTLY BECAUSE HE IS BITTERLY DISLIKED BY STRONGLY ANTI-COMMUNIST YUGOSLAV-AMERICANS AND PARTLY BECAUSE OF HIS ARREST SOME YEARS AGO OF ARCHBISHOP STEPINAC, THE ROMAN CATHOLIC PRIMATE OF YUGOSLAVIA.

STEPINAC, WHO WAS IMPRISONED ON CHARGES OF ACTIONS AGAINST THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT, HAS BEEN OUT OF PRISON FOR THREE YEARS BUT IS CONFINED TO HIS NATIVE VILLAGE.

SOME AUTHORITIES SAID THE ADMINISTRATION PROBABLY WOULD HAVE TO MAKE CLEAR IN CONNECTION WITH TITO'S VISIT, IF IT WORKS OUT, THAT HE WAS BEING INVITED NOT BECAUSE OF UNITED STATES APPROVAL OF HIS POLITICS OR MANY OF HIS ACTIONS BUT BECAUSE THE PRESIDENT FELT IT TO BE IN THE NATIONAL INTEREST.

ONE WAY IN WHICH IT COULD BE CONSTRUED AS BEGING IN THE NATIONAL INTEREST, OFFICIALS SAID, IS THAT TITO HAS BEEN THE LIVING PROOF OF THE ABILITY OF AN EASTERN EUROPEAN COMMUNIST LEADER TO DEFY SOVIET DOMINATION AND SURVIVE. HE BROKE WITH THE LATE JOSEF STALIN IN 1948.

THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE ASSISTED TITO WITH ECONOMIC AND MILITARY AID AFTER THE STALINIST-LED SOVIET BLOC SET OUT TO DESTROY HIM BY MEANS SHORT OF WAR. WITH THE WESTERN BACKING, TITO WON THE FIGHT. ONE OF THE FIRST BIG MOVES OF STALIN'S SUCCESSORS WAS TO REPAIR THE BREAK BY ADMITTING THAT IT WAS STALIN, NOT TITO, WHO HAD ERRED.

THE REPAIR WAS NOT COMPLETE, HOWEVER, AND THE EXAMPLE OF TITOISM IS REGARDED HERE AS A MAJOR REASON FOR THE REVOLT AGAINST SOVIET RULE IN HUNGARY AND THE DETERMINED DRIVE TOWARD GREATER INDEPENDENCE IN POLAND.

HY412PES

A30

WITH WASHINGTON (130)

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, DEC. 18 (AP)-RESPONSIBLE SOURCES SAID TONIGHT THEY BELIEVE PRESIDENT TITO WOULD ACCEPT AN INVITATION TO VISIT THE UNITED STATES.

IN WASHINGTON SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES SAID PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IS GIVING SYMPATHETIC CONSIDERATION TO THE IDEA OF INVITING TITO TO VITIS THE WHITE HOUSE.

INFORMANTS HERE SAID ACCEPTANCE OF THE INVITATION WOULD BE IN LINE WITH TITO'S VIEW THAT HIGH LEVEL PERSONAL CONTACTS ARE THE MOST USEFUL WAY TO SECURE WORLD PEACE.

YUGOSLAVS GENERALLY FAVOR A TRIP TO THE UNITED STATES BY THEIR LEADER. EVER SINCE TITO'S VISIT TO MOSCOW LAST SUMMER, THE FEELING HAS BEEN THAT A JOURNEY TO THE UNITED STATES WOULD EMPHASIZE YUGOSLAVIA'S INTENTION TO MAINTAIN FRIENDLY RELATIONS WITH ALL COUNTRIES WILLING TO OBSERVE YUGOSLAV INDEPENDENCE AND DEAL ON EQUAL FOOTING.

DA426PES

A57WX

(300) NIGHT LEAD COMMUNISTS

WASHINGTON, DEC. 18 (AP)-FOR THE SECOND TIME, THE SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES CONTROL BOARD HELD TODAY THAT THE AMERICAN COMMUNIST PARTY IS CONTROLLED BY MOSCOW.

THIS MEANS, IF THE BOARD DECISION STANDS UP IN THE COURTS, THAT THE PARTY WILL HAVE TO REGISTER WITH THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT AND LIST ITS MEMBERSHIP AND FINANCIAL DATA.

MEMBERS WOULD BE LIABLE TO HEAVY PENALTIES IF NEITHER THEY NOR THE PARTY REGISTERED.

IN NEW YORK, EUGENE DENNIS, GENERAL SECRETARY OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY SAID THE DECISION "WILL, OF COURSE, BE TESTED ALL THE WAY UP TO THE SUPREME COURT." HE CALLED IT UNCONSTITUTIONAL AND FANTASTIC.

A SECOND DECISION BY THE BOARD WAS NECESSARY BECAUSE, AFTER THE FIRST DECISION IN 1953, THE SUPREME COURT SENT THE CASE BACK FOR FURTHER PROCEEDINGS.

THE COURT SAID IT WANTED TO BE SURE THE BOARD DID NOT ACT ON THE BASIS OF ANY "TAINTED" EVIDENCE. IT TOLD THE BOARD TO ELIMINATE THE TESTIMONY GIVEN IT BY HARVEY MATUSOW, MANNING JOHNSON AND THE LATE PAUL CROUCH, OR GIVE COMMUNIST PARTY ATTORNEYS A CHANCE TO TRY TO DISCREDIT THEIR TESTIMONY.

THE BOARD DECIDED TO ELIMINATE THE TESTIMONY OF THE THREE, AND DECIDED IT STILL WAS APPARENT THAT THE U.S. PARTY WAS A TOOL OF RUSSIAN COMMUNISM.

THE BOARD SAID NOTHING WAS BROUGHT OUT AT A RECENT HEARING TO CAUSE IT TO BELIEVE THAT MRS.MARY STALCUP MARKWARD WAS "ANYTHING BUT A TRUTHFUL AND FORTHRIGHT WITNESS."

AT THAT HEARING, THE BOARD ALLOWED ATTYS. JOHN ABT AND JOSEPH FORER TO QUESTION MRS.MARKWARD, A LONG-TIME FBI INFORMANT WITHIN THE COMMUNIST PARTY. THEY HAD CONTENDED THERE WERE INCONSISTENCIES IN HER TESTIMONY IN A GOVERNMENT EMPLOYE SECURITY CASE INVOLVING MRS.ANNIE LEE MOSS, A NEGRO.

MRS.MARKWARD WAS AMONG THE WITNESSES CALLED BY THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT DURING THE COMMUNIST PARTY REGISTRATION PROCEEDINGS.

THE BOARD, IN DISPOSING OF THE CASE FOR A SECOND TIME, DENIED THE REQUEST OF ABT AND FORER THAT REPORTS MADE TO THE FBI BY LOUIS F.BUDENZ AND OTHER GOVERNMENT WITNESSES BE MADE AVAILABLE TO THEM. THEY SAID THEY WANTED THESE REPORTS AS THE BASIS OF FURTHER CROSS-EXAMINATION OF THE WITNESSES.

A41WX DC617PES

(190) BRITISH PAYMENT

WASHINGTON, DEC. 18 (AP)-SEN. MCCLELLAN (D-ARK) SAID TODAY HE WILL OPPOSE A REQUEST FOR CANCELLATION OF AN 82-MILLION-DOLLAR INTEREST PAYMENT BRITAIN OWES THE UNITED STATES ON DEC. 31.

THE ADMINISTRATION HAS DISCLOSED IT WILL ASK CONGRESS FOR "SYMPATHETIC" CONSIDERATION OF THE RECENT BRITISH REQUEST. THE MONEY IS DUE AS INTEREST ON A 3 3/4-BILLION-DOLLAR U.S. LOAN TO BRITAIN IN 1945, AND ON LEND-LEASE DEBTS.

"I DON'T SEE ANY REASON TO FORGIVE THE INTEREST," MCCLELLAN TOLD A REPORTER. "THEY SHOULD BE REQUIRED TO PAY."

HE SAID HE WOULD NOT OPPOSE A POSTPONEMENT OF THE PAYMENT IF THE BRITISH CAN'T PUT UP THE MONEY WHEN IT FALLS DUE. BRITAIN IS IN A FINANCIAL SQUEEZE AS A RESULT OF THE SUEZ CANAL CRISIS.

MCCLELLAN SAID HE REGARDS BRITAIN'S INVASION OF EGYPT WITHOUT CONSULTING THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER WESTERN DEFENSE PARTNERS AS WEAKENING HER POSITION IN ASKING FOR THE CANCELLATION.

"I'M NOT SAYING THAT WHAT GREAT BRITAIN DID--IF IT HAD BEEN DONE THROUGH THE UNITED NATIONS--WOULDN'T HAVE BEEN RIGHT," MCCLELLAN ADDED. "IT PROBABLY WOULD HAVE--THERE HAD TO BE SOME POSITIVE ACTION BUT IT SHOULD HAVE BEEN THROUGH THE U.N."

HE SAID THE U.N. "CAN'T BE EFFECTIVE IF OUR ALLIES WORK OUTSIDE IT" TO MEET INTERNATIONAL CRISES.

JC440AES NM

A176WX
(190) POWERS

WASHINGTON, DEC. 18 (AP)-REP. DODD (D-CONN) TODAY PROTESTED TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES WHAT HE CALLED A "RUMORED 'PACKAGE DEAL'" FOR RELEASE OF ONLY 8 OF THE 10 AMERICANS NOW HELD PRISONER BY CHINESE REDS.

DODD, CHAIRMAN OF A HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS SUBCOMMITTEE TO INVESTIGATE THE DETENTION OF U.S. CITIZENS IN COMMUNIST CHINA, MADE HIS PROTEST IN IDENTICAL TELEGRAMS TO EISENHOWER AND DULLES.

HE SAID THERE IS A RUMOR THAT INDIAN PRIME MINISTER NEHRU WILL PRESENT A PROPOSITION CALLING FOR RELEASE OF EIGHT OF THE AMERICANS AND THE RETENTION OF TWO "OBVIOUSLY FOR CONTINUED PURPOSES OF BARGAINING AND BLACKMAIL."

"I FIND IT DIFFICULT TO BELIEVE," DODD SAID, "THAT THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES WOULD EVEN CONSIDER ENTERING INTO ANY CONVERSATION ON SUCH A PROPOSITION."

INSTEAD, DODD URGED THAT "WE DEMAND THE RELEASE OF ALL THESE PEOPLE AND THAT NO DISTINCTION BE MADE AS TO ANY ONE OF THEM AT THE EXPENSE OF OTHERS."

ONE OF DODD'S CONSTITUENTS, JOHN T. DOWNEY, OF NEW BRITAIN, CONN., IS AMONG THE PRISONERS.

DODD SAID THE RUMOR OF THE "PACKAGE DEAL" HAD COME TO HIM FROM SOURCES HE CONSIDERS "THE MOST RESPONSIBLE IN GOVERNMENT."

(EDS: SLUG ABOVE POWS)
LT141PESNM

B9WX (AIR ACRES) (Q)
(330) BOMBING RANGES

WASHINGTON, DEC. 18 (AP)-AN AIR FORCE BOARD HAS SUGGESTED THAT ABOUT 5,300,000 ACRES OUT OF THE TOTAL OF MORE THAN 14 MILLION ACRES USED FOR BOMBING AND GUNNERY PRACTICE IN THE UNITED STATES AND ALASKA ARE NO LONGER NEEDED.

IT SAID THE ADVENT OF NEW PLANES, NEW BOMBING TRAINING TECHNIQUES AND GUIDED MISSILES HAD CHANGED THE REQUIREMENT FOR TRAINING SPACE.

SPOKESMEN EXPLAINED TODAY THAT AS AN EXAMPLE, A LARGE AMOUNT OF BOMBING PRACTICE IS NOW DONE WITH ELECTRONICS, A RADAR BOMBING SCORING SYSTEM, WHEREAS PREVIOUSLY LIVE BOMBS WERE USED GENERALLY.

THE BOARD STUDIED THE PROBLEM IN TWO PHASES--ONE COVERING REQUIREMENTS BETWEEN NOW AND 1960 AND THE OTHER COVERING THE LONGER RANGE PROBLEM BETWEEN 1960 AND 1965 WHEN WEAPONS STILL IN DEVELOPMENT STAGE WILL COME INTO USE.

THE 10-MAN BOARD OF GENERAL OFFICERS WHICH MADE THE SURVEY AND REPORT TO GEN. NATHAN TWINING, AIR CHIEF OF STAFF, IS HEADED BY MAJ. GEN. LELAND S. STRANATHAN. THE REPORT IS NOW BEING STUDIED BY THE AIR STAFF.

BIGGEST OF THE PROPOSED CUTS IN AIR FORCE BOMBING AREA IS THE TONAPAH-LOS VEGAS RANGE IN NEVADA, PART OF WHICH IS USED BY THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION FOR A-BOMB TESTS. THE BOARD SUGGESTED THAT 3,250,000 ACRES IN THAT BOMBING AND GUNNERY RANGE ARE EXCESS TO NEEDS.

THE NEXT BIGGEST ACREAGE TO BE LISTED AS EXCESS IS AT WENDOVER, UTAH, 710,000 ACRES. OTHER ACREAGE INCLUDES:

FAIRBANKS, ALASKA, 563,000 ACRES; (THE BOARD ALSO LISTED 800,000 ACRES AT COOK INLET, ALASKA, BUT SAID IT SHOULD BE RETAINED UNTIL AN ADEQUATE RANGE FOR AIR-TO-AIR WEAPONS IS DEVELOPED ELSEWHERE); CRATER OF THE MOON, IDAHO, 482,000 ACRES; SPLIT ROCK, WYO., 481,000; GUADALUPE, N.M., 100,000.

IF THE RECOMMENDATIONS OF THE BOARD ARE APPROVED, THE METHOD OF DECLARING THE PROPERTY SURPLUS TO THE NEEDS OF THE AIR FORCE WILL BE THE SAME AS USED IN OTHER GOVERNMENT SURPLUS OPERATIONS. THE OTHER TWO MILITARY SERVICES, THE ARMY AND NAVY, WILL BE GIVEN FIRST OPPORTUNITY TO ACQUIRE THE ACREAGE. IF THEY DO NOT NEED THE LAND, IT THEN GOES TO GENERAL SERVICES ADMINISTRATION FOR DISPOSAL TO OTHER AGENCIES OR PRIVATE OWNERSHIP.

WE306PES

30.24-9879

A3WX (BJT)
(460) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EST TUESDAY DEC 18
AMS BUDGET
AIR POWER

(ADVANCE) (WX) DENVER, DEC. 18 (AP)-MORE THAN A THOUSAND B47 MEDIUM BOMBERS, USING AERIAL REFUELING, FLEW NONSTOP MISSIONS AVERAGING 8,000 MILES EACH DURING A TWO-WEEK PERIOD ENDING LAST TUESDAY.

GEN. NATHAN F. TWINING, AIR CHIEF OF STAFF, DISCLOSED THIS TONIGHT, SAYING "THIS IS THE FIRST TIME THAT THE NATION'S STRATEGIC AIR FORCE HAS TESTED THE OPERATIONAL CAPABILITY OF ITS STRIKE FORCE IN SUCH LARGE NUMBERS DURING SUCH A SHORT PERIOD OF TIME."

IN AN ADDRESS PREPARED FOR DELIVERY TO CADETS OF THE AIR FORCE ACADEMY, TWINING CITED THE INCIDENT AS A "DRAMATIC EXAMPLE OF OUR DETERRENT AIRPOWER," DEMONSTRATING "OUR CAPABILITY TO LAUNCH A RETALIATORY STRIKE FORCE IN MINIMUM TIME."

THE OPERATION MEANT THAT WITHIN A FORTNIGHT THE SWIFT BOMBERS PILED UP A TOTAL OF EIGHT MILLION MILES.

TWINING NOTED THAT JUST BEFORE THE B47 FLIGHTS, THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND (SAC) HAD "DRAMATICALLY DEMONSTRATED THE POTENTIALITY OF OUR B52, THE WORLD'S HARDEST HITTING, LONGEST RANGING JET BOMBER." EIGHT OF THE B52 HEAVY BOMBERS MADE SIMULATED COMBAT MISSIONS CIRCLING THE NORTH AMERICAN CONTINENT AND RANGING AS FAR NORTH AS THE NORTH POLE. TWINING SAID THAT "ALL EIGHT BETTERED THE PREVIOUS B52 RECORD OF 24 HOURS ALOFT, AND IN DOING SO, FLEW NONSTOP FLIGHTS AS LONG AS 17,000 MILES."

THE FLIGHTS OF THE MEDIUM B47S WERE DESCRIBED AS BEING "OVER THE NORTH AMERICAN CONTINENT AND THE ARCTIC REGIONS." IN HIS PREPARED ADDRESS, TWINING DID NOT DISCLOSE SPECIFIC ROUTES OR BASES FROM WHICH THE THOUSAND PLANES OPERATED.

THIS PRESUMABLY WAS A MAXIMUM EFFORT OF SAC. THE "MORE THAN 1,000" B47S PROBABLY REPRESENTED A SUBSTANTIAL PORTION OF THE TOTAL POOL OF MEDIUM JET BOMBERS IN OPERATION.

THE B47, DESIGNED BY THE BOEING AIRPLANE CO. WHICH ALSO BUILDS THE B52, HAS A NORMAL RANGE OF ABOUT 3,000 MILES. BUT BY REFUELING IN THE AIR FROM TANKER PLANES, THIS RANGE CAN BE EXTENDED ENORMOUSLY.

CURRENTLY, JET BOMBERS AND FIGHTERS ARE REFUELED FROM KC97 TANKERS, WHICH ARE FOUR-ENGINED, PISTON-POWERED AIRCRAFT. BECAUSE THE PISTON-ENGINED TANKERS CANNOT FLY TO THE ALTITUDES, OR AT THE SPEED OF JETS, THE BOMBERS AND FIGHTERS MUST COME DOWN THE 20,000-FOOT ALTITUDE OF THE TANKERS. AIR FORCE EXPERTS CONTEND THIS IS INEFFICIENT THE AIR FORCE NOW HAS IN PRODUCTION, AT BOEING, THE KC135, AN ALL-JET TANKER.

THE B47 HAS A SPEED OF OVER 600 MILES PER HOUR. ITS BOMB LOAD IS RATED OFFICIALLY AS "OVER 20,000 POUNDS."

RECENT ADVANCES IN THE DESIGN OF THERMONUCLEAR WEAPONS HAS MADE POSSIBLE THE USE OF H-BOMBS BY THE MEDIUM BOMBERS AS WELL AS THE BIG B52 AND THE PISTON-JET ENGINED B36, WHICH IS BEING RETIRED AS B52S GO INTO OPERATING WINGS OF SAC.

POSSIBLY WITH THIS IN MIND, TWINING EMPHASIZED THE DETERRENT POTENTIAL EXISTING IN THE FLIGHT OF MORE THAN A THOUSAND OF THE B47S.

"THIS DEMONSTRATED ABILITY OF NATIONS TO DELIVER POWERFUL WEAPONS BY AIR HAS CLEARLY TAKEN THE PROFIT OUT OF WAR," TWINING SAID.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6PM EST TUESDAY DEC 18

JC&WE?221PES

B114KX(Q)
WITH AIR POWER A3
DENVER, DEC. 18 (AP)-GEN. NATHAN F. TWINING, AIR CHIEF OF STAFF, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY HE THOUGHT HE "LEANED TOWARD" A MERGER OF THE ARMED FORCES "IN THESE TROUBLED TIMES."
HE QUICKLY ADDED THAT HE WAS "NOT THE ONE TO TALK IT UP." HIS REMARK WAS IN RESPONSE TO A QUESTION AT A NEWS CONFERENCE PRIOR TO WITNESSING HIS FIRST FORMAL REVIEW OF CADETS AT THE U. S. AIR FORCE ACADEMY.
FJ1159PCS NM

A34BX (BETH)
QUINCY, MASS., DEC. 18-(AP)-RATHER THAN INTERFERE WITH CONSTRUCTION OF THE WORLD'S FIRST ATOMIC-POWERED WARSHIP, THE SHIPBUILDING DIVISION OF THE BETHLEHEM STEEL COMPANY HAS DECLINED TO CONSTRUCT THE FIRST ATOMIC-POWERED MERCHANTMAN, THE COMPANY DISCLOSED TODAY.
THIS WAS EXPLAINED IN A LETTER TO THE MARITIME ADMINISTRATION, BY R.H. TINGEY, NUCLEAR POWER MANAGER AND TECHNICAL MANAGER OF THE SHIPBUILDING DIVISION, WHO SAID:
"WE ARE VITALLY INTERSTED IN THE BUILDING OF THIS ATOMIC-POWERED MERCHANT SHIP. HOWEVER, WE HAVE A CONTRACT WITH THE NAVY DEPARTMENT FOR THE DESIGN AND CONSTRUCTION OF A NUCLEAR-POWERED SURFACE COMBAT VESSEL.
"WE HAVE THE FACILITIES AND THE PERSONNEL WHO CAN DO THIS MERCHANT SHIP BUT WE FEEL THAT IT WOULD INTERFERE WITH OUR ABILITY TO COMPLETE THE NAVY CONTRACT ON TIME."
THE PROSPECTIVE COMBAT SHIP HAS BEEN DESCRIBED AS OF A CRUISER TYPE.
TM-MC434PES

A41UN
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD U.N.-JAPAN (500)
BY WILLIAM N. OATIS
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC. 18 (AP)-THE U.N. TODAY ADMITTED JAPAN AS ITS 80TH MEMBER BY UNANIMOUS VOTE OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY.
JAPANESE FOREIGN MINISTER MAMORU SHIGEMITSU RESPONDED WITH A PROMISE JAPAN WOULD "SERVE SINCERELY THE HIGH CAUSE OF THE UNITED NATIONS."
HE SAID THE U.N. SHOULD PUT ASIDE IDEOLOGICAL ISSUES, ADOPT A REALISTIC APPROACH TO PRACTICAL PROBLEMS AND TRY TO PREVENT INTERNATIONAL CRISES BEFORE THEY AROSE.
JAPAN HAD BEEN WAITING TO GET IN SINCE JUNE 16, 1952, WHEN IT FIRST APPLIED FOR MEMBERSHIP. THE SOVIET UNION HAD VETOED THE APPLICATION FOUR TIMES.
TODAY THE SOVIET UNION WAS AMONG 51 COUNTRIES SPONSORING A RESOLUTION SAYING THE ASSEMBLY "DECIDES TO ADMIT JAPAN TO MEMBERSHIP IN THE UNITED NATIONS."
IT WAS AMONG 77 COUNTRIES THAT RAISED THEIR HANDS IN FAVOR OF THE RESOLUTION TO RECORD THE APPROVAL OF ALL U.N. MEMBERS EXCEPT HUNGARY AND SOUTH AFRICA, ABSENT BECAUSE OF THEIR PARTIAL BOYCOTTS OF THE U.N.
THE ASSEMBLY'S ACTION RATIFIED A UNANIMOUS RECOMMENDATION OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL, VOTED LAST WEDNESDAY.
THE COUNCIL ACTED AS JAPAN AND THE SOVIET UNION, IN TOKYO, EXCHANGE INSTRUMENTS OF RATIFICATION OF A NOV. 19 MOSCOW AGREEMENT ENDING AN 11-YEAR STATE OF WAR BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES.
THE RESOLUTION HAD THE BROADEST SPONSORSHIP OF ANY EVER INTRODUCED IN THE U.N.
SHIGEMITSU AND EIGHT OTHER JAPANESE WATCHED ITS ADOPTION FROM SEATS TO THE LEFT OF THE ASSEMBLY FLOOR. THE U.N. CHIEF OF PROTOCOL, JEHAN DE NOUE OF FRANCE, THEN ESCORTED THEM TO A NEWLY PREPARED PLACE NEARBY ON THE FLOOR BETWEEN ITALY AND JORDAN, IN THE USUAL ALPHABETICAL ORDER.
PRINCE WAN WAITHAYAKON, ASSEMBLY PRESIDENT, SAID IN A WELCOMING SPEECH:
"JAPAN AND THE JAPANESE PEOPLE ARE WELL QUALIFIED BY THEIR NATIONAL STRENGTH TO MAKE A GREAT CONTRIBUTION TO THE WORK OF THE UNITED NATIONS."
HE EXPLAINED THEY HAD "DEVELOPED THEIR ANCIENT CULTURE INTO THE MODERN CIVILIZATION OF AN INDUSTRIAL POWER."
DELEGATES OF NATIONALIST CHINA, EL SALVADOR, FRANCE, INDIA, ITALY, THE SOVIET UNION, BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES SUCCESSIVELY ROSE TO WELCOME JAPAN TOO.
SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER VASSILY V. KUZNETSOV SAID HIS COUNTRY WAS "GLADLY LOOKING FORWARD TO COOPERATING WITH JAPAN IN THE SOLUTION OF THE PROBLEMS WHICH ARE BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS."
U.S. DELEGATE HENRY CABOT LODGE JR. SAID JAPAN HAD BEEN "UNJUSTLY DENIED ITS RIGHTFUL PLACE FOR MANY YEARS BY A CLEARCUT ABUSE OF THE VETO."
HE ADDED JAPAN'S ADMISSION "WILL GREATLY INCREASE THE INFLUENCE, VIGOR AND VALUE OF OUR ORGANIZATION."
SHIGEMITSU, ADDRESSING THE CROWDED HALL FROM BEHIND THE GREEN STONE LECTERN, DID NOT MENTION JAPAN'S ROLE AS AN ENEMY OF THE UNITED NATIONS IN THE SECOND WORLD WAR. BUT HE SAID, "THE PEOPLE OF JAPAN TODAY DESIRE PEACE FOR ALL TIME."
HE NOTED JAPAN'S POLICY FAVORING A BAN ON THE TESTING AND USE OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS AND SAID HE HOPED THE U.N. WOULD SUCCEED IN DISARMAMENT.
"BEING THE ONLY COUNTRY WHICH HAS EXPERIENCED THE HORRORS OF THE ATOMIC BOMB," HE SAID, "JAPAN KNOWS ITS TRAGIC CONSEQUENCES."
THE U.N., HE SAID, "MUST CONSTANTLY BE ALERT TO SITUATIONS WHICH ARE A POTENTIAL THREAT TO PEACE AND NOT SIMPLY COPE WITH CRISES AFTER THEY HAVE OCCURRED BUT DEVISE MEASURES TO PREVENT THEM." HE ADDED THERE WERE MANY POTENTIAL DANGERS IN EAST ASIA.
"I BELIEVE," HE SAID, "WE SHOULD SEPARATE OURSELVES FROM IDEOLOGICAL ISSUES AND DEVISE A REALISTIC APPROACH TO THE PRACTICAL PROBLEMS INVOLVED."
JAPAN," SAID SHIGEMITSU, "BELIEVES THAT THE UNITED NATIONS IS THE WORLD'S CENTRAL DRIVING FORCE FOR PEACE."
WITH JAPAN'S ADMISSION, THE U.N. HAS DROWN FROM 51 COUNTRIES

WITH JAPAN'S ADMISSION, THE U.N. HAS GROWN FROM 51 COUNTRIES SINCE IT WAS FOUNDED IN 1945.
TM1201PES

B32WX Q
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EST TUESDAY DEC.18
IKE- JAPAN (130)
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, DEC. 18 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY OFFERED "HEARTFELT CONGRATULATIONS" TO THE JAPANESE PEOPLE AND GOVERNMENT OF JAPAN UPON JAPAN'S ELECTION TO MEMBERSHIP IN THE UNITED NATIONS.
EISENHOWER SENT THIS MESSAGE TO JAPANESE PRIME MINISTER ICHIRO HATOYAMA:
"PLEASE ACCEPT MY HEARTFELT CONGRATULATIONS TO THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT AND PEOPLE UPON JAPAN'S ACHIEVING LONG-DESERVED MEMBERSHIP IN THE UNITED NATIONS. ALL FREE NATIONS REPOSE IN THIS ORGANIZATION THEIR CONFIDENCE FOR THE PEACEFUL FUTURE OF MANKIND. THE MEMBERSHIP OF JAPAN MAKES THIS CONCEPT MORE MEANINGFUL THAN EVER BEFORE. THE AMERICAN PEOPLE REJOICE IN THE ACTION OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY TODAY AND WELCOME JAPAN AS A NEW AND WORTHY ASSOCIATE IN THE WORLD'S STRUGGLE FOR PEACE."
END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EST TUESDAY DEC.18
CZ528PES

30.24- 9881

A139
(130)
TOKYO, WEDNESDAY, DEC 19 (AP)-ABOUT 78,500 JAPANESE AND A FEW AMERICANS ARE GRANTED AMNESTY AS OF TODAY BECAUSE OF JAPAN'S ADMISSION TO THE UNITED NATIONS.
MOST OF THE AMERICANS AFFECTED PROBABLY WILL NEVER KNOW IT. THEY ARE PERSONS CONVICTED AND FINED FOR TRAFFIC VIOLATIONS AND OTHER MINOR OFFENSES. THEIR CONVICTIONS ARE SIMPLY WIPED OFF THE BOOKS.
ONLY ABOUT 500 OF THE JAPANESE GETTING AMNESTY ARE IN JAIL. THE AMNESTY SUSPENDS SENTENCES, DROPS PENDING ACTION AGAINST MANY AND RESTORES THE RIGHT TO HOLD OFFICE TO OTHERS.
ABOUT 75,000 JAPANESE ON THE LISTS ARE POLITICAL OFFENDERS, MOSTLY MINOR ELECTION LAW VIOLATORS OR MINOR FIGURES IN GRAFT CASES. ONLY NINE JAPANESE IN THIS CATEGORY ARE IN JAIL.
THE AMNESTY IS SMALL COMPARED TO THE 1,004,492 AFFECTED BY THE GENERAL AMNESTY GRANTED AFTER THE SAN FRANCISCO PEACE TREATY WAS SIGNED IN 1952.
DY1119PES

A80
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR TUESDAY PMS
BY MARK EMOND
(ADVANCE) UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC. 18 (AP)-THE 75-MILLION-DOLLAR UNITED NATIONS HEADQUARTERS IN CRAMPED NEW YORK CITY IS BURSTING AT THE SEAMS.
JUST SEVEN YEARS FROM THE LAYING OF THE CORNERSTONE, A MAJOR ALTERATION JOB SEEMS TO BE COMING UP. NO ONE KNOWS EXACTLY WHEN, BECAUSE THE BURSTING POINT DEPENDS MOSTLY ON THE ADDITION OF NEW MEMBERS--A POLITICAL QUESTION.
APPARENTLY NO ONE FORESAW THAT THE RANKS OF U.N. NATIONS WOULD SWELL SO MUCH OR SO FAST. THERE WERE 51 ORIGINAL MEMBERS. WHEN THE U.N. STAFF MOVED INTO THE NEW HEADQUARTERS IN 1951, THERE WERE 60 MEMBERS, TODAY WITH JAPAN, THERE ARE 80--AND MORE TO COME.
U.N. ACTIVITIES THEMSELVES HAVE EXPANDED, REQUIRING A LARGER SECRETARIAL STAFF. PUBLIC INTEREST IN THE U.N. HAS DRAWN NEWSMEN IN EVER INCREASING NUMBERS. SEATING SPACE FOR THE PUBLIC HAS BECOME A CHRONIC PROBLEM.
BEYOND 82 NATIONS, SAYS THE GENERAL SERVICE DIRECTOR, DAVID B. CAUGHAN, "WE WOULD HAVE A REAL MAJOR CONSTRUCTION JOB. PRELIMINARY TALKS HAVE BEGUN, BUT THERE NO PLANS YET."
THE MOST DIFFICULT REDESIGNING WOULD BE IN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY HALL. NEXT IN LINE WOULD BE THE FIVE ROOMS USED TO SEAT THE ALL-MEMBER COMMITTEES. NONE ACCOMMODATES MORE THAN 82 NATIONS.
"THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY WOULD HAVE TO SPREAD BACK INTO THE PRESS SEATING AREA, AND THAT WOULD BE DIFFICULT AND EXPENSIVE," VAUGHAN SAYS. "THE COMMITTEE ROOMS WOULD HAVE TO BE REDESIGNED IN CERTAIN WAYS, ELIMINATING FOR EXAMPLE THE CIRCULAR SEATING ARRANGEMENT."
OF STAFF ACCOMMODATIONS IN THE 39-STORY GLASS AND STONE SECRETARIAT BUILDING, VAUGHAN SAYS: "THERE IS NO ADDITIONAL AVAILABLE SPACE IN THE BUILDING AT ALL." THE SECRETARIAT HAS NOT GROWN IN THE PAST TWO YEARS. BUT IF THE WORK INCREASES, THE STAFF WILL HAVE TO KEEP UP.
THERE ARE PERHAPS EIGHT CANDIDATES FOR U.N. MEMBERSHIP: NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA, OUTER MONGOLIA, NORTH AND SOUTH VIET NAM, WEST GERMANY, SOMALILAND, AND THE EMERGING WEST AFRICAN NATION OF GHANA. THE FIRST FIVE HAVE ALREADY APPLIED.
BUT EVEN TODAY THERE'S NO LONGER ENOUGH SPACE ALONG THE PICTURESQUE UNITED NATIONS PLAZA WALL TO ACCOMMODATE THE FLAGS OF ALL MEMBER NATIONS.
END ADVANCE FOR TUESDAY PMS DEC. 18. MOVED DEC. 17
LF/JT733AES

END

Dec 19/56

Blank

Begin ——— Dec. 19, 1956

30.24-9883

A32 (480)

NIGHT LEAD HUNGARY

BY RICHARD KASISCHKE

BUDAPEST, DEC.19 (AP)-HUNGARY'S COAL AND POWER SITUATION IS SO DESPERATE THAT THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT TODAY REDUCED WORK IN THE STEEL AND MACHINE BUILDING INDUSTRIES TO THREE DAYS A WEEK.

THOUSANDS OF IDLE FACTORY WORKERS WERE ORDERED TO REPORT FOR CLEANUP AND RECONSTRUCTION WORK IN BUDAPEST TO REPAIR DAMAGE DONE DURING THE REVOLT.

THE SOVIET-BACKED GOVERNMENT OF PREMIER JANOS KADAR RELUCTANTLY ORDERED THE CUTBACK IN HEAVY INDUSTRIES WHICH NORMALLY WORK A SIX-DAY WEEK, BUT THERE WAS NO WAY OUT.

COAL IS NOT BEING PRODUCED AND THE POWER IS NOT THERE.

FOR SEVERAL WEEKS THOUSANDS OF WORKERS HAVE BEEN SHOWING UP AT THEIR FACTORIES MERELY TO SIT AROUND BECAUSE THERE IS NO POWER.

THEY ARE DRAWING WAGES FOR IT. THE OFFICIAL PRESS SAID THAT ONE LARGE BUDAPEST FACTORY HAS BEEN PRODUCING ONLY TWO DAYS PER WEEK BUT WORKERS HAVE BEEN DRAWING 80 PER CENT OF THEIR NORMAL WAGE FROM THE STATE.

TO REMEDY THIS SITUATION, THE GOVERNMENT IS CALLING THE IDLE WORKERS OUT TO PUBLIC CONSTRUCTION PROJECTS TO REBUILD DAMAGED HOMES AND BUSINESS BUILDINGS.

WHILE THE CREEPING INDUSTRIAL PARALYSIS PERSISTS, THERE APPEARS TO BE PEACE THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRYSIDE.

RUSSIAN TROOPS ARE LESS IN EVIDENCE AROUND BUDAPEST AND IN THE PROVINCES DURING DAYLIGHT. INFORMED HUNGARIAN AND WESTERN SOURCES SAID THEY BELIEVE MORE RUSSIANS HAVE BEEN WITHDRAWAN TO BARRACKS. BUT THERE IS NO SIGN THAT ANY RUSSIANS ARE PULLING OUT OF HUNGARY.

PROSPECTS THAT PREMIER KADAR MIGHT REBUILD IS GOVERNMENT BEFORE CHRISTMAS WERE VANISHING.

AN INFORMED HUNGARIAN SOURCE SAID THERE WERE NO NEGOTIATIONS NOW WITH NON-COMMUNIST PARTIES TO ENTER THE GOVERNMENT.

MEANWHILE, THE KADAR GOVERNMENT WON A MINOR VICTORY IN THE DIPLOMATIC FIELD WHEN THE NEW ISRAELI MINISTER, DR.MEIR TOUVAL, PRESENTED HIS CREDENTIALS TO PRESIDENT ISTVAN DOBI.

HUNGARY IS WAITING TO HAVE U.S. MINISTER THOMAS WAILES COME IN AND PRESENT HIS CREDENTIALS. WAILES HAS BEEN HERE SINCE NOV.2.

IT IS UNDERSTOOD THAT WAILES OBJECTS TO GOING THROUGH A RING OF RUSSIAN TANKS TO PRESENT HIS CREDENTIALS TO A GOVERNMENT WHICH MOST OF THE HUNGARIAN POPULATION APPEARS TO REJECT.

PS426PES

1956

A92

(200)

BUDAPEST, DEC. 19 (AP)-PREMIER JANOS KADAR'S GOVERNMENT DISCLOSED TODAY IT HAD AUTHORIZED PAY INCREASES RANGING UP TO 10 PER CENT IN AN EFFORT TO DRAW WORKERS INTO FACTORIES AND MINES.

NEPKARAT, ORGAN OF THE GOVERNMENT-CONTROLLED TRADE UNION ORGANIZATION, SAID THAT KADAR'S CABINET HAD APPROVED A NEW WAGE SYSTEM GRANTING INCREASES TO ALL WORKERS FROM APPRENTICES TO VETERANS.

AT THE SAME TIME NEPSZABADSAG, THE COMMUNIST PARTY PAPER, COMPLAINED THAT PRODUCTION IS LAGGING IN MANY PLANTS. THIS IS NOT ENTIRELY DUE TO THE COAL SHORTAGE, BUT TO THE FACT SOME WORKERS ARE DRAWING WAGES AND LOAFING ON THE JOB, THE NEWSPAPER SAID.

IN ONE FACTORY, THE PAPER DECLARED PRODUCTION IS ONLY 20 PER CENT OF WHAT IT WAS BEFORE THE REVOLUTION ALTHOUGH 85 PER CENT OF THE WORKERS ARE DRAWING THEIR WAGES.

RADIO BUDAPEST BROADCAST AN APPEAL OF SANDOR GASPAR, GENERAL SECRETARY OF THE TRADE UNION FEDERATION, FOR "URGENT MEASURES" TO MEET HUNGARY'S DESPERATE ECONOMIC SITUATION.

"EVEN IF A REDUCTION IN THE LIVING STANDARD CAN BE AVOIDED," GASPAR SAID, "IT WILL BE A LONG TIME BEFORE CERTAIN INDUSTRIAL GOODS CAN BE SOLD IN THE STORES. HOW LONG THIS WILL LAST AND TO WHAT EXTENT THE STORES WILL BE ABLE TO OFFER A CHOICE OF GOODS DEPENDS ON THE DEVELOPMENT OF OUR PRODUCTION."

GASPAR SAID THE UNIONS THEREFORE PROPOSE THAT "THE EXPENDITURES FOR GOVERNMENT ADMINISTRATION AND DEFENSE BE SIGNIFICANTLY REDUCED IN THE 1957 BUDGET."

FV838AES

A43

FOLO BUDAPEST (140)

BERLIN, DEC.19 (AP)-HUNGARY'S COMMUNIST PREMIER JANOS KADAR WAS QUOTED TODAY AS SAYING HIS ARMED FORCES ARE GETTING STRONG ENOUGH TO FIGHT THE REBELS WITHOUT RUSSIAN ASSISTANCE.

IN AN INTERVIEW WITH EASTERN CORRESPONDENTS IN BUDAPEST, KADAR SAID "NEW RVOLUTIONARY TROOPS" HAVE BEEN FORMED. ADN, THE OFFICIAL EAST GERMAN NEWS AGENCY, CARRIED HIS REMARKS.

ADN QUOTED KADAR AS SAYING THE HUNGARIAN POLICE HAVE BEEN GIVEN A "FIRM AND REVOLUTIONARY LEADERSHIP," AND ADDING:

"SO IN MOST CASES THE ASSISTANCE OF SOVIET TROOPS IS NO LONGER REQUIRED IN QUELLING COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARY PROVOCATIONS."

KAAR SAID THE ARMED FIGHT HAS TURNED INTO A POLITICAL BATTLE. HE CONCEDED IT IS "EXTREMELY COMPLICATED" TO FIGHT THE REBELS ON THE POLITICAL FRONT AND WARNED:

"THE POLITICAL STRUGGLE IS VERY EXTENDED AND WILL NOT BE OVER FOR A LONG TIME TO COME."

PS515PES

1956

A17

PMS BUDGET (450)

HUNGARIAN/XMAS

BY RICHARD KASISCHKE

BUDAPEST, DEC. 19 (AP)-THE CHRISTMAS SHOPPING SEASON IS IN FULL SWING IN BUDAPEST, AND IT'S A SCRAMBLE EVEN TO GET A CHRISTMAS TREE.

DESPITE ALL THE SUFFERING OF THEIR STILL-SMOULDERING REVOLT, THE HUNGARIANS SEEM DETERMINED TO MAKE THEIR TRADITIONAL FESTIVAL AS MERRY AS POSSIBLE, ESPECIALLY FOR THE CHILDREN.

CHRISTIANS ARE WONDERING IF THE GOVERNMENT AND THE SOVET OCCUPATION AUTHORITIES WILL SUSPEND THE 9 P.M. CURFEW FOR MIDNIGHT CHURCH SERVICES CHRISTMAS EVE. MOST OF THE FAITHFUL APPEAR WILLING TO DEFY THE CURFEW IF NECESSARY TO MAINTAIN THIS TRADITION.

CHRISTMAS SHOPPING IN BUDAPEST AND OTHER HUNGARIAN CITIES IS MARKED BY (1) HIGH PRICES, (2) SHODDY QUALITY IN TOYS AND TEXTILES COMPARED WITH WESTERN STANDARDS AND (3) MAMMOTH QUEUES.

ONE BLESSING IS THAT FOOD, INCLUDING MEATS AND BUTTER, APPEARS MORE PLENTIFUL. BUT THERE ARE LONG LINES AT THE FOOD SHOPS, TOO. THEIR SHORT HOURS OF OPERATION EVEN FORCE WORKERS TO DUCK OUT DURING OFFICE HOURS TO BUY.

IN FRONT OF THE DEPARTMENT STORES AND TOY SHOPS OF DOWNTOWN RAKOCZI STREET THE QUEUES ARE TREMENDOUS--AT ONE PLACE NEARLY THREE BLOCKS LONG, FOUR PERSONS ABREAST. POLICE LINES HOLD THE CUSTOMERS BACK, LETTING THEM ENTER THE STORES IN GROUPS OF ABOUT 60 EVERY 20 MINUTES OR SO.

WHEN THEY GET WHAT THEY CAN BUY, THE SHOPPERS STILL MUST GET HOME WITH THEIR PURCHASES. PUBLIC TRANSPORT IS SO INADEQUATE MANY HAVE TO TRUDGE FOR HOURS. AT A DOWNTOWN SQUARE ONE AFTERNOON THIS WEEK NEARLY 1,000 PEOPLE WERE QUEUING AT A SINGLE BUS STOP. ON NEARLY EVERY STREETCAR AND BUS PEOPLE CLING LIKE FLIES TO THE PLATFORMS AND THE REAR BUMPERS.

OFTEN IT IS AN ACTUAL PHYSICAL SCRAMBLE TO GET A CHRISTMAS TREE, AND MANY FAMILIES WON'T GET ONE. THE OFFICIAL PRICE FOR TREES IS 16 FORINTS ($1.45 AT THE OFFICIAL EXCHANGE RATE) PER METER (39 INCHES). MOST OF THE TREES ON SALE ARE SCRUBBY SAPLINGS FOR TABLES. A BETTER ONE RUNS AT LEAST 20 FORINTS PER METER AND TAKES SOME SEARCHING. HUNGARY HAS TO IMPORT MOST OF ITS TREES FROM CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND ROMANIA, AND T E REVOLT DISRUPTED TRANSPORT FOR WEEKS.

MOST OF THE TOYS ARE ALSO IMPORTED, FROM EAST GERMANY OR CZECHOSLOVAKIA. A SMALL, CHEAPLY MADE WOODEN SLED COSTS 80 TO 160 FORINTS ($7.20-14.40). DOLLS RUN FROM 20 FORINTS ($1.80) TO 300 AND 400 ($27-$36.)

THE UNUSUAL PLENTY OF MEAT NOW APPEARS TO BE DUE TO TWO MAIN FACTORS: (1) MOST EXPORTS STOPPED DURING THE FIGHTING AND THE CHAOS THAT FOLLOWED; (2) MANY PEASANTS SLAUGHTERED THEIR LIVESTOCK AND FOWLS IN FEAR OF CONFISCATION AND STARVATION DURING THE FIGHTING.

EVEN SOME VEAL IS NOW ON THE MARKET AND RED CROSS SHIPMENTS HAVE HELPED THE BUTTER SUPPLY. BUT EGGS ARE VIRTUALLY UNOBTAINABLE. A WELL-TO-DO HOUSEWIFE RECENTLY WAS ABLE TO PURCHASE 10 -- AT 4 1/2 FORINTS (ABOUT 42 CENTS) PER EGG.

CHRISTMAS SHOPPERS ARE CONCENTRATING ON SUCH PRACTICAL THINGS AS CLOTHING BECAUSE SO MANY PEOPLE LOST PERSONAL BELONGINGS IN THE FIGHTING. THE GOVERNMENT PRESS HAS ANNOUNCED BIG IMPORTS OF TEXTILES FROM CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND EAST GERMANY.

JT302AES

A97 (140)

SECOND NIGHT LEAD NIXON

BY CARL HARTMAN

VIENNA, DEC.19 (AP)-VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M.NIXON ARRIVED HERE TODAY WITH THE CONVICTION THAT THE UNITED STATES SHOULD TAKE IN MORE HUNGARIAN REFUGEES. THIS VIEW WAS REPORTED TONIGHT FROM A HIGH OFFICIAL LEVEL.

THE QUESTION IS NOW HOW MANY MORE THAN THE THOUSANDS ALREADY BEING WELCOMED TO AMERICA. THE DECISION RESTS WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

AN AUTHORITIATIVE SOURCE SAID THE PRESIDENT MAY ANNOUNCE AN ADDITIONAL FIGURE BEFORE CONGRESS RECONVENES IN WASHINGTON JAN.3.

THERE WAS NO CONFIRMATION, HOWEVER, OF REPORTS THAT THE FIGURE OF 10,000 HAD BEEN AGREED TO BY CONGRESSIONAL LEADERS.

EISENHOWER IS EXPECTED TO MAKE THE DECISION SHORTLY AFTER NIXON RETURNS TO WASHINGTON ON CHRISTMAS EVE. HIS REPORT MAY BE THE DECIDING ELEMENT.

EARLY IN THE NEW YEAR, IT WAS ALSO LEARNED, THE PRESIDENT PLANS TO ASK CONGRESS FOR NEW LAWS ON IMMIGRATION TO GET ADDITIONAL REFUGEES ADMITTED.

ON ARRIVAL NIXON SAID THE UNITED STATES WOULD DO ITS FULL SHARE IN MEETING REFUGEE NEEDS.

"WE ARE FULLY DETERMINED," NIXON SAID IN AN AIRPORT STATEMENT, "TO DO OUR FULL SHARE IN MEETING THE NEEDS WHICH HAVE GROWN OUT OF REFUGEE PROBLEMS."

HE SAID HE WOULD TRY TO FIND OUT IN HIS THREE-DAY VISIT WHAT CHANGES OUGHT TO BE MADE IN U. S. IMMIGRATION LAWS, AND HOW MUCH THE UNITED STATES SHOULD BE PREPARED TO SPEND. HE ADDED THAT HE WANTS ACCURATE INFORMATION "AS TO THE NUMBERS OF HUNGARIAN REFUGEES THE UNITED STATES SHOULD BE PREPARED TO RECEIVE."

THE UNITED STATES PLANS TO ACCEPT 21,500 REFUGEES FROM COMMUNIST OPPRESSION IN HUNGARY BY THE END OF THE YEAR. THE NUMBER IN AUSTRIA MAY REACH 175,000 BY THAT TIME.

NIXON'S BIG BLUE AND SILVER AIR FORCE PLANE PUT DOWN JUST ON SCHEDULE AFTER 24 HOURS OF DOUBT WHETHER HE WOULD BE ABLE TO LAND IN AUSTRIA AT ALL.

MURKY WEATHER HAD LED TO SPECULATION HE MIGHT HAVE TO LAND IN WEST GERMANY AND TAKE A TRAIN TO VIENNA, BUT THE FOG LIFTED IN TIME.

RIGHT AFTER HIS OFFICIAL GREETINGS, HE RAN INTO A GROUP OF 72 HUNGARIAN REFUGEES. THEY WERE WAITING FOR A CHARTERED COMMERCIAL PLANE TO TAKE THEM TO THE UNITED STATES.

NIXON TOOK A LITTLE HUNGARIAN GIRL FROM HER FATHER'S SHOULDERS AND POSED FOR PHOTOGRAPHERS. THROUGH AN INTERPRETER HE GAVE THE REFUGEES CHRISTMAS GREETINGS FROM PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND TOLD THEM:

"I'M SURE YOU WILL GET A HEARTY WELCOME IN THE UNITED STATES."

NIXON'S PLANE BROUGHT 1,600 POUNDS OF INSULIN AND $450,000 IN CHECKS FROM AMERICAN VOLUNTEER GROUPS.

NIXON DROVE OFF FROM THE AIRPORT WITH U. S. AMBASSADOR LLEWELLYN E. THOMPSON TO RECEIVE A DETAILED ACCOUNT OF THE SITUATION IN AUSTRIA AND HUNGARY.

TOMORROW, FRIDAY AND PART OF SATURDAY HE WILL MEET AUSTRIAN OFFICIALS AND VISIT REFUGEE CAMPS. DETAILS OF THE SCHEDULE WERE STILL UNSETTLED TONIGHT, BUT IT IS EXPECTED HE WILL GO TO TRAISKIRCHEN--ONE OF THE BIGGEST CAMPS SET UP IN A FORMER ARTILLERY SCHOOL SOUTH OF VIENNA.

NIXON'S PLAN TO VISIT THE ACTUAL BORDER LINE BETWEEN AUSTRIA AND HUNGARY HAS BEEN KNOCKED OFF THE PROGRAM BY AUSTRIAN AND U. S. SECURITY OFFICIALS. HE MAY STILL GO DESPITE THEM. THEY WERE VISIBLY NERVOUS WHEN HE MOVED CLOSE TO THE REFUGEE GROUP AT THE AIRPORT, SHAKING HANDS FREELY.

AT LEAST ONE AMERICAN--MRS. GEORGETTE CHAPPELLE, A WOMAN NEWS PHOTOGRAPHER--HAS DISAPPEARED AFTER A TRIP TO THE BORDER. THERE HAS BEEN AT LEAST ONE OCCASION WHEN RUSSIANS CAME ACROSS SHOOTING.

DURING HIS STAY IN AUSTRIA, NIXON WILL ALSO MEET AUGUSTE R. LINDT, THE NEW U.N. HIGH COMMISSIONER FOR REFUGEES. LINDT ARRIVED TODAY WITH A PROMISE OF TWO MILLION DOLLARS OF U.N. MONEY FOR REFUGEE RELIEF.

HE WANTS TO CLEAR UP WITH NIXON A PROBLEM BOTHERING MANY OF THE EUROPEAN COUNTRIES WHICH HAVE TAKEN THE BULK OF THE 72,000 REFUGEES SO FAR MOVED OUT OF AUSTRIA, WILL ANY OF THEM BE ABLE TO GO TO THE UNITED STATES LATER? UNDER PRESENT U. S. LAW, THEIR CHANCES ARE SLIM.

A CHANGE IN THIS PROVISION MAY BE ONE WHICH NIXON WOULD RECOMMEND.

SOME U. S. OFFICIALS FOUND SPECIAL SIGNIFICANCE IN NIXON'S REFERENCE TODAY TO "CHANGES IN EXISTING LAW WHICH WILL BE NECESSARY." OF THE 21,500 GOING TO THE UNITED STATES, 6,500 LEAVE UNDER AN EMERGENCY LAW THAT EXPIRES DEC. 31. THE OTHER 15,000 WERE "PAROLED" UNDER ANOTHER LAW WHICH MAKES IT NECESSARY FOR CONGRESS TO PASS STILL ANOTHER IF THEY ARE TO GET PERMANENT STATUS.

30.24- 9885

WITH NIXON CAME JOHN A. HOLLISTER, HEAD OF THE U. S. INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION (ICA), WHICH CHANNELS U. S. AID ABROAD. YESTERDAY THE AUSTRIAN CABINET WAS POINTEDLY TOLD THAT THE FEDERAL AUSTRIAN GOVERNMENT ALONE HAD SPENT OVER SEVEN MILLION DOLLARS ON THE REFUGEES. THIS DOES NOT INCLUDE LOCAL AND PRIVATE AID, WHICH PROBABLY COMES TO MUCH MORE.

NIXON SAID ON HIS ARRIVAL:

"WE ARE FILLED WITH ADMIRATION FOR THE SELFLESS MANNER IN WHICH THE AUSTRIAN PEOPLE HAVE GIVEN HELP TO THE REFUGEES."

JF342PES

A61WX

(170) RED CROSS-HUNGARY

WASHINGTON, DEC. 19 (AP)-THE AMERICAN RED CROSS TODAY ALLOCATED ANOTHER $1,200,000 (M) TO THE HUNGARIAN RELIEF PROGRAM, BRINGING THE TOTAL COMMITTED FOR THAT PURPOSE TO $2,567,250.

ELLSWORTH BUNKER, RED CROSS PRESIDENT, ALSO ANNOUNCED THAT HIS ORGANIZATION HAS RECEIVED $2,564,757 IN CONTRIBUTIONS FOR HUNGARIAN RELIEF--PASSING THE HALF WAY MARK IN A DRIVE FOR FIVE MILLION DOLLARS.

THE NEW ALLOCATION, BUNKER SAID, WAS MADE SO MONEY WILL BE READILY AVAILABLE TO MEET THE STEPPED-UP PACE OF URGENT REQUESTS FROM THE INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS IN HUNGARY AND AUSTRIA FOR FUNDS, CLOTHING, MEDICINES AND HOSPITAL SUPPLIES.

BUNKER SAID THAT AS OF DEC. 14 THE RED CROSS HAD COMMITTED OR SPENT THE FOLLOWING AMOUNTS:

1. $635,000 DEPOSITED TO THE LEAGUE OF RED CROSS SOCIETIES FOR PURCHASES IN EUROPE.
2. $174,028 FOR PURCHASE ORDERS ISSUED FOR OVERSEAS SHIPMENTS OF REQUESTED SUPPLIES AND TRANSPORTATION OF PERSONNEL SENT TO OPERATE REFUGEE CAMPS IN AUSTRIA.
3. $73,258 FOR PURCHASE ORDERS FOR COMFORT ARTICLES USED IN AIDING REFUGEES EN ROUTE TO U.S. DESTINATIONS.
4. $500,000 FOR 100,000 FAMILY-UNIT FOOD PARCELS TO THE INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS COMMITTEE FOR DISTRIBUTION INSIDE HUNGARY.

JC625PES

1956

A46 (260)

NIGHT LEAD SEA-LIFT

BY HERB ALTSCHULL

BREMERHAVEN, GERMANY, DEC.19 (AP)-A HEAVY FOG DELAYED DEPARTURE TODAY OF THE FIRST SHIP BOUND FOR THE UNITED STATES WITH HUNGARIAN REFUGEES. THE 1,750 ABOARD ARE WHILING AWAY THE TIME MOSTLY IN SONG.

THE TRANSPORT GEN.LEROY ELTINGE WAS HELD AT THE BREMERHAVEN DOCKS AFTER THE SOMETIMES WEEPING, SOMETIMES ROLLICKING REFUGEES FROM COMMUNIST OPPRESSION AND THEIR FEW POSSESSIONS HAD BEEN LOADED.

THE FIRST TRAINLOAD OF 850 REFUGEES ARRIVED AT THE DOCKSIDE BEFORE DAWN. A SECOND TRAIN BROUGHT 900. THEY WERE GREETED BY U.S. ARMY MUSICIANS WITH "O COME ALL YE FAITHFUL." RED CROSS WORKERS HELPED THEM ON BOARD AND SERVED A PIPING HOT BREAKFAST.

ONE OF THE BUSIEST RED CROSS WORKERS WAS 50-YEAR-OLD LOUIS CSEH. HUNGARIAN-BORN, HE CAME HERE FROM NEW YORK AND QUICKLY TOOK CHARGE, TRANSLATING, AND LEADING AN IMPROMPTU GLEE CLUB.

THE STRAINS OF "GOD SAVE HUNGARY," THE NATIONAL ANTHEM, RANG OUT FROM MORE THAN A THOUSAND VOICES AT LEAST A DOZEN TIMES DURING THE DAY UNDER CSEH'S DIRECTION.

EVERY TIME THE ANTHEM WAS SUNG, TEARS ROLLED DOWN MANY CHEEKS.

SOME REFUGEES INSISTED THEY WOULD RETURN TO HUNGARY SOME DAY, BUT YOU COULD TELL THEY WEREN'T TOO SURE OF THE PROSPECTS.

OF THE PASSENGERS, 1,500 WERE MALES, MOSTLY HARDY LOOKING YOUNGSTERS READY TO GO TO SCHOOL OR TAKE JOBS IN THE UNITED STATES. THERE WERE 29 INFANTS IN ARMS.

TWO MORE SHIPS ARE DUE TO SAIL IN THE SO-CALLED SEA-LIFT, BOTH BEFORE THE END OF THE YEAR. THE TOTAL NUMBER OF REFUGEES TO GO BY SEA TO AMERICA IS 5,500. UNDER PRESENT PLANS, 16,000 EFUGEES WILL BE TRANSPORTED THERE BY U.S. MILITARY AND COMMERCIAL PLANES.

THE OFFICIAL BOY VOYAGE WAS SPOKEN BY ANDRE G.LYNCH, U.S.CONSUL GENERAL AT NEARBY BREMEN. HE WARNED THE REFUGEES THEY FAC A PERIOD OF "GREAT READJUSTMENTS" BUT HE SAID THE UNITED STATES STANDS BY READY TO HELP THEM MAKE "A NEW LIFE AT THE BEGINNING OF A NEW YEAR IN A NEW LAND."

PS525PES

1956

A88 (200)

OSLO, NORWAY, DEC. 19 (AP)-COMMUNIST HUNGARY PROTESTED TODAY AGAINST NORWAY'S GIVING YOUNG HUNGARIAN REFUGEES ASYLUM AND DEMANDED THEY BE RETURNED TO HUNGARY AT ONCE.

THE HUNGARIAN CHARGE D'AFFAIRES HERE DELIVERED A NOTE TO THE FOREIGN MINISTRY ASSERTING THAT 130 HUNGARIANS AGED 12 TO 17 HAVE BEEN BROUGHT TO NORWAY AND DEMANDING THAT THEY BE RETURNED TO "THEIR GRIEVING, DESPERATE PARENTS."

"IT IS A VIOLATION OF MORAL LAWS AND THE DECLARATION OF HUMAN RIGHTS TO TAKE THESE CHILDREN AWAY FROM THEIR PARENTS," THE NOTE SAID. IT ALSO DEMANDED THAT COMMUNIST HUNGARIAN REPRESENTATIVES BE ALLOWED TO TELL THE REFUGEE YOUNGSTERS ABOUT "THE REAL CONDITIONS IN HUNGARY."

THE FOREIGN MINISTRY SAID COPIES OF THE NOTE HAD BEEN DELIVERED TO ORGANIZATIONS DEALING WITH THE HUNGARIAN REFUGEES. THE NORWEGIAN COUNCIL OF REFUGEE AID ORGANIZATIONS IS MEETING TONIGHT TO DISCUSS IT.

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE COUNCIL SAID NORWAY IS ACTING IN ACCORDANCE WITH AN APPEAL FROM U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD.

"THERE IS ONLY ONE CONDITION, THAT THE REFUGEES THEMSELVES WANT TO COME HERE. IT IS IN THE INTEREST OF THE NORWEGIAN STORTING (PARLIAMENT) AND THE NORWEGIAN PEOPLE THAT ONLY REFUGEES WHO WANT TO LIVE HERE STAY HERE. THOSE WHO DO NOT WANT TO MAY GO WHEN THEY PLEASE," THE SPOKESMAN SAID.

SF749PES

A94

MOSCOW, DEC. 19 (AP)-MOSCOW TELEVISION CARRIED LAST NIGHT FOR THE FIRST TIME PICTURES OF THE REVOLUTION IN HUNGARY.

THE 10-MINUTE PROGRAM WAS NOT LISTED IN ADVANCE. A SOVIET COMMENTARY PRESENTED THE RUSSIAN VERSION OF EVENTS IN HUNGARY, BUT THE FILMS SHOWED HUNGARIANS BURNING RUSSIAN LEAFLETS AND TEARING DOWN THE HAMMER AND SICKLE INSIGNIA.

THE FILM RECORDED SOVIET TANKS ROLLING THROUGH BUDAPEST. THE COMMENTATOR SAID THEY WERE SENT AT THE REQUEST OF THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT TO RESTORE ORDER "DISRUPTED BY FASCIST ELEMENTS IN THE COUNTER-REVOLUTION INSPIRED BY AMERICAN AND OTHER WESTERN IMPERIALISTS."

FV849AES

A101

MOSCOW, DEC. 19 (AP)-SOVIET TRADE UNIONS SAID TODAY THEY HAD SENT THREE RAILROAD CARS OF CHILDREN'S GIFTS TO HUNGARY FOR DISTRIBUTION TO FAMILIES OF WORKERS. THE 30,000 GIFTS INCLUDE TOYS, CHOCOLATES AND OTHER CANDIES.
SM836PES

A165

BONN, GERMANY, DEC. 19 (AP)-WEST GERMANS HAVE CONTRIBUTED 20 MILLION MARKS ($4,760,000) IN GOODS AND MONEY FOR HUNGARIAN RELIEF, REFUGEE MINISTER THEODOR OBERLAENDER SAID TODAY. HE SAID THIS COUNTRY HAS ADMITTED 10,500 HUNGARIAN REFUGEES.
MR137PES

A127

(100)

TORONTO, DEC 19 (AP)-A FIGHT STARTED AT A HUNGARIAN REFUGEE CENTER TODAY AFTER ONE REFUGEE CLAIMED ANOTHER WAS A MEMBER OF THE RED HUNGARIAN SECRET POLICE.

POLICE RESTORED ORDER AND DETAINED A HUNGARIAN IDENTIFIED AS GIORGY BOROS, 42, A RECENT ARRIVAL TO CANADA. POLICE INSPECTOR WILLIAM BROWNLEE SAID LATER BOROS IS IN PROTECTIVE CUSTODY.

THROUGH INTERPRETERS BOROS DENIED EVER HAVING BEEN A SECRET POLICE AGENT. HE SAID HE FLED FROM HUNGARY NOV. 9 AND ARRIVED IN CANADA DEC. 14 FROM A REFUGEE CAMP IN VIENNA.

INSPECTOR BROWNLEE, DESCRIBING THE FIGHT, SAID:

"I HAVE NEVER SEEN SUCH A MOB. THEY WERE VICIOUS. THEY WERE FIGHTING TO GET AT THIS MAN AND WE HAD A ROUGH TIME CLEARING A PATH TO HIM SO WE COULD GET HIM OUT."
DY1025PES

1956

B62WX

(250) HUNGARIAN WORKERS

WASHINGTON, DEC. 19 (AP)-THE AFL-CIO EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE TODAY APPROVED A PROGRAM FOR THE RAPID EMPLOYMENT AND ACCEPTANCE INTO UNION MEMBERSHIP OF REFUGEE HUNGARIAN WORKERS ADMITTED INTO THIS COUNTRY.

THE COMMITTEE AUTHORIZED AFL-CIO PRESIDENT GEORGE MEANY TO WRITE THE PRESIDENTS OF ALL AFFILIATED NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL UNIONS DIRECTING THEM TO INSTRUCT THEIR LOCALS TO ACCEPT INTO MEMBERSHIP WITHOUT PAYMENT OF INITIATION FEES ANY HUNGARIAN WORKER HOLDING A UNION CARD IN HIS NATIVE COUNTRY.

AT THE SAME TIME, MEANY DIRECTED THE AFL-CIO COMMUNITY SERVICES COMMITTEE TO ASSIST IN PROCESSING THE INTEGRATION OF HUNGARIAN WORKERS.

COMMITTEE STAFF MEMBERS WILL INTERVIEW WORKERS AT THE ARMY RECEPTION CENTER AT CAMP KILMER, N.J., AND PASS THE INFORMATION TO OTHER STAFF MEMBERS IN THE CITIES TO WHICH THE REFUGEE WORKERS WILL BE SENT.

THE COMMITTEE SAID THAT IN THIS WAY THE COMMUNITY SERVICES COMMITTEE WILL HELP TO EXPEDITE THEIR EMPLOYMENT AND THEIR ADMISSION INTO THE LOCAL UNIONS OF THE TRADE IN WHICH THEY FORMERLY WERE EMPLOYED.

IN ANOTHER MOVE TO HELP THE INCOMING HUNGARIANS, THE HEALTH RESOURCES ADVISORY COMMITTEE OF THE OFFICE OF DEFENSE MOBILIZATION CALLED ON ALL HEALTH ORGANIZATIONS AND EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS TO COOPERATE WITH VOLUNTARY ORGANIZATIONS IN THE INTEGRATION OF PHYSICIANS, DENTISTS, MEDICAL AND DENTAL STUDENTS.

"WITH OUR NATIONAL SHORTAGE OF HEALTH PERSONNEL OF ALL TYPES," THE COMMITTEE SAID, "THESE NEW AMERICANS CAN MAKE A DISTINCT CONTRIBUTION TO OUR HEALTH RESOURCES."
DC743PES NM

A157RM

(140)

NORFOLK, VA., DEC. 19 (AP)-CHRISTMAS PRESENTS HAVE BEEN PASSED BY BY THE MEN ON THE CARRIER CORAL SEA, NOW SERVING WITH THE U. S. SIXTH FLEET IN THE MEDITERRANEAN, ATLANTIC FLEET HEADQUARTERS SAID TODAY.

ALL HANDS ABOARD THE BIG CARRIER USUALLY VOTE THEMSELVES A GIFT FROM THE SHIP'S RECREATION FUND. THE GIFTS AVERAGE ABOUT $3 EACH.

THIS YEAR THE MEN SIGNED A PETITION ASKING THEIR SKIPPER, CAPT. J. A. JAAP, (CORRECT) TO SEND THE MONEY USUALLY SPENT ON GIFTS TO THE PRESIDENT'S RELIEF FOR HUNGARY FUND.

CAPT. JAAP MESSAGED THE ATLANTIC FLEET AIR FORCE TODAY THAT A CHECK FOR $7,500 WILL BE IN THE MAIL TOMORROW.

JAAP SAID HE WOULD LIKE TO SEND THE PETITION ALONG WITH THE CHECK, BUT IT SEEMED IMPRACTICAL.

THE PETITION, SIGNED BY EVERY MAN ABOARD, IS AS LONG AS THE CARRIER'S FLIGHT DECK.
JP108PES NM

A37 (((160) (PG FW)

HUNGARIAN

LONDON, DEC.19 (AP)-FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD SAID TONIGHT RUSSIA HAS SUFFERED A "TREMENDOUS POLITICAL DEFEAT" IN HUNGARY.

SPEAKING IN A HOUSE OF COMMONS DEBATE ON THE HUNGARIAN SITUATION, LLOYD DECLARED:

"THE DECISION THEY (THE RUSSIAN LEADERS) HAVE TO TAKE IS WHETHER TO HOLD HUNGARY DOWN BY BRUTE FORCE, OR ACCEPT THE PRINCIPLE OF SELF-DETERMINATION TO WHICH THEY SO FREQUENTLY GIVE LIP SERVICE."

THE FOREIGN SECRETARY, REFERRING TO REPORTS SOME SOVIET TROOPS ARE MOVING OUT OF HUNGARY, CAUTIONED:

"I THINK IT WOULD BE UNWISE TO REGARD THIS AS THE BEGINNING OF A WITHDRAWAL. IT MAY BE THE NEED FOR REGROUPING, OR FOR BRINGING IN FRESH TROOPS. THERE IS NO DOUBT POWER STILL RESTS WITH THE SOVIET MILITARY COMMANDER, AND SOVIET TROOPS ARE AVAILABLE IN LARGE NUMBERS TO BACK UP THE "(PREMIER JANOS) KADAR MILITIA."

LLOYD PREDICTED THE SOVIET UNION "WILL NOT SUCCEED IN IMPOSING ON A COUNTRY OF NINE MILLION INHABITANTS, WHO HAVE BEHAVED AS THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE HAVE BEHAVED, A SYSTEM WHICH THEY CLEARLY HAVE NO INTENTION OF ACCEPTING."
PS449PES

1956

A9WX (450)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD INTERNAL SECURITY

BY WILMOT HERCHER

WASHINGTON, DEC. 19 (AP)-A HUNGARIAN REFUGEE ESTIMATED TODAY THAT 30,000 OF HIS COUNTRYMEN HAVE BEEN DEPORTED TO THE SOVIET UNION SINCE THE HUNGARIANS ROSE AGAINST RUSSIAN DOMINATION SEVEN WEEKS AGO.

LAJOS RUFF GAVE THE FIGURE TO THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE WHICH IS INVESTIGATING CHARGES THAT THE RUSSIANS HAVE RESORTED TO MASS DEPORTATIONS TO KEEP THEIR HOLD ON THE SATELLITE STATE.

RUFF, WHO DESCRIBED HIMSELF AS AN ENEMY OF THE COMMUNIST REGIME, SAID HE BASED HIS ESTIMATE ON TALKS WITH RAILWAY WORKERS WHO SAW TRAINLOADS OF HUNGARIAN PATRIOTS DISAPPEARING ACROSS THE BORDER AND WITH DEPORTEES WHO HAD MANAGED TO ESCAPE.

ANOTHER HUNGARIAN, WHO TESTIFIED UNDER THE ASSUMED NAME OF LEXI BUBOS, REPORTED THAT MANY HUNGARIANS ESCAPED FROM THE TRAINS WITH THE HELP OF RAILWAYMEN WHO BLEW UP SWITCHES AND HINDERED THE RUSSIANS IN OTHER WAYS.

BUBOS TOLD OF ONE INCIDENT IN WHICH 30 HUNGARIANS ARMED WITH MACHINE GUNS KILLED SOVIET GUARDS IN THE RAILROAD YARDS AND FREED 800 TO 900

30.24- 9887

YOUNG HUNGARIANS PENNED UP FOR DEPORTATION.
OFFICIALS OF THE PUPPET HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT HAVE DENIED THE CHARGES OF MASS DEPORTATIONS.
ROBERT MORRIS, SUBCOMMITTEE COUNSEL, SAID THE EVIDENCE COLLECTED BY THE SENATE GROUP IN THE LAST TWO DAYS SUGGESTS STRONGLY THAT THE DENIALS WERE "WITHOUT FOUNDATION." A TRANSCRIPT OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE'S HEARINGS IS BEING SENT TO THE UNITED NATIONS.
RUFF TESTIFIED THERE WERE WIDESPREAD DESERTIONS BY RUSSIAN SOLDIERS WHO REFUSED TO FIGHT THE HUNGARIANS. HE SAID A FELLOW FREEDOM FIGHTER TOLD HIM 1,200 RED SOLDIERS HAD JOINED FORCES WITH A GROUP OF ABOUT 14,000 PARTISANS HOLDING OUT IN THE MOUNTAINS.
THE HUNGARIAN REVOLT HAS SHOWN, RUFF SAID, THAT THERE WEREN'T MANY COMMUNISTS AMONG HIS PEOPLE. HE SAID IT HAS ALSO CHANGED THE ATTITUDE OF THE HUNGARIANS TOWARD THE RUSSIANS, ADDING:
"THE ONLY PERSONS WHO ARE AFRAID OF THE RUSSIANS ARE THOSE TOO FAR AWAY TO KNOW THEM."

RUFF TESTIFIED THE HUNGARIANS DO NOT EXPECT ARMS FROM THE FREE WEST BUT WANT AN ECONOMIC BLOCKADE AGAINST RUSSIA TO DEMONSTRATE TO THE COMMUNISTS "HOW ALONE THEY ARE."
RUFF AND BUBOS TESTIFIED THROUGH INTERPRETERS. THE LATTER WAS MASKED TO CONCEAL HIS IDENTITY AND PREVENT REPRISALS AGAINST KINFOLK STILL IN HUNGARY.
RUFF SAID HE WAS ARRESTED IN 1953 ON CHARGES OF BEING AN ENEMY OF THE RED REGIME. MEMBERS OF THE SECRET POLICE, HE SAID, BURNED HIS HANDS AND FEET AND KNOCKED SOME OF HIS TEETH OUT BECAUSE HE REFUSED TO ANSWER QUESTIONS. HE TESTIFIED HE WAS RELEASED NOV. 1 BY THE REVOLTERS.
RUFF HAS GIVEN THE SUBCOMMITTEE DOCUMENTS WHICH HE IDENTIFIED TODAY AS HAVING COME FROM THE HOME OF MATYAS RAKOSKI, MOSCOW PUPPET WHO RESIGNED LAST JULY FROM THE TOP COMMUNIST POST IN HUNGARY. ONE OF THE DOCUMENTS, HE SAID, WAS A LIST OF THE TELEPHONE NUMBERS OF "THE ARISTOCRACY OF THE HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST PARTY," INCLUDING MEMBERS OF THE SECRET POLICE.

WE&MC251PES

1956

A33 (410)
BY STANLEY JOHNSON
PARIS, DEC.19 (AP)-FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU SAID TODAY THE MAIN REASON BRITAIN AND FRANCE AGREED TO CEASE-FIRE IN EGYPT WAS PRESSURE FROM THE BRITISH LABOR PARTY ON PRIME MINISTER EDEN.
THE FOREIGN MINISTER, DEFENDING HIS GOVERNMENT'S MIDDLE EAST ACTIONS IN A THREE-DAY NATIONAL ASSEMBLY DEBATE, LISTED THREE OTHER REASONS WHY BRITAIN AND FRANCE STOPPED FIGHTING BEFORE OBTAINING COMPLETE CONTROL OF THE SUEZ CANAL:
1. PRESSURE FROM THE UNITED STATES.
2. PRESSURE FROM THE UNITED NATIONS.
3. THE THREAT OF SOVIET MILITARY INTERVENTION.
THIS LAST, HE DECLARED, WAS A MORE OR LESS NEGLIGIBLE FACTOR.
PINEAU DENIED CHARGES OF FRENCH-BRITISH-ISRAELI COLLUSION IN THE MOVE AGAINST EGYPT.
BUT, HE SAID, BRITAIN AND FRANCE UNDERSTOOD THAT ISRAEL WOULD UNDERTAKE A POLICE ACTION IN SINAI AND HAD CO-ORDINATED THEIR OWN IDEAS AS TO WHAT TO DO ~~WHEN~~ THAT HAPPENED.
PREMIER GUY MOLLET WILL DEMAND A VOTE OF CONFIDENCE ON HIS FOREIGN POLICY TOMORROW AND APPEARED ASSURED OF IT. POLITICAL SOURCES SAID THE CHIEF REASON FOR MAKING THE VOTE ONE OF CONFIDENCE WAS TO ENSURE THE ATTENDANCE OF DEPUTIES WHO HAVE SHOWN LITTLE INTEREST IN THE DEBATE.
PINEAU DECLARED IT WAS THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT WHICH TOOK THE DECISION TO CEASE FIRE IN SUEZ AND FRANCE FOUND IT "MORALLY AND MATERIALLY IMPOSSIBLE NOT TO ASSOCIATE OURSELVES WITH IT."
HE GAVE IT AS HIS VIEW THAT EDEN DECIDED TO TAKE THIS COURSE, "IN THE FIRST PLACE BECAUSE OF THE PROFOUND DIVISION, CONTRARY TO ALL THE TRADITIONS OF THE UNITED KINGDOM, WHICH MANIFESTED ITSELF IN PARLIAMENT AND IN BRITISH PUBLIC OPINION. THE VIOLENT AND CONTINUED ATTACKS TO WHICH THE PRIME MINISTER, SIR ANTHONY EDEN, FOUND HIMSELF EXPOSED DID NOT FAIL TO HAVE A GREAT INFLUENCE ON HIS DECISIONS."
PINEAU SAID THE CANAL WOULD BE OPERATING AT THIS MOMENT IF THE BRITISH AND FRENCH HAD NOT STOPPED MILITARY OPERATIONS WHEN THEY DID, AND CONSEQUENTLY EUROPE WOULD NOT BE SUFFERING FROM ITS CURRENT FUEL CRISIS.
TURNING TO THE FUTURE, PINEAU SAID "THE TEST OF SUCCESS FOR THE UNITED NATIONS, WILL BE THE CLEARING OF THE CANAL."
HE SAID A THREE-PRONGED PROGRAM TO LESSEN EUROPE'S DEPENDENCE ON THE SUEZ CANAL FOR OIL IS BEING PUT INTO OPERATION:
FIRST, SUEZ CANAL USERS ARE DRAWING UP PLANS FOR TWO NEW PIPELINES, ONE ACROSS TURKEY AND THE OTHER ACROSS ISRAEL FROM EILAT TO HAIFA.
SECOND, HUGE TANKERS ARE BEING BUILT FOR THE JOURNEY AROUND THE CAPE OF GOOD HOPE.
THIRD, FRANCE WILL HASTEN ITS EXPLOITATION OF RECENTLY-DISCOVERED OIL DEPOSITS IN THE SAHARA DESERT REGION OF SOUTHERN ALGERIA.

PINEAU CALLED FOR CREATION OF A UNITED WESTERN EUROPE TO FORESTALL ANY DIRECT SETTLEMENT BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND THE UNITED STATES BYPASSING THE OTHER WESTERN POWERS.
HE TOLD THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY HE DID NOT BELIEVE ANY SUCH ACCORD BETWEEN THE TWO BIG POWERS IS BEING WORKED OUT, BUT WARNED THAT IT WOULD BECOME "LOGICAL, IF NOT INEVITABLE, IF EACH COUNTRY OF THE OLD CONTINGENT SHOULD LOSE ITS INTERNATIONAL POSITION AND PRESTIGE LITTLE BY LITTLE."
THE IDEA OF WELDING SOME 250 MILION WESTERN EUROPEANS INTO A NEW UNITED POWER WHICH COULD PLAY A MUCH GREATER INDEPENDENT ROLE IN WORLD POLITICS HAS BEEN GAINING SUPPORT HERE.
PINEAU SAID FRENCH FOREIGN POLICY WAS DOMINATED BY THREE FACTORS:
1. DANGERS TO PEACE IN THE MIDDLE EAST.
2. CHANGING SOVIET POLICY.
3. THE ABSOLUTE NECESSITY OF CREATING A UNITED (WESTERN) EUROPE, ASSOCIATED AS CLOSELY AS POSSIBLE WITH BRITAIN.
IN ORDER TO ACCOMPLISH THIS UNITY, HE SAID, THE SUPPORT OF THE UNITED STATES IS ESSENTIAL. SUCH A UNIFIED AREA, HE DECLARED, SHOULD HAVE A UNIFIED PARLIAMENT ELECTED BY UNIVERSEAL SUFFRAGE. HE SAID THE NEW ENTITY SHOULD UNDERTAKE THE EXPLOITATION OF FRENCH AFRICA FOR WHICH HE CLAIMED FRANCE ALONE DOES NOT HAVE THE RESOURCES.
PINEAU REPEATED HIS DENUNCIATION OF RUSSIAN REPRESSION OF THE HUNGARIAN REVOLT, BUT WARNED AGAINST PERMITTING MORAL INDIGNATION OF THIS POINT TO LEAD TO UNWISE ANTI-RUSSIAN MOVES.
"WE MUST NOT ADD TO RUSSIA'S ISOLATION COMPLEX," HE DECLARED. "IT WOULD BE UESELESS AND DANGEROUS TO BREAK DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS OR TO SUSPEND ECONOMIC EXCHANGES. WE MUST ALSO GUARD OURSELVES AGAINST PROPOSING AND, EVEN MORE SO, AGAINST IMPOSING A NEW REGIME ON THE POPULAR DEMOCRACIES IN THE NAME OF EMANCIPATION."

PS533PES

1956

A36 (300)

NIGHT LEAD EGYPTIAN-ISRAEL GAZA

CAIRO, DEC. 19 (AP)-ISRAELI PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION'S STATEMENT THAT ISRAEL WILL NOT UNDER ANY CIRCUMSTANCES LET EGYPT REOCCUPY THE GAZA STRIP STIRRED UP STRONG REACTION HERE TODAY.

BEN-GURION TOLD THE ISRAELI KNESSET (PARLIAMENT) IN JERUSALEM IN RESPONSE TO A QUESTION:

"ISRAEL WILL UNDER NO CIRCUMSTANCES AGREE THAT THE EGYPTIAN INVADER SHOULD RETURN TO THE GAZA STRIP."

THE NARROW TERRITORY ALONG THE MEDITERRANEAN WAS SEIZED BY THE ISRAELIS ALONG WITH THE SINAI PENINSULA IN THE CAMPAIGN LAUNCHED OCT. 29. ISRAEL HAS AGREED TO GIVE UP SINAI TO U.N. POLICE TROOPS, BUT SAID IT CONSIDERS THE GAZA STRIP TO BE A PART OF PALESTINE. EGYPT OCCUPIED IT UNDER ARMISTICE TERMS AFTER THE 1948 PALESTINE WAR.

THE U.S. STANDING WITH ARAB NATIONS ROSE WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S INSISTENCE THAT ISRAEL AND BRITISH-FRENCH FORCES LEAVE EGYPT. EGYPTIAN CIRCLES SAID TODAY THAT IF ISRAEL REFUSES TO RETURN THE GAZA STRIP TO EGYPT, THE UNITED STATES WILL FACE THE ALTERNATIVE OF GETTING TOUGH WITH ISRAEL OR SEEING THE ARAB WORLD LOSE CONFIDENCE IN AMERICAN POLICY.

THE EGYPTIAN POINT OF VIEW IS THAT THE QUESTION CONCERNS NOT POSSESSION OF THE STRIP BUT A MATTER OF PRINCIPLE. EGYPTIANS SAY THAT IF ISRAEL SUCCEEDS IN BLOCKING EGYPT'S RETURN, THE ISRAELIS WILL HAVE GAINED AN IMPORTANT OBJECTIVE THROUGH USE OF FORCE. IN OTHER WORDS, THEY SAY, AGGRESSION WOULD BE REWARDED.

EGYPTIANS ALSO SAY THEY ARE CONCERNED OVER BEN-GURION'S COMMENT THAT ISRAEL IS LEAVING THE SINAI PENINSULA AFTER HANDING IT OVER TO U.N. POLICE FORCES. THE EGYPTIANS CONTEND THAT U.N. OFFICIALS, FROM SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD ON DOWN, HAVE MADE IT CLEAR THE ISRAELI WITHDRAWAL MUST BE UNCONDITIONAL AND THAT THE U.N. FORCES ARE IN THE PENINSULA ONLY TO SUPERVISE THE WITHDRAWAL.

LT. GEN. SIR HUGH STOCKWELL, COMMANDER OF THE BRITISH-FRENCH TASK FORCE, MOVED OUT OF HIS PORT SAID HEADQUARTERS AND WENT ABOARD SHIP TODAY, INDICATING THE PULLOUT OF THESE TROOPS LIKELY WOULD BE COMPLETED THIS WEEK.

PS444PES

A98 (330)

BY LEONARD LEDDINGTON

1956

PORT SAID, EGYPT, DEC. 19 (AP)-TWO BRITISH SALVAGE VESSELS SAILED AWAY TODAY BUT 13 OTHER BRITISH AND FRENCH SALVAGERS REMAINED IN EGYPTIAN WATERS.

WITHDRAWAL OF THE WHOLE 15-SHIP FLEET, SCHEDULED FOR TODAY, WAS HALTED BY AN UNCONFIRMED REPORT THAT THERE WAS AN AGREEMENT WITH THE U.N. IN THEIR USE IN CLEARING THE SUEZ CANAL OF 50-ODD OBSTRUCTIONS.

THE REPORT CAME FROM A LONDON RADIO BROADCAST.

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE BRITISH-FRENCH NAVAL CHIEFS SAID THEY WOULD AWAIT CONFIRMATION FROM THE ADMIRALTY IN LONDON.

(IN LONDON AN ADMIRALTY SPOKESMAN SAID FINAL AGREEMENT ON THE ROLE OF THE BRITISH-FRENCH SALVAGE FLEET HAS NOT BEEN REACHED BUT ADDED: "WE ARE HOPEFUL.")

THE NAVAL SPOKESMAN HERE SAID PREPARATIONS FOR A FAST GETAWAY HAD BEEN MADE WITHOUT INTERFERING WITH SALVAGE WORK NOW IN PROGRESS IN THE PORT. TWO VESSELS, THE SALVESTER AND THE RETRIEVE, "WHICH ARE NOT REQUIRED FURTHER," HAVE SAILED, HE SAID.

HE ADDED THAT U.S. LT. GEN. RAYMOND H. WHEELER (RET.), U.N. EXPERT WHO IS TAKING OVER THE CANAL CLEARANCE OPERATION, HAD AGREED THE TWO SHIPS WERE OF NO REAL VALUE TO HIM.

THE HIATUS IN THE DISPUTE OVER THE SALVAGE FLEET'S USE CAME AS THE U.N. EMERGENCY FORCE ASSUMED CONTROL OF ALL CIVIL AFFIRS IN PORT SAID FROM THE WITHDRAWING BRITISH-FRENCH FORCES.

LT. GEN. SIR HUGH STOCKWELL, COMMANDER OF THE ALLIED TASK FORCE, MOVED ABOARD H.M.S. TYNE. IT WAS BERTHED IN THE HARBOR ABOUT A HALF MILE NORTH OF THE OLD SUEZ CANAL CO. OFFICES WHICH HAD BEEN HIS HEADQUARTERS FOR THE LAST SIX WEEKS.

THE HARBOR ITSELF IS JAMMED WITH TRAFFIC.

LOADS OF TROOPS ARE BEING FERRIED OUT TO WAITING SHIPS AND SEVERAL SMALL VESSELS CRAMMED WITH TROOPS MOVED OUT TO SEA.

THE ACTUAL HOUR AND DATE OF THE FINAL DEPARTURE IS BEING KEPT SECRET TO AVERT DEMONSTRATIONS BY THE EGYPTIANS.

FOR THE FIRST TIME, ACCREDITED U.N. CORRESPONDENTS WERE PERMITTED TO COME HERE FROM CAIRO.

BOTH PORT SAID AND PORT FUAD, ON THE EAST BANK, WERE CALM.

MAJ. BERTIL REUTERSWARD OF SWEDEN, THE U.N. CIVIL AFFAIRS OFFICER, SAID HE HEARD THERE WAS A SHOOTING INCIDENT SATURDAY NIGHT IN WHICH 20 OR 30 EGYPTIANS WERE REPORTED KILLED. THIS OCCURRED IN A PART OF PORT SAID THEN STILL UNDER BRITISH CONTROL, HE STATED.

CAIRO NEWSPAPERS PREDICTED WORK WOULD BEGIN ON CLEARING THE CANAL FRIDAY IF THE BRITISH-FRENCH FORCES WITHDRAW BY THEN.

PS831ES

A120

-95-

FIRST LEAD SUEZ EMPLOYES

LONDON, THURSDAY, DEC. 20 (AP)-THE WAR OFFICE SAID LAST NIGHT EGYPT HAD AGREED TO RELEASE 450 CIVILIAN EMPLOYES OF BRITISH SUEZ CONTRACTORS. BUT HOURS LATER THE WAR OFFICE SOUGHT TO WITHDRAW THE ANNOUNCEMENT.

NO REASON WAS GIVEN FOR THE APPARENT SNAG IN RELEASING THE EMPLOYES, WHO WERE INTERNED WHEN BRITISH-FRENCH FORCES INVADED EGYPT.

"IT HAS BEEN REPORTED FROM PORT SAID THAT THE RELEASE OF THE BRITISH SUEZ CONTRACTORS STAFF, INTERNED IN EGYPT, PREVIOUSLY ANNOUNCED, MAY NOW BE DELAYED," THE SECOND WAR OFFICE STATEMENT SAID EARLY TODAY.

"IN THE CIRCUMSTANCES, THE WAR OFFICE REQUESTS THAT NO PUBLICITY SHOULD BE GIVEN TO THE PROPOSED RELEASE AT PRESENT."

THE EARLIER ANNOUNCEMENT HAD SAID THE EMPLOYES WERE EXPECTED HOME BY CHRISTMAS.

THE EMPLOYES WORKED FOR BRITISH CONTRACTORS WHO ASSUMED RESPONSIBILITY FOR SECURITY OF A LARGE AMOUNT OF BRITISH EQUIPMENT AND STORES WHEN THE OLD BRITISH FORCES PULLED OUT OF EGYPT BY THE AGREEMENT OF 1954.

WW602PES

A73

(420)

BY WILLIAM L. RYAN

1956

LONDON, DEC. 19 (AP)-PRAVDA ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES TODAY OF PLANNING TO TAKE OVER THE LION'S SHARE OF BRITISH AND FRENCH ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL POSITIONS IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER, QUOTED BY MOSCOW RADIO, SAID THE UNITED STATES "IS EVIDENTLY WILLING" TO REPLACE BRITAIN AS THE CHIEF POWER IN THE BAGHDAD PACT DEFENSIVE ALIGHMENT.

THE ENGLISH LANGUAGE BROADCAST PROBABLY ALSO WAS TRANSMITTED IN ARABIC. ITS INTENTION APPARENTLY WAS TO SUBSTITUTE THE UNITED STATES FOR BRITAIN IN ARAB EYES AS THE CHIEF IMPERIALIST MENACE TO THE ARAB WORLD.

IT ALSO COULD MEAN THAT THE SOVIET UNION IS WORRIED ABOUT RISING AMERICAN PRESTIGE IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND IS ATTEMPTING TO COUNTER THIS BY ASSOCIATING THE UNITED STATES WITH THE BAGHDAD PACT, A MAINSPRING OF EMOTIONAL ARAB RESENTMENT AGAINST THE WEST.

THE UNITED STATES SO FAR HAS REFUSED TO JOIN THE BAGHDAD ALLIANCE WITH BRITAIN, TURKEY, IRAQ, IRAN AND PAKISTAN BUT IS

CLOSELY ASSOCIATED WITH IT. THE STATE DEPARTMENT TWO WEEKS AGO PLEDGED AGAIN TO SUPPORT THE INDEPENDENCE OF THE FOUR MIDDLE EAST NATIONS IN THE ALLIANCE.

"THE U.S.A. IS INCREASINGLY COMING TO THE FORE AS THE POLITICAL AND MILITARY LEADER OF THIS ALIGNMENT, PUSHING DISCREDITED BRITAIN INTO THE BACKGROUND," PRAVDA SAID.

"THE U.S.A. IS NOW ACTING AS THE DIRECT ACCOMPLICE OF THE BRITISH COLONIALISTS IN THE NEAR AND MIDDLE EAST. THE U.S.A. HAS ITS OWN PLANS FOR THE NEAR AND MIDDLE EAST. FOR ITS SUPPORT OF THE BAGHDAD PACT, THE U.S.A. EVIDENTLY EXPECTS TO OBTAIN THE LION'S SHARE OF THE POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC POSITIONS WHICH XRITAIN AND FRANCE FORMERLY HELD IN THAT AREA."

THE ARTICLE ACCUSED AMERICAN DIPLOMACY AND PROPAGANDA OF STEPPING UP ACTIVITIES IN THE MIDDLE EAST IN ATTEMPTS TO FRIGHTEN ARAB COUNTRIES "WITH THE MYTHICAL SOVIET INFILTRATION."

"ON THE OTHER HAND," PRAVDA SAID, "THE U.S.A. RESORTS TO DIRECT BLACKMAIL AND PRESSURE IN AN ATTEMPT TO FORCE THOSE COUNTRIES INTO ACCEPTING U.S. LEADERSHIP. THE U.S.A. IS BRINGING VERY STRONG PRESSURE TO BEAR ON SYRIA, WHICH IS CONSTANTLY PURSUING AN INDEPENDENT POLICY."

PRO-SOVIET--THOUGH NOT PRO-COMMUNIST--ELEMENTS DOMINATE SYRIA AT THE MOMENT, LARGELY BECAUSE OF THE IMPORTANCE THE PRESENT GOVERNMENT THERE APPEARS TO ATTACH TO ARMS AND MUNITIONS SUPPLIED BY THE SOVIET UNION.

SYRIAN SUSPICION OF THE REGIME OF PREMIER NURI SAID IN IRAQ, THE ONLY ARAB STATE ASSOCIATED WITH THE BAGHDAD PACT, MAKES THE ALLIANCE A PRIME TARGET FOR SOVIET PROPAGANDA IN SYRIA.

SC719AES

A27WX
(440) PMS BUDGET
NASSER-TITO

1956

BY JACK BELL

WASHINGTON, DEC. 19 (AP)-SEN. FLANDERS (R-VT) PROPOSED TODAY THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER INVITE EGYPT'S PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER TO A CONFERENCE HERE AS A MOVE TOWARD A MIDDLE EAST SETTLEMENT.

FLANDERS MADE THE PROPOSAL IN AN INTERVIEW AS OTHER SENATORS DISAGREED ON THE ADVISABILITY OF INVITING YUGOSLAVIA'S MARSHAL TITO TO COME TO WASHINGTON.

SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES SAID YESTERDAY A VISIT BY TITO TO THE UNITED STATES MIGHT SERVE A USEFUL PURPOSE. HE SAID EISENHOWER IS CONSIDERING THE IDEA. FROM OTHER SOURCES IT WAS LEARNED THAT TITO HAS REACTED FAVORABLY TO U. S. FEELERS.

FLANDERS SAID HE THINKS EISENHOWER MIGHT BE ABLE TO HELP THE WORLD TAKE A LONG STEP TOWARD PEACE IF HE WOULD FOLLOW UP HIS CONFERENCES WITH INDIA'S PRIME MINISTER NEHRU BY TALKING FACE-TO-FACE WITH BOTH TITO AND NASSER.

"THIS IS ONLY ONE SENATOR'S OPINION," FLANDERS SAID, "BUT THE BEST CONTRIBUTION TO PEACE MIGHT BE FOR THE PRESIDENT TO HAVE A FACE-TO-FACE MEETING WITH NASSER.

"I WOULD LIKE TO SEE NASSER ON THE FRONT PORCH AT THE GETTYSBURG FARM, WHERE NEHRU WAS. I BELIEVE THAT OUT OF THE CONVERSATION OF THE TWO MEN MIGHT COME SOMETHING TANGIBLE IN THE WAY OF A MIDDLE EASTERN SETTLEMENT."

FLANDERS SAID HE WASN'T PROPOSING THAT EISENHOWER ACT INDEPENDENTLY OF THE BRITISH AND FRENCH, WHO SAY NASSER BROUGHT ON THE MIDDLE EAST CRISIS BY SEIZING THE SUEZ CANAL. FLANDERS SAID U. S. ALLIES OUGHT TO BE CONSULTED AND IT SHOULD BE MADE PLAIN THAT THE PRESIDENT WAS SEEKING ONLY A SETTLEMENT AND WAS NOT ENDORSING NASSER'S POLICIES.

SEN. SPARKMAN (D-ALA) SAID IN A SEPARATE INTERVIEW ANY SUCH MOVE IS UP TO EISENHOWER.

"I THINK PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS AN EXTRAORDINARY OPPORTUNITY AT THIS TIME TO BETTER INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS," SPARKMAN SAID. "I MUST SAY I THINK OUR HANDLING OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS HAS IMPROVED SINCE HE TOOK CHARGE OF THEM PERSONALLY.

"I THINK IT WOULD BE ALL RIGHT FOR HIM TO INVITE TITO TO COME OVER HERE FOR TALKS. WE ARE PLAYING FOR BIG STAKES IN TRYING TO ENLARGE THE AREA OF DEMOCRACY IN THE WORLD. AS LONG AS WE HAVE HOPE IN WHAT THE YUGOSLAVS HAVE TO OFFER, THE PRESIDENT COULD WELL AFFORD TO TALK TO TITO."

HOWEVER, SEN. MCCLELLAN (D-ARK) SAID THAT "UNLESS THERE IS SOME SPECIFIC GAIN TO BE MADE THAT I DON'T KNOW ANYTHING ABOUT, I WOULD BE WHOLLY OPPOSED TO HAVING HIM COME HERE."

SIMILARLY, SEN. JENNER (R-IND) SAID HE DOESN'T LOOK WITH FAVOR ON A TITO VISIT.

"THE PRESIDENT AND THE SECRETARY OF STATE HAVE MORE INFORMATION THAN I HAVE BUT I DON'T BELIEVE THAT TITO IS THE KIND OF MAN WE WANT TO SIT DOWN AND NEGOTIATE WITH," JENNER SAID.

SEN. GORE (D-TENN), HOWEVER, SAID HE THINKS A TITO VISIT TO THIS COUNTRY WOULD "GIVE RECOGNITION AND ENCOURAGEMENT TO THE SPLINTERING OF THE COMMUNIST WORLD."

GG352AES

A102
WITH WASHINGTON A27

CAIRO, DEC. 19 (AP)-A WELL-INFORMED EGYPTIAN SOURCE SAID TODAY PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER WOULD MEET WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IN WASHINGTON IF INVITED.

THE INFORMANT WAS COMMENTING ON A PROPOSAL BY U.S. SEN. FLANDERS (R-VT.) THAT EISENHOWER INVITE NASSER TO WASHINGTON AS A MOVE TOWARD A MIDDLE EAST SETTLEMENT.

THE SOURCE, LONG AN INTIMATE OF NASSER'S, SAID "IF NASSER AND EISENHOWER COULD HAVE DIRECT TALKS WE ARE SURE THEY WOULD BE EXTRREMELY FRUITFUL," AND ADDED:

"IN THE PAST AMERICA HAS BEEN IN THE HABIT OF APPROACHING EGYPT THROUGH SOMEONE ELSE, USUALLY BRITAIN. OR YOU HAVE EXAMINED MIDDLE EASTERN PROBLEMS THROUGH SOME OTHER EYES, FREQUENTLY ISRAEL'S."

THE INFORMANT SAID NASSER HAS MET NO AMERICAN OFFICIAL HIGHER THAN AN AMBASSADOR SINCE EARLY 1953 WHEN HE TALKED WITH SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, AND COMMENTED:

"THE TIME HAS NOW COME TO RESUME DIRECT TALKS AT THE TOP LEVEL," HE SAID HE DID NOT BELIEVE NASSER WOULD LEAVE EGYPT FOR ANY OTHER PURPOSE DURING 1957 BECAUSE OF THE PRESSURE OF WORK AT HOME.

MR1223PES

1956

A105
NIGHT LEAD IRAQI (200)
BY DAVID MASON

BAGHDAD, IRAQ, DEC. 19 (AP)-KAMEL CHADURCHY, A FORMER IRAQI MINISTER OF ECONOMICS WAS SENTENCED TO THREE YEARS AT HARD LABOR AND FOUR OTHER POLITICAL FIGURES WERE PUT ON PROBATION AT A SECRET TRIAL YESTERDAY (CQ).

CHADURCHY, 59, PRESIDENT OF THE PROPOSED NATIONAL CONGRESS PARTY IN A COUNTRY WHERE POLITICAL PARTIES ARE BANNED, WAS CONVICTED OF KNOWINGLY SPREADING FALSE REPORTS TO IRAQ'S DETRIMENT.

THE COURT SAID THAT WHILE HE WAS IN CAIRO, CHADURCHY AND OTHER MEMBERS OF THE ARAB PEOPLE'S CONGRESS--AN ORGANIZATION OF POLITICIANS FROM ALL ARAB COUNTRIES--SENT A CABLE PROTESTING RUMORS THAT THE IRAQI GOVERNMENT HAD REOPENED THE FLOW OF OIL TO THE ISRAELI PORT HAIFA.

THE VERDICT SAID CHADURCHY HAS TRIED TO "WEAKEN THE POSITION OF THE IRAQI GOVERNMENT AND VIOLATE ITS SECURITY," KNOWING THE GOVERNMENT'S UNCHANGED POLICY WAS THE ELIMINATION OF ISRAEL AS A STATE.

CHARGES AGAINST THE OTHER FOUR DEFENDANTS WERE NOT ELABORATED, BUT THEY WERE PUT UNDER BOND OR POLICE SURVEILLANCE.

THEY ARE FAIK EL SAMARRE, 45, FORMER VICE PRESIDENT OF THE ISTIQLAL (INDEPENDENCE) PARTY AND A FORMER MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT; SANDIQ SHANSHAL, 49, A LAWYER AND FORMER PARLIAMENT MEMBER; HUSSEIN JAMIL, 46, PRESIDENT OF THE IRAQI BAR ASSN. AND FORMER JUSTICE MINISTER, AND SAMI BASHALIM, 34, A MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT.

SM848PES

A42

LONDON, DEC.19 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES HAS ASKED BRITAIN FOR ADDITIONAL DEFENSE FACILITIES IN BERMUDA, PARLIAMENT WAS TOLD TODAY.

COLONIAL SECRETARY ALAN LENNOX-BOYD GAVE NO DETAILS BUT SAID THE WASHINGTON REQUEST IS BEING CONSIDERED.

PS512PES

A59

-95-

ROME, DEC. 19 (AP)-EUROPE'S BRISTLING ATOM DEFENSE RING HAS BEEN BOLSTERED BY THE ARRIVAL IN ITALY OF THE LATEST CORPORAL GUIDED MISSILES, IT WAS LEARNED TONIGHT.

THE LONG-RANGE SURFACE-TO-SURFACE GUIDED WEAPONS CAN CARRY EITHER ATOMIC OR CONVENTIONAL WARHEADS. THEY HAVE BEEN SET UP BY THE U.S. SETAF (SOUTHERN EUROPEAN TASK FORCE) COMMAND IN THE STRATEGIC REGION AROUND VICENZA, IN NORTHERN ITALY.

THE CORPORAL CAN DELIVER A KNOCKOUT ATOMIC PUNCH TO A PIN POINT ON THE MAP MANY MILES BEYOND THE RANGE OF OTHER WEAPONS SO FAR INSTALLED IN THIS SEGMENT OF NATO'S DEFENSE RING.

WEATHER AND VISIBILITY HAVE NO AFFECT ON THE CORPORAL AS IT STREAKS HOME TO ITS TARGET AT SPEEDS MANY TIMES THAT OF SOUND.

A SETAF SPOKESMAN DESCRIBED THE ARRIVAL OF THE CORPORAL WEAPONS AS PART OF A ROUTINE PATTERN OF THE SETAF BUILDUP.

"WE ARE MERELY CARRYING OUT ORGANIZATIONAL PLANS," HE SAID, "AND FULFILLING THE DEPLOYMENT OF TROOPS AND WEAPONS ENVISIONED SINCE THE ORGANIZATION OF SETAF."

THE CORPORAL FAR OUTRANKS IN FIREPOWER THE TWO BIGGEST WEAPONS PREVIOUSLY HELD IN THIS AREA--THE NEW 280MM CANNON AND THE HONEST JOHN MISSILE.

MJ631PES

B72

Q

(140)

1956

BERLIN, DEC. 19 (AP)-COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY DISCLOSED TODAY IT IS EXPANDING ITS FARMERS' MILITIA TO PREVENT REBELLIOUS ELEMENTS FROM DAMAGING COLLECTIVE FARMS.

THE DISCLOSURE WAS MADE BY THE LEIPZIGER VOKSZEITUNG, AN OFFICIAL COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER, WHICH SAID THAT THREE ATTEMPTS WERE RECENTLY MADE TO BURN DOWN BUILDINGS ON COLLECTIVES IN THE LEIPZIG AREA.

THE PAPER GAVE NO DETAILS ON THE MILITIA EXPANSION EXCEPT TO SAY THAT UNITS HAVE ALREADY BEEN ORGANIZED ON 14 COLLECTIVES NEAR LEIPZIG.

EAST GERMANY HAS LONG HAD GROUPS OF MILITIA ORGANIZED AT ITS FACTORIES AND STATE-RUN TRACTOR STATIONS BUT THIS WAS THE FIRST INDICATION THAT SUCH GROUPS ARE BEING CREATED ON THE COLLECTIVES.

THE NEWSPAPER DID NOT IDENTIFY THE ALLEGED ARSONISTS, BUT DENOUNCED THEM AS REACTIONARIES WHO WERE UNDER THE INFLUENCE OF FORMER LARGE LANDHOLDERS, "BANKERS AND FASCISTS."

FD1234PES

535 (130)

BONN, GERMANY, DEC. 19 (AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER SAID TODAY THAT EUROPEAN FEDERATION "IS A LIFE AND DEATH MATTER FOR THE EUROPEAN PEOPLE AND THE FREE WORLD."

HE URGED A NEW DRIVE TO DEVELOP A COMMON EUROPEAN MARKET AND A EUROPEAN ATOMIC POOL AS A STEP TOWARD WELDING THE EUROPEANS INTO A POWERFUL FEDERATION.

IN A FOREWORD TO HIS GOVERNMENT'S ANNUAL REPORT TO THE NATION, ADENAUER SAID THE DE-STALINIZATION CAMPAIGN IN THE SOVIET UNION "DOES NOT SIGNIFY ANY CHANGE OF COURSE BY THE COMMUNISTS."

"THE 'FRIENDLY CO-EXISTENCE' POLICY OF THE SOVIET UNION HAS NOT DEMONSTRATED ANY GOOD WILL TO ACCEPT GERMAN UNIFICATION," HE SAID, ADDING:

"SOVIET TACTICS SHOW THAT THE RUSSIANS HOPE TO DETACH THE WEST GERMAN REPUBLIC FROM THE FREE WORLD."

DA1041AES

B26 (Q)

1956

--17--

NIGHT LEAD EAST GERMANY (220)

BERLIN, DEC. 19 (AP)-EAST GERMANY'S COMMUNIST REGIME HAS ARRESTED A PROMINENT EAST BERLIN COMMUNIST PUBLISHER AND ACCUSED HIM OF TRYING TO UNDERMINE THE PARTY LEADERSHIP, AN ANTI-COMMUNIST ORGANIZATION REPORTED TODAY.

THE ARREST OF WALTER JANKA WAS REPORTED BY WEST BERLIN'S LEAGUE OF FREE JURISTS. THIS COULD BE ANOTHER WARNING TO ANY DISSIDENT ELEMENTS AMONG EAST GERMANY'S COMMUNIST INTELLECTUALS.

THE FIRST WARNING CAME NOV. 29, WHEN WOLFGANG HARICH, A 35-YEAR-OLD EAST BERLIN PROFESSOR, WAS ARRESTED AND ACCUSED OF WORKING FOR THE RESTORATION OF CAPITALISM. HARICH WAS AN EDITOR IN THE COMMUNIST-PUBLISHING HOUSE HEADED BY THE 46-YEAR-OLD JANKA.

THE FREE JURISTS, A WEST BERLIN ANTI-COMMUNIST ORGANIZATION THAT SPECIALIZES IN GATHERING JUDICIAL INFORMATION IN EAST GERMANY, SAID JANKA WAS ARRESTED DEC. 13. HE WAS REPORTEDLY CHARGED WITH BELONGING TO HARICH'S CIRCLE AND HAVING "AGITATED AGAINST LEADING FUNCTIONARIES OF THE PARTY."

JANKA WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR PUBLICATION OF EAST GERMANY'S CULTURAL WEEKLY, SONNTAG, WHICH RECENTLY WAS FORCED TO CRITICIZE ITSELF FOR NOT FOLLOWING THE PARTY LINE CLOSELY ENOUGH.

EARLIER A COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER IN LEIPZIG REVEALED THE GROWTH OF REBELLION ON STILL ANOTHER FRONT--EAST GERMANY'S COLLECTIVE FARMS.

THE LEIPZIGER VOLKSZEITUNG SAID THREE ATTEMPTS RECENTLY WERE MADE TO BURN DOWN BUILDINGS ON COLLECTIVE FARMS. THE PAPER SAID THE COMMUNIST MILITIA IS BEING EXPANDED TO DISCOURAGE ANY MORE ATTEMPTS TO WRECK COLLECTIVE FARMS.

RA414PES

A88

(240)

BERN, SWITZERLAND, DEC. 19 (AP)-SWISS INTELLIGENCE WERE REPORTED TODAY TO HAVE WATCHED A SPY RING OPERATE FOR THREE YEARS WITHOUT INTERVENING BECAUSE THEY THOUGHT THEY WERE LEARNING MORE ABOUT COMMUNIST ESPIONAGE METHODS THAN THE SPIES WERE LEARNING ABOUT ANYTHING.

A HIGH-RANKING SWISS OFFICIAL DISCLOSED THAT PLAN WAS FOLLOWED BY COUNTER-ESPIONAGE EXPERTS AND RATED THE EXPERIENCE "MOST VALUABLE."

RENE DUBOIS, SWISS ATTORNEY GENERAL, ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY THE BREAKUP OF THE SPY RING HEADED BY FORMER HUNGARIAN LEGATION OFFICIAL MATE VEGH. HE SAID THE OPERATION WAS DIRECTED CHIEFLY AGAINST MILITARY INSTALLATIONS IN ITALY AND SWITZERLAND.

THE RING WAS SMASHED IN SEPTEMBER WHEN VEGH SUDDENLY LEFT THE COUNTRY, PRESUMABLY BECAUSE HE DISCOVERED SWISS AUTHORITIES WERE ON HIS TRACKS. HE REAPPEARED IN SWITZERLAND MONDAY BUT WAS IMMEDIATELY EXPELLED OVER THE UASTRIAN BORDER.

VEGH'S MISTRESS, A HUNGARIAN-BORN SWISS WOMAN, IS TO FACE TRIAL BEFORE A FEDERAL COURT NEXT MONTH ON CHARGES OF MILITARY ESPIONAGE AGAINST SWITZERLAND. SHE ALSO IS CHARGED WITH VIOLATING SWISS NEUTRALITY LAWS BY SPYING AGAINST ITALY. A YOUNG ITALIAN WOMAN WHO ACTED AS COURIER FOR VEGH HAS BEEN EXPELLED. NAMES OF THE TWO WOMEN HAVE NOT BEEN DISCLOSED.

THE OFFICIAL WHO TOLD HOW THE SPY RING HAD BEEN WATCHED, SAID TELEPHONES OF ITS MEMBERS WERE TAPPED AND ALL THEIR MOVEMENTS WERE FOLLOWED.

"MUCH OF THE INFORMATION THEY RELAYED COULD BE PICKED UP IN ANY NEWSPAPER," THE OFFICIAL SAID. "FOR INSTANCE, THEY ONCE TOOK GREAT TROUBLE TO DISCOVER AND PASS ON INFORMATION ABOUT THE COST OF A NEW ARMY BARRACKS, APPARENTLY WITHOUT LEARNING THAT THE SUM WAS LISTED IN A PUBLISHED AND OPENLY DEBATED BUDGET."

HE SAID THE WATCHING WAITING EXPERIENCE HAD DISCLOSED MUCH OF THE BASIC PROCEDURE WHICH COMMUNIST SPIES HAVE IN COMMON.

FV822AES

1956

A95 (400)

BY BORIS BOSKOVIC

BELGRADE, DEC. 19 (AP)-YUGOSLAVIA TONIGHT BLUNTLY ACCUSED THE SOVIET UNION OF HIDING FACTS FROM ITS PEOPLE.

BORBA, NEWSPAPER OF THE YUGOSLAV COMMUNIST PARTY, FIRED AWAY AT PRAVDA, THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY ORGAN, FOR ITS ATTACK ON YUGOSLAV VICE PRESIDENT EDVARD KARDELJ'S RECENT SPEECH ON THE HUNGARIAN SITUATION.

THE YUGOSLAV RADIO EARLIER TONIGHT BRANDED THE PRAVDA ARTICLE "MALICIOUS AND TENDENTIOUS."

BUT BORBA WENT EVEN FURTHER, SAYING, "AS REGARDS ITS IDEOLOGICAL, INTELLECTUAL AND MORAL QUALITIES THE ARTICLE DOES NOT DESERVE TO BE REPRINTED."

BUT, IT POINTED OUT, PRAVDA'S ATTACK ON KARDELJ WAS PRINTED IN YUGOSLAVIA TO SHOW THE YUGOSLAV PUBLIC WHAT METHODS THE RUSSIANS USE AND TO LET READERS DRAW THEIR OWN CONCLUSIONS.

BORBA SAID THE RUSSIAN READERS WILL NOT HAVE SUCH AN OPPORTUNITY. IT SAID THAT IN ORDER TO FIND THE TRUTH, RUSSIANS ARE FORCED "TO STRUGGLE THROUGH THE FOG OF ALL SORTS OF FORGERIES, IMPUTATIONS AND PARTS OF QUOTATIONS WHICH ARE OFTEN TAKEN OUT OF CONTEXT."

THE YUGOSLAV NEWSPAPER STRESSED THAT THIS PRACTICE BY RUSSIA "IS PROVOKING ANXIETY." BORBA ASKED PRAVDA WHETHER ITS READERS, "40 YEARS AFTER THE OCTOBER REVOLUTION, DO NOT DESERVE MORE RESPECT OF THEIR ABILITY TO ANALYZE AND UNDERSTAND FACTS."

IT FLATLY SAID PRAVDA IS GUILTY OF "DELIBERATELY HIDING FACTS FROM READERS."

TO PROVE ITS POINT, BORBA QUOTED SEVERAL PARTS OF KARDELJ'S ORIGINAL SPEECH AND COMPARED THEM WITH PRAVDA'S VERSION.

YUGOSLAV COMMUNISTS PREVIOUSLY HAVE BITTERLY DENOUNCED PRAVDA AND INDIRECTLY THE COMMUNIST LEADERSHIP OF RUSSIA FOR AN ATTEMPT "TO COMPROMISE THE BASIC ATTITUDE OF YUGOSLAVIA'S COMMUNISTS IN THE EYES OF THE SOVIET PUBLIC AND INTERNATIONAL WORKERS MOVEMENT."

BUT BORBA'S CHARGES THAT PRAVDA, OFFICIAL VOICE OF SOVIET COMMUNISTS, "FORGED KARDELJ'S TEXT," THAT IT "AGAIN BROUGHT OUT OF MOTHBALLS SUCH OLD LABELS AS 'REVISIONISTS', 'ANTI-MARXIST' AND 'ANTI-LENINIST'" WERE THE ANGRIEST WORDS USED HERE ABOUT RUSSIA SINCE BEFORE NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV AND NIKOLAI BULGANIN PAID THEIR VISIT HERE IN THE SUMMER OF 1955.

LAST MONTH WHEN PRAVDA ATTACKED TITO FOR HIS INTERPRETATION OF EVENTS IN HUNGARY, YUGOSLAVIA PUBLISHED THE WHOLE ATTACK AND REPLIED IN A DIGNIFIED MANNER.

KARDELJ'S SPEECH WAS AN ANALYSES OF EVENTS IN HUNGARY FOLLOWING THE LINE OF TITO'S SPEECH.

HE BLAMED THE SYSTEM INAUGURATED BY STALIN FOR EVENTS IN HUNGARY AND SAID RUSSIAN INTERVENTION WAS DESIGNED TO PRESERVE THE BALANCE OF POWER IN EUROPE RATHER THAN TO SAVE SOCIALISM IN HUNGARY.

BELGRADE RADIO'S REPLY TO PRAVDA SAID KARDELJ DID NOT ATTACK SOCIALISM IN HUNGARY, AS PRAVDA CHARGED "WITH TWISTED FACTS," BUT THAT HE BLAMED THE SYSTEM OF RULE IN HUNGARY FOR THE REVOLT THERE.

PS817PES

A88

(440)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR WEDNESDAY PMS

BY COLIN FROST

1956

(ADVANCE) WARSAW, DEC. 19 (AP)-A "BRING BACK THE TRUTH" CAMPAIGN IS UNDER WAY IN POLAND'S SCHOOLS.

OLD TEXTBOOKS, INSTRUMENTS OF POLITICAL INDOCTRINATION, ARE BEING THROWN ON THE RUBBISH HEAP. CHILDREN ARE LEARNING FOR THE FIRST TIME OF THE PART PLAYED BY THEIR COUNTRYMEN WHO FOUGHT WITH THE WESTERN ARMIES AND NON-COMMUNIST RESISTANCE GROUPS IN WORLD WAR II.

THE CHANGES ARE PARTOF POLAND'S "DEMOCRATIZATION."

AFTER JAN. 1 RUSSIAN LANGUAGE STUDY WILL BE OPTIONAL, ON EQUAL TERMS WITH ENGLISH, FRENCH AND GERMAN. IT HAS BEEN OBLIGATORY FROM THE FIFTH GRADE OF ELEMENTARY SCHOOL AND THROUGHOUT HIGH SCHOOL.

A LOOK AT THE ENGLISH PRIMER FORMERLY USED IN THE SECOND YEAR OF HIGH SCHOOL SHOWS THE RUSSIAN INFLUENCE OVER POLISH EDUCATION. THIS BOOK WAS PRINTED IN MOSCOW IN 1954, AND ALL ITS EXPLANATORY NOTES ARE IN RUSSIAN.

ITS FIRST CHAPTER IS ENTITLED "MODESTY -- BY J. STALIN."

OTHER CHAPTERS ARE DRAWN FROM SUCH ASSORTED SOURCES AS THE ENGLISH VICTORIAN NOVELISTS, SPEECHES BY "PEACE FIGHTERS," MANIFESTOS OF THE BRITISH COMMUNIST PARTY AND ESSAYS OF MARK TWAIN.

THE EXERCISES INCLUDE THESE SENTENCES FOR TRANSLATION INTO RUSSIAN: "THOUSANDS OF CAPITALISTS, LARGE AND SMALL, GO BANKRUPT IN THE UNITED STATES EVERY YEAR AND THEIR WORKERS ARE TURNED OFF.

"THE RANK AND FILE AMERICAN WORKER DOES NOT AGREE WITH THE IMPERIALIST POLICY OF THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT."

THIS BOOK HAS NOW BEEN SCRAPPED. OTHERS LIKE IT ARE GOING THE SAME WAY AS FAST AS THE EDUCATION MINISTRY AND PUBLISHING HOUSES CAN REPLACE THEM.

HISTORY APPEARS TO BE THE SUBJECT MOST AFFECTED. HISTORY FORMERLY WAS TAUGHT FROM THE WORKS OF SOVIET AUTHORS. TRYBUNA LUDU, ORGAN OF THE POLISH UNITED WORKERS (COMMUNIST) PARTY, SAYS CHILDREN NOW ARE HEARING OF THE PART PLAYED BY THE POLES IN THE BATTLE OF BRITAIN, THE NORTH AFRICAN CAMPAIGN AND THE BLOODY STRUGGLE AT MONTE CASSINO.

THE NEW BOOKS TELL, TOO, OF THE AK (THE HOME ARMY) AND THE "PEASANT BATTALIONS" -- NON-COMMUNIST RESISTANCE GROUPS WHICH BATTLED THE GERMANS INSIDE POLAND IN WORLD WAR II. AT ONE TIME, A MAN WHO ADMITTED TO AK MEMBERSHIP COULD NOT GET A JOB.

ONE WARSAW TEACHER -- A PARTY MEMBER -- SUMMED UP THE CHANGES THIS WAY:

"IT WILL BE A LONG BUSINESS TO GET THIS THING REALLY STRAIGHTENED OUT. YOU CAN'T PRODUCE NEW TEXTBOOKS OVERNIGHT.

"AND IT WILL BE AN EXPENSIVE BUSINESS. BUT OUR PEOPLE MUST BE READY TO MEET THE COST, IF WE ARE TO STOP THE POISONING OF THE SOULS OF OUR CHILDREN."

END ADVANCE FOR PMS WEDNESDAY DEC. 19--MOVED DEC 18

FV818AES

A92
(350)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR WEDNESDAY PMS

1956

BY ALLAN JACKS

(ADVANCE) ISTANBUL, DEC. 19 (AP)-RUSSIAN SHIPPING FROM THE BLACK SEA PORTS THROUGH THE THE STRATEGIC TURKISH STRAITS THIS YEAR NEARLY DOUBLED THE 1955 TOTAL.

DIPLOMATS IN ISTANBUL CONSIDER SOVIET SHIPMENTS OF OIL AND MILITARY EQUIPMENT TO EGYPT AND SYRIA LARGELY RESPONSIBLE.

ABOUT 60 PER CENT OF THE RUSSIAN FLAG VESSELS MOVING OUT TO THE MEDITERRANEAN WERE TANKERS. OTHER SOVIET SKIPPERS REPORTED "GENERAL CARGOES" TO TURKISH AUTHORITIES. CARGOES ARE NOT SUBJECT TO INSPECTION.

THE TURKISH STRAITS--THE BOSPORUS, MARMARA SEA AND THE DARDANELLES--GIVE RUSSIA AND HER BLACK SEA SATELLITES THEIR ONLY OUTLET SOUTHWARD TO THE OPEN SEAS.

MERCHANT SHIPS OF ALL NATIONS BEARING ANY CARGO ARE FREE TO MOVE THROUGH THE NATURAL WATERWAY UNDER THE TERMS OF THE MONTREAU CONVENTION. BUT SHIPPING AGENTS AND DIPLOMATS KEEP CLOSE WATCH ON THE TRAFFIC.

UNOFFICIAL BUT RELIABLE FIGURES SHOW 376 LOADED SOVIET SHIPS TRAVELED SOUTH FROM THE BLACK SEA IN THE FIRST 11 MONTHS OF 1956. THERE WERE 251 SHIPS IN ALL OF 1955.

DURING THE FIRST 15 DAYS OF DECEMBER AGENTS RECORDED 26 RUSSIAN SHIPS IN TRANSIT SOUTHWARD -- MORE THAN THE AVERAGE NUMBER FOR A FULL MONTH LAST YEAR.

THE TONNAGE OF RUSSIAN SHIPS IN SERVICE ALSO IS ON EHE WAY UP. THE AVERAGE MERCHANTMAN MAKING THE TRIP IN 1955 HAD A DEADWEIGHT TONNAGE OF 4,600. THIS YEAR IT WAS 5,500.

SHIPPING OF OTHER NATIONS THROUGH THE STRAITS LIKEWISE INCREASED DURING 1956 BUT NONE TO A SIMILAR EXTENT.

SOVIET CARGO DECLARATIONS INCLUDE SUCH ITEMS AS RAILWAY TRACKS, CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS AND GENERAL MERCHANDISE. TRUCKS, TRAILERS AND MACHINERY OFTEN CAN BE SEEN ON DECK. DECK CARGO SOMETIMES ALSO INCLUDES HUGE CASES THAT COULD CONTAIN PARTS OF ALMOST ANYTHING, INCLUDING AIRPLANES.

TRADE IN RUSSIAN BOTTOMS IS MOSTLY ONE WAY. SOVIET SHIPS GO SOUTHWARD LOADED TO CAPACITY. THE MAJORITY RETURN EMPTY.

THIS LEADS TO THE WIDE BELIEF IN ISTANBUL THAT THE BIG JUMP IN SHIPPING IS CAUSED BY DELIVERIES TO EGYPT AND SYRIA. THE QUICK TURNAROUND OF SOME SHIPS ADDS TO THIS BELIEF.

VESSELS ORIGINATE IN RUSSIAN, BULGARIAN AND ROMANIAN PORTS. MANY DECLARE THEIR DESTINATIONS AS ALEXANDRIA, BEIRUT AND ALBANIAN PORTS.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS WEDNESDAY DEC 19-MOVED DEC 18

FV828AES

1958

A52 (360)

~~PRECEDE LONDON CYPRUS~~

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, DEC. 19 (AP)-BRITAIN TODAY OFFERED CYPRUS A NEW CONSTITUTION GIVING LIMITED SELF-GOVERNMENT TO THE REBELLIOUS EAST MEDITERRANEAN COLONY. BUT THE PLAN WAS REJECTED PROMPTLY BY BOTH TURK AND GREEK CYPRIOT LEADERS AND BY THE GREEK GOVERNMENT IN ATHENS.

THE BRITISH OFFER APPEARED TO BE OPENING A WAY FOR RELEASE OF EXILED ARCHBISHOP MAKARIOS, LEADER OF THE GREEK COMMUNITY OF CYPRUS AND OF THE MOVEMENT TO UNITE THE ISLAND WITH GREECE.

THE BRITISH PLAN, HOWEVER, SET NO DATE FOR CYPRUS TO EXERCISE SELF-DETERMINATION UNDER WHICH THE GREEK MAJORITY CERTAINLY WOULD VOTE TO MAKE IT PART OF GREECE.

THEMISTOCLES DERVIS, MAYOR OF NICOSIA AND A LEADING GREEK CYPRIOT SPOKESMAN, DESCRIBED THE BRITISH PROPOSALS AS "A MOCKERY OF A SELF-GOVERNING CONSTITUTION."

DR. FAZIL KUTCHUK, CHAIRMAN OF THE CYPRUS-IS-TURKISH PARTY, SAID THE PROPOSED CONSTITUTION IS UNACCEPTABLE TO THE ISLAND'S TURKISH MINORITY BECAUSE "NONE OF THE POINTS WE HAVE PUT FORWARD HAVE BEEN MET."

IN ATHENS, PREMIER CONSTANTINE KARAMANLIS' CABINET IN A STATEMENT SAID BRITAIN'S OFFER DID NOT COMPLY WITH PRINCIPLES OF THE U.N. CHARTER BECAUSE IT FAILED TO PROVIDE SELF-DETERMINATION. THE STATEMENT ALSO SAID THE OFFER WAS "NEITHER DEMOCRATIC NOR LIBERAL" BECAUSE THE NEW CONSTITUTION WOULD LEAVE THE BRITISH GOVERNOR OF THE COLONY "WITH PRACTICALLY UNLIMITED POWERS."

GREEK FOREIGN MINISTER EVANGHELOS AVEROFF SAID:

"THE LAST WORD ON THE PROPOSED CONSTITUTION SHOULD BE WITH THE CYPRIOT PEOPLE, BUT UNFORTUNATELY THE BANISHMENT AND INCARCERATION OF THE MAJORITY OF ETHNARCHY (GREEK COMMUNITY LEADERSHIP) MEMBERS AND, ABOVE ALL, ARCHBISHOP MAKARIOS, DEPRIVES THE CYPRIOTS OF THE OPPORTUNITY TO EXPRESS THEIR WILL FREELY."

AT U.N. HEADQUARTERS IN NEW YORK, GREEK AMBASSADOR CHRISTIAN X. PALAMAS CHARGED BRITAIN IS CONTINUING TO VIOLATE ALL FUNDAMENTAL HUMAN RIGHTS ON CYPRUS TO SMASH THE RESISTANCE OF THE PEOPLE TO FOREIGN DOMINATION. HE GAVE U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD A FILE OF DOCUMENTS TO SUPPORT CHARGES OF BRITISH OPPRESSION.

THE BRITISH PLAN RAISED THE LONG-RANGE POSSIBILITY OF PARTITIONING THE STRATEGIC ISLAND--BRITAIN'S MAIN MIDDLE EAST BASE AND SPRINGBOARD FOR THE RECENT INVASION OF EGYPT--IN ORDER TO SBLVE THE CONFLICT BETWEEN ITS PEOPLES OF GREEK AND TURKISH ORIGIN.

PARLIAMENT WAS TOLD THAT CONSULTATIONS WITH THE BLACK-BEARED MAKARIOS WILL BEGIN TOMORROW IN THE SEYCHELLE ISLANDS IN THE INDIAN OCEAN. HE WAS BANISHED THERE NINE MONTHS AGO ON CHARGES OF DIRECTING GREEK-CYPRIOTS IN THEIR GUN-AND-BOMB CAMPAIGN AGAINST BRITISH RULE.

COLONIAL SECRETARY ALAN LENNOX-BOYD TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS ALL THESE MOVES HINGE IN THE FIRST PLACE ON THE RESTORATION OF PEACE, LAW AND ORDER IN CYPRUS WHICH HAS BEEN TORN BY VIOLENCE SINCE 1954.

BRITAIN'S OFFER TO GIVE CYPRUS AN ELECTED LEGISLATURE WAS IMMEDIATELY, LENNOX-BOYD SAID AND ADDED:

"HER MAJESTY'S GOVERNMENT WILL BE PREPARED TO INTRODUCE SUCH A CONSTITUTION AS SOON AS WE ARE SATISFIED THAT A SITUATION EXISTS IN CYPRUS IN WHICH GENUINE ELECTIONS CAN BE HELD FREE FROM VIOLENCE AND INTIMIDATION."

THE CONSTITUTION, WRITTEN BY A BRITISH CONSTITUTIONAL EXPERT, LORD RADCLIFFE, WOULD LEAVE A BRITISH GOVERNOR IN FULL CONTROL OF THE ISLAND'S DEFENSE, FOREIGN POLICY AND INTERNAL SECURITY. HE ALSO COULD RULE BY DECREE IN EMERGENCIES.

THE COLONIAL SECRETARY EMPHASIZED BRITAIN'S READINESS AT SOME UNSTATED TIME IN THE FUTURE TO ALLOW THE 400,000 GREEK-SPEAKING AND 100,000 TURKISH-SPEAKING CYPRIOTS TO DECIDE UPON THEIR EVENTUAL STATUS INSIDE OR OUTSIDE THE BRITISH EMPIRE.

LEADERS OF THE OPPOSITION LABOR PARTY IN COMMONS GREETED THE GOVERNMENT'S LATEST PLAN FOR CYPRUS COLDLY--ESPECIALLY THE IDEA OF EVENTUALLY PARTITIONING THE ISLAND.

ON CYPRUS, THE MINORITY TURKS WERE ALSO REPORTED DISAPPOINTED THAT THE NEW CONSTITUTION WOULD ASSURE THE MAJORITY GREEKS 24 OF THE 30 ELECTED MEMBERS OF THE NEW LEGISLATURE.

AS FOR EOKA, THE GREEK UNDERGROUND, IT APPEARED TO BE MAKING ITS DISAPPROVAL KNOWN IN ADVANCE. TWO BRITISH SOLDIERS WERE WOUNDED BY MACHINEGUN FIRE IN NICOSIA, THE CYPRIOT CAPITAL, EARLY TODAY AS THEY WERE PICKING UP BUNDLES OF A NEWSPAPER WHICH URGED A SYMPATHETIC CONDIERATION OF THE NEW PROPOSALS.

LEENOX-BOYD TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS:

"WHEN THE INTERNATIONAL AND STRATEGIC SITUATION PERMITS, AND PROVIDED THAT SELF-GOVERNMENT IS WORKING SATISFACTORILY, THE GOVERNMENT WILL BE READY TO REVIEW THE QUESTION OF THE APPLICATION OF SELF-DETERMINATION.

"...ANY EXERCISE OF SELF-DETERMINATION SHOULD BE EFFECTED IN SUCH A MANNER THAT THE TURKISH-CYPRIOT COMMUNITY, NO LESS THAN THE GREEK-CYPRIOT COMMUNITY, SHALL IN THE SPECIAL CIRCUMSTANCES OF CYPRUS BE GIVEN FREEDOM TO DECIDE FOR THEMSELVES THEIR FUTURE STATUS.

"IN OTHER WORDS THE GOVERNMENT RECOGNIZE THAT THE EXERCISE OF SELF-DETERMINATION IN SUCH A MIXED POPULATION MUST INCLUDE PARTITION AMONG THE EVENTUAL OPTIONS."

THE LABORITE SPOKESMAN ON FOREIGN AFFAIRS, ANEURIN BEVAN, LABELED THE PARTITION POSSIBILITY AN "UNNECESSARY" AND "POISONOUS" IRRITANT THAT MIGHT BLOCK AN EVENTUAL BRITISH-TURKISH-GREEK SETTLEMENT.

HE SUGGESTED THAT CYPRUS BE TURNED OVER TOO NATO AS A JOINT BASE, AND ASKED:

"DO WE REALLY WANT CYPRUS AS A BASE OR A BASE ON CYPRUS?"

THE COLONIAL SECRETARY EMPHASIZED THAT TOMORROW'S TALKS WITH ARCHBISHOP MAKARIOS ARE "CONSULTATIONS" AND NOT "NEGOTIATIONS." TWO COURIERS WERE EN ROUTE TO THE SEYCHELLES TO EXPLAIN THE NEW PROPOSALS.

BRITISH LEADERS DECLARE THE GREEK ORTHODOX CHURCHMAN NEEDS ONLY TO DENOUNCE THE USE OF FORECE AS A POLITICAL INSTRUMENT TO WIN HIS FREEDOM. HIS RELEASE--IN THE EVENT OF SUCH A DENUNCIATION--PROBABLY WOULD TAKE PLACE IN STAGES. FIRST HE MIGHT BE ALLOWED TO GO TO GREECE, THEN TO CYPRUS.

GREEK CYPRIOTS LONG HAVE CONTENDED THAT ONLY MAKARIOS COULD NEGOTIATE ON ANY BRITISH PROPOSALS.

JF328PES

1956

30.24- 9893

A72

(400)

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, DEC. 19 (AP)-A FUSILLADE OF MORE THAN 50 SHOTS FELLED TWO BRITISH SOLDIERS TODAY AS THEY COLLECTED NEWSPAPERS URGING A SYMPATHETIC RECEPTION FOR BRITAIN'S NEW CONSTITUTIONAL PROPOSALS FOR CYPRUS.

ONE OF THE SOLDIERS WAS REPORTED SERIOUSLY INJURED. IT WAS THE FIRST DIRECT ATTACK ON BRITONS IN 10 DAYS.

THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT OF THE EAST MEDITERRANEAN ISLAND COLONY SAID LAST NIGHT THE PROPOSALS WOULD BE ANNOUNCED "WITHIN THE NEXT DAY OR SO." THEY ARE DESIGNED TO END THE LONG STRUGGLE WITH THE EOKA UNDERGROUND, WHICH IS FIGHTING A CAMPAIGN OF VIOLENCE TO UNITE CYPRUS WITH GREECE.

THE PROPOSALS ARE EXPECTED TO OFFER AN ELECTED LEGISLATURE IN WHICH THE ISLAND'S MAJORITY POPULATION OF GREEK DESCENT WOULD HAVE THE MAJORITY OF THE SEATS, GUARANTEES FOR THE TURKISH MINORITY AND CERTAIN POWERS RESERVED TO THE BRITISH GOVERNOR.

HOWEVER, THEY WERE NOT EXPECTED TO MEET EOKA'S CHIEF DEMAND FOR A DATE FOR A SELF-DETERMINATION PLEBISCITE IN WHICH THE CYPRIOTS COULD VOTE FOR OR AGAINST UNION WITH GREECE. MOST NEUTRAL OBSERVERS BELIEVE SUCH A VOTE WOULD GO IN FAVOR OF UNION.

THE CHIEF EDITORIAL VOICE OF THE GREEK ~~MINORITY~~ majority, THE GREEK-LANGUAGE NEWSPAPER ETHNOS, SAID THE CONSTITUTIONAL PROPOSALS WILL HAVE TO BE REFERRED TO ARCHBISHOP MAKARIOS. ~~MAKARIOS, HEAD OF THE GREEK ORTHODOX CHURCH ON CYPRUS AND CHIEF LEADER OF THE ENOSIS (UNION WITH GREECE) MOVEMENT, WAS ACCUSED BY THE BRITISH OF DIRECTING THE EOKA FIGHT AND WAS EXILED TO THE SEYCHELLE ISLANDS.~~

SEEKING TO CREATE A RECEPTIVE CLIMATE FOR THE PROPOSALS, BRITISH GOVERNOR SIR JOHN HARDING RELEASED NICOS KRAMDIOTIS, SECRETARY OF THE CYPRUS ETHNARCHY WHICH MAKARIOS HEADED, FROM DETENTION TODAY AND PLACED HIM UNDER HOUSE ARREST. TWENTY-FIVE OTHER POLITICAL DETAINEES ALSO WERE RELEASED, SUBJECT TO CERTAIN RESTRICTIONS ON THEIR ACTIVITIES.

HARDING ALSO ANNOUNCED NO MORE COLLECTIVE FINES WOULD BE IMPOSED ON TOWNS WHERE SERIOUS OUTBREAKS OF VIOLENCE OCCURRED, AND THAT CERTAIN OTHER EMERGENCY REGULATIONS WOULD BE RELAXED.

THE TWO SOLDIERS WOUNDED IN TODAY'S ATTACK WERE PICKING UP NEWSPAPERS AT THE OFFICE OF THE ENGLISH LANGUAGE TIMES OF CYPRUS. THEY FELL ACROSS A BUNDLE DISPLAYING THE BANNER HEADLINE: "GOODWILL GOES ON."

AN EDITORIAL CONCLUDED: "IT TAKES AT LEAST TWO TO MAKE A CHRISTMAS. IT WILL TAKE BOTH THE GOVERNMENT AND EOKA TO MAKE A CHRISTMAS TRUCE."

SECURITY FORCES CORDONED OFF NICOSIA'S OLD WALLED CITY IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE SHOOTING, HOLDING UP EARLY MORNING RUSH HOUR TRAFFIC.

LF/SC711AES

A112 (150)

WITH NICOSIA CYPRUS

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC. 19 (AP)-A GREEK OFFICIAL SAID HERE TODAY THAT BRITAIN'S PROPOSED CONSITUTION FOR CYPRUS WAS A "NEW COLONIALIST PLOT" AND HER PARTITION IDEA A "FRESH ATTEMPT AT POLITICAL BLACKMAIL."

GREGORY CASSIMATIS, CHAIRMAN OF THE GREEK DELEGATION TO THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY, SAID IN A STATEMENT "THE GREEK GOVERNMENT IS UNANIMOUS IN ITS VERDICT THAT THE BRITISH PROPOSALS SATISFY NONE OF THE EXPECTATIONS OF THE CYPRIOT PEOPLE."

CASSIMATIS, A CABINET MINISTER WITHOUT PORTFOLIO, SAID GREECE HAD ALWAYS BEEN CONVINCED PRIME MINISTER EDEN'S GOVERNMENT NEVER INTENDED TO GRANT THE CYPRIOTS FREEDOM.

THE CONSTITUTION, HE SAID, "IS JUST ANOTHER COLONIAL CHARTER, EVEN MORE BARREN THAN THE ONE PROPOSED IN 1948, WHICH WAS UNEQUIVOCALLY REJECTED BY THE CYPRIOT PEOPLE. X X X

"THE PARTITION CONCEPT IS A FRESH ATTEMPT AT POLITICAL BLACKMAIL SEEKING TO RENDER IMPOSSIBLE THE APPLICATION OF THE PRINCIPLE OF SELF-DETERMINATION."

EARLIER, AMBASSADOR CHRISTIAN X. PALAMAS, GREEK PERMANENT U.N. DELEGATE, SENT SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD AND ALL U.N. MEMBERS A FILE OF DOCUMENTS INTENDED TO SHOW THAT BRITAIN WAS VIOLATING HUMAN RIGHTS ON CYPRUS.

AS918PES

A125

BAGHDAD, IRAQ, DEC. 19 (AP)-THE BAGHDAD MILITARY COMMAND TODAY CLAMPED CURFEWS IN THE AREA OF TWO OF FOUR PUMPING STATIONS ON THE IRAQ PETROLEUM COMPANY'S KIRKUK-TRIPOLI PIPELINE.

AN ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE CURFEWS WERE IMPOSED "FOR REASONS OF PUBLIC INTERESTS." THIS IS THE PIPELINE WHOSE PUMPING STATIONS WERE BLOWN UP IN SYRIA AND ARE STILL OUT OF OPERATION.

MT1046AES

A160

ALGIERS, ALGERIA, DEC. 19 (AP)-THIRTY-THREE REBELS WERE KILLED IN A SERIES OF MOPUP OPERATIONS TODAY, MOSTLY IN THE GRAND KABYLIE MOUNTAINS AND THE CONSTANTINE AREA, THE FRENCH REPORTED.

THREE WERE KILLED BY A FRENCH PATROL AFTER ONE OF THE PATROL WAS SHOT DEAD AND FOUR WOUNDED IN AN AMBUSH ON A DESERTED ROAD.

JJ115PES

A45

RABAT, DEC.19 (AP)-SULTAN MOHAMMED V OF MOROCCO TODAY TOLD U.S. AMBASSADOR CAVENDISH CANNON AND AN ECONOMIC MISSION THAT HE WAS DEPENDING ON U.SM ECONOMIC AID FOR "REALIZATION OF OUR ECONOMIC REHABILITATION PLAN."

THE SULTAN RECEIVED THE MISSION AFTER IT HAD BEEN HERE TWO WEEKS AND JUST BEFORE IT RETURNED TO THE UNITED STATES.

CANNON TOLD NEWSMEN THE MISSION HAD ESTABLISHED NO DEFINITIVE PROGRAM.

PS519PES

A76

RANGOON, BURMA, DEC. 19 (AP)-PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI OF COMMUNIST CHINA WAS TO BE INTERVIEWED TODAY FOR AN AMERICAN TELEVISION PROGRAM.

THE COLUMBIA BROADCASTING SYSTEM ARRANGED THROUGH BURMESE GOVERNMENT INTERMEDIARIES FOR EDWARD R. MURROW TO INTERVIEW CHOU AT BURMA'S PRESIDENTIAL PALACE.

CBS HAS NOT ANNOUNCED WHEN THE FILM WOULD BE SHOWN, BUT PRESUMABLY IT WILL BE DURING THE NEXT WEEK OR SO.

CHOU, WHO HAS BEEN NEGOTIATING BORDER PROBLEMS WITH BURMESE PREMIER BA SWE, LEAVES TOMORROW FOR PAKISTAN.

A JOINT COMMUNIQUE ON THE CHINA-BURMA TALKS IS EXPECTED TO BE ISSUED TONIGHT OR TOMORROW.

SC727AES

B25 Q

-17-

(220)

RANGOON, BURMA, DEC. 19 (AP)-A HIGH GOVERNMENT OFFICIAL SAID TONIGHT NO FINAL SETTLEMENT HAS BEEN REACHED IN THE BORDER DISPUTE BETWEEN THIS COUNTRY AND RED CHINA.

THE OFFICIAL SAID NEITHER COUNTRY HAS GIVEN AN INCH IN DISCUSSIONS HELD SINCE THE ARRIVAL IN BURMA ON DEC. 10 OF PREMIER AND FOREIGN MINISTER CHOU EN-LAI OF RED CHINA. NEWSMEN BELIEVED BURMA WAS DELIBERATELY PROLONGING THE TALKS IN THE HOPE HER BIG NEIGHBOR WOULD MAKE CONCESSIONS. A JOINT COMMUNIQUE IS TO BE ISSUED TOMORROW BEFORE CHOU LEAVES FOR PAKISTAN.

THE BURMESE WANT COMMUNIST CHINA TO LEAVE THREE KACHIN TOWNS AND THE NAMWAN ASSIGNED TRACT, A 100-SQUARE MILE LEASED AREA IN NORTHEAST BURMA, IN THIS COUNTRY'S POSSESSION. IF PEIPING AGREED TO THIS, IT WOULD MEAN RECOGNITION OF THE PRESENT BORDER AS IT STANDS. RED CHINA ALREADY IS REPORTED TO HAVE WITHDRAWN TROOPS FROM THE WA STATES FARTHER SOUTH.

FORMER PREMIER U NU, WHO HEADS THE RULING ANTI-FASCIST FREEDOM LEAGUE PARTY, SAID ON NOV. 10 AFTER A TRIP TO RED CHINA THAT BURMA HAD AGREED TO SURRENDER THE THREE KACHIN VILLAGES AND THE RENTED TRACT, IN RETURN FOR CHINESE WITHDRAWAL FOR THE WA STATES. ALL THAT REMAINED, HE SAID, WAS FOR THE KACHIN TRIBESMEN TO AGREE TO THE TERMS.

THE KACHINS OF BAHAMO AND MYITKYINA IN NORTHERN BURMA WERE DISSATISFIED WITH THE DEAL, HOWEVER.

BURMESE PREMIER U BA SWE AND CHOU JOURNEYED TO LASHIO, ALONG THE OLD TORTUOUS, WINDING BURMA ROAD, AND ACROSS A 60-FOOT TRESTLE TO MANGSHIH, 60 MILES INSIDE CHINA'S YUNNAN PROVINCE, FOR SECRET TALKS ON THE ISSUE LAST WEEKEND.

RA408PES

1956

A114

(160)

TOKYO, DEC.19 (AP)-TANZAN ISHIBASHI, WHO IS TO BECOME JAPAN'S NEW PRIME MINISTER, SAID TODAY HE WAS ASKED BY WALTER S. ROBERTSON, U.S. ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE, "NOT TO STRENGTHEN COMMUNIST CHINA'S WAR POTENTIAL."

ISHIBASHI MET WITH ROBERTSON FOR AN HOUR AND A HALF. THE JAPANESE POLITICIAN IS NOW MINISTER OF INTERNATIONAL TRADE AND INDUSTRY. HE HAS ADVOCATED EXPANDED TRADE WITH RED CHINA.

ISHIBASHI TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE AFTER THE MEETING THAT FORBERTSON REMINDED HIM OF THE STANDING U.S. POLICY TO TIGHTLY RESTRICT TRADE WITH COMMUNIST CHINA, AND ASKED HIS COOPERATION.

ISHIBASHI SAID:

"I THINK THE UNITED STATES WILL UNDERSTAND WHAT JAPAN IS DRIVING AT, IF WE HAVE FURTHER FRANK DISCUSSIONS."

ISHIBASHI EARLIER SAID HE WILL BAR SHIPMENTS OF REALLY STRATEGIC MAERIALS TO RED CHINA, BUT WILL TRY TO PERMIT SHIPMENTS OF OTHER GOODS, WHICH ARE DEEMED STRATEGIC BY THE UNITED STATES BUT ARE BEING SOLD TO CHINA BY BRITAIN AND FRANCE.

ISHIBASHI ALSO TOLD REPORTERS HE ASKED ROBERTSON TO OPPOSE ANY IDEA OF BOOSTING THE U.S. TARIFF ON JAPANESE TEXTILES.

ROBERTSON ALSO MET WITH RETIRING PRIME MINISTER ICHIRO HATOYAMA AND ACTING FOREIGN MINISTER TATSUNOSUKE TAKASAKI. HE LEAVES FOR HOME EARLY TOMORROW.

ML/K1004AES

A117

OTTAWA, DEC. 19 (AP)-CANADA ANNOUNCED TODAY THE SALE OF 225 SABRE JETS TO WEST GERMANY. WITH THE NECESSARY SPARE PARTS THE DEAL AMOUNTS TO OVER 75 MILLION DOLLARS, TRADE MINISTER C. D. HOWE SAID.

THE ROYAL CANADIAN AIR FORCE WILL TRAIN 360 GERMAN AIRMEN IN CANADA TO FLY AND MAINTAIN THE PLANES. THEY ARE EXPECTED TO BEGIN TRAINING SOMETIME IN 1957 AND END IT BY APRIL 1959.

HOWE SAID THE PLANES AND PARTS WILL BE PRODUCED BY CANADAIR LTD., MONTREAL. HE ESTIMATED THE PROJECT WILL PROVIDE JOBS FOR MORE THAN 3,000 PERSONS FOR TWO YEARS.

LAST JULY CANADA GAVE 75 SABRES TO WEST GERMANY UNDER THE MUTUAL AID PROGRAM FOR NATO PARTNERS IN EUROPE.

WEST GERMANY, WHICH ENTERED THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION LAST YEAR, HAS BEEN AUTHORIZED TO BUILD A 1,350-PLANE AIR FORCE. IN COMPARISON. THE ROYAL CANADIAN AIR FORCE HAS SOME 3,000 PLANES OF ALL TYPES.

THE SABRES ARE CAPABLE OF SPEEDS UP TO ABOUT 650 MILES AN HOUR.

"THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY HAS AGREED TO REIMBURSE THE CANADIAN GOVERNMENT FOR THE COST OF MAINTAINING THE NATO AIR TRAINING ESTABLISHMENT FOR AN ADDITIONAL PERIOD OF SEVERAL MONTHS TO COMPLETE THE TRAINING OF GERMAN AIRCREWS," THE FOREIGN AFFAIRS DEPARTMENT SAID IN A STATEMENT.

FD1117AES

1956

A6WX

(750) AMS BUDGET

NEHRU

BY WARREN ROGERS JR.

WASHINGTON, DEC. 19 (AP)-INDIA'S PRIME MINISTER NEHRU SAID TODAY HE BROUGHT WORD TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER THAT RED CHINA EXPECTS THE UNITED STATES TO TAKE SOME "FAVORABLE" ACTION TO EASE FAR EAST TENSIONS.

NEHRU LEFT SOMEWHAT CLOUDED JUST WHAT THE RED CHINESE WANT. BUT IT SEEMED THAT, SOMEHOW, THE FATE OF 10 AMERICANS BEING HELD BY THEM MIGHT BE INVOLVED.

THE 67-YEAR-OLD INDIAN LEADER, LEAN AND ALERT, RESPONDED CRISPLY TO DOZENS OF QUESTIONS AT A NO-HOLDS-BARRED NEWS CONFERENCE WHICH LASTED 45 MINUTES.

IN A HIGHLIGHT OF HIS 5-DAY WASHINGTON VISIT, NEHRU TOLD THE 300 OR SO REPORTERS:

1. HE PLANS TO TAKE UP WITH RED CHINESE PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI THE QUESTION OF THE 10 DETAINED AMERICANS. NEHRU MET WITH CHOU BEFORE COMING TO THE UNITED STATES AND HAS A SECOND DATE WITH HIM DEC. 30 AT NEW DELHI.

2. HE FOUND, IN HIS TALKS WITH EISENHOWER, THAT U.S.FOREIGN POLICY IS "NOT AS RIGID AS I THOUGHT." INDEED, IT APPEARED TO BE "A FLEXIBLE POLICY ADAPTING ITSELF TO CIRCUMSTANCES."

3. HE ALSO FOUND, AS REGARDS THE U.S.ATTITUDE TOWARD INDIAN NEUTRALITY IN THE COLD WAR, THAT "THERE IS MORE UNDERSTANDING OF IT AND...PERHAPS A LITTLE APPRECIATION OF IT."

4. STALINISM IS DEAD IN THE SOVIET UNION, FOREVER. HE BELIEVES THAT IN TIME RUSSIA WILL BE DEMOCRATIC IN THE SENSE THAT THE PEOPLE WILL RUN THEIR GOVERNMENT.

5. THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA ARE "REMARKABLY NEAR EACH OTHER" ON THE QUESTION OF DISARMAMENT. SLIGHT DIFFERENCES CAN BE EASILY IRONED OUT, BUT THE BIG PROBLEM IS TO CREATE MUTUAL TRUST.

6. HE HAS NO "MAGIC PLAN" FOR SETTLING THE MIDDLE EAST PROBLEM. BUT HE THINKS ISRAEL AND THE ARAB STATES SHOULD "COME TOGETHER AND SETTLE" THEIR DIFFERENCES, AND A WORLD COURT SHOULD DECIDE HOW TO KEEP THE SUEZ CANAL OPEN TO ALL SHIPPING.

30.24- 9895

A FORMAL COMMUNIQUE FOLLOWING UP THE DAYS OF HIGHLY SECRET TALKS NEHRU HAS HAD HERE WAS PUT OFF UNTIL TOMORROW MORNING.

THE PRIME MINISTER SPENT ONE HOUR AND 45 MINUTES WITH EISENHOWER IN A FINAL GET-TO-GETHER AT THE WHITE HOUSE, AFTER HIS NEWS CONFERENCE.

STILL LATER, HE PAID A 90-MINUTE CALL ON SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AND HAD A 45-MINUTE TALK WITH HAROLD E.STASSEN, EISENHOWER'S SPECIAL ASSISTANT ON DISARMAMENT.

STASSEN TOLD NEWSMEN HE TALKED OVER WITH NEHRU THE U.S. EFFORTS TO ACHEVE ATOMIC-HYDROGEN DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT WITH RUSSIA.

NEHRU WAS IN SEEMING GOOD HUMOR AND SPORTED A YELLOW ROSE PINNED TO HIS BROWN TUNIC.

TONIGHT'S SCHEDULE WAS MARKED BY A FAREWELL DINNER AT THE INDIAN EMBASSY. WITH EISENHOWER AS THE GUEST OF HONOR.

THE PRESIDENT AND MRS.EISENHOWER WERE AT THE EMBASSY FOR ABOUT 2 1/2 HOURS, LEAVING FOR THE WHITE HOUSE AT 10:40 P.M. THE DINNER ITSELF LASTED TWO HOURS, FOLLOWED BY A RECEPTION ATTENDED BY 40 ADDITIONAL GUESTS. NO TOASTS WERE EXCHANGED AT THE DINNER.

CONT S A BUSY ROUND NEHRU PUT IN TODAY, BEGINNING WITH THE NEWS CE.

MADE AN IMPRESSIVE ENTRANCE INTO THE NATIONAL PRESS CLUB'S ROOM. HE WORE HIS CUSTOMARY WHITE JODHPURS AND GANDHI CAP OWN SHERVANI--THE FORM FITTING THREE-QUARTER LENGTH COAT WHICH HAS BECOME VIRTUALLY THE UNIFORM OF INDIA'S INTELLECTUALS.

THE PRIME MINISTER WENT DIRECTLY TO QUESTIONS AFTER CLUB PRESIDENT FRANK HOLEMAN, NEW YORK DAILY NEWS REPORTER, INTRODUCED HIM AS "THE MYSTICAL MAN IN THE MIDDLE"--AN OBVIOUS REFERENCE TO INDIA'S TRADITION OF CONTEMPLATION AND NEUTRALISM.

ONE OF THE FIRST QUESTIONS WAS WHETHER NEHRU HAD BROUGHT EISENHOWER A MESSAGE FROM RED CHINA'S PREMIER AND ALSO WHAT HE THOUGHT OF CHOU.

"A RATHER REMARKABLE MAN AND IMPRESSIVE" WAS HIS APPRAISAL. AS TO A MESSAGE, HE SAID THERE WAS NONE IN THE FORMAL SENSE. BUT HE SAID HE HAD CONVEYED TO EISENHOWER WHAT HE KNEW OF CHOU'S THINKING.

"THEY (THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS) HAVE CERTAIN COMPLAINTS, COMPLAINTS IN THE SENSE OF STEPS TAKEN OR NOT TAKEN," NEHRU SAID.

"THEY SAY--I AM MERELY REPEATING--THAT 'WE HAVE GONE SEVERAL STEPS FORWARD, BUT THERE HAS BEEN NO FAVORABLE REACTION ON THE OTHER SIDE.'"

CHOU SAID PRETTY MUCH THE SAME THING A COUPLE OF WEEKS AGO WHEN HE WAS VISITING INDIA. THERE WAS NO U.S.GOVERNMENT COMMENT ON IT AT THAT TIME. NOR WAS ANY FORTHCOMING TODAY.

THE UNITED STATES AND RED CHINA HAVE HELD 62 MEETINGS AT GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, TO THRESH OUT THEIR DIFFERENCES. AS A RESULT SOME AMERICANS WHO HAD BEEN HELD CAPTIVE IN CHINA WERE FREED UNDER AN AGREEMENT OF SEPT. 10, 1955. BUT THE OTHERS ARE STILL IN CUSTODY, THE AGREEMENT TO FREE THEM NOTWITHSTANDING.

RED CHINA'S AIM IN THESE TALKS HAS BEEN TO BREAK THROUGH THE U.S. EMBARGO ON HER IMPORTS. THE BLOCKADE HAS HAD A CONSIDERABLE EFFECT ON THE CHINESE ECONOMY, ACCORDING TO U.S.ESTIMATES.

AMERICA'S GOAL AT GENEVA HAS BEEN TO FREE THE AMERICANS AND THEN, BEFORE TALKING ABOUT RELAXING THE TRADE EMBARGO, TO GET A RED CHINESE PLEDGE NOT TO ATTACK THE NATIONALIST CHINESE STRONGHOLD ON FORMOSA, OFF THE MAINLAND.

A1

NEHRU, PRESSED ABOUT INDIA'S RECOGNITION OF RED CHINA, DEFENDED IT. HE SAID THAT HE WOULD NOT "BE RUDE" AND SAY THAT COUNTRIES--LIKE THE UNITED STATES--WHICH RECOGNIZE THE FORMOSA GOVERNMENT ARE WRONG, BUT HE ARGUED THAT "IT IS FORMOSA AND TO CALL IT CHINA IS SLIGHTLY STRETCHING LANGUAGE."

AS TO RUSSIA'S MILITARY SUPPRESSION OF THE HUNGARIAN REVOLT, NEHRU SAID INDIA FEELS STRONGLY ABOUT THAT. HE SAID THAT IS WHY INDIA SOUGHT IN THE UNITED NATIONS TO HAVE THE U.N.INSPECT THE SITUATION AND DO SOMETHING "CONSTRUCTIVE" ABOUT IT.

HE SAID HE FEELS THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE "ARE NOT VERY HAPPY ABOUT EVENTS IN HUNGARY, IF I MAY PUT IT MILDLY IN THAT WAY." THE SOVIET PEOPLE, HE CONTINUED, ARE FRIENDLY AND "PASSIONATELY DESIROUS OF PEACE."

NO LONGER ARE THEY SIMPLY IGNORANT PEASANTS IN RUSSIA, HE SAID. THEY READ NOW AND THEY DRIVE TRACTORS AND THEY THINK, HE SAID, ADDING: "THE CHANGES ARE FUNDAMENTAL, THE CHANGES TOWARD DEMOCRATIZATION AND LIBERALIZATION."

MARXISM IS OUTMODED, HE SAID. AND ANYBODY WHO THINKS THAT THE THEORIES OF KARL MARX PROPOUNDED A HUNDRED YEARS AGO APPLY TO THE ATOMIC AGE SIMPLY IS "LIVING IN THE PAST."

REPORTERS KEPT PLUGGING AWAY TO GET AN IDEA OF WHAT SPECIFIC TOPICS NEHRU AND EISENHOWER DISCUSSED IN MORE THAN 12 HOURS OF TALKS MONDAY AT THE PRESIDENT'S FARM AT GETTYSBURG, PA.

BUT NEHRU WOULD SAY NO MORE THAN:

"WE DISCUSSED THE PAST, WE DISCUSSED THE PRESENT, WE EVEN HAD A PEEP INTO THE FUTURE."

NEHRU WILL LEAVE TOMORROW FOR NEW YORK. HE WILL SPEND THE WEEKEND IN OTTAWA BEFORE FLYING HOME ON MONDAY BY WAY OF LONDON.

EG&WE243PES

A151WX

-95- by John Hightower

1956

THIRD LEAD NEHRU

WASHINGTON, DEC. 19 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER NEHRU SAID TODAY HE BELIEVES THE CONVERSATIONS HE AND PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAVE HAD HAVE CONTRIBUTED TO HOPES FOR PEACE.

NEHRU MADE THE STATEMENT TO REPORTERS AT THE WHITE HOUSE. AT AN EARLIER NEWS CONFERENCE, HE HAD REPORTED THAT ONE OF THE THINGS HE HAS DONE IN HIS TALKS WITH THE PRESIDENT WAS TO PASS ALONG THE "THINKING" OF RED CHINESE PREMIER CHOU EN LAI, INCLUDING THE RED VIEW THAT IT IS TIME FOR THE UNITED STATES TO MAKE A FRIENDLY MOVE TOWARD COMMUNIST CHINA.

THE INDIAN CHIEF OF STATE WENT FROM HIS NEWS CONFERENCE TO THE WHITE HOUSE AND SPENT AN HOUR AND 45 MINUTES. REPORTERS CLUSTERED AROUND AS HE STEPPED FROM THE PRESIDENTIAL OFFICE AND TRAILED HIM OUTSIDE.

REMINDED THAT HE HAD SUGGESTED RECENTLY THAT WAR STILL WAS POSSIBLE, NEHRU SMILED AND SAID YES, BUT HE ALSO HAD SAID THAT "PEACE WOULD TRIUMPH."

TO A QUESTION WHETHER HE THOUGHT HIS TALKS WITH EISENHOWER HAD "CONTRIBUTED TO THAT HOPE" FOR PEACE, NEHRU SAID, "YES, I DO."

NEHRU TOLD A 45-MINUTE NEWS CONFERENCE THAT HIS TALKS WITH EISENHOWER HERE HAD SHOWN HIM THAT UNITED STATES POLICY "IS NOT AS RIGID AS I HAD THOUGHT." HE INDICATED THIS MIGHT APPLY TO THE U.S. ATTITUDE TOWARD RED CHINA BUT SAID HE COULD NOT SAY SPECIFICALLY.

NEHRU ALSO SAID HE THINKS THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA ARE "NOT FAR APART" ON PROBLEMS OF HOW TO ESTABLISH A WORLD WIDE DISARMAMENT SYSTEM. THE GREAT DIFFICULTY BETWEEN THEM, HE SAID, IS A LACK OF CONFIDENCE AND THE MOST URGENT NEED IS FOR MEASURES TO CREATE CONFIDENCE.

THE NEWS CONFERENCE AT THE NATIONAL PRESS CLUB DREW SOME 200 REPORTERS. IT WAS BROADCAST BY CBS TV-RADIO AND NBC TV.

FROM THE PRESS CLUB, NEHRU WENT TO THE WHITE HOUSE FOR FURTHER TALK WITH THE PRESIDENT. THERE, AN ADDITION TO THE NEHRU SCHEDULE WAS ANNOUNCED--A CALL ON THE PRIME MINISTER AT BLAIR HOUSE BY HAROLD E. STASSEN, PRESIDENTIAL ADVISER ON DISARMAMENT, AT 4:30 P.M.EST. PRESIDENTIAL PRESS SECRETARY JAME

ANNOUNCED--A CALL ON THE PRIME MINISTER AT BLAIR HOUSE BY HAROLD E. STASSEN, PRESIDENTIAL ADVISER ON DISARMAMENT, AT 4:30 P.M.EST. PRESIDENTIAL PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C.HAGERTY SAID HE DIDN'T KNOW WHETHER ANY NEW AMERICAN DISARMAMENT PLAN MIGHT BE DISCUSSED BY STASSEN AND NEHRU.

A 3 P.M.MEETING OF NEHRU AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES PREVIOUSLY HAD BEEN ANNOUNCED.

THE PRESS CLUB NEWS CONFERENCE WAS THE PRIME MINISTER'S ONLY SCHEDULED MEETING WITH REPORTERS ALTHOUGH A FORMAL COMMUNIQUE ON HIS TALKS WITH EISENHOWER WAS EXPECTED LATE TODAY. NEHRU CONCLUDES HIS VISIT HERE TOMORROW.

RESPONDING IN RAPID FIRE MANNER TO DOZENS OF QUESTIONS, NEHRU ASSERTED THAT HE THINKS THE CHANGES WHICH HAVE OCCURRED IN THE SOVIET UNION SINCE JOSEF STALIN DIED ARE FUNDAMENTAL AND THE "POST STALINIST POLICY CANNOT BE SUPPRESSED."

HE SAID HE DOUBTED THAT ANY COMMUNIST COUNTRY COULD EVER BECOME A PARLIAMENTARY DEMOCRACY LIKE THE UNITED STATES OR INDIA BUT HE SAID THAT HE THOUGHT "OTHER FORMS" OF DEMOCRACY WHICH WOULD EXPRESS THE POPULAR WILL "WILL ALMOST INEVITABLY TAKE SHAPE."

NEHRU EXPRESSED HOPE THAT 10 AMERICANS STILL HELD IN COMMUNIST CHINA "WILL BE RELEASED" BUT HE SAID IT WOULD BE "EMBARRASSING" TO TALK ABOUT THE PROBLEM OF THESE AMERICANS IN ANY DETAIL SINCE THE MATTER WAS ONE FOR ANOTHER GOVERNMENT AND THAT WHAT HE COULD SAY ABOUT IT MIGHT NOT BE TRUE.

BUT IN REFERENCE TO RED CHINA'S CHOU EN LAI, WHO COMPLETED A TRIP TO INDIA JUST BEFORE NEHRU CAME HERE, THE INDIAN STATESMAN SAID "OBVIOUSLY WE HAVE DISCUSSED THIS WITH HIM AND WILL DISCUSS IT WITH HIM."

NEHRU HAS A DATE TO HAVE A SECOND MEETING WITH CHOU EN LAI AT NEW DELHI ON DEC. 30.

ONE OF THE FIRST QUESTIONS PUT TO NEHRU WAS WHETHER HE HAD GIVEN EISENHOWER ANY MESSAGE FROM THE CHINESE COMMUNIST PREMIER.

"I DID NOT BRING ANY PARTICULAR MESSAGE FROM CHOU EN LAI," HE SAID. "NATURALLY I HAD TALKS WITH HIM AND I GAVE THE PRESIDENT THE GIST OF OUR TALKS IN REGARD TO MATTERS OF COMMON INTEREST.

"AS YOU KNOW, CHOU EN LAI IS A RATHER REMARKABLE MAN AND IMPRESSIVE. HE GAVE ME CHINA'S VIEWPOINT ON CERTAIN PROBLEMS IN ASIA. I CONVEYED IT TO THE PRESIDENT NOT IN A MESSAGE BUT AS TO WHAT THEIR THINKING WAS. THEY HAVE CERTAIN COMPLAINTS ON STEPS TAKEN OR NOT TAKEN.

"THEY SAY--AND HERE I AM MERELY REPEATING--THAT 'WE HAVE GONE SEVERAL STEPS FORWARD BUT THERE HAS BEEN NO FAVORABLE REACTION FROM THE OTHER SIDE.'"

NEHRU EMPHASIZED THAT HE WAS NOT SAYING WHETHER THIS WAS RIGHT OR WRONG BUT THAT IT WAS WHAT CHOU SAID TO HIM.

SPEAKING GENERALLY OF HIS LONG TALKS WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, NEHRU SAID THEY HAVE HELPED HIM GAIN "A MUCH BETTER UNDERSTANDING OF AMERICAN POLICY."

AND, HE SAID, HIS MEETINGS WITH THE PRESIDENT HAVE GIVEN HIM MORE KNOWLEDGE OF EISENHOWER'S "THINKING, WHICH IS VERY IMPORTANT."

AMONG OTHER OBSERVATIONS BY THE INDIAN LEADER WERE THESE:

1. "I IMAGINE THAT THE PEOPLE IN THE SOVIET UNION ARE NOT VERY

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HAPPY ABOUT EVENTS IN HUNGARY."

2. "WE ARE ANXIOUS OF COURSE THAT STEPS BE TAKEN TO REOPEN THE (SUEZ) CANAL, SUBJECT ALWAYS TO THE SOVEREIGNTY OF EGYPT. WE DON'T WANT STEPS THAT WILL HARM THAT SOVEREIGNTY IN ANY WAY."

IN RESPONSE TO A QUESTION, HE SAID HE THINKS "THE SUEZ CANAL SHOULD BE OPEN TO ALL SHIPS OF ALL NATIONS."

NEHRU SUGGESTED THAT THE WORLD COURT AT THE HAGUE BE ASKED TO RULE WHETHER EGYPT HAS THE RIGHT TO BAN ISRAELI SHIPPING FROM THE CANAL.

PRESIDENT NASSER OF EGYPT TAKES THE POSITION THAT THE 1888 CONVENTION WHICH GUARANTEES FREEDOM OF NAVIGATION DOES NOT APPLY TO ISRAELI SHIPPING, HE SAID.

"SOME WORLD COURT SHOULD BE ASKED TO INTERPRET IT," NEHRU ADDED.

A REPORTER ALLUDED TO NEHRU'S RADIO-TV BROADCAST LAST NIGHT IN WHICH THE INDIAN LEADER EXPRESSED CONFIDENCE THAT PEACE WILL PREVAIL ALTHOUGH SAYING "THE DANGER OF WAR IS NOT PAST." HE NOTED ALSO THAT NEHRU HAD SPOKEN OF INDIA AS STANDING FOR FREEDOM OF THE HUMAN SPIRIT, AND ASKED HOW THE PRIME MINISTER RECONCILED THIS PRONOUNCEMENT WITH INDIA'S "REFUSAL TO CONDEMN RUSSIA'S ACTION IN HUNGARY."

"IT IS NOT A QUESTION OF CONDEMNING ANYBODY," NEHRU REPLIED. INDIA ITSELF SPONSORED A RESOLUTION IN THE UNITED NATIONS ON THE SITUATION. IT IS A QUESTION WHETHER WE ARE GOING TO DO MORE BY CONDEMNING, OR BY PUTTING FORWARD A CONSTRUCTIVE PROPOSAL. WE THOUGHT THE CONSTRUCTIVE APPROACH BETTER. WE EXPRESSED OUR OWN DISAPPROVAL OF WHAT HAPPENED THERE IN VERY STRONG TERMS."

ANOTHER QUESTION CONCERNED POSSIBILITY OF ESTABLISHING FULL DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS BETWEEN ISRAEL AND INDIA, AND THE EFFECT OF SUCH A STEP, ON THE MIDDLE EAST SITUATION.

NEHRU SAID:

"ABOUT A YEAR AFTER ISRAEL CAME INTO EXISTENCE WE RECOGNIZED ISRAEL. IT IS TRUE WE HAVE NOT EXCHANGED DIPLOMATIC MISSIONS, BUT WE FELT WE SHOULD BE ABLE TO HELP IN THIS MATTER MORE BY NOT EXCHANGING SUCH MISSIONS. AS YOU KNOW, OUR RELATIONS WITH THE ARAB NATIONS ARE VERY CONSIDERABLE AND WE FELT THE ONLY WAY TO SETTLE MATTERS IS FOR THESE PEOPLE TO COME TOGETHER THEMSELVES AND WORK OUT A SETTLEMENT."

ASKED WHETHER PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAD INDICATED ANY PLANS TO VISIT INDIA, THE PRIME MINISTER REPLIED:

"I KNOW YOU WOULDN'T WANT ME TO COMMIT THE PRESIDENT. BUT I DO HOPE HE COMES, I'D BE HAPPY IF HE COMES."

ANOTHER REPORTER ASKED WHAT WOULD HAPPEN TO NATIONALIST CHINA IF THE UNITED NATIONS ADMITTED RED CHINA. NEHRU COMMENTED:

"CONSTITUTIONALLY SPEAKING, THERE IS ONLY ONE CHINA. IN THIS SITUATION, NEITHER THE FORMOSAN GOVERNMENT, NOR THE ~~NATIONALIST~~ CHINESE GOVERNMENT, RECOGNIZES THE EXISTENCE OF THE OTHER. I DON'T THINK THAT IN THE CIRCUMSTANCES OF TODAY, AND THE HISTORY OF THE SITUATION, THE TWO CAN CONTINUE. OBVIOUSLY, THE FORMOSAN GOVERNMENT IS AT MOST THE FORMOSAN GOVERNMENT. IT IS NOT CHINA. TO CALL IT CHINA IS STRETCHING A WORD."

IN REPLY TO ANOTHER QUESTION, NEHRU SAID HE BELIEVED THAT MANY CHANGES IN RUSSIA SINCE THE DEATH OF STALIN "HAVE BEEN IN THE RIGHT DIRECTION."

HE EXPRESSED HOPE THESE CHANGES WOULD CONTINUE AND MOVE ALONG AT A FASTER RATE.

THE INDIAN LEADER SAID IN HIS VIEW THESE CHANGES "ARE FUNDAMENTAL" AND THAT THEY WILL NOT BE REVERSED BY KREMLIN LEADERS.

HE CHARACTERIZED THE CHANGES AS MOVES TOWARD "DEMOCRATIZATION AND LIBERALIZATION."

"THE POST STALIN POLICY CANNOT BE SUPPRESSED," HE SAID. "IT CAN ONLY BE DELAYED OR OBSTRUCTED."

PART OF THE REASON FOR THE MOVE TOWARD MORE DEMOCRACY IN RUSSIA, HE SAID, IS THAT THE SOVIET PEOPLE ARE BECOMING INCREASINGLY LITERATE AND ALSO "TECHNICALLY MINDED."

SUCH TENDENCIES, HE SAID, "ULTIMATELY SHOW THEMSELVES IN POLITICAL ORGANIZATIONS."

THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE "PASSIONATELY DESIRE PEACE," HE ADDED, AND ARE "EXTREMELY FRIENDLY AND HOSPITABLE."

ALSO IN REPLY TO A QUESTION, THE INDIAN SAID HE HAS LEARNED ON HIS VISIT HERE THAT U.S. POLICY TOWARD WHAT A REPORTER DESCRIBED AS "NEUTRALIST NATIONS" IS "NOT AS RIGID AS I HAD THOUGHT."

BUT NEHRU WAS NONCOMMITAL WHEN ASKED WHETHER HE HAD FOUND AMERICAN POLICY TOWARD RED CHINA "LESS RIGID" THAN HE HAD PREVIOUSLY CONCLUDED.

"I CAN'T SAY YES OR NO TO THAT," HE REPLIED.

IN TALKING ABOUT FOREIGN AID TO HELP DEVELOP INDIA'S ECONOMY, NEHRU SAID SUCH ASSISTANCE IS OF "VITAL IMPORTANCE AND THEREFORE WELCOME."

HE SAID, HOWEVER, SUCH FOREIGN AID IS SMALL COMPARED TO THE MONEY AND EFFORT THE INDIAN PEOPLE ARE CONTRIBUTING TOWARD INDIA'S FIVE-YEAR PLAN FOR DEVELOPMENT.

HE STATED HIS FAITH THAT "PEACE WILL TRIUMPH" LAST NIGHT IN A NATIONWIDE RADIO-TELEVISION BROADCAST IN WHICH HE ALSO APPEALED FOR AMERICAN "FRIENDSHIP . . . COOPERATION AND SYMPATHY" IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF INDIA, NOW EMBARKED ON ITS SECOND FIVE-YEAR PLAN.

NEHRU HAD AN APPOINTMENT WITH EISENHOWER IN LATE MORNING (10:30 A.M. EST) FOLLOWING A NEWS CONFERENCE (9:15 A.M.).

OFFICIAL INDIAN SOURCES SAID THEY EXPECT A COMMUNIQUE WILL BE ISSUED FOLLOWING A SCHEDULED NEHRU CONFERENCE THIS AFTERNOON WITH SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES.

THE SECRET OF WHAT NEHRU AND EISENHOWER DISCUSSED DURING THEIR DAY-LONG CONVERSATION AT GETTYSBURG,MVA., ON MONDAY REMAINED INTACT IN NEHRU'S SPEECH LAST NIGHT.

"I HAVE HAD THE GREAT PRIVILEGE OF HAVI

DAY-LONG CONVERSATION AT GETTYSBURG,PA., ON MONDAY REMAINED INTACT IN NEHRU'S SPEECH LAST NIGHT.

"I HAVE HAD THE GREAT PRIVILEGE OF HAVING LONG TALKS WITH THE PRESIDENT," HE SAID, "AND WE HAVE DISCUSSED MANY PROBLEMS WHICH CONFRONT THE WORLD. I CAN TELL YOU THAT I HAVE GREATLY PROFITED BY THESE TALKS. I SHALL TREASURE THEIR MEMORY AND THEY WILL HELP ME IN MANY WAYS IN MY THINKING."

HE INDICATED HE HAD INVITED EISENHOWER TO VISIT INDIA, SAYING "I SINCERELY HOPE THAT AN OPPORTUNITY MAY BE GIVEN TO US BEFORE LONG TO WELCOME THE PRESIDENT IN OUR COUNTRY AND TO DEMONSTRATE TO HIM THE HIGH RESPECT AND ESTEEM IN WHICH WE HOLD HIM."

NEHRU MADE THE BROADCAST FOLLOWING A DINNER GIVEN FOR HIM BY DULLES. IN A TOAST, NEHRU CALLED EISENHOWER "A GREAT MAN" AND SAID IT IS "A GREAT ADVANTAGE TO THE WORLD . . . AT THIS CRISIS IN WORLD AFFAIRS THAT THE HEAD OF THIS GREAT COUNTRY SHOULD NOT ONLY REPRESENT THE POWER AND MIGHT OF THE UNITED STATES BUT A CERTAIN MORAL QUALITY THAT IN THE UNCOMMITTED AREAS IS REGARDED IN THE FINAL ANALYSIS AS SOMETHING BIGGER."

IN HIS RADIO-TV TALK, NEHRU REFERRED TO "TRAGEDIES IN EGYPT AND HUNGARY," DESCRIBING THEM AS "GRIEVOUS TRANSGRESSIONS OF THE MORAL STANDARDS FREELY ACCEPTED BY THE NATIONS OF THE WORLD."

HE SAID THE UNITED STATES IN THESE CRISES HAD "ADDED GREATLY TO ITS PRESTIGE BY UPHOLDING WORTHILY THE PRINCIPLES OF THE CHARTER OF THE UNITED NATIONS."

"THE DANGER OF WAR IS NOT PAST," NEHRU SAID, "AND THE FUTURE MAY HOLD FRESH TRIALS AND TRIBULATIONS FOR HUMANITY. YET, THE FORCES OF PEACE ARE STRONG, AND THE MIND OF HUMANITY IS AWAKE. I BELIEVE THAT PEACE WILL TRIUMPH."

THE INDIAN LEADER SAID HIS COUNTRY'S POLICY IS ONE OF "NONALIGNMENT IN ANY MILITARY OR LIKE PACT OR ALLIANCE." HE DECLARED THIS DOES NOT MEAN INACTION BUT IS A POLICY AIMED AT ACHIEVING "THE PRESERVATION OF PEACE."

"WE ENDEAVOR TO MAINTAIN FRIENDLY RELATIONS WITH ALL COUNTRIES," HE SAID, "EVEN THOUGH WE MAY DISAGREE WITH THEM IN THEIR POLICIES OR STRUCTURE OF GOVERNMENT."

NEHRU WILL LEAVE HERE TOMORROW FOR NEW YORK. HE WILL SPEND THE WEEKEND IN OTTAWA, THEN START HOMEWARD BY WAY OF LONDON.

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NEW DELHI, DEC. 19 (AP)-CORRESPONDENTS FOR INDIAN NEWSPAPERS TODAY TOLD THEIR READERS THINGS ARE GOING WELL FOR PRIME MINISTER NEHRU ON HIS UNITED STATES TRIP.

THE CORRESPONDENT FOR THE HINDUSTAN TIMES, GENERALLY CONSIDERED CLOSEST TO NEHRU OF NEW DELHI'S DAILIES, SAID IN A REPORT FROM GETTYSBURG: "BOTH THE PRESIDENT AND THE PRIME MINISTER NEVER APPEARED HEALTHIER, NOR HAVE AMERICAN-INDIAN RELATIONS."

IN A DISPATCH FROM WASHINGTON THE CORRESPONDENT FOR THE INFLUENTIAL, BIG-CIRCULATION TIMES OF INDIA WROTE: "THIS DAY OF DISCUSSIONS (AT GETTYSBURG) . . . MIGHT GO DOWN IN HISTORY AS ONE HERALDING A NEW RELATIONSHIP OF CONFIDENCE AND UNDERSTANDING BETWEEN AMERICA AND INDIA."

THE BRITISH-OWNED STATESMAN'S POLITICAL CORRESPONDENT, WRITING FROM WASHINGTON SAID NEHRU "WAS CLEARLY MOVED BY THE WARMTH OF THE RECEPTION. AMERICA HAS PROVED TO BE NOT ONLY CONSPICUOUSLY DEFERENTIAL TO NEHRU BUT TRANSPARENTLY FRIENDLY."

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(590) AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE

WASHINGTON, DEC. 19 (AP)-INDIA-BORN REP.-ELECT D. S. SAUND (D-CALIF) TODAY EXPRESSED A "FERVENT PRAYER" FOR A MEETING OF MINDS BETWEEN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND PRIME MINISTER NEHRU OF INDIA.

"THESE ARE THE TWO MEN WITH THE LARGEST PERSONAL FOLLOWING IN THE WORLD TODAY," SAID THE FIRST HINDU EVER ELECTED TO NATIONAL OFFICE IN THE UNITED STATES.

"BOTH MEN ARE DEDICATED TO THE CAUSE OF WORLD PEACE. THEY HAVE VISION AND DARING AND THEY HAVE THE POWER TO PUT THEIR THINKING INTO PRACTICE.

"IF THEY HAVE A MEETING OF MINDS, THE WORLD WOULD BE GREATLY BENEFITED."

SAUND, WHO HAS PLEDGED TO PRESENT HIMSELF IN INDIA AS A LIVING EXAMPLE OF AMERICAN DEMOCRACY IN PRACTICE, CAME TO WASHINGTON AT THE INVITATION OF VICE PRESIDENT NIXON TO ATTEND A LUNCHEON FOR THE INDIAN PRIME MINISTER YESTERDAY.

LATER HE AND MRS. SAUND, A NATIVE OF MASSACHUSETTS, ATTENDED A RECEPTION FOR NEHRU AT THE INDIAN EMBASSY.

ALTHOUGH PROFESSING A PROFOUND ADMIRATION FOR NEHRU, SAUND MODESTLY AVOIDED MONOPOLIZING THE TIME OF THE INDIAN CHIEF OF STATE AND YIELDED TO OTHERS WHO HE FELT MIGHT HAVE MISSIONS OF MORE IMPORTANCE.

"I HAD NOTHING I REALLY LIKE TO DISCUSS WITH HIM," SAUND SAID IN AN INTERVIEW.

THE TWO CHATTED FOR A FEW MOMENTS IN HINDI WHILE POSING FOR A PHOTOGRAPHER AT THE NIXON LUNCHEON. ACCORDING TO SAUND, THE TRANSLATED CONVERSATION WENT LIKE THIS:

NEHRU--"HOW LONG HAVE YOU BEEN HERE IN THE UNITED STATES."

SAUND--"SINCE 1920."

THE DEMOCRATIC CONGRESSMAN-ELECT FOUND GREATER OPPORTUNITY TO TALK TO VICE PRESIDENT NIXON. "HE MADE A SPECIAL TRIP TO RIVERSIDE TO SPEAK FOR MY OPPONENT DURING THE ELECTION CAMPAIGN," SAUND RECALLED. "BUT HE WAS NICE TO ME YESTERDAY."

"HE TOLD ME THE ELECTION IS OVER, AND THERE ARE NO PARTIES NOW. HE SAID THAT ANY TIME I NEEDED HIS HELP CONCERNING THE AFFAIRS OF MY DISTRICT, TO COME AND SEE HIM."

SAUND SAID FURTHER THAT FROM THE FEW REMARKS THAT NIXON MADE AT THE LUNCHEON, "I THINK HE IS SINCERELY INTERESTED IN IMPROVING RELATIONS BETWEEN THIS COUNTRY AND INDIA."

SAUND SAID THAT IT IS HIS OWN "FOND WISH TO HELP REMOVE MISUNDERSTANDING BETWEEN INDIA AND AMERICA AND PROMOTE MORE GOOD WILL."

"BUT I HAVE NO DESIRE TO MAKE THE WORLD OVER AND TO ALTER THE FOREIGN POLICIES OF THIS GOVERNMENT," HE SAID.

THE CALIFORNIAN, WHO BECAME A NATURALIZED AMERICAN CITIZEN IN 1949, SAID HE STILL PLANS TO FLY TO INDIA AS SOON AS POSSIBLE TO SPEAK TO THE PEOPLE OF INDIA AND TELL HIS STORY OF ELECTION TO PUBLIC OFFICE.

HE SAID, HOWEVER, THAT IT WILL BE NECESSARY "FOR ME TO GET ACQUAINTED WITH THE THINKING OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT," ADDING:

"I THINK IT WOULD NOT BE WISE TO GO UNGUIDED."

SAUND SAID HE DOES NOT NOW KNOW WHETHER IT WILL BE POSSIBLE TO TAKE HIS TRIP TO INDIA DURING THE NEXT SESSION OF CONGRESS OR WHETHER HE MUST WAIT UNTIL THE NEXT RECESS.

SAUND SAID HE DOES NOT PROPOSE IN CONGRESS TO TAKE AN ACTIVE PART IN FOREIGN POLICY MATTERS, ALTHOUGH HE HAS STUDIED AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY.

HE SAID HIS PRIMARY CONCERN IS WITH THE PROBLEMS OF HIS CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF IMPERIAL AND RIVERSIDE COUNTIES, AND HIS FIRST HOUSE SPEECH PROBABLY WILL BE DIRECTED AGAINST ANY EXPANSION OF THE UPPER COLORADO RIVER PROJECT.

THAT PROJECT, HE SAID, IS DETRIMENTAL TO THE WATER SUPPLY TO HIS AREA.

SAUND SAID HE ALSO IS INTERESTED IN AMENDING THE SOIL BANK PLAN FOR AGRICULTURE, WHICH HE SAID IS NOW INEFFECTIVE IN HIS DISTRICT BECAUSE OF THE NEED FOR CONTINUING IRRIGATION OF LANDS TO CONTROL WEEDS AND KEEP SALT SUBMERGED.

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A74WX

PRECEDE MOSCOW DAY MAKAR (250)

WASHINGTON, DEC. 19 (AP)-THE ARMY SAID TODAY RECORDS SHOW THAT OREST STEPHEN MAKAR, WHO RENOUNCED HIS AMERICAN CITIZENSHIP IN FAVOR OF A JOB IN RUSSIA, ONCE HAD "LIMITED ACCESS" TO SECRET MATERIAL WHILE EMPLOYED AT THE WHITE SANDS MISSILE PROVING GROUND IN NEW MEXICO.

IN ANSWER TO AN INQUIRY THE ARMYYSAID THAT MAKAR WAS EMPLOYED AT WHITE SANDS FOR EIGHT MONTHS DURING 1952 AND 1953 AS A PHYSICIST SPECIALIZING IN OPTICS. IT SAID HE WAS ENGAGED IN "NON-CRITICAL ACTIVITIES"--THAT IS, ACTIVITIES THAT IN THEMSELVES DID NOT INVOLVE SECRET WORK.

THE LIMITED ACCESS GRANTED HIM, AN ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID. "PERMITS

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A HOLDER THEREOF TO SEE DOCUMENTS CLASSIFIED UP TO SECRET, BUT ONLY AS THAT INFORMATION PERTAINS TO THE NARROW FIELD OF WORK IN WHICH THE HOLDER IS ENGAGED."

MAKAR RESIGNED IN FEBRUARY 1953 "FOR PERSONAL REASONS PRIOR TO COMPLETION" OF A SECURITY CHECK NORMALLY MADE IN THE CASE OF A NEW EMPLOYE.

MAKAR, A UKRANIAN-BORN SPECIALIST IN PHOTOMAP-MAKING, WAS DROPPED FROM A TEACHING JOB AT ST. LOUIS UNIVERSITY LAST SUMMER. YESTERDAY THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY, TASS ANNOUNCED THAT MAKAR AND HIS WIFE HAD RENOUNCED THEIR AMERICAN CITIZENSHIP AND WERE GOING TO MOSCOW.

LOCATED BY WESTERN NEWSMEN IN MOSCOW TODAY, MAKAR SHIED AWAY FROM AN INTERVIEW BUT HIS WIFE CONFIRMED THEY HAD SURRENDERED THEIR AMERICAN CITIZENSHIP WHILE ATTENDING A SCIENTIFIC MEETING IN STOCKHOLM.

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(450)
BY HAROLD K. MILKS

MOSCOW, DEC. 19 (AP)-PROF. OREST STEPHEN MAKAR SHIED AWAY FROM INTERVIEWS WITH WESTERN CORREPSPONDENTS TODAY ABOUT HIS DEFECTION FROM THE UNITED STATES. BUT HIS RUSSIAN-SPEAKING WIFE CONFIRMED THEY HAVE ABANDONED THEIR AMERICAN CITIZENSHIP TO LIVE IN RUSSIA.

THE FORMER ST. LOUIS UNIVERSITY PROFESSOR, DESCRIBED BY THE NEWSPAPER SOVIET RUSSIA AS "ONE OF THE WORLD'S FOREMOST EXPERTS ON AERIAL PHOTOGRAPHY," HAD A FRIGHTENED AIR WHEN THE WESTERNERS ENCOUNTERED HIM IN A HOTEL HALLWAY AFTER HIS WIFE TOLD THEM HE WAS AWAY.

MAKAR, 47, FURTIVELY LED THE CORRESPONDENTS INTO A DARK ROOM OF THE HOTEL, IN DOWNTOWN MOSCOW, AND THEN EXCUSED HIMSELF WITH WORD HE WOULD BE GONE FIVE MINUTES.

A FEW MINUTES LATER HIS WIFE ALEXANDRA SOFIA, WHO IS EXPECING A CHILD, ENTERED TO SAY HER HUSBAND "IS NOW BUSY" AND SUGGESTED THAT THE CORRESPONDENTS RETURN LATER.

SHE CONFIRMED THE ACCURACY OF SOVIET NEWS REPORTS YESTERDAY THAT THEY HAD SURRENDERED THEIR AMERICAN CITIZENSHIP THROUGH A LETTER TO THE U.S. EMBASSY IN STOCKHOLM.

ASKED HOW MANY YEARS MAKAR HAD LIVED IN THE UNITED STATES, SHE SAID: "YOU HAD BETTER ASK MY HUSBAND THOSE QUESTIONS."

(ST. LOUIS RECORDS SHOW MAKAR ENTERED THE UNITED STATES IN 1949 AND THAT HIS WORK THERE INCLUDED EMPLOYMENT IN 1952 AT THE HOLLOMAN AIR FORCE BASE, ALAMOGORDO, N.M. BOTH HE AND HIS WIFE LATER BECAME NATURALIZED CITIZENS AT ST. LOUIS.)

BOTH LOOKED AS IF THEY WERE OF MIDDLE EUROPEAN ORIGIN.

THOUGH MAKAR APPEARED RELUCTANT TO TALK WITH WESTERNERS, HE SEEMED TO HAVE GIVEN AN INTERVIEW FREELY TO SOVIET NEWSMEN.

SOVIET RUSSIA -- OFFICIAL GOVERNMENT ORGAN OF THE R.S.F.S.R., LARGEST OF THE 16 SOVIET REPUBLICS -- QUOTED THE PROFESSOR AS SAYING HE SWITCHED ALLEGIANCE BECAUSE THE SOVIET UNION HAD A BIG HEAD START OFVER THE UNITED STATES IN HIS SPECIALTY, THE SCIENCE OF GEODESY. IT GAVE THIS ACCOUNT OF THE INTERVIEW:

THE RUSSIANS HAVE MADE GREAT PROGRESS IN THE GEODETIC FIELD, MAKAR SAID, "WHILE IN THE UNITED STATES WE WERE JUST STARTING."

SOVIET SCIENTISTS HE MET AT INTERNATIONAL GATHERINGS IN STOCKHOLM WERE "WARM-HEARTED, FRIENDLY AND COOPERATIVE," AND HE LOOKED FORWARD TO WORKING WITH THEM IN THE SOVIET UNION.

MAKAR FOUND MOSCOW A BEAUTIFUL, ENCHANTING PLACE AND PAID TRIBUTE TO THE "UNSURPASSED" SUBWAYS, STREETS, BUILDINGS AND THEATERS.

HE DECIDED TO COME TO THE SOVIET UNION WHILE A MEMBER OF THE U.S. DELEGATION TO THE EIGHTH GEODETIC CONGRESS HELD SOME MONTHS AGO IN STOCKHOLM.

"I RETURNED TO ST. LOUIS AND DISCUSSED THE MATTER WITH MY WIFE," HE SAID, "AND WE AGREED TO COME TO RUSSIA,WHERE I HOPE TO CONTINUE MY WORK IN MY SCIENCE AND TEACH AT ONE OF YOUR UNIVERSITIES."

MAKAR SAID HE USED AN INVITATION TO LECTURE AT THE ROYAL UNIVERSITY IN STOCKHOLM AS A PRETEXT TO LEAVE THE UNITED STATES WITH HIS WIFE, "BECAUSE ANY ATTEMPT TO COME DIRECTLY TO RUSSIA WOULD IMMEDIATELY PLACE ONE UNDER SUSPICION."

"BUT ONCE IN STOCKHOLM I DID NOT GO TO THE UNIVERSITY," HE ADDED, "BUT WENT DIRECTLY TO THE SOVIET EMBASSY WHERE I DISCLOSED MY PLAN FOR ABANDONING AMERICAN CITIZENSHIP, HOPING TO WORK AND LIVE IN THE SOVIET UNION.

"THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT HAS MET ME MORE THAN HALFWAY."

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A57 (260)

LONDON, DEC. 19 (AP)-THE MOSCOW NEWSPAPERS CLAIMED TODAY A RUSSIAN-BORN U.S. INTELLIGENCE AGENT HAS GIVEN HIMSELF UP TO SOVIET AUTHORITIES BECAUSE HE COULDN'T BEAR TO SPY AGAINST HIS HOMELAND.

HERE IS THE STORY OF REM PETROVICH MOROZ, THE RELUCTANT SPY, AS RELATED BY MOSCOW RADIO:

MOROZ, NOW 30, HAD LIVED IN WEST GERMANY FOR A LONG TIME, MAKING HIS LIVING AS A THIEF. IN 1954 HE TOOK A JOB WITH THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE SERVICE TO "SPY ON SO-CALLED DISPLACED PERSONS."

LATER MOROZ AND HIS AMERICAN BOSS, AN AGENT NAMED MULLER, WERE SENT TO WASHINGTON FOR MOROZ TO CONTINUE HIS TRAINING AT A SPECIAL INTELLIGENCE SCHOOL.

"HE WAS TAUGHT VARIOUS METHODS OF ESPIONAGE WORK--PHOTOGRAPHY, SECRET WRITING, MARKSMANSHIP AND TOPOGRAPHY--AND GIVEN INTENSIVE TRAINING IN WALKING LONG DISTANCES ACROSS RUGGED COUNTRY."

ALL THIS TIME MOROZ WAS FIRMLY RESOLVED TO REFUSE TO SPY ONCE HE GOT BACK TO RUSSIA.

LAST MAY 15 HE AND OTHER U.S. AGENTS WERE TAKEN TO TURKEY ON "FOUR-ENGINE TRANSPORT AIRCRAFT NO. 05533" AND MOROZ WAS DISPATCHED INTO THE SOVIET UNION WITH "FORGED DOCUMENTS IN THE NAME OF PETER GRIGORYEVICH MARCHENKO, A GREAT NUMBER OF FORGED CERTIFICATES, A CAMERA, A FIREARM, A CONSIDERABLE AMOUNT OF SOVIET MONEY AND A POISON PHIAL."

HIS MISSION WAS "TO OBTAIN AT ALL COSTS, EVEN BY MURDER, VARIOUS SOVIET DOCUMENTS (PASSPORTS, MILITARY WARRANTS, OFFICIAL PASSES, ETC.)"

INSTEAD HE TURNED HIMSELF IN TO THE AUTHORITIES.

"IN CONSIDERATION OF THE FACT THAT MOROZ VOLUNTARILY PRESENTED HIMSELF AND FRANKLY RELATED EVERYTHING REGARDING HIS WORK WITH THE AMERICAN INTELLIGENCE SERVICE," MOSCOW RADIO SAID, "THE AUTHORITIES CONCERNED HAVE DECIDED NOT TO BRING HIM TO TRIAL."

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B110WX(ADV) (Q)
ADVANCE FOR USE 6 P.M. EST WEDNESDAY DEC. 19--NOTE DATE
MEDAL OF HONOR (560)
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, DEC. 19 (AP)-THE ARMY TODAY ANNOUNCED AWARD OF THE MEDAL OF HONOR TO A LIEUTENANT COLONEL WHO DIED SIX YEARS AGO IN VALIANT AND AGGRESSIVE BATTLE WITH THE COMMUNIST ENEMY IN KOREA.

HE WAS JOHN U.D. PAGE, SON OF AN ARMY FAMILY, WHO FOR 12 DAYS FOUGHT POINT-BLANK, PERSONAL GUN DUELS WITH FANATIC REDS UNTIL CHOPPED DOWN BY GUNFIRE WHILE PROTECTING A WOUNDED MARINE.

HIS WIDOW IS MRS.MARGARET S.W.PAGE OF (532 GRAND ST.) ST. PAUL, MINN., HIS MOTHER MRS.HENRY PAGE OF (GREENWAY APARTMENTS, 34TH AND CHARLES STS.) BALTIMORE. HIS FATHER, COL. HENRY PAGE, WHO RETIRED IN 1921, DIED IN 1954.

THE POSTHUMOUS AWARD OF THE NATION'S HIGHEST MILITARY HONOR TO PAGE BRINGS TO 78 THE TOTAL OF ARMY MEDAL OF HONOR WINNERS IN THE KOREAN WAR. DETAILS OF THE PRESENTATION CEREMONY WILL BE ARRANGED LATER.

THIS AWARD MAY BE THE FINAL ONE FOR THE KOREAN WAR. THE LAST AWARD WAS ANNOUNCED IN APRIL 1955.

THE ARMY GAVE THIS AS THE REASON FOR THE LONG INTERVAL BETWEEN PAGE'S VALOROUS BATTLE AND THE DECISION TO AWARD THE HIGH HONOR: THE INDIVIDUAL DEEDS IN THE 12 DAYS OF FIGHTING NEAR THE CHOISN RESERVOIR WERE SO MANY THAT NUMEROUS EYEWITNESSES HAD TO BE LOCATED, A MASS OF BATTLE DATA RESEARCHED AND A LARGE BACKGROUND OF INFORMATION COMPILED BY THE ARMY'S DECORATION BOARD, WHICH RECOMMENDS THE AWARDING OF MEDALS.

PAGE'S PERSONAL SAGA STARTED IN THE BLEAK, DISCOURAGING DAYS OF NOVEMBER 1950, WHEN THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS SUDDENLY SWARMED ACROSS THE YALU RIVER TO JOIN THE NORTH KOREANS IN A MASSIVE COUNTERATTACK ON AMERICAN MARINE AND ARMY UNITS.

AN ARTILLERY OFFICER OF X CORPS, PAGE WAS ASSIGNED TO A TRANSPORTATION BATTALION TO HELP IN THE JOB OF REGULATING AND CONTROLLING CONVOYS HEADED SOUTH. INSTEAD HE BECAME A FIGHTING MAN, IGNORED OPPORTUNITIES TO RETURN SAFELY TO THE REAR AND ONCE, AFTER A QUICK TRIP OUT OF THE COMBAT ZONE, RETURNED VOLUNTARILY TO THE FRONT LINE.

WHAT HE DID IS TOLD IN AN OFFICIAL SUMMARY OF HIS EXPLOITS AND IN THE CITATION ACCOMPANYING THE AWARD. HERE ARE HIGHLIGHTS:

WHILE GOING TO THE AID OF AN ARTILLERY RADIO RELAY STATION THREATENED WITH ATTACK, PAGE AND HIS JEEP DRIVER RAN INTO AN AMBUSH. CPL. DAVID E. KLEPSIG OF (1377 SCHLEY ST.) MACON, GA. REMEMBERS THEY JUMPED OUT OF THE JEEP AND THAT PAGE TOLD HIM TO GET BACK IN AND TURN AROUND WHILE HE COVERED HIM.

"THERE WAS COL. PAGE STANDING IN THE MIDDLE OF THE ROAD FIRING AT THE ENEMY WITH HIS CARBINE. . . HE WAS DRAWING ATTENTION AWAY FROM ME, STANDING UP IN FULL VIEW. . . HE SPRAYED THE HILL, AND I GUESS IT TOOK THE CHINESE BY SURPRISE," KLEPSIG RELATED.

THEY FINALLY REACHED A RADIO POST NEAR KOTO-RI. PAGE GATHERED UP AMMUNITION BADLY NEEDED FOR THE DEFENDERS OF THE RELAY STATION BUT LEARNED THE GROUP HAD ESCAPED TO SAFETY.

HOWEVER, THERE WAS MORE BAD NEWS. LT. GEN. LEWIS P. (CHESTY) PULLER OF THE MARINES TOLD HIM THE ENTIRE PLATEAU UPON WHICH THEY WERE LOCATED WAS SURROUNDED. PAGE BEGAN ROUNDING UP INDIVIDUAL ARMY PERSONNEL WHO HAD BEEN SEPARATED FROM ORGANIZATIONS, FORMED THEM INTO A FORCE, PLACED THEM AT THE DISPOSAL OF THE MARINE COMMAND.

HE PROPOSED, AND WON APPROVAL FOR, THE BUILDING OF A SMALL AIRSTRIP FROM WHICH LIGHT AIRCRAFT COULD FLY OUT WOUNDED. ABOUT 750 MEN WERE AIRLIFTED OUT OF THE LITTLE FIELD TO BE SAVED BY HOSPITAL MEDICAL ATTENTION.

WHEN ENEMY FORCES STRUCK AT THE AIRSTRIP, PAGE COMMANDEERED A TANK AND MANNED A MACHINE GUN.

"STANDING FULLY EXPOSED TO ENEMY FIRE, HE PURSUED THE RETREATING ENEMY INTO A NO-MAN'S LAND BEYOND THE SUPPORT OF UNITED NATIONS FORCES," THE CITATION SAID.

ON ANOTHER DAY, PAGE FLEW BACK TO HUNGNAM TO ARRANGE FOR ARTILLERY COVER FOR THE RETREATING UN FORCES. WHEN HE RETURNED, KLEPSIG RECALLS, "HE GRINNED THAT FUNNY SMILE OF HIS AND SAID 'CORPORAL, YOU DIDN'T THINK I WAS GOING TO LEAVE THE MEN DID YOU?' WELL, WE THOUGHT HE WAS CRAZY TO COME BACK BUT WE SORT OF KNEW HE WOULD."

THEN ON DEC. 11, THE COLONEL AND A MARINE ENLISTED MAN SURPRISED ENEMY TROOPS RANSACKING A SUPPLY TRUCK. IN THE FIRE FIGHT, THE ENEMY LOBBED GRENADES. ONE WOUNDED THE MARINE. PAGE SHOUTED: "I'LL DRAW THEIR ATTENTION WHILE YOU MAKE A RUN FOR IT BACK TO OUR LINES." THE MARINE, UNDER COVER OF THE POINT-BLANK FIRE WHICH PAGE POURED INTO THE ADVANCING ENEMY, ESCAPED. BUT THE COLONEL DIED.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EST WEDNESDAY DEC 19--SENT DEC. 18
CZ/GG1219AES

n76AX
(220) Cordele
~~(CORRECT)~~ GA., DEC. 19 (AP)-SEN. WALTER F. GEORGE (D-GA) PREDICTED TODAY THAT THE WORLD WILL ENJOY RELATIVE PEACE FOR AT LEAST ANOTHER CENTURY AND SAID HIS BELIEF IS SHARED BY SIR WINSTON CHURCHILL.

BUT GEORGE SAID THIS RELATIVE PEACE IS CONTINGENT UPON MAINTAINING AND STRENGTHENING THE BOND OF UNITY ESTABLISHED THROUGH THE NORTH ~~AMERICAN TREATY ORGANIZATION~~ Atlantic (NATO) AMONG "THE ENGLISH-SPEAKING PEOPLES OF THE EARTH AND THEIR FRIENDS."

THE RETIRING SENATOR WHO HAS BEEN NAMED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PERSONAL AMBASSADOR TO NATO MADE THE STATEMENT IN AN IMPROMPTU ADDRESS TO THE CORDELE ROTARY CLUB.

GEORGE SAID HE AND SIR WINSTON REACHED MUTUAL AGREEMENT ON PEACE PROSPECTS DURING A DISCUSSION AT THE FORMER BRITISH PRIME MINISTER'S RURAL ESTATE LAST FALL BUT HE HAD "NOT PREVIOUSLY PUBLICIZED THE OPTIMISTIC RESULTS OF THAT CONFERENCE."

THE GEORGIA SENATOR SAID HE THOUGHT THE GREATEST TRAGEDY OF THE CENTURY IS "THAT CHURCHILL CANNOT GO BACK 10 OR 20 OR 30 YEARS IN AGE AND LEAD EUROPE THROUGH THIS CRUCIAL PERIOD."

TURNING TO THE SUEZ SITUATION, GEORGE SAID EGYPT'S NASSER APPEARED TO HIM TO BE "A THIRD RATE HITLER" AND DECLARED NASSER HAD WRITTEN A BOOK "WHICH READS LIKE AN AMATEUR VERSION OF MEIN KAMPF."

GEORGE RECOMMENDED REOPENING OF THE CANAL TO AT LEAST 70 PER CENT EFFICIENCY AS SOON AS POSSIBLE AND AMERICAN LOANS TO EUROPEAN NATO NATIONS, AS NECESSARY, TO SEE THEM THROUGH THIS WINTER AND SPRING WHEN FUEL WILL BE IN SHORT SUPPLY IN MUCH OF EUROPE.
TM713PES

1956

30.24-9901

A152AX

CHATTANOOGA, TENN., DEC. 19 (AP)-THE CHATTANOOGA TIMES SAID TONIGHT THAT PRIME MINISTER NEHRU IS "RELIABLY DESCRIBED AS HOPING FOR A 400-MILLION-DOLLAR LONG-TERM LOAN FROM THE UNITED STATES."

THE TIMES SAID IN A WASHINGTON DISPATCH BY CHARLES BARTLETT THAT THE INDIANS REPORTEDLY WANT THE LOAN TO ASSIST IN CARRYING OUT THEIR SECOND FIVE-YEAR PLAN FOR INDUSTRIALIZATION.

THE TIMES SAID THE INDIANS "ARE PORTRAYED AS HOPEFUL THAT THE LOAN WILL BE ONE RESULT OF THE SERIES OF MEETINGS THAT NEHRU HAS HAD THIS WEEK WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES."

"THERE IS NO INDICATION YET," THE TIMES SAID, "WHETHER THE PRESIDENT AND THE ADMINISTRATION ARE INCLINED TO LOOK WITH FAVOR UPON IT."

SJ150AES

A171RM

NORFOLK, VA., DEC 19-(AP)-THE CARRIERS FORRESTAL AND LAKE CHAMPLAIN WILL SAIL FOR THE MEDITERRANEAN JAN.21 TO RELIEVE THE CORAL SEA AND THE RANDOLPH AS UNITS OF THE U.S.FLEET, ATLANTIC FLEET HEADQUARTERS SAID TODAY.

THE BATTLESHIP IOWA WILL SAIL JAN.4 FOR A FOUR-MONTH STRETCH WITH THE SIXTH FLEET. THE IOWA WILL RELIEVE THE CRUISER MACON.

JP155PES NM

B36 (SG)

(240)

BOSTON, DEC. 19 (AP)-DIRK J. STRUIK, MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY MATHEMATICS PROFESSOR, TOLD THE MASSACHUSETTS COMMISSION INVESTIGATING COMMUNISM YESTERDAY THAT HE WAS A ONE-TIME MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

STRUIK, ONCE INDICTED ON CHARGES OF CONSPIRING TO OVERTHROW THE GOVERNMENT OF MASSACHUSETTS, TESTIFIED IN PUBLIC FOR THE FIRST TIME BEFORE THE COMMISSION. HE IDENTIFIED HIMSELF NOW AS "A LEFT-WING, NON-COMMUNIST, MARXIST INTELLECTUAL."

PROSECUTION ON THE CONSPIRACY INDICTMENT WAS DISCONTINUED AFTER THE U.S. SUPREME COURT RULED STATES COULD NOT PRESS SUCH CHARGES.

STRUIK TOLD THE COMMISSION HE HELD BRIEF MEMBERSHIP IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN 1920 IN HIS NATIVE HOLLAND, BUT DENIED EVER BEING A MEMBER OF THE AMERICAN COMMUNIST PARTY, BECAUSE "I LIKE TO BE A LITTLE BIT FREE."

THE 61-YEAR-OLD GRAY-HAIRED PROFESSOR TESTIFIED HE OCCASIONALLY ATTENDED MEETINGS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY HERE AND ADDRESSED LEFT-WING GATHERINGS, BUT ADDED HIS DEALING WITH COMMUNIST GROUPS SINCE 1948 OR 1949 WAS VIRTUALLY NON-EXISTENT.

HE REFUSED TO IDENTIFY BY NAME ANYONE HE KNEW TO HAVE ATTENDED COMMUNIST PARTY MEETINGS, TELLING COMMISSION CHAIRMAN SEN. PHILIP G. BOWKER (R-BROOKLINE) "I'M NOT GOING TO MENTION ANY NAMES."

QUESTIONED ABOUT TESTIMONY BY FORMER FBI UNDERCOVER MAN HERBERT PHILBRICK, WHO TESTIFIED HE KNEW STRUIK AS A MEMBER OF A COMMUNIST "PRO" CELL, STRUIK SAID:

"THIS TESTIMONY COMES FROM A MAN WHO HAS BEEN WRITING LURID TV SCRIPTS FOR MANY YEARS WHICH ARE NOT TRUE. IF THEY WERE TRUE, THE JAILS WOULD BE FILLED WITH COMMUNISTS CONVICTED OF ARSON, RAPE, COUNTERFEITING AND SPYING."

HA706AES

1956

B29 (Q)

KX (ASKED)(400)

(Q)

NEW YORK, DEC. 19 (AP)-REP.MARTIN DIES (D-TEX) WAS EULOGIZED TONIGHT AS A MAN WHO MIGHT HAVE ALTERED HISTORY HAD HIS ANTI-COMMUNIST SPADEWORK BEEN HEEDED.

GEORGE E.STRINGFELLOW, SENIOR VICE PRESIDENT OF THOMAS A.EDISON INDUSTRIES, CALLED DIES "A PATRIOT AND CRUSADER AGAINST COMMUNISM."

HE TOLD A MEETING OF THE MANHATTAN CHAPTER OF THE NATIONAL SOJOURNERS, A MASONIC ORGANIZATION:

"CONGRESSMAN DIES MADE THE COUNTRY CONSCIOUS OF THE SOVIET MENACE EVEN WHILE COMMUNIST RUSSIA WAS BOTH AN ALLY AND AN ENEMY IN WORLD WAR II. HAD MEN IN HIGH PLACES TAKEN SERIOUSLY DIES' WARNING ABOUT THE PROGRESS OF WORLD CONQUEST OF THE SOVIET UNION AND ITS INSIDIOUS PRACTICE OF COMMUNIST SUBVERSION, WE MIGHT HAVE HAD A DIFFERENT POST-WAR HISTORY."

STRINGFELLOW REVIEWED THE WORK OF THE HOUSE UNAMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE DURING DIES' TENURE AS CHAIRMAN WHICH BEGAN NEARLY 20 YEARS AGO.

STRINGFELLOW CONTINUED:

"FROM THE START OF THE WORK OF HIS COMMITTEE, HOWEVER, DIES EXPERIENCED HARASSMENT AND ATTEMPTS TO SUBVERT ITS OBJECTIVES. NOT ONLY WAS THE WORK OF THE COMMITTEE SUBJECTED TO VARIOUS EFFORTS TO IMPEDE THEIR LABORS, BUT, AS DIES REVEALS, THE DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE AND OTHER GOVERNMENTAL AGENCIES WITHHELD SUPPORT. EFFORTS WERE EVEN MADE TO INFILTRATE THE UNAMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE WITH COMMUNIST INVESTIGATORS."

STRINGFELLOW CREDITED DIES WITH DISCLOSING COMMUNISTS IN GOVERNMENT AND LABOR UNIONS. HE DECLARED:

"NO ONE CAN READ THE ACCOUNT OF THE EFFORTS TO GET DIES WITHOUT A SENSE OF DEEP ADMIRATION FOR THE STEADFAST MANNER IN WHICH THIS PATRIOT AND PUBLIC SERVANT STOOD UP TO ALL HIS DETRACTORS.

"NEITHER THREATS TO HIS LIFE, THE EFFORTS TO UNSEAT HIM IN CONGRESS, THE ATTEMPTED KIDNAPING OF HIS SON, OR THE CONSTANT HARASSMENT TO WHICH HE WAS SUBJECTED DEFLECTED HIM FROM HIS DETERMINATION TO DO WHAT HE HAD SET OUT TO DO--TO EXPOSE THE SUBVERSION OF THE COMMUNISTS...

"WHEN IN 1945 DIES RETIRED FROM CONGRESS ON THE ADVICE OF HIS PHYSICIAN, WHO DIAGNOSED HIS AILMENT AS CANCER OF THE THROAT, HE DESERVED A BETTER AWARD THAN DENUNCIATION AND THE IMPUGNING OF HIS MOTIVES. HE DID HIS DUTY PATRIOTICALLY AND COURAGEOUSLY AND STOOD FOURSQUARE AGAINST COMMUNIST SUBVERSION. AFTER A LAPSE OF EIGHT YEARS HE REGAINED HIS HEALTH AND THE PEOPLE OF TEXAS RETURNED HIM AS CONGRESSMAN-AT-LARGE, WITH A LARGER VOTE THAN EVER BEFORE.

"TODAY, THE WORK OF THE UNAMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE IS BEING CARRIED ON BY OTHERS, BUT THE FOUNDATION WORK WHICH WAS DONE BY THE DIES COMMITTEE IS THE BASIS OF MUCH OF THEIR PRESENT EFFORTS TO EXPOSE SUBVERSION AND UNAMERICAN PROPAGANDA IN THIS COUNTRY..

"HE HAS SERVED HIS COUNTRY WELL AND TIME HAS VINDICATED THE CORRECTNESS OF HIS JUDGMENT."

RA&P441PES

A94 (160)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC.19 (AP)-THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY ELECTED COLOMBIA, IRAQ AND SWEDEN TODAY TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL.

THEY WILL START TWO-YEAR TERMS ON THE 11-NATION COUNCIL JAN. 1, SUCCEEDING PERU, IRAN AND BELGIUM IN THE LATINAMERICAN, ~~EAST EUROPEAN~~ Middle Eastern AND WESTERN EUROPEAN SEATS.

SWEDEN AND SPAIN FOUGHT THROUGH THREE INCONCLUSIVE SECRET BALLOTS UNTIL SPAIN WITHDREW. SWEDEN THEN WAS ELECTED 71-5 ON THE FOURTH BALLOT. SWEDEN HAD LED 41-32, 47-32 AND 49-28. COLOMBIA AND IRAQ WON ON THE FIRST BALLOT. WITH 52 VOTES THE NECESSARY MAJORITY, COLUMBIA GOT 70 AND IRAQ 69.

EARLIER, A DEADLOCK DEVELOPED BETWEEN A NATIONALIST CHINESE AND A JAPANESE AS THE ASSEMBLY AND THE NW CUNCIL

JAPANESE AS THE ASSEMBLY AND THE COUNCIL, MEETING SIMULTANEOUSLY BUT SEPARATELY, TRIED TO ELECT A NEW JUDGE TO THE 15-MEMBER INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE AT THE HAGUE TO SUCCEED THE LATE HSU MO OF NATIONALIST CHINA.

THE COUNCIL THREE TIMES CHOSE V.K.WELLINGTON KOO, FORMER CHINESE AMBASSADOR TO WASHINGTON. THE ASSEMBLY ON 16 BALLOTS SWUNG BETWEEN HIM AND SUPREME COURT JUSTICE SHIGERU KURIYAMA OF JAPAN BUT GAVE NEITHER THE NECESSARY MAJORITY. FURTHER BALLOTING FINALLY WAS POSTPONED INDEFINITELY.

PS807PES

A64

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC. 19 (AP)-THE FLAGS OF THE U.N.'S FOUR NEWEST MEMBERS--JAPAN, MOROCCO, SUDAN AND TUNISIA--WERE RAISED IN BRIEF CEREMONIES TODAY AT U.N. HEADQUARTERS.

JAPAN WAS ADMITTED TO THE U.N. ONLY YESTERDAY, THE OTHER THREE ON NOV. 12.

MJ631PES

END DEC 19,

BEGIN DEC. 20, 1956.

30.24- 9903

A74

NIGHT LEAD MOLLET (300)

BY GODFREY ANDERSON

PARIS, DEC 20 (AP)-THE FRENCH NATIONAL ASSEMBLY TONIGHT WOUND UP ITS THREE-DAY FORIGN POLICY DEBATE BY BACKING THE ACTIONS OF THE SOCIALIST-LED GOVERNMENTS OF GUY MOLLET BY A VOTE OF 332 TO 213.

CONTRARY TO EXPECTATIONS, MOLLET DID NOT MAKE THE VOTE ON A .. . SOCIALIST-BACKED RESOLUTION ONE OF FORMAL CONFIDENCE IN HIS GOVERNMENT.

BY ANOTHER MANEUVER, INTENDED TO SECURE A ROUND CONDEMNATION OF SOVIET POLICY IN HUNGARY FROM EVERYONE EXCEPT THE COMMUNISTS, MOLLET SEPARATED THE HUNGARIAN ASPECT OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS INTO A SEPARATE MOTION. IT WAS APPROVED 433 TO 149, COMMUNISTS AND PROGRESSIVES AGAINST.

THE MAIN SOCIALIST RESOLUTION APPROVED THE GOVERNMENT'S POLICY AND CALLED FOR A GENERAL SETTLEMENT IN THE MIDDLE EAST BESIDE INTERNATIONAL MANAGEMENT OF THE SUEZ CANAL. IT URGED STRENGTHENING OF THE UNITED NATIONS SO IT CAN MAKE ITS DECISION RESPECTED, TIGHTENING OF THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE, AND RAPID CONCLUSION OF TREATIES AIMED AT BUILDING A UNITED EUROPE.

TALKING BEFORE A CHAMBER ONLY HALF-FILLED WITH DEPUTIES BUT WITH DIPLOMATIC AND PUBLIC GALLERIES CROWDED, MOLLET LASHED VIOLENTLY AT EGYPT'S PRESIDENT GANAL ABDEL NASSER AS A "PAWN" OF THE SOVIET UNION BEING USED TO MASK SOVIET PENETRATION IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

"I WANT TO LEAVE NO AMBIGUITY ABOUT THE ESSENTIAL MOTIVES OF THE INTERVENTION OF FRANCE AND GREAT BRITAIN," HE DECLARED, "--MOTIVES WHICH SEEM TO ME AS COMPELLING TODAY AS THEY DID ON OCT. 30."

MOLLET SAID THAT IF FRANCE ABANDONED ALGERIA, THE GATEWAY OF AFRICA WOULD BE OPENED TO THE SOVIET UNION, WHICH HAD ALREADY THREATENED TO OUTFLANK THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE DEFENSES IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

ASSAILING NASSER FOR HIS "PETROLEUM BLACKMAIL," THE PREMIER SAID THE WEST WAS LIVING IN FALSE SECURITY SO LONG AS THE FUEL SUPPLIES FOR ITS HIGHLY MECHANIZED ARMIES WAS CONTROLLED EITHER DIRECTLY OR INDIRECTLY BY NASSER.

1956

..JFRB536PES

A178

MADRID, DEC. 20 (AP)-SPAIN TODAY ORDERED A 30 PER CENT REDUCTION IN THE USE OF FUEL OIL BECAUSE OF THE SUEZ CRISIS. ITS USE FOR HEATING WAS FORBIDDEN EXCEPT FOR HOSPITALS AND BENEVOLENT INSTITUTIONS.

THE ORDER WAS MADE RETROACTIVE TO DEC. 15. STRICT RATIONING WAS ESTABLISHED FOR TRANSPORTATION AND FARMING.

JS1239PES

A181

ROTA, SPAIN, DEC. 20 (AP)-THE TANKER LIGURIA UNLOADED 42,000 BARRELS OF DIESEL OIL HERE TODAY TO TEST A 500-MILE PIPELINE ACROSS SPAIN LINKING U.S. AIR FORCE BASES.

THE OIL, BROUGHT FROM A REFINERY AT AUGUSTA, SICILY, WAS PUMPED INTO STORAGE TANKS AT THIS U.S. NAVAL BASE ON THE BAY OF CADIZ. IT IS TO START THROUGH THE PIPELINE, JUST COMPLETED, EARLY NEXT MONTH. TESTING OF THE PIPELINE IS TO BE CARRIED OUT BY SECTIONS, AN AMERICAN ANNOUNCEMENT SAID.

WHEN THE PIPELINE IS COMPLETELY FILLED IT WILL HOLD 280,000 BARRELS OF FUEL. IT WAS BUILT AS PART OF THE "AID-FOR-BASES" TREATY SIGNED BY THE UNITED STATES AND SPAIN SEPT. 26. 1953.

K1248PES

A199

(270)

BERLIN, DEC. 20 (AP)-THE RULING COMMUNIST PARTIES OF EAST GERMANY AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA ISSUED A JOINT ATTACK TODAY ON TITO-STYLE "NATIONAL COMMUNISM."

THE STRONG WORDING OF THE STATEMENT LED SOME WESTERN DIPLOMATS TO SPECULATE THAT A MOVE MAY BE AFOOT TO REVIVE THE SOVIET-DIRECTED COMINFORM. THIS WAS THE INSTRUMENT THROUGH WHICH THE SOVIET UNION GUIDED COMMUNIST PARTIES IN ITS SATELLITES. THE COMINFORM PERISHED LAST APRIL AS A VICTIM OF DE-STALINIZATION.

"ALL TALK OF A PRETENDED 'NATIONAL COMMUNISM' IS A CONTRADICTION OF MARXISM-LENISM," THE EAST GERMAN-CZECH DECLARATION SAID.

"THE STRENGTHENING OF A SOCIALIST WORLD SYSTEM CAN OCCUR ONLY ON THE BASIS OF MARXISM-LENISM, WHICH OUR PARTIES STRONGLY DEFEND," THE STATEMENT SAID. "ANY EFFORT TO CREATE A DIFFERENT PLATFORM FOR THE COMMUNIST MOVEMENT IS DECISIVELY REJECTED."

COMMENTING ON THE STATEMENT, ONE HIGHLY QUALIFIED WESTERN DIPLOMAT SAID:

"I DEFINITELY FEEL THAT THE EAST GERMANS AND THE CZECHS WANT SOMETHING LIKE THE COMINFORM REVIVED. I AM ALSO CONVINCED THAT AN IMPORTANT STATEMENT LIKE THIS WOULD NOT BE ISSUED WITHOUT FIRST MAKING SURE THE RUSSIANS HAVE SIMILAR IDEAS."

THE CZECH-EAST GERMAN STATEMENT WAS RELEASED BY THE OFFICIAL EAST GERMAN NEWS AGENCY ADN, WHICH SAID IT RESULTED FROM A CONFERENCE IN PRAGUE DEC. 9-10.

IN ADDITION TO ASSAILING "NATIONAL COMMUNISM," THE STATEMENT BLASTED PRESIDENT TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA FOR RECENT CRITICISMS OF "STALINIST" FACTIONS IN VARIOUS COMMUNIST PARTIES, INCLUDING THAT OF THE SOVIET UNION.

"OUR PARTIES," THE STATEMENT SAID, "DECISIVELY TURN AGAINST ALL EFFORTS TO SPLIT THE MARXIST WORKERS' MOVEMENTS BY DIVIDING IT INTO STALINISTS AND NON-STALINISTS."

K158PES

S25

(180)

BERLIN, DEC. 20 (AP)-COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY TODAY ORDERED ITS FARMERS AND FACTORY WORKERS TO FRATERNIZE WITH COLLEGE STUDENTS IN AN EFFORT TO QUELL ANTI-SOVIET STUDENT UNREST.

THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER, NEUES DEUTSCHLAND, SAID: "COMRADES, WORKERS, AND FARMERS, GO INTO THE COLLEGES AND MAKE FRIENDLY CONNECTIONS WITH OUR YOUNG STUDENTS."

THE STUDENTS HAVE BEEN REBELLING AGAINST COMPULSORY STUDY OF THE RUSSIAN LANGUAGE AND COMMUNIST THEORY. THEY HAVE ALSO BEEN ASKING

SEARCHING QUESTIONS ABOUT ANTI-RUSSIAN DEVELOPMENTS IN POLAND AND HUNGARY.

ACKNOWLEDGING THAT THE STUDENT DISSATISFACTION HAS BECOME SERIOUS, THE PARTY PAPER SAID A "BITTER FIGHT FOR THE YOUTH, ABOVE ALL THE STUDENT YOUTH, HAS BEEN SET ON FIRE." IT ADDED THAT EAST GERMAN YOUTHS NOT LIVED THROUGH THE "POVERTY" OF THE PRE-COMMUNIST ERA AND THEREFORE FAILED TO UNDERSTAND COMMUNIST DOCTRINES.

THE COMMUNISTS LAST WEEK ORDERED FACTORY WORKERS TO ATTEND A PROPAGANDA MEETING FOR EAST BERLIN UNIVERSITY STUDENTS. THE NEXT DAY NEUES DEUTSCHLAND ADMITTED THAT NUMBER OF STUDENTS REFUSED TO ATTEND BECAUSE OF THE WORKERS' PRESENCE.

MM620AES

B55 (Q)
(150)

BERLIN, DEC. 20 (AP)-ALLIED-OCCUPIED WEST BERLIN HAS BEEN FORCED TO DIG INTO ITS COAL RESERVES BECAUSE PROMISED DELIVERIES FROM SOVIET-RUN EAST GERMANY HAVE FALLEN OFF.

CITY OFFICIALS MADE THE DISCLOSURE AS NUMEROUS WEST BERLIN COAL DEALERS REPORTED THEIR BINS ARE BARE.

THE CITY'S COAL RESERVES WERE BUILT UP AFTER THE 1948-49 SOVIET BLOCKADE, WHEN THE ISOLATED CITY WAS CUT FROM ALL LAND SUPPLY ROUTES. PRESENT RESERVES ARE SUFFICIENT FRO ABOUT SIX MONTHS.

CITY OFFICIALS ATTRIBUTED THE CURRENT CRISIS TO THE COAL SHORTAGE IN EAST GERMANY, WHICH NORMALLY SUPPLIES WEST BERLIN WITH ALL OF ITS SOFT COAL. EAST GERMANY'S COMMUNIST REGIME HAS DESCRIBED THE SHORTAGE AS SERIOUS.

UNDER A TRADE AGREEMENT, EAST GERMANY NORMALLY DELIVERS 4,000 TONS OF SOFT COAL EVERY DAY TO WEST BERLIN. RECENTLY THE DELIVERIES HAVE BEEN CUT IN HALF. EAST GERMANY'S SHORTAGE IN TURN IS PARTLY DUE TO THE FACT THAT COMMUNIST POLAND, PLAGUED BY ANTI-SOVIET UNREST AND MINING DIFFICULTIES, HAS CUT ITS NORMAL COAL DELIVEREIES TO EAST GERMANY.

MM953AES

A114

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, DEC. 20 (AP)-POLAND IS GOING TO CUT HER DRAFT PERIOD, ACCORDING TO THE DEPUTY DEFENSE MINISTER, GEN. JERZY BORDZILOWSKI.

BORDZILOWSKI WAS QUOTED IN THE POLISH NEWSPAPER KURIER SZCZECINSKI AS SAYING IN THE NEAR FUTURE THE PERIOD FOR COMPULSORY INFANTRY SERVICE WOULD BE CUT FROM 24 TO 18 MONTHS, FOR THE AIR FORCE AND NAVY FROM 3 YEARS TO 2, AND WITH OTHER MILITARY UNITS FROM 27 TO 24 MONTHS.

DF855AES

B43 (SEG) (210)

ROME, DEC. 20 (AP)-VITTORIO MUSSOLINI, ELDEST SON OF ITALY'S LATE DICTATOR, TODAY DENIED A REPORTED ACCUSATION THAT HE RECEIVED MONEY ILLEGALLY FROM THE BUENOS AIRES JOCKEY CLUB.

THE ARGENTINE NEWSPAPER LA PRENSA SAID A COURT IN LA PLATA HAD ORDERED MUSSOLINI'S ARREST IN AN INVESTIGATION OF FRAUDULENT USE OF JOCKEY CLUB FUNDS DURING THE JUAN PERON REGIME. LA PRENSA SAID MUSSOLINI WAS ACCUSED OF RECEIVING 15,000 PESOS (ABOUT $1,000 AT THAT TIME) A MONTH FROM THE CLUB "FALSELY IN THE CAPACITY OF A NEWSPAPER MAN."

IN A DISPATCH FROM MILAN, THE ROME NEWSPAPER IL TEMPO QUOTED MUSSOLINI AS SAYING: "FIFTEEN THOUSAND PESOS A MONTH? WHY THAT'S THE PAY FOR TWO SOUTH AMERICAN PRESIDENTS. BUT I NEVER EVEN SAW THE SHADOW OF THAT MONEY."

MUSSOLINI SAID HE LEFT BUENOS AIRES DEC. 13 WITH A "GOOD CONDUCT" CERTIFICATE ISSUED BY ARGENTINE AUTHORITIES. HE SAID HE WOULD SPEND CHRISTMAS IN ROME WITH HIS MOTHER, RACHELE, WHOM HE HAD NOT SEEN FOR 10 YEARS.

HE ADDED THAT HE WOULD RETURN TO ARGENTINA JAN. 15 "TO CLEAR UP THIS MISUNDERSTANDING."

"THEY HAVE ACCUSED US," HE SAID, SPEAKING OF HIMSELF AND OTHER MEMBERS OF HIS FAMILY, "OF EVERYTHING -- BUT NEVER OF HAVING STOLEN. PLEASE DON'T DO IT NOW."

MUSSOLINI SAID HE CAME TO ITALY TO ARRANGE FOR PUBLICATION OF A BOOK HE HAS WRITTEN ABOUT HIS FATHER. HE SAID IT WOULD BE PUBLISHED SOON.

HE LEFT ITALY IN 1945 UNDER A FALSE NAME AND DISGUISED BY A BEARD. WHEN HE REACHED ARGENTINA, HE ASSUMED HIS REAL NAME AND HAS SELDOM BEEN MENTIONED IN THE ARGENTINE PRESS.

HA850AES

A9
AMS BUDGET (530)

NIGHT LEAD HUNGARIAN 1956

BY ENDRE MARTON

BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, DEC. 20 (AP)-THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT BROUGHT BACK THE INTERNMENT-WITHOUT-TRIAL METHODS OF THE STALIN ERA TO HUNGARY TODAY AS A MEANS OF RESTORING THE REVOLT-RUINED ECONOMY.

A DECREE SAID "PERSONS WHOSE ACTIVITY OR BEHAVIOR ENDANGERS PUBLIC ORDER, ESPECIALLY PRODUCTION," COULD BE PLACED UNDER DETENTION FOR SIX MONTHS WITHOUT TRIAL. THE PROSECUTOR ONLY HAS TO ISSUE AN ORDER ON THE SUGGESTION OF THE POLICE TO HAVE A PERSON ARRESTED. THE DECREE SAID THE PROSECUTOR SHOULD INVESTIGATE THE CASE OF THE DETAINED PERSON WITHIN 30 DAYS.

THIS WAS THE SAME SYSTEM THAT WAS USED TO INTERN THOUSANDS OF HUNGARIANS WHEN MATYAS RAKOSI WAS THE COMMUNIST BOSS. IT WAS ABOLISHED WHEN IMRE NAGY BECAME PREMIER THE FIRST TIME IN 1953.

THE DECREE GAVE JANOS KADAR'S GOVERNMENT A POWERFUL WEAPON FOR BREAKING ANY STRIKE -- GENERAL, SITDOWN OR SLOWDOWN. FACTORY WORKERS ALL OVER THE COUNTRY WENT ON A TWO-DAY STRIKE LAST WEEK WHEN THE GOVERNMENT BEGAN ARRESTING MEMBERS OF THE FACTORY WORKERS' COUNCILS. THE TWO LEADERS OF THE BUDAPEST CENTRAL WORKERS COUNCIL WHO ORDERED THE STRIKE ARE STILL IN JAIL.

THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER, NEPSZABADSAG, THIS WEEK STRONGLY ASSAILED SITDOWN STRIKERS WHO REPORT TO THEIR FACTORIES EACH DAY AND COLLECT WAGES BUT PRODUCE NOTHING.

THE PAPER ALSO DECLARED THE CRUCIAL PROBLEM WAS THE COAL AND POWER SHORTAGE WHICH PREVENTS THE WHEELS FROM TURNING. FOR WEEKS MINERS HAVE BEEN ON STRIKE. THOUSANDS OF THEM FLED TO THE WEST, OR VANISHED INTO THE COUNTRYSIDE, WHEN THE OCT. 23 REVOLT BEGAN. NOW THE COUNTRY IS ESTIMATED TO BE THREE TO FOUR MONTHS SHORT IN ITS COAL SUPPLY. WORSE, THE SHAFTS ARE IN SUCH BAD SHAPE FROM NEGLECT THAT

30.24- 9905

IT WOULD TAKE 30 DAYS TO GET MANY OF THEM BACK IN PRODUCTION IF ALL THE MINERS CAME BACK TO WORK TOMORROW.

YESTERDAY THE GOVERNMENT CUT THE WORK WEEK IN STEEL AND MACHINE BUILDING INDUSTRIES, THE BIG USERS OF COAL, FROM SIX DAYS TO THREE. IT AUTHORIZED PAY INCREASES OF UP TO 10 PER CENT IN AN EFFORT TO LURE WORKERS BACK TO FACTORIES AND MINES, AND CALLED IDLE WORKERS OUT TO REPAIR THE DESTRUCTION WROUGHT BY THE REVOLUTION.

A10

BUDAPEST RADIO SAID TODAY THE URANIUM MINES AT PECS WOULD DISCOUNTINUE OPERATIONS SO THAT THE MINERS COULD DIG COAL INSTEAD.

MEANWHILE, IT WAS LEARNED, KADAR HAS DELAYED TAKING INTO HIS GOVERNMENT THE SMALLHOLDERS PARTY AND OTHER NON-COMMUNIST POLITICIANS HE NEEDS TO GIVE HIM POPULAR SUPPORT. STILL WORKING IN THE PARLIAMENT BUILDING BEHIND A RING OF RUSSIAN TANKS, KADAR NOW PLANS TO PROCLAIM A "NEW PROGRAM" SOMETIME DURING THE CHRISTMAS HOLIDAYS, AND TO BEGIN HIS TALKS WITH THE NON-COMMUNIST LEADERS AFTER THAT. HE HAS NOT YET DARED SHOW HIMSELF TO THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE.

HE HAS BEEN QUOTED AS SAYING, HOWEVER, THAT REORGANIZED HUNGARIAN ARMY FORCES WERE GETTING STRONG ENOUGH TO CONTROL THE SITUATION WITHOUT RUSSIAN HELP.

IN AN INTERVIEW WITH THE EAST GERMAN NEWS AGENCY, REPRINTED HERE, HE SAID THE "COUNTER-REVOLUTION WAS DEFEATED FROM A MILITARY POINT OF VIEW" AND THAT HE WAS NOW WAGING A BOTTLE FOR ITS "POLITICAL ANNIHILATION." HE SAID HE EXPECTED THIS TO BE ACCOMPLISHED IN THE NOT TOO DISTANT FUTURE.

THE ATTORNEY GENERAL ALSO WAS QUOTED BY BUDAPEST RADIO AS SAYING THE "JOINT MILITARY HIGH COMMAND," PRESUMABLY HUNGARIAN AND RUSSIAN, WOULD TAKE "DISCIPLINARY ACTION AGAINST SOVIET COMMANDERS" IN CASES WHERE THEY INTERFERE WITH LOCAL AUTHORITIES.

1956

ALONG WITH THE DECREE ON INTERNMENT, THE KADAR GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED ACTION TO HALT THE EXODUS OF REFUGEES. IT SAID ENTRY INTO THE FRONTIER ZONE HENCEFORTH WILL BE LIMITED TO PERSONS HAVING IDENTITY CARDS ISSUED BY THE BUDAPEST CHIEF OF POLICE. THE PERMITS WILL BE ISSUED ONLY FOR IMPORTANT REASONS, SUCH AS A DEATH OR ILLNESS IN THE FAMILY, OR FOR PEOPLE OFFICIALLY.

THIS MEANT PEOPLE FROM BUDAPEST CAN'T RIDE TO THE FRONTIER ON TRAINS OR BUSES. THEY WILL HAVE TO WALK OR BUY RIDES FROM PRIVATE SOURCES--PROBABLY AT BLACKMARKET PRICES.

A94

SECOND NIGHT LEAD NIXON-REFUGEES (120)

BY CARL HARTMAN

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, DEC.20 (AP)-VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M.NIXON ASSURED AUSTRIAN GOVERNMENT LEADERS AT A STATE BANQUET TONIGHT THE U.S. GOVERNMENT WOULD HELP AS MUCH AS POSSIBLE TO RELIEVE THE COUNTRY OF ITS BURDEN OF HUNGARIAN REFUGEES.

NIXON PRAISED AUSTRIANS FOR "GIVING THE REFUGEES SOMETHING MONEY CANNOT BUY--LOVE, UNDERSTANDING AND HELP WHICH ARE SO IMPORTANT TO THEM."

THE VICE PRESIDENT DID NOT SPECIFY WHAT AID THE UNITED STATES WOULD GIVE, AND CHANCELLOR JULIUS RAAB SAID AT THE BANQUET THAT SINCE THE REFUGEES STILL ARE STREAMING INTO AUSTRIA HIS GOVERNMENT STILL DOES NOT KNOW THE SCOPE OF THE HELP IT WILL NEED.

EARLIER NIXON HAD DISCUSSED THE HUNGARIAN REFUGEE PROBLEM WITH EVERYONE HE MET--FROM AUSTRIA'S PRESIDENT THEODOR KOERNER TO A LEGLESS YOUTH WHO HAD JUST ESCAPED ACROSS THE BORDER.

IN THE FIRST FULL DAY OF HIS THREE-DAY INVESTIGATION TRIP NIXON WENT WITHIN TWO MILES OF THE HUNGARIAN BORDER TO A REFUGEE CENTER WHERE THE FUGITIVES FROM COMMUNISM WERE SLEEPING ON STRAW. HIS REPORT WILL PLAY A BIG PART IN DECIDING HOW MANY OF THE REFUGEES ARE TO BE BROUGHT INTO THE UNITED STATES.

BY THE END OF THE YEAR 21,500 ARE DUE TO GET THERE, BUT NIXON WANTS MORE TO BE ADMITTED. MORE THAN 70,000 OF THE 150,000 REFUGEES WHO HAVE FLED SINCE THE REVOLT AGAINST RUSSIAN RULE ARE STILL IN LITTLE AUSTRIA.

WILLIAM P. ROGERS, U.S. DEPUTY ATTORNEY GENERAL, SAID AFTER A DAY OF TALKING TO REFUGEES WITH NIXON:

"WE HAVE A TREMENDOUS JOB TO DO IN THE UNITED STATES TO SEE THAT THESE PEOPLE WHO COME TO US ARE PROPERLY TAKEN CARE OF. IT'S NOT ONLY THE HUMANITARIAN THING TO DO, IT'S WHAT WILL SERVE OUR LONG-RANGE INTERESTS BEST."

NIXON'S VISIT TO THE CAMPS ENDED FOR THE DAY WITH A CHILDREN'S CHRISTMAS PARTY AT TRAISKIRCHEN, SOUTH OF VIENNA, ONE OF THE BIGGEST OF THE REFUGEE SHELTERS. HE HANDED OUT GIFTS FROM SANTA CLAUS, PRAISED THE CHRISTMAS PLAY AND SAT DOWN TO THE PIANO FOR A RENDITION OF "JUNGLE BELLS." AMERICANS IN THE PARTY JOINED IN SINGING IT.

IN RESPONSE THE HUNGARIAN AUDIENCE ROSE AND SANG THE SOLEMN HUNGARIAN ANTHEM.

NIXON BEGAN THE DAY WITH A FORMAL VISIT TO 83-YEAR-OLD PRESIDENT KOERNER. HE BROUGHT A LETTER FROM PRESIDENT EISENHOWER PRAISING AUSTRIA'S CARE OF THE REFUGEES, AND AN AUTOGRAPHED PHOTO OF THE PRESIDENT. HE ALSO SAW CHANCELLOR JULIUS RAAB AND OTHER TOP AUSTRIAN OFFICIALS.

NIXON DELIVERED TO RAAB ANOTHER LETTER FROM THE PRESIDENT, SIMILAR TO THE ONE EISENHOWER SENT KOERNER.

THEN HIS 13-CAR CONVOY SPED EAST FROM THE CAPITAL, TOWARD THE HUNGARIAN BORDER. SECURITY OFFICIALS HAD ADVISED STRONGLY AGAINST A PEEK THROUGH THE IRON CURTAIN, AND NIXON DID NOT ACTUALLY REACH IT.

WITHOUT TELLING ANYONE IN ADVANCE, HOWEVER, THE VICE PRESIDENT'S CAR WENT ALL THE WAY TO ANDAU, A VILLAGE AT THE EASTERNMOST TIP OF AUSTRIA WHERE THE BULK OF THE REFUGEES HAVE BEEN COMING THROUGH. THE FRONTIER IS ONLY TWO MILES AWAY.

OFFICIALS SAID HUNDREDS CAME LAST NIGHT. ABOUT 1,500 ARRIVE EVERY DAY ALONG THE 150-MILE FRONTIER.

NIXON WENT FIRST TO ANDAU'S DANCE HALL, NOW A RED CROSS CENTER WITH MULTI-COLORED CREPE PAPER STREAMERS STILL HANGING FROM THE RAFTERS. THERE TENS OF THOUSANDS OF REFUGEES HAVE HAD THEIR FIRST TASTE OF THE FREE WORLD'S HOSPITALITY--SOUP AND BEDS OF STRAW.

RED CROSS WORKERS SAID THEY STILL DO NOT HAVE BEDS. NIXON TASTED SOME OF THE SOUP TO SEE IF IT WAS GOOD.

TRANSPORTATION HAS NOW IMPROVED, AND MOST REFUGEES GO TO MORE COMFORTABLE CAMPS THE NEXT DAY AFTER THEIR FIRST NIGHT HERE.

HUNDREDS OF REFUGEES CROWDED AROUND THE VICE PRESIDENT AND HE HAD A FEW WORDS AND A HANDSHAKE FOR AS MANY AS HE COULD REACH.

IT WAS AT ANDAU THAT HE MET A LEGLESS BOY FROM BUDAPEST WHO HAS ONLY ONE ARM. NIXON WISHED HIM LUCK IN HIS PROJECT TO GET TO AMERICA. HE EXPLAINED TO REPORTERS THAT HE COULD NOT TAKE UP INDIVIDUAL CASES HIMSELF BUT WOULD SEE THAT ALL REQUESTS ARE PASSED ON.

A22

AT THE VILLAGE SCHOOL HE FOUND DOZENS OF FAMILIES LODGED IN THE CLASSROOMS, WITH BABIES BEING FED OUT OF AMERICAN BABY FOOD CANS. HE HANDLED SOME OF THE BABIES FOR THE PHOTOGRAPHERS, AND SHOOK HANDS WITH DOZENS OF PARENTS.

THE AMERICAN POLITICAL HABIT OF ALL-AROUND HANDSHAKING APPEARED TO ASTONISH THE REFUGEES.

"IF (HUNGARIAN PREMIER JANOS) KADAR DID ANYTHING LIKE THAT," SAID ONE, "THE PEOPLE WOULD TEAR HIM INTO LITTLE PIECES."

THE VICE PRESIDENT LUNCHED WITH GOVERNOR JOHANN WAGNER OF THE BURGENLAND BORDER PROVINCE IN THE BIG ORANGE-YELLOW ESTERHAZY PALACE THAT NOW HOUSES THE PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT, HE PRAISED AUSTRIAN GENEROSITY IN HELPING THE REFUGEES.

HE VISITED TWO OTHER CAMPS. THE FIRST WAS AT EISENSTADT IN A GROUP OF APARTMENT HOUSES EVACUATED ONLY A YEAR AGO BY RUSSIAN OCCUPATION FORCES. THEN HE WENT TO TRAISKIRCHEN, WHERE THOUSANDS OF REFUGEES ARE HOUSED IN AN OLD ARTILLERY SCHOOL THAT ALSO WAS A RUSSIAN BARRACKS.

AT TRAISKIRCHEN HE INTERVIEWED HALF A DOZEN TEEN-AGERS WHO HAD TAKEN PART IN THE FIGHTING AGAINST THE RUSSIANS.

"WHAT MADE YOU DO THAT?" HE ASKED REPEATEDLY.

THE REPLY WAS USUALLY: "WE WERE JUST FED UP," OR "WE WANTED A BETTER LIFE."

THE VICE PRESIDENT HAD LEARNED THE HUNGARIAN WORDS FOR "HELLO" AND "MERRY CHRISTMAS" AND HE USED THESE MANY TIMES IN HIS CONTACTS WITH THE REFUGEES.

THE CHRISTMAS PARTY WAS THE LAST EVENT ON THE DAY'S PROGRAM. IN THE EVENING, NIXON WAS GUEST AT A DINNER GIVEN BY CHANCELLOR RAAB.

TOMORROW THE VICE PRESIDENT WILL VISIT A REFUGEE CAMP IN A VIENNA SCHOOL. HE WILL CONFER WITH AUSTRIAN OFFICIALS, WHO ARE EXPECTED TO TELL HIM OF THE STRAIN THE REFUGEE FLOOD HAS PUT ON AUSTRIA'S ECONOMY. HE WILL HAVE A LOOK AT U.S. INSTALLATIONS IN THE CAPITAL.

AFTER A RECEPTION BY U.S. AMBASSADOR LLEWELLYN E. THOMPSON, NIXON WILL LEAVE BY SPECIAL TRAIN FOR SALZBURG AND A VISIT TO REFUGEE CAMPS IN THAT AREA, AND THEN TAKE OFF FOR MUNICH, GERMANY.

THE FIRST SHIP OF A SEA-LIFT, THE GEN. LEROY ELTINGE, SLIPPED OUT OF BREMERHAVEN, GERMANY, TODAY WITH 1,750 REFUGEES BOUND FOR THE UNITED STATES. NO BANDS PLAYED AND NO WELL-WISHERS WAVED GOODBY AS THE U.S. TRANSPORT CAST OFF ITS MOORINGS. THE FANFARE WAS YESTERDAY WHEN THE SHIP WAS EXPECTED TO SAIL, BUT FOG DELAYED THE DEPARTURE.

THE PASSENGERS ARE EXPECTED TO REACH CAMP KILMER,N.J., BY NEW YEAR'S DAY. RED CROSS WORKERS ABOARD STARTED ENGLISH LANGUAGE LESSONS FOR THE REFUGEES.

ALL TOLD, 5,500 REFUGEES ARE TO GO BY SEA IN THREE SHIPS. THE REST OF THE 21,500 ARE GOING BY AIRLIFT.

ML403PES

B18 (R)

KX SAN DIEGO TRIB (ASKED) (250)

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, DEC.20 (AP)-REP.WILSON (R-CALIF) SAID HERE TODAY AFTER VISITING HUNGARIAN REFUGEE CAMPS WITH VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD NIXON THAT "AMERICA CAN EASILY ABSORB MANY OF THESE FAMILIES."

WILSON SAID IN A STATEMENT TO THE PRESS THAT HE WAS "CONFIDENT THAT THE STORY OF THE PLIGHT OF THESE VICTIMS OF OPPRESSION WILL HAVE A PROFOUND EFFECT ON LEGISLATION IN CONGRESS DURING THE NEXT SESSION."

WILSON'S STATEMENT FOLLOWS:

"MY VISIT WITH VICE PRESIDENT NIXON TO AUSTRIAN RECEPTION CENTERS AND CAMPS FOR HUNGARIAN REFUGEES FROM COMMUNISM WAS ONE OF THE MOST MOVING AND MEMORABLE EXPERIENCES OF MY LIFETIME.

"DRIVING WITHIN A FEW KILOMETERS OF THE HUNGARIAN BORDER WITH THE VICE PRESIDENT, I WAS IMPRESSED WITH THE UNSELFISH ASSISTANCE GIVEN BY THE AUSTRIAN PEOPLE TO THEIR OPPRESSED NEIGHBORS, AND WITH THE WORK OF THE VOLUNTEER AGENCIES AND GOVERNMENTAL REPRESENTATIVES FROM THE MANY FOREIGN COUNTRIES INTERESTED IN THE PLIGHT OF THE REFUGEES.

"THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE STREAMING ACROSS THE BORDER ARE MAGNIFICENT IN THEIR COURAGE AND THEIR FIERCE DETERMINATION TO FIND THE FREEDOM THAT WE IN AMERICA TAKE FOR GRANTED.

"MANY WERE SAD AND MANY WERE HAPPY BUT ALL WERE OBVIOUSLY ENDURING THEIR CURRENT HARDSHIP WITH PATIENCE AND FORTITUDE.

"I AM CONFIDENT THAT THE STORY OF THE PLIGHT OF THESE VICTIMS OF OPPRESSION WILL HAVE A PROFOUND EFFECT ON LEGISLATION IN CONGRESS DURING THE NEXT SESSION.

"AMERICA CAN EASILY ABSORB MANY OF THESE HUNGARIAN FAMILIES WHO ARE TRULY 'THE CREAM OF HUNGARY,' AS ONE OF THE AUSTRIAN OFFICIALS TERMED THEM TODAY.

"THEY WILL BE AN ASSET TO ANY COUNTRY THAT ASSIMILATED THEM."

JB338PES

A122

WITH VIENNA (120)

UNITED NATIONS, N. Y., DEC. 20 (AP)-U.N. REPORTS SHOWED TODAY THAT 18 COUNTRIES HAD OFFERED TO TAKE IN 79,000 HUNGARIAN REFUGEES ON A TEMPORARY OR PERMANENT BASIS.

BESIDES THESE 18, AUSTRIA, BRITAIN AND FRANCE ARE ADMITTING REFUGEES WITHOUT STATED LIMITS.

SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD PUBLISHED LETTERS FROM GOVERNMENTS INDICATING THEY WOULD RECEIVE REFUGEES IN THESE NUMBERS:

AUSTRALIA 5,000, DENMARK 1,000, ITALY 4,000, LUXEMBOURG 200, NEW ZEALAND 1,000, SWEDEN 4,000, SWITZERLAND 10,000, TUNISIA 100 AND THE UNITED STATES 21,500.

LETTERS PUBLISHED EARLIER SHOWED THE FOLLOWING NUMBERS HAD BEEN OR WOULD BE ADMITTED TO:

ARGENTINA 3,000, BRAZIL 3,000, THE DOMINICAN REPUBLIC 20,000, WEST GERMANY 3,000, THE NETHERLANDS 2,000, TURKEY 500, SOUTH AFRICA UNSTATED, URUGUAY 100 AND VENEZUELA 1,500.

SS804PES

156

A75WX
(280) REFUGEES
BY JOHN SCALI
WASHINGTON, DEC. 20 (AP)-IMMIGRATION AUTHORITIES SAID TODAY HUNGARIANS BEING ADMITTED TO THIS COUNTRY UNDER THE EMERGENCY REFUGEE PROGRAM ARE BEING SUBJECTED TO "MORE OF A SECURITY SCREENING" THAN REGULAR VISA APPLICANTS.

ONE OFFICIAL EXPRESSED CONFIDENCE THE VARIOUS SECURITY STEPS WOULD PREVENT COMMUNISTS FROM SLIPPING INTO THE UNITED STATES UNDER THE GUISE OF REFUGEES.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS ORDERED THE ADMISSION OF 21,500 HUNGARIANS WHO FLED THEIR SOVIET-OPPRESSED HOMELAND INTO AUSTRIA.

PERMANENT VISAS ALREADY HAVE BEEN GRANTED TO 6,500 OF THIS NUMBER UNDER THE REFUGEE RELIEF ACT WHICH IS DUE TO EXPIRE AT THE END OF THE YEAR. ANOTHER 15,000 REFUGEES ARE DUE FOR ADMISSION UNDER SPECIAL "PAROLE" GRANTED BY ATTY. GEN. BROWNELL.

OFFICIALS SAID THE 15,000 HUNGARIANS BEING BROUGHT INTO THE UNITED STATES UNDER "PAROLE" ARE BEING CHECKED IN AUSTRIA FOR POSSIBLE COMMUNIST CONNECTIONS. THEY ALSO WILL BE SCREENED ANEW BEFORE BEING GIVEN VISAS FOR PERMANENT RESIDENCE IN THE U.S.

CONGRESSIONAL ACTION PROBABLY WILL BE NECESSARY BEFORE REFUGEES IN THE PAROLE CATEGORY CAN BE GRANTED PERMANENT RESIDENCE VISAS. ANY OF THE PAROLEES WHO MAY VIOLATE AMERICAN LAW BEFORE GETTING SUCH A VISA IS SUBJECT TO DEPORTATION.

AS FOR THE 6,500 BEING ADMITTED UNDER THE REFUGEE ACT, THE GOVERNMENT WAIVED A REQUIREMENT THAT EACH APPLICANT MUST HAVE A DETAILED TWO-YEAR PERSONAL HISTORY BEFORE BEING ALLOWED TO COME TO THE UNITED STATES. THE WAIVER ACTION WAS DESIGNED TO SPEED THE GRANTING OF VISAS.

STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS STRESSED, HOWEVER, THAT INDIVIDUAL SECURITY INVESTIGATIONS WERE MADE FOR EACH APPLICANT. EACH REFUGEE ALSO WAS INTERVIEWED BY A SECURITY OFFICER WHO HAD AUTHORITY TO REFUSE VISAS TO ANY ONE WHO HE MIGHT FEEL IS A COMMUNIST AGENT.

THESE SAME SECURITY STEPS WERE ORDERED FOR THE 15,000 HUNGARIANS TO BE BROUGHT TO CAMP KILMER, N.J., UNDER THE "PAROLE" PROGRAM.

CZ639AES NM

30.24- 9907

A58
AMS BUDGET
HUNGARIAN HITCHHIKERS (470)
BY RICHARD KASISCHKE
BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, DEC.20 (AP)-THIS CITY OF 1,700,000 PEOPLE HAS TURNED INTO A CITY OF HITCHHIKERS.

THE ISERABLE PUBLIC TRANSPORT SYSTEM IS ONE OF THE PATHETIC THINGS OBSERVED AFTER THE REVOLUTION.

PUBLIC TRANSPORT WAS BAD ENOUGH BEFORE THE OCTOBER REVOLUTION--JUST AS HOUSING AND RECONSTRUCTION WERE MISERABLE AND A JUST TRIBUTE TO BOASTED COMMUNIST ENTERPRISE.

BUT TO DRIVE A PRIVATE CAR WITH WESTERN LICENSE PLATES IN THIS CITY NOW IS AN EXPERIENCE. EVEN IF YOU DRIVE A BEAT-UP VOLKSWAGEN.

IF YOU PARK YOUR CAR AND HAPPEN TO LEAVE A WINDOW PARTLY DOWN IT BECOMES A LETTER BOX. WHEN YOU RETURN YOU FIND YOUR SEATS LITTERED WITH LETTERS FROM HUNGARIANS POSTMARKED TO RELATIVES AND FRIENDS IN AUSTRALIA, SWEDEN, THE UNITED STATES, AUSTRIA, EVERYWHERE.

I

PARK IT OVERNIGHT WITH THE WINDOWS UP AND YOU FIND SLOGANS PASTED ON THE CAR--WINDSHIELDS, EVEN HEADLIGHTS--OR SCRAWLED IN THE MUD AND DUST THAT CAKE IT. OFTEN THERE IS ONLY ONE WORD CHALKED IN THE DUST ON THE SIDE OF A CAR WITH A VIENNA LICENSE PLATE. IT IS "DANKE," GERMAN FOR "THANK YOU."

SOMETIMES THE PRO-GOVERNMENT COMMUNISTS WILL SNEAK UP ON YOUR CAR DURING THE NIGHT AND TIGHTLY PASTE TYPEWRITTEN SLOGANS WARNING AGAINST STRIKES.

DRIVING IN POST-REVOLUTIONARY BUDAPEST IS ESPECIALLY PAINFUL IN LATE AFTERNOON--AS DUSK COMES NOW AT 4 P.M. AND THEN THOUSANDS OF PEOPLE ARE GETTING OUT OF OFFICES AND SHOPS AND TRYING TO GET HOME BEFORE DARK.

TRANSPORT TODAY IS WORSE THAN IT WAS IN BEAT-UP GERMANY IMMEDIATELY AFTER WORLD WAR II.

AT ANY HOUR OF THE DAY YOU SEE STREET CARS AND BUSES SO LOADED THAT PEOPLE CLING LIKE FLIES TO THE PLATFORMS AND REAR BUMPERS.

FROM EARLY MORNING TO EARLY EVENING--WELL BEFORE THE 9 P.M. CURFEW, WHICH FINDS STREETS DESERTED--PEOPLE MOVE LIKE DARK MASSES IN THEIR DRAB CLOTHES ALONG THE MAIN STREETS AND OVER THE CROSSINGS. YOU HAVE TO DRIVE AT SNAIL'S PACE IN THE MAIN STREETS TO AVOID HITTING SOMEBODY. THE PEOPLE HAVE TO WALK ON THE ROADS TO AVOID BEING HIT THEMSELVES BY WRECKERS SHOVELING DEBRIS OUT OF REVOLUTION-DAMAGED BUILDINGS.

BUT DRIVE CAREFULLY AS YOU CAN, YOU HAVE PEOPLE JUMPING INTO THE MIDDLE OF THE ROAD AND FLAGGING YOU DOWN.

THEY DON'T BOTHER TO THUMB A RIDE. THEY JUST THROW THEMSELVES IN FRONT OF THE CAR.

THAT MEANS YOU HAVE TO STOP. AND YOU STOP FOR ONE AND YOU'VE GOT A LOAD.

PREWAR BUDAPEST APPEARED TO HAVE ITS TRANSPORT SITUATION IN HAND. AFTER THE WAR, DUE TO INDUSTRIALIZATION, IT ADDED A QUARTER MILLION POPULATION. ADDITIONALLY IT ANNEXED AS SUBURBS SOME VILLAGES WHICH PREVIOUSLY WERE INDEPENDENT. THE COMMUNISTS STARTED A GRANDIOSE SUBWAY CONSTRUCTION WHICH FLOPPED FOR LACK OF MONEY. SO BUDAPEST HAS ONLY A TINY SUBWAY LINK BUILT IN 1896. THE COMMUNIST PLANS FOR EXTENSION ARE STILL ONLY HOLES IN THE GROUND.

THERE ARE ONLY ABOUT 500 TAXIS, ALL WITH HIGH FARES UNDER STATE CONTROL. AFTER THE REVOLUTION ABOUT HALF THEIR DRIVERS DISAPPEARED.

MLA37PES

1956

B47MP (Q)
(270)
MINNEAPOLIS, DEC. 20 (AP)-AN ENTHUSIASTIC CROWD OF 2,200 CHEERED LAST NIGHT -- SOME EVEN WHISTLED -- FOR A YOUNG HUNGARIAN WHO CONDUCTED THE MINNEAPOLIS SYMPHONY ORCHESTRA IN A BENEFIT CONCERT FOR HIS HOMELAND.

THERE WERE "BRAVOS" AND CRIES OF "MORE...MORE" WHEN ZOLTAN ROZSNYAI, REFUGEE CONDUCTOR OF THE BUDAPEST PHILHARMONIC ORCHESTRA, TOOK HIS BOWS BEFORE THE AUDIENCE IN NORTHROP AUDITORIUM ON THE UNIVERSITY OF MINNESOTA CAMPUS.

ORCHESTRA MEMBERS JOINED THE AUDIENCE IN APPLAUDING THE SLIM YOUNG CONDUCTOR. CELLIST JESS MELTZER SAID "THIS FELLOW IS WELL TRAINED. HE HAS VITALITY AND A GOOD STEADY BEAT. HE KNOWS HIS STUFF."

ROZSNYAI STOOD SOLEMNLY AT ATTENTION BACKSTAGE WHILE ANTAL DORATI, HUNGARIAN-BORN CONDUCTOR OF THE MINNEAPOLIS SYMPHONY, LED THE ORCHESTRA IN THE HUNGARIAN NATIONAL ANTHEM AT THE OPENING OF THE PROGRAM. MRS. DORATI LISTENED WITH TEARS IN HER EYES.

"WHEN I HEARD IT SO FAR FROM HOME," ROZSNYAI SAID, "IT IS VERY

HARD."
AFTER CONDUCTING THE ORCHESTRA THROUGH SELECTIONS BY HUNGARIAN COMPOSERS, ROZSNYAI SAID BACKSTAGE "THEY ARE ONE OF THE FIVE BEST ORCHESTRAS IN THE WORLD. THEY MADE THIS MUSIC FOR ME. I AM VERY PROUD TO BE PART OF THIS NIGHT."
ROZSNYAI, 30, WILL RETURN TO EUROPE NEXT WEEK WITH A $250 CHECK FOR HIS GUEST-CONDUCTING CHORES, A NEW WARDROBE GIVEN HIM BY A MINNEAPOLIS STORE AND A FUND DONATED BY A GROUP OF MINNESOTA BUSINESSMEN TO HELP HIM REORGANIZE HIS ORCHESTRA.
HE ALSO WILL DELIVER A CHECK FOR $1,183 TO THE INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS IN VIENNA, AUSTRIA. A SECOND CHECK FOR $1,183 WILL GO TO THE MINNESOTA COMMITTEE FOR HUNGARIAN RELIEF. THE TOTAL OF $2,366 WAS THE CONCERT PROCEEDS.
ROZSNYAI CAME HERE AT DORATI'S INVITATION.
DR814ACS NM

B21 (Q (220)

--17--

ANKARA, TURKEY, DEC.20 (AP)-THE PUBLISHER AND EDITOR OF TURKEY'S LEADING OPPOSITION NEWSPAPER TONIGHT WERE SENTENCED TO A YEAR IN JAIL EACH FOR PUBLISHING A SPEECH CRITICAL OF PREMIER ADNAN MENDERES' GOVERNMENT.
KASIM GULEK, PUBLISHER OF THE ANKARA NEWSPAPER ULUS, WAS ALSO AUTHOR OF THE SPEECH CONCERNED, BUT HE WAS NOT TRIED IN THAT CAPACITY.
HE AND EDITOR IBRAHIM CUCEOGLU WERE CONVICTED UNDER TUEKRY'S STRICT PRESS LAW FOR ALLEGEDLY INCITING THE PUBLIC BY SENSATIONAL PRESENTATION OF THE SPEECH.
A SPECIAL ANKARA PRESS COURT ALSO FINED THEM 10,000 LIRA ($3,600) EACH AND ORDERED THE SUSPENSION OF ULUS FOR ONE MONTH. THE SUSPENSION, FINES AND JAIL SENTENCES DO NOT BECOME EFFECTIVE PENDING AN APPEAL.
GULEK, SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE OPPOSITION PEOPLES REPUBLICAN PARTY DELIVERED THE ADDRESS IN QUESTION LAST AUGUST. HE CRITICIZED THE NEWLY ADOPTED ANTI-INFLATION LAW THAT SETS PROFITS AND PRICE MARKUPS FOR MERCHANTS.
GULEK SAID THE LAW WAS UNNECESSARY SINCE TURKISH MERCHANTS ARE ESSENTIALLY HONEST.
MOST OTHER TURKISH PAPERS REPORTED THE SPEECH, BUT IN A MUCH MORE SUBDUED MANNER THAN ULUS.
CONVICTION OF GULEK AND CUCEOGLU IS THE LATEST IN A SERIES UNDER TH EIGHT-MONTH OLD PRESS LAW WHICH PROVIDES PRISON TERMS FOR SLANDER, FOR UNDERMINING THE PRESTIGE OR POSITION OF THE GOVERNMENT, FOR INCITING THE PUBLIC AND A NUMBER OF OTHER OFFENSES.
JB-DA405PES

A59

MOSCOW, DEC.20 (AP)-RELIABLE SOVIET SOURCES SAID THE POWERFUL CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE SOVIET UNION'S COMMUNIST PARTY WENT INTO SESSION TODAY. IMPORTANT ASPECTS OF SOVIET ECONOMIC AND FOREIGN POLICIES ARE EXPECTED TO COME UP FOR DISCUSSION.
THERE WAS NO OFFICIAL CONFIRMATION, HOWEVER, THAT THE MEETING WAS UNDER WAY. THERE WAS NO SIGN OF UNUSUAL ACTIVITY OUTSIDE THE KREMLIN, WHERE THE 250 MEMBERS AND CANDIDATE MEMBERS WOULD BE PASSING THROUGH THE GATES IF A MEETING WAS HELD. THERE HAVE BEEN REPORTS THE PAST FEW DAYS THAT A DATE HAD BEEN SET, THEN CANCELED. NO REASON WAS GIVEN.
MT Atobre

A95

(200)

MOSCOW, DEC. 20 (AP)-THE GOVERNMENT OF THE AREA CALLED THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION, WHICH INCLUDES MOSCOW, CRACKED DOWN TODAY ON "HOOLIGANISM."
THE FEDERATION PUBLISHED A DECREE PROVIDING FOR THE ARREST AND IMPRISONMENT RANGING FROM THREE TO FIVE DAYS OF PERSONS COMMITTING SUCH ACTS AS VIOLATION OF PUBLIC ORDER, INSULTING DISRESPECT, USE OF BAD LANGUAGE, AND OTHER PUBLIC MISBEHAVIOR.

--DASH--

IN COMMUNIST PARLANCE, HOOLIGANISM IS A FLEXIBLE TERM WHICH MAY COVER DISORDERS RANGING FROM ROWDYISM TO POLITICAL DEMONSTRATIONS.
THERE HAVE BEEN REPORTS OF DISORDERS WITHIN RUSSIA IN RECENT WEEKS SIMULTANEOUS WITH SOVIET INTERVENTION IN HUNGARY AND POLAND'S ASSERTION OF INDEPENDENCE FROM MOSCOW CONTROL. REPORTS OF UNREST AMONG YOUNG SOVIET STUDENTS AND WORKERS, SPARKED BY A GROWING DISILLUSIONMENT WITH COMMUNIST DOCTRINE, REACHED LONDON EARLY THIS MONTH.
ONE REPORT SAID THAT MANY SOVIET STUDENTS, INCLUDING SOME WOMEN, HAD PROTESTED THE USE OF TEXTBOOKS FOR PROPAGANDA PURPOSES. SOME WERE REPORTED EXPELLED FOR HELPING PRODUCE A SORT OF NEWSPAPER DISPLAYING FOREIGN NEWS BULLETINS. A RUSSIAN EDUCATIONAL OFFICIAL LATER CLAIMED THAT EXPULSIONS WERE NOT HIGH AND THAT THEY WERE FOR SUCH ROUTINE OFFENSES AS ABSENTEEISM.
ABOUT A WEEK LATER A DISPATCH FROM MOSCOW SAID THAT NEWSPAPERS RECEIVED IN THE SOVIET CAPITAL REPORTED STUDENT UNREST IN LENINGRAD AND THE BALTIC STATES. SOME OF THESE REPORTS REFERRED TO UNREST "BORDERING ON HOOLIGANISM."
ED738AES

Moscow, Dec. 19 (AP)--Prof. Orest S. Wakar, ~~the~~ former St. Louis University professor, and his wife checked out of their Moscow hotel today for Lvov in White Russia.

The Wakars have renounced their U. S. citizenship to live in the Soviet Union. He has been described by the russians as an expert in aerial photography. Soviet authorities would not say if Wakar planned to join the Lvov polytechnic institute, but they said it has a major department on geodesy, described as Wakar's speciality.

1956 a cr 01633

wb/ 1120a

30.24- 9909

A113
MOSCOW, DEC. 20 (AP)-THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT SAID TODAY THAT FINLAND'S PREMIER KARL AUGUST FAGERHOLM HAS ACCEPTED AN INVITATION TO VISIT MOSCOW NEXT JAN. 30.
SS736PES

A63
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD CYPRUS (500)
NICOSIA, CYPRUS, DEC. 20 (AP)-THE GREEK CYPRIOT UNDERGROUND TODAY CALLED FOR A 24-HOUR GENERAL STRIKE TOMORROW TO PROTEST BRITAIN'S OFFER OF LIMITED SELF-RULE TO REBELLIOUS CYPRUS.
THE CALL WAS ISSUED AFTER LEADERS OF THE ISLAND COLONY'S GREEK MAJORITY AND TURKISH MINORITY FIRMLY REJECTED THE PROPOSED NEW CONSTITUTION.
IN FAMAGUSTA, ON THE EAST COAST, MORE THAN 1,000 HIGH SCHOOL STUDENTS DEMONSTRATED TODAY, MARCHING THROUGH THE STREETS SHOUTING: "DOWN WITH THE CONSTITUTION." POLICE AND BRITISH MILITARY PATROLS FIRED INTO THE AIR TO DISPERSE TE STUDENTS.
AUTHORITIES SAID THE 17-YEAR-OLD LEADER OF THE MARCH WAS SHOT AND WOUNDED IN THE SHOULDER WHEN HE RAN AFTER BEING ORDERED TO HALT. TWENTY-THREE OF THE BOYS AND GIRLS WERE TAKEN TO THE POLICE STATION.
AFTER THE DEMONSTRATION EOKA, THE UNDERGROUND ORGANIZATION FIGHTING FOR INDEPENDENCE FROM BRITAIN AND EVENTUAL UNION OF CYPRUS WITH GREECE, DISTRIBUTED LEAFLETS CALLING FOR THE GENERAL STRIKE. THE LEAFLETS WERE ENTITLED: "THE TRAP--CONSTITUTION."
IN A SECOND LEAFLET DISTRIBUTED IN FAMAGUSTA, EOKA WARNED IT WOULD INTENSIFY ITS FIGHT AGAINST THE BRITISH.
THE LEAFLET SAID THERE WAS ONLY ONE ANSWER TO THE BRITISH PROPOSALS: "NO NEGOTIATIONS WITHOUT THE ARCHBISHOP (EXILED GREEK COMMUNITY LEADER ARCHBISHOP MAKARIOS). NO CONSTITUTION WITHOUT SELF-DETERMINATION. NO SETTLEMENT WHILE HARDING IS STILL GOVERNOR OF CYPRUS."
THE BRITISH PROPOSALS ENCOUNTERED THE MOST VIGOROUS REJECTION FROM GREEK CYPRIOT LEADERS AND FROM THE GREEK GOVERNMENT BECAUSE THEY DID NOT SET A DATE FOR GRANTING SELF-DETERMINATION FOR CYPRUS. IT IS CONSIDERED CERTAIN THAT A PLEBISCITE WOULD FIND THE GREEK MAJORITY VOTING SOLIDLY TO MAKE THE ISLAND A POLITICAL PART OF GREECE. EIGHTY PER CENT OF THE ISLAND'S POPULATION IS OF GREEK DESCENT, WITH THE REMAINDER TURKISH.
DR. FAZIL KUTCHUK, CHAIRMAN OF THE CYPRUS-IS-TURKISH PARTY, DECLARED THE PROPOSED CONSTITUTION IS UNACCEPTABLE BECAUSE "NONE OF THE POINTS WE HAVE PUT FORWARD HAVE BEEN MET." CYPRIOTS OF TURKISH ORIGIN WANT EQUAL REPRESENTATION IN THE PROPOSED NEW LEGISLATURE.
IN ANKARA, A HIGH GOVERNMENT SOURCE SAID THE BRITISH PROPOSALS GENERALLY WERE WELL RECEIVED BY TURKISH LEADERS. NEVERTHELESS, THE SOURCE SAID TURKEY CAN BE EXPECTED SOON TO RAISE SOME OBJECTIONS.

A64
THE PROPOSED CONSTITUTION WOULD LEAVE A BRITISH GOVERNOR IN FULL CONTROL OF DEFENSE, FOREIGN POLICY AND INTERNAL SECURITY IN CYPRUS. THE GOVERNOR ALSO COULD RULE BY DECREE DURING EMERGENCIES. THE PLAN WOULD ASSURE THE GREEK MAJORITY 24 OF THE 30 ELECTED MEMBERS OF THE LEGISLATURE. THE GOVERNOR WOULD APPOINT 6 OTHER MEMBERS.
THE PROPOSALS ALSO RAISED THE LONG-RANGE POSSIBILITY OF PARTITIONING THE ISLAND AS ONE MEANS OF REACHING A SOLUTION BETWEEN THE GREEK AND TURKISH COMMUNITIES. TURKEY IS OPPOSED TO THE MOVEMENT FOR UNION WITH GREECE. IT CONTENDS CYPRUS SHOULD RETURN TO TURKISH CONTROL IF BRITISH RULE IS ENDED.
THE LEADERSHIP OF THE GREEK ORTHODOX CHURCH REJECTED THE BRITISH PLAN, CALLING IT "A NEW BRITISH SIDESTEPPING." A COMMUNIQUE ALSO SAID EXILED ARCHBISHOP MAKARIOS IS THE ONLY PERSON WITH WHOM THE BRITISH CAN NEGOTIATE.
BRITAIN DEPORTED THE CHURCHMAN TO THE SEYCHELLE ISLANDS IN THE INDIAN OCEAN LAST MARCH, CHARGING HIM WITH RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE CAMPAIGN OF VIOLENCE BEING WAGED BY THE EOKA UNDERGROUND. MAKARIOS WAS THE LEADER OF THE UNION WITH GREECE MOVEMENT.
BRITISH COLONIAL SECRETARY ALAN LENNOX-BOYD ANNOUNCED IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS LAST NIGHT THAT TWO BRITISH REPRESENTATIVES WERE TO MEET WITH THE ARCHBISHOP TODAY TO EXPLAIN THE NEW PROPOSALS. LENNOX-BOYD EMPHASIZED, HOWEVER, THAT THE TALKS WITH MAKARIOS WERE TO BE "CONSULTATIONS" NOT "NEGOTIATIONS."
ML458PES

A161
ANKARA, TURKEY, DEC. 20 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER ADNAN MENDERES SAID TONIGHT THE RADCLIFFE PLAN FOR A CYPRUS CONSTITUTION "CONTAINS CERTAIN PROPOSALS WHICH COULD LEAD TO A FINAL SOLUTION" OF THE ISLAND'S PROBLEMS.
IN A STATEMENT THROUGH THE GOVERNMENT'S ANATOLIAN AGENCY, MENDERES ADDED:
"THE PLAN CAN BE THE BASIS FOR REASONABLE DISCUSSIONS. AFTER MORE DETAILED STUDY OF THE PROPOSALS, WE MAY HAVE SOME SUGGESTIONS TO PRESENT TO THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT."
THE MENDERES STATEMENT WAS THE FIRST OFFICIAL TURKISH REACTION TO BRITISH PROPOSALS DRAFTED BY LEGAL EXPERT LORD RADCLIFFE, TO GIVE CYPRUS LIMITED SELF RULE.
JR1018PES

A87
ALGIERS, DEC 20 (AP)-FRENCH HEADQUARTERS SAID TODAY THEIR UNITS CRACKED DOWN ON REBEL BANDS IN THE CONSTANTINE DEPARTMENT YESTERDAY, KILLING 72 NATIONALISTS AT A COST OF 3 FRENCH SOLDIERS KILLED.
SK616PES

A134 (280)
CAIRO, EGYPT, DEC. 20 (AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS INFORMATION OFFICE HERE ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT PLANS ARE NOW READY TO START CLEARING THE SUEZ CANAL OF SUNKEN SHIPS IMMEDIATELY AFTER "E DAY"--WHEN BRITISH-FRENCH FORCES ARE EVACUATED FROM PORT SAID.
U.S. LT. GEN. RAYMOND A. WHEELER, SPECIAL U.N. ADVISER ON THE CLEARANCE OPERATION, IS MOVING HIS HEADQUARTERS TO ISMAILIA, MIDWAY ON THE 103-MILE CANAL, ON THE DAY AFTER CHRISTMAS. EGYPT'S SUEZ CANAL AUTHORITY HAS ITS OFFICES THERE.
THE CANAL HAS BEEN BLOCKED SINCE OCT. 31. EGYPT HAS INSISTED THAT NO WORK BE DONE ON REMOVING THE BLOCKS UNTIL AFTER THE BRITISH AND FRENCH LEAVE.
THE AUTHORITATIVE NEWSPAPER AL GUMHURRIYA SAID TODAY EGYPT "CATEGORICALLY REFUSES THE IDEA OF ANY BRITISH OR FRENCH SALVAGE CREW OR EXPERTS REMAINING IN THE CANAL ZONE, BUT HAS NO OBJECTION TO BRITISH AND FRENCH SALVAGE CRAFT AND EQUIPMENT BEING USED IN CLEARANCE OPERATIONS."

THE NEWSPAPER CHARGED THE BRITISH AND FRENCH WERE TRYING TO KEEP MEMBERS OF THEIR ARMED FORCES ON BOARD SHIPS IN EGYPTIAN WATERS IN THE GUISE OF CLEARANCE CREWS.

PORT SAID DISPATCHES LAST NIGOT SAID THE 15-SHIP SALVAGE FLEET WAS TO HAVE LEFT PORT SAID YESTERDAY, BUT DELAYED ITS DEPARTURE. TWO SHIPS NO LONGER NEEDED SAILED AWAY, HOWEVER.

U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD HAS BEEN NEGOTIATING FOR THE USE OF SIX OF THE SHIPS WITHOUT THEIR CREWS. U.N. SOURCES IN NEW YORK HAVE INDICATED THE BRITISH AND FRENCH WERE ABOUT TO AGREE TO THE USE OF THE SIX SHIPS IN THE PORT SAID AREA, DESPITE THEIR PREVIOUS POSITION THAT THE SHIPS COULD NOT BE USED UNLESS THE CREWS STAYED ABOARD AND THE U.N. GUARANTEED THEIR SECURITY.

HAMMARSKJOLD IS REPORTED TO HAVE RECRUITED A FORCE OF 31 DANISH, DUTCH, GERMAN, ITALIAN AND BELGIAN SHIPS, TOGETHER WITH 600 CREWMEN, DIVERS AND SALVAGE EXPERTS TO UNDERTAKE THE OPERATION.

THE BRITISH AND FRENCH HAVE ANNOUNCED THAT UNLESS AGREEMENT WAS REACHED WITH HAMMARSKJOLD THEY WOULD WITHDRAW THEIR SALVAGE FLEET BEFORE THEIR TROOPS LEAVE.

LT. GEN. SIR HUGH STOCKWELL, COMMANDER OF THE BRITISH-FRENCH EXPEDITION, BOARDED A BRITISH WARSHIP IN PORT SAID HARBOR YESTERDAY.

DA1016AES

A198

WITH CAIRO A134 (160)

LONDON, DEC. 20 (AP)-BRITAIN AGREED TODAY TO "ICIVILIANIZE" ITS SALVAGE FLEET AT PORT SAID UNDER THE UNITED NATIONS FLAG TO SPEED CLEARANCE OF THE SUEZ CANAL.

LORD HAILSHAM, FIRST LORD OF THE ADMIRALTY, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THE BRITISH SALVAGE VESSELS' GUNS WOULD BE INOPERATIVE.

"THEY WILL REMAIN IN PORT SAID UNTIL THE JOB IS DONE OR UNTIL IT IS INDICATED THEIR PRESENCE IS NO LONGER NECESSARY," HE SAID, BUT DECLINED TO NAME THE DATE WHEN THE FLEET WOULD COME UNDER U.N. CONTROL.

LORD HAILSHAM SAID HE COULD SEE NO OBJECTION TO THE ARRANGEMENT, "ALWAYS ASSUMING THAT THE CREWS, INSOFAR AS THE CIVILIANS ARE CONCERNED, ARE WILLING TO WORK AND WILLING TO REGARD THE ARRANGEMENTS MADE FOR THEIR SAFETY AS ADEQUATE.

". . . AS FAR AS I KNOW THESE ARRANGEMENTS HAVE BEEN AGREED BETWEEN THE GOVERNMENT AND THE UNITED NATIONS. ACCORDING TO MY INFORMATION, ARMED U.N. SENTRIES ARE PRESENT ON EACH VESSEL AND ARE AUTHORIZED TO OPEN FIRE ON ANY UNAUTHORIZED APPROACH TO THE VESSEL."

K151PES

A95

~~PRECEDE PORT SAID BAY (160)~~

CAIRO, DEC.20 (AP)-MAJ. GEN. E.L.M. BURNS ANNOUNCED TODAY A YUGOSLAV COMPANY OF THE U.N. EMERGENCY FORCE HAS ADVANCED 75 KILOMETERS (ABOUT 46 MILES) EAST OF THE SUEZ CANAL.

THE U.N. COMMANDER SAID THESE YUGOSLAV UNITS FOLLOWING THE ISRAELI WITHDRAWAL IN THE SINAI PENINSULA MOVED EASTWARD ALONG THE NORTHERN ROUTE TOWARD EL 'ARISH. HE SAID THE CONDITION OF ROADS STILL IS DELAYING YUGOSLAV UNITS MOVING ACROSS CENTRAL AND SOUTHERN SINAI.

PORT SAID'S AIRPORT WAS HANDED OVER TO THE U.N. FORCES FORMALLY TODAY BY THE BRITISH-FRENCH COMMAND.

THE EXCHANGE OF EGYPTIAN PRISONERS HELD BY THE BRITISH AND FRENCH FOR A50 BRITISH CIVILIANS DETAINED BY EGYPT IS EXPECTED TO BE COMPLETED FRIDAY.

1956

IT HAD BEEN SCHEDULED FOR TODAY BUT WAS DELAYED WHEN EGYPT DISCOVERED THE FRENCH HAD SENT 150 PRISONERS THEY HELD TO CYPRUS TWO DAYS AGO. THESE PRISONERS WERE RETURNED TO PORT SAID TODAY ON THE TROOPSHIP PASTEUR.

THE BRITISH CIVILIANS INVOLVED WERE EMPLOYES OF CONTRACTORS DIRECTING MAINTENANCE OF MILITARY BASES WHEN BRITISH FORCES WERE WITHDRAWN FROM THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE EARLIER THIS YEAR. THEY WERE INTERNED BY EGYPT WHEN THE BRITISH-FRENCH FORCES INVADED THE ZONE.

LS640PES

A84

(370)

EDITOR'S NOTE: BECAUSE OF COMMUNICATIONS DIFFICULTIES, THE FOLLOWING DISPATCH WAS POOLED BY NEWS AGENCY REPORTERS AND TRANSMITTED FROM EGYPT VIA BRITISH NAVY CHANNELS TO ALL AGENCIES REPRESENTED WITH THE BRITISH-FRENCH FORCES.

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PORT SAID, EGYPT, DEC. 20 (AP)-VICE-ADM. L.F. DURNFORD-SLATER, ALLIED NAVAL TASK FORCE COMMANDER, ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT ALL CREWS OF THE BRITISH SALVAGE FLEET AT PORT SAID HAD AGREED TO STAY BEHIND FOR THE SUEZ CANAL CLEARANCE AFTER THE FINAL WITHDRAWAL OF THE BRITISH-FRENCH FORCES.

THE ADMIRAL TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HERE THE CREWS, NUMBERING 1,100--(450 OF THEM ROYAL NAVY PERSONNEL)--WERE PREPARED TO WORK UNDER THE PROTECTION OF THE UNITED NATIONS TROOPS.

BUT THE ADMIRAL ADDED THAT THE SALVAGE FLEET, CONSISTING OF TEN BRITISH SHIPS, WOULD PULL INTO ONE SIDE OF THE OUTER HARBOR FOR THE FIRST TWO DAYS AFTER THE ALLIED FORCE WITHDRAWAL SO THAT THEY WOULD BE OUT OF RANGE OF RIFLE FIRE FROM THE SHORE.

DURNFORD-SLATER SAID SOME INDIVIDUAL MEMBERS OF THE CIVILIAN CREWS, MOSTLY MALTESE, WERE UNWILLING TO REMAIN BEHIND, BUT HIS CALL FOR VOLUNTEERS FROM THE BRITISH NAVY HAD BEEN ANSWERED BY HUNDREDS OF MEN WHO WOULD NORMALLY HAVE BEEN LEAVING.

THE TWO GIANT GERMAN LIFTING SHIPS ENERGIE AND AUSDAUER WILL LEAVE THE NORTHERN ENTRANCE OF THE CANAL WHERE THEY ARE WORKING AND SAIL SOUTH DOWN THE CANAL TO THE CEASE FIRE LINE AT EL CAP, THE ADMIRAL SAID. THE GERMAN CREWS HAD ASKED TO LEAVE THE PORT SAID AREA BECAUSE THEY FELT THERE MIGHT BE TROUBLE IN THE FIRST FEW DAYS, HE ADDED.

A85

THE GERMAN SHIPS HAD BEEN UNDER CHARTER TO THE BRITISH ADMIRALTY, BUT HAD BEEN RELEASED TO THE UNITED NATIONS.

LT.GEN.RAYMOND A.WHEELER, U.S.A. (RET.), THE U.N. SALVAGE SUPERVISOR, HAD AGREED THAT THE GERMAN SHIPS SHOULD GO TO EL CAP TO START CLEARANCE WORK SOUTHWARD FROM THAT AREA, DURNFORD-SLATER SAID.

THE CIVILIAN CREWS WHO ARE STAYING HAD ASKED FOR DANGER MONEY, WHICH WOULD DOUBLE THEIR SALARIES, AND THIS SUBJECT IS UNDER NEGOTIATION.

THE SALVAGE FLEET WOULD FLY THE U.N. FLAG, AND ALL CREWS WOULD BE IN CIVILIAN CLOTHES, WHICH HAD BEEN ORDERED SEVERAL WEEKS AGO WHEN NEGOTIATIONS FOR TURNING OVER THE FLEET TO THE UNITED NATIONS BEGAN.

DURNFORD-SLATER SAID THE TANK LANDING SHIP STRIKER WILL REMAIN AT PORT SAID--WITH ITS GUNS DISMOUNTED--AS A HEADQUARTERS SHIP FOR THE SALVAGE FLEET.

IN ADDITION, THERE WOULD BE ONE FOOD SUPPLY SHIP, ONE OILER, TWO WATER SHIPS AND A TUG IN THE SUPPLY FORCE, HE SAID.

THE ADMIRAL SAID HE HAD TOURED THE SALVAGE FLEET TODAY AND MET THE MASTERS AND CREWS TO DISCUSS THE TURNOVER.

SK614PES

30.24- 9911

A86
SUEZ
PORT SAID, DEC 20 (AP)-THREE BRITISH TARS CLIMBED THE 150-FOOT FLAGPOLE AT THE ENTRANCE TO THE SUEZ CANAL TODAY AND NAILED A HUGE BRITISH FLAG TO ITS TOP.
PREPARING FOR THE FINAL DEPARTURE OF THE BRITISH-TASK FORCE, THEY TOOK DOWN THE REGULAR UNION JACK THAT HAD BEEN RAISED DAILY THESE PAST 6 1/2 WEEKS AND PUT UP THE NEW ONE.
IT IS SURE TO STAY A WHILE LONGER. THE SAILORS SLIDING DOWN COVERED THE POLE WITH A LAYER OF SOAP TO FRUSTRATE ANY EGYPTIAN CLIMBERS.
SK615PES

1956

A166
(160)
MIDEAST PARIS
LONDON, DEC. 20 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER EDEN DENIED TODAY THAT HIS GOVERNMENT ENGAGED "IN SOME DISHONORABLE CONSPIRACY" IN CONNECTION WITH THE ABORTIVE BRITISH-FRENCH MILITARY INTERVENTION IN EGYPT.
HE MADE THE STATEMENT IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS IN ANSWER TO QUESTIONS FROM A LABOR MEMBER. CONSERVATIVES CHEERED WHEN EDEN DECLARED: "TO SAY THAT THE GOVERNMENT WAS ENGAGED IN SOME DISHONORABLE CONSPIRACY IS COMPLETELY UNTRUE, AND I MUST EMPHATICALLY DENY IT."
THE BRITISH-FRENCH ACTION IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE LAST MONTH WAS ACCOMPANIED BY SUSPICIONS RAISED IN BRITAIN AND ABROAD THAT THE TWO WESTERN POWERS ACTED IN COLLUSION WITH ISRAEL TO STRIKE AT EGYPT AND UNSEAT PRESIDENT NASSER. LONDON, PARIS AND TEL AVIV HAVE OFFICIALLY DENIED SUCH A CONSPIRACY.
BRITAIN'S OPPOSITION LABORITES--MAINTAINING THAT THE EDEN GOVERNMENT'S STATEMENTS ON THE SUBJECT WERE NOT CLEAR AND CATEGORICAL--HAVE RETURNED TIME AFTER TIME TO THE SUBJECT. AT THE CONCLUSION OF TODAY'S EXCHANGE LABOR LEADER HUGH GAITSKELL SAID THE OPPOSITION PARTY IS STILL NOT SATISFIED.
K1202PES

A168
MOSCOW, DEC. 20 (AP)-THE NEWSPAPER IZVESTIA CHARGED TODAY THAT THE UNITED STATES INCITED BRITAIN AND FRANCE TO INVADE EGYPT AS PART OF A LONG RANGE PLAN TO OUST THEM FROM THE MIDDLE EAST.
THE GOVERNMENT ORGAN SAID THAT U.S. POLICY IS BASED ON "A CRAVING OF AMERICAN BIG BUSINESS TO OUST BRITAIN COMPLETELY FROM THE NEAR AND MIDDLE EAST AND LAY HANDS ON ALL THE OIL RICHES OF THAT AREA."
THE PAPER WARNED THE PEOPLE OF ASIA TO BEWARE OF "SUCH DIVERSIONS OF AMERICAN IMPERIALISM DEVISED TO CAPITALIZE ON THE FIASCO OF AN ADVENTURE THEY THEMSELVES PROVOKED."
THE PAPER SAID THE UNITED STATES IS TRYING TO ESTABLISH "A NEW CAMOUFLAGED AMERICAN COLONIAL EMPIRE IN PLACE OF THE CRUMBLING OLD BRITISH EMPIRE."
SOVIET PROPAGANDA ORGANS HAVE BEEN ASSAILING THE UNITED STATES WITH INCREASING REGULARITY IN PAST WEEKS. BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ISRAEL BORE THE BRUNT OF SOVIET ATTACKS AT THE OUTSET OF THE EGYPTIAN INVASION BUT THE KREMLIN STARTED SWINGING ITS VERBAL GUNS ON THE UNITED STATES AFTER THE LATTER BEGAN TO TAKE THE LEAD IN CONDEMNING THE SOVIET RULE IN HUNGARY BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS.
K1207PES

A62
(120)
CAIRO, DEC. 20 (AP)-THE GRAND RABBI OF EGYPT DECLARED TODAY THAT NEITHER ISRAEL NOR ANY OTHER FOREIGN COUNTRY HAS THE RIGHT TO SPEAK IN THE NAME OF THE EGYPTIAN JEWS.
AGED RABBI HAIM NAHUM TOLD NEWSMEN "THE JEWS OF EGYPT REPRESENT AN INTEGRAL PART OF THE EGYPTIAN NATION AND FOR THIS REASON NO OTHER FOREIGN GOVERNMENT, ESPECIALLY ISRAEL, IS AUTHORIZED TO SPEAK ON BEHALF OF THE EGYPTIAN JEW."
NAHUM SAID JEWS HERE ARE EGYPTIANS IN THEIR PATRIOTIC FEELINGS AND STRUGGLE FOR INDEPENDENCE.
"WE PARTICIPATE IN THE SENTIMENT FELT BY ALL OUR FELLOW CITIZENS," NAHUM SAID, "AND WE DENOUNCE AGAIN THE BRUTAL AGGRESSION OF THE BRITISH-FRENCH-ISRAELI COMBINATION AGAINST OUR DEAR MOTHERLAND, EGYPT."
ML447PES

A142
(160)
CAIRO, DEC. 20 (AP)-ABDEL KADER HATEM, DIRECTOR OF EGYPT'S INFORMATION DEPARTMENT, CHARGED TODAY THAT IRAQ'S PREMIER NURI SAID MADE HIS COUNTRY A BRITISH COLONY BY JOINING THE BAGHDAD PACT.
HATEM MADE THE ACCUSATION IN A STATEMENT ANSWERING A SPEECH BY SAID LAST SUNDAY WHICH DEFENDED IRAQ'S PRESENCE IN THE BAGHDAD PACT. IRAQ IS THE ONLY ARAB COUNTRY MEMBER.
THE EGYPTIAN OFFICIAL REVIEWED DEVELOPMENTS WHICH SURROUNDED THE REFUSAL BY EGYPT AND OTHER ARAB COUNTRIES TO JOIN THE BRITISH-SPONSORED ALLIANCE. HE ASSERTED THAT SAID WANTED ALL THE ARAB COUNTRIES TO BE COLONIES OF BRITAIN, WHICH HE CALLED THE ENEMY OF ARAB NATIONALISM.
HATEM SAID THAT WHEN IRAQ APPROACHED EGYPTIAN OFFICIALS IN 1954 ABOUT JOINING THE PACT, PRESIDENT NASSER OBJECTED TO SAID'S SUGGESTION THAT BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES SHOULD BE CONSULTED ON MEANS OF STRENGTHENING THE ARAB COLLECTIVE SECURITY PACT.
HE ALSO STATED THAT SAID TRIED UNSUCCESSFULLY TO GET AGREEMENT FOR ADMITTING BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES INTO THE ARAB ALLIANCE.
IT WAS AFTER THAT IRAQ SIGNED THE BAGHDAD PACT, HATEM CHARGED.
W855PES

1956

A61
BAGHDAD, DEC. 20 (AP)-THE NATIONAL LABOR FRONT, REPRESENTING MOST IRAQI LABOR UNIONS, TODAY ISSUED A RESOLUTION SUPPORTING THE POLICIES OF PREMIER NURI SAID.
THE FRONT ALSO DEPLORED "FALSIFICATION OF NEWS ABOUT IRAQ." (THIS WAS AN APPARENT REFERENCE TO PROPAGANDA ATTACKS ON IRAQ BY NEIGHBOR ARAB NATIONS WHO OBJECT TO IRAQ'S MEMBERSHIP IN THE WESTERN-ALLIED BAGHDAD PACT).
ML445PES

A128
BAGHDAD, IRAQ, DEC. 20 (AP)-ABDUL RAHMAN AL BAZAZ, DEAN OF THE BAGHDAD LAW COLLEGE, AND THREE PROFESSORS WERE TODAY PLACED ON ONE YEAR PROBATION AFTER A SECRET TRIAL.
THE CHARGES AGAINST THEM WERE NOT ANNOUNCED.
AL BAZAZ RETURNED TWO MONTHS AGO FROM AN AMERICAN LECTURE TOUR SPONSORED BY THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT.
SS814PES

A169
(130)
DAMASCUS, DEC. 20 (AP)-SYRIA TOLD ITALY TODAY SHE WOULD NEGOTIATE ON REPAIRING DAMAGED PIPELINES WHICH MOVE MIDDLE EAST OIL ACROSS HER TERRITORY FOR WESTERN EUROPE, SOURCES CLOSE TO THE SYRIAN FOREIGN MINISTRY SAID.

FOREIGN MINISTER SALAH BITAR, THESE INFORMANTS SAID, COMMUNICATED THIS TO ITALIAN AMBASSADOR LUIGI SILVESTRELLI IN A 30-MINUTE MEETING. ITALY RECENTLY CALLED UPON SYRIA TO FACILITATE EMERGENCY REPAIRS TO PIPELINES BLASTED IN THE SYRIAN DESERT SHORTLY AFTER THE ATTACK ON EGYPT. THIS SHUT OFF THE OIL FLOW FROM IRAQI OIL WELLS.

BITAR TOLD SILVESTRELLI SYRIA AWAITED AN IRAQ PETROLEUM COMPANY (IPC) DELEGATE TO NEGOTIATE THE PROPOSED REPAIRS IN DAMASCUS. BUT HE ALSO AFFIRMED SYRIA WOULD NOT PERMIT RESUMPTION OF THE OIL FLOW ACROSS HER TERRITORY UNTIL ISRAELI FORCES WITHDRAW BEHIND THE 1949 ARMISTICE LINES AND BRITISH-FRENCH FORCES LEAVE EGYPT.

K1209PES

B54 (Q)
(180)
AMMAN, JORDAN, DEC. 20 (AP)-A JORDAN NEWSPAPER TODAY QUOTED PREMIER SULEIMAN NABULSI AS SAYING THAT HIS GOVERNMENT WILL SEEK TO END THE BRITISH-JORDANIAN TREATY AS SOON AS EGYPT, SYRIA AND SAUDI ARABIA PROVIDE FUNDS TO REPLACE THE ANNUAL BRITISH SUBSIDY TO JORDAN.

THE SUBSIDY AMOUNT TO AROUND 30 MILLION DOLLARS A YEAR.

IN AN INTERVIEW WITH THE NEWSPAPER FALASTIN, THE PREMIER SAID:

"THE GOVERNMENT WILL OFFICIALLY APPROACH THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT FOR TERMINATION OF THE ANGLO-JORDANIAN TREATY IMMEDIATELY AFER IT HAS CONCLUDED AND PUT INTO PRACTICE AN AGREEMENT WITH EGYPT, SYRIA AND SAUDI ARABIA OVER THE FINANCIAL AID WHICH WOULD REPLACE THE BRITISH ANNUAL SUBSIDY TO JORDAN.

"THE GOVERNMENT IS IN EARNEST ABOUT ARAB FINANCIAL AID, WHICH WOULD INSURE THE QUICKEST MEANS FOR REDEEMING JORDAN OF EVERY TRACE OF FOREIGN INFLUENCE, WITH ALL THE TREATIES, AGREEMENTS AND LAND AND AIR BASES WHICH IT INVOLVES."

JORDAN'S PARLIAMENT HAS ALREADY ASKED THE GOVERNMENT TO BREAK THE PACT, WHICH HAS ANOTHER 10 YEARS TO RUN. UNDER THE AGREEMENT BRITAIN HAS AIR BASES AT AMMAN AND MAFRAK AND A LAND BASE AT AQABA.

NABULSI DISCLOSED THAT A JORDANIAN DELEGATION WILL VISIT CAIRO, DAMASCUS AND RIYADH EARLY NEXT MONTH TO NEGOTIATE THE ARAB FINANCIAL AID.

MM950AES

B45 (Q)
(180)
TEL AVIV, DEC. 20 (AP)-ALEXANDRE YULIN, A FORMER LLIEUTENANT IN THE ISRAELI ARMY, WAS SENTENCED TODAY TO FIVE YEARS IN PRISON ON A CHARGE OF SPYING FOR EGYPT.

THE SENTENCE WAS IMPOSED BY THE TEL AVIV DISTRICT COURT.

YULIN CAME TO ISRAEL AFTER WORLD WAR II FROM RUSSIA AND ENLISTED IN THE ISRAELI ARMY. HE SERVED AS AN OFFICER IN THE 1948-49 WAR AGAINST THE ARABS AND WAS MENTIONED IN DISPATCHES FOR BRAVERY.

TESTIMONY AT THE TRIAL BROUGHT OUT THAT:

YULIN LEFT ISRAEL LAST MARCH FOR SWITZERLAND WHERE HE CONTRACTED A SOVIET INTELLIGENT ORGANIZATION IN ZURICH. HE WAS EXPELLED FROM SWITZERLAND AND WENT TO BERLIN. WHERE HE OFFERED HIS SERVICES TO AMERICAN INTELLIGENCE OFFERS.

THE AMERICANS "TREATED HIM WITH CONSIDERABLE SUSPICION," THE PROSECUTOR SAID, AND REFUSED HIS SERVICES. LAST SUMMER HE CONTACTED THE EGYPTIAN MILITARY ATTACHE IN PARIS AND WAS GLOWN TO CAIRO. THERE HE WAS GIVEN INSTRUCTIONS AND THEN FLOWN TO ISRAEL VIA ATHENS.

ONCE HERE, THE PROSECUTOR SAID, YULIN BECAME REMORSEFUL AND CONFIDED TO A FRIEND THAT HE WAS WORKING FOR EGYPT AND THAT HE WANTED TO HELP ISRAEL. HE WAS ARRESTED THREE MONTHS AGO.

YULIN SAID HE WOULD APPEAL TO THE SUPREME COURT.

MM906AES

A187WX
IKE-MIDDLE EAST (150)
WASHINGTON, DEC. 20 (AP)-THREE DEMOCRATIC CONGRESSMEN TODAY CALLED ON PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TO INVITE EGYPT'S PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER AND ISRAEL'S PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION TO TALK TOGETHER WITH EISENHOWER IN WASHINGTON.

REPS. BUCKLEY, DOLLINGER AND HEALEY, ALL FROM NEW YORK CITY, WIRED EISENHOWER "YOU HAVE A SPLENDID OPPORTUNITY NOW" TO FURTHER THE CAUSE OF PEACE "AND WE TRUST YOU WILL NOT LET THAT OPPORTUNITY GO BY."

"IT IS RECOGNIZED THAT UNLESS THE GRAVE TROUBLE IN THE MIDDLE EAST IS ENDED AND A SETTLEMENT REACHED AT ONCE, A WORLD CONFLAGRATION CAN RESULT," THE JOINT TELEGRAM SAID.

"THERE CAN BE NO REAL PEACE IN THE WORLD UNTIL EGYPT AND ISRAEL SETTLE THEIR DIFFERENCES. . .

"WE CALL UPON YOU TO EXTEND AN INVITATION TO ISRAELI PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION AND EGYPT'S PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER TO COME TO THE UNITED STATES AND MEET WITH YOU AT THE SAME TIME, FOR THE PURPOSE OF DISCUSSING THE PROBLEMS OF THE MIDDLE EAST, LOOKING TOWARD A SETTLEMENT OF THE DIFFICULTIES WHICH NOW EXIST."

EG112PES

A81WX
1956
(200) OIL
WASHINGTON, DEC. 20 (AP)-OIL SHIPMENTS FROM THE UNITED STATES TO WESTERN EUROPE AVERAGED 387,000 BARRELS DAILY DURING THE PERIOD OF DEC. 6-12, SECRETARY OF INTERIOR SEATON REPORTED TODAY.

THE FIGURE REPRESENTED A DECLINE FROM THE DAILY AVERAGE OF 636,000 BARRELS SHIPPED IN THE NOV. 29-DEC. 5 PERIOD AND 944,000 BARRELS FROM NOV. 22 TO 28.

ON DEC. 11 THE GOVERNMENT FORMALLY INVITED 15 AMERICAN OIL COMPANIES TO ENGAGE IN AN EMERGENCY OIL LIFT, WITH THE AIM OF DELIVERING AN AVERAGE OF 500,000 BARRELS A DAY TO EUROPE.

SEATON SAID WIDE VARIATIONS IN THE SEVEN-DAY FIGURES ARE TO BE EXPECTED BECAUSE OF THE SHIPPING SCHEDULES OF TANKERS CARRYING THE OIL. BUT HE SAID THE GOAL OF AVERAGING 500,000 BARRELS DAILY "STILL APPEARS FAVORABLE."

(EDITORS: THE FOLLOWING TWO GRAFS ARE FOR USE AT 7 PM EST TONIGHT.)

THE INTERIOR DEPARTMENT ALSO REPORTED THAT THE NATION'S TOTAL SUPPLY OF CRUDE OIL AND REFINED PRODUCTS WAS THE LARGEST IN HISTORY EARLY IN NOVEMBER, WHEN THE SUEZ CRISIS DAMMED UP OIL SUPPLIES FROM THE MIDDLE EAST.

BUREAU OF MINE FIGURES SHOW THAT STOCKS OF DOMESTIC AND IMPORTED CRUDE WERE AT THE NEAR RECORD LEVEL OF 286,560,000 BARRELS ON OCT. 31, WHILE STOCKS OF REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS WERE AT A NEW PEAK OF NEARLY 309 MILLION BARRELS.

(END EMBARGOED MATTER)

JC6PES

30.24- 9913 1956

B86ST
(200)
ST.LOUIS, DEC. 20 (AP)-THE GLOBE-DEMOCRAT REPORTED TONIGHT THAT CRUDE OIL IS BEING PUMPED FROM TEXAS PIPELINES TO ST.LOUIS AND THEN SHIPPED BY RIVER BARGE BACK TO GULF COAST PORTS IN AN EFFORT TO HELP EUROPE DURING THE PRESENT OIL CRISIS.
THE NEWSPAPER SAID THE ROUTE IS BEING USED BECAUSE PIPELINES RUNNING EAST ACROSS TEXAS FROM OIL FIELDS TO GULF PORTS ARE JAMMED TO CAPACITY.
IT SAID EUROPEAN BUYERS "ARE WILLINGLY PAYING THE EXTRA TRANSPORTATION COSTS" BECAUSE OF THE NEED FOR OIL.
ON ARRIVAL AT TEXAS PORTS, ABOUT 1,300 MILES FROM HERE, THE NEWSPAPER SAID THE OIL IS PUMPED ABOARD OCEAN-GOING TANKERS AND TAKEN TO ENGLAND AND OTHER EUROPEAN PORTS.
IT SAID BY NEXT MONTH THE OIL WILL BE FLOWING AT THE RATE OF ONE MILLION BARRELS MONTHLY AND WILL CONTINUE FOR AT LEAST 90 DAYS.
SID SITEMAN, PRESIDENT OF THE INLAND OIL AND TRANSPORT CO., WAS QUOTED AS SAYING ONE OF HIS FIRM'S BARGES IS NOW UNLOADING 57,000 BARRELS OF CRUDE OIL NEAR BEAUMONT, TEX.
"WE HAVE BEEN HIRED TO MAKE FOUR TO FIVE MORE TRIPS WITH CRUDE OIL FROM ST.LOUIS TO GULF PORTS," HE SAID.
THE NEWSPAPER REPORTED ONE OF THE MAJOR PROBLEMS IN THE PLAN WILL BE TO FIND ENOUGH CRUDE-OIL-CARRYING BARGES TO HANDLE THE HOPED FOR GOAL ON THE MISSISSIPPI RIVER.
ER849PCS NM

1956

B33 (250)
-17-
NEW YORK, DEC. 20 (AP)-SEN.HUBERT HUMPHREY (D-MINN) SAID TODAY UNITED NATIONS FORCES MUST BE KEPT IN THE MIDDLE EAST "AS LONG AS IS NECESSARY" AND "UNTIL A PERMANENT SETTLEMENT HAS BEEN WORKED OUT."
HUMPHREY, A MEMBER OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, SAID THE STRENGTH OF THE U.N. FORCES MUST BE MAINTAINED AT A SIZE "LARGE ENOUGH TO COPE WITH ANY DANGER."
THE MINNESOTA DEMOCRAT TOLD A LUNCHEON MEETING OF THE OVERSEAS PRESS CLUB IT APPEARS OBVIOUS THAT THE UNITED STATES WILL FIND IT NECESSARY TO "EXTEND MORE AID TO THE MIDDLE EAST AND DO IT MORE EFFECTIVELY."
THE UNITED STATES, SAID HUMPHREY, SHOULD INSIST THAT THE SUEZ CANAL BE CLEARED AND REOPENED. HE SAID ALL AVAILABLE CANAL-CLEARING EQUIPMENT, INCLUDING BRITISH AND FRENCH EQUIPMENT, SHOULD BE USED TO REOPEN THE SUEZ TO TRAFFIC.
TURNING TO THE ARAB-ISRAELI SITUATION, HUMPHREY SAID THE UNITED STATES "MUST BE FIRM AND JUST WITH BOTH SIDES."
"AS WE ACTED TO HALT THE INVASION OF EGYPT," HE SAID, "SO WE SHOULD NOW TAKE STEPS TO HALT PERSECUTIONS OF JEWS IN EGYPT.
"WE CAN CERTAINLY NOT STAND IDLY BY IN THE FACE OF INCREASING REPORTS OF ANTI-SEMITISM AS AN OFFICIAL POLICY OF THE NASSER GOVERNMENT."
HUMPHREY REFERRED TO THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT HEADED BY PRESIDENT NASSER.
HE SAID A PERMANENT SETTLEMENT BETWEEN ISRAEL AND THE ARAB STATES IS IMPOSSIBLE AS LONG AS THE ARABS REFUSE TO RECOGNIZE THE EXISTENCE OF ISRAEL. HE ADDED:
"WE MUST USE EVERY DEVICE AVAILABLE TO AMERICAN DIPLOMACY, OPERATING THROUGH THE UNITED NATIONS AND OTHERWISE, TO OVERCOME THIS INTRANSIGENCE, TO MAKE IT CLEAR THAT WE EXPECT TO SEE A SETTLEMENT REACHED AND THAT WE INSIST UPON AN ENDING OF THE INTERMINABLE BORDER RAIDS FROM EITHER DIRECTION."
_P513PES

A73
(150)
UNITED NATIONS, N. Y., DEC. 20 (AP)-THE U.N. VOTED 57-8 TODAY TO MAKE A SPECIAL ASSESSMENT OF 10 MILLION DOLLARS ON THE 80 MEMBER NATIONS FOR EXPENSES OF THE EMERGENCY FORCE IN THE MIDDLE EAST.
THE SOVIET BLOC NATIONS VOTED AGAINST IT AND HAVE SAID THEY WOULDN'T PAY ANYTHING TOWARD SUPPORT OF THE UNEF.
THE SHARES WILL BE BASED ON THE 1956 BUDGET ASSESSMENT RATES OF MEMBERS. THE U. S. SHARE WOULD BE $3,330,000; BRITAIN'S WOULD BE $855,000; FRANCE'S $623,000; ISRAEL'S $17,000; AND EGYPT'S $40,000.
THE SOVIET UNION SHARE WOULD BE $1,528,000. BUT THE WHOLE RED BLOC IN DEBATES ARGUED THE UNEF IS ILLEGAL AND INSUPPORTABLE.
SOVIET RUSSIA AND SEVEN SATELLITES PRESENT WERE THE ONLY ONES VOTING AGAINST THE MEASURE. NINE COUNTRIES, INCLUDING BRITAIN, EGYPT AND ISRAEL, ABSTAINED. SIX COUNTRIES WERE ABSENT.
THE VOTE WAS IN THE 80-NATION BUDGET COMMITTEE.
THE SIZE OF THE VOTE ASSURES A TWO-THIRDS MAJORITY RATIFICATION BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY. ALL ASSEMBLY MEMBERS ARE ON THE COMMITTEE.
JF531PES

A89
JOHANNESBURG, DEC. 20 (AP)-SOUTH AFRICA HAS TAKEN THE SECURITY WRAPS OFF URANIUM.
MINISTER OF MINES A.J. VAN RHIJN ANNOUNCED OUTPUT FIGURES AND INFORMATION ABOUT URANIUM ORE RESERVES NO LONGER WOULD BE CLASSIFIED.
RK721AES

A96
(350)
KARACHI, DEC. 20 (AP)-RED CHINESE PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI ARRIVED IN KARACHI TODAY FOR A 10-DAY VISIT TO PAKISTAN.
CHOU, MAKING A TOUR OF SOUTH ASIA, CAME FROM RANGOON. BEFORE LEAVING THE BURMESE CAPITAL, HE AND PREMIER BA SWE SIGNED A JOINT STATEMENT SAYING THE BURMA-CHINA BORDER DISPUTE WAS NEAR SOLUTION BUT STILL UNSETTLED.
SOURCES AT THE AFGHAN EMBASSY IN NEW DELHI SAID CHOU HAD POSTPONED HIS TRIP TO AFGHANISTAN FOR 12 DAYS BUT THERE WAS NO EXPLANATION. DIPLOMATS IN THE INDIAN CAPITAL SPECULATED HE MIGHT GO TO MOSCOW TO TELL THE KREMLIN WHAT ASIA THINKS ABOUT THE HUNGARIAN SITUATION OR TO CAIRO TO SEE PRESIDENT NASSER.
FROM KARACHI CHOU IS TO GO TO NEPAL. HE HAD BEEN SCHEDULED TO ARRIVE IN AFGHANISTAN JAN. 7 BUT THE EMBASSY SOURCES SAAID NOW HIS ARRIVAL DATE WAS JAN. 19.
CHOU TOLD NEWSMEN IN RANGOON THAT THE BURMA-CHINA BORDER DISPUTE WAS "LEFT BEHIND BY THE BRITISH WHO WERE COLONIALISTS IN BURMA AND WHO WERE OPPRESSING THE CHINESE PEOPLE AT THE SAME TIME."
BURMA, FREED BY BRITAIN IN 1947, IS SATISFIED WITH THE BORDER THE BRITISH AND NATIONALIST CHINESE AGREED ON IN 1941. THE PEIPING GOVERNMENT WANTS IT CHANGED--IN CHINA'S FAVOR.
TWO AREAS OF THE BORDER ARE INVOLVED, ONE AT THE NORTHERN AND THE OTHER AT THE SOUTHERN END. ONE CONSISTS OF THREE TOWNSHIPS IN THE NORTHERN KACHIN STATE PLUS THE SO-CALLED 100-SQUARE-MILE NAMWAN

ASSIGNED TRACK LEASED FROM OLD IMPERIALIST CHINA IN 1897. THE OTHER, ON THE SOUTH, IS A PORTION OF THE WA STATES INVADED BY THE CHINESE REDS IN 1953.

FORMER PREMIER U NU NEGOTIATED IN CHINA LAST MONTH A TENTATIVE AGREEMENT WHEREBY BURMA WOULD TURN OVER THE THREE KACHIN VILLAGES PLUS THE ASSIGNED TRACK TO CHINA. IN EXCHANGE THE CHINESE REDS WERE TO QUIT THE WA STATES.

HOWEVER, THE KACHIN TRIBES WOULD NOT AGREE TO THIS. THE CHINESE ARE REPORTED TO HAVE QUIT THE WA STATES ALREADY, WHILE THE BURMESE ARE STILL INSISTING THAT THEY GET OUT OF THE NORTHERN AREAS ALSO. IF PEIPING AGREES, THE PRESENT CHINESE-BURMESE LEGAL BOUNDARIES WOULD BE RECOGNIZED.

THE JOINT STATEMENT SAID CHOU AND BA SWE HAD DISCUSSED "IN A SPIRIT OF GREAT CORDIALITY AND MUTUAL UNDERSTANDING THE QUESTION OF A SETTLEMENT OF THE CHINESE-BURMESE FRONTIER. THESE DISCUSSIONS HAVE LED TO FURTHER CLARIFICATION OF THE CHINESE AND BURMESE POINTS OF VIEW AND HAVE BROUGHT THE PROBLEM NEAR TO A SOLUTION SATISFACTORY TO BOTH COUNTRIES."

ED/JT747AES

1956

A184(CQ)

(260)

RANGOON, BURMA, DEC. 19 (AP)-RED CHINA'S PREMIER CHOU-EN LAI WAS INTERVIEWED HERE YESTERDAY BEFORE TELEVISION CAMERAS FOR PROGRAMS TO BE RELEASED IN THE UNITED STATES. HE RAN INTO SOME TECHNICAL DIFFICULTIES.

EDWARD R.MURROW OF CBS USED UP 6,000 FEET OF FILM TO RECORD CHOU'S ANSWERS TO EIGHT OF 38 PREPARED QUESTIONS. THAT WAS ALL CHOU WOULD AGREE TO ANSWER.

CONTENTS OF THE MURROW-CHOU INTERVIEW WERE NOT RELEASED HERE. MURROW SAID THE ANSWERS WERE MADE "RIGHT OUT OF THE BOOK," AND THAT THE DISCUSSION RANGED FROM BIG POWER POLITICS TO A POSSIBLE SOLUTION OF THE FORMOSA PROBLEM.

CHOU WAS INTERVIEWED ALSO BY JAMES ROBINSON OF NBC. AFTER ROBINSON GOT IN TWO PREPARED QUESTIONS THE CAMERAS BROKE DOWN AND THE INTERVIEW WAS ENDED. CHOU WAITED UNTIL NEARLY MIDNIGHT FOR THE CAMERAS TO BE REPAIRED BUT THEY WERE NOT ABLE TO RESUME.

CHOU REPLIED "YES" TO A QUESTION AS TO WHETHER HE HAD HEARD REPORTS OF TENSION EASING BETWEEN THE UNITED STAES AND COMMUNIST CHINA.

CHOU WAS ASKED IF HE HAD ANY CONCRETE PROPOSALS TO CONTRIBUTE FOR FURTHER RELAXATION OF TENSIONS.

CHOU REPLIED HIS GOVERNMENT HAD PUT FORWARD SEVERAL PROPOSALS AT THE TALKS OF U.S. AND CHINESE AMBASSADORS IN GENEVA BUT THEY HAD BEEN REJECTED WITH NO COUNTERPROPOSALS. HE ADDED HE DID NOT THINK IT WAS USEFUL TO ADVANCE ANY MORE.

THE CAMERAS BROKE DOWN AFTER ROBINSON ASKED IF THERE WAS ANY EVIDENCE OF A MEETING OF MINDS BETWEEN COMMUNIST AND NATIONALIST CHINA. THE NBC TAPE RECORDER GAVE CHOU'S ANSWER AS SAYING HE HAD RELIABLE REPORTS TO THAT EFFECT FROM "HIGH OFFICIALS" ON FORMOSA.

K1256PES

A93

(400)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR THURSDAY PMS Dec. 20.

BY DAVID LANCASHIRE

(ADVANCE) SHANGHAI (AP)-THE GREAT PORT OF SHANGHAI ONCE LOADED 50 SHIPS A DAY WITH SILK, CHINESE TEA, NARCOTICS--ANYTHING THAT WOULD BRING A PRICE.

NOW IT HANDLES PERHAPS 50 SHIPS A MONTH.

RESTRICTIVE ACTION BY CHINESE NATIONALISTS HAS STRANGLED SHANGHAI'S WATERFRONT--BUT IT HAS DEVELOPED TIENTSIN AND NORTHERN CITIES INTO MAJOR SEAPORTS. CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S STRENGTH DOES NOT EXTEND THAT FAR.

EMPTY DOCKS AND CRUMBLING JETTIES LINE SHANGHAI'S WHANGPOO RIVERBANK. A FEW BLOCKADE RUNNERS WITH HALF EMPTY HOLDS ARE MOORED NEXT TO VACANT WARHOUSES. BUT MOST OF THE TRADE IS COASTAL, HANDLED BY BIG SEAFARING JUNKS WITH PICASSO DOVES PAINTED ON THEIR SIDES.

GERMAN, SCANDINAVIAN, DUTCH, BRITISH AND JAPANESE SHIPS STILL CARRY ON A PICAYUNE CHINA TRADE, BUT NONE CARRY FULL CARGO. THE TRIP IS A DANGEROUS ONE. THE BRITISH FREIGHTERS ARE EMBLAZONED WITH 7-FOOT-HIGH UNION JACKS ON THEIR SIDES FOR IDENTIFICATION IN THE FORMOSA STRAIT.

THE CHINESE FOREIGN TRADE DEPARTMENT MAINTAINS THAT EXPORTS HAVE PICKED UP 265 PER CENT SINCE 1950, BUT THE EMPTY DOCKS ARE ENOUGH EVIDENCE TO SHOW THE FIGURE IS A DOCTORED ONE.

"THERE WERE 400 SHIPS IN SHANGHAI IN THE FIRST EIGHT MONTHS OF THIS YEAR," A SHIPPING MAN SAID. "AND NOT ONE OF THEM CARRIED A FULL LOAD IN OR OUT."

SHANGHAI STILL HAS TRACES OF ITS INTERNATIONAL PAST. IN STREETS OFF EDWARD VII AVE., NOW NAMED NANKING RD., ARE FAINTLY PAINTED SHOP SIGNS READING "CLEANERS," "DRESS SHOPS," "COIFFURE," NOW COVERED BY CHINESE CHARACTERS.

SOME OF THE APARTMENT BUILDINGS, BETTER BUILT AND BETTER DESIGNED THAN ANY IN CHINA, HAVE THEIR ENGLISH OR FRENCH NAMES OVER THE DOORS. IN THE FORMER FRENCH CONCESSION, TWO BIG STORES SELL NOTHING BUT SECOND-HAND GOODS -- RADIOS, CAMERAS, OUTDATED CLOTHES -- CONFISCATED FROM THE EUROPEAN HOUSES.

THERE ARE TWO EUROPEAN RENDEZVOUS LEFT -- A PASTRY SHOP ON AVE. JOFFRE WHERE GROUPS OF WHITE RUSSIANS LEAN AGAINST THE WINDOWS AND DO THEIR BEST TO IGNORE THE CITY OUTSIDE AND A COFFEE SHOP IN AN ARCADE NEAR THE BUND.

HERE THE SILVERWARE IS U.S. NAVY, THE REFRIGERATOR IS AN OLD SOFT DRINK COOLER, AND THE CUSTOMERS ARE SEMI-REFUGEES WHO HAVE NOTHING ELSE TO DO.

"NONE OF THEM HAS JOBS; THEY ARE ALL LIVING ON THEIR CAPITAL," SAID A EUROPEAN. "ONE OF THEM USED TO BE A PRIEST, SOME OF THE OTHERS WERE BUSINESSMEN, AND SOME OF THEM HAVE NEVER DONE ANYTHING. "THEY'RE WAITING FOR SOMETHING TO HAPPEN, OR FOR SOME PLACE TO GO."

END ADVANCE FOR PMS THURSDAY DEC. 20-MOVED DEC. 19

A90

NIIGATA, JAPAN, DEC. 20 (AP)-A PROFESSOR OF NIIGATA UNIVERSITY, IN NORTHERN JAPAN, SAID TODAY RUSSIA MAY HAVE EXPLODED A NUCLEAR BOMB ABOUT DEC. 14 IN SOME PART OF THE SOVIET UNION.

DR. HIRONOBU WATANAGE SAID HE EXAMINED SNOW IN THE NORTHERN DISTRICT TUESDAY MORNING AND FOUND THE RADIOACTIVE COUNT TO HAVE INCREASED GREATLY, FROM 180 COUNTS PER LITER PER MINUTE TO 1,237.

SCIENTISTS AT SHINGSHU UNIVERSITY IN NAGANO, IN THE SAME REGION OF NORTH CENTRAL HONSHU, REPORTED HIGHLY RADIOACTIVE SNOW MONDAY MORNING.

RK71.AES

30.24- 9915

A72
(230)
RIO DE JANEIRO, BRAZIL, DEC. 20 (AP)-DIFFERENCES OVER WHO SHOULD MAN THE PROPOSED GUIDED MISSILE STATION ON BRAZILIAN TERRITORY APPEARED TODAY TO HAVE STALLED NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND BRAZIL.

A VAGUELY WORDED ANNOUNCEMENT EARLIER THIS WEEK BY THE BRAZILIAN FOREIGN OFFICE INDICATED AN AGREEMENT HAD BEEN REACHED.

THE UNITED STATES CONSIDERS IMPORTANT ESTABLISHMENT OF THE STATION ON FERNANDO DE NORONHA ISLAND, 225 MILES OFF BRAZIL'S NORTHEAST COAST. THE ISLAND LIES IN THE 40-MILE WIDE, 5,000-MILE LONG GUIDED MISSILE RANGE BETWEEN FLORIDA AND ASCENSION ISLAND IN THE SOUTH ATLANTIC.

THE U. S. PROPOSAL FOR A STATION THERE MET STRONG BRAZILIAN ULTRANATONALIST AND COMMUNIST OPPOSITION. PRESIDENT JUSCELINO KUBITSCHEK'S GOVERNMENT, APPARENTLY TRYING TO APPEASE THE OPPOSITION, MOVED SLOWLY AND MADE A COUNTER-PROPOSAL WHICH SOURCES IN WASHINGTON SAID WAS NOT REALISTIC.

THE BRAZILIAN PROPOSAL IS THAT THE UNITED STATES BUILD THE STATION AND THAT IT BE MANNED ENTIRELY BY BRAZILIANS, BECAUSE OF THE COMPLEX ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT INVOLVED, THE UNITED STATES WAS DESCRIBED AS FEELING THAT IT WOULD TAKE TOO LONG TO TRAIN BRAZILIAN TECHNICIANS.

WHEN THE UNITED STATES MAKES ITS FORMAL REPLY TO THIS PLAN, THERE IS A CHANCE THE BRAZILIAN CONGRESS MAY BE CONSULTED. IMPORTANT PROJECTS OFTEN HAVE BEEN STALLED FOR MONTHS IN CONGRESS AND THERE ARE MANY ULTRANATIONALISTS THERE WHO ALREADY HAVE RAISED THEIR VOICES AGAINST THE STATION.

JF527PES

1956

A26WX
(680) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD NEHRU

BY WARREN ROGERS JR.

WASHINGTON, DEC. 20 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER NEHRU AND PRESIDENT EISENHOWER CLIMAXED THEIR FOUR DAYS OF TALKS TODAY BY ANNOUNCING A "BROAD AREA OF AGREEMENT" AND "GREATER UNDERSTANDING."

THAT WAS THE GIST OF A FORMAL COMMUNIQUE ISSUED ON THEIR BEHALF AS THE PRIME MINISTER BOARDED EISENHOWER'S PERSONAL PLANE, COLUMBINE III, AND FLEW TO NEW YORK. FROM THERE HE WILL GO TO OTTAWA FOR THE WEEKEND AND THEN TO LONDON ON HIS WAY BACK TO INDIA.

THE 67-YEAR-OLD INDIAN LEADER BEGAN HIS TALKS WITH EISENHOWER LAST SUNDAY, CONTINUED THEM FOR MORE THAN 12 HOURS MONDAY AT EISENHOWER'S GETTYSBURG FARM, AND WOUND THEM UP YESTERDAY. EXACTLY WHAT THEY DISCUSSED HAS BEEN ONE OF WASHINGTON'S BEST KEPT SECRETS THUS FAR.

OFFICIAL SOURCES INSISTED NO SPECIFIC AGREEMENTS WERE REACHED, BUT FROM THE AMERICAN VIEWPOINT THE BIG ACCOMPLISHMENT SEEMED TO BE THE ATTITUDE THAT NEHRU DISCLOSED AT A NEWS CONFERENCE YESTERDAY: THAT U.S. POLICY "IS NOT AS RIGID AS I THOUGHT."

FROM THE INDIAN VIEWPOINT, THE BIG GAIN SEEMED TO BE WHAT NEHRU CALLED A GREATER UNDERSTANDING AND, POSSIBLY SOME APPRECIATION OF INDIA'S POLICY OF NEUTRALITY IN THE COLD WAR BETWEEN RUSSIA AND THE WESTERN ALLIES.

IN ANY EVENT, NEHRU LEFT WASHINGTON IN AN APPARENTLY HAPPY MOOD.

DIPLOMATS OF BOTH COUNTRIES WERE QUICK TO HAIL THE EISENHOWER-NEHRU TALKS AS POSSIBLY THE BEGINNING OF A NEW U.S.-INDIA RELATIONSHIP. AS THE OFFICIAL COMMUNIQUE PUT IT:

"THE TALKS CONFIRMED THE BROAD AREA OF AGREEMENT BETWEEN INDIA AND THE UNITED STATES, WHICH ARE BOUND TOGETHER IN STRONG TIES OF FRIENDSHIP DERIVING FROM THEIR COMMON OBJECTIVES AND THEIR ADHERENCE TO THE HIGHEST PRINCIPLES OF FREE DEMOCRACY. THE PRINCIPLES AND POLICIES OF THE GOVERNMENTS OF INDIA AND THE UNITED STATES HAVE EVOLVED ON THE BASIS OF RESPECT FOR THE DIGNITY OF MAN AND OF THE NEED TO IMPROVE THE WELFARE OF THE INDIVIDUAL.

"THE PRIME MINISTER AND THE PRESIDENT ARE CONVINCED THAT THE GREATER UNDERSTANDING OF THEIR RESPECTIVE POLICIES REACHED AT THESE TALKS WILL FACILITATE THE CONSTANT EFFORTS OF INDIA AND THE UNITED STATES TOWARD THE ACHIEVEMENT OF PEACEFUL AND FRIENDLY INTERCOURSE AMONG NATIONS IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE PRINCIPLES OF THE UNITED NATIONS."

AMERICAN OFFICIALS WERE PARTICULARLY HAPPY ABOUT NEHRU'S STATEMENT THAT HE HAD FOUND U.S. POLICY LESS RIGID AND, INDEED, "A FLEXIBLE POLICY ADAPTING ITSELF TO CIRCUMSTANCES."

1956

A27WX
THAT SEEMED TO PROMISE A GREATER DEGREE OF PATIENCE ON NEHRU'S PART WHEN, IN THE FUTURE, THE UNITED STATES MIGHT TAKE SOME ACTION WITH WHICH HE DID NOT AGREE OR DID NOT UNDERSTAND. HERETOFORE, SOME OFFICIALS FEEL, NEHRU HAS BEEN QUICK TO CONDEMN U.S. ACTIONS, APPARENTLY BASING HIS REACTION ON A LONG-HELD IDEA THAT U.S. POLICY WAS SO NARROW THAT HE THOUGHT HE KNEW IMMEDIATELY WHAT WAS AFOOT AND DID NOT LIKE IT.

INDIA'S NEUTRALITY IN THE COLD WAR HAS BEEN A SOURCE OF FRICTION BETWEEN THE INDIAN AND U.S. GOVERNMENTS. AMERICAN OBJECTIONS HAD BEEN DIRECTED NOT SO MUCH AT INDIA'S OWN NEUTRALITY AS AT INDIAN EFFORTS TO RECRUIT NEW NEUTRALS FROM AMONG AMERICA'S ALLIES AND LINE THEM UP IN A BALANCE-OF-POWER BLOC, HEADED BY INDIA.

A NEW UNDERSTANDING OF THIS SITUATION SEEMED TO BE INDICATED IN NEHRU'S REPORT THAT, IN TALKING TO EISENHOWER, HE DISCOVERED A GREAT AMERICAN UNDERSTANDING AND EVEN SOME APPRECIATION OF INDIA'S POSITION.

THE FRIENDLINESS OF THE VISIT CARRIED RIGHT UP TO THE END. AT THE AIRPORT, UNDER SECRETARY OF STATE HERBERT HOOVER JR. TOLD NEHRU WITH STRONG EMOTION:

"I KNOW THAT THE SPIRIT OF UNDERSTANDING WILL BE INCREASED AS A RESULT OF YOUR VISIT."

NEHRU RESPONDED:

"I ENTIRELY AGREE WITH YOU, SIR, THAT THIS VISIT OF MINE WILL RESULT IN CLOSER BONDS OF FRIENDSHIP AND UNDERSTANDING--THOSE BONDS OF THE MIND THAT ARE CLOSER THAN ANY OTHER BONDS."

SHORTLY AFTER NEHRU'S DEPARTURE, THE WORLD BANK ANNOUNCED A 20-MILLION-DOLLAR LOAN TO THE INDIAN IRON AND STEEL CO. LTD. AT BURNPUR, WEST BENGAL, INDIA.

THE LOAN, THE BANK SAID, IS TO HELP FINANCE ADDITIONAL ROLLING CAPACITY FOR THE PRIVATELY-OWNED COMPANY. BANK OFFICIALS SAID THE LOAN HAD BEEN UNDER STUDY FOR SOME TIME.

DC426PES

A150
NEHRU SEPARATE

NEW YORK, DEC. 20 (AP)-INDIA'S PRIME MINISTER JAWAHARLAL NEHRU CAME TO TOWN TODAY AND CONFESSED "A PARTICULAR EXCITEMENT" ABOUT HIS VISIT.

"IT IS ALWAYS AN EVENT IN THE LIFE OF A PERSON TO COME TO NEW YORK," HE TOLD OFFICIALS WHO GREETED HIM AS HE ARRIVED AT LA GUARDIA AIRPORT FROM WASHINGTON IN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S

PLANE.
"THIS IS MY SECOND TIME HERE," HE ADDED, "BUT I FEEL A PARTICULAR EXCITEMENT."
NEHRU WILL SPEND TODAY AND TOMORROW ON A ROUND OF CIVIC AND DIPLOMATIC FUNCTIONS INCLUDING A VISIT TO THE UNITED NATIONS HEADQUARTERS. THE PRIME MINISTER WAS PREVIOUSLY HERE IN 1949.
EJ1107AES

A170 (210)

1956

SECOND NIGHT LEAD NEHRU

BY SPENCER DAVIS

NEW YORK, DEC. 20 (AP)-INDIAN PRIME MINISTER NEHRU TONIGHT LAUDED THE MORAL LEADERSHIP OF AMERICA IN THE MIDDLE EASTERN AND HUNGARIAN CRISES AND SAID "THE PRESTIGE OF THE UNITED STATES SHOT UP ALL OVER THE WORLD."

ALTHOUGH THE UNITED STATES IS "THE RICHEST AND THE MOST POWERFUL NATION IN THE WORLD," SAID NEHRU, RECENT EVENTS HAVE SHOWN THAT MORAL LEADERSHIP CAN BE FAR MORE IMPORTANT THAN MILITARY MIGHT.

"IT SHOWS THAT WHEN A NATION ACTS CORRECTLY X X X THEN IT GAINS TREMENDOUS STRENGTH WITH RESPECT TO HUMAN BEINGS," THE VISITING INDIAN LEADER SAID.

AMERICA'S PRESTIGE INCREASED THROUGHOUT THE WORLD, SAID NEHRU, BECAUSE OF "CERTAIN ATTITUDES IT HAS TAKEN UP IN RECENT WEEKS."

NEHRU'S REMARKS WERE MADE IN AN INFORMAL 25-MINUTE SPEECH HE MADE TO SOME 200 CIVIC AND PUBLIC LEADERS AT A MEETING SPONSORED BY THE AMERICAN ASSN. FOR THE UNITED NATIONS.

IN AN EARLIER SPEECH TONIGHT BEFORE MEMBERS OF THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY, NEHRU SAID NATIONS SHOULD DO AWAY WITH MILITARY PACTS AND ALLIANCES. HE ASSERTED NATIONS SHOULD OPENLY SETTLE THEIR ISSUES BEFORE THE U.N.

HE SAID GOOD HAS RESULTED FROM THE "TWO TRAGEDIES, OR CALL THEM WHAT YOU WILL, IN EGYPT AND HUNGARY."

"NATIONS SHOULD THINK TWICE BEFORE THEY ENRAGE THE CONSCIENCE OF THE WORLD," HE ADDED. "ONE BIG THING, WORLD OPINION IS A STRONG ENOUGH FACTOR NOT TO TOLERATE WHAT IT CONSIDERS WRONG."

IN HUNGARY, NEHRU SAID, THE UNITED NATIONS HAS CALLED FOR THE REMOVAL OF ALL FOREIGN TROOPS.

"I DON'T PERSONALLY THINK TTHERE NEED BE ANY GREAT DIFFICULTY ABOUT THIS," HE SAID.

HE TERMED SOVIET RUSSIA'S ACTIONS IN HUNGARY "WRONG."

NEHRU SAID IT WAS "OBVIOUS" THAT HUNGARY, UNDER SOVIET DOMINATION, HAS BEEN MADE "TO FUNCTION IN A MANNER THAT'S AGAINST THE WILL OF THE INHABITANTS OF THE COUNTRY."

TURNING TO THE MIDDLE EAST SITUATION, THE INDIAN LEADER DECLARED THAT EVERY NATION "WITHOUT EXCEPTION" SHOULD BE ALLOWED USE OF THE SUEZ CANAL.

NEHRU, CONSIDERED ONE OF THE WORLD'S FOREMOST PACIFIST LEADERS, CALLED ON ALL NATIONS TO DEMONSTRATE GOOD WILL IN INTERNATIONAL DEALINGS.

"GOOD WILL, OF COURSE, IS A POLICY," HE EXPLAINED. IF IT CANNOT BE ATTAINED ALWAYS, HE SAID, "THE ABSENCE OF ACTIVE ILL WILL" WOULD BE A GREAT STEP FORWARD.

"YOUR ANGER MAKES THE OTHER PARTY ANGRY, TOO," SAID NEHRU.

THE WORLD ARMAMENTS RACE, HE SAID, HAS INCREASED "DESPAIR AND CONFLICTS" IN THE COLD WAR STRUGGLE BETWEEN THE EAST AND WEST. LEADERS FEAR TO WORK FOR AGREEMENT BECAUSE THEY FEEL THEIR POSITION MAY BE WEAKENED, HE SAID.

"THE GREATEST RISK TODAY," HE SAID, "IS TO CARRY ON THE WAY WE HAVE BEEN DOING."

THE MAJORITY OF THE WORLD'S PEOPLE, SAID THE INDIAN LEADER, "HANKER FOR GOOD FELLOWSHIP AND PEACE." THE YEARNING, HE SAID, WAS HEIGHTENED BY THE ADVENT OF "THIS TERRIBLE FEAR OF ATOMIC WAR."

WHEN HE CONCLUDED, NEHRU EXHIBITED A GRIN AS HE SAID HIS REMARKS CONSTITUTED "RATHER VAGUE PHILOSOPHICAL GENERALIZATIONS WHICH DO NOT HELP VERY WELL TO DO ANYTHING."

A181

IN HIS EARLIER 40-MINUTE IMPROMPTU SPEECH TO THE UNITED NATIONS DELEGATES, NEHRU RANGED OVER A WIDE AREA OF SUBJECTS.

HE BLASTED THE COLD WAR STRUGGLE BUT ADDED:

"PERHAPS IT IS BETTER THAN A HOT OR SHOOTING WAR BECAUSE WE CAN PULL BACK FROM IT BUT WHEN A SHOOTING WAR ERUPTS NOTHING CAN BE PULLED BACK.

"THE IDEA OF THE COLD WAR IS THE NEGATION OF ALL THE UNITED NATIONS STANDS FOR. THE IDEA OF THE COLD WAR IS ESSENTIALLY WRONG AND IT IS IMMORAL."

NEHRU URGED THE DELEGATES TO "AVOID CREATING SITUATIONS THAT MIGHT DRIVE NATIONS INTO THE MADNESS OF WAR."

HE ATTACKED THE CONCEPT OF MILITARY ALLIANCES AND THE STATIONING OF FOREIGN TROOPS ON OVERSEAS BASES AS PRODUCING FEAR WHICH LEADS TO WAR.

THE INDIAN LEADER CONTENDED THE SYSTEM OF MILITARY ALLIANCES DOES NOT PROMOTE ADDITIONAL SECURITY TO A WORLD ALREADY "CONSTANTLY FEARING THE OUTBREAK OF A WORLD CONFLICT."

HE DISCOUNTED OBJECTIONS BY SOME WHO HE SAID MAINTAIN THE RISKS OF THE WORLD ARE TOO GREAT TO PERMIT DISARMAMENT.

NEHRU TOLD HIS LISTENERS AT THE END OF HIS SPEECH THAT "MAYBE I HAVE REPEATED PLATITUDES BUT IT WOULD DO LITTLE GOOD FOR ME TO COME HERE AND NOT SAY WHAT I HAVE BEEN THINKING."

"I HOPE YOU WILL FORGIVE ME FOR THIS IMPERTINENCE," HE ADDED.

NEHRU ORIGINALLY WAS SCHEDULED ONLY TO ADDRESS DELEGATION HEADS IN A SMALL CONFERENCE ROOM BUT PLANS WERE CHANGED TO ACCOMMODATE ALL DELEGATES WHO WISHED TO HEAR HIM.

LATER, NEHRU ATTENDED A CHICKEN DINNER GIVEN BY MRS. FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT. ADLAI STEVENSON, THE DEFEATED 1956 DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE, AND WALTER REUTHER, PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED AUTO WORKERS UNION, WERE AMONG THOSE ATTENDING.

STEVENSON TOLD NEWSMEN THAT HE HAD A "VERY INTERESTING" TALK WITH NEHRU, RECALLING THAT IT HAD BEEN A SORT OF "REUNION" IN THAT HE HAD VISITED NEHRU PREVIOUSLY IN INDIA.

THE PRIME MINISTER ARRIVED THIS MORNING FROM WASHINGTON IN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S AIRPLANE FOR TWO DAYS OF CIVIC AND DIPLOMATIC FUNCTIONS.

"IT IS SOMETIMES SAID THAT THERE ARE GREAT DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND INDIA IN OUTLOOK AND OPINION IN THE INTERNATIONAL AND OTHER FIELDS," NEHRU TOLD THE LUNCHEON GROUP.

"I BELIEVE THIS IS GREATLY EXAGGERATED. IN INDIA WE HAVE GREAT DIFFERENCES AND YET WE PULL TOGETHER. OUT OF THE CLASH OF OPINION TRUTH EMERGES."

NEHRU, SPEAKING EXTEMPORANEOUSLY, SAID THERE WAS A "VAST GROUND" ON WHICH THE UNITED STATES AND INDIA DO AGREE.

DESCRIBING HIS TALK AS "PHILOSOPHICAL," NEHRU SAID THE SOLUTION OF PROBLEMS AMONG NATIONS DID NOT "MEAN GIVING IN ON ANY POINT BUT IT MERELY MEANS HOLDING TO PRINCIPLES REGARDLESS OF CONSIQUENCES."

WAGNER, WELCOMING NEHRU, SAID THE TWO NATIONS "NEED EACH OTHER

AND ARE WORKING TOGETHER TO BUILD THE WORLD WE KNOW WE WANT."
GOV. AVERELL HARRIMAN, IN ANOTHER WELCOMING ADDRESS, SPOKE OF NEHRU AS HAVING A "MAGNETIC PERSONALITY" AND "DETERMINATION OF PURPOSE."
MRS. INDIRA GANDHI, NEHRU'S DAUGHTER, MEANWHILE, WAS THE GUEST OF MAYOR WAGNER'S WIFE IN THE WAGNER RESIDENCE.
AFTER THE LUNCHEON, NEHRU DROVE TO HARRIMAN'S NEW YORK CITY RESIDENCE FOR A CONFERENCE WITH THE GOVERNOR.

WHEN NEHRU EMERGED FROM THE GOVERNOR'S HOUSE, HE TURNED DOWN TWO CALIFORNIA YOUNGSTERS WHO WANTED AUTOGRAPHS. HE ERASED THEIR DISAPPOI MENT BY BENDING OVER AND KISSING EACH OF THE CHILDREN ON THE CHEEK AND WISHING THEM A MERRY CHRISTMAS. THEN HE LEFT IN HIS LIMOUSINE.
THE CHILDREN WERE MARK NELSON, 6, AND HIS SISTER, LYNDA, 9, (115 KINGS PLACE), NEWPORT BEACH, CALIF., WHO ARE HERE ON A HOLIDAY VACATION WITH THEIR PARENTS, DR. AND MRS. LEON G. NELSON.

WHAT DID THE CHILDREN THINK OF THE PRIME MINISTER'S ACTION?
"I LOVED IT," SAID MARK EXCITEDLY.
"I WAS THRILLED," SAID HIS SISTER.
JR546PES

A173WX
(500) RED UNREST
BY WARREN ROGERS JR.
WASHINGTON, DEC. 20 (AP)-STUDENT UNREST BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN IS GENERAL, IF SPOTTY, FROM MOSCOW TO EAST GERMANY, REPORTS REACHING WASHINGTON INDICATED TONIGHT.
THESE REPORTS TO AMERICAN AND FOREIGN DIPLOMATS COME FROM EACH OF THE SOVIET SATELLITES AND FROM THE SOVIET UNION ITSELF.
BUT AMERICAN OFFICIALS STUDYING THEM ARE INCLINED NOT TO PUT TOO MUCH EMPHASIS ON THEM. THE FEELING APPEARS TO BE THAT, WHILE THERE UNDOUBTEDLY ARE CRACKS IN THE ONCE MONOLITHIC SOVIET SYSTEM, IT WOULD BE FOOLHARDY TO EXPECT IT TO CRACK WIDE OPEN.
WHAT THE REPORTS DO SHOW, IT WAS POINTED OUT, IS THAT THE COMMUNISTS HAVE FAILED IN THEIR PRIMARY EDUCATION GOAL--TO INDOCTRINATE THEIR YOUTH.
IT ALSO SHOWS THAT SOVIET PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV MUST EAT THE WORDS HE SO PROUDLY PRONOUNCED AT THE RECENT 20TH PARTY CONGRESS AT MOSCOW--THAT COMMUNISM WAS "MOVING FORWARD TRIUMPHANTLY WITHOUT CRISES OR UPHEAVALS."
A STUDY OF THE REPORTS OF STUDENT UNREST INDICATES NO GREAT OUT-BREAK IN THE WORKS, SUCH AS THE BLOODY HUNGARIAN REVOLUTION. HOWEVER, THE SITUATION WAS THOUGHT MOST SERIOUS IN POLAND, WHERE THE PUPPET REGIME OF PREMIER WLADISLAW GOMULKA IS CONSIDERED TO DANGLE BY THE THINNEST OF STRINGS.

SOVIET STUDENTS, THEIR RANKS NOW INVADED BY MANY FOREIGNERS UNDER THE "NEW LOOK" OF THE POST-STALIN PERIOD, HAVE BEEN REPORTED IN AN INQUIRING MOOD--"ACTING JUST LIKE STUDENTS ANYWHERE," AS ONE OFFICIAL PUT IT.
INCIDENTS IN RUSSIA REPORTED SO FAR INCLUDE:
1. A WALKOUT OF 200 STUDENTS FROM A LECTURE AT LENIN LIBRARY IN MOSCOW WHEN THE LECTURER REFUSED TO ANSWER THEIR QUESTIONS ABOUT WHAT WAS GOING ON IN EAST EUROPE.
2. DEMANDS BY STUDENTS IN A CLASS AT MOSCOW UNIVERSITY THAT THEIR PROFESSOR REPLY TO THEIR QUESTIONS ABOUT SOVIET POLICY TOWARD HUNGARY.
3. EXPULSION OF FIVE STUDENTS FROM MOSCOW UNIVERSITY AFTER THEY PROTESTED AGAINST "THOUGHT-CONTROL."
4. DEMANDS BY MOSCOW CONSERVATORY STUDENTS THAT THEIR POLITICAL INSTRUCTION BE REDUCED.

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5. STUDENTS AT MOSCOW UNIVERSITY'S CIVICX DEPARTMENT LAST MONTH ADOPTED A RESOLUTION CALLING FOR A SECOND POLITICAL PARTY IN RUSSIA; THEY PUT UP THEIR RESOLUTION ON A BULLETIN BOARD, ACCORDING TO REPORTS, AND WHEN IT WAS TAKEN DOWN, THEY PUT IT UP AGAIN AND POSTED A STUDENT GUARD TO WATCH IT FOR SEVERAL DAYS.
6. IN LENINGRAD, STUDENTS DEMANDED AT A MEETING THAT MORE "FREE WILL" BE ALLOWED IN KOMSOMOL (COMMUNIST YOUTH CLUBS) ACTIVITIES.
SIMILAR GOINGS ON HAVE BEEN REPORTED ELSEWHERE IN THE SOVIET BLOC.
THE WORST CASES, BESIDES THE OUTBREAK OF BITTER FIGHTING IN HUNGARY, ARE SAID TO HAVE BEEN IN POLAND AND BULGARIA. THE LEAST RESTLESSNESS IS SAID TO BE IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA.
A JOKE AMONG ANTI-COMMUNISTS IN EASTERN EUROPE IS REPORTED TO BE THAT THE PLACID CZECHS WILL "REVOLT WHEN SOMEBODY TELLS THEM TO."
SO FAR, THE REPORTS SAY, THE COMMUNISTS HAVE ACTED TO DEAL WITH STUDENT-WORKER UNREST BY CLAMPING DOWN CONTROLS AND BY MAKING ECONOMIC CONCESSIONS.
THIS MEANS TIGHTER SECURITY CHECKS, MORE PATROLS AND ARRESTS, STEPPED UP PROPAGANDA, AND MORE HOMEWORK FOR STUDENTS TO KEEP THEM OUT OF MISCHIEF.
IT ALSO MEANS PRICE CUTS, AS IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND ALBANIA, AND WAGE INCREASES OR PROMISES OF MORE MONEY AND LESS WORK, AS IN ALBANIA, BULGARIA, POLAND, ROMANIA, EAST GERMANY AND EVEN REVOLT-TORN HUNGARY.

PRACTICALLY ALL OF THE REPORTS OF UNREST HAVE BEEN PUBLISHED ABROAD, SOME OF THEM BY THE COMMUNIST PRESS IN ARTICLES CONDEMNING THE INCIDENTS. ASIDE FROM RUSSIA, HERE ARE SOME OF THE OTHER REPORTS ON A COUNTRY BASIS:
ALBANIA: STRIKES AND DEMONSTRATIONS.
BULGARIA: STUDENTS REFUSING TO APPEAR AT COMMUNIST INDOCTRINATION CLASSES; WARNINGS TO THE REGIME OF "SECRET ENEMIES" IN THE COUNTRY, AND ARRESTS OF "DISSIDENT ELEMENTS."
CZECHOSLOVAKIA: SOME PANIC BUYING WAS REPORTED AT THE END OF OCTOBER, AND PARTY LEADERS TALKED NOV. 9 ABOUT "REACTIONARIES" IN THE COUNTRY.
EAST GERMANY: A NEAR RIOT AMONG DRESDEN YOUTH IN MID-NOVEMBER; STUDENT UNREST IN EAST BERLIN AT THE SAME TIME AND IN LEIPZIG.
POLAND: A CRACKDOWN ON EXPORT OF POLISH PAPERS TO OTHER SATELLITE COUNTRIES; VARIOUS REPORTS OF STUDENT AND WORKERS UNREST.
LITHUANIA: SIGNS AND POSTERS APPEARING READING "RUSSIANS GO HOME."
ROMANIA: TEACHERS PILING HOMEWORK ON STUDENTS TO KEEP THEM OCCUPIED; UNEXPLAINED ABSENCES FROM CLASS FOLLOWED BY ARREST; PROTESTS AT MARKET PLACES AGAINST FOOD SHORTAGES LAST MONTH; KNIFING OF A ROMANIAN CITIZEN BY AN ASSAILANT BELIEVED TO BE A SECRET POLICEMAN.
BESIDES THE STUDENT UNREST INSIDE RUSSIA, THERE ALSO HAS BEEN A REPORT OF A SIT-DOWN STRIKE AT THE KAPANOVICH BALL BEARING FACTORY IN MOSCOW. IT WAS AT THIS PLANT THAT A WOMAN COMMUNIST LEADER WAS REPORTED VIRTUALLY MOBBED WHEN, IN ANSWER TO A QUESTION FROM A WORKER, SHE ADMITTED SHE WAS MAKING A SALARY MANY TIMES AS GREAT AS FACTORY WORKERS' PAY.
OFFICIALS HAVE NOTED THAT, IN EACH OF THE THREE BIG OUTBREAKS AGAINST SOVIET DOMINATION, THE SAME PATTERN WAS FOLLOWED.
IN EAST GERMANY IN JULY 1955, AND AGAIN THIS YEAR IN POLAND AND HUNGARY, RIOTS DEVELOPED AFTER (A) A DEMONSTRATION WAS PERMITTED BY THE REGIME, AND (B) LOCAL POLICE GOT JITTERY AND FIRED ON THE DEMONSTRATORS.

OFFICIALS SAID THEY DOUBT THAT THE SOVIET LEADERS EVER WILL PERMIT ANY SIMILAR SITUATIONS AGAIN.
UK1209AES

B14WX Q
GERMAN AID (140)
WASHINGTON, DEC. 20 (AP)-APPROVAL BY THE UNITED STATES AND WEST GERMANY OF A CONTRACT FOR AN AMERICAN TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM FOR THE NEWLY ACTIVATED GERMAN AIR FORCE WAS MADE PUBLIC TODAY.
THE CONTRACT CALLS FOR REPUBLIC AVIATION INTERNATIONAL, THE OVERSEAS SUBSIDIARY OF REPUBLIC AVIATION CORP., FARMINGDALE, N.Y., TO PROVIDE TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE TO GERMANY ON THE MAINTENANCE OF REPUBLIC F84F THUNDERSTREAK FIGHTER BOMBERS AND RF84F THUNDERFLASH PHOTO RECONNAISSANCE PLANES.
JET F84S WILL BE MAINTAINED AND REPAIRED--AND MODIFIED WHEN NECESSARY TO INCORPORATE NEW IMPROVEMENTS--FOR THE GERMAN AIR FORCE BY FINANZ UND VERWALTUNGS-GESELLSCHAFT "WESER" M.B.H., WHICH SOON IS TO RESUME ITS FORMER NAME OF "WESER" FLUGZEUGBAU G.M.B.H.
BY APRIL, 1958, THE GERMAN AIR FORCE WILL HAVE ACQUIRED BETWEEN 500 AND 600 OF THE F84FS AND RF84FS.
JF315PES

A74WX
(280) CONGRESS-FOREIGN
1956
BY JACK BELL
WASHINGTON, DEC. 20 (AP)-SEN. SPARKMAN (D-ALA) TODAY CALLED FOR A "REAPPRAISAL" OF AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY IN THE LIGHT OF DEVELOPMENTS BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN AND IN THE MIDDLE EAST.
SPARKMAN, A MEMBER OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, SAID HE THINKS IT INEVITABLE THAT CONGRESSIONAL GROUPS WILL ASK "A LOT OF QUESTIONS" ABOUT THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION'S COURSE IN THE INTERNATIONAL FIELD.
"I DON'T LOOK FOR ANY FORMAL INVESTIGATION OF OUR INTERNATIONAL POLICIES," SPARKMAN SAID IN AN INTERVIEW. "BUT THERE SHOULD BE A REAPPRAISAL OF WHERE WE STAND. I HAVE NO DOUBT THAT THE ADMINISTRATION ITSELF IS DOING SOME REAPPRAISING.
"IT HAS MADE MISTAKES IN THE PAST. BUT I AM NOT SO MUCH CONCERNED WITH WHAT ALREADY HAS HAPPENED AS WITH WHERE WE ARE GOING FROM HERE. I THINK THE ADMINISTRATION'S RELIANCE ON THE UNITED NATIONS IN THE MIDDLE EASTERN CRISIS WAS ALL TO THE GOOD AND I'D LIKE TO KNOW MORE ABOUT WHAT IT INTENDS TO DO IN THAT FIELD IN THE FUTURE."
SEN. HUMPHREY (D-MINN) HAS PROPOSED A BROAD INVESTIGATION OF ADMINISTRATION FOREIGN POLICY DECISIONS AND ACTIONS. HOWEVER, ANY SUCH MOVE HAS BEEN FROWNED UPON BY SEN. GREEN (D-RI), SCHEDULED TO SUCCEED THE RETIRING SEN. GEORGE (D-GA) AS CHAIRMAN OF THE FOREIGN RELATIONS GROUP.
SEN. KEFAUVER OF TENNESSEE, THE 1956 DEMOCRATIC VICE PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE, SAID IN A SEPARATE INTERVIEW A FORMAL INVESTIGATION MIGHT NOT BE NEEDED BUT THAT "A GENERAL FOREIGN POLICY DEBATE MIGHT HELP CLEAR THE AIR."
KEFAUVER, WHO HAS TERMED "DISGRACEFULLY INCONSISTENT" ADMINISTRATION ACTIONS IN THE SUEZ CANAL CRISIS, SAID ANY SUCH DEBATE MUST NOT BE ALLOWED TO GET OUT OF HAND.
"I THINK THE MATTER MUST BE DISCUSSED WITH DUE REGARD TO CURRENT NEGOTIATIONS," HE SAID. "WE OUGHT NOT TO PUT ANY STUMBLING BLOCKS IN THE WAY OF EFFORTS TO BRING SOME PROGRESS TOWARD PEACE."
CZ633AES

A106WX
(150)
WASHINGTON, DEC. 20 (AP)-THE PENTAGON IS RUNNING A FIELD TEST ON MATERIAL FOR THE "MILITANT LIBERTY" PROGRAM AIMED AT EDUCATING SERVICEMEN IN THE ADVANTAGES OF THE AMERICAN WAY.
THE PROGRAM, UNDER CONSIDERATION FOR A YEAR, EVOLVED FROM STUDIES OF CASES OF DEFECTION AMONG AMERICAN TROOPS CAPTURED BY THE COMMUNISTS IN KOREA.
PROPONENTS OF THE EDUCATION PLAN CONTEND THAT SOME OF THESE CASES SHOWED THAT THE SOLDIERS INVOLVED LACKED KNOWLEDGE OF THE ADVANTAGES OF AMERICAN LIBERTY AS COMPARED WITH COMMUNISM'S ABSOLUTE CONTROL.
JOHN C. BROGER, DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF THE ARMED FORCES INFORMATION AND EDUCATION OFFICE, SAID 100 KITS OF MOTION PICTURE FOOTAGE, RECORDINGS AND PAMPHLETS AIMED TO CORRECT THAT LACK ARE BEING SENT EXPERIMENTALLY TO CERTAIN UNITS OF THE ARMY, NAVY, AIR FORCE, MARINES AND COAST GUARD. THEY ARE FOR USE BY JUNIOR GRADE AND NONCOMMISSIONED OFFICERS IN LECTURES.
HE SAID THAT IF THE KITS PROVE OF VALUE TO SERVICEMEN AT LARGE, THE MATERIAL WILL BE DISTRIBUTED GENERALLY THROUGHOUT THE ARMED FORCES.
THE MOVIES, VOICE RECORDINGS AND PRINTED MATTER IN THE EXPERIMENTAL KITS CONTRAST AMERICAN AND SOVIET SYSTEMS IN SUCH FIELDS AS CIVIC LIFE, THE PROCESSES OF LAW AND ORDER, AND RELIGION.
EG719PES

328
WASHINGTON, DEC. 20 (AP)-THE ARMY SAID TODAY IT WILL OPERATE SPECIAL OFFICER CANDIDATE SCHOOLS FOR 320 ARMY RESERVISTS NEXT SUMMER.
THE NEW PROGRAM, THE ARMY SAID, "WILL AFFORD ARMY RESERVE WARRANT OFFICERS AND NONCOMMISSIONED OFFICERS OPPORTUNITIES FOR OFFICER CANDIDATE SCHOOLING COMPARABLE TO THOSE IN THE NATIONAL GUARD."
THE SCHOOLS WILL CONSIST OF TWO COURSES--NINE WEEKS OF INFANTRY TRAINING AT FORT BENNING, GA., AND 11 WEEKS OF ARTILLERY AT FORT SILL, OKLA.
P434PES

B92WX () (Q) (EASTLAND)
INTERNAL SECURITY
WASHINGTON, DEC. 20 (AP)-SEN. EASTLAND (D-MISS) URGED TODAY THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT FORMALLY ACCUSE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI SHEPILOV OF "FALSIFICATIONS" TO THE UNITED NATIONS IN DENYING MASS DEPORTATION OF HUNGARIANS TO RUSSIA.
EASTLAND SENT THE DEPARTMENT TRANSCRIPTS OF TESTIMONY TAKEN BY HIS SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE WHICH HE SAID COULD PROVIDE A BASIS FOR THE EXPULSION OF BOTH RUSSIA AND COMMUNIST HUNGARY FROM THE U. N. FOR THEIR TREATMENT OF HUNGARIAN FREEDOM FIGHTERS.
IN A LETTER TO ROBERT C. HILL, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE FOR CONGRESSIONAL AFFAIRS, EASTLAND ASKED THAT THE TRANSCRIPTS BE MADE AVAILABLE TO HENRY CABOT LODGE JR., U. S. AMBASSADOR TO THE U. N., "SO THAT THEY MAY BE USED AS EVIDENCE BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS OF THE FALSIFICATIONS COMMITTED THERE BY THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER" IN DENYING STORIES OF THE MASS DEPORTATION OF HUNGARIANS TO RUSSIA.
THE LETTER REVIEWED TESTIMONY FROM REFUGEES THAT AS MANY AS 30,000 HUNGARIANS HAVE BEEN DEPORTED, AND THE STORY OF A WITNESS WHO SAID HE WAS TORTURED BY THE HUNGARIAN SECRET POLICE.
EASTLAND WROTE THAT ALL THIS "REFLECTS SO SAVAGE A MENTALITY THAT CONSIDERATION SHOULD BE GIVEN TOO EXPELLING THE GOVERNMENT THAT WOULD AUTHOR SUCH MISDEEDS FROM THE FAMILY OF NATIONS."
EASTLAND SAID THE TRANSCRIPT "AMPLIFIED BY THE ABUNDANCE OF EVIDENCE AVAILABLE, COULD PROVE TO BE A BASIS OF A MOTION TO TAKE APPROPRIATE ACTION AGAINST THE USSR AND THE HUNGARIAN DELEGATIONS."
HE SAID THERE ALSO WAS TESTIMONY THAT "THE SOVIET ARMY IS FRAUGHT WITH WEAKNESSES" AND THAT ITS COMMANDERS "CANNOT LEAVE TROOPS MORE THAN 10 DAYS IN HUNGARY, WITHOUT ROTATION, LEST THEY JOIN THE UPRISINGS."
JF108PES

30.24-9919

A7WX (O'CONNOR)
(550) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD O'CONNOR
BY KARL R. BAUMAN

WASHINGTON, DEC. 20 (AP)-AUTHOR HARVEY O'CONNOR'S CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS CONVICTION WAS VOIDED TODAY BY THE U. S. COURT OF APPEALS. 1956

THE COURT RULED A "COMMUNIST CONSPIRACY" QUESTION PUT TO HIM BY SEN. MCCARTHY (R-WIS) WAS "SO IMPRECISE AND AMBIGUOUS" THAT O'CONNOR'S REFUSAL TO ANSWER IT WAS NOT A CRIME.

O'CONNOR, 59, AUTHOR OF BOOKS ABOUT AMERICAN MULTIMILLIONAIRES, WAS CONVICTED OF CONTEMPT IN U. S. DISTRICT COURT HERE IN NOVEMBER, 1955.

THE CASE GREW OUT OF O'CONNOR'S REFUSAL TO ANSWER BEFORE THE SENATE INVESTIGATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE IN 1953 THE QUESTION "WHETHER HE WAS A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST CONSPIRACY" WHEN HE WROTE BOOKS BOUGHT BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT FOR USE IN U. S. INFORMATION CENTERS ABROAD. MCCARTHY, WHO ASKED THE QUESTION, THEN WAS CHAIRMAN OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE.

IN REVERSING THE CONVICTION, THE APPELLATE COURT SAID O'CONNOR WAS NOT INDICTED "FOR REFUSING TO SAY WHETHER HE WAS A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, OR ANY OTHER NAMED OR IDENTIFIABLE ORGANIZATION, OR WHETHER OR NOT HE HAD ENGAGED IN ANY PARTICULAR ACTIVITY."

THE QUESTION OF WHETHER O'CONNOR WAS AT ANY TIME DURING THE COURSE OF MANY YEARS IN "THE COMMUNIST CONSPIRACY," THE COURT SAID, "IS LACKING IN DEFINITENESS."

THE OPINION, CONCURRED IN BY CHIEF JUDGE HENRY W. EDGERTON AND JUDGES CHARLES FAHY AND WARREN E. BURGER, ADDED:

"ONE CANNOT BE HELD GUILTY OF CONTEMPT FOR REFUSING TO ANSWER A QUESTION THE INTENDED SCOPE OF WHICH IS SO UNCERTAIN THAT IF HE ATTEMPTS TO ANSWER IT TRUTHFULLY, ACCORDING TO HIS UNDERSTANDING OF THE MEANING, HE RUNS THE RISK OF BEING INDICTED FOR PERJURY BECAUSE OTHERS UNDERSTOOD IT DIFFERENTLY."

AT HIS HOME IN WINNETKA, ILL., O'CONNOR COMMENTED THAT HE WAS "DELIGHTED THAT IT IS NOW POSSIBLE FOR AN AMERICAN CITIZEN TO HAVE CONTEMPT FOR JOE MCCARTHY WITHOUT HAVING TO G TO JAIL."

O'CONNOR

CONTEMPT FOR JOE MCCARTHY WITHOUT HAVING TO GO TO JAIL."

O'CONNOR CALLED THE DECISION "A BLOW TO MCCARTHY'S PRETENSION THAT A GOVERNMENT BUREAUCRAFT HAS A RIGHT TO INVESTIGATE A CITIZEN'S POLITICS ...WHEN A POLITICIAN HAS THE POWER TO PRY INTO A CITIZEN'S MIND, DEMOCRACY IS DEAD."

A8WX

O'CONNOR'S WASHINGTON ATTORNEY, GERHARD P. VAN ARKEL, COMMENTED:

"IT IS REASSURING TO KNOW THAT THE COURTS ARE AVAILABLE TO CORRECT CONGRESSIONAL EXCESSES AND THAT MCCARTHY HAS YET TO WIN A CASE IN THE COURTS."

CORLISS LAMONT, VICE CHAIRMAN OF THE EMERGENCY CIVIL LIBERTIES COMMITTEE, OF WHICH O'CONNOR IS CHAIRMAN, SAID IN NEW YORK THAT THE DECISION "MARKS ANOTHER IMPORTANT VICTORY IN THE CIVIL LIBERTIES STRUGGLE TO KEEP CONGRESSIONAL INVESTIGATING COMMITTEES WITHIN CONSTITUTIONAL BOUNDS."

MCCARTHY IS IN THE BETHESDA NAVAL HOSPITAL FOR TREATMENT OF AN OLD KNEE INJURY AND WAS NOT REACHED FOR COMMENT.

MCCARTHY WAS THE PRINCIPAL GOVERNMENT WITNESS IN O'CONNOR'S TRIAL BEFORE U. S. DISTRICT JUDGE JOSEPH C. MCGARRAGY WITHOUT A JURY. MCGARRAGY CONVICTED O'CONNOR, FINED HIM $500 AND GAVE HIM A ONE-YEAR SUSPENDED JAIL TERM.

MCCARTHY TESTIFIED O'CONNOR WAS "A WELL KNOWN COMMUNIST AND HAD BEEN A PAID COMMUNIST PROPAGANDIST."

THE SENATOR TESTIFIED THAT THE SUBCOMMITTEE, WHEN O'CONNOR WAS CALLED AS A WITNESS, WAS INQUIRING INTO WHETHER THE STATE DEPARTMENT WAS COMPLYING WITH THE LAW IN THE ADMINISTRATION OF THE OVERSEAS INFORMATION SERVICE. HE SAID THE SUBCOMMITTEE WASN'T TRYING TO CENSOR BOOKS.

SOME OF O'CONNOR'S BOOKS WERE FOUND ON OVERSEAS LIBRARY SHELVES. HIS BOOKS INCLUDE "MELLON'S MILLIONS," "THE ASTORS," AND "THE GUGGENHEIMS."

U. S. DIST. ATTY. OLIVER GASCH SAID THE QUESTION OF WHETHER TO ASK THE SUPREME COURT TO REVERSE THE COURT OF APPEALS AND REINSTATE THE CONVICTION WAS UNDER STUDY.

JF&WE240PES 1956

A157WX
(200)
IKE-SECURITY

WASHINGTON, DEC. 20 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER LEFT THE WHITE HOUSE TODAY FOR A SOMEWHAT ENLARGED MEETING OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL.

THE WHITE HOUSE WAS SILENT ON THE PURPOSE OF THE MEETING AND ON THE REASON FOR BRINGING ADDITIONAL PEOPLE INTO IT. THE COUNCIL IS THE GOVERNMENT'S TOP AGENCY IN DETERMINING POLICY ON MATTERS INVOLVING THE NATION'S SECURITY.

ORDINARILY, THE COUNCIL MEETS WEEKLY WITH THE PRESIDENT IN THE WHITE HOUSE. THIS TIME, THE SESSION WAS HELD ACROSS THE STREET IN THE EXECUTIVE OFFICE BUILDING IN THE ROOM WHERE EISENHOWER'S NEWS CONFERENCES TAKE PLACE. THE PRESIDENT WALKED ACROSS THE STREET TO ATTEND THE MEETING.

WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY SAID A LARGE ROOM WAS REQUIRED BECAUSE "A LITTLE LARGER GROUP" WAS ATTENDING. HE DIDN'T SAY HOW MUCH LARGER, BUT SAID IT NOWHERE NEAR USED UP THE 200 PERSONS SEATING CAPACITY OF THE CONFERENCE ROOM. HAGERTY SAID HE COULD SAY NOTHING AT ALL ABOUT WHY THE MEETING WAS EXPANDED.

HAGERTY SAID THIS WASN'T THE FIRST TIME AN ENLARGED SECURITY COUNCIL MEETING HAS BEEN HELD--THAT THE SAME THING TOOK PLACE ABOUT THIS TIME LAST YEAR.

SINCE THE PRESIDENT USUALLY IS GETTING TOGETHER HIS BUDGET AND HIS STATE OF THE UNION MESSAGE FOR PRESENTATION TO CONGRESS AT THIS TIME EACH YEAR, PRESUMABLY THIS COULD BE AT LEAST ONE REASON FOR MORE PEOPLE AT THE MEETINGS.

WE1134AES

A4UN (BJT)
AMS BUDGET (500)
NIGHT LEAD U.N.-DISARMAMENT
BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y. DEC. 20 (AP)-HENRY CABOT LODGE JR. SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES SEES HOPE FOR PROGRESS IN DISARMAMENT IN 1957. HE PLEDGED THE UNITED STATES TO TAKE A FURTHER INITIATIVE FOR AGREEMENT.

THE CHIEF U.S. DELEGATE TOLD THE 12-NATION DISARMAMENT COMMISSION THAT THE UNITED STATES WILL PROPOSE A MEETING OF THE FIVE-COUNTRY DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMISSION NEXT MARCH AFTER THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY HAD ADJOURNED. THE UNITED STATES, SOVIET UNION, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND CANADA MAKE UP THAT SUBCOMMISSION.

LODGE SPOKE SHORTLY BEFORE THE COMMISSION UNANIMOUSLY APPROVED ITS REPORT TO THE ASSEMBLY CONSISTING PRINCIPALLY OF RECORDS OF THE SUBCOMMISSION MEETINGS HELD DURING THE YEAR. IT DID NOT MAKE ANY RECOMMENDATIONS. DISARMAMENT IS SLATED TO COME UP IN THE ASSEMBLY'S POLITICAL COMMITTEE EARLY IN 1957.

THE COMMISSION MET AT THE REQUEST OF THE SOVIET DELEGATE, ARKADY A. SOBOLEV. HE TOLD THE DELEGATES THE SOVIET UNION CONSIDERS DISARMAMENT THE "MOST FUNDAMENTAL AND MOST URGENT PROBLEM BEFORE THE U.N."

SOBOLEV REMINDED THE DELEGATES THAT THE SOVIET UNION HAD MADE PROPOSALS ON DISARMAMENT LAST MONTH.

THE SOVIET UNION HAS MODIFIED ITS LONG-STANDING OPPOSITION TO THE "OPEN SKIES" AERIAL INSPECTION PLAN MADE BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AT THE GENEVA CONFERENCE IN 1955. MOSCOW ANNOUNCED ITS READINESS TO DISCUSS SUCH INSPECTION OVER A BELT 1,000 MILES WIDE THROUGH CENTRAL EUROPE.

THE PRESIDENT PROPOSED MUTUAL AERIAL INSPECTION OF THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOVIET UNION BUT THE RUSSIANS CALLED THE IDEA AN INTELLIGENCE MISSION.

LODGE, WHO HAS BEEN PUSHING PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S "OPEN SKIES" PLAN AT EVERY OPPORTUNITY, SAID THE UNITED STATES WELCOMES "EVIDENCE OF MOVEMENT ON THE PART OF THE SOVIET UNION TOWARD POSITIONS THAT GIVE GREATER HOPE FOR THE SOUND AGREEMENT THAT IS SO PROFOUNDLY IN THE INTEREST ALIKE OF THE SOVIET UNION, OF THE UNITED STATES, OF THE MEMBERS OF THIS COMMISSION, AND OF THE WORLD."

HE SAID THE UNITED STATES "NOTES WITH SOME HOPE RECENT INDICATIONS THAT THE SOVIET UNION APPEARS WILLING TO CONSIDER AERIAL INSPECTION AS A POSITIVE FACTOR IN THE PROBLEM OF ARMAMENTS."

1956

A5UN

LOOKING TO THE YEAR AHEAD, LODGE SAID:

"WE ARE AWARE OF THE DIFFICULTIES. BUT WE ARE DETERMINED, WITH SINCERITY AND PERSISTENCE, TO SEEK AGREEMENT. WE ARE READY THOUGHTFULLY TO CONSIDER PROPOSALS OF ALL GOVERNMENTS AND WE WILL TAKE FURTHER INITIATIVE TO REACH AN AGREEMENT WHICH WOULD ADVANCE THE PROSPECTS OF A JUST AND LASTING PEACE."

HE SAID NOTHING ABOUT AMERICAN PROPOSALS AND NEITHER DID HAROLD E. STASSEN, PRESIDENTIAL DISARMAMENT ADVISOR, WHO SAT BEHIND LODGE. BUT U.S. OFFICIALS RECENTLY DISCLOSED THE UNITED STATES HAS INCLUDED IN ITS DISARMAMENT PLAN THE CONTROL OF LONG-RANGE MISSILES.

E. RONALD WALKER OF AUSTRALIA, TOLD THE DELEGATES HE WAS DISAPPOINTED AT THE "MEAGER RESULTS" SO FAR ACHIEVED. HE APPEALED TO EVERYONE TO APPROACH THE SUBJECT FROM A PRACTICAL VIEW RATHER THAN FROM THE DESIRE TO SCORE PROPAGANDA POINTS.

JOZA BRILEJ OF YUGOSLAVIA DISAGREED ON RESULTS. HE SAID HE FELT THE WORK OF THE COMMISSION DURING THE PAST YEAR HAD BEEN CONSTRUCTIVE. HE ADDED HE HOPED THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY WOULD MAKE THE GREATEST USE OF ALL OPPORTUNITIES TO REACH AGREEMENT.

TU225PES

A114

(120)

UNITED NATIONS, N. Y., DEC. 20 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION REBUFFED A KEY COMPROMISE TODAY AND AGAIN STYMIED A PLAN TO ENLARGE THE SECURITY COUNCIL BY DEMANDING A U.N. SEAT FOR COMMUNIST CHINA FIRST.

SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER VASSILY V. KUZNETSOV COLD-SHOULDERED A LATIN AMERICAN COMPROMISE PLAN TO ASSURE EASTERN EUROPE A SEAT ON THE COUNCIL. THE PROPOSAL WAS PRESENTED IN HOPE THE SOVIET DELEGATION WOULD DROP THE RED CHINA CONDITION.

THE PLAN TO BOOST MEMBERSHIP OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL FROM 11 TO 13 SEATS ENTAILS AMENDING THE U.N. CHARTER. ENLARGEMENT WAS FELT NECESSARY BECAUSE 29 NATIONS HAVE BEEN ADMITTED TO THE U.N. SINCE THE CHARTER WAS DROWN UP. SINCE THE FIVE MAJOR POWERS MUST ALL RATIFY AND AMENDMENT, SOVIET OPPOSITION BLOCKED THE PROPOSAL.

THE SOVIET ANNOUNCEMENT, DELIVERED TO THE 80-NATION GENERAL ASSEMBLY, DAMPENED HOPES THAT THE COUNCIL COULD BE ENLARGED AT THIS SESSION.

SS739PES

B95

DC (DAVENPORT ASKED) (200)

ALEXANDRIA, LA., DEC. 20 (AP)-THE OFFICE OF REP.GEORGE S.LONG (D-LA) SAID HE HAD BEEN WARNED HE HAD "NO BUSINESS" ATTEMPTING TO SPONSOR THE REVOVERY OF $10,000 FEDERAL INSURANCE MONEY PAID THE FAMILY OF TURNCOAT AARON WILSON.

THE OFFICE SAID YESTERDAY THE WARNING CAME IN AN ANONYMOUS TELEPHONE CALL TO MRS.LONG IN NEARBY PINEVILLE. THE CALLER SAID THE WILSON FAMILY HAD "SUFFERED ENOUGH THROUGH KOREA AND CHINA."

THE ALEXANDRIA DAILY TOWN TALK DISCLOSED LAST TUESDAY THE VETERANS ADMINISTRATION HAD PAID HENRY WILSON $10,000 AFTER THE ARMY DECLARED HIS SON DEAD NOV. 28, 1950. THE VA ALSO AWARDED MR.AND MRS.WILSON A $35 MONTHLY PENSION.

HENRY WILSON PAID $9,000 CASH FOR A FARM ON JULY 28, 1951, TWO DAYS AFTER HE RECEIVED A LETTER FROM AARON WHO WAS IN A PRISONER-OF-WAR CAMP IN RED CHINA. AARON, WHO FIRST REFUSED REPATRIATION, FINALLY RETURNED TO HIS PARENTS' HOME EARLIER THIS MONTH.

THREE YEARS AGO A VA COMMITTEE RECOMMENDED THE WILSON FAMILY BE ALLOWED TO KEEP THE $10,000 BUT THAT THE PENSION BE STOPPED.

LAST TUESDAY LONG ASKED THE VA TO RECAPTURE THE MONEY "IF IT IS LEGALLY AND PHYSICALLY POSSIBLE TO DO SO."

HE SAID THAT IF NO LAW PROVIDED FOR SUCH RECAPTURE, "I SHALL IMMEDIATELY OFFER A BILL TO AMEND THE LAW UPON MY RETURN TO WASHINGTON."

RA1139PES

B32DT (Q)

MICHIGAN

DETROIT, DEC. 20 (AP)-ARTHUR MCPHAUL, SECRETARY OF THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS, WAS CONVICTED BY A FEDERAL COURT JURY YESTERDAY OF CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS.

MCPHAUL WAS CHARGED WITH REFUSING TO TURN OVER BOOKS AND RECORDS OF HIS ORGANIZATION TO A HOUSE SUBCOMMITTEE INVESTIGATING UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES IN DETROIT FEB. 27, 1952.

THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS IS LISTED BY THE U.S. ATTORNEY GENERAL'S OFFICE AS A SUBVERSIVE ORGANIZATION.

NO DATE WAS SET FOR SENTENCING. MCPHAUL SAID HE WILL APPEAL THE CONVICTION.

THE MAXIMUM SENTENCE ON THE CHARGE IS A YEAR IN PRISON AND A $1,000 FINE.

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B40AH (Q)
(120)
OMAHA, DEC. 20 (AP)-MAJ. GEN. WILLIAM H. BLANCHARD, DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF OPERATIONS AT STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND, HAS BEEN NAMED COMMANDER OF THE SEVENTH AIR DIVISION SOUTH RUISLIP ENGLAND, SAC HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED TODAY.

THE ASSIGNMENT BECOMES EFFECTIVE IN LATE FEBRUARY. GEN. BLANCHARD WILL BE SUCCEEDED HERE BY BRIG. GEN. JAMES V. EDMUNDSON, NOW COMMANDER OF SAC'S 36TH AIR DIVISION, DAVIS-MONTHAN AIR FORCE BASE, TUCSON, ARIZ.

MAJ. GEN. JAMES H. WALSH, PRESENT COMMANDER OF THE SEVENTH AIR DIVISION, IS SLATED TO BECOME DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF INTELLIGENCE AT AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS IN WASHINGTON.

BLANCHARD IS A NATIVE OF NORWELL, MASS. HE WAS GRADUATED FROM THE UNITED STATES MILITARY ACADEMY IN 1938.

EM443PCS NM

30.24-9921

$101 (Z10)

FIRST LEAD REFUGEE

1956

TORONTO, DEC. 20 (AP)-IMMIGRATION OFFICIALS SAID TODAY THEY INTEND TO CHECK BACK TO HUNGARY ON THE CLAIM BY A HUNGARIAN HERE THAT FELLOW-REFUGEE GIORGY BOROS, 42, ARRESTED AND TORTURED HIM DURING THE OCTOBER UPRISING IN THAT COUNTRY.

A THIN-FACED MAN IDENTIFIED ONLY AS JOSEPH, 27, TOUCHED OFF A FRACAS YESTERDAY WHEN HE STOPPED BOROS IN A DOWNTOWN REFUGEE CENTER AND QUESTIONED HIM. JOSEPH, WHOSE FULL NAME WAS NOT MADE PUBLIC BECAUSE HE HAS RELATIVES IN HUNGARY, CLAIMED BOROS WAS A COMMUNIST SECRET POLICE AGENT.

BOROS DENIED HE HAD EVER BEEN A SECRET POLICE AGENT BUT WAS SURROUNDED AND THREATENED BY A GROUP OF REFUGEES. POLICE, CALLED IN TO QUELL THE DISTURBANCE, FINALLY ESCORTED HIM TO SAFETY. POLICE INSPECTOR WILLIAM BROWNLEE SAID LATER "I HAVE NEVER SEEN SUCH A MOB. THEY WERE VICIOUS."

INSPECTOR BROWNLEE SAID POLICE TOOK BOROS INTO PROTECTIVE CUSTODY. HE WAS RELEASED A FEW HOURS LATER.

POLICE TODAY INDICATED THAT DESPITE BOROS' DENIAL, THEY ARE KEEPING AN OPEN MIND ON THE ACCUSATION THAT HE IS AN AGENT OF THE SECRET POLICE. THEY SAID THAT IN HIS BAGGAGE BOROS CARRIED A PICTURE OF HIMSELF IN A LEATHER JACKET WHICH REFUGEES SAID IS OF A TYPE MADE AND SOLD ONLY TO MEMBERS OF THE SECRET POLICE.

JOSEPH TOLD POLICE HE SAW BOROS TWICE AFTER JOSEPH'S ARREST IN HUNGARY BY THE SECRET POLICE FOR POSSESSING A HUNTING RIFLE. HE SAID BOROS HAD ORDERED HIM STRUNG UP BY THE ANKLES AND BEATEN WITH A LEAD-FILLED RUBBER HOSE.

[redacted]

BOROS TOLD POLICE HE CAME FROM GYOER IN WESTERN HUNGARY, THAT HE FLED HUNGARY NOV. 9 AND ARRIVED IN CANADA DEC. 14 FROM A REFUGEE CAMP IN VIENNA. "I AM NOT A SECRET POLICE AND I HAVE NEVER BEEN," HE SAID.

EJ1a7PES

HTA1209PES

ERD
Dec 20/56

BC 521K

Begin Dec 21, 1956

30.24- 9923

A54 (220)
LONDON, DEC. 21 (AP)-BRITAIN DISCLOSED TONIGHT THAT A 22-YEAR-OLD ROYAL AIR FORCE OFFICER KNOWN TO HAVE SOVIET CONTACTS HAS BEEN MISSING FROM HIS UNIT FOR MORE THAN TWO WEEKS.
A STATEMENT FROM THE AIR MINISTRY SAID HE HAD BEEN TRACED EASTWARD AS FAR AS BERLIN.
THE MISSING MAN'S NAME WAS GIVEN AS FLYING OFFICER A.R.WRAIGHT (CORRECT).
INVESTIGATION SHOWED HE WENT TO BERLIN ON A COMMERCIAL AIR LINER.
THE MINISTRY'S STATEMENT SAID INQUIRY INTO WRAIGHT'S WHEREABOUTS BEGAN WHEN HE DID NOT REPORT TO HIS UNIT THREE DAYS AFTER TELEPHONING THAT HE WAS UNABLE BECAUSE OF ILLNESS TO ATTEND AN EYE EXAMINATION AT AN RAF MEDICAL CENTER.
AFTER SAYING THAT EARLIER THIS YEAR "IT WAS LEARNED THAT WRAIGHT HAD BEEN IN CONTACT WITH SOVIET REPRESENTATIVES," THE MINISTRY ANNOUNCEMENT CONTINUED:
"IN VIEW OF THIS WRAIGHT WAS ON TWO OCCASIONS INTERVIEWED ABOUT HIS CONTACTS AND INTERESTS. IT WAS NOT FELT NECESSARY TO PLACE ANY SPECIAL RESTRICTIONS ON THE MOVEMENTS OF THIS YOUNG AND INEXPERIENCED OFFICER."
WRAIGHT JOINED THE RAF IN 1953. HE WAS SUSPENDED FROM FLYING TRAINING LAST OCTOBER FOR MEDICAL REASONS, BUT AGAIN WAS ACCEPTED FOR FLYING TRAINING.
HIS LAST JOB WAS AS A FLIGHT COMMANDER OF AIRCRAFT APPRENTICES.
IT WAS REPORTED THAT WRAIGHT BOARDED A BRITISH EUROPEAN AIRWAYS (BEA) PLANE AT LONDON AIRPORT DEC.3 FOR FRANKFURT AND THERE CHANGED TO A PAN AMERICAN FLIGHT TO BERLIN'S TEMPLEHOF AIRPORT.
P541PES

B10 (Q)
--17--
LONDON, DEC. 21 (AP)-THE FOREIGN OFFICE TONIGHT DISCLOSED BRITISH-LED NATIVE TROOPS RECENTLY MOVED AGAINST TURBANED TRIBESMEN IN THE WILD NORTHERN FRONTIER REGION OF THE ADEN PROTECTORATE NEIGHBORING YEMEN.
THE DESERT FIGHTING AGAINST WARRIORS WHO WANT TO OUST BRITISH RULE FROM THE FED SEA TERRITORY WAS REPORTED TO HAVE DIED DOWN AS QUICKLY AS IT FLARED. THE OUTBREAKS HAVE BEEN GOING ON FOR YEARS.
YEMEN HAS ACCUSED BRITAIN OF ASSEMBLING BIG NUMBERS OF TROOPS, TANKS AND JET PLANES SOUTH OF THE ARID YEMENI KINGDOM.
IN NOTES CIRCULATED TO THE MEMBER NATIONS OF THE ARAB LEAGUE, YEMEN COMPLAINED THAT BRITISH JETS ARE BEING USED TO ATTACK PARTS OF THE ADEN PROTECTORATE TO WHICH IT HAS LAID CLAIM. THE BRITISH MILITARY BUILDUP, THE NOTES SAID BEGAN BEFORE THE BRITISH-FRENCH ATTACK ON EGYPT LAST MONTH.
THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN, COMMENTING ON THE YEMENI COMPLAINT, SAID:
"THERE IS NO INFORMATION IN LONDON ABOUT A CONCENTRATION OF TROOPS IN THE ADEN PROTECTORATE. IT IS ASSUMED THAT THE FORCES REFERRED TO ARE DETACHMENTS OF THE ADEN PROTECTORATE LEVIES (NATIVE TROOPS) WHO ARE KNOWN DURING THE PAST WEEKS TO HAVE BEEN DEALING WITH UNREST CAUSED BY ADENI DISSIDENTS AND NOURISHED BY THE YEMENIS."
OTHER BRITISH OFFICIALS SAID THE "UNREST" TOOK THE FORM OF SKIRMISHING BETWEEN BRITISH-OFFICERED UNITS OF THE PROTECTORATE AND PRO-YEMENI TRIBESMEN IN THE HASHA AND DHALA AREAS TO THE NORTH, NEAR THE FRONTIER. SOME SHOTS WERE EXCHANGED ACROSS THE BORDER.
THE BRITISH AND YEMENIS HAVE LONG BEEN AT ODDS OVER THE FUTURE OF ADEN AND ITS ATTACHED PROTECTORATES. BRITAIN IS TRYING TO ORGANIZE A FEDERATION OF THE TERRITORIES.
YEMEN IS OPPOSING THIS AND WANTS THE NORTHERN PART OF THE BRITISH-RUN TERRITORY WITHIN ITS OWN KINGDOM. IT HAS CHARGED THAT THE BRITISH ARE HANKING ONTO THE WHOLE OF ADEN BECAUSE OF ITS SUSPECTED OIL DEPOSITS.
W240PES

A159
(140)
LUXEMBOURG, DEC. 21 (AP)-A THREE-MAN COMMITTEE PREPARING A REPORT ON A NUCLEAR ENERGY POOL FOR THE SIX COUNTRIES OF THE EUROPEAN COAL AND STEEL COMMUNITY WILL VISIT THE UNITED STATES NEXT MONTH.
THE INVITATION CAME FROM U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AND ADM. LEWIS L. STRAUSS, CHAIRMAN OF THE U.S. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION.
THE THREE MEN ARE LOUIS ARMAND, PRESIDENT OF THE COMMITTEE FOR INDUSTRIAL EQUIPMENT OF THE FRENCH NATIONAL RAILWAYS; FRANZ ETZEL, VICE PRESIDENT OF THE COAL-STEEL COMMUNITY'S HIGH AUTHORITY; FRANCESCO GIODANI, FORMER PRESIDENT OF THE ITALIAN NATIONAL COMMITTEE FOR NUCLEAR RESEARCH AND NOW PRESIDENT OF THE ITALIAN NATIONAL RESEARCH COUNCIL.
THE COMMITTEE IS PREPARING A REPORT ON THE CAPACITY OF MEMBER COUNTRIES TO PRODUCE NUCLEAR ENERGY FOR PEACEFUL USES. THE COUNTRIES ARE BELGIUM, FRANCE, ITALY, LUXEMBOURG, THE NETHERLANDS AND WEST GERMANY.
JR1144PES

S45
LUXEMBOURG, DEC. 21 (AP)-THE EUROPEAN COAL AND STEEL COMMUNITY (ECSC) HIGH AUTHORITY DECIDED TO RAISE FROM 150,000 TONS TO 200,000 TONS THE AVERAGE MONTHLY QUOTA OF SCRAP IRON TO BE IMPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES IN THE COMMUNITY AREA, IT WAS LEARNED HERE TODAY.

THE HIGH AUTHORITY SAID IT WOULD NOT DECLARE A STATE OF SHORTAGE, WHICH WOULD HAVE ENTAILED RATIONING SCRAP IRON IN THE COMMUNITY.

THE HIGH AUTHORITY DECIDED TO EXTEND TO ONE YEAR THE PRESENT SCRAP IRON SYSTEM BASED ON A FUND USED TO BALANCE THE PRICE OF IMPORTED SCRAP IRON WITH THE PRICE OF SCRAP IRON PRODUCED IN THE COMMUNITY.
KM653PES

A36

STOCKHOLM, DEC. 21 (AP)-SWEDEN TODAY BANNED ALL VISITS OF HUNGARIAN DIPLOMATIC PERSONNEL TO HUNGARIAN REFUGEE CAMPS IN THIS COUNTRY.

THE SWEDISH FOREIGN OFFICE SAID JOZSEF HAJDU, THE HUNGARIAN MINISTER, HAD INQUIRED AS TO THE POSSIBILITY OF MAKING CONTACT WITH THE 40,000 REFUGEES WHO HAVE COME TO SWEDEN SINCE THE REVOLT. HAJDU SAID HE WANTED TO FACILITATE THE RETURN TO HUNGARY OF ANYONE WHO DESIRED TO DO SO.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID ANY OF THE REFUGEES COULD GET IN TOUCH WITH THE HUNGARIAN LEGATION BUT SINCE THE REFUGEES HAD COME TO SWEDEN BY THEIR OWN DESIRE VISITS TO THE CAMP BY FOREIGN LEGATION PERSONNEL COULD NOT BE PERMITTED.

KL434PES

A94

(280)

STOCKHOLM, DEC. 21 (AP)--AUGUSTE REI, FORMER PRESIDENT OF ESTONIA, SAID TODAY THE SOVIET UNION HAS BOOTED ALL ESTONIAN SOLDIERS OUT OF THAT FORMER INDEPENDENT COUNTRY TO "PREVENT A REPETITION OF THE HUNGARIAN REVOLT AMONG THE RESTIVE BALTS."

REI'S STATEMENT WAS THE NEWEST INDICATION OF UNREST IN THE BALTIC STATES, NOW UNDER SOVIET DOMINATION. THERE HAVE ALSO BEEN REPORTS OF DISCONTENT AMONG STUDENTS AND WORKERS IN THE SOVIET UNION ITSELF--BUT NOTHING LIKE THAT WHICH SPARKED THE HUNGARIAN REVOLT.

REI WAS PRESIDENT OF ESTONIA 1928-29. THE COUNTRY WAS ANNEXED BY THE SOVIET UNION ALONG WITH LATVIA AND LITHUANIA IN 1940. THE UNITED STATES HAS NEVER RECOGNIZED THE LEGALITY OF THE SOVIET ACTION. REI IS NOW HEAD OF THE EXILE ESTONIAN NATIONAL COUNCIL.

PRIOR TO THE POZNAN UPRISING, REI SAID, THE RUSSIANS RETAINED ONE CORPS OF ESTONIAN SOLDIERS AS PART OF THE SOVIET ARMED FORCES. SINCE THEN ESTONIAN TROOPS HAVE BEEN TRANSFERRED FOR DUTY IN OTHER AAREAS OF THE SOVIET UNION AS FAR FROM ESTONIA AS POSSIBLE, HE ADDED.

"AT PRESENT," REI TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE, "THERE IS NOT A SINGLE ESTONIAN SOLDIER LEFT IN THE COUNTRY. ALL TROOPS IN SOVIET ESTONIA ARE NOW RUSSIANS."

REI SAID THE NATIONAL COUNCIL HAD LODGED A PROTEST WITH THE UNITED NATIONS AGAINST LARGE SCALE DEPORTATIONS OF ESTONIAN YOUTH TO DISTANT AREAS IN THE SOVIET UNION.

THE COUNCIL DENOUNCED THE SO-CALLED VOLUNTARY RECRUITING OF ESTONIANS FOR AGRICULTURAL WORK IN SIBERIA AND SOVIET ASIA AS "SYSTEMATIC GENOCIDE BY FORCEFUL DISPLACEMENT."

THE COUNCIL QUOTED SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV AS SAYING THE BALTIC COUNTRIES WOULD HAVE TO SUPPLY 100,000 YOUNG PEOPLE FOR WORK IN SIBERIA DURING 1956 AND 1957.

IN A SURVEY OF THE UNREST AMONG YOUNG PEOPLE, THE COUNCIL SAID THAT RUSSIA HAS "COMPLETELY LOST THE BATTLE FOR THE YOUTH" IN THE BALTIC COUNTRIES.

IT REPORTED THE FIRING OF NUMEROUS PROFESSORS FROM ESTONIAN UNIVERSITIES AND SAID STUDENTS WERE BOYCOTING LECTURES IN THE RUSSIAN LANGUAGE AS WELL AS COURSES IN THE COMMUNIST DOCTRINE.

RK854AES

A178

(140)

GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, DEC. 21 (AP)-THREE HUNGARIAN RED CROSS OFFICIALS ARRIVED HERE TODAY TO DISCUSS WITH THE INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS COMMITTEE HOW TO IMPROVE ARRANGEMENTS FOR DISTRIBUTION OF RELIEF SUPPLIES IN HUNGARY.

THE THREE WERE DR. GEORGE KILLENER, EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR, MICHEL GUEDENY, DIRECTOR OF FOREIGN RELATIONS, AND PROF. FERENCZ FOLDVARY, MEDICAL DIRECTOR.

DR. KILLENER AND GUEDENY WERE AMONG THE SIGNATORIES OF AN AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE AND THE HUNGARIAN RED CROSS SIGNED IN VIENNA LAST MONTH. UNDER THIS AGREEMENT, THE INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE SUPERVISES THE DISTRIBUTION OF DAILY MEALS OR FOOD RATIONS TO 423,000 CHILDREN AND NEEDY ADULTS IN BUDAPEST. THEY ARE HERE TO DISCUSS HOW THE DISTRIBUTION OF RELIEF SUPPLIES CAN BE EXTENDED TO OTHER HUNGARIAN CITIES.

ERNST W. MEYER, DIRECTOR OF EXTERNAL RELATIONS OF THE UNITED NATIONS CHILDREN'S FUND (UNICEF), WHO IS IN CHARGE OF THE INTERNATINAL COMMITTEE'S BUDAPEST RELIEF MISSION, SAID IN A BROADCAST HERE TONIGHT THAT NEITHER THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT NOR RUSSIAN MILITARY AUTHORITIES IN HUNGARY "HAVE EVER IN ANY WAY INTERFERED" WITH THE COMMITTEE'S RELIEF OPERATIONS.

MQ156PES

A61

KIEL, GERMANY, DEC. 21 (AP)-A FORMER DOCTOR OF THE NAZI ELITE CORPS (SS), PROF. CARL CLAUBERG, WAS CHARGED TODAY WITH HAVING STERILIZED ABOUT 170 INMATES OF ONE OF HITLER'S CONCENTRATION CAMPS.

THE STATE PROSECUTOR SAID AT LEAST FOUR DIED AFTER BEING TREATED BY HIM AND UNTRAINED ASSISTANTS EXPERIMENTING WITH STERILIZATION METHODS.

MOST OF CLAUBERG'S REPORTED VICTIMS WERE WOMEN. SEVERAL WHO SURVIVED THE DOCTOR'S TREATMENTS AND CAMP LIFE NOW LIVE ABROAD, THE PROSECUTOR SAID.

CLAUBERG CAME TO WEST GERRMANY IN OCTOBER, 1955, ON BEING RELEASED AS A WAR PRISONER IN RUSSIA AND WAS SOON ARRESTED.

NO DATE FOR TRIAL HAS BEEN SET YET.

JE612PES

A73

(190)

BONN, GERMANY, DEC. 21 (AP)-THE WEST GERMAN PARLIAMENT TODAY RATIFIED THE TREATIES RETURNING THE SAARLAND AND ITS RICH COAL MINES AND STEEL MILLS TO GERMANY ON JAN. 1.

THE BUNDESRAT, UPPER HOUSE OF PARLIAMENT, UNANIMOUSLY APPROVED THE FRENCH-GERMAN PACTS RATIFIED BY THE LOWER HOUSE DEC. 14. ONLY THE SIGNATURE OF PRESIDENT THEODOR HEUSS NOW IS REQUIRED TO COMPLETE WEST GERMAN ACTION ON THE AGREEMENT RETURNING THE INDUSTRIAL REGION AND ITS ONE MILLION GERMAN-SPEAKING CITIZENS, TAKEN FROM GERMANY AFTER WORLD WAR II.

THE FRENCH NATIONAL ASSEMBLY ALREADY HAS APPROVED THE TREATIES. FRANCE'S SENATE OPENS DEBATE ON THE PACTS DEC. 26.

LONG DISPUTED BY FRANCE AND GERMANY, THE SAAR WAS PLACED UNDER CONTROL OF THE LEAGUE OF NATIONS AFTER WORLD WAR I. GERMANY TOOK THE AREA OVER IN 1935 AFTER A LEAGUE-SPONSORED PLEBISCITE. SINCE 1947 IT HAS BEEN SEMI-AUTONOMOUS BUT HAS BEEN CLOSELY LINKED TO FRANCE'S ECONOMY.

THE SAAR POLITICALLY WILL BECOME WEST GERMANY'S 10TH STATE ON JAN. 1. ECONOMIC INTEGRATION IS TO BE COMPLETED BY 1960.

RESIDENTS OF THE NEARLY 1,000-SQUARE-MILE VALLEY VOTED OVERWHELMINGLY LAST YEAR TO RETURN TO GERMANY.

THE AGREEMENTS ALSO PROVIDE FOR THE MOSELLE RIVER TO BE MADE INTO AN INTERNATIONAL CANAL TO BENEFIT BOTH FRANCE AND WEST GERMANY.

LF728AES.

A74

(250)

BONN, GERMANY, DEC. 21 (AP)--PARLIAMENT GAVE FINAL APPROVAL TODAY TO A ONE-YEAR DRAFT PERIOD TO SPEED THE ARMING OF 500,000 WEST GERMAN TROOPS IN THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE. BUT IT WILL BE AFTER 1958 BEFORE THAT MANY GET IN UNIFORM--IF THEN.

THE BUNDESRAT (UPPER HOUSE) PASSED THE UNPOPULAR DRAFT BILL BY A VOTE OF 26-12. THE ANTIREARMAMENT SOCIALISTS VOTED NO.

THE LOWER HOUSE APPROVED THE BILL DEC. 5.

THIS CLEARS THE WAY FOR THE FIRST DRAFTEES TO BE CALLED UP IN APRIL 1957. ONLY 10,000 TO 15,000 CAN BE TAKEN INTO SERVICE THEN DUE TO A SHORTAGE OF BARRACKS AND OTHER MILITARY ACCOMMODATIONS.

ABOUT 90,000 VOLUNTEERS FOR PROFESSIONAL SERVICE WILL BE ENLISTED BY APRIL, PUSHING THE TOTAL STRENGTH OF THE THREE ARMED FORCES TO AROUND 100,000. ABOUT 60,000 NOW ARE IN UNIFORM.

BY 1958, SEVERAL HUNDRED THOUSAND DRAFTEES ARE SCHEDULED TO BE IN TRAINING IF CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S GOVERNMENT CONTINUES IN POWER AFTER THE 1957 AUTUMN ELECTION. THE SOCIALISTS HAVE VOWED TO END THE DRAFT IF THEY WIN THE ELECTION.

THE BILL APPROVED TODAY PROVIDES ONLY THAT DRAFTEES WILL BE SUBJECT TO ONE YEAR'S SERVICE. THIS SUPPLEMENTS A LAW PASSED LAST JULY THAT MAKES 12 MILLION WEST GERMAN MEN BETWEEN 18 AND 45 LIABLE FOR COMPULSORY TRAINING. ACTUALLY ONLY 20-YEAR-OLDS WILL BE CALLED UP IN PEACETIME.

WEST GERMAN YOUTHS WILL HAVE THE SHORTEST TRAINING PERIOD OF ANY COUNTRY IN THE 15-MEMBER NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIANCE (NATO) EXCEPT TINY LUXEMBOURG. THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN HAVE A TWO-YEAR TERM. MOST OTHER NATO COUNTRIES HAVE 18 MONTHS.

LF734AES.

B49 (Q)

(210)

BONN, GERMANY, DEC. 21 (AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT WEST GERMANY WILL ASK FRIENDLY NATIONS TO BRING THE PROBLEM OF GERMAN REUNIFICATION BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS.

HE SAID THE U.N. WOULD BE ASKED TO TAKE UP THE MATTER WHEN THE "OPPORTUNITY IS GOOD."

ADENAUER TOLD HIS REGULAR BI-MONTHLY NEWS CONFERENCE THAT HIS GOVERNMENT HAS FELT FOR SOME TIME THAT THE U.N., "WITH ITS GREAT MORAL AUTHORITY," SHOULD CONSIDER THE DIVISION OF GERMANY BETWEEN EAST AND WEST.

THE CHANCELLOR EXPLAINED THAT THE GERMAN PROBLEM WOULD NOT BE RAISED NOW BECAUSE THE MIDDLE EAST CRISIS IS MONOPOLIZING THE ENTIRE ENERGIES OF THE WORLD ORGANIZATION.

ADENAUER DID NOT IDENTIFY THE FRIENDLY NATIONS HIS GOVERNMENT WOULD ASK TO SUBMIT THE GERMAN PROBLEM TO THE U.N. BUT IT WAS EXPECTED HE WOULD APPROACH THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE, LONGTIME CHAMPIONS OF GERMAN UNITY AGAINST SOVIET OPPOSITION.

OF REPORTS THAT HE PLANS AN EARLY VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES, THE CHANCELLOR SAID THAT "FRUITFUL TALKS" WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WOULD BE POSSIBLE "AT THE EARLIEST AFTER SOME MONTHS." HE SUGGESTED THAT IT WOULD BE WISE TO AWAIT ANY CHANGES IN AMERICAN POLICY THAT MIGHT FOLLOW THE PRESIDENT'S INAUGURATION JAN. 20 FOR HIS SECOND TERM.

ADENAUER IS RELIABLY REPORTED TO BE ANXIOUS TO MEET WITH EISENHOWER BEFORE THE SEPTEMBER 1957 NATIONAL ELECTIONS IN WEST GERMANY.

MQ950AES

A55

HELMSTEDT, GERMANY, DEC. 21 (AP)-FIVE EAST GERMANS MADE A DARING DASH TO WESTERN FREEDOM LAST NIGHT, CRASHING THEIR TRUCK THROUGH BARBED WIRE AND A WOODEN BORDER GATE NEAR HERE IN A HAIL OF COMMUNIST SUBMACHINEGUN BULLETS.

WEST GERMAN POLICE SAID NO ONE WAS WOUNDED. THE HEAVY TRUCK RAN INTO A DITCH IMMEDIATELY AFTER CROSSING THE BORDER. WEST GERMANS HELPED THE REFUGEES TO GET IT RUNNING AGAIN AS THE SOVIET ZONE BORDER GUARDS CONTINUED FIRING.

MM6AES

A113

(110)

BELGRADE, DEC. 21 (AP)-YUGOSLAVIA TONIGHT HAILED THE RESULTS OF THE TALKS BETWEEN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND PRIME MINISTER NEHRU.

BORBA, THE VOICE OF THE GOVERNMENT SAID EDITORIALLY THAT THESE TALKS CONFIRMED OPINIONS THAT THE UNITED STATES NOW IS IN THE PHASE "OF CERTAIN EVOLUTION OF ITS POLICIES AND RE-EXAMINATION OF ITS ATTITUDES" AND THAT IT IS SIGNIFICANT THAT IN SUCH A MOMENT IT HEARD "DIRECTLY THE OPINION, APPRAISAL AND SUGGESTIONS OF INDIA."

THE EDITORIAL CONCLUDED THAT THE TALKS HAD CONFIRMED THAT WITH GOOD WILL AND BY USING SOUND PRINCIPLES MANY POINTS OF AGREEMENT CAN BE FOUND AMONG ALL COUNTRIES. IT CALLED THE TALKS A SIGN THAT THE WORLD "HAS MUCH CHANCE TO OVERCOME THE PRESENT CRISES."

SC928PES

A118

(130)

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, DEC. 21 (AP)-A YUGOSLAV GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN DECLARED TODAY THAT IDEOLOGICAL DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND YUGOSLAVIA NEED NOT CAUSE OFFICIAL GOVERNMENTAL RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES TO DETERIORATE.

BRANKO DRASKOVIC, A HIGH RANKING OFFICIAL OF THE FOREIGN OFFICE WHO HOLDS REGULAR WEEKLY NEWS CONFERENCES AT WHICH HE EXPRESSED THE OFFICIAL OPINION OF THE YUGOSLAV GOVERNMENT, SAID DETERIORATION OF SOVIET-YUGOSLAV OFFICIAL RELATIONS WOULD NOT BE IN THE INTEREST OF EITHER COUNTRY.

BUT DRASKOVIC AT THE SAME TIME CRITICIZED THE ORGAN OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY, THE NEWSPAPER PRAVDA, FOR EDITORIALS CRITICIZING SPEECHES BY YUGOSLAV PRESIDENT TITO AND VICE PRESIDENT EDVARD KARDELJ. HE SAID THE PRAVDA EDTORIALS WERE "NOT CONSTRUCTIVE."

DRASKOVIC SAID ECONOMIC RELATIONS WITH THE SOVIET UNION ARE DEVELOPING NORMALLY.

UK942PES

A35

VIENNA, DEC. 21 (AP)-POLAND'S CARDINAL STEFAN WYSZYNSKI TODAY CALLED ON ALL POLES TO UPHOLD "NATIONAL UNITY IN A SPIRIT OF JUSTICE AND SOCIAL PEACE," RADIO WARSAW REPORTED.

THE RADIO SAID THE PRIMATE SPOKE IN ST. PAUL'S CHURCH IN BYDGOSZCZ (BROMBERG). HE SAID THAT THE TASK FACING POLAND'S YOUTH WAS ONE OF THE MOST FORMIDABLE IN POLAND'S HISTORY.

KL431PES

A17

AMS BUDGET (600)

NIGHT LEAD NIXON

1956

BY CARL HARTMAN

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, DEC. 21 (AP)-VICE PRESIDENT NIXON SAID TONIGHT HIS TRIP TOO VIEW THE HANDLING OF THE HUNGARIAN REFUGEE SITUATION HAD CONVINCED HIM "THE UNITED STATES MUST DO MORE THAN IT HAS ALREADY DONE."

HE MADE THE STATEMENT AFTER SLIPPING SECRETLY TO THE HUNGARIAN BORDER AT 3:30 A.M. HE SAW THREE TRACTOR-DRAWN WAGONS TAKE THEIR LOADS OF REFUGEES TO AN AUSTRIAN FARMHOUSE FOR SHELTER.

THE VICE PRESIDENT, WHO DID NOT TELL REPORTERS OF THE UNSCHEDULED VISIT UNTIL TONIGHT, SAID HE WAS DEEPLY IMPRESSED BY THE DEVOTION OF THE HUNGARIAN GUIDES WHO SHOWED THEIR COUNTRYMEN THE WAY

TO FREEDOM AND BY THE AUSTRIANS WHO RECEIVED THEM.
HE CALLED IT THE "MOST THRILLING EXPERIENCE OF MY LIFE."
AUSTRIAN AND U. S. EMBASSY OFFICIALS EARLIER HAD FROWNED ON ANY TRIP TO THE BORDER FOR THE VICE PRESIDENT FOR SECURITY REASONS. AUSTRIAN POLICE, DEPUTY U. S. ATTORNEY GENERAL WILLIAM P. ROGERS, REP. WILSON (R-CALIF) AND NIXON'S ASSISTANT ROBERT L. KING ACCOMPANIED HIM ON THE EARLY MORNING VISIT.
THEY TRAVELED FOR A MILE OR MORE ALONG THE BORDER NEAR ANDAU, ONE OF THE CROSSING POINTS BY WHICH MORE THAN 150,000 HUNGARIANS HAVE REACHED AUSTRIA SINCE OCT. 23, WHEN THE ANTI-COMMUNIST REVOLUTION BROKE OUT. ANDAU, TWO MILES FROM THE BORDER, WAS VISITED BY THE PRESIDENT YESTERDAY.
HE APOLOGIZED TO REPORTERS FOR NOT LETTING THEM KNOW ABOUT HIS VISIT BEFOREHAND. HE SAID HE WANTED TO ATTACT AS LITTLE ATTENTION AS POSSIBLE WHILE GETTING A FIRST HAND LOOK AT CONDITIONS FACING THE FUGITIVES FROM COMMUNISM.
BEFORE LEAVING VIENNA FOR SALZBURG TONIGHT TO SEE REFUGEE CAMPS IN THAT AREA, NIXON WAS SAID BY U. S. OFFICIALS TO HAVE PREDICTED THE UNITED STATES WOULD EXTEND MORE AID IN THE REFUGEE PROBLEM BEFORE CONGRESS CONVENES JAN. 3.
OFFICIALS OF U. S. AGENCIES AND PRIVATE AND INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS WHO ATTENDED A MEETING WITH NIXON IN THE U. S. EMBASSY INTERPRETED THIS TO MEAN THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WOULD OPEN THE GATES TO MORE THAN THE 21,500 REFUGEES DUE BY JAN. 1.
IN A STATEMENT BEFORE HIS DEPARTURE, NIXON SAID HE COULD NOT COME TO ANY CONCLUSIONS UNTIL HIS INSPECTION TOUR IS COMPLETED, AND THAT HE WILL REPORT THESE TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

"HOWEVER," HE SAID, "AT THIS TIME I DO HAVE THESE GENERAL OBSERVATIONS TO MAKE. IT IS OBVIOUS THAT AUSTRIA, THE UNITED STATES AND THE OTHER FREE NATIONS HAVE DONE A GREAT DEAL BOTH FROM A STANDPOINT OF TAKING REFUGEES AND OFFERING ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE.
"HOWEVER, THE MAGNITUDE OF THE PROBLEM IS SO GREAT THAT THE EFFORTS OF ALL THE FREE NATIONS AND THE UNITED NATIONS ORGANIZATIONS MUST BE SUBSTANTIALLY INCREASED BOTH INSOFAR AS THE NUMBER OF REFUGEES AND THE AMOUNT OF ASSISTANCE ARE CONCERNED.
"TO MEET THE DEMANDS OF THE SITUATION, NO ONE COUNTRY, NOT EVEN THE UNITED STATES, IS ABLE TO DO ALL THAT MUST BE DONE. HOWEVER, I AM CONVINCED THAT THE UNITED STATES MUST DO MORE THAN IT HAS ALREADY DONE IN ORDER TO CONTRIBUTE ADEQUATELY OUR SHARE IN MEETING THE PROBLEM WHICH HAS BEEN CREATED FOR AUSTRIA BY THE BRAVERY AND FORTITUDE OF THOSE WHO HAVE FLED FROM OPPRESSION BY CROSSING THE AUSTRIAN BORDER INTO THE FREE WORLD."
THE VICE PRESIDENT WAS UP BEFORE 9 A.M. AFTER HIS BORDER TRIP FOR A CONFERENCE WITH AUSTRIAN CHANCELLOR JULIUS RAAB AND CABINET MEMBERS WHO TOLD HIM THE FLOOD OF REFUGEES IS COSTING THEIR COUNTRY HEAVILY. THEY URGED THAT HE HELP GET MORE OF THEM TO NEW HOMES IN NEW LANDS AS SOON AS POSSIBLE.
AUSTRIA'S PROBLEM WAS UNDERLINED BY A MIDDLE-AGED WOMAN WHO CAME UP TO NIXON IN VIENNA AND SAID:
"MR. VICE PRESIDENT, I KNOW OF LOTS OF PEOPLE WHO DON'T HAVE ANY HOMES--AUSTRIANS, NOT REFUGEES."
HE REPLIED: "I'M AWARE OF ~~SOME~~ LINDT OF THOSE PROBLEMS."
AUSTRIA HAD A HOUSING SHORTAGE FOR ITS OWN PEOPLE AND FOR THE TENS OF THOUSANDS OF REFUGEES WHO CAME EVEN BEFORE THE HUNGARIAN REVOLT.
AUGUST ~~LUNDT~~ LINDT OF SWITZERLAND, NEW U.N. HIGH COMMISSIONER FOR REFUGEE MATTERS, SAID 130,000 REFUGEES CAME TO AUSTRIA AFTER WORLD WAR II, AND 35,000 ARE STILL LIVING IN CAMPS HERE. SINCE THE REVOLT, HE ADDED, 147,000 HAVE COME TO AUSTRIA, AND 72,000 ARE STILL HERE. IN ADDITION ABOUT 10,000 ARE BELIEVED TO HAVE SLIPPED INTO THE COUNTRY WITHOUT REGISTERING WITH ANY AGENCIES.
JF325PES

A171
THIRD LEAD NIXON (110)
VIENNA, DEC. 21 (AP)-VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON MADE AN UNSCHEDULED, SECRET VISIT TO THE HUNGARIAN BORDER AT 3:30 A.M. TODAY TO WATCH HUNGARIAN REFUGEES SLIPPING INTO FREE AUSTRIA.
HE DISCLOSED THIS TONIGHT AND CALLED IT THE "MOST THRILLING EXPERIENCE OF MY LIFE."
U.S. EMBASSY AND AUSTRIAN OFFICIALS HAD INDICATED EARLIER THEY FROWNED ON A TRIP TO THE BORDER BY THE VICE PRESIDENT FOR SECURITY REASONS. NIXON WAS ACCOMPANIED BY AUSTRIAN POLICE ON HIS TRIP.
OFFICIALS WHO HEARD THE VICE PRESIDENT AT A MEETING IN THE U.S. EMBASSY TODAY SAID HE PREDICTED NEW U.S. AID FOR HUNGARIAN REFUGEES WOULD BE FORTHCOMING BEFORE CONGRESS MEETS JAN. 3.
THE VICE PRESIDENT TOLD REPORTERS THAT DURING HIS TRIP TO THE BORDER HE SAW THREE WAGON LOADS OF REFUGEES BROUGHT TO AN AUSTRIAN FARMHOUSE VERY CLOSE TO THE BORDER. THE WAGONS WERE DRAWN BY A TRACTOR.
HE SAID HE WAS "VERY MUCH IMPRESSED" BY THE DEVOTION OF THE HUNGARIAN GUIDES WHO BROUGHT THEIR COUNTRYMEN TO FREEDOM AND BY THE AUSTRIANS WHO RECEIVED THEM.
NIXON WAS ACCOMPANIED BY DEPUTY U.S. ATTORNEY GENERAL WILLIAM P. ROGERS AND REP. WILSON (R-CALIF) ON THE BORDER TRIP.
THE MEETING BROUGHT TOGETHER REPRESENTATIVES OF ALMOST ALL GROUPS WORKING WITH THE REFUGEES--PRIVATE CHARITY ORGANIZATIONS, INTERNATIONAL BODIES AND OFFICIAL U.S. AGENCIES. IT WAS CLOSED TO THE PRESS.
SOME AT THE MEETING INTERPRETED NIXON'S STATEMENT TO MEAN THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WILL PERMIT MORE REFUGEES TO COME TO THE UNITED STATES THAN THE 21,500 DUE TO BE ADMITTED THIS YEAR.
EARLIER NIXON MET CHANCELLOR JULIUS RAAB AND MOST OF THE AUSTRIAN CABINET FOR AN HOUR AND A HALF, DISCUSSING HARD FACTS AND FIGURES OF THE PROBLEM CREATED BY 140,000 HUNGARIAN REFUGEES.
NIXON IS SEEKING FIRST-HAND INFORMATION TO GUIDE PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND CONGRESS IN DEALING WITH THE AFTERMATH OF THE HUNGARIAN REVOLUTION.
ALTHOUGH NIXON AND MEMBERS OF HIS SMALL PARTY DECLINED TO DISCUSS THE MEETING WITH THE AUSTRIAN LEADERS, AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES HAVE DISCLOSED THAT THE AUSTRIAN FEDERAL GOVERNMENT WILL HAVE SPENT MORE THAN SEVEN MILLION DOLLARS CARING FOR REFUGEES BY JAN. 1. THIS DOES NOT INCLUDE SPENDING BY PROVINCIAL AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS OR PRIVATE DONATIONS.
THE AUSTRIANS HOPE THE UNITED STATES WILL HELP THEM PAY THE BILL, AS WELL AS TAKE MORE OF THE REFUGEES OFF THEIR HANDS.
AS NIXON STARTED THE SECOND DAY OF HIS STUDY, NEWLY ARRIVED REFUGEES REPORTED THAT THEY HAD EXPERIENCED "GREAT DIFFICULTIES" IN REACHING THE BORDER AREA.
ONLY 688 HUNGARIANS CROSSED INTO AUSTRIA DURING THE NIGHT, COMPARED WITH 1,000 OR MORE NIGHTLY EARLIER THIS WEEK. THE REFUGEES SAID THAT STRICT CHECKS WERE BEING MADE ON HUNGARIAN TRAINS AND THAT MOST OF THOSE WHO SOUGHT TO QUIT THE COUNTRY HAD TO HITCHHIKE OR WALK TO THE BORDER.
THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT OF SOVIET-SUPPORTED PREMIER JANOS KADAR ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY THAT ENTRY INTO THE FRONTIER ZONE WOULD BE LIMITED TO PERSONS WITH SPECIAL IDENTITY CARDS ISSUED BY THE BUDAPEST POLICE CHIEF ONLY FOR OFFICIAL TRAVELERS OR FOR THOSE WITH SERIOUS REASONS, SUCH AS A DEATH OR ILLNESS IN THE FAMILY.
NIXON HURRIED FROM HIS MEETING WITH GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS TO A MAKESHIFT HOME FOR 424 REFUGEES IN A FOUR-STORY VIENNA SCHOOLHOUSE.

AFTER SHAKING HANDS ALL AROUND AND CHATTING WITH MANY OF THE REFUGEES, HE (1) VISITED INTERIOR MINISTER OSKAR HELMER, RECUPERATING FROM A MINOR OPERATION IN A HOSPITAL; (2) WATCHED U.S. IMMIGRATION OFFICERS INTERVIEW A HUNGARIAN FAMILY PREPARING TO GO TO THE UNITED STATES; (3) VISITED THE OFFICE OF THE INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE FOR EUROPEAN MIGRATION (ICEM) WHERE REFUGEES ARE PROCESSED AND ASSIGNED TO PLANES AND TRAINS FOR TRANSPORTATION TO THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER COUNTRIES.

NIXON WAS TO LEAVE FOR SALZBURG TONIGHT FOR A LOOK AT REFUGEE CAMPS IN THAT AREA AND THEN PROCEED TO MUNICH TOMORROW. THERE HE WILL VISIT THE "SAFE HAVEN" OPERATIONS BASE FROM WHICH THE U.S. AIR FORCE IS FLYING REFUGEES TO THE UNITED STATES.

THE VICE PRESIDENT IS EXPECTED TO START HIS OWN FLIGHT BACK TO THE UNITED STATES SUNDAY MORNING.

IN ADDITION TO THE INFORMATION HE IS COLLECTING, NIXON WITH HIS VISIT IS BOOSTING THE MORALE OF MANY REFUGEES WHO WERE BECOMING AFRAID THEY WERE ABOUT TO BE FORGOTTEN BY THE WEST.

AUSTRIA AND THE REFUGEES HAVE WATCHED WITH CONCERN AS THE FLOW OF HUNGARIANS TO ASYLUMS ELSEWHERE IN THE FREE WORLD HAS SLOWED, LEAVING IN THIS LITTLE COUNTRY MORE THAN 70,000 OF THE 150,000 WHO HAVE ENTERED SINCE THE ANTI-SOVIET HUNGARIAN REVOLT FLARED.

MOST WESTERN COUNTRIES HAVE HALTED THEIR REFUGEE IMMIGRATION PROGRAMS FOR THE PRESENT AS THEIR ORIGINAL QUOTAS WERE FILLED. A LEADING AUSTRIAN REFUGEE OFFICIAL SAID THERE IS GROWING UNEASINESS AMONG THE HUNGARIANS OVER THEIR FUTURE AND A HOPE THAT NIXON'S VISIT WILL BE FOLLOWED BY SUBSTANTIAL CHANGES IN AMERICAN IMMIGRATION POLICIES.

MANY HUNGARIANS, THE OFFICIAL ADDED, ARE GLAD TO PUT UP WITH DIFFICULT CAMP CONDITIONS FOR A SHORT PERIOD IF THEY KNOW THEY WILL LEAVE SOON. BUT SOME OF THE CAMPS HAVE TAKEN ON A SEMI-PERMANENT CHARACTER, LEADING TO LOW MORALE.

"THE NIXON VISIT HAS GIVEN THE REFUGEES HERE RENEWED HOPE AND CONFIDENCE IN THE WEST," THE OFFICIAL CONTINUED. "IT SHOWS THEM THAT THE UNITED STATES TAKES A VERY DEFINITE INTEREST IN THEIR FATE AND THAT THEIR HAZARDOUS FLIGHT TO LIBERTY WAS NOT IN VAIN."

NIXON PROMISED AUSTRIAN OFFICIALS AT A STATE BANQUET LAST NIGHT THAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD HELP AS MUCH AS POSSIBLE TO RELIEVE THEM OF THEIR DISPROPRORTIONATE SHARE OF THE REFUGEE BURDEN.

THIS WAS IN THE SPIRIT OF LETTERS HE DELIVERED FROM EISENHOWER TO AUSTRIAN PRESIDENT THEODOR KOERNER AND CHANCELLOR JULIUS RAAB DECLARING THAT AID BY THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER COUNTRIES THUS FAR PROVES THE "ARDENT DESIRE OF THE FAMILY OF FREE NATIONS TO DO ALL THEY CAN TO HELP IN MEETING THIS PROBLEM."

NIXON PRAISED AUSTRIA FOR "GIVING THE REFUGEES SOMETHING MONEY CANNOT BUY--LOVE, UNDERSTANDING AND HELP, WHICH ARE SO IMPORTANT TO THEM."

RESPONDING, RAAB SAID HIS GOVERNMENT STILL DOES NOT KNOW THE SCOPE OF THE HELP IT WILL NEED, SINCE THE REFUGEES ARE STILL POURING IN.

ACTING UNDER EMERGENCY LEGISLATION, EISENHOWER HAS DIRECTED THAT 21,500 HUNGARIANS BE ADMITTED TO THE UNITED STATES BY THE END OF THIS YEAR. BUT NIXON HAS MADE IT CLEAR THAT NEITHER HE NOR THE PRESIDENT CONSIDERS THIS ADEQUATE.

NIXON HAS BEEN CAREFUL NOT TO SPECIFY WHAT THE UNITED STATES WILL DO, EITHER IN TAKING ADDITIONAL REFUGEES OR IN GIVING FINANCIAL AID TO AUSTRIA. THAT WILL BE UP TO EISENHOWER AND THE INCOMING CONGRESS. BUT THE PRESIDENT HAS EMPHASIZED THAT NIXON'S RECOMMENDATIONS AFTER HIS FIRST-HAND SURVEY WILL BE A MAJOR FACTOR.

NIXON HAS DISCUSSED THE REFUGEE PROBLEM WITH A WIDE VARIETY OF PEOPLE, FROM 83-YEAR-OLD AUSTRIAN PRESIDENT THEODOR KOERNER TO THE HOMELESS HUNGARIANS THEMSELVES.

TO THE ASTONISHMENT OF THE HUNGARIANS, WHOSE COMMUNIST PRESS HAS NEVER TOLD THEM ABOUT THE WAY NIXON OPERATES ON FOREIGN TOURS, THE VICE PRESIDENT CIRCULATES FREELY IN THEIR MIDST TO SHAKE HANDS, CHAT, AND SPEAK THE HUNGARIAN PHRASES HE HAS LEARNED FOR "HELLO" AND "MERRY CHRISTMAS".

ONE REFUGEE COMMENTED:

"IF KADAR DID ANYTHING LIKE THAT, THE PEOPLE WOULD TEAR HIM TO PIECES."

KADAR IS THE COMMUNIST HUNGARIAN PREMIER WHOSE SOVIET-IMPOSED REGIME THE REFUGEES ARE ESCAPING FROM.

MR403

B96 Q

(CX ASKED)

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, DEC. 21 (AP)-THE INDIAN LEGATION HERE ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT THE INDIAN AMBASSADOR TO PRAGUE, J.N. KHOSLA, WENT BACK TO BUDAPEST FROM VIENNA YESTERDAY AFTER SPENDING A DAY HERE FOR "PERSONAL REASONS."

KHOSLA HAD BEEN TO BUDAPEST FOR THE SECOND TIME AS THE PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVE OF INDIAN PRIME MINISTER JAWAHARLAL NEHRU. HE MOTORED TO VIENNA WEDNESDAY AND LEFT IT AGAIN ON THURSDAY, THE LEGATION HERE SAID.

RJ1PES

1956

A24

NIGHT LEAD HUNGARY (330)

BY RICHARD R. KASISCHKE

BUDAPEST, DEC. 21 (AP)-THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT ORDERED BUDAPEST POLICE TODAY TO START AN IMMEDIATE DRIVE AGAINST BLACK MARKETEERS OPERATING IN THE CAPITAL'S STREETS.

NEPSZABADSAG, ORGAN OF PREMIER JANOS KADAR'S COMMUNIST PARTY, CHARGED THE RACKETEERS WERE OPERATING EVEN IN SUCH SMALL ARTICLES AS THREAD, AT FOUR TIMES THE FIXED PRICE. CIGARETTES ARE ALSO BLACK MARKETED AND EGGS ARE SOLD AT FIVE FORINTS (ABOUT 45 CENTS) APIECE.

TODAY THERE WERE EVEN BLACK MARKETEERS IN CHRISTMAS TREES, DEMANDING--AND GETTING-- AS MUCH AS $7 FOR A MEDIUM-SIZE TREE.

NEPSZABADSAG SAID "IT IS UP TO THE POLICE NO LONGER TO TOLERATE SUCH PROFITEERING AT THE EXPENSE OF THE POPULATION. SPECULATORS AND PROFITEERS SHOULD BE BROUGHT TO TRIAL."

MEANWHILE INDIAN AMBASSADOR TO PRAGUE, JAGAM NATH KHOSLA DENIED HERE TONIGHT REPORTS PUBLISHED ABROAD THAT PRIME MINISTER NEHRU HAD SENT HIM TO BUDAPEST TO SUGGEST THAT KADAR SHOULD BROADEN HIS GOVERNMENT BY INCLUDING NON-COMMUNISTS. KHOSLA TOLD NEWSMEN HE IS HERE SURVEYING THE HUNGARIAN SITUATION FOR NEHRU.

A HEAVY SIX-DAY FOG LIFTED PARTIALLY IN BUDAPEST TODAY AND IT WAS POSSIBLE TO SEE ACROSS THE DANUBE.

THE KADAR COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER PUBLISHED HERE REPORTS THAT CLEMENCY HAD BEEN DENIED TO TWO PERSONS SENTENCED TO DEATH BY COURT-MARTIAL FOR REVOLUTIONARY ACTIVITIES. THE PARTY PRESS ALSO DISCLOSED THAT SEVERAL YOUTHS HAD BEEN SENTENCED TO PRISON TERMS OF SEVERAL YEARS FOR ALLEGEDLY HIDING ARMS.

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY APPEARED ONLY TO STAGGER ALONG. PASSIVE RESISTANCE, SLOW-DOWN STRIKES AND LACK OF COAL AND POWER HINDERED PRODUCTION. ALL NEWSPAPERS PUBLISHED APPEALS FOR COAL MINERS TO RETURN TO THE PITS AND OFFERED THEM WAGES TWICE AS HIGH AS WHITE-COLLAR CIVIL SERVANTS CAN MAKE IN BUDAPEST.

THE NEWSPAPERS ALSO CARRIED NOTICES WARNING STRIKERS IN BUDAPEST THAT IF THEY DO NOT RETURN TO THEIR FACTORIES THEY WILL BE TAKEN OFF

THE EMPLOYMENT LIST AND DRAW NO WAGES. THE GOVERNMENT ALSO WAS PRESSING EFFORTS TO TAKE IDLE WORKERS OUT OF THE FACTORIES AND PUSH THEM INTO THE COAL MINES OR INTO RECONSTRUCTION WORK AROUND BUDAPEST.

THERE WERE REPORTS THAT SANDOR BARI, NO. 2 MAN IN THE CENTRAL WORKERS' COUNCIL HAD BEEN FREED FROM PRISON BUT THE NO. 1 MAN, SANDOR RACZ, WAS APPARENTLY STILL HELD BY THE KADAR REGIME. THEIR DETENTION L[illegible] WEEK TOUCHED OFF A NEW ROUND OF WORK STOPPAGES.

KL355PES

A79

(430)

BY ENDRE MARTON

BUDAPEST, DEC. 21 (AP)-ONE OF BUDAPEST'S TOP LABOR LEADERS, ARRESTED LAST WEEK BY THE GOVERNMENT OF PREMIER JANOS KADAR, TODAY WAS REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN RELEASED FROM JAIL. BUT THE NO. 1 MAN IN THE CENTRAL WORKERS' COUNCIL APPARENTLY STILL WAS HELD BY THE KADAR REGIME.

1956

A RELIABLE INFORMANT SAID SANDOR BARI, VICE CHAIRMAN OF THE CENTRAL COUNCIL, HAD BEEN FREED AND RETURNED TO HIS JOB IN THE BEJOLANNIS ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT PLANT. THE SOURCE SAID BARI WAS PROMPTLY ELECTED CHAIRMAN OF THE PLANT WORKERS' COUNCIL WHEN HE WENT BACK TO WORK.

THE ARREST OF BARI AND COUNCIL CHAIRMAN SANDOR RACZ TOUCHED OFF SEVERAL DAYS OF STRIKES BY BUDAPEST FACTORY WORKERS. THE TWO OFFICIALS WERE SEIZED BY HUNGARIAN POLICE AFTER THEY AGREED TO MEET WITH REPRESENTATIVES OF THE KADAR GOVERNMENT TO DISCUSS A TWO-DAY GENERAL STRIKE CALLED BY THE CENTRAL COUNCIL.

AFTER THEIR ARRESTS THOUSANDS OF BUDAPEST WORKERS STAGED NEW SITDOWN STRIKES AND DECLARED THEY WOULD REMAIN IDLE UNTIL THE TWO WERE RELEASED. MOST WORKERS NOW HAVE RETURNED TO THEIR JOBS BUT FACTORY PRODUCTION HAS BEEN CUT DRASTICALLY BY COAL AND POWER SHORTAGES.

THE SLOWDOWN STILL CONTINUED IN THE BEJOLANNIS PLANT WHERE BOTH RACZ AND BARI WORKED.

ABOUT 80 PER CENT OF THE 6,000 WORKERS THERE HAVE BEEN REPORTING FOR WORK, BUT THEY HAVE BEEN PRODUCING ONLY ABOUT 8 PER CENT OF THEIR NORMAL OUTPUT, ALTHOUGH THE PLANT IS UNDER MILITARY CONTROL AND IS OCCUPIED BY HUNGARIAN SOLDIERS AND POLICE.

TO EASE THE FUEL SHORTAGE, SOME INDUSTRIAL PLANTS HAVE STARTED TO TRANSFER WORKERS TO THE COAL MINES. NEPSZABADSAG, THE HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST PARTY ORGAN, SAID THREE PROVINCIAL FACTORIES HAD RETURNED 170 FORMER MINERS TO THE PITS.

THE GOVERNMENT-CONTROLLED TRADE UNION NEWSPAPER NEPAKARAT CLAIMED COAL PRODUCTION WAS RISING BUT SAID DAILY PRODUCTION STILL WAS ONLY 31.5 PER CENT OF THE AVERAGE DAILY OUTPUT BEFORE THE REVOLUTION.

BOTH NEWSPAPERS PUBLISHED A NUMBER OF POLICE REPORTS ANNOUNCING THE ARRESTS OF CIVILIANS FOR HIDING FIREARMS. ONE REPORT SAID FIVE YOUTHS 14 TO 17 YEARS OLD HAD BEEN ARRESTED IN FEHER, WESTERN HUNGARY, AND ACCUSED OF HIDING TWO SUBMACHINEGUNS, TWO RIFLES AND AMMUNITION.

A FORMER POLITICAL OFFICER IN THE HUNGARIAN ARMY WAS REPORTED SENTENCED TO 15 YEARS IN PRISON BY A MILITARY COURT IN KECSKEMET BECAUSE HE FAILED TO SURRENDER HIS SERVICE PISTOL.

A WELL-INFORMED SOCIALIST SOURCE TOLD WESTERN REPORTS THE HUNGARIAN SOCIAL DEMOCRATS ARE RELUCTANT TO NEGOTIATE WITH KADAR ABOUT A COMMUNIST-SOCIALIST COALITION. AT THE SAME TIME KADAR WAS REPORTED UNWILLING TO ACKNOWLEDGE THE EXISTENCE OF A SECOND LABOR PARTY, MAINTAINING THAT THE 1948 FORCED MERGER OF SOCIALISTS AND COMMUNISTS STILL IS VALID.

REALISTIC COMMUNIST SOURCES NOW ADMIT PRIVATELY THAT A POLISH, INDEPENDENCE-SLANTED SOLUTION IS NECESSARY IN HUNGARY. ONLY BY GIVING THE HUNGARIANS A NATIONALIST LEADER LIKE POLAND'S WLADYSLAW GOMULKA WILL THE RUSSIANS EVER HAVE PEACE HERE, THESE REDS CONCEDE. THEY ALSO DECLARE THAT THE SOVIETS DO NOT DARE RESORT AGAIN TO TERROR TO SUPPRESS THE STILL REBELLIOUS HUNGARIAN PEOPLE.

LF759AES.

A137

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, DEC. 21 (AP)-RADIO BUDAPEST SAID TODAY THE BAN ON SALE OF WINE, BEER AND HARD LIQUOR IN HUNGARY WILL BE LIFTED PARTIALLY AT MIDNIGHT TONIGHT.

THE LIQUOR BAN WAS IMPOSED DURING THE GENERAL STRIKE LAST WEEK. TOMORROW, IT WILL BE POSSIBLE TO BUY ALL TYPES OF LIQUORS IN HOTELS, BUT RESTAURANTS AND BARS WILL NOT BE PERMITTED TO SERVE IT BY THE GLASS.

EJ1112AES

A158

(150)

PRECEDE FAMGUSTA DAY

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, DEC. 21 (AP)-A CALL BY THE GREEK CYPRIOT UNDERGROUND FOR A GENERAL STRIKE ON BRITISH CYPRUS GOT ONLY A SCATTERED RESPONSE TODAY.

EOKA, THE EXTREMIST UNDERGROUND, HAD CALLED FOR A 24-HOUR STRIKE TO PROTEST BRITISH PROPOSALS FOR A NEW CONSTITUTION.

THERE WAS A GENERAL STRIKE IN THE EAST COAST PORT OF FAMAGUSTA, A HOTBED OF REVOLT. ABOUT 3,000 WORKERS ALSO DOWNED TOOLS AT A MILITARY CONSTRUCTION SITE 15 MILES FROM FAMAGUSTA.

ELSEWHERE THE STRIKE CALL WENT UNHEEDED EXCEPT IN THIS CAPITAL, WHERE BUILDING WORKERS WALKED OUT AT NOON.

AN HOUR BEFORE THE NICOSIA WALKOUT, A GREEK CYPRIOT CONSTABLE WAS SHOT DEAD WHILE WALKING IN A CROWD OF CHRISTMAS SHOPPERS. THE SLAYING WAS BLAMED ON EOKA.

GREEK CYPRIOT LEADERS HAVE REJECTED THE PROPOSED CONSTITUTION, WHICH WOULD GRANT A MEASURE OF SELF RULE BUT LEAVE INTERNAL SECURITY AND FOREIGN AFFAIRS IN THE HANDS OF THE BRITISH.

THE CYPRIOTS AND EOKA DEMAND UNIFICATION WITH GREECE.

JR1141PES

B51 Q

FAMAGOSTA, CYPRUS, DEC. 21 (AP)-DEFIANT GREEK CYPRIOTS STAGED A GENERAL STRIKE IN THE EAST COAST PORT OF FAMAGUSTA TODAY. THEY WERE PROTESTING BRITISH PROPOSALS FOR A NEW CONSTITUTION FOR THIS MEDITERRANEAN ISLAND COLONY.

EVERYTHING REMAINED CLOSED, INCLUDING FOOD SHOPS AND RESTAURANTS WHOSE OWNERS ARE LIABLE TO HEAVY FINES IF THEY DO NOT OPERATE NORMALLY.

UNDER THE DEFENSE REGULATIONS, ALL STRIKES OTHER THAN THOSE CAUSED BY TRADE DISPUTES ARE ILLEGAL IN CYPRUS.

LEAFLETS SIGNED BY PEKA, THE POLITICAL ARM OF THE EOKA RESISTANCE MOVEMENT, WERE DISTRIBUTED IN FAMAGUSTA YESTERDAY CALLING FOR A GENERAL STRIKE.

EOKA IS THE UNDERGROUND GROUP REPRESENTING THE PRDOMINANTLY GREEK POPULATION OF CYPRUS. GREEK CYPRIOT LEADERS HAVE REJECTED THE PROPOSED CONSTITUTION BECAUSE THEY SAY IT DOES NOT GIVE THEM THE RIGHT OF SELF-DETERMINATION--THE CHOICE OF MAKING CYPRUS A PART OF GREECE.

WD1006AES

B102 Q

(110)

ALGIERS, DEC. 21 (AP)-NATIONALISTS REBELS RIPPED UP A SECTION OF THE MAIN RAIL LINE BETWEEN ALGIERS AND ORAN LAST NIGHT AND DERAILED A LOCOMOTIVE, TWO BAGGAGE CARS AND THREE PASSENGERS CARS. FRENCH AUTHORITIES GAVE NO CASUALTY FIGURES.

A MORE SERIOUS WRECK WAS NARROWLY AVERTED WHEN THE ENGINEER OF THE DERAILED TRAIN DASHED DOWN THE TRACKS WITH EMERGENCY FLARES TO STOP THE ALGIERS-ORAN EXPRESS BARELY MINUTES BEFORE IT WOULD HAVE REACHED THE WRECK.

MEANWHILE, FRENCH AUTHORITIES REPORTED 53 REBELS KILLED IN VARIOUS ACTIONS IN THE PAST 24 HOURS. THE HEAVIEST ENGAGEMENT TOOK PLACE IN THE KABYLIE MOUNTAINS WHERE PARATROOPERS SURROUNDED A REBEL BAND THEY HAD BEEN TRACKING FOR SEVERAL DAYS AND KILLED 15 NATIONALISTS AND CAPTURED 2.
RJ130PES

A105
MOSCOW, DEC. 21 (AP)-PRAVDA PUBLISHED TODAY A BITTER ATTACK ON PAUL-HENRI SPAAK, THE NEW NATO SECRETARY GENERAL. IT SAID THE BELGIAN LEADER WAS GIVING UP HIS FOREIGN MINISTER'S POST TO BECOME NATO'S "HEAD BUTLER." SPAAK WAS NAMED SECRETARY GENERAL AT A RECENT MEETING OF THE NATO COUNCIL IN PARIS, TO SUCCEED LORD ISMAY, A BRITON, NEXT APRIL.
D. ZASLAVASKY, THE AUTHOR OF THE ARTICLE IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER, SAID SPAAK ACCEPTED THE NATO POST TO SATISFY HIS AMBITIONS TO BECOME A "WORLD SCALE POLITICIAN."
PRAVDA HAD PREVIOUSLY ASSAILED SPAAK FOR HIS POSITION DEFENDING FRANCE AND BRITAIN IN THE SUEZ ACTION.
KL924AES

A169
(190)
MOSCOW, DEC. 21 (AP)-THE SOVIET ARMY PAPER RED STAR CHARGED TODAY THE UNITED STATES IS PUSHING THE NATO POWERS INTO ATOMIC WAR AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION.
THE NEWSPAPER WARNED THE ARMED FORCES OF THE SOVIET UNION AND ITS SATELLITES TO BE ALERT BECAUSE "THE IMPERIALISTS MAY LAUNCH A MILITARY ADVENTURE AT ANY TIME."
"NATO'S NEW PLANS SHOW THAT THIS AGGRESSIVE BLOC IS PREPARING TO USE ATOMIC AND OTHER MODERN WEAPONS AGAINST THE COUNTRIES OF SOCIALISM," IT ADDED.
RED STAR CLAIMED THE UNITED STATES HAD FORCED BRITAIN, FRANCE AND WEST GERMANY TO ASSUME NEW MILITARY EXPENDITURES BY PROMISING TO PROVIDE THEM WITH ATOMIC WEAPONS IN THE NEXT TWO YEARS.
(AT THE RECENT NATO COUNCIL MEETING IN PARIS THE UNITED STATES PROMISED TO SUPPLY THE ATLANTIC PACT POWERS WITH MODERN WEAPONS CAPABLE OF FIRING ATOMIC WARHEADS, BUT NOT THE WARHEADS THEMSELVES.)
THE RED STAR BLAST AT THE UNITED STATES WAS ONE MORE IN A FLOOD WHICH THE SOVIET PRESS LAUNCHED IN AN EFFORT TO COUNTER THE STRONG REACTION TO SOVIET ACTION IN HUNGARY -- ESPECIALLY AT A TIME WHEN AN INCREASING NUMBER OF SOVIET CITIZENS LISTEN TO FOREIGN BROADCASTS AND READ FOREIGN NEWSPAPERS AND MAGAZINES.
MQ118PES

1956

A48
MOSCOW, DEC. 21 (AP)-MOSCOW NEWSPAPERS TODAY IGNORED THE 77TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE BIRTH OF JOSEPH STALIN, DISCREDITED DICTATOR OF THE SOVIET UNION.
THERE WERE NO PHOTOGRAPHS NOR ANY MENTION OF THE ONETIME LEADER WHOSE BODY STILL LIES BESIDE THAT OF LENIN IN THE RED SQUARE MAUSOLEUM.
A YEAR AGO, BEFORE "DE-STALINIZATION," THREE AND FOUR COLUMN PICTURES OF STALIN WERE SPLASHED ON THE FRONT PAGES OF MOSCOW NEWSPAPERS ON THE 76TH ANNIVERSARY OF HIS BIRTH.
LF32[illegible]

B61 (Q)
NEW DELHI, DEC. 21 (AP)-INDIA'S COMMUNISTS FORGOT ABOUT DE-STALINIZATION TODAY AND PAID GLOWING TRIBUTE TO THE LATE RUSSIAN DICTATOR ON THE 77TH ANNIVERSARY OF HIS BIRTHDAY.
WRITING IN THE PARTY WEEKLY, NEW AGE, INDIAN COMMUNIST SECRETARY GENERAL AJOY GHOSH SAID STALIN'S "CONTRIBUTION TO THE CAUSE OF EMANCIPATION OF MANKIND WILL CONTINUE TO INSPIRE MILLIONS ALL OVER WORLD."
THE WEEKLY DEVOTED A FULL PAGE TO THE ARTICLE, WHICH REFERRED TO STALIN'S "MISTAKES" ONLY BRIEFLY AND SAID DESPITE HIS ERRORS HIS NAME "WILL ALWAYS BE CHERISHED BY MANKIND AS ONE OF THE GREATEST MARXISTS."
P1115AES

A64
NIGHT LEAD SUEZ (400)
BY ~~ANGLO NATALE~~ ANGELO NATALE
PORT SAID, EGYPT, DEC. 21 (AP)--BRITISH AND FRENCH FORCES WILL COMPLETE THEIR WITHDRAWAL FROM EGYPT SATURDAY, RELIABLE SOURCES SAID TONIGHT.
EXCHANGES OF PRISONERS AND ANNOUNCEMENT THAT THE BRITISH SALVAGE FLEET WILL REMAIN HERE TO HELP CLEAR THE SUEZ CANAL TODAY APPARENTLY REMOVED THE LAST OBSTACLES TO THE BRITISH-FRENCH DEPARTURE.
THE TANKS AND TROOPS HOLDING A SLIM BARBED-WIRE BEACHHEAD IN PORT SAID'S HARBOR AREA ARE READY TO EMBARK.
LT. GEN. SIR HUGH STOCKWELL, COMMANDER OF THE BRITISH-FRENCH FORCES, HAS MOVED HIS HEADQUARTERS ABOARD SHIP. U. N. SENTRIES WERE POSTED AT THE FORMER BRITISH-FRENCH HEADQUARTERS BUILDING.
THE PRISONERS WERE EXCHANGED WHEN A TRAIN CARRYING 472 BRITISH SUBJECTS FROM CAIRO AND ANOTHER WITH 357 EGYPTIAN SOLDIERS AND CIVILIANS FROM PORT SAID MET AT EL CAP ON THE CEASE-FIRE LINE ABOUT 22 MILES SOUTH OF HERE.
ALSO BROUGHT TO EL CAP WERE SEVEN EGYPTIAN ARMY LIETUENANTS FLOWN FROM TOULON, FRANCE, WHERE THEY WERE HELD AFTER THEIR CAPTURE DURING THE BRITISH-FRENCH INVASION.
THE WHOLE OPERATION WAS DIRECTED BY THE U. N. EMERGENCY FORCE COMMAND. THE BRITONS WERE EMPLOYES OF CONTRACTORS AND ENGINEERS WHO MAINTAINED SUEZ CANAL ZONE MILITARY INSTALLATIONS AFTER THE BRITISH ARMY WITHDRAWAL EARLIER THIS YEAR UNDER A PACT ENDING THE OCCUPATION THAT BEGAN IN 1882. EGYPT CLAIMED MOST OF THEM WERE MILITARY PERSONNEL IN CIVILIAN CLOTHES. THEY WERE INTERNED AT THE BEGINNING OF HOSTILITIES LAST MONTH.
MANY EGYPTIAN PRISONERS EXCHANGED HAD BEEN TAKEN OUT OF EGYPT ON THE FRENCH TROOP TRANSPORT PASTEUR. THEY WERE RETURNED TO PORT SAID THURSDAY WHEN EGYPT PROTESTED TO THE U. N. COMMAND.
THE EGYPTIAN PRISONERS ARRIVING AT EL CAP CHANTED "LONG LIVE NASSER-DOWN WITH ENGLAND-LONG LIVE EGY

1956

NASSER-DOWN WITH ENGLAND-LONG LIVE EGYPT."
THEY WERE JUBILANT AD TALKED FREELY WITH NEWSMEN, SAYING THEY WERE WELL TREATED AS PRISONERS.
SOME OF THE BRITISH EXCHANGED SAID THEY HAD BEEN POORLY HOUSED AND FED WHEN THEY FIRST WERE DETAINED BUT CONDITIONS IMPROVED LATER. ALL APPEARED IN GOOD SHAPE.
IN LONDON A BRITISH GOVERNMENT REPORT DRAFTED BY SIR EDWIN HERBERT, PRESIDENT OF THE BRITISH LAW SOCIETY, ESTIMATED 750 EGYPTIAN MILITARY PERSONNEL AND CIVILIANS WERE KILLED IN THE BRITISH-FRENCH ATTACK ON THE CANAL ZONE AND 2,100 WERE WOUNDED.
THESE FIGURES ARE CONSIDERABLY HIGHER THAN PREVIOUS BRITISH-FRENCH ESTIMATES. THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT, WITHOUT RELEASING OFFICIAL FIGURES, SAID IT HAD RECEIVED REPORTS OF 2,000 EGYPTIANS KILLED AND AN UNKNOWN NUMBER OF WOUNDED.

A177

WITH PORT SAID (240)

LONDON, DEC. 21 (AP)-A REPORT PUBLISHED BY THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT TODAY ESTIMATED 750 EGYPTIAN MILITARY PERSONNEL AND CIVILIANS WERE KILLED IN THE BRITISH-FRENCH ATTACK ON PORT SAID AND NEARBY PORT FUAD. THE WOUNDED AND INJURED WERE ESTIMATED AT 2,100, WITH 900 OF THESE HOSPITAL CASES.

THE FIGURES WERE CONSIDERABLY HIGHER THAN PREVIOOUS BRITISH ESTIMATES. THE EGYPTIANS HAVE RELEASED NO OFFICIAL FIGURES BUT SAY THEY HAVE RECEIVED ESTIMATES OF 2,000 DEAD AND AN "UNKNOWN NUMBER" OF INJURED.

THE REPORT SAID 650 EGYPTIANS WERE KILLED IN PORT SAID AND 100 IN PORT FUAD ON THE EASTERN BANK OF PORT SAID HARBOR.

THERE WAS NO WAY OF ARRIVING AT A RELIABLE FIGURE OF THE PROPORTION OF CASUALTIES AS BETWEEN THE EGYPTIAN MILITARY AND SEMI-MILITARY ON ONE HAND, AND THE CIVILIANS ON THE OTHER, BUT IT IS "IMPROBABLE THE TRUE CIVILIAN CASUALTIES EXCEED 25 PER CENT OF THE WHOLE," THE REPORT DECLARED.

THE REPORT WAS DRAFTED BY SIR EDWIN HERBERT, PRESIDENT OF THE LAW SOCIETY, ACTING AS AN INDEPENDENT INVESTIGATOR. HE WAS ASKED BY THE GOVERNMENT TO DO THE JOB BECAUSE OF THE CONTROVERSY HERE AND ABROAD ABOUT THE DAMAGE AND CASUALTIES RESULTING FROM BRITISH-FRENCH INTERVENTION IN EGYPT.

SIR EDWIN'S FIGURES WERE CONSIDERABLY HIGHER THAN THOSE PREVIOUSLY GIVEN BY BRITISH GOVERNMENT SPOKESMEN.

PAYMASTER GENERAL SIR WALTER MONCKTON, AFTER AN ON-THE-SPOT SURVEY, REPORTED DEC. 5 THAT A PREVIOUSLY PUBLISHED BRITISH ESTIMATE OF 540 WOUNDED WAS "REASONABLY NEAR THE MARK." HE ALSO SAID THE DEATH TOLL MIGHT RUN HIGHER THAN THE APPROXIMATELY 100 PREVIOUSLY ANNOUNCED BY BRITISH AUTHORITIES.

PRIME MINISTER NEHRU OF INDIA WAS SHARPLY CRITICIZED BY CONSERVATIVE GOVERNMENT SUPPORTERS HERE AFTER STATING HIS BELIEF THE FIGURE OF DEAD AND WOUNDED WAS ABOUT 3,000.

1956

MQ152PES

A180

(170)

ANKARA, TURKEY, DEC. 21 (AP)-WELL-INFORMED SOURCES HERE SAID TODAY TURKEY IS CONTEMPLATING CREATION OF A SECURITY ZONE ALONG THE TURKISH-SYRIAN BORDER IN AN EFFORT TO STOP SMUGGLING.

THE BORDER IS NEARLY 500 MILES LONG, RUNNING EAST AND WEST FROM THE MEDITERRANEAN TO IRAQ. UPWARDS OF 14 MILLION DOLLARS OF TURKISH LIVESTOCK AND GOODS ARE SMUGGLED ACROSS THE BORDER INTO SYRIA ANNUALLY, RESULTING IN HEAVY FOREIGN EXCHANGE LOSS TO TURKEY.

THE INFORMANTS SAID A PLAN IS BEING STUDIED TO ESTABLISH A RESTRICTED SECURITY AREA SOLELY DIRECTED AGAINST THE ILLEGAL TRADE. THERE WAS NO POLITICAL SIGNIFICANCE TO THE PROPOSAL, THEY ADDED.

DURING THE HEIGHT OF THE PRESENT MIDDLE EAST CRISIS, CONSIDERABLE TENSION DEVELOPED ALONG THE TURKISH-SYRIAN FRONTIER. AT ONE TIME, SYRIA CHARGED TURKEY WITH MASSING TROOPS IN THE AREA BUT THE TURKS DENIED SUCH A MOVE.

THE SOURCES SAID THE SECURITY ZONE ULTIMATELY DECIDED UPON PROBABLY WOULD CONSIST OF A NARROW STRIP ALONG THE TURKISH SIDE OF THE BORDER FROM WHICH ALL RESIDENTS WOULD BE REMOVED. AN EVEN LARGER STRIP WOULD BE RESTRICTED TO SECURITY FORCES, AUTHORIZED RESIDENTS AND TRAVELERS.

JF202PES

A97 (300)

KARACHI, PAKISTAN, DEC. 21 (AP)-KASHMIRI LEADERS TODAY ASKED CHOU EN-LAI, COMMUNIST CHINA'S PREMIER, TO HELP ARRANGE A PLEBISCITE TO SETTLE THE FUTURE OF THE STATE OF JAMMU AND KASHMIR.

BOTH INDIA AND PAKISTAN CLAIM THE AREA OF 82,000 SQUARE MILES.

SO FAR THE NEW DELHI AND KARACHI GOVERNMENTS HAVE NOT BEEN ABLE TO AGREE ON TERMS OF A VOTE BY WHICH THE STATE'S PREDOMINANTLY MOSLEM POPULATION WOULD DECIDE WHETHER THEY WANT TO JOIN INDIA OR PAKISTAN.

LEADERS OF AZAD KASHMIR, THE PAKISTAN SAIDE OF THE TERRITORY, CAME TO KARACHI ESPECIALLY TO PRESENT A MEMORANDUM TO CHOU, ASKING HIM TO INTERCEDE WITH INDIA'S PRIME MINISTER NEHRU AND HELP BRING INDIA AND PAKISTAN TOGETHER ON TERMS FOR A FAIR AND FREE PLEBISCITE.

CHOU RECEIVED THE MEMORANUM AT A RECEPTION IN HIS HONOR, KARACHI LEADERS ASKED CHOU, WHO IS MAKING AN EXTENDED TOUR OF SOUTHEAST ASIA, TO SEE THAT THE KASHMIR ISSUE IS SETTLED IF THERE IS TO BE PEACE IN ASIA. IN REPLY, THE PREMIER SAID:

"ALL STANDING DISPUTES AMONG ASIAN AND AFRICAN COUNTRIES SHOULD BE SETTLED BY PEACEFUL NEGOTIATION AMONGST THEMSELVES.

THE KASHMIR DISPUTE AROSE FROM THE PARTITIONING OF THE INDIAN SUBCONTINENT IN 1947, WHEN INDIA AND PAKISTAN WON INDEPENDENCE FROM BRITISH RULE. BOTH NEWLY CREATEDC OUNTRIES CLAIMED THE TERRITORY, AND THERE WAS FIGHTING, BUT U.N. INTERVENTION STOPPED IT.

IN HIS ADDRESS AT THE RECEPTION, CHOU SAID:

"WITH MANY OTHER ASIAN AND AFRICAN COUNTRIES, WE (RED CHINA) HAVE ALREADY WON OUR INDEPENDENCE. BUT THE COLONIALISTS WHO RULED OVER US STILL EXIST.

"THEY ARE STILL PLOTTING AND WILL RESORT TO ANY MEANS TO REVIVE THEIR COLONIAL RULE."

CHOU SAID THE KASHMIR PROBLEM WAS THE CREATION OF THE WESTERN POWERS.

"STANDING PROBLEMS AMONG THE ASIAN PEOPLES ARE EVIL FRUITS LEFT OVER BY COLONIAL RULE. NOW THE COLONIALISTS ARE TRYING TO MAKE USE OF THESE ISSUES TO SOW DISCORDS AMONG THE ASIAN AND AFRICAN NATIONS TO SPLIT THEM UP AND WEAKEN THEM. WE ASIAN AND AFRICAN COUNTRIES SHOULD BE ON GUARD AGAINST SUCH A DANGER."

AT A BANQUET IN HIS HONOR TONIGHT CHOU SAID CHINA'S FIRM POLICY IS FRIENDSHIP WITH ALL NEIGHBORING COUNTRIES AND THAT IT WILL GUARD AGAINST "THE MISTAKES OF BIG NATION CHAUVINISM."

PREMIER H.S. SUHRAWARDY, HOST AT THE BANQUET, SAID LIP SERVICE TO SLOGANS CANNOT REMOVE CAUSES OF INTERNATIONAL FRICTION BUT HIS DISCUSSIONS WITH CHOU IN PEIPING RECENTLY HAD GIVEN THEM BETTER UNDERSTANDING OF EACH OTHER'S PROBLEMS. HE SAID HE HOPED THIS UNDERSTANDING WOULD BE BROADENED DURING CHOU'S VISIT TO KARACHI.

--DASH--

THE SUBJECT OF KASHMIR, MEANWHILE, CAUSED THE ONLY FLARE-UP IN PUBLIC BY PRIME MINISTER NEHRU DURING HIS VISIT IN NEW YORK. IT CAME WHEN HE WAS ASKED ABOUT KASHMIR AFTER MAKING A TALK AT A MEETING SPONSORED BY THE AMERICAN ASSOCIATION FOR THE U.N., NON-POLITICAL ORGANIZATION DEDICATED TO THE SUPPORT OF THE U.N.

NEHRU REPLIED THAT KASHMIR ACCEDED TO INDIA AFTER PARTITON IN 1947. HE SAID PAKISTAN COMMITTED AGGRESSION BY INVADING KASHMIR AND STILL HOLDS ONE-THIRD OF KASHMIR TERRITORY. HE SAID PAKISTAN SHOULD WITHDRAW.

HE WAS ASKED WHETHER INDIA WOULD AGREE TO A U.N. POLICE FORCE IN KASHMIR DURING A PLEBISCITE BUT HE RAISED HIS VOICE AND SAID NO. HE SAID INDIA NEVER WOULD AGREE TO FOREIGN FORCES IN KASHMIR AND HE WAS NOT GOING TO ANSWER ANY MORE QUESTIONS ON KASHMIR. WITH AN ABRUPT GESTURE, HE TURNED BACK TO THE ROSTRUM, TOOK UP A BATCH OF OTHER QUESTIONS WHICH HAD BEEN PRESENTED TO HIM AND MORE QUIETLY WENT ON WITH ANSWERS.

REPORTS WERE CURRENT IN THE U.N. THAT PAKISTAN MIGHT BRING UP AGAIN IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL THE KASHMIR QUESTION EARLY IN 1957 BUT THERE WAS NO CONFIRMATION.

SF1054PES

A10

(200)

TOKYO, DEC. 21 (AP)-JAPANESE GOVERNMENT METEOROLOGISTS SAID TODAY THEY ARE SURE A NUCLEAR EXPLOSION TOOK PLACE A WEEK AGO. ANOTHER JAPANESE EXPERT HAD SAID THE BLAST MAY HAVE BEEN IN RUSSIA.

THE OBSERVATORY HERE OF THE GOVERNMENT METEOROLOGICAL BOARD SAID "IT IS SAFE TO PRESUME A NUCLEAR EXPLOSION TOOK PLACE DEC. 14 OR 15." IT COULD NOT PINPOINT WHERE THE EXPLOSION WAS SET OFF BECAUSE THE BOARD'S SENSITIVE PRESSURE GAUGES AND SEISMOGRAPHS IN MANY PARTS OF THE COUNTRY "FAILED TO REACT."

THE GOVERNMENT BASED ITS CONCLUSIONS THAT THE BLAST TOOK PLACE ON HIGHLY RADIOACTIVE RAIN REPORTED IN VARIOUS PARTS OF THE COUNTRY. IN THE PAST STRONGLY RADIOACTIVE RAINFALL HAS FOLLOWED RUSSIAN NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS.

A UNIVERSITY PROFESSOR AT NIIGATA, NORTH JAPAN, SAID YESTERDAY THAT ON THE BASIS OF RADIOACTIVE SNOW WHICH FELL IN THAT AREA, RUSSIA "MAY HAVE EXPLODED A NUCLEAR BOMB ABOUT DEC. 14."

A LITER (SLIGHTLY MORE THAN A QUART) OF RAIN COLLECTED LAST NIGHT AT FUKUOKA, ABOUT 550 MILES SOUTHWEST OF TOKYO, SHOWED A RADIOACTIVE COUNT OF 135,000 PER MINUTE. THIS WAS THE HIGHEST COUNT EVER RECORDED IN JAPAN. LAST MONTH THE COUNT RANGED FROM A FEW HUNDRED TO A FEW THOUSAND PER LITER.

JAPANESE AUTHORITIES ON RADIATION SAID IN APRIL, 1955, THAT RAIN EXCEEDING 100,000 COUNTS IS "ALMOST NEAR THE MAXIMUM PERMISSIBLE DOSE OF RADIATION AS PRESCRIBED BY AMERICAN AUTHORITIES. . . .BUT IT WON'T DO HARM UNLESS SUCH RAIN FALLS HEAVILY FOR MANY DAYS."

LF739AES.

A175

(280)

FIRST LEAD PRECEDE NEW YORK NEHRU (A152) NEHRU 1956

OTTAWA, DEC. 21 (AP)-INDIAN PRIME MINISTER ~~GANDHI~~ ARRIVED TONIGHT FROM NEW YORK FOR TWO-DAY TALKS WITH TOP CANADIAN OFFICIALS. HE TOLD HIS WELCOMERS HE HOPED CANADIAN-INDIAN COOPERATION WILL CONTINUE TO PROMOTE WORLD PEACE.

NEHRU FLEW HERE IN A CANADIAN GOVERNMENT PLANE AT THE CONCLUSION OF HIS AMERICAN VISIT HIGHLIGHTED BY TALKS WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

BEFORE LEAVING NEW YORK NEHRU CONFERRED FOR AN HOUR WITH U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD, BUT THERE WAS NO DISCLOSURE OF WHAT THEY DISCUSSED. LATER NEHRU ADDRESSED U.N. DELEGATES OF THE ASIAN-AFRICAN COUNTRIES.

THE INDIAN PRIME MINISTER STEPPED FROM THE PLANE HERE INTO A BRISK WIND. HE WORE HIS CUSTOMARY GANDHI WHITE CAP AND TURNED UP THE COLLAR OF HIS COAT AGAINST THE CHILL AS HE SHOOK HANDS WITH PRIME MINISTER LOUIS ST. LAURENT AND OTHER CANADIAN DIGNITARIES.

THE PLANE WAS AN HOUR AND 12 MINUTES LATE, DUE TO WEATHER CONDITIONS AND A BAGGAGE MIXUP. THE NEHRU PARTY'S BAGGAGE HAD BEEN SENT TO IDLEWILD AIRPORT INSTEAD OF LAGUARDIA AIRPORT IN NEW YORK.

STEPPING UP TO MICROPHONES AT THE AIRPORT, NEHRU SAID:

"CANADA AND INDIA HAVE DRAWN NEARER TO EACH OTHER AND ARE COOPERATING IN MANY FIELDS. I HOPE THAT THIS COOPERATION WILL CONTINUE TO FURTHER THE CAUSES OF WORLD PEACE AND FELLOWSHIP."

HE AND ST. LAURENT THEN SPOKE BRIEFLY IN FRENCH FOR THE BENEFIT OF CANADA'S FRENCH-SPEAKING CITIZENS.

NEHRU WILL CONFER TOMORROW AND SUNDAY WITH ST. LAURENT, FOREIGN MINISTER LESTER B. PEARSON, AND OTHER CANADIAN LEADERS. THE INDIAN PRIME MINISTER WILL LEAVE SUNDAY NIGHT ABOARD EISENHOWER'S PLANE THE COLUMBINE FOR LONDON.

ON HIS DEPARTURE FROM NEW YORK TODAY, HE SAID:

30.24-9931

"I AM GOING AWAY TO CANADA. THESE SIX DAYS HAVE BEEN SO FULL O HOSPITALITY AND KINDNESS FROM THE PEOPLE OF THE UNITED STATES. IT HAS BEEN A MEMORABLE EXPERIENCE FOR ME TO MEET SO MANY PEOPLE THE PRESIDENT. WHEREVER I WENT, I WAS MET WITH KINDNESS AND HOSPITALITY, AND MY FEELING IS OF DEEP GRATITUDE TO THE PEOPLE OF THE UNITED STATES AND THE PRESIDENT."

HIS DAUGHTER, MRS. INDIRA GANDHI, SAID SHE CHRISTMAS SHOPPED IN NEW YORK TODAY FOR TOYS FOR HER TWO SONS AND "SMALL GADGETS FOR THE KITCHEN."

NEHRU ATTENDED A RECEPTION GIVEN IN HIS HONOR TODAY BY INDIA'S CONSUL GENERAL GOPALA MENON AT THE INDIA HOUSE ~~HERE~~, in N.Y. MORE THAN 700 PERSONS ATTENDED.

EARLIER, HE MET WITH THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF THE FAR EAST AMERICA COUNCIL, AN ORGANIZATION OF U.S. BUSINESSMAN WITH INTERESTS IN INDIA.

A SPOKESMAN WHO ATTENDED THE CLOSED CONFERENCE SAID THE PRIME MINISTER DISCUSSED WITH 20 BUSINESSMEN INDIA'S ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM AND THE ROLE OF PRIVATE CAPITAL INVESTMENT IN INDIA'S ECONOMIC FUTURE.

TA1128PES

A29

PMS BJT (510)

NEHRU 1956

BY SPENCER DAVIS

NEW YORK, DEC. 21 (AP)-INDIA'S PRIME MINISTER NEHRU ENDS HIS SIX DAY AMERICAN VISIT TODAY AS HE BEGAN IT--STILL CONVINCED THAT COLLECTIVE SECURITY PACTS WILL NOT PRESERVE WORLD PEACE.

A MIDDAY MEETING WITH U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD AND PRINCE WAN WAITHAYAKON OF THAILAND, PRESIDENT OF THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY PROVIDED AN OPPORTUNITY FOR THE INDIAN LEADER TO MAKE ONE MORE PLEA FOR SOLVING WORLD PROBLEMS THROUGH THE UNITED NATIONS.

AT 8:30 P.M. (EST) A ROYAL CANADIAN AIR FORCE PLANE IS DUE TO FLY NEHRU TO OTTAWA FOR WEEKEND CONFERENCES WITH PRIME MINISTER LOUIS ST. LAURENT.

NEHRU MADE THE MOST OF HIS BRIEF NEW YORK VISIT YESTERDAY WITH A TRIPLE-BARRELED ROUND OF SPEECHES. ALL OF THEM WERE WOVEN AROUND THE THEME THAT A POSITIVE BUT PEACEFUL APPROACH COULD SOLVE THE PROBLEMS OF HUNGARY AND THE MIDDLE EAST HOSTILITIES "WITHOUT TOO GREAT DIFFICULTIES."

IN A SPEECH LAST NIGHT AT AN INFORMAL GATHERING OF UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY DELEGATES AND IN AN SPEECH BEFORE THE PRIVATE, NONPARTISAN AMERICAN ASSN. FOR THE UNITED NATIONS, NEHRU LASHED OUT AT THE CONCEPT OF MILITARY PACTS AND ALLIANCES.

IT WAS AN INDICATION THAT ANY EFFORTS PRESIDENT EISENHOWER OR SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES MAY HAVE MADE TO CONVINCE NEHRU OF THE NEED FOR SUCH PACTS HAD FAILED.

NEHRU TOLD A DISTINGUISHED AUDIENCE AT THE CARNEGIE ENDOWMENT CENTER, NEAR THE U.N. THAT THE PRESTIGE OF THE UNITED STATES HAD SHOT UP ALL OVER THE WORLD BECAUSE OF "CERTAIN ATTITUDES" IT HAD TAKEN IN REGARD TO THE MILITARY INTERVENTION OF BRITAIN AND FRANCE IN EGYPT.

"IT SHOWS THAT WHEN A NATION ACTS ACCORDING TO PRINCIPLE AND PERHAPS NOT CARING FOR THE CONSEQUENCES THERE, IT GAINS TREMENDOUS STRENGTH," HE SAID.

HIS AUDIENCE INCLUDED MRS. FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT, FORMER DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE ADLAI STEVENSON AND GOV. AVERELL HARRIMAN OF NEW YORK.

EARLIER AT THE U.N. NEHRU CALLED BLUNTLY FOR AN END TO MILITARY ALLIANCES AND CHALLENGED NATIONS TO SETTLE THEIR QUARRELS OPENLY BEFORE THE INTERNATIONAL BODY.

NEHRU HAS BEEN AN UNREMITTING FOE OF THE BAGHDAD AND SOUTHEAST ASIA TREATY ORGANIZATION (SEATO) WHICH HE CLAIMED INCREASED INSTEAD OF ELIMINATION TENSION BECAUSE THEY AROUSED FEAR AND HOSTILITY.

PAKISTAN' CHIEF U.N. DELEGATE BEGUM IKRAMULLAH, WHO HAD BEEN QUITE ATTENTIVE THROUGHOUT MOST OF NEHRU'S TALK, LOOKED AWAY AND APPEARED RESTIVE WHEN THE PACTS WERE MENTIONED.

PORTUGAL, WHICH HAS HAD A RUNNING DISPUTE WITH NEHRU OVER GOA, DID NOT ATTEND THE SESSION. ABSENCE OF THE DELEGATION LEFT A BLOCK OF VACANT SEATS IN THE OTHERWISE WELL FILLED HALL.

NEHRU SAID NATIONS SHOULD OPENLY SETTLE THEIR ISSUES BEFORE THE U.N.

THE INDIAN PRIME MINISTER SAID GOOD HAS RESULTED FROM "THE TWO TRAGEDIES, OR CALL THEM WHAT YOU WILL, IN EGYPT AND HUNGARY." HE ADDED:

"NATIONS SHOULD THINK TWICE BEFORE THEY ENRAGE THE CONSCIENCE OF THE WORLD. ONE BIG THING, WORLD OPINION IS A STRONG ENOUGH FACTOR NOT TO TOLERATE WHAT IT CONSIDERS WRONG."

IN HUNGARY, NEHRU SAID, THE UNITED NATIONS HAS CALLED FOR THE REMOVAL OF ALL FOREIGN TROOPS.

"I DON'T PERSONALLY THINK THERE NEED BE ANY GREAT DIFFICULTY ABOUT THIS," HE SAID. HE TERMED RUSSIA'S ACTIONS IN HUNGARY "WRONG."

TURNING TO THE MIDDLE EAST SITUATION, THE INDIAN LEADER DECLARED THAT EVERY ACTION "WITHOUT EXCEPTION" SHOULD BE ALLOWED USE OF THE SUEZ CANAL.

NEHRU IS MEETING PRIVATELY WITH DIRECTORS OF THE FAR-EAST AMERICA COUNCIL AND ATTENDING A RECEPTION BEFORE HIS DEPARTURE FOR CANADA.

NEHRU PLUNGED INTO A BUSY ROUND OF CONFERENCES THIS MORNING IN HIS SUITE IN THE WALDORF-ASTORIA.

AMBASSADOR ~~JOHN~~ CABOT LODGE, HEAD OF THE U.S. DELEGATION TO THE UNITED NATIONS, CONFERRED WITH HIM FOR 30 MINUTES.

NEHRU TALKED A SHORT TIME LATER WITH HIS ROVING AMBASSADOR, KRISHNA MENON. Henry 1956

ANOTHER VISITOR WAS MURRAY D. LINCOLN, PRESIDENT OF THE COOPERATIVE LEAGUE OF AMERICA AND ALSO PRESIDENT OF CARE, THE AGENCY THAT DISTRIBUTES RELIEF PARCELS TO PEOPLE OF VARIOUS NATIONS, INCLUDING INDIA.

LINCOLN SAID LATER HE HAD PROPOSED TO NEHRU THAT COOPERATIVE TECHNIQUES "HONESTLY AND DEMOCRATICALLY SET UP BY THE USERS OF THE SUEZ CANAL IN CONJUNCTION WITH THE GOVERNMENT OF EGYPT MIGHT OFFER A MEANS OF HELPING TO SOLVE THAT PROBLEM WHICH SO NEARLY BROUGHT US TO A WORLD WAR."

"WE WANT TO USE OUR KNOWLEDGE AND OUR RESOURCES TO HELP TRANSFORM OUR PRESENT WORLD OF TENSION INTO A WORLD OF INTELLIGENT COOPERATION," LINCOLN TOLD NEWSMEN.

HE SAID COOPERATIVES IN INDIA AND THE UNITED STATES HAVE MANY COMMON TIES THROUGH CARE. HE SAID COOPERATIVES IN THE UNITED STATES HAVE UNDERTAKEN TO EQUIP VILLAGE COOPERATIVES IN CENTRAL INDIA.

LINCOLN WAS ACCOMPANIED BY JERRY VOORHIS, EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR OF THE COOPERATIVE LEAGUE.

NEHRU ALSO SAW A SMALL DELEGATION FROM THE AMERICAN FRIENDS (QUAKER) SOCIETY. LEWIS HOSKINS HEADED THE GROUP.

M1247PES

SECOND NIGHT LEAD U.N.-MIDDLE EAST

BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y. DEC. 21 (AP)-U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD ANNOUNCED TONIGHT ISRAEL PLANNED PARTIAL WITHDRAWAL FROM SINAI PENINSULA BY JAN. 10 BUT HE WAS UNABLE TO STATE WHEN ALL ISRAELI TROOPS WOULD BE OUT OF THE PENINSULA.

HAMMARSKJOLD MADE HIS ANNOUNCEMENT IN A REPORT REQUESTED EARLIER BY ANGRY ARAB DELEGATES WHO DEMANDED TO KNOW THE PROGRESS OF ISRAELI WITHDRAWL. HE SPOKE AT A NIGHT SESSION OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

THE SECRETARY GENERAL SAID ISRAEL HAD STATED EARLIER THIS MONTH THE ISRAELI FORCES WOULD BE WITHDRAWN AT THE RATE OF 15 MILES DAILY WITHIN THE NEXT FEW WEEKS. HE SAID HE HAD INFORMED ISRAEL THIS WAS NOT ADEQUATE AND ASKED FOR A NEW SCHEDULE. HE SAID HE HAD BEEN INFORMED THAT ISRAEL NOW PLANNED WITHDRAWAL IN TWO PHASES-- PARTIAL WITHDRAWAL BY JAN. 10 AND THE FINAL WITHDRAWAL AT AN UNSTATED DATE.

IN HIS REPORT HAMMARSKJOLD RECALLED THAT THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY ASKED FOR THE WITHDRAWAL OF BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ISRAEL "FORTHWITH" FROM EGYPT. HE SAID BRITISH AND FRENCH WITHDRAWAL IS IN ITS LAST STAGES.

HAMMARSKJOLD COMPLIED QUICKLY WITH THE ARAB DEMAND FOR A PROGRESS REPORT.

HAMMARSKJOLD SAID THAT U.N. EMERGENCY FORCES IN EGYPT WERE PUSHING FORWARD AS THE ISRAELI TROOPS WITHDREW AND WERE KEEPING A FEW MILES DISTANCE BETWEEN THEIR LINES.

SHORTLY AFTER HAMMARSKJOLD REPORTED ON THE SITUATION IN EGYPT, THE ASSEMBLY APPROVED AN APPROPRIATION OF THE FIRST 10 MILLION DOLLARS TO PAY FOR THE FORCE. THE VOTE ON A QUICK SHOW OF HANDS, WAS 62-8 WITH SEVEN COUNTRIES ABSTAINING.

THE SOVIET DELEGATE, GEORGI N. ZARUBIN, OPPOSED THE APPROPRATION ON THE GROUNDS THAT ALL EXPENSES SHOULD BE CHARGED TO WHAT HE CALLED THE "AGGRESSORS" IN EGYPT. THE BLOC VOTED AGAINST THE APPROPRIATION.

THE MONEY WILL BE RAISED BY ASSESSMENT OF U.N. MEMBERS IN ACCORD WITH THE SCALE USED FOR RAISING THE ANNUAL BUDGET. THIS MEANS THE UNITED STATES WILL PAY ONE-THIRD OF THE AMOUNT. THE ASSEMBLY WILL DECIDE LATER HOW TO RAISE THE REMAINDER. THE TOTAL AMOUNT IS NOT KNOWN.

THE ASSEMBLY THEN ADJOURNED AT 9:57 P.M. EST FOR ITS CHRISTMAS RECESS.

THE ARAB DEMAND FOR A REPORT ON ISRAELI WITHDRAWAL WAS VOICED EARLY IN THE DAY.

THE DEMAND CAME AS A NEW AND BITTER ROUND OF DEBATE ON THE MIDDLE EAST ERUPTED IN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY DESPITE A MODERATELY-WORDED AMERICAN EFFORT TO HALT IT. IT WAS TOUCHED OFF BY FRENCH CHARGES LATE YESTERDAY THAT FRENCH NATIONALS HAD BEEN MISTREATED IN EGYPT.

THE ARABS ANGRILY ACCUSED BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ISRAEL OF "COLLUSION" IN THE INVASION OF EGYPT AND ONE LEADER, FARID ZEINEDDINE OF SYRIA, CALLED ON THE U.N. TO INVESTIGATE THE ALLEGED "COLLUSION."

ABDEL MONEM RIFA'I OF JORDAN TOLD THE ASSEMBLY THAT ISRAEL HAD COMMITTED THE "UGLIEST CRIMES OF GENOCIDE" DURING THE ATTACK ON EGYPT. HE ASKED SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD TO REPORT PROMPTLY JUST HOW FAR ISRAEL HAS PULLED BACK TOWARD THE 1949 ARMISTICE LINES.

AS THE WORDS FLEW HERE, THE U.N. WAS QUIETLY GOING ABOUT THE TASK OF CLEARING THE SUEZ CANAL. THE U.N. REPORTED FOUR GERMAN SALVAGE VESSELS HAD SAILED DOWN THE CANAL TO EL CAP, 23 MILES SOUTH OF PORT SAID. THE U.N. DESCRIBED THESE AS THE FIRST SHIPS TO SAIL DOWN THE CANAL SINCE THE BEGINNING OF HOSTILITIES.

IN PORT SAID, WHERE THE BRITISH AND FRENCH WERE NEARING THE END OF THEIR WITHDRAWAL IN COMPLIANCE WITH A REQUEST OF THE U.N.

ASSEMBLY, THERE WAS AN EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS AND AN AGREEMENT FOR THE BRITISH SALVAGE FLEET TO STAY AT PORT SAID TO HELP CLEAR THE KEY POINT FOR CANAL TRAFFIC.

REPEATING CHARGES MADE EARLIER THIS WEEK IN THE ASSEMBLY, VALERY GISCARD D'ESTAING OF FRANCE, SAID LATE YESTERDAY THAT FRENCH NATIONALS HAD BEEN BEATEN AND IMPRISONED IN EGYPT. ABBA EBAN OF ISRAEL ADDED TO THE ARAB ANGER TODAY BY ACCUSING EGYPT OF EXPELLING JEWISH PERSONS OF VARIOUS NATIONALITIES IN EGYPT AND CONDUCTING "SPOILAGE" AGAINST THEM.

BRITAIN ALSO HAD CHARGED MISTREATMENT OF BRITISH NATIONALS IN EGYPT BUT HAD APPEARED CONTENT TO ACCEPT INDIRECT ASSURANCES THROUGH HAMMARSKJOLD THAT THE SITUATION HAD BEEN EASED. THE FRENCH DELEGATE PUSHED THE CHARGE ON DIRECT ORDERS FROM PARIS.

THE UNITED STATES AND HAMMARSKJOLD HAD BEEN TRYING FOR DAYS TO PREVENT AN AIRING OF THE CHARGES. THEY FEARED IT WOULD BRING ABOUT A FRESH REVIEW OF THE MIDDLE EAST SITUATION JUST AT A TIME WHEN IT APPEARED TO BE QUIETING DOWN. THAT IS EXACTLY WHAT HAPPENED FOR ALL THE ARABS AND SOME OF THE SOVIET BLOC LEAPED TO ATTACK BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ISRAEL.

JAMES J. WADSOWRTH, U.S. DEPUTY DELEGATE, APPEALED FOR AN END TO "THIS PHASE OF DISCUSSION."

HE SAID INFORMATION AVAILABLE TO THE UNITED STATES "8,$8:-53' THAT AN INDETERMINATE NUMBER OF PERSONS, INCLUDING BRITISH AND FRENCH NATIONALS, AND PERSONS OF JEWISH ORIGIN IN EGYPT HAVE BEEN SUBJECTED TO PRESSURE AND INTIMIDATION AND, IN SOME INSTANCES, HAVE BEEN ORDERED DEPORTED."

"WHILE RECOGNIZING THE RIGHT OF ANY GOVERNMENT TO TAKE MEASURES WHICH ARE NECESSARY IN THE INTERESTS OF ITS SECURITY," WADSWORTH SAID, "THE UNITED STATES MUST EXPRESS ITS CONCERN AT ANY UNWARRANTED PRESSURES EXERTED AGAINST A MINORITY. THE UNITED STATES AMBASSADOR IN CAIRO HAS BEEN REQUESTED TO BRING TO THE ATTENTION OF THE GOVERNMENT OF EGYPT THE CONCERN OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE OVER THESE REPORTS."

HE SAID THE UNITED STATES FEELS EVERYTHING POSSIBLE WILL BE DONE TO MAKE CERTAIN MEASURES WILL NOT BE EMPLOYED WHICH WILL DISCRIMINATE UNJUSTLY AGAINST HUMAN BEINGS "MERELY BECAUSE OF RACIAL OR RELIGIOUS GROUNDS OR ON THE BASIS OF FOREIGN NATIONALITY."

VASSILY V. KUZNETSOV, SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER, SAID THAT THE "CAMPAIGN OF SLANDER" BY WHAT HE CALLED THE "THREE AGGRESSORS" IN EGYPT MUST BE EMPHATICALLY REJECTED BY THE ASSEMBLY.

DURING ALL THE DEBATE, NO RESOLUTION HAS BEEN PRESENTED. FRANCE AND BRITAIN MERELY CALLED ON HAMMARSKJOLD TO OBTAIN ASSURANCES THEIR NATIONALS WOULD NOT BE MISTREATED.

BECAUSE OF THE MIDDLE EAST ROW, THE ASSEMBLY PUT OFF UNTIL AFTER ITS CHRISTMAS RECESS ANY ACTION OF PROPOSALS TO ADD TWO MEMBERS TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL AND TO ELECT A MEMBER OF THE INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE.

TU534PES

A60WX (LOAN)

1956

NIGHT LEAD LOAN (400)

BY JOHN SCALI

WASHINGTON, DEC. 21 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES GRANTED BRITAIN A 500 MILLION DOLLAR LOAN TODAY IN ANOTHER EMERGENCY MOVE TO HELP THE BRITISH WEATHER A FINANCIAL CRISIS CAUSED BY THE SHUTDOWN OF THE SUEZ CANAL.

THE MONEY WAS MADE AVAILABLE BY THE GOVERNMENT'S EXPORT-IMPORT BANK. THE IDEAS IS TO GIVE BRITAIN DOLLARS NEEDED TO PAY FOR ESSENTIAL AMERICAN IMPORTS, INCLUDING ITS SHARE OF OIL SHIPMENTS NOW BEING RUSHED TO WESTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES.

THE NEW CREDIT BOOSTED TO NEARLY TWO BILLION DOLLARS THE AMOUNT OF FUNDS BRITAIN HAS RAISED IN THE PAST THREE WEEKS TO BOLSTER ITS FINANCIAL POSITION IN THE WAKE OF THE INVASION OF EGYPT.

TOP BRITISH EMBASSY OFFICIALS REPORTED THE 500 MILLION DOLLAR LOAN WAS THE LAST OF THE EXTRAORDINARY FINANCIAL MOVES BRITAIN CONTEMPLATES AT THIS TIME TO RESTORE WORLD CONFIDENCE IN HER ECONOMIC FUTURE AS WELL AS THE VALUE OF THE POUND STERLING.

THE LOAN CAME ONLY 11 DAYS AFTER THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND MADE A RECORD BREAKING $1,300,000,000 AVAILABLE TO PRIME MINISTER ANTHONY EDEN'S GOVERNMENT TO HELP BUILD UP BRITAIN'S DEPLETED RESERVES. GOLD AND DOLLARD HOLDINGS HELD BY THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT HAD DWINDLED TO $1,965,000,000, LESS THAN THE AMOUNT CONSIDERED THE "DANGER POINT" FOR BRITISH FINANCIAL WELL-BEING.

THE EXPORT-IMPORT BANK MADE NO MENTION OF THIS BUT BRITAIN, IN ORDER TO GET THE LOAN SPEEDILY, PUT UP AS A SECURITY SOME OF THE 750 MILLION DOLLARS IN AMERICAN SECURITIES SHE OWNS IN THE UNITED STATES.

THE LOAN IS IN THE FORM OF A LINE OF CREDIT WHICH BRITAIN CAN DRAW UPON IN THE NEXT 12 MONTHS AS NEEDED. REPAYMENT IS TO BEGIN THREE YEARS AFTER EACH BATCH OF THE MONEY IS MADE AVAILABLE TO THE BRITISH. THE REPAYMENTS ARE TO BE IN SEMI-ANNUAL INSTALLMENTS OVER A 4 1/2 YEAR PERIOD. THE INTEREST IS TO BE 4 1/2 PER CENT.

THE EXPORT-IMPORT LOAN REFLECTED THE EISENHOWER'S ADMINISTRATION DESIRE TO HELP BRITAIN AND OTHER WESTERN EUROPEAN ALLIES TO EASE THE FINANCIAL CRISIS CAUSED BY THE MIDDLE EAST DEVELOPMENTS. BRITAIN FIRST ASKED FOR HELP DEC. 4 WHEN IT APPEALED TO THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA TO CANCEL A TOTAL OF 104 MILLION DOLLARS OWED AS ANNUAL INTEREST CHARGES ON AMERICAN AND CANDIAN LOANS. THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION PROMPTLY SAID IT WOULD ASK CONGRESS TO WIPE OUT THIS PAYMENT FOR 1956.

BRITAIN SUCCEEDED IN OBTAINING THE HALF BILLION LOAN SWIFTLY. FORMAL NEGOTIATIONS BEGAN ONLY 10 DAYS AGO AT THE EXPORT-IMPORT BANK'S HEADQUARTERS HERE.

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A84WX

1956

-95-

FIRST LEAD PIPELINE

WASHINGTON,DEC.21 (AP)-SYRIA'S AMBASSADOR TALKED TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT TODAY ABOUT THE SABOTAGED SYRIAN PIPELINE, BUT REPORTERS GOT TWO DIFFERENT VERSIONS AFTERWARD AS TO WHAT WAS SAID.

AMBASSADOR FARID ZEINEDDINE TOLD NEWMEN AFTER A HALF HOUR CONFERENCE WITH UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE HERBERT HOOVER JR. THAT NO REPAIRS WOULD BE PERMITTED UNTIL ALL BRITISH, FRENCH AND ISRAELI TROOPS HAD PULLED OUT OF EGYPT.

THEN THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S PRESS OFFICER, LINCOLN WHITE, ANNOUNCED THAT ZEINEDDINE HAD TOLD HOOVER "THERE WOULD BE NO OBSTACLE" TO REPAIRING THE PIPELINE, WHICH RUNS ACROSS SYRIA FROM IRAQ TO THE MEDITERRANEAN.

THE UNITED STATES HAS BEEN PRESSING SYRIA TO LET REPAIR MEN PUT BACK INTO OPERATION THE FOUR PUMPING STATIONS WHICH SYRIANS SABOTAGED AFTER EGYPT WAS ATTACKED BY ISRAEL IN OCTOBER.

OIL FROM IRAQ HAD BEEN FLOWING THROUGH THE 600-MILE TUBE AT THE RATE OF 550,000 BARRELS A DAY. SYRIA'S ECONOMY DEPENDS ON THE PIPELINE ONLY TO A SMALL DEGREE, BUT IRAQ WAS GETTING $700,000 A DAY FROM THE FLOW.

ZEINEDDINE TOLD REPORTERS THAT THE RYRIAN GOVERNMENT HAD "INVITED THE DIRECTOR OF THE BRITISH COMPANY (WHICH OPERATES THE PIPELINE) TO DISCUSS THE QUESTION OF THE REPAIR OF THE PIPELINE."

THAT WAS HIS VERSION OF WHAT HE TOLD HOOVER--THAT SYRIA WAS READY

"TO DISCUSS THE QUESTION." BUT THE STATE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCEMENT QUOTED ZEINEDDINE AS TELLING HOOVER THAT "HE HAD WORD FROM HIS GOVERNMENT MAKING IT CLEAR THAT THERE WOULD BE NO OBSTACLE" TO THE REPAIR OF THE PUMPING STATIONS.

ZEINEDDINE, REACHED LATER, CALLED THE STATE DEPARTMENT STATEMENT "A MISTAKE."

"I SAID MY GOVERNMENT INTENDED TO INVITE THE DIRECTOR OF THE PIPELINE COMPANY TO DISCUSS--TO CONSIDER--THE MATTER," HE SAID, "IT IS NOT CORRECT TO SAY THAT THERE IS NO OBSTACLE."

ZEINEDDINE WAS TOLD THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAD TOLD NEWSMEN THE QUESTION OF REPAIRS DID NOT COME UP IN THE CONTEXT OF TROOP WITHDRAWALS.

"DEFINITELY, IT CAME UP," ZEINEDDINE INSISTED. "I SAID THAT THE MOST URGENT PROBLEM IN THE MIDDLE EAST IS WITHDRAWAL OF THE BRITISH, FRENCH AND ISRAELI TROOPS FROM EGYPT."

"I SAID THAT THERE WAS NO ONE ELEMENT WHICH COULD BE CONSIDERED SEPARATELY FROM OTHER ELEMENTS, AND THAT WITHDRAWAL WAS THE MOST URGENT QUESTION."

ZEINEDDINE DEPLORED THE MIXUP. HE SAID IT WAS THE SECOND TIME THE PIPELINE PROBLEM HAD BEEN MISREPRESENTED RECENTLY IN THE AMERICAN PRESS. THE LAST TIME WAS ON FRIDAY, HE SAID, WHEN NEWSPAPERS REPORTED THE UNITED STATES HAD "PROTESTED" TO SYRIA ABOUT CONTINUED BLOCKING OF THE PIPELINE.

"I AM CERTAIN THAT THERE WAS NO PROTEST," HE SAID, "BECAUSE THE TERM WAS NEITHER USED NOR IMPLIED."

ZEINEDDINE ALSO SAID THAT, ASIDE FROM TALKING TO HOOVER TODAY ABOUT THE PIPELINE, TROOP WITHDRAWAL AND BETTER U. S.-ARAB RELATIONS, THERE WAS A REFERENCE TO COMMUNISM IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

HE SAID THAT, IN THE COURSE OF THE TALK HOOVER DESCRIBED COMMUNISM AS A SUBVERSIVE ELEMENT IN THE MIDDLE EAST. ZEINEDDINE SAID HE REPLIED THAT ZIONISM IS AS SUBVERSIVE AS COMMUNISM.

IN HIS VERSION, WHITE SAID ZEINEDDINE "UNDERSTOOD THAT PIPELINE REPRESENTATIVES WERE COMING IN TO UNDERTAKE REPAIRS."

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REPORTERS TOLD WHITE THAT ZEINEDDINE HAD TOLD THEM JUST THE OPPOSITE. THEY RECALLED ZEINEDDINE'S STATEMENT, WHICH HE REPEATED CAREFULLY AS THOUGH DICTATING:

"THERE IS NO DOUBT IN OUR MINDS THAT THE WITHDRAWAL OF ISRAEL IS THE MOST URGENT MATTER, AS WELL AS THE COMPLETION OF THE WITHDRAWAL BY BRITAIN AND FRANCE. THAT IS ESSENTIAL TO FRUSTRATE ANY EFFORT AT THE RECURRENCE OR THE RESUMPTION OF HOSTILITIES IN THE AREA.

"THE FLOW OF BLOOD IS FAR MORE IMPORTANT THAN THE FLOW OF OIL. WE HOPE--THAT IS, WE ARE SURE--THAT THE AMERICAN PUBLIC REALIZES THIS."

WHITE WAS PRESSED FOR CLARIFICATION.

"IT IS YOUR UNDERSTANDING THEN, THAT REPRESENTATIVES OF THE PIPELINE COMPANY ARE GOING INTO SYRIA TO MAKE REPAIRS?" ONE REPORTER ASKED.

"THAT'S WHAT HE TOLD US," WHITE INSISTED.

"THE AMBASSADOR DID NOT PUT THE REPAIRS TO THE PIPELINE AND RESUMPTION OF THE FLOW OF OIL IN THE CONTEXT OF TROOP WITHDRAWALS," WHITE SAID AT ANOTHER POINT.

WHILE CALLED NEWSMEN TOGETHER AFTER ZEINEDDINE'S VISIT AND TOLD THEM:

"FOLLOWING MR. HOOVER'S CONVERSATION WITH AMBASSADOR ZEINEDDINE LAST FRIDAY, DURING WHICH THE UNDERSECRETARY ASKED ABOUT THE REPAIR OF THE PUMPING STATIONS AND RESUMPTION OF THE FLOW OF OIL TO MANY MILLIONS OF PEOPLE IN THE COUNTRIES OF THE MIDDLE EAST AND EUROPE, AMBASSADOR ZEINEDDINE RETURNED TODAY TO SAY HE HAD WORD FROM HIS GOVERNMENT MAKING IT CLEAR THAT THERE WOULD BE NO OBSTACLE.

"HE UNDERSTOOD THAT PIPELINE REPRESENTATIVES WERE COMING IN TO UNDERTAKE REPAIRS.

"THERE FOLLOWED A FRIENDLY CONVERSATION ON OTHER UNITED NATIONS MATTERS AND THE AMBASSADOR GAVE ASSURANCES OF THE STRONG FEELINGS OF FRIENDSHIP OF THE GOVERNMENT AND PEOPLE OF SYRIA TOWARD THE UNITED STATES."

ZEINEDDINE, IN TALKING TO NEWSMEN, ALSO MENTIONED THAT HE AND HOOVER TALKED WARMLY ABOUT U.S.-SYRIAN GOOD FEELING.

"I ALSO MENTIONED TO THE UNDERSECRETARY THAT THE ATTITUDE OF THE UNITED STATES DURING THE LAST TWO MONTHS HELPED TO FORM AN OUTLOOK TOWARD AMERICAN-ARAB RELATIONS BETTER THAN IN THE PAST," HE SAID.

BUT ZEINEDDINE WAS ADAMANT IN HIS STATEMENT THAT NO REPAIRS WOULD BE PERMITTED ON THE PIPELINE UNTIL BRITISH, FRENCH AND ISRAELI FORCES GOT OUT OF EGYPT--INCLUDING WITHDRAWAL OF ISRAELI FORCES FROM THE GAZA STRIP. THE ISRAELIS SAY THEY PLAN TO HOLD ONTO THIS DISPUTED TERRITORY.

ESTIMATES ARE THAT THE FLOW OF OIL THROUGH THE PIPELINE, WHICH IS PARTLY OWNED BY THE UNITED STATES, COULD BE RESTORED TO ABOUT 40 PER CENT OF NORMAL WITHIN TWO MONTHS AFTER EMERGENCY REPAIRS WERE STARTED.

IRAQ AMBASSADOR MOUSSA AL-SHABANDAR HAD A 45-MINUTE MEETING WITH HOOVER PRIOR TO ZEINEDDINE'S VISIT. THE IRAQ ENVOY TOLD REPORTERS THAT AS FAR AS HE KNEW SYRIA WAS STILL OPPOSED TO REPAIRING THE LINE AS LONG AS BRITISH, FRENCH AND ISRAELI TROOPS WERE IN EGYPT.

ZEINEDDINE SAID HE TOLD HOOVER THERE MUST BE A "RETURN TO NORMALCY" IN THE MIDDLE EAST. HE SAID HE MEANT PARTICULARLY WITHDRAWAL BY ISRAEL "FROM ALL THE AREA THAT IT OCCUPIED THROUGH ITS JOINT AGGRESSION WITH ENGLAND AND FRANCE."

HE SAID HE STRESSED "THE NEED OF A RETURN TO THE ARMISTICE LINES (OF 1949) AND A NEED TO HAVE THE SIDES TO THE CONFLICT RESUME THEIR PREVIOUS POSITIONS."

WHAT SHOULD BE DONE, HE SAID, IS TO PUT UNITED NATIONS TROOPS "ATHWART THE ARMISTICE LINES."

ZEINEDDINE SAID WITHDRAWAL OF THE BRITISH, FRENCH AND ISRAELI FORCES "IS ESSENTIAL TO FRUSTRATE ANY EFFORT AT THE RECURRENCE OR THE RESUMPTION OF HOSTILITIES IN THE AREA."

ZEINEDDINE SAID THE CONTINUED BLOCKING OF THE PIPELINE HAS ONLY A "MINOR" EFFECT ON SYRIA'S ECONOMY. HE SAID ONLY ABOUT 2 PER CENT OF SYRIA'S ECONOMY DEPENDS ON OIL. HE SAID SYRIA IS GETTING ITS OIL ELSEWHERE IN THE MIDDLE EAST--BUT THAT NONE OF IT COMES FROM THE SOVIET UNION.

LT732PES

A140WX

(110) MAKAR

WASHINGTON, DEC. 21 (AP)-THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE SAID TODAY IT IS INVESTIGATING THE REPORTED DEFECTION OF O.S.MAKAR, FORMER ST.LOUIS UNIVERSITY PROFESSOR, TO RUSSIA.

ROBERT MORRIS, SUBCOMMITTEE COUNSEL, TOLD REPORTERS THE COMMITTEE STAFF IS SEEKING TO LEARN "HOW MUCH ACCESS MAKAR HAD TO CLASSIFIED NUCLEAR SECRETS" BEFORE HE LEFT THE COUNTRY.

MORRIS NOTED THAT THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT HAS SAID MAKAR HAD LIMITED ACCESS TO SECRET DOCUMENTS AT THE ATOMIC PROVING GROUNDS AT WHITE SANDS, N.M., WHERE MISSILES ARE TESTED.

TASS, THE RUSSIAN NEWS AGENCY, HAD REPORTED EARLIER THIS WEEK THAT MAKAR, 47, A PHYSICIST, AND MRS.MAKAR HAVE RENOUNCED U.S.CITIZENSHIP AND WILL LIVE IN RUSSIA. 1118AES

30.24-9935

A63WX

(420) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 8 A.M. EST FRIDAY DEC.21

INTERNAL SECURITY

BY G. MILTON KELLY

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, DEC. 21 (AP)-A FORMER SOVIET SECRET POLICE OFFICIAL SAYS THE RUSSIANS MAY HAVE CAUSED THE DEATH OF JAPANESE PRINCE FUMITAKA KONOYE AFTER HE REFUSED TO SPY FOR THEM.

SENATE INVESTIGATORS TODAY MADE PUBLIC THIS TESTIMONY OF YURI RASTVOROV WHO DEFECTED TO THE WEST IN 1954 WHILE STATIONED WITH THE SOVIET MISSION IN TOKYO.

HE ALSO CHARGED THAT GEN. IVAN A.SEROV, CHIEF OF THE SOVIET SECRET POLICE, IS A "MASTER OF DEPORTATION" WHO PERHAPS HAS BEEN SENT TO HUNGARY TO "LIQUIDATE REVOLUTIONARY RESISTANCE."

RASTVOROV'S SWORN STATEMENTS WERE TAKEN BEHIND CLOSED DOORS TUESDAY BY THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE.

THE JAPANESE FOREIGN OFFICE ANNOUNCED ON DEC.10 IT HAD CONFIRMED THAT PRINCE FUMITAKA DIED IN A PRISON CAMP NEAR MOSCOW ON OCT.20, REPORTEDLY FROM AN ACUTE KIDNEY AILMENT. HE WAS THE ELDEST SON OF PRINCE FUMIMARO KONOYE, FORMER PRIME MINISTER OF JAPAN, WHO COMMITTED SUICIDE IN 1945.

RASTVOROV TESTIFIED THE RUSSIANS SEIZED PRINCE FUMITAKA AFTER WORLD WAR II AND TRIED TO GET HIM TO SPY IN JAPAN IN EXCHANGE FOR HIS FREEDOM. BUT THE WITNESS SAID THE PRINCE REFUSED. RASTVOROV SAID HE GOT THE STORY FROM A COL. VASHKIN OF THE SECRET POLICE WHO RASTVOROV SAID HAD HELPED TRY TO INDUCE PRINCE FUMITAKA TO TURN SPY.

"I LEARNED FROM VASHKIN AND OTHERS THAT THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT. . . DECIDED TO KEEP HIM (FUMITAKA KONOYE) IN THE SOVIET UNION IN ORDER TO AVOID REVELATION OF ALL THAT HAD HAPPENED TO HIM IN CONNECTION WITH ATTEMPTS TO RECRUIT HIM," RASTVOROV SAID.

"THE SOVIETS REALIZED THE REACTION OF THE JAPANESE PEOPLE AND PEOPLE OF THE FREE WORLD IF PRINCE KONOYE REVEALED HIS EXPERIENCES, SO HE WAS SENTENCED AS A WAR CRIMINAL AND, I ASSUME, REDUCED TO LIVING CONDITIONS WHICH WOULD SHORTEN HIS LIFE, FOLLOWING THE PRINCIPLE THAT 'DEAD MEN TELL NO TALES.'

"THAT IS MY ASSUMPTION. . .BASED ON MY EXPERIENCE WITH THE MVD (SECRET POLICE)."

ON THE SEROV MATTER, RASTVOROV SAID HE HELPED THE GENERAL IN MASS DEPORTATION WORK IN 1943.

RASTVOROV SAID SEROV THEN HEADED A "SPECIAL TASK FORCE WHICH WAS ENGAGED IN THE DEPORTATION OF NATIONAL MINORITIES IN THE SOVIET UNION FROM THE CAUCASUS AREA" WHERE THEY HAD BEEN CAUSING TROUBLE.

HE ALSO NAMED SEROV AS HEAD OF ANOTHER TASK FORCE FORMED AFTER GERMANY'S SURRENDER IN WORLD WAR II TO "ARREST AND DEPORT TO THE SOVIET UNION SO-CALLED FASCIST ELEMENTS AND ANTI-SOVIET PERSONS," INCLUDING GERMAN SCIENTISTS "WHO NOW ARE HELPING THEM TO BUILD ATOMIC WEAPONS."

SEROV ALSO WAS IN CHARGE OF LIQUIDATING REBEL GROUPS IN THE UKRAINE, RASTVOROV SAID, ADDING:

"I CAN ALSO ADD THAT SEROV WAS CALLED THE MASTER OF DEPORTATION BECAUSE OF HIS EXPERIENCE IN THIS PARTICULAR JOB. I HAVE ALSO ASSUMED BECAUSE OF MY EXPERIENCE AS A FORMER NKVD OFFICER THAT THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT SENT HIM TO HUNGARY TO LIQUIDATE REVOLUTIONARY RESISTANCE."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 8 AM EST FRIDAY DEC.21

CZ640AEES

1956

A10WX

(250)

NIGHT LEAD ATOMIC

WASHINGTON, DEC. 21 (AP)-THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT THE START-UP OF AN EXPERIMENTAL ATOMIC REACTOR, WHICH IT SAID IS AMONG THE TYPES HOLDING PROMISE OF ECONOMIC POWER PRODUCTION, HAS BEEN DELAYED BY "STRESS CORROSION."

THE DAMAGED REACTOR, KNOWN AS "HOMOGENEOUS REACTOR EXPERIMENT NO.2," IS AT THE OAK RIDGE, TENN. NATIONAL LABORATORY. IT WAS TO HAVE BEEN STARTED UP LAST MONTH.

THE AEC SAID THE CORROSION ATTACKED STAINLESS STEEL TUBING IN THE LEAK DETECTOR SYSTEM, CAUSING TINY CRACKS. IT SAID THERE ALSO WAS SOME EVIDENCE OF SIMILAR DAMAGE TO FLANGES IN THE HIGH PRESSURE SYSTEM, TO WHICH THE LEAK DETECTOR SYSTEM IS ATTACHED.

IT SAID THE CORROSION WAS BELIEVED TO HAVE BEEN DUE TO THE CONVERSION OF CHLORINE, USED I MAKING THE STEEL TUBING, INTO CHLORIDE IONS.

THE AGENCY DESCRIBED THE CORROSION AS A "MATERIALS PROBLEM WHICH IS INHERENT IN THE USE OF STAINLESS STEELS AND NOT RELATED TO NUCLEAR REACTOR SYSTEMS AS SUCH."

IT HAS BEEN DECIDED TO REPLACE THE LEAK DETECTOR TUBING AND SOME OF THE FLANGES AND THEN MAKE FURTHER TESTS WITHOUT ATOMIC FUEL MATERIAL. IF IT BECOMES NECESSARY TO REPLACE ALL OF THE FLANGES IN BOTH THE HIGH AND LOW PRESSURE SYSTEMS, THE AEC SAID, THE START-UP OF THE REACTOR COULD BE DELAYED UNTIL NEXT FALL.

A "HOMOGENEOUS" REACTOR IS ONE IN WHICH THE ATOMIC FUEL IS MIXED WITH A LIQUID MODERATOR, WHICH ACTS AS A COOLANT, IN A KIND OF "ATOMIC STEW." IN SOME OTHER REACTORS THE FUEL AND THE MODERATOR ARE SEPARATED FROM EACH OTHER.

JF&CZ242PES

A76WX

(300) NIGHT LEAD TITO

BY LEWIS GULICK

WASHINGTON,DEC.21 (AP)-CHAIRMAN RICHARDS (D-SC) OF THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE SAID TODAY IT WOULD BE ALL RIGHT WITH HIM IF PRESIDENT TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA PAID A VISIT TO AMERICA.

RICHARDS' COMMENT WAS AMONG THE LATEST OF SEVERAL THAT FOLLOWED A STATEMENT BY SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TUESDAY THAT AN INVITATION TO TITO WAS BEING SYMPATHETICALLY CONSIDERED.

TITO RUNS A COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT, BUT BROKE WITH MOSCOW YEARS AGO.

AT NEW HAVEN, CONN., TODAY, LUKE E.HART, SUPREME KNIGHT OF THE KNIGHTS OF COLUMBUS, TELEGRAPHED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER THAT AN INVITATION TO TITO WOULD "GRIEVOUSLY OFFEND OUR 30 MILLION CATHOLICS AND A LARGE PROPORTION OF OTHERS."

THE HEAD OF THE CATHOLIC ORGANIZATION CALLED TITO A PERSECUTOR OF RELIGION AND A TYRANT.

ALSO, REP.O'KONSKI (R-WIS) SAID IN WASHINGTON THAT TITO WAS A "MURDERER AND DICTATOR" WHO SHOULD NOT BE INVITED TO THIS COUNTRY.

O'KONSKI SAID HE HAD BEEN RELIABLY INFORMED THAT AN INVITATION ACTUALLY HAS BEEN EXTENDED AND THAT TITO HAS ACCEPTED.

THE BELGRADE RADIO QUOTED A YUGOSLAV FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN AS SAYING THAT AN "INVITATION IN PRINCIPLE" HAD BEEN SENT TO TITO.

REP.RICHARDS WAS ASKED ABOUT THE REPORTED INVITATION TO TITO AND ALSO ABOUT PROPOSALS THAT SIMILAR BIDS BE EXTENDED TO SUCH OTHER FOREIGN LEADERS AS PRESIDENT NASSER OF EGYPT AND PRIME MINISTER BEN-GURION OF ISRAEL.

AS FOR TITO, RICHARDS SAID "I DON'T SEE ANY OBJECTION TO HIS COMING OVER HERE. I DON'T SAY WE OUGHT TO BEG HIM, BUT IF HE WANTS TO, LET HIM COME."

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"AS A GENERAL PROPOSITION, I THINK IT WOULD DO ALL OF THOSE FELLOWS GOOD TO COME OVER HERE," RICHARD ADDED.

"NOT AT ONE TIME BECAUSE YOU'D HAVE TO GET A FEW FOOTBALL REFEREES OVER HERE," HE CONTINUED WITH A CHUCKLE.

HE SAID IT WOULD BENEFIT THE FOREIGN LEADERS TO GAIN A FIRST HAND KNOWLEDGE OF THE FREEDOMS OF THE AMERICAN SYSTEM, AND WOULD IMPROVE AMERICAN KNOWLEDGE OF THE FOREIGNERS.

LT722PES

A129NX
(NE OUT)
(240)

NEW HAVEN, CONN., DEC. 21 (AP)-LUKE E.HART, SUPREME KNIGHT OF THE KNIGHTS OF COLUMBUS, PROTESTED TODAY TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AGAINST A REPORTED ADMINISTRATION PLAN TO INVITE MARSHAL TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA TO THE UNITED STATES.

THE HEAD OF THE CATHOLIC FRATERNAL ORGANIZATION SAID IN A TELEGRAM TO EISENHOWER:

"NOTHING ELSE THAT YOUR ADMINISTRATION MIGHT DO WOULD BE SO DISAPPOINTING OR WOULD SO GRIEVOUSLY OFFEND OUR MORE THAN 30 MILLION CATHOLICS AND A LARGE PROPORTION OF OTHERS."

1956

BOTH IN THE TELEGRAM TO EISENHOWER AND A LETTER TO SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, HART REFERRED TO TITO AS THE "JAILER OF ARCHBISHOP STEPINAC, THE PERSECUTOR OF RELIGION, THE TYRANT OF YUGOSLAVIA AND THE ACCOMPLICE OF THE BUTCHERS OF BUDAPEST."

"WORLD POLITICS OR POWER POLITICS, OR WHAT HAVE YOU," HART WROTE DULLES, "WOULD NOT BE SERVED BY THIS COUNTRY EXTENDING A WELCOME TO TITO. ON THE CONTRARY, MUCH HARM WOULD RESULT."

HART URGED KNIGHTS OF COLUMBUS GROUPS TO DRAFT RESOLUTIONS OF PROTESTS AND FORWARD THEM TO EISENHOWER AND DULLES.

HART'S POSITION WAS SIMILAR TO ONE TAKEN BY THE ORGANIZATION'S SUPREME BOARD OF DIRECTORS IN 1953 WHEN LIKE REPORTS OF A TITO VISIT BECAME CURRENT. THE BOARD THEN PROTESTED TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT:

"AN INVITATION TO MARSHAL TITO, SELF-PROCLAIMED COMMUNIST DICTATOR, WOULD PROPERLY BE INTERPRETED BY THE ENSLAVED VICTIMS OF HIS AND OTHER TYRANNIES AS A CYNICAL ABANDONMENT OF OUR FREQUENTLY STATED HIGH MORAL PURPOSE TO SUPPORT THE CAUSE OF FREEDOM THROUGHOUT THE WORLD."

RP956AED

A157
(140)

LONDON, DEC. 21 (AP)-A YUGOSLAV FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN WAS QUOTED AS SAYING TODAY THAT SO FAR AS HE KNEW "AN INVITATION IN PRINCIPLE HAS BEEN SENT TO PRESIDENT TITO TO VISIT THE UNITED STATES."

BELGRADE RADIO FURTHER QUOTED BRANKO DRASKOVIC AS SAYING:

"THE AIM OF THE VISIT OF PRESIDENT TITO TO THE UNITED STATES CAN ONLY BE A FREE AND, FOR BOTH SIDES, USEFUL EXCHANGE OF PERSONAL VIEWS OF THE TWO HEADS OF STATE."

HE CONDEMNED SPECULATION THAT THE VISIT WOULD BE "LINKED WITH THE SITUATION IN EASTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES OR WITH YUGOSLAV-U.S.S.R. RELATIONS."

EARLIER THIS WEEK, U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES SAID A TITO VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES MIGHT SERVE A USEFUL PURPOSE. HE SAID PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IS CONSIDERING THE IDEA.

K1231PES

A77WX
(260) WASHINGTON,DEC.21 (AP)-A U.S.GOVERNMENT SURVEY REPORTED TODAY THAT MOSCOW IS USING ITS BIG "VISIT RUSSIA PROGRAM" FOR PROPAGANDA PURPOSES, BOTH AT HOME AND ABROAD.

THE SURVEY, BASED ON AN INTENSIVE STUDY OF SOVIET PRESS AND RADIO DURING 1956, SAID RUSSIA OPERATED THE CULTURAL PROGRAM AS "A ONE-WAY STREET," WHILE ENCOURAGING A RECORD NUMBER OF FOREIGN VISITORS.

THIS SHARP CRITICISM CAME ONLY TWO WEEKS AFTER THE STATE DEPARTMENT DISCLOSED THE UNITED STATES HAS SUSPENDED ITS EXCHANGE-OF-PERSONS PROGRAM WITH RUSSIA AS A PROTEST AGAINST THE SOVIET MILITARY CRACKDOWN ON HUNGARY.

THE SURVEY MADE AVAILABLE TO REPORTERS SAID MOSCOW FEEDS THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE CAREFULLY SCREENED WORDS OF PRAISE FROM FOREIGN VISITORS DESIGNED TO IMPLY THAT THE VISITORS FOUND THE SOVIET WAY OF LIFE BEST.

TWO CLEAR FORMULAS ARE USED, SAID THE REPORT, IN ORDER TO FULFULL THIS PROPAGANDA OBJECTIVE:

1. FOREIGN VISITORS ARE ENCOURAGED TO MAKE UNFAVORABLE COMMENTS ON CONDITIONS IN THEIR OWN COUNTRIES WHILE LAVISHING PRAISE ON SOME ASPECTS OF SOVIET LIFE. THESE REMARKS ARE THEN FEATURED IN MASS CIRCULATION PUBLICATIONS IN RUSSIA AND DIRECTED ABROAD.

2. SOVIET VISITORS ABROAD DELIBERATELY AVOID SAYING ANYTHING UNFAVORABLE TO THEIR HOMELAND WHILE ALMOST ALWAYS INJECTING A NOTE OF CAUTION IN ANY PRAISE THEY MIGHT HAVE FOR ASPECTS OF FOREIGN LIFE.

THE REPORT SAID:

"INTERNALLY, THE USE OF LAVISH PRAISE BY FOREIGNERS FOR ASPECTS OF THE SOVIET SCENE AND THE GREAT PROGRESS MADE OVER TIMES PAST IS DESIGNED TO REINFORCE THE PROPAGANDA IMAGE OF THE SOVIET UNION AS A GREAT AND ENVIED COUNTRY AND TO COUNTERACT THE KNOWLEDGE HELD BY SOME IN THE U.S.S.R.THAT CONDITIONS ABROAD ARE FAR BETTER THAN IN THE SOVIET UNION.

LT728PES

A21WX
(520) PMS BUDGET

RED UNREST

BY WARREN ROGERS JR.

WASHINGTON, DEC. 21 (AP)-COMMUNIST LEADERS IN RUSSIA AND HER SATELLITES ARE DESCRIBED IN REPORTS COLLECTED HERE AS FIGHTING WIDESPREAD IRON CURTAIN UNREST WITH A COMBINATION OF ECONOMIC HANDOUTS AND POLICE STATE TYRANNY.

THESE REPORTS, MOST OF THEM PUBLISHED ALTHOUGH SOME ARE UNCONFIRMED, HAVE BEEN APPEARING EVER SINCE THE OCTOBER REVOLT IN HUNGARY.

MOSTLY THEY ARE ABOUT STUDENT OPPOSITION TO COMMUNIST DOCTRINE AND RESTRICTIONS. SOME TELL OF DEMONSTRATIONS AND STRIKES BY WORKERS.

WHAT THEY ALL ADD UP TO IS A MATTER OF SPECULATION. AMERICAN AND OTHER DIPLOMATS STUDYING THEM CAUTION AGAINST LAYING TOO MUCH EMPHASIS ON THEIR MEANING.

PERHAPS, THEY SAY, CRACKS ARE SHOWING UP IN THE ONCE-MONOLITHIC SOVIET SYSTEM. BUT THEY ADD THAT DOES NOT MEAN THE SOVIET SYSTEM IS COLLAPSING FROM MOSCOW TO EAST GERMANY.

SUCH REPORTS PRESUMABLY LAY BEHIND TWO STATEMENTS THIS MONTH BY DISSIMILAR FIGURES:

1. ALLEN DULLES, CHIEF OF THE U. S. CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY (CIA), TOLD A PRINCETON, N. J., AUDIENCE ON DEC. 12 THAT "WE HAVE WELL SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS THAT THE STUDENTS ARE BECOMING RESTIVE" INSIDE RUSSIA.

2. INDIA'S PRIME MINISTER NEHRU SAID HERE WEDNESDAY THAT EDUCATION OF THE SOVIET PEOPLE IS A BIG FACTOR IN CURIOSITY AND QUESTIONING WHICH HE SAID ARE CAUSING A "FUNDAMENTAL" CHANGE AND LEADING TO EVENTUAL "LIBERALIZATION AND DEMOCRATIZATION" OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT.

THE SATELLITE REGIMES, APPARENTLY ON CUE FROM MOSCOW, ATTACKED UNREST BY PRECAUTIONARY MOVES AND CONCESSIONS, ACCORDING TO THE

30.24-9937

REPORTS.
THIS WAS SAID TO HAVE BROUGHT TIGHTER SECURITY, MORE PATROLS AND ARRESTS, STEPPED-UP PROPAGANDA ABOUT "SPIES" AND, IN THE CASE OF RESTIVE ROMANIAN STUDENTS, MORE HOMEWORK TO KEEP THEM OUT OF MISCHIEF.
THE CONCESSIONS REPORTED INCLUDED IMPROVED PENSIONS IN ALL THE SATELLITES, PRICE CUTS IN ALBANIA AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND WAGE INCREASES IN ALBANIA, BULGARIA, HUNGARY AND ROMANIA.
IN MOST CASES OF REPORTS OF UNREST, THE COMMUNIST PAPERS PROVIDED A TIPOFF BY PUBLISHING STORIES CONCEMNING THE INCIDENTS. THESE REPORTS, COUNTRY-BY-COUNTRY, INCLUDE:
RUSSIA--DEMANDS BY STUDENTS AT MOSCOW UNIVERSITY THAT A SECOND POLITICAL PARTY BE CREATED. AN OUTCRY AMONG POLITICAL STUDENTS AT MOSCOW CONSERVATORY WHEN A PROFESSOR REFUSED TO DISCUSS SOVIET MILITARY INTERVENTION IN HUNGARY. A WALKOUT OF 200 STUDENTS FROM A MOSCOW LECTURE WHEN THE LECTURER REFUSED TO DISCUSS SOVIET POLICY TOWARD HUNGARY.
ROMANIA--ARRESTS OF STUDENTS WHO FAILED TO EXPLAIN MASS ABSENCE FROM CLASSES. HOMEWORK PILED ON STUDENTS. A MARKET PLACE DEMONSTRATION AGAINST THE FOOD SHORTAGES.
POLAND--DEMONSTRATIONS AT A HALF DOZEN CITIES. BANNING OF POLISH NEWSPAPERS FOR EXPORT TO OTHER SATELLITE COUNTRIES.
EAST GERMANY--A NEAR RIOT OF DRESDEN YOUTHS. DEMONSTRATIONS BY EAST BERLIN AND LEIPZIG STUDENTS.
BULGARIA--REGIME WARNED OF "SECRET ENEMIES" IN THE COUNTRY, AND OF "DISSIDENT ELEMENTS." STUDENTS REFUSED TO ATTEND POLITICAL CLASSES.
ALBANIA--STRIKES AND DEMONSTRATIONS IN A NUMBER OF PLACES.
LITHUANIA--SIGNS DEMANDING "RUSSIANS GO HOME."
CZECHOSLOVAKIA--SOME PANIC BUYING REPORTED AT THE END OF OCTOBER. PARTY LEADERS TALKED ABOUT "REACTIONARIES AND ENEMIES" IN THE COUNTRY.
WESTERN OFFICIALS RECALLED THAT IN THE THREE BIG SATELLITE OUTBREAKS--EAST GERMANY IN MID-1953 AND POLAND AND HUNGARY THIS YEAR--THE PATTERNS WERE SIMILAR. IN EACH CASE, DEMONSTRATIONS PERMITTED BY THE REGIME APPARENTLY TO PERMIT SOME LETTING OFF OF STEAM, GOT OUT OF HAND AND JITTERY LOCAL POLICE FIRED ON THE DEMONSTRATORS.
OFFICIALS SAID THEY DOUBTED THE COMMUNISTS WOULD MAKE THE SAME MISTAKE AGAIN. THEY SAID DEMONSTRATIONS PROBABLY WOULD NO LONGER BE ALLOWED.
GG335AES

1953

B12WX
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EST FRIDAY DEC. 21

1956

(300)
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, DEC. 21 (AP)-THREE EUROPEAN "WISE MEN" ARE COMING TO THIS COUNTRY TO CONSULT WITH AMERICAN ATOMIC EXPERTS ON PLANS FOR BUILDING A 6-NATION ATOMIC POOL.
THE TRIO, AN ITALIAN, A GERMAN AND A FRENCHMAN, WILL ARRIVE NEXT MONTH TO FURTHER THEIR MISSION OF ESTABLISHING NUCLEAR POWER STATIONS FOR "EURATOM" (CAPITALS), A PROGRAM FOR AN ATOMIC POOL LINKING WEST GERMANY, FRANCE, ITALY, BELGIUM, THE NETHERLANDS AND LUXEMBOURG.
IN INVITING THEM TO VISIT THIS COUNTRY, SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES REAFFIRMED AMERICAN SUPPORT FOR THE EUROPEAN ATOMIC PROJECT.
AMERICAN GROUPS, BOTH GOVERNMENT AND PRIVATE, HE SAID, "WILL BE READY TO ASSIST THEM IN EVERY APPROPRIATE WAY IN CARRYING OUT THEIR IMPORTANT MISSION." THE THREE EUROPEANS ARE FRANCESCO GIORDANI, ITALIAN NUCLEAR SCIENTIST WHO IS PRESIDENT OF THE ITALIAN NATIONAL RESEARCH COMMITTEE; LOUIS ARMAND, CHAIRMAN OF THE INDUSTRIAL EQUIPMENT COMMITTEE OF THE FRENCH ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, AND FRANZ ETZEL, FORMER LEGISLATOR WHO IS VICE PRESIDENT OF THE HIGH AUTHORITY WHICH RUNS THE EUROPEAN COAL AND STEEL COMMUNITY.
DULLES IN A LETTER TO PAUL-HENRI SPAAK, BELGIUM PRESIDENT OF THE INTERGOVERNMENTAL COMMITTEE WHICH OPERATES THE PROJECT, SAID:
"IN THE PAST BOTH THE PRESIDENT AND I HAVE INDICATED THE SYMPATHETIC SUPPORT OF THIS COUNTRY FOR THE EFFORTS OF THE SIX NATIONS TO DEVELOP AN INTEGRATED ATOMIC ENERGY COMMUNITY.
"NOT ONLY WOULD A SUCCESSFUL EURATOM CONTRIBUTE IMPORTANTLY TO A GOAL OF A CLOSER AND MUTUALLY BENEFICIAL ASSOCIATION OF WESTERN EUROPEAN STATES, BUT SUCH A COMMUNITY COULD DO MUCH TO FURTHER THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY, THE ENCOURAGEMENT OF WHICH HAS BEEN A MAJOR OBJECTIVE OF THIS COUNTRY OVER THE LAST SEVERAL YEARS."
END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EST FRIDAY DEC. 21.
MC325PES

A9OWX
(120)
WASHINGTON, DEC. 21 (AP)-DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATIVES OF 19 OF THE 20 LATIN AMERICAN REPUBLICS MADE A 55 MINUTE CALL ON SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TODAY.
THEIR VISIT--SIMILAR TO OTHERS WHICH HAVE BEEN MADE IN THE PAST--WAS TO BE INFORMED OF RECENT DEVELOPMENTS ABROAD, PARTICULARLY THE U.S. VIEWPOINT ON THEM.
AMBASSADOR GUILLERMO SEVILLA-SACASA OF NICARAGUA, DEAN OF THE LATIN AMERICAN DIPLOMATIC CORPS SAID AFTERWARDS DULLES HAD DISCUSSED WITH THEM THE RECENT NORTH ATLANTIC ORGANIZATION (NATO) CONFERENCE IN PARIS AND DEVELOPMENTS IN THE MIDDLE EAST.
"OUR IMPRESSION IS," HE SAID, "THAT A SOLUTION TO THE PRESENT PROBLEMS OF THE MIDDLE EAST IS IN MARCH."
SINCE THE UNITED STATES HAS NOT YET RECOGNIZED THE NEW GOVERNMENT OF HAITI, AMBASSADOR MAUCLAIR ZEPHIRIN WAS NOT INCLUDED IN THE GROUP.
GG854PES

1956

A85WX
(100) INAUGURAL-HUNGARY
WASHINGTON,DEC.21 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER PROPOSED TODAY THAT PART OF THE MONEY FROM THE SALE OF BOXES AT THE FOUR INAUGURAL BALLS NEXT MONTH BE GIVEN TO THE RED CROSS FOR HUNGARIAN RELIEF.
THE CHAIRMAN OF THE INAUGURAL COMMITTEE, ROBERT V.FLEMING, SAID THE SUGGESTION WILL BE ADOPTED PROVIDED INAUGURAL REVENUE EXCEEDS EXPENSES. HE AND OTHER COMMITTEE EXECUTIVES CALLED ON THE PRESIDENT TODAY.
THE COST OF A BOX IS $500. FLEMING ESTIMATED $50,000 CAN BE RAISED FOR THE HUNGARIANS.
FOUR YEARS AGO THE INAUGURAL COMMITTEE CAME OUT ABOUT $122,000 AHEAD, FLEMING SAID, AND THE SURPLUS WAS DONATED TO CHARITY.
LT752PES

A83WX
(250) BURLESON-HUNGARY
WASHINGTON,DEC.21 (AP)-RREP.BURLESON (D-TEX) PROTESTED TODAY AGAINST REPORTS THE UNITED STATES WILL DOUBLE THE NUMBER OF HUNGARIAN REFUGEES COMING HERE. HE SAID IT WAS A "SERIOUS MISTAKE" TO ADMIT ANY AT ALL.
BURLESON, A MEMBER OF THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE, MADE PUBLIC A LETTER OF PROTEST TO SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES. THE LETTER INDICATED A COPY WAS BEING SENT TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.
THE WASHINGTON POST AND TIMES HERALD SAID TODAY THE ADMINISTRATION IS CONSIDERING "MORE THAN DOUBLING" THEPRESENT QUOTA OF 1.300.

BURLESON WROTE THAT HE PROTESTED "MOST VIGOROUSLY" IF THE UNITED STATES DECIDES TO DOUBLE THE NUMBER.

"IN FACT," HE WROTE, "I CONSIDER IT A SERIOUS MISTAKE TO HAVE ADMITTED ANY REFUGEES AND BELIEVE THAT OUR GOVERNMENT IS BEING SWAYED BY AN EMOTION WHICH IS WHOLLY UNREALISTIC."

BURLESON SAID "WE KNOW LITTLE OR NOTHING ABOUT THESE PEOPLE WHO ARE BEING ADMITTED."

FROM ALL REPORTS, HE SAID, MANY ARE YOUNG MEN "WHO SHOULD REMAIN IN THEIR HOMELAND TO FIGHT FOR ITS FREEDOM."

BURLESON CONTINUED: "INCIDENTALLY, IT WOULD BE INTERESTING TO KNOW HOW MANY OF THOSE LEAVING HUNGARY WERE REALLY "'REVOLUTIONARIES' IN THE FIRST PLACE. IT OCCURS TO ME THAT THEY ARE DESERTING THOSE WHO ARE WILLING TO REMAIN BEHIND TO CARRY ON THEIR FIGHT FOR INDEPENDENCE FROM THE SOVIET UNION."

IF THE UNITED STATES ACTION IS A "HUMANITARIAN GESTURE," BURLESON SAID, "THEN CERTAINLY THERE ARE MANY OTHER PEOPLES IN MANY OTHER COUNTRIES TO WHOM OUR DOORS SHOULD BE OPENED."

BURLESON SAID HE OPPOSED THE ORIGINAL REFUGEE RELIEF ACT, "AND FROM WHAT I CAN LEARN IT HAS DONE NOTHING FOR THE UNITED STATES EXCEPT TO CURRY THE FAVOR OF CERTAIN MINORITY GROUPS."

LT744PES

1956

B17WX (Q)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7PM EST FRIDAY DEC 21

HUNGARIAN SCIENTISTS

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, DEC. 21 (AP)-A NUMBER OF U.S.RESEARCH LABORATORIES AND INDIVIDUAL SCIENTISTS HAVE EXPRESSED WILLINGNESS TO FIND SUITABLE WORK FOR HUNGARIAN REFUGEE SCIENTISTS, ENGINEERS AND OTHER RESEARCH WORKERS.

THIS WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY BY DETLEV W.BRONK, PRESIDENT OF THE NATIONAL ACADEMY OF SCIENCES. DR.BRONK ALSO SAID THE ACADEMY AND THE NATIONAL RESEARCH COUNCIL HAVE ESTABLISHED AN OFFICE AT CAMP KILMER, N.J., TO ASSIST QUALIFIED REFUGEES AS THEY ENTER THE UNITED STATES.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7PM EST FRIDAY DEC 21

WE332PES NM

A107NR KX

(280)

BY MEYER LURIE

CAMP KILMER,N.J.,DEC.21 (AP)-THE TARGET DATE FOR RESETTLING SOME 21,500 HUNGARIAN REFUGEES COMING TO THIS RECEPTION CENTER IS FEB.19 AND THE PROGRAM MAY BE COMPLETED SOONER--POSSIBLY BY JAN.22.

THIS WAS THE WORD TONIGHT OF LEO C.BEEBE, COORDINATOR HERE FOR THE PRESIDENT'S COMMITTEE FOR HUNGARIAN REFUGEE RELIEF.

BEEBE, 39-YEAR-OLD FORD MOTOR CO. DIRECTOR OF PUBLIC RELATIONS PROJECTS AND SERVICES, SAID AN AVERAGE OF 273 REFUGEES LEAVES THE RECEPTION CENTER DAILY. IF THE PROCESSING OUTPUT CAN BE STEPPED UP TO 500, HE ADDED, ALL REFUGEES WILL BE OUT OF HERE BY JAN.22.

THUS FAR ABOUT 8,000 REFUGEES HAVE ARRIVED AND MORE THAN HALF HAVE ALREADY BEEN PLACED IN HOMES AND JOBS THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY.

BEEBE GAVE THESE FIGURES AT A NEWS CONFERENCE FOLLOWING THE FIRST MEETING OF THE PRESIDENT'S COMMITTEE AT KILMER. as of Dec 20

TRACY S.VOORHEES, CHAIRMAN OF THE PRESIDENT'S COMMITTEE, SAID AFTER THE MEETING THAT A TOTAL OF 4,381 REFUGEES HAVE BEEN RESETTLED. AT THE PRESENT TIME THERE ARE 3,822 REFUGEES HERE. ABOUT 3,000 OF THESE HAVE BEEN PROCESSED AND ARE AWAITING DEPARTURE.

THE FIRST OCEAN TRANSPORT BEARING SOME 1,700 HUNGARIAN ESCAPEES FROM COMMUNISM LEFT BREMERHAVEN, GERMANY, THIS WEEK AND IS EXPECTED IN THE UNITED STATES BY DEC. 28. TWO MORE SHIPS WITH REFUGEES ARE DUE EARLY IN JANUARY. ALL THE REFUGEES TO ARRIVE SO FAR HAVE BEEN FLOWN HERE.

VOORHEES SAID THE ARRIVAL OF SO LARGE A NUMBER OF SHIP WILL NOT DELAY PROCESSING. SOME OF THE PROCESSING WILL BE DONE ABOARD SHIP, HE SAID.

INCLEMENT WEATHER IN EUROPE HAS DELAYED THE DEPARTURE OF SOME 20 PLANES WITH REFUGEES. ONLY TWO PLANELOADS OF REFUGEES ARRIVED TODAY.

BEEBE, WHO CAME HERE A WEEK AGO, SAID HIS JOB WILL BE TO COORDINATE THE ACTIVITIES OF 21 PRIVATE AND GOVERNMENT AGENCIES AND THE ARMY. HE SAID HIS OFFICE, WITH A STAFF OF 49, WILL PROVIDE "FUNCTIONAL DIRECTION" TO THE VARIOUS AGENCIES.

BEEBE SAID HE HOPES TO SPEED THE SETTLEMENT OF REFUGEES BY KEEPING IN TOUCH WITH VIENNA AND OTHER POINTS IN EUROPE FROM WHICH REFUGEES LEAVE FOR THE UNITED STATES.

JB914PES

A94 (140)

NEW YORK, DEC. 21 (AP)-CONTRIBUTIONS FROM THE AMERICAN PUBLIC FOR THE RELIEF OF HUNGARIAN REFUGEES ARE LAGGING, FIVE PUBLIC SERVICE ORGANIZATIONS SAID IN A JOINT STATEMENT TODAY.

THE STATEMENT, ON BEHALF OF THE AMERICAN RED CROSSS, CARE, CHURCH WORLD SERVICE, CATHOLIC RELIEF SERICES, AND THE UNITED JEWISH APPEAL, SAID THE RED CROSS AND CARE IN PARTICULAR MAY HAVE TO CURTAIL SERVICES NEEDED ELSEWHERE IN THE WORLD IN ORDER TO FIND MONEY TO CLOTHE AND FEED THOSE FLEEING INTO AUSTRIA FROM HUNGARY.

THE STATEMENT SAID THE RED CROSS SET A MINIMUM GOAL OF FIVE MILLION DOLLARS AT THE OUTSET OF THE HUNGARIAN REVOLT. IT HAS COLLECTED ONLY $2,564,757 AND HAS SPENT $2,567,250--MORE THAN IT HAS COLLECTED.

CARE SET A GOAL OF TWO MILLION DOLLARS. IT HAS COLLECTED $608,000 AND SPENT $580,000, THE STATEMENT SAID.

TA828PES

A59 (320)

BY THOMAS P.WHITNEY

NEW YORK, DEC. 21 (AP)-A PREDICTION THAT SOONER OR LATER SOVIET WORKERS WILL REBEL AGAINST THE SOVIET REGIME WAS MADE TODAY IN A BOOKLET SPONSORED BY 440 LABOR LEADERS FROM 65 COUNTRIES.

THE BOOKLET, ENTITLED "LABOR IN THE SOVIET ORBIT", WAS WRITTEN BY ANATOLE SHUB, MANAGING EDITOR OF THE NEW YORK ANTI-COMMUNIST LIBERAL WEEKLY MAGAZINE, "THE NEW LEADER."

SHUB WROTE THAT 40 YEARS OF TOIL BY WORKERS AND PEASANTS BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN "HAVE PRODUCED--AS THE MOBILE INCARNATION OF SOVIET INDUSTRIAL PROGRESS--THE T-54 TANK FOR THE DISPERSAL OF WORKERS' DEMONSTRATIONS."

SHUB ADDED: "NO ONE COULD SAY PRECISELY WHEN THE WORKERS OF MOSCOW, LENINGRAD AND KIEV WOULD FOLLOW THE EXAMPLE OF PILSEN, BERLIN, VORKUTA, POZNAN AND BUDAPEST. BUT SOONER OR LATER, FOLLOW IT THEY WOULD. FOR NEARLY FORTY YEARS OF EXPLOITATION HAD TAUGHT THEM THE TRUTH THAT LENIN UNDERSTOOD IN 1905 AND BETRAYED IN 1917: 'HE WHO WISHES TO PROCEED TO SOCIALISM BY ANY PATH OTHER THAN POLITICAL DEMOCRACY MUST INEVITABLY ARRIVE AT ABSURD AND REACTIONARY CONCLUSIONS, BOTH IN THE POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC SENSE.'"

THE BOOKLET WAS PUBLISHED BY "THE LABOR COMMITTEE TO RELEASE IMPRISONED TRADE UNIONISTS AND DEMOCRATIC SOCIALISTS" WHICH PLANS TO GIVE WORLDWIDE CIRCULATION TO THE WORK IN A NUMBER OF DIFFERENT LANGUAGES. IT ALSO IS PLANNED TO SEND COPIES BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN TO LABOR GROUPS.

COMMITTEE MEMBERS INCLUDE:
BRITISH LABOR LEADER HERBERT MORRISON, FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU, ITALIAN LABOR LEADER GIULIO PASTORE, AUSTRIAN VICE CHANCELLOR ADOLF SCHAERF, AMERICAN LABOR LEADERS JAMES CAREY, WILLIAM FARSON, DAVID MCDONALD AND A.PHILIP RANDOLPH, AND OTHER PROMINENT FIGURES IN THE LABOR MOVEMENT AND LABOR AND SOCIALIST PARTIES OF LATIN AMERICA, ASIA, JAPAN, SCANDINAVIA, INDONESIA AND OTHER PARTS OF THE WORLD.
THE BOOKLET REACHES THE CONCLUSION THAT THE GAP BETWEEN THE LIVING STANDARD OF LABOR IN THE U.S.S.R. AND THAT IN DEMOCRATIC COUNTRIES IS TWO OR THREE TIMES AS LARGE AS IT WAS BEFORE THE ADVENT OF COMMUNIST RULE IN RUSSIA.

R601PES

E63

1956

TORONTO, DEC. 21 (AP)-FOUR HUNGARIANS FROM HIS HOME TOWN SAID TODAY THAT GEORGE DOROS, ATTACKED HERE BY A MOB OF FELLOW REFUGEES WHO THOUGHT HE WAS A SECRET POLICEMAN, WAS ONLY A PORTRAIT PHOTOGRAPHER.

TEXTILE TECHNICIAN JOSEPH SPIRER AND HIS WIFE, PIANIST EDWARD LANDORI AND A PHYSICIAN WHO WOULD NOT GIVE HIS NAME, ALL CAME FORWARD TO DEFEND HIM. MRS. SPIRER PRODUCED PHOTOGRAPHS OF HER BABY SHE SAID WERE TAKEN BY DOROS.

"HE NEVER HAD ANYTHING TO DO WITH ANY KIND OF POLICE. HE WAS AN HONEST MAN AND HE STILL IS," SHE SAID.

DOROS, HOBBED AT A REFUGEE RECEPTION CENTER WEDNESDAY AFTER A HUNGARIAN SAID DOROS WAS A SECRET POLICEMAN WHO SHOT HIM DURING THE UPRISING, HAS BEEN RELEASED FROM POLICE CUSTODY AND IS IN CARE OF A JEWISH ORGANIZATION.

"IN THIS COUNTRY I THOUGHT A MAN WAS INNOCENT UNTIL PROVED GUILTY," DOROS SAID TODAY. "BUT BECAUSE ONE MAN, WHO WILL NOT GIVE HIS NAME, ACCUSED ME, I LOSE MY REPUTATION, MY CHANCE OF A JOB AND NEARLY MY LIFE."

EM12A1PES

E6

HAMILTON, ONT., DEC. 21 (AP)-A HUNGARIAN IMMIGRANT WHO SAID HE WAS AN AMERICAN SECRET AGENT IN HIS HOMELAND CHARGED TODAY INFORMATION HE GAVE AMERICAN INTELLIGENCE LEAKED BACK TO HUNGARIAN SECRET POLICE, CAUSING A 1/2 YEARS IMPRISONMENT AND "INHUMAN TORTURE" FOR HIS BROTHER.

ZOLTAN PERENICZKY, 25, SAID HE HAS PREPARED A LETTER TO JOHN FOSTER DULLES, UNITED STATES SECRETARY OF STATE, ASKING HIM TO INVESTIGATE THE INTELLIGENCE ORGANIZATION INVOLVED. HIS BROTHER RECENTLY ARRIVED IN HAMILTON AS A REFUGEE WITH HIS WIFE.

PERENICZKY SAID HE FLED HUNGARY IN 1948, AFTER GIVING A "MASS OF INFORMATION" TO THE AMERICANS. SHORTLY AFTER HE FLED, HIS BROTHER, LASZLO, WAS ARRESTED. ZOLTAN SAID HIS BROTHER WAS SUBJECTED TO HALF-HOURLY BEATINGS, IMPRISONED IN COMPLETE DARKNESS, GIVEN ONLY CABBAGE TO EAT FOR NINE MONTHS, AND MANACLED TO A CONCRETE FLOOR.

1956

PRAPPES

END Dec. 21, 1956

BLANK

BEGIN ——— DECEMBER 22, 1956

30.24-9941

A112
LONDON, DEC. 22 (AP)-HUNGARY'S COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT HAS REFUSED TO GIVE VISAS TO THREE FORMER BRITISH ATTORNEY GENERALS WHO SOUGHT TO GO TO BUDAPEST TO OBSERVE TREASON TRIALS, AN ASSOCIATION OF BRITISH LAWYERS ANNOUNCED TODAY.

THE GROUP, WHICH CALLS ITSELF "JUSTICE," INCLUDES MANY MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT.

SIR LIONEL HEALD, SIR HARTLEY SHAWCROSS AND SIR FRANK SOSKICE, ALL FORMER ATTORNEY GENERALS, APPLIED FOR THE VISAS.

JUSTICE WAS INTERESTED PARTICULARLY IN HAVING OBSERVERS AT THE TRIALS OF TWO LEADERS OF THE BUDAPEST CENTRAL WORKERS' COUNCIL.

SM902AES

A58
LONDON, DEC. 22 (AP)-PAUL ROBESON SANG OVER THE TELEPHONE FROM NEW YORK TO SOVIET WORKERS IN THE KAZAKHSTAN REPUBLIC, RADIO MOSCOW REPORTED TONIGHT.

A TRACTOR DRIVER WORKING ON A VIRGIN LAND PROJECT NEAR THE CITY OF AKMOLINSK PHONED ROBESON TO EXTEND NEW YEAR GREETINGS TO HIM AND HIS FAMILY.

"THE TOILERS OF THE AKMOLINSK VIRGIN LAND REGARD YOU AS AN HONORARY MEMBER OF THE STATE FARM PERSONNEL," THE TRACTOR DRIVER TOLD ROBESON.

THEN ROBESON, THE BROADCAST SAID, SANG THE RUSSIAN SONG NOCHENKA (NIGHT) WHILE THE TRACTOR DRIVER AND HIS COLLEAGUES LISTENED IN THE AKMOLINSK TELEPHONE EXCHANGE.

K617PES

A73
BERLIN, DEC. 22 (AP)-BRITISH OFFICIALS STATIONED IN BERLIN SAID TODAY THEY HAVE NO INFORMATION ON THE WHEREABOUTS OF A ROYAL AIR FORCE OFFICER KNOWN TO HAVE SOVIET CONTACTS WHO HAS BEEN MISSING MORE THAN TWO WEEKS.

"WE HAVE NO IDEA WHERE HE IS OR WHERE HE MAY HAVE GONE," A BRITISH AUTHORITY SAID. "HE CERTAINLY HASN'T REPORTED TO US."

THE OFFICER WAS IDENTIFIED AS FLYING OFFICER A. R. WRAIGHT, 22. HE WAS SAID TO HAVE FLOWN TO BERLIN IN A CIVILIAN AIRLINE AND THEN APPARENTLY VANISHED.

WRAIGHT'S DISAPPEARANCE WAS ANNOUNCED LAST NIGHT BY THE AIR MINISTRY IN LONDON. THE MINISTRY SAID THAT EARLIER THIS YEAR "IT WAS LEARNED THAT WRAIGHT HAD BEEN IN CONTACT WITH SOVIET REPRESENTATIVES. IN VIEW OF THIS WRAIGHT WAS ON TWO OCCASIONS INTERVIEWED ABOUT HIS CONTACTS AND INTERESTS. IT WAS NOT FELT NECESSARY TO PLACE ANY SPECIAL RESTRICTIONS ON THE MOVEMENTS OF THIS YOUNG AND INEXPERIENCED OFFICER."

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1956

A7
AMS BUDGET (420)
NIGHT LEAD JOHN
BY HANNS NEUERBOURG

KARLSRUHE, GERMANY, DEC. 22 (AP)-DR. OTTO JOHN, 47, FORMER WEST GERMAN INTELLIGENCE CHIEF, WAS SENTENCED TONIGHT TO FOUR YEARS IN PRISON ON CONVICTION OF TREASONABLE RELATIONS WITH THE COMMUNISTS.

THE MYSTERY SHROUDING HIS DEFECTION TO THE EAST JULY 20, 1954, STILL WAS NOT COMPLETELY LIFTED.

THE SENTENCE, WHICH DOUBLED THE TWO YEARS PROPOSED BY THE PROSECUTION, IMMEDIATELY DREW CRITICISM FROM THE SOCIALIST PARTY AS EXTRAORDINARILY SEVERE. THE SOCIALISTS FORM THE MAIN OPPOSITION TO CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S GOVERNMENT.

THE FEDERAL SUPREME COURT VERDICT SAID THE TWO-YEAR SENTENCE SUGGESTED BY THE PROSECUTION BORE NO RELATION TO THE "IRREPARABLE DAMAGE" JOHN HAD CAUSED TO THE WEST GERMAN REPUBLIC WHILE SERVING FOR 17 MONTHS AS A TOOL OF RED PROPAGANDA.

IT ALSO SAID JOHN'S CLAIM THAT HE WAS THE VICTIM OF A SOVIET-ENGINEERED DRUG AND KIDNAP PLOT WAS "UNTRUE AND DISPROVED" BY THE EVIDENCE.

JOHN RETURNED IN DECEMBER 1955 AND SURRENDERED TO WEST GERMAN AUTHORITIES. THE YEAR HE HAS SPENT IN JAIL WAS ORDERED DEDUCTED FROM THE TOTAL SENTENCE. HE MUST PAY THE COSTS OF THE TRIAL, ESTIMATED TO BE ABOUT $10,000.

THE COURT SAID EVIDENCE PROVED HE WENT BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN VOLUNTARILY BY CROSSING THE BRODER DIVIDING WEST AND EAST BERLIN. IT SAID HE DID SO PRESUMABLY IN A STATE OF "PSYCHIC CONFUSION," PERHAPS WHILE SEEKING EASTERN CONTACTS ON A ONE-MAN INTELLIGENCE MISSION.

THE EXACT MOTIVE WAS NOT ESTABLISHED IN THE SIX-WEEK TRIAL BECAUSE THE KEY WITNESS REMAINED IN THE EAST.

HE IS DR. WOLFGANG WOHLGEMUTH, A WEST BERLIN PHYSICIAN WITH COMMUNIST SYMPATHIES. JOHN DECLARED WOHLEGEMUTH DRUGGED HIS COFFEE AND THEN TOOK HIM UNCONSCIOUS TO SOVIET HEADQUARTERS IN EAST BERLIN. WOHLGEMUTH DECLINED A SAFE CONDUCT OFFER TO COME TO KARLSRUHE AND TESTIFY.

1956

THE COURT SAID IT MUST BE ASSUMED JOHN ORIGINALLY PLANNED TO RETURN TO THE WEST IMMEDIATELY AFTER VISITING EAST BERLIN BECAUSE HE LEFT NO FAREWELL NOTE TO HIS WIFE, AND POSSIBLY THE REDS SUBJECTED HIM TO "SOME PRESSURE" TO STAY.

"BUT NEVER WERE THESE PRESSURES OF A DEGREE PRODUCING A THREAT TO HI LIFE," THE COURT SAID. "THEREFORE HE IS FULLY RESPONSIBLE FOR WHAT HAPPENED IN THE EAST."

SPECIFICALLY, JOHN WAS CONVICTED ON CHARGES OF "TREASONABLE FALSIFICATION" AND "TREASONABLE CONSPIRACY."

THESE GREW OUT OF PROPAGANDA STATEMENTS HE MADE IN THE EAST THAT SECRET CLAUSES EXISTED IN THE EUROPEAN DEFENSE TREATY THEN UNDER DEBATE. HE ALSO ALLEGED THAT A WEST GERMAN INTELLIGENCE ORGANIZATION WAS ACTIVE IN FRANCE.

UNDER GERMAN LAW, IT IS A PUNISHABLE OFFENSE TO GIVE OUT EVEN FALSE INFORMATION WHICH COULD BE CONSTRUED TO BE A STATE SECRET. JOHN TESTIFIED THAT HE HAD TO FEED THE COMMUNISTS SOMETHING WHILE PRETENDING TO COOPERATE WITH THEM TO AVOID BEING BRAINWASHED.

THE MAN WHO HAD BROKEN INTO TEARS EARLIER IN THE TRIAL WAS STONY FACED IN FRONT OF THE FIVE RED-ROBED JUDGES THROUGHOUT THE THREE HOURS IN WHICH THE VERDICT WAS READ.

POLICEMAN TOOK HIM AWAY THROUGH A SIDE EXIT OF THE COURT AFTER THE SESSION TO AVOID PHOTOGRAPHERS AND EVEN LIFTED HIM OVER A FENCE INTO A WAITING BUS.

TU/PD258PES

A167
AMS BUDGET (360)
NIGHT LEAD PEIPER

HEIDELBERG, GERMANY, DEC. 22 (AP)-ORDERS FROM A WAR CRIMES PAROLE BOARD TODAY FREED COL. JOACHIM PEIPER, COMMANDER OF THE S.S. MACHINE GUNNERS WHO SLEW 142 AMERICAN PRISONERS IN THE MALMEDY MASSACRE 12 CHRISTMASES AGO.

PEIPER HAD SERVED LESS THAN A THIRD OF THE 35 YEARS TO WHICH HE WAS CONDEMNED AFTER WINNING COMMUTATION OF A DEATH SENTENCE IMPOSED BY A WAR CRIMES COURT JULY 16, 1946.

THE U.S. ARMY ANNOUNCED HIS RELEASE FROM LANDSBERG, THE WAR CRIMES PRISON IN BAVARIA, AND AT THE SAME TIME POINTED OUT IT HAD NOTHING TO DO WITH THE DECISION.

"WE'RE JUST JAILERS," AN ARMY SPOKESMAN EXPLAINED.

AWARE OF CONTROVERSY SURROUNDING PEIPER'S CASE, THE ARMY SAID HIS RELEASE WAS MANDATORY UNDER A UNANIMOUS RECOMMENDATION OF THE SIX-MEMBER PAROLE AND CLEMENCY BOARD.

THIS BOARD IS COMPOSED OF ONE REPRESENTATIVE EACH FROM THE ... UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE AND THREE FROM WEST GERMANY. THE AMERICAN MEMBER IS SPENCER PHENIX OF CHOCORUA, N.H., A FORMER VICE PRESIDENT OF THE FREE EUROPE COMMITTEE IN NEW YORK.

PEIPER IS 43. HE HELD A FIELD COMMAND IN HITLER'S 6TH S.S. PANZER DIVISION AT THE TIME OF THE MASSACRE IN 1944.

THE MACHINE-GUNNING TOOK PLACE IN THE BATTLE OF THE BULGE, SET OFF BY THE GERMANS' FINAL OFFENSIVE OF WORLD WAR II. THE PRISONERS, MOSTLY FROM THE U.S. 295TH FIELD ARTILLERY OBSERVATION BATTALION OF THE 30TH DIVISION, WERE LINED UP AND EXECUTED AT THE MALMEDY CROSSORADS IN BELGIUM.

BITTER PROTESTS FROM U.S. VETERANS ATTENDED THE RELEASE LAST YEAR OF PEIPER'S DIVISIONAL COMMANDER, COL. GEN. SEPP DIETRICH, AND A RUMOR THAT PEIPER HIMSELF WAS TO BE FREED THEN.

SEN. ESTES KEFAUVER (D-TENN) DESCRIBED PEIPER AND HIS GROUP AS "THE WORST KIND OF SADISTIC MURDERERS." HE DEMANDED THAT THERE BE NO FURTHER CLEMENCY. HOWEVER, THE STATE DEPARTMENT INDICATED IT HAD NO AUTHORITY TO INTERFERE DIRECTLY. INSTRUCTIONS OF THEIR GOVERNMENTS ARE NOT BINDING ON MEMBERS OF THE BOARD.

ONE 30TH DIVISION OFFICER, LT. COL. HAL D. MCCOWN OF RUSTON, LA., TESTIFIED AT PEIPER'S TRIAL THAT THE COLONEL HAD TREATED HIM "FAIRLY" WHILE HE WAS A PRISONER OF WAR.

PEIPER'S RELEASE CAME WITHOUT ADVANCE NOTICE AND IT WAS IMPOSSIBLE TO LEARN WHERE HE HEADED FROM THE PRISON. HIS RELEASE REDUCED TO 21 THE NUMBER OF MILITARY PRISONERS AT LANDSBERG, WHERE HUNDREDS ONCE WERE HELD.

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A40NS
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(WITH PEIPER)
(NY ASKED)

CHATTANOOGA, TENN., DEC. 22-(AP)-SEN. ESTES KEFAUVER (D-TENN) SAID HERE TODAY HE WOULD PROTEST THE RELEASE OF COL. JOACHIM PEIPER TO BOTH THE STATE AND DEFENSE DEPARTMENTS.

PEIPER WAS COMMANDER OF THE 6TH SS PANZER DIVISION WHICH MACHINE-GUNNED 142 AMERICANS DURING THE BATTLE OF THE BULGE IN WORLD WAR II. HE WAS RELEASED TODAY FROM LANDSBERG PRISON IN BAVARIA AFTER SERVING LESS THAN ONE THIRD OF THE SENTENCE IMPOSED BY A WAR CRIMES COURT IN 1946.

KEFAUVER, WHO IS SPENDING THE HOLIDAYS AT HIS HOME NEAR HERE, SAID HE WAS A MEMBER OF THE SENATE GROUP WHICH INVESTIGATED THE MALMEDY MASSACRE. "WE WENT INTO HIS PARTICIPATION," THE SENATOR SAID OF PEIPER, "AND HE WAS ONE OF THE CHIEF MURDERERS.

"I FELT THAT HE SHOULD HAVE A LONG SENTENCE AND SHOULD SERVE MORE TIME THAN HE DID. HE WAS GUILTY OF ONE OF THE MOST BRUTAL ACTS OF THE ENTIRE WAR. I AM SURPRISED THAT HE HAS BEEN RELEASED."

SS419PCS NM

A84DT (FX FOLO)
WITH PEIPER (A107-A113)

BATTLE CREEK, MICH., DEC. 22 (AP)-J. ADDINGTON WAGNER, PAST COMMANDER OF THE AMERICAN LEGION, TODAY PROTESTED U.S. ARMY ACTION IN FREEING COL. JOACHIM PEIPER.

WAGNER CALLED FOR THE DISMISSAL OF THE AMERICAN REPRESENTATIVE ON THE PAROLE AND CLEMENCY BOARD WHICH RECOMMENDED PEIPER'S RELEASE.

"HE FAILED TO PROPERLY REPRESENT THE WIDOWS AND MEMBERS OF THE FAMILIES OF THOSE WHO DIED IN THE MALMEDY MASSACRE AND SHOULD BE REMOVED," WAGNER SAID.

AS LEGION COMMANDER LAST YEAR, WAGNER LED IN PROTESTING THE THEN REPORTED MOVE TO FREE PEIPER.

EL755PES

A156 (160)
UNREST

BERLIN, DEC. 22 (AP)-REBELLIOUS ELEMENTS IN COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY TWICE RECENTLY DEMOLISHED A MEMORIAL TO A COMMUNIST LEADER, AN EAST GERMAN NEWSPAPER REPORTED TODAY.

THE MEMORIAL WAS TO ERNST THAELMANN, A COMMUNIST LEADER DURING GERMANY'S TURBULENT 1920S. LOCATED IN NEUZELLE NEAR POTSDAM, THE MEMORIAL WAS TOPPED BY A BUST OF THAELMANN, AND THE MAERKISCHE UNION REPORTED THAT BOTH TIMES THE BUST WOUND UP IN A NEARBY POND.

THE NEWSPAPER BLAMED THE INCIDENT ON "ROWDIES."

THE INCIDENT WAS ANOTHER INDICATION OF THE ANTI-COMMUNIST AND ANTI-SOVIET SENTIMENT THAT IS FINDING ALMOST DAILY EXPRESSION IN EAST GERMANY, ESPECIALLY IN THE UNIVERSITIES.

THE MAERKISCHE UNION HINTED THAT THE DAMAGED MEMORIAL HAS CONSIDERABLY ANNOYED THE LOCAL COMMUNIST OFFICIALS.

"IN ORDER TO WIPE OUT THESE HARMFUL DEEDS," THE NEWSPAPER SAID, "IT WAS RESOLVED THAT THE MEMORIAL SHOULD BE REESTABLISHED AND REDEDICATED WITH THE COOPERATION OF THE ENTIRE COMMUNITY."

EJ1146AES

A158 (330)
WITH BERLIN UNREST 1956

BY HAROLD K. MILKS

MOSCOW, DEC. 22 (AP)-THE NEWSPAPER SOVIET RUSSIA REPORTED TODAY STUDENTS IN THE CITY OF SVERDLOVSK IN THE URALS DELIVERED "DEMAGOGIC SPEECHES" CONTRARY TO COMMUNIST DOCTRINE AT RECENT MEETINGS OF COMMUNIST YOUTH ORGANIZATIONS.

THE PAPER SAID STUDENTS IN THE URALS POLYTECHNIC INSTITUTE THERE ARE LIVING FIVE TO SEVEN IN A ROOM IN PRIVATE HOMES BECAUSE OF OVERCROWNED CONDITIONS IN THE SCHOOL. THE INSTITUTE, THE PAPER SAID, HAS ROOM FOR 5,000 STUDENTS, BUT TWICE THAT NUMBER ARE ENROLLED--AND CLASSES CONSEQUENTLY ARE BEING HELD IN SHIFTS. THE PAPER CRITICIZED THESE CONDITIONS.

BUT IT CRITICIZED EVEN MORE PROFESSORS AND TEACHERS OF SCIENCE COURSES IN SVERDLOVSK--ACCUSING THEM OF NEGLECTING THE INDOCTRINATION OF THEIR STUDENTS IN SOVIET COMMUNIST POLITICAL IDEOLOGY.

"WHILE CRITICISING THE TEACHERS OF SOCIAL SCIENCES WE DO NOT WISH TO MINIMIZE THE RESPONSIBILITY OF OTHER PROFESSORS AND TEACHERS FOR EDUCATING THE STUDENTS," THE PAPER SAID. "THERE ARE MANY TEACHERS OF BIOLOGY, MATHEMATICS, PHYSICS, CHEMISTRY AND OTHER SCIENCES WHO CONSIDER SOMEHOW THAT COMMUNIST EDUCATION IS

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THE DUTY ONLY OF HISTORIANS, ECONOMISTS, AND PHILOSOPHERS."
THE PAPER SAID THE SVERDLOVSK EDUCATORS FAILED TO CORRECT STUDENTS DEVIATING FROM THE PARTY LINE -- AND WHEN THEY ATTEMPTED TO DO SO IT WAS "WITH THE SAME ABSTRACT PHRASEOLOGY THEY HABITUALLY USE IN THEIR LECTURES."
THE ARTICLE CONTINUED: "THE RICH EXPERIENCE GAINED IN THE PARTY STRUGGLE WITH BOURGEOIS IDEOLOGY TEACHES THAT IF WE LESSEN EDUCATIONAL WORK IN ANY SECTOR HOSTILE INFLUENCES IMMEDIATELY MAKE THEIR WAY ONTO THE SCENE."
IT ATTRIBUTED THE "DEMAGOGIC SPEECHES" AT YOUTH MEETINGS TO THE FACT THAT "UNIVERSITY AND INSTITUTE TEACHERS WERE NOT UP TO THE MARK."
SVERDLOVSK COMMUNISTS, SAID THE PAPER, MUST "GIVE MORE ATTENTION TO PARTY EDUCATION" IN COMMUNIST YOUTH ORGANIZATIONS OF THE CITY "WHERE MANY THOUSANDS OF MEMBERS HAVE BEEN LEFT WITHOUT ANY CONTROL BY COMMUNIST PARTY ORGANIZATIONS."
SOVIET RUSSIA IS THE OFFICIAL ORGAN OF THE RUSSIAN REPUBLIC--THE LARGEST OF 15 REPUBLICS MAKING UP THE SOVIET UNION. IT IS REGARDED AS ONE OF COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV'S MAIN MOUTHPIECES.
THE DISCONTENT AMONG STUDENTS IN SVERDLOVSK INDICATED BY THE SOVIET RUSSIA ARTICLE FITS INTO A PATTERN OF STUDENT DISCONTENT WHICH IS APPARENTLY GENERAL IN THE SOVIET UNION--AND THE ARTICLE ITSELF REFLECTS GOVERNMENT CONCERN WITH THIS SITUATION AND REPRESSIVE AND PROPAGANDA MEASURES BEING TAKEN AGAINST THE STUDENTS.

F''158AES
A176 (220)
THIRD NIGHT LEAD NIXON A14
BY THOMAS J. STONE
MUNICH, GERMANY, SUNDAY, DEC. 23 (AP)-VICE PRESIDENT NIXON TOOK OFF FOR HOME TODAY TO REPORT TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ON THE PROBLEMS OF REFUGEES FLEEING FROM COMMUNIST HUNGARY.
AFTER A THREE-DAY INSPECTION OF REFUGEE CAMPS IN AUSTRIA AND GERMANY THE VICE PRESIDENT SAID "A LOT MORE REMAINS TO BE DONE" TO HELP THE REFUGEES.
AUSTRIA, WHICH STILL IS CARING FOR MORE THAN HALF THE 150,000 HUNGARIANS WHO HAVE FLED THEIR COUNTRY SINCE THE ANTI-SOVIET REBELLION BEGAN OCT. 23, HOPED NIXON'S VISIT WOULD LEAD TO MORE U.S. FINANCIAL HELP AND AN INCREASE IN THE QUOTA TO BE ADMITTED TO THE UNITED STATES.
NIXON'S U.S. AIR FORCE PLANE LEFT JUST AFTER DAYBREAK FOR ICELAND, EN ROUTE TO THE UNITED STATES. NIXON PLANS A SIX-HOUR STOPOVER IN ICELAND, WHICH RECENTLY REVERSED A PREVIOUS REQUEST FOR THE WITHDRAWAL OF AMERICAN TROOPS STATIONED THERE UNDER THE NATO PACT.
"WE DO NOT WANT THE ICELANDERS TO TAKE OUR FRIENDSHIP FOR GRANTED," HE SAID.
NIXON SAID THERE ARE ENOUGH HUNGARIAN REFUGEES "IN THE PIPELINE" TO EXTENDING THE MILITARY AIRLIFT FERRYING REFUGEES TO THE UNITED STATES TO JAN. 10.
THE AIRLIFT, WHICH BEGAN DEC. 11, WAS ORIGINALLY SCHEDULED TO TRANSPORT 9,700 HUNGARIAN REFUGEES TO NEW HOMES IN AMERICA BY DEC. 30. CONDUCTED BY THE U.S. AIR FORCE, OPERATION SAFE HAVEN HAS BEEN SLOWED UP BY BAD FLYING WEATHER AND IS RUNNING SEVERAL DAYS BEHIND SCHEDULE.
NIXON ARRIVED IN MUNICH BY TRAIN ~~TODAY~~ yesterday FROM AUSTRIA TO CONTINUE HIS THREE-DAY ON-THE-SPOT SURVEY OF THE HUNGARIAN REFUGEE PROBLEM IN AUSTRIA AND GERMANY.
SPEAKING AT A NEWS CONFERENCE, HE SAID "SOME OF MY VIEWS CONCERNING THE REFUGEES' PROBLEMS HAVE BEEN CHANGED."
"I DID NOT REALIZE THE MANY ECONOMIC PROBLEMS INVOLVED AND THE HIGHLY TECHNICAL QUALITY OF THE REFUGEES AND THE POTENTIALITY OF THEIR PRODUCTIVITY."
HE SAID THAT WHEN HE GOT BACK TO THE UNITED STATES HE WOULD "GO TO BAT" FOR THE YOUNG PEOPLE AND STUDENTS AMONG THE REFUGEES.
"A LOT HAS BEEN DONE," NIXON SAID, "BUT A LOT MORE REMAINS TO BE DONE."
"YOU BRAVE AND COURAGEOUS PEOPLE," HE SAID IN THE GROWING DARKNESS," HAVE EARNED THE ADMIRATION AND RESPECT OF THE FREE PEOPLE OF THE WORLD. "I ASSURE YOU THAT WHEN YOU ARRIVE IN THE UNITED STATES EVERY EFFORT WILL BE MADE TO PROVIDE YOU ASSISTANCE IN YOUR HOUR OF NEED."
NIXON, WHO CAME HERE BY TRAIN FROM AUSTRIA TO WIND UP HIS THREE-DAY INSPECTION OF THE REFUGEE SITUATION, TOLD THE AMERICA-BOUND HUNGARIANS BOARDING THE PLANE:
"IT IS DIFFICULT FOR YOU TO BE AWAY FROM YOUR NATIVE LAND ESPECIALLY NOW, AND I WISH YOU GODSPEED AND A MERRY CHRISTMAS."
AS THE HUNGARIANS CLIMBED ABOARD THE U.S. AIR FORCE C118 TRANSPORT PLANE THEY GRASPED THE VICE PRESIDENT'S AND, SHOOK IT HEARTILY AND SAID THANKS IN THEIR NATIVE LANGUAGE.
A 3-YEAR-OLD GIRL, WEARING A RED-TRIMMED BONNET, LIFTED HER HANDS. NIXON, SMILING BROADLY, TOOK HER IN HIS ARMS. THE CHILD SMILED THROUGH HAPPY TEARS AS THE VICE PRESIDENT HELD HER WHILE PHOTOGRAPHERS TOOK THEIR PICTURES.
EARLIER, THE VICE PRESIDENT WAS BRIEFED AT THE MUNICH AIRPORT, WHERE HUNGARIAN REFUGEES DEPART FOR THE UNITED STATES UNDER AMERICA'S OPERATION SAFE HAVEN.
INCLUDING TODAY'S FLIGHTS MORE THAN 4,800 REFUGEES HAVE BEEN FLOWN TO NEW HOMES IN THE UNITED STATES FROM MUNICH. BY DEC. 30, OPERATION SAFE HAVEN HOPES TO COMPLETE ITS GOAL OF FLYING 9,700 HUNGARIAN REFUGEES TO AMERICA.
NIXON IS SCHEDULED TO DEPART BY PLANE EARLY TOMORROW FOR THE UNITED STATES VIA ICELAND. HE WILL SPEND SIX HOURS IN ICELAND, WHICH RECENTLY CHANGED ITS MIND ABOUT KICKING OUT AMERICAN NATO TROOPS STATIONED THERE.
SOURCES CLOSE TO THE VICE PRESIDENT SAID HE LEFT SNOWY AUSTRIA WITH THE CONVICTION THAT THE HUMAN PROBLEM OF FINDING NEW HOMES FOR REFUGEES FROM COMMUNISM IS MUCH MORE URGENT THAN FINDING MONEY TO SUPPORT THEM. THESE INFORMANTS SAID THIS WOULD PROBABLY BE THE KEYNOTE OF HIS REPORT TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.
AUSTRIAN OFFICIALS TO WHOM HE SPOKE PLACED FULL STRESS ON THE FINANCIAL PROBLEM BROUGHT ABOUT BY THE SUDDEN INFLUX OF REFUGEES BUT AMERICANS IN THE NIXON PARTY THOUGHT THIS WAS SECONDARY. THEY AGREED THE AUSTRIAN GOVERNMENT WOULD SUFFER LITTLE IF ANY FINANCIAL LOSS FROM THE REFUGEE BURDEN. IT WAS GENERALLY EXPECTED THAT THE UNITED STATES, EITHER THROUGH PUBLIC OR PRIVATE AGENCIES, WOULD EVENTUALLY PICK UP MOST OF THE TAB.
THE HUMAN AND POLITICAL PROBLEMS ARE WHAT HURT IN AUSTRIA--THE HOUSING SHORTAGE, FROM WHICH AUSTRIANS THEMSELVES SUFFER, AND THE RESPONSIBILITY FOR SO MANY POOR AND HOMELESS. ALSO, AUSTRIA IS TECHNICALLY A NEUTRAL COUNTRY ALTHOUGH ITS SYMPATHIES ARE OVERWHELMINGLY WITH THE WEST.
THE RUSSIANS DO NOT LIKE TO SEE THE AUSTRIANS SHELTERING SO MANY BITTER ENEMIES OF COMMUNISM AND THEY HAVE BEGUN TO MAKE THREATENING NOISES.
AUSTRIANS ESTIMATED THAT MORE THAN A MILLION REFUGEES FLOODED INTO AUSTRIA OVER THE PAST DECADE AND THAT BY LAST OCTOBER ABOUT 35,000 OF THESE REMAINED--THIS IN A NATION OF ONLY SEVEN MILLION POPULATION. THEN, IN LESS THAN TWO MONTHS SOMETHING LIKE 150,000 REFUGEES ARRIVED FROM HUNGARY. NO ONE CAN BE CERTAIN OF THE EXACT NUMBER BUT SOMETHING MORE THAN HALF OF THE NEWCOMERS HAVE GONE TO

OTHER COUNTRIES OR WILL HAVE GONE BY THE END OF THE YEAR. OF THESE, MORE THAN 21,000 WILL BE IN THE UNITED STATES. BUT THERE IS NO IMMEDIATE PROSPECT OF A NEW HOME FOR SOME 70,000, AND THEY ARE STILL COMING OVER FROM HUNGARY AT THE RATE OF 1,000 OR MORE A DAY.

PEOPLE WHO DEAL WITH THE REFUGEES AGREE THAT CAMP LIFE IS THE CURSE OF THE HOMELESS. MEN AND WOMEN, SKILLED AND ENERGETIC, SOON LOSE THEIR AMBITION AND THEIR POWER OF DECISION WITHOUT A JOB OR ANY PROSPECT OF A FUTURE.

AMERICANS WHO TRAVELLED WITH NIXON SAID PRESSURES WERE HEAVY ON THE PRESIDENT TO MAKE AN ANNOUNCEMENT SOON THAT MORE REFUGEES WOULD BE TAKEN INTO THE UNITED STATES. THEY INSISTED, HOWEVER, THAT THE NUMBER WOULD HAVE TO BE LIMITED BY THE DETERMINATION TO TAKE PROPER CARE THAT THE REFUGEES WILL GET SATISFACTORY HOMES AND JOBS.

BEFORE LEAVING AUSTRIA, NIXON TOLD REPORTERS BOTH THE "NEW" AND "OLD" REFUGEES WOULD GET CONSIDERATION FROM THE PRESIDENT AND CONGRESS.

K147PES

A114 (220)

WITH SALZBURG NIXON

BY ENDRE MARTON

BUDAPEST, DEC. 22 (AP)-THE NEWSPAPER OF PREMIER JANOS KADAR'S COMMUNIST PARTY ACCUSED VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON TODAY OF MAKING A "THEATRICALLY STAGED" VISIT TO AUSTRIA TO ENCOURAGE REFUGEES TO FLEE HUNGARY.

AT THE SAME TIME THE PAPER, NEPSZABADSAG, CHARGED AUSTRIA VIOLATED ITS NEUTRALITY BY PERMTTING NIXON TO VISIT REFUGEE CAMPS WHILE IT ALLEGEDLY REFUSED THE SAME PERMISSION TO HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT REPRESENTATIVES.

THE NEW ATTACK ON NIXON CAME AS MOST OF BUDAPEST'S 1 1/2 MILLION PEOPLE APPEARED TO BE DOWNTOWN IN THE THROES OF CHRISTMAS SHOPPING. PUBLIC TRANSPORT WAS SO CROWDED SOME PERSONS RODE ON THE ROOFS OF BUSSES.

A BAN ON THE SALE OF ALCOHOLIC LIQUOR, IMPOSED DURING LAST WEEK'S GENERAL STRIKE, WAS PARTLY LIFTED. HUNGARIANS WERE PERMITTED TO BUY BOTTLES TO TAKE HOME. DRINKING IN BARS AND RESTAURANTS WAS STILL FORBIDDEN.

HUNGARIAN ROMAN CATHOLICS WILL HAVE TO GO TO THE TRADITIONAL CHRISTMAS MIDNIGHT MASS AT 5 A.M. CHRISTMAS DAY, PRIESTS TOLD THEIR CONGREGATIONS, BECAUSE THE NIGHT CURFEW REMAINS IN 1956 EFFECT.

MEANWHILE, IT WAS REPORTED THE KADAR GOVERNMENT WILL COME OUT WITH SOME SORT OF STATEMENT DURING THE CHRISTMAS HOLIDAYS.

AN INFORMED SOURCE SAID THIS STATEMENT WOULD SERVE AS THE BASIS FOR TALKS WITH NON-COMMUNIST POLITICIANS ON THE POSSIBILITY OF FORMING SOME KIND OF COALITION GOVERNMENT WHICH COULD COMMAND A POPULAR SUPPORT KADAR DEFINITELY DOES NOT HAVE.

KADAR PROBABLY WANTS TO COME OUT WITH SOMETHING BEFORE RELATIONS BETWEEN RUSSIA AND YUGOSLAVIA GET WORSE. HUNGARY IS IN A DELICATE POSITION, SQUEEZED GEOGRAPHICALLY AND OTHERWISE BETWEEN THE QUARRELING COMMUNIST IDEOLOGIES OF MOSCOW AND BELGRADE. SO FAR IT HAS REMAINED NEUTRAL IN THIS CLASH.

EJ917AES

AMS BUDGET (450

A15 NIGHT LEAD HUNGARY

BY RICHARD KASISCHKE

BUDAPEST, DEC. 22 (AP)-THE RUSSIAN-SUPPORTED COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT OF PREMIER JANOS KADAR TODAY ADMITTED CONTINUING STRIKES AND SLOWDOWNS IN HUNGARY'S COAL MINES. LACK OF COAL IS CRIPPLING MOST OF THE NATION'S INDUSTRY.

THE PRESS OFFICE OF THE FOREIGN MINISTRY SPECIFICALLY DENIED A REPORT PUBLISHED IN VIENNA THAT THE NATION'S COAL MINERS HAD ISSUED AN ULTIMATUM SAYING THEY WILL NOT RETURN TO WORK UNLESS THE RUSSIANS WITHDRAW FROM HUNGARY.

"ON THE CONTRARY," SAID AN OFFICIAL SPOKESMAN, "WE CAN REPORT THAT 1,800 MORE TONS OF COAL WAS PRODUCED YESTERDAY THHAN THE DAY BEFORE."

AT THE SAME TIME THE PAPER OF THE GOVERNMENT-CONTROLLED TRADE UNION, NEPKARAT, ADMITTED THAT MINERS IN THE IMPORTANT COAL AREA DORAG STAGED A SITDOWN STRIKE LAST TUESDAY.

THE PRESS ALSO CLAIMED HUNGARIAN MINES PRODUCED 27,114 TONS OF COAL THURSDAY AGAINST ONLY 15,000 THURSDAY LAST WEEK. BUT IT ACKNOWLEDGED THE NEW TOTAL WAS STILL "ONLY A LITTLE MORE THAN ONE THIRD" OF THE AVERAGE DAILY PRODUCTION BEFORE THE OCTOBER REVOLUTION.

SINCE THEN, IT IS ESTIMATED, THE COUNTRY LOST NEARLY HALF OF ITS FORCE OF BETWEEN 90,000 AND 100,000 MINERS. MANY ESCAPED AS REFUGEES TO THE WEST. OTHERS DISAPPEARED TO OTHER PURSUITS SUCH AS FARMING. NOW THE GOVERNMENT IS TRYING TO IMPRESS FACTORY WORKERS, MADE IDLE BY COAL AND POWER SHORTAGES, INTO THE MINES.

THE KADAR COMMUNIST PARTY PAPER NEPSZABADSAG SAID THE OLDEST COAL MINE IN HUNGARY HAS BEEN REOPENED TO HELP IN THE FUEL EMERGENCY. THIS IS THE BRENNBERG--BANYA MINE, ON THE AUSTRIAN-HUNGARIAN FRONTIER NEAR SOPRON. IT IS 200 YEARS OLD BUT HAS BEEN CLOSED SINCE 1951 FOR WHAT NEPSZABADSAG SAID WERE "INCORRECT REASONS."

HUNGARIANS KNOW THAT THE SO-CALLED "INCORRECT REASONS" WERE IRON CURTAIN VIGILANCE. THIS MINE RUNS THROUGH THE AUSTRIAN BORDER AND IT WAS USED AS AN ESCAPE CHANNEL BY ANTI-COMMUNIST REFUGEES, MANY OF THEM MINERS. THOUGH HUNGARY BADLY NEEDED COAL IN 1951 THE GOVERNMENT PREFERRED TO CLOSE A RICH MINE RATHERN THAN LET IT BE USED BY REFUGEES.

LIGHT SNOW FELL IN BUDAPEST THIS AFTERNOON AS TENS OF THOUSANDS OF PEOPLE RUSHED ABOUT IN CHRISTMAS SHOPPING. MANY SHOPPERS ENCOUNTERED BLACKMARKET OPERATORS IN CHRISTMAS GIFTS AND CHRISTMAS TREES AND THE GOVERNMENT HAS ORDERED A POLICE DRIVE AGAINST THEM. BUT BUDAPEST APPEARED TO HAVE PLENTY IN SUPPLY BECAUSE THE REVOLUTION STOPPED EXPORTS AND MANY ENGAGED IN SCARE-SLAUGHTERING OF LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY.

THE PRESS ANNOUNCED BUDAPEST POLICE HAD ARRESTED ISTVAN SZARANCAS AND HIS SON, BOTH EMPLOYES OF THE HUNGARIAN RED CROSS. THEY WERE ACCUSED OF HAVING FORGED PERMITS TO ENTER THE FRONTIER ZONE AND HAVING SOLD THESE TO PEOPLE WHO WANTED TO FLEE THE COUNTRY TO AUSTRIA. BY OBLIGING PEOPLE TO OBTAIN FRONTIER PERMITS, THE KADAR GOVERNMENT IS TRYING TO SHUT OFF THE FLOW OF REFUGEES.

PD343PES

A62

VIENNA, DEC. 22 (AP)-COMMUNIST HUNGARY REPORTED TONIGHT ITS STOCKS OF MANUFACTURED CONSUMER GOODS HAS BEEN REDUCED BY MORE THAN 50 PER CENT SINCE THE OCTOBER REVOLT BEGAN.

BUDAPEST RADIO BROADCAST THE REPORT OF REZSOE NYERS, COMMISSIONER OF SUPPLIES, TO A PRESS CONFERENCE. HE BLAMED THE DEPLETION ON LOOTING AND SCARE BUYING.

HUNGARY NEEDS 450,000 TONS OF BREAD GRAIN BEFORE THE NEXT HARVEST AND SO FAR THE SOVIET UNION HAS PROMISED 250,000 TONS AND DELIVERED 50,000.

K625PES

30.24-9945

A100
NIGHT LEAD CYPRUS (110)
NICOSIA, CYPRUS, DEC. 22 (AP)-BRITISH SECURITY FORCES HAVE CAPTURED FOUR GREEK CYPRIOT UNDERGROUND FIGHTERS IN THE PAPHOS FOREST IN NORTHWEST CYPRUS, IT WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY.
ALL FOUR ARE WANTED FOR PARTICIPATION IN TERRORIST ATTACKS.
SIX OTHER MEMBERS OF THE GREEK CYPRIOT UNDERGROUND WERE SENTENCED TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT TODAY FOR PLOTTING OVERTHROW OF THE ISLAND'S BRITISH COLONIAL GOVERNMENT AND POSSESSION OF ARMS AND AMMUNITION.
AT THE SAME TIME, THE GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED RELEASE FROM PRISON OF MICHAEL PISSAS, SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE CYPRUS WORKERS' CONFEDERATION, ON CONDITION HE LEAVES THE COLONY FOR THE DURATION OF THE STATE OF EMERGENCY.
JL853PES

A75
NICOSIA, CYPRUS, DEC. 22 (AP)-SIX MEMBERS OF THE GREEK CYPRIOT UNDERGROUND ORGANIZATION EOKA WERE SENTENCED TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT TODAY ON CHARGES OF PLOTTING TO OVERTHROW THE GOVERNMENT.
EOKA IS THE FIGHTING ARM OF THE MOVEMENT FOR UNION OF THIS BRITISH ISLAND WITH GREECE.
THE SIX WERE ARRESTED OCT. 4 DURING A SWEEP OF THE KYRENIA DISTRICT. THEY WERE ACCUSED OF POSSESSING ARMS, AMMUNITION AND EOKA LITERATURE.
THE SIX MEN WERE DISCOVERED IN A SECRET HIDEOUT WHEN A PARATROOPER PICKED UP A COAT HANGING ON A STABLE WALL AT AN ISOLATED FARM. HE SAW A PAIR OF EYES STARING AT HIM THROUGH A HOLE THE COAT HAD COVERED.
THE PARATROOPER IMMEDIATELY OPENED FIRE. FROM BEHIND THE WALL THE MEN SHOUTED: "DON'T SHOOT. WE SURRENDER."
THE SIX THEN CLIMBED OUT OF AN ELABORATELY BUILT HIDEOUT IN THE STABLE. LATER ONE OF THE MEN ADMITTED AN ARMS CACHE WAS BURIED IN THE FARMYARD.
RK747AES

A74
MOSCOW, DEC. 22 (AP)-THE SOVIET NAVY NEWSPAPER ADVISED THE NATION'S ARMED FORCES TODAY TO PAY "EXTRAORDINARY ATTENTION" TO CURRENT WORLD EVENTS AND "DRAW THE NECESSARY CONCLUSIONS."
IT CITED BOTH THE HUNGARIAN UPRISING AND ALLEGED VIOLATIONS OF SOVIET AIR SPACE BY AMERICAN BOMBERS AS SIGNS OF DANGER FROM ABROAD.
THE EDITORIAL IN SOVIET FLEET WAS THE LATEST IN A SERIES OF "INCREASE YOUR VIGILANCE" WARNINGS TO RUSSIAN SOLDIERS, SAILORS AND AIRMEN.
THE NEWSPAPER CLAIMED CITED SOVIET CLAIMS OF RECENT VIOLATIONS BY THREE AMERICAN JET PLANES OF SOVIET AIR SPACE OVER VLADIVOSTOK ~~ARE~~ AND DECLARED THEY WERE "PROOF OF THE ACTIVIZATION OF IMPERIALIST INTELLIGENCE AIMED AGAINST THE U.S.S.R. AND THE PEOPLE'S DEMOCRACIES."
(RUSSIA PROTESTED DEC. 16 THAT THREE U.S. B57 JET BOMBERS DELIBERATELY FLEW OVER SOVIET TERRITORY NEAR VLADIVOSTOK FIVE DAYS EARLIER. IT SAID THE MID-DAY INTRUSION WAS "CLEARLY A RECONNSAISSANCE ATTEMPT ON THE PART OF THE AMERICAN MILITARY FORCES." IN JAPAN, WHERE AMERICAN B57S ARE STATIONED, U.S. AIR FORCE OFFICIALS SAID THEY HAD NO KNOWLEDGE OF SUCH A FLIGHT."
SOVIET FLEET CHARGED U.S. INTELLIGENCE SERVICES DPPO.W
SOVIET FLEET CHARGED U.S. INTELLIGENCE SERVICES DISPLAYED STRIKING "SUBVERSIVE WORK" IN HUNGARY "WHICH THE IMPERIALISTS ATTEMPTED TO TURN INTO A BREEDING GROUND FOR A NEW WAR."
THE EDITORIAL SAID BOTH THE GOVERNMENT AND THE ARMED FORCES MUST TAKE INTO CONSIDERATION "THE INTRIGUES AND PROVOCATIONS OF THE ENEMIES OF PEACE."
"THE STATE INTERESTS OF OUR SOCIALIST HOMELAND," SOVIET FLEET SAID, "DEMAND THAT ALL SOVIET FIGHTERS RAISE THEIR MILITARY PREPAREDNESS STILL MORE. . . .THE MORE COMPLICATED THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION THE MORE RESPONSIBLE ARE THE TASKS OF OUR FLEET."
LF625AES

A6
AMS BUDGET (480)
NIGHT LEAD WITHDRAWAL
BY LEONARD LEDDINGTON
AT SEA WITH THE BRITISH-FRENCH TASK FORCE, DEC. 22 (AP)-THE LAST BRITISH AND FRENCH TROOPS LEFT EGYPT TONIGHT, ENDING A SEVEN-WEEK-OLD ADVENTURE THAT FROM A MILITARY VIEWPOINT GOT NOWHERE.
AN UMBRELLA OF NIGHT FIGHTER PLANES PROVIDED PROTECTIVE COVER FOR THE LAST FEW BRITISH SOLDIERS AND TANKS AS THEY MOVED ABOARD A LANDING CRAFT AND SAILED AWAY ON THE BLUE MEDITERRANEAN.
NO PROTECTION WAS NEEDED. A FEW STREAKS OF TRACER FIRE FROM EGYPTIAN GUNS LIT THE SKY BUT NONE CAME FROM THE BEACHHEAD.
THE BLUE-HELMETED TROOPS OF THE U.N. POLICE FORCE TOOK OVER PORT SAID.
THE LAST FRENCH UNITS, A BATTALION OF INFANTRY AND A SQUADRON OF TANKS, LEFT EARLIER FROM THE EASTERN BANKS OF THE HARBOR ENTRANCE TO THE SUEZ CANAL.
THIS WAS E-DAY AND THE LAST MAN GOT OFF THE BEACH AT 6:45 P.M. (11:45 A.M. EST).
THE EGYPTIAN BARRAGE WAS BIGGER THAN ANYTHING YET SEEN THESE PAST FEW WEEKS. HUNDREDS OF SHOTS RESOUNDED THROUGH THE CITY, BUT ALL WERE AIMED AT THE SKY.
LT.-GEN. SIR HUGH STOCKWELL, COMMANDER OF THE BRITISH-FRENCH FORCES, RECEIVED WORD FROM THE UNITED NATIONS THAT ONE OF THEIR OFFICERS HAD SEEN THE KIDNAPED BRITISH LT. ANTHONY MOORHOUSE IN PORT SAID THIS MORNING, AND THAT THE EGYPTIANS HAD AGREED TO RELEASE HIM. THE EGYPTIANS SAID THEY COULD LET HIM GO ONLY WHEN AN EGYPTIAN ARMY OFFICER ARRIVED TO SUPERVISE THE TURNOVER, PROBABLY TOMORROW.
STOCKWELL SAID THE DECISION TO RELEASE THE LIEUTENANT APPEARED TO BE A RESULT OF UNITED NATIONS WORK. HE DID NOT ELABORATE. THE LIEUTENANT WAS CAPTURED 11 DAYS AGO.
STOCKWELL WAS A DELIGHTED MAN AS THE FLEET SET SAIL. SHORTLY BEFORE THE LAST TANK LANDING SHIP PULLED AWAY FROM THE BEACHHEAD, HE SHOOK HANDS WITH BRIG. HARRY GRIMSHAW, COMMANDER OF THE WITHDRAWAL OPERATION, AND WENT ABOARD THE COMMAND SHIP TYNE.
A FEW MINUTES LATER, AS THE TROOPS WENT ABOARD LANDING CRAFT, GRIMSHAW STEPPED ON-- THE LAST MAN TO LEAVE EGYPT-- AND THE LITTLE WAR WAS FORMALLY OVER.
THE WITHDRAWAL WAS COMPLETED SEVEN WEEKS AFTER THE ~~FRENCH-EGYPTIAN~~ British-French ASSAULT ON EGYPTIAN AIR BASES. IT REACHED A CLIMAX NOV. 5 WITH AN AIRBORNE ATTACK ON PORT SAID.
BUT A CEASE-FIRE ORDER CAME NOV. 7, HALTING THE BRITISH-FRENCH ATTEMPT TO SEIZE THE LENGTH OF THE SUEZ CANAL. THE INVADING TROOPS GOT AS FAR AS 27 MILES DOWN THE ROAD FROM PORT SAID.
THE DAYS SINCE THEN HAVE BEEN SPENT MOSTLY IN WAITING.
THE FRUSTRATION FELT BY THE TROOPS WAS EXPRESSED BY A CORPORAL LOADED DOWN WITH A BULGING BARRACKS BAG AS HE BOARDED HIS SHIP. "GLAD TO SEE THE LAST OF THE BLOODY PLACE," HE SHOUTED.
RESIDENTS IN THE BRITISH ZONE OF PORT SAID WERE UNDER AN ALL DAY CURFEW.
ACROSS THE HARBOR IN PORT FUAD THE FRENCH TURNED OVER CONTROL TO A COLOMBIAN CONTINGENT OF THE U.N. FORCE.

MAJ. GEN. E.L.M. BURNS, THE U.N. POLICE FORCE COMMANDER, AND LT. GEN. RAYMOND A. WHEELER, WHO IS IN CHARGE OF SUEZ CANAL CLEARING OPERATIONS FOR THE UNITED NATIONS, CONFERRED IN PORT SAID. WHEELER ASKED BURNS TO POST U.N. SENTRIES IN THE HARBOR AREA.

THEY WILL GUARD THE BRITISH-FRENCH SALVAGE VESSELS-- THE ONLY SHIPS OF THOSE TWO COUNTRIES LEFT BEHIND.

TU247PES

A69 (125)

CAIRO, DEC. 22 (AP)-THE LIGHTS CAME ON AGAIN IN CAIRO TONIGHT.

WITH NEWS OF THE FINAL WITHDRAWAL OF BRITISH-FRENCH FORCES FROM PORT SAID, NEON SIGNS AND SHOP WINDOWS FLARED BRILLIANTLY. EGYPT'S CAPITAL HAS BEEN UNDER A DIMOUT SINCE NOV. 29.

PORT SAID, HOWEVER, REMAINED UNDER CURFEW. ITS TELEPHONE COMMUNICATION WITH CAIRO IS CUT AND NO ONE MAY ENTER OR LEAVE THE CITY AT THE NORTH END OF THE SUEZ CANAL.

PRESIDENT NASSER TODAY SIGNED A DECREE ESTABLISHING A NEW MINISTRY FOR PORT SAID AFFAIRS TO BE DIRECTED BY WING CMDR. ABDEL LATIF BOGHDADY, MINISTER OF RURAL AND MUNICIPAL AFFAIRS.

THE NEW MINISTRY IS EMPOWERED TO REHABILITATE PORT SAID AND PAY INDEMNITIES TO PERSONS WHO SUFFERED DAMAGE THROUGH THE BRITISH-FRENCH INVASION.

AS652PES

A72 (120)

CAIRO, DEC. 22 (AP)-EGYPTIAN SCHOOLS AND UNIVERSITIES REOPENED THIS MORNING FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE THEY CLOSED DOWN AFTER THE BRITISH-FRENCH ATTACK ON EGYPT.

THE MINISTRY OF EDUCATION HAD ANNOUNCED SCHOOLS WOULD NOT REOPEN UNTIL FOREIGN TROOPS WERE WITHDRAWN FROM THE COUNTRY.

CLASSES STARTED WITH A FIVE-MINUTE SILENCE IN MOURNING FOR EGYPTIAN "MARTYRS OF PORT SAID." TEACHERS THEN BEGAN EXPLAINING TO THE STUDENTS "THE STORY OF THE CONSPIRACY TO WHICH EGYPT WAS RECENTLY SUBJECTED."

FOREIGN SCHOOLS ALSO RESUMED CLASSES TODAY EXCEPTING BRITISH AND FRENCH SCHOOLS, WHICH ARE UNDER SEQUESTRATION. THESE WILL REOPEN DEC. 29. THE DELAY IS CAUSED BY THE DIFFICULTIES IN GETTING EGYPTIAN TEACHERS TO REPLACE FOREIGNERS.

AS706PES

1956

A185

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR AMS SUNDAY DEC. 23

BY WILTON WYNN (810)

(ADVANCE) CAIRO, DEC. 22 (AP)-LT.GEN.RAYMOND ALBERT WHEELER BELIEVES CLEARING THE SUEZ CANAL IS THE TOUGHEST JOB HE EVER HAS ENCOUNTERED.

HIS IS A CAREER THAT INCLUDES CONSTRUCTION OF THE PANAMA CANAL AND THE LEDO-BURMA ROAD TO CHINA. HE WAS U.S. ARMY CHIEF OF ENGINEERS WHEN HE RETIRED FROM MILITARY SERVICE IN 1949. THEN HE BECAME ENGINEERING CONSULTANT TO THE INTERNATIONAL BANK FOR RECONSTRUCTION AND DEVELOPMENT.

WHEELER BEGAN HIS NEWEST ASSIGNMENT DEC. 8 WHEN HE ARRIVED IN EGYPT AS SPECIAL ADVISER TO U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD ON CLEARING THE CANAL OF ABOUT 30 SUNKEN SHIPS AND SEVERAL BRIDGE STRUCTURES.

HE FOUND THE 103-MILE DESERT DITCH BLOCKED MILITARILY, PHYSICALLY AND POLITICALLY. BRITISH-FRENCH FORCES HELD THE CANAL'S NORTHERN END FROM PORT SAID SOUTH TO EL CAP; THE EGYPTIAN ARMY THE REST OF IT TO THE SOUTHERN END; THE WORLD POLITICAL ATMOSPHERE WAS THICK AND STICKY.

DELICATE POLITICAL AND MILITARY CIRCUMSTANCES STILL PREVAIL AND THE GENIAL 71-YEAR-OLD GENERAL WITH THE BRISTLING MUSTACHE MUST BE CONSTANTLY ALERT TO AVOID INVOLVEMENT IN CONTROVERSY. HE INSISTS HIS JOB IS PURELY TECHNICAL AND ADVISORY.

ANY RECOMMENDATION WHEELER MAKES ON CANAL CLEARANCE MAY BE INTERPRETED HAS HAVING POLITICAL SIGNIFICANCE BY ONE OF THE PARTIES INVOLVED.

WHEELER FIRST WAS DRAWN INTO THE POLITICAL WHIRLPOOL ON THE QUESTION OF THE USE OF THE BRITISH AND FRENCH SALVAGE FLEET ASSEMBLED TO CLEAR THE PORT SAID END OF THE CANAL.

THE BRITISH INSISTED THEIR FLEET AND CREWS REMAIN FOR CLEARING ALL THE CANAL. THE EGYPTIANS AGREED TO KEEP THE FLEET BUT VETOED BRITISH-FRENCH CREWS.

IN A TYPICALLY MIDDLE EASTERN SQUABBLE, THE BRITISH INSISTED ON A FINAL ANSWER IN 48 HOURS, AND SAID IF THEY DID NOT GET IT THEY WOULD REMOVE THE ENTIRE SALVAGE FLEET WHEN THEIR TROOPS WITHDREW. THE EGYPTIANS COUNTERED BY REFUSING TO GIVE A FINAL ANSWER UNTIL THE TROOPS ALL WERE WITHDRAWN.

CAUGHT IN THE MIDDLE WAS WHEELER. BRITAIN'S FIRST LORD OF THE ADMIRALTY, VISCOUNT HAILSHAM, ON A PORT SAID VISIT, TARTLY SAID WHEELER APPEARED "MORE INTERESTED IN PLACATING THE EGYPTIANS THAN IN OPENING THE CANAL." HAILSHAM ADDED THAT "IT CANNOT BE LOST SIGHT OF THAT WHEELER IS AN AMERICAN GENERAL."

WHEELER SIMPLY REPLIED:

"I AM HERE ON THE INVITATION OF THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT."

CREWS OF THE BRITISH SALVAGE VESSELS THIS WEEK VOLUNTEERED TO REMAIN BEHIND, AFTER BRITISH-FRENCH TROOPS WITHDREW, TO CONTINUE THE CLEARANCE JOB UNDER U.N. GUARD.

RESOLVING PROBLEMS LIKE THIS PROBABLY CONTRIBUTED TO WHEELER'S COMMENT THAT "THERE WERE NO JOBS EITHER ON THE PANAMA CANAL OR VERA CRUZ OR ANYWHERE WITHIN MY EXPERIENCE TO COMPARE WITH THIS JOB."

WHEELER WAS WORKING ON THE PANAMA CANAL AS LONG AGO AS 1911. SINCE THEN HE HAS SUPERVISED CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE JOBS ON VERA CRUZ HARBOR, HAWAII, THE MISSISSIPPI RIVER AND IN THE CHINA-BURMA-INDIA AND INDIA-BURMA THEATERS IN WORLD WAR II.

U.S. ENTRY INTO WORLD WAR II FOUND WHEELER IN THE MIDDLE EAST ON A ROUND-THE-WORLD SURVEY OF HARBOR AND TRANSPORT FACILITIES. HE PROMPTLY WAS ASSIGNED THE JOB OF SETTING UP A TRANSPORT SYSTEM TO GET MUNITIONS AND EQUIPMENT TO THE SOVIET UNION, A PROJECT THAT INVOLVED EXTENSIVE ROAD AND RAILWAY BUILDING IN IRAN.

THEN HE MOVED EASTWARD TO BUILD THE SUPPLY ROUTE FOR CHINA, A NETWORK EXTENDING FROM KARACHI OVER THE HUMP TO KUNMING AND THE TREMENDOUS LEDO-BURMA ROAD PROJECT.

AT THE WAR'S END, HE WAS BOTH U.S. INDIA-BURMA COMMANDER AND DEPUTY TO ADM. LORD LOUIS MOUNTBATTEN, SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER IN SOUTHEAST ASIA, AND THAT COMMAND'S CHIEF ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICER. IT WAS WHEELER WHO REPRESENTED THE UNITED STATES AT THE JAPANESE SURRENDER OF SINGAPORE.

HE RECEIVED AN OAKLEAF CLUSTER ON THE DISTINGUISHED SERVICE MEDAL HE WAS AWARDED IN WORLD WAR 1. BRITAIN MADE HIM AN HONORARY KNIGHT COMMANDER OF THE ORDER OF THE INDIAN EMPIRE.

HE WAS BORN IN PEORIA, ILL., BUT LONG HAS MADE HIS HOME IN WASHINGTON D.C.

WHEELER'S ENGINEERING ASSIGNMENTS BEGAN WITH HIS PANAMA CANAL JOB UNDER GEORGE WASHINGTON GOETHALS AND TOOK HIM TO ALL PARTS OF THE UNITED STATES, AS WELL AS MEXICO, EUROPE AND ASIA.

IN ALL HIS ASSIGNMENTS HE HAS BEEN AN UNSHAKEABLE OPTIMIST, INSISTING "EVERYTHING WORKS OUT FOR THE BEST."

BUT HE SAYS FRANKLY:

"I THINK THE PRESENT JOB ASSIGNED ME ON THE SUEZ CANAL IS THE MOST DIFFICULT JOB I'VE EVER HAD. THIS IS ONE OF THE LARGEST CLEARANCE JOBS WITHIN MY EXPERIENCE.

"EACH CLEARANCE JOB PRESENTS ITS SPECIAL ENGINEERING PROBLEMS, ALTHOUGH THE REMOVAL OF OBSTRUCTIONS CAN BE UNDERTAKEN MOSTLY BY CONVENTIONAL OPERATIONS. BUT THE TASK AT SUEZ REPRESENT SEVERAL TYPES OF SALVAGE."

WHEELER'S FIRST TWO WEEKS IN EGYPT HAVE BEEN SPENT LEARNING THE EXACT NATURE OF THE OBSTRUCTIONS THAT MUST BE REMOVED. UNTIL HE ARRIVED THIS WAS AN EGYPTIAN MILITARY SECRET.

WITH HIS AIDES AND EGYPTIAN ENGINEERS, HE HAS BEEN TOURING THE CANAL FROM SUEZ TO PORT SAID, LOCATING THE SUNKEN VESSELS AND DETERMINING HOW THEY WERE SENT TO THE BOTTOM. HIS DIVERS HAVE EXPLORED EACH ONE TO FIND WHETHER THEY WERE SCUTTLED BY OPENING VALVES OR BY EXPLOSIVES.

FOR EACH OBSTRUCTION A DIFFERENT TECHNIQUE AND DIFFERENT EQUIPMENT MAY BE REQUIRED.

ON THE DAY AFTER CHRISTMAS WHEELER WILL MOVE HIS HEADQUARTERS FROM CAIRO TO ISMAILIA, THE HALF-WAY POINT ON THE CANAL.

HE HOPES BY THEN THE DIPLOMATIC MAZE SURROUNDING THE JOB WILL HAVE BEEN NEGOTIATED AND THE REAL WORK CAN BEGIN.

THE CONDITION OF EACH SUNKEN VESSEL WILL DETERMINE THE SALVAGE METHOD USED.

THE USUAL METHOD TO REFLOAT VESSELS SENT DOWN BY OPENING THEIR SEACOCKS WOULD BE FOR DIVERS TO CLOSE THE COCKS, THEN APPLY COMPRESSED AIR TO EXPEL THE WATER.

A COMPLICATED PROCEDURE INVOLVING LIFTING CABLES, PONTOONS, AND LIFTING LIGHTERS LIKELY WILL BE USED IN CASES WHERE SHIPS WERE SUNK BY EXPLOSIONS. THE METAL PONTOONS EMPLOYED ARE FILLED WITH WATER AND SUNK BESIDE THE WRECK. THE PONTOONS ARE THEN ATTACHED TO THE HULL, COMPRESSED AIR IS FORCED IN, AND THE PONTOONS RISE TO THE SURFACE WITH THE WRECKED VESSEL.

IN CASES OF BLOCKSHIPS SUNK IN THE CANAL THE HULL MIGHT BE EXPLODED AND DRAGGED AWAY. HOWEVER, SUCH AN OPERATION MIGHT BE RISKY SINCE IT COULD DISTURB THE SUEZ CANAL'S SANDY BOTTOM AND CAUSE NEW OBSTRUCTIONS.

END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, DEC. 23. Moved Dec 21

MR1A5AES

1956

30.24- 9947

A164
AMS BUDGET
BETHLEHEM-CHRISTMAS (600)
BY TOM MASTERSON

BETHLEHEM, JORDAN, DEC. 22 (AP)-THE LITTLE TOWN OF BETHLEHEM STOOD BLEAK, SAD AND DESERTED ON ITS HILLTOP TODAY-- ONLY TWO DAYS BEFORE CHRISTMAS EVE. PILGRIMS ARE STAYING AWAY IN DROVES.

RECENT EVENTS IN EGYPT AND THE STILL SMOLDERING TENSION GRIPPING THE MIDDLE EAST HAVE STOPPED THEM. BUT THE AGE-OLD REENACTMENT OF THE BIRTH OF CHRIST IN A STABLE WILL GO ON-- WITH ONE MINOR CHANGE.

WHEN MARY TRAVELED SOUTH FROM HER HOME IN NAZARETH SHE AND JOSEPH FOUND LITTLE BETHLEHEM CROWDED WITH FOREIGN VISITORS. TURNED AWAY FROM AN INN, THEY FOUND SHELTER IN A STABLE BENEATH IT.

THAT'S THE WAY BETHLEHEM AND OTHER TOWNS IN THE HOLY LAND HAVE BEEN SINCE CHRISTIANS BEGAN CELEBRATING CHRISTMAS HERE. BUT THAT WILL NOT BE SO THIS CHRISTMAS. IN PAST YEARS IT WAS NECESSARY TO RESERVE A HOTEL ROOM IN JERSALEM SIX MONTHS IN ADVANCE AND PERHAPS NOT GET IT THEN. TODAY TOURIST HOTELS ARE VIRTUALLY EMPTY.

INSTEAD OF THE USUAL 6,000 OR 7,000 FOREIGN PILGRIMS THERE WILL BE ONLY A COUPLE OF HUNDRED.

GETTING READY FOR THE ELABORATE CHRISTMAS SPECTACLE, A BALD WHITE WHISKERED FRANCISCAN MONK RUBBED CLOTH OVER THE SILVER STAR MARKING THE TRADITIONAL SPOT WHERE CHRIST WAS BORN. HE TOLD A VISITOR HE COULD NOT REMEMBER EXACTLY HOW MANY YEARS HE HAD SERVED IN THE 1,500-YEAR-OLD CHURCH OF THE NATIVITY. INTERESTED ONLY IN HIS JOB, HE DID NOT SEEM MUCH CONCERNED ABOUT THE LACK OF TOURISTS AND OBSERVED:

"IF THE GOOD LORD HAD CHOSEN THIS YEAR TO SEND HIS SON TO SAVE US, MARY AND JOSEPH WOULD HAVE FOUND PLENTY OF ROOM TO STAY." HE REFLECTED A MOMENT, THEN ADDED: "THEN JESUS WOULD NOT HAVE BEEN BORN IN A STABLE."

ACTUALLY THE HOLY FAMILY COULD NOT HAVE STAYED IN BETHLEHEM. THERE ARE NO INNS HERE ANY MORE. INSTEAD, THEY WOULD HAVE STAYED IN NEARBY JERUSALEM OR ONE OF THE OTHER SMALL BIBLICAL TOWNS SUCH AS JERICHO, WHERE HOTELS ARE ALSO EMPTY.

ABOUT 1,500 CHRISTIAN ARABS LIVING IN ISRAEL AGAIN WILL CROSS NO MAN'S LAND INTO JORDAN THROUGH THE FAMED MANDELBAUM GATE. THEY WILL BE ALLOWED TO CROSS OVER THE DAY BEFORE CHRISTMAS AND MUST RETURN BEFORE 5 P.M. ON CHRISTMAS NIGHT.

1956

RELATIVES AND FRIENDS ON THE ARAB SIDE WILL GATHER AT THE GATE TO GREET THEM. THIS JOYOUS, TEARFUL REUNION HAS BEEN GOING ON FOR EIGHT YEARS. THE GOVERNMENTS OF ISRAEL AND JORDAN LET DOWN THE BARRIER ONLY ONCE A YEAR FOR CHRISTIAN ARABS SO THEY CAN GO TO BETHLEHEM FOR CHRISTMAS.

ANOTHER TRADITION-- THE FOREIGN CONSULAR PROCESSION-- APPEARED TO HAVE BEEN CAST ASIDE. DIPLOMATS WERE TOLD TO USE THE MANDELBAUM GATE LIKE EVERYBODY ELSE. A FOREIGN DIPLOMAT SAID: "WE HELD A MEETING AND AGREED NOT TO MAKE THE PROCESSION THIS YEAR."

OTHERWISE FESTIVITIES WILL GO ON AS USUAL. BEGINNING AT NOON ON THE DAY BEFORE CHRISTMAS, PATRIARCH ALBERTO GORI EMERGES FROM THE OLD WALLED CITY OF JERUSALEM AND DRIVES TO BETHLEHEM, HIS PROCESSION ESCORTED BY LANCERS RIDING WHITE HORSES. PILGRIMS AND THE CURIOUS WILL AWAIT HIM IN MANGER SQUARE, A SMALL COBBLE-PAVED SPACE IN FRONT OF THE CHURCH OF THE NATIVITY.

LIKE EVERYBODY ELSE THE PATRIARCH MUST BOW LOW TO GET THROUGH THE TINY DOOR OF THE CHURCH. IT WAS MADE SMALL TO KEEP CAMELS OUT.

IN THE EVENING THE PATRIARCH OFFICIATES AT PONTIFICAL CHRISTMAS MASS IN ST. CATHERINE'S CHAPEL, THEN WALKS DOWN THE NARROW STEPS INTO A GROTTO CUT OUT OF THE ROCK BENEATH THE CHURCH. THERE HE PLACES A STATUE OF THE INFANT JESUS IN SILVER. IN A FEW MINUTES HE PUTS THE STATUE INTO THE MANGER, WHERE IT STAYS UNTIL NEW YEAR'S DAY. THAT WINDS UP THE ROMAN CATHOLIC CEREMONIES.

IN THE VALLEY BELOW BETHLEHEM PROTESTANTS HOLD THEIR FESTIVITIES AT SHEPHERDS' FIELD-- THE TRADITIONAL SPOT WHERE THE SHEPHERDS HEARD THE ANGELS ANNOUNCE THE BIRTH OF CHRIST, THEN MADE THEIR WAY TO THE STABLE TO ADORE THE INFANT.

TU1229PES

A33
(600)
NIGHT LEAD SYRIAN

1956

DAMASCUS, SYRIA, DEC. 22 (AP)-A MILITARY JUDGE TODAY ORDERED THE COURT-MARTIAL OF 47 PROMINENT SYRIAN POLITICAL FIGURES ON CHARGES OF PLOTTING A REVOLT AND SETTING UP A PRO-IRAQ GOVERNMENT.

AMONG THOSE CHARGED ARE FORMER DICTATOR ADIB SHISHEKLY, ADNAN ATTASSI (CQL, A MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT AND SON OF FORMER PRESIDENT HASHIM ATTASSI, SEVEN OTHER PARLIAMENT MEMBERS AND FOUR EX-CABINET MINISTERS.

ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE TRIALS FOLLOWED AN OFFICIAL REPORT THAT PREMIER SABRI ASSALI'S CABINET HAD RESIGNED. THE PREMIER SAID LAST MONDAY HE WAS GOING TO FORM A NEW CABINET--"MORE ACTIVE AND HARMONIOUS."

PARLIAMENTARY SOURCES SAID THE NEW GOVERNMENT'S AIM WILL BE TO "SAFEGUARD THE COUNTRY THROUGH DELICATE EXTERNAL AND INTERNAL CIRCUMSTANCES."

MAJ. YOUSSEF ABUSHAKRA, A MILITARY JUDGE OF INQUIRY, SIGNED THE COURT-MARTIAL ORDER. IT CHARGED IRAQI PREMIER NURI SAID'S GOVERNMENT WITH CONDUCTING AND FINANCING A CONSPIRACY IN COLLABORATION WITH DEPOSED PRESIDENT SHISHEKLY, THE OUTLAWED SYRIAN SOCIAL NATIONALIST PARTY, AND EX-ARMY COL. MOHAMMED SAFA, FORMER SYRIAN MILITARY ATTACHE IN WASHINGTON.

THE ORDER SAID THE PLOT WAS AIMED AT OVERTHROWING THE PRESENT SYRIAN REGIME, ARRESTING PRESIDENT SHUKRI KUWATLY AND SETTING UP A PRO-IRAQ GOVERNMENT UNDER THE PREMIERSHIP OF MUNIR ADJLANI, A FORMER CABINET MINISTER.

THE CONSPIRACY WAS DISCOVERED, THE ORDER SAID, WHEN LARGE QUANTITIES OF BRITISH-MADE ARMS WERE BEING MOVED INTO SYRIA FROM IRAQ MORE THAN A MONTH AGO TO BE USED BY "THE CULPRITS TO CARRY OUT THE PREPARED REVOLT."

BESIDES SHISHEKLY, ATTASSI AND MUNIR AJLANI, OTHERS NAMED IN THE ORDER INCLUDED:

EX-MINISTER PRINCE HASAN ATRASH, EX-FOREIGN MINISTER FAYDHI ATTASSI, EX-MINISTER AND MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT SAMI KABBARA, AND MIKHAIL LIAN, FADLALLA ABUJARBOU AND ADEL AJLANI, MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT.

SIX ARMY OFFICERS AND SIX FORMER SOLDIERS ALSO WERE ACCUSED.

EIGHTEEN OF THE 47 ACCUSED FLED TO LEBANON AND THE ORDER ACCUSED LEBANON OF "HOUSING CONSPIRATORS."

THE ORDER CHARGED THAT PREMIER SAID'S GOVERNMENT SENT THE IRAQI ARMY DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF TO BEIRUT TO PLAN AND FINANCE THE CONSPIRACY WITH THE IRAQI MILITARY ATTACHE THERE, SOL. SALEH MEHDI SAMIRRAI.

THE IRAQIS ASSURED THE CONSPIRATORS, THE ORDER CHARGED, THAT WHEN THE COUP WAS ACCOMPLISHED TURKEY AND THE WESTERN POWERS WOULD RECOGNIZE THE NEW REGIME IN SYRIA.

THE CHARGES WERE BASED ON CONFESSIONS OF THE ARRESTED PLOTTERS AND INFORMATION OBTAINED BY THE SYRIAN ARMY INTELLIGENCE SERVICE, INFORMANTS SAID.

THE DEFENDANTS WILL BE TRIED UNDER ARTICLES OF THE SYRIAN MILITARY CODE PROVIDING FOR DEATH AND LIFE SENTENCES AT HARD LABOR.

IN REORGANIZING THE SYRIAN GOVERNMENT, A NEW PARLIAMENTARY BLOC, NUMBERING ABOUT 70 MEMBERS, HAS BEEN FORMED TO GIVE ASSALI AN ABSOLUTE MAJORITY IN DIRECTING THE COUNTRY'S AFFAIRS.

THE BLOC WILL INCLUDE THE PREMIER'S NATIONAL PARTY, THE ARAB SOCIALIST RESURRECTION PARTY AND MOST OF THE INDEPENDENT LEGISLATORS, INFORMANTS SAID.

ASSALI HAS SERVED AS PREMIER ON THREE DIFFERENT OCCASINS. THE CABINET WHICH RESIGNED TODAY HAS BEEN IN OFFICE SEVEN MONTHS.

ASSALI HAS BEEN A STRONG SUPPORTER OF EGYPT IN THE CONFLICT WITH BRITAIN AND FRANCE OVER THE SUEZ CANAL, AND AN OUTSPOKEN FOE OF THE BAGHDAD PACT WHICH LINKS BRITAIN WITH IRAQ, IRAN, PAKISTAN AND TURKEY.

--DASH--

REPORTS IN BEIRUT AND BAGHDAD HAVE TOLD OF A STRUGGLE FOR POWER WITHIN ASSALI'S CABINET. MARTIAL LAW WAS DECLARED IN NOVEMBER. MOST SYRIAN ARMY OFFICERS WERE REPORTED PRO-SOVIET BECAUSE OF THEIR ENMITY FOR THE BRITISH AND FRENCH AND BECAUSE RUSSIA REPORTEDLY IS PROVIDING SYRIA WITH CHEAP ARMAMENTS.

THE LEADER IN THE SWING TOWARD MOSCOW IS REPORTED TO BE COL. ABOUL HAMID SARRAJ, CHIEF OF ARMY INTELLIGENCE AND AN ADMIRER OF EGYPT'S PRESIDENT NASSER.

JF459PES

1956

A76 (420)
BY DAVID MASON

BAGHDAD, IRAQ, DEC. 22 (AP)-THE PRO-WESTERN GOVERNMENT OF PREMIER NURI SAID, CAUGHT IN A PROPAGANDA CROSSFIRE FROM CAIRO, DAMASCUS AND MOSCOW, COUNTERATTACKED TODAY.

THE LIFE OF THE GOVERNMENT AND CONTINUED EFFECTIVENESS OF THE BAGHDAD PACT MAY HINGE ON THE OUTCOME OF THE BITTER WORD WAR.

THE GOVERNMENT ISSUED A SHEAF OF DENIALS TO EGYPTIAN, SYRIAN AND RUSSIAN RADIO ATTACKS OF RECENT WEEKS DIRECTED AGAINST IRAQ.

AMONG THE THINGS DENIED WERE A BROADCAST REPORT THAT 3,000 IRAQI SCHOOL GIRLS HAD BEEN ARRESTED, AND A RADIO ALLEGATION THAT TANKS WERE RUMBLING DOWN RASHID STREET, BAGHDAD'S MAIN THOROUGHFARE.

THERE WAS NO EVIDENCE OF ANY IMPORTANT MILITARY MOVEMENT ANYWHERE IN THE CITY, ALTHOUGH IRAQ IS STILL UNDER MARTIAL LAW.

ABDUL WAHAB MURJAN, PRESIDENT OF THE IRAQI CHAMBER OF DEPUTIES, CABLED NADIM AL KUDSI, PRESIDENT OF SYRIA'S ONE-HOUSE PARLIAMENT, DEPLORING THE RECENT ATTACKS ON IRAQ AND CALLING FOR ARAB UNITY.

PREMIER SAID, WHO HAS BEEN AVOIDING FOREIGN NEWSMEN, UNEXPECTEDLY CALLED A NEWS CONFERENCE FOR 10:30 A.M. TOMORROW. IT WAS EXPECTED THE AGEING STRONGMAN WILL DWELL ON THE PROPAGANDA WAR.

THE CONFERENCE WILL FOLLOW BY ONE WEEK THE PREMIER'S FIRST SPEECH TO THE PEOPLE SINCE THE BRITISH-FRENCH-ISRAELI INVASION OF EGYPT ABOUT EIGHT WEEKS AGO.

SOME BAGHDAD NEWSPAPERS ARE STILL PUBLISHING INSTALLMENTS OF THE 11,000-WORD SPEECH, WHICH IS DEVOTED MAINLY TO DEFENSE OF THE BAGHDAD PACT AND CRITICISM OF BOTH COMMUNISM AND ZIONISM.

IT IS IRAQ'S MEMBERSHIP--ALONG WITH BRITAIN--IN THE FIVE-NATION BAGHDAD PACT WHICH IS THE MAIN THEME OF THE CAIRO-DAMASCUS-MOSCOW RADIO BLASTS.

30.24- 9949

ANTI-BRITISH SENTIMENT WHICH FLOWED OVER IRAQ AFTER THE INVASION OF THE SISTER ARAB NATION IS STILL PLAINLY EVIDENT.

A FOREIGN DRUG FIRM REPRESENTATIVE REPORTED A SUBSTANTIAL NUMBER OF IRAQI DOCTORS HE CONTACTED HAD REFUSED TO BUY ANY OF HIS BRITISH-MADE PRODUCTS.

BRITISH DIPLOMATS ARE NOT APPEARING SOCIALLY WITH IRAQIS IN BAGHDAD AND BRITISH RESIDENTS IN GENERAL ARE KEEPING CLOSE TO THEIR HOMES.

IRAQ HAS BEEN REFUSING TO ATTEND ANY PACT MEETINGS IF BRITAIN IS REPRESENTED. A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID A MINISTERIAL MEETING OF PACT MEMBERS SCHEDULED FOR SOMETIME NEXT MONTH MAY NOT BE HELD.

ON ANOTHER SUBJECT, THE SPOKESMAN SAID IRAQ WAS RENEWING PRESSURE ON SYRIA TO PERMIT REPAIRS TO PUMPING STATIONS ON THE PIPELINE WHICH CARRIES IRAQI OIL TO THE MEDITERRANEAN. THE STATIONS WERE BLOWN UP BY SYRIANS AFTER THE BRITISH-FRENCH INVASION OF EGYPT.

IRAQ CANNOT AGREE WITH THE SYRIAN POSITION THAT THE REPAIRS SHOULD AWAIT COMPLETE EVACUATION OF FOREIGN TROOPS FROM EGYPT THE SPOKESMAN SAID. HE POINTED OUT THAT IRAQ WAS LOSING HEAVILY EACH DAY THE OIL FLOW WAS STOPPED.

AS724PES

1956

A93

(350)

KARACHI, PAKISTAN, DEC. 22 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER HUSSEYN SUHRAWARDY AND PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI TONIGHT CONCLUDED THREE DAYS OF TALKS WHICH RED CHINESE SOURCES SAID CENTERED LARGELY AROUND KASHMIR. A JOINT STATEMENT IS TO BE ISSUED MONDAY.

KASHMIR IS A PREDOMINANTLY MOSLEM BORDER STATE OF 82,000 SQUARE MILES WHICH IS CLAIMED BY BOTH INDIA AND PAKISTAN, A MOSLEM NATION.

PAKISTANI OFFICIAL SOURCES SAID THAT, WHATEVER THE OUTCOME OF THE SUHRAWARDY-CHOU TALKS, PAKISTAN INTENDS TO PRESENT HER CASE BEFORE THE U. N. SECURITY COUNCIL. A DELEGATION HEADED BY FOREIGN MINISTER MALIK FIROZ KHAN NOON IS TAKING A PLANE FOR NEW YORK JAN. 4.

CHINESE INFORMANTS SAID CHOU REMAINED NONCOMMITTAL, BUT WAS OF THE OPINION THE DISPUTE COULD BE SETTLED ONLY BY MUTUAL UNDERSTANDING AND NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN THE PRIME MINISTERS OF INDIA AND PAKISTAN. PREVIOUS NEGOTIATIONS AT THIS LEVEL HAVE BEEN UNSUCCESSFUL FOR YEARS.

PAKISTANI SOURCES SAID, SUHRAWARDY COULD AGREE TO NEW TALKS WITH INDIA'S PRIME MINISTER NEHRU ONLY UNDERHTHE SPONSORSHIP OF A THIRD PARTY, PERHAPS SOME COUNTRY REGARDED AS FRIENDLY TO BOTH, OR THE UNITED NATIONS. CHOU IS TO CONVEY THE PAKISTANI IDEAS TO NEHRU ON MEETING HIM AFTER THE INDIAN LEADER'S RETURN TO NEW DELHI FROM HIS VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA.

CHOU WAS REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN ASSURED OF PAKISTAN'S SUPPORT FOR SEATING RED CHINA IN THE U.N. PAKISTANI OFFICIAL SOURCES SAID SUHRAWARDY IS IN COMMUNICATION WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ON THIS MATTER. BASICALLY FOR THE ADMISSION OF CHOU'S PEIPING REGIME, PAKISTAN HAS VOTED WITH U. N. MAJORITIES IN THE PAST AGAINST TAKING UP THE QUESTION ON THE GROUND THE TIME WAS NOT OPPORTUNE.

CHINESE INFORMANTS REPORTED THESE DETAILS OF THE TALKS:

CHOU AND SUHRAWARDY AGREED THERE WAS A NEED FOR A WIDER SCOPE IN TRADE AND THE EXCHANGE OF CULTURAL MISSIONS.

CHOU REFERRED TO PAKISTAN'S MEMBERSHIP IN SEATO AND THE BAGHDAD PACT AND SAID THAT, WHILE HE DID NOT QUITE OPPOSE THE IDEA OF SUCH ALLIANCES, HE PREFERRED THEM TO BE CONFIENED TO ASIAN-AFRICAN COUNTRIES.

HE URGED SUHRAWARDY TO CONTINUE TAKING AN INTEREST IN THE BANDUNG CONFERENCE OBJECTIVES, BELIEVING THEY WILL GO A LONG WAY TOWARD SETTLING DISPUTES AND PROMOTING AN ATMOSPHERE OF FRIENDLINESS AMONG ASIAN-AFRICAN COUNTRIES.

JE828PES

A107

(130)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR SATURDAY PMS

(ADVANCE)...TSURUGA, JAPAN, DEC. 22 (AP)-THE RUSSIAN LANGUAGE IS BOOMING AGAIN IN THIS SEAPORT, ONCE CALLED "THE NORTH GATE TO SOVIET RUSSIA."

WITH DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS RESTORED BETWEEN JAPAN AND THE SOVIET UNION, A CLASS IN RUSSIAN CONVERSATION HAS AN ENROLLMENT OF 80. STUDENTS INCLUDE CITY OFFICIALS, DOCK WORKERS, SHOPKEEPERS, BUSINESSMEN AND COFFEE SHOP WAITRESSES.

THE INSTRUCTOR IS 45-YEAR-OLD MASAO FUCHIMOTO, WHO RETURNED LAST YEAR FROM A 10-YEAR STAY IN A RUSSIAN PRISON CAMP.

PRINTING SHOPS ARE BUYING RUSSIAN TYPE FOR EXPECTED ORDERS OF CALLING CARDS. TAILORS ARE SCANNING STYLE BOOKS IN SEARCH OF RUSSIAN FASHIONS.

MERCHANTS ARE PUTTING UP RUSSIAN SIGNS, BUT HAVEN'T FOUND MANY SIGN PAINTERS WHO CAN HANDLE THE RUSSIAN LANGUAGE.

BEFORE WORLD WAR II, SHIPS MADE REGULAR RUNS BETWEEN TSURUGA AND VLADIVOSTOK, THE BIG RUSSIAN PORT IN SIBERIA. TSURUGA IS MIDWAY ALONG THE NORTHERN COAST OF JAPAN'S MAIN ISLAND OF HONSHU.

END ADVANCE FOR SATURDAY PMS DEC.22--MOVED DEC.21

KL930AES

1956

A52

(380)

NIGHT LEAD NEHRU

BY SPENCER DAVIS

OTTAWA, DEC. 22 (AP)-INDIA'S PRIME MINISTER NEHRU SAID TODAY THERE CAN BE NO SETTLEMENT IN ASIA WITHOUT COMMUNIST CHINA HAVING A SAY IN IT.

HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT SOONER OR LATER THE UNITED STATES WILL HAVE TO RECOGNIZE THE "FACTS OF LIFE" ABOUT THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS.

"WHETHER CHINA IS IN THE UNITED NATIONS OR NOT," HE SAID, "IT CAN EXERCIZE ITS POWERS IN A GOOD WAY OR A BAD WAY.

"THERE CAN BE NO SETTLEMENT IN ASIA WITHOUT CHINA HAVING ITS SAY."

NEHRU, SPEAKING BEFORE SOME 75 CANADIAN, U.S. AND INDIAN NEWSMEN, REAFFIRMED INDIA'S TIES WITH THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH. HE IS FLYING TO LONDON TOMORROW NIGHT FOR A MEETING WITH PRIME MINISTER EDEN.

IN AN OPENING STATEMENT, HE WARMLY PRAISED CANADA AS PERFORMING IMPORTANT SERVICES IN THE CONFLICTS OF THE WORLD TODAY.

HE SAID THAT CANADA IS SERVING AS A LINK BETWEEN THE COUNTRIES OF ASIA, EUROPE AND THE AMERICAS.

"WE ALSO ARE TRYING TO BRING UNDERSTANDING AND TO BE A BRIDGE OR LINK. SO CANADA AND INDIA SHARE A COMMON FACTOR."

NEHRU SPOKE FOR ABOUT 40 MINUTES. HE INTERRUPTED PRIVATE TALKS WITH PRIME MINISTER LOUIS ST. LAURENT TO MEET THE PRESS.

NEHRU WAS QUESTIONED SHARPLY WHETHER HE FELT A GREATER "COMPATABILITY OF VIEW" TOWARD LEADERS OF THE EAST OR WEST.

HE REPLIED THAT IT IS "DIFFICULT TO MEASURE COMPATABILITY, BUT ONE FACTOR IS RELEVENT -- THE FACT OF LANGUAGE."

HE SAID THAT WHEN DEALING THROUGH INTERPRETERS, AS HE DID DURING HIS MOSCOW VISIT, IT IS MORE DIFFICULT TO HAVE CONTACT AND UNDERSTANDING.

"OBVIOUSLY IT IS EASIER TO GET IN TOUCH WITH ANOTHER MAN'S MIND WHEN YOU CAN TALK UNINTERRUPTEDLY THAN WHEN YOU SAY TWO OR THREE SENTENCES AND THEN HAVE TO WAIT FOR AN INTERPRETER."

THIS WAS ABOUT AS CLOSE AS NEHRU CAME TO MAKING A REFERENCE TO HIS

LONG TALKS WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IN WASHINGTON AND GETTYSBURG.
NEHRU REITERATED THAT HE DOES NOT THINK IT IS "AT ALL FEASIBLE" TO ATTEMPT THE CREATION OF TWO CHINAS -- COMMUNIST CHINA ON THE MAINLAND AND NATIONALIST CHINA ON FORMOSA. IT WOULD NOT BE A STABLE SITUATION, HE SAID.
ASKED HOW COMMUNIST CHINA COULD BE BROUGHT INTO CLOSER CONTACT WITH THE REST OF THE WORLD, HE REPLIED:
"WELL, PRACTICALLY THE REST OF THE WORLD HAS ACCEPTED THE FACT OF COMMUNIST CHINA."
"IT IS CHIEFLY THE UNITED STATES AND SOME OTHER COUNTRIES WHO HAVE NOT APPROVED OF THE IDEA. I IMAGINE THAT IS BECAUSE OF CERTAIN TRAGIC EVENTS LIKE THE KOREAN WAR."
AT THIS POINT, NEHRU ASSERTED THAT SOONER OR LATER THE UNITED STATES WOULD HAVE TO RECOGNIZE THE "FACTS OF LIFE" ABOUT COMMUNIST CHINA.
UK602PES

1956

A72
WITH OTTAWA NEHRU (A43)
NEW DELHI, DEC. 22 (AP)-FROM INDIA'S CAPITAL, PRIME MINISTER NEHRU'S TRIP TO THE UNITED STATES TODAY LOOKED LIKE A BIG SUCCESS--BOTH FOR HIM AND HIS HOSTS.
INDIAN POLITICAL OBSERVERS, FOREIGN DIPLOMATS AND EDITORIAL WRITERS GAVE THAT APPRAISAL OF NEHRU'S AMERICAN VISIT WHICH ENDED YESTERDAY. HE NOW IS IN OTTAWA FOR TALKS WITH CANADIAN OFFICIALS.
THERE WAS GENERAL AGREEMENT HERE THAT INDIAN-AMERICAN FRIENDSHIP AND UNDERSTANDING WERE STRENGTHENED AND THAT PAST STRAINS BETWEEN NEW DELHI AND WASHINGTON WERE REPAIRED.
THE FEELING WAS REFLECTED IN A DECISION BY SOME 30 MEMBERS OF THE INDIAN PARLIAMENT TO ESTABLISH AN "INDO-U.S. FRIENDSHIP GROUP."
THEY SAID THEY WERE FOUNDING THE GROUP TO CONSOLIDATE GAINS OF THE NEHRU-EISENHOWER TALKS.
ALMOST ALL NEWSPAPER STORIES HAVE GIVEN THE INDIAN LEADER A PICTURE OF A U.S. GOVERNMENT WARMINGLY SYMPATHETIC TOWARD INDIA.
LF619AES.

A187WX (BJTS)
(550) AMS BUDGET
TITO
BY WARREN ROGERS JR.
WASHINGTON, DEC. 22 (AP)-UNITED STATES OFFICIALS ARE NOW SOFT-PEDALING TALK ABOUT ANY EISENHOWER-TITO CONFERENCE, APPARENTLY TO QUIET CRITICISM AT HOME AND CALM JITTERS IN YUGOSLAVIA OVER POSSIBLE RUSSIAN REACTION.
THE IDEA OF A TITO CALL ON EISENHOWER HAD COME UP ANEW THIS WEEK AMID THE FRIENDLY AURA ATTENDING THE VISIT OF ANOTHER INDEPENDENT OPERATOR, PRIME MINISTER NEHRU OF INDIA.
SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, WITH WHITE HOUSE BACKING, TOLD HIS NEWS CONFERENCE ON THAT THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION WAS GIVING "SYMPATHETIC CONSIDERATION" TO INVITING TITO.
DULLES, IN TALKING OF A POSSIBLE VISIT BY THE MAN WHO HAS DEFIED THE KREMLIN FOR EIGHT YEAR, SAID: "I THINK IT WOULD SERVE A USEFUL PURPOSE."
BUT OTHER PEOPLE THOUGHT OTHERWISE.
REP. ALVIN E. O'KONSKI (R-WIS) SAID HE MIGHT QUIT CONGRESS IF TITO, WHOM HE CALLED A "MURDERER AND DICTATOR," SHOWS UP IN WASHINGTON. AND THE HEAD OF THE ROMAN CATHOLIC KNIGHTS OF COLUMBUS, LUKE E. HART OF NEW HAVEN, CONN., FIRED OFF A TELEGRAM OF PROTEST TO EISENHOWER.
AMERICAN CATHOLICS ARE SLOW TO FORGET THAT TITO JAILED CARDINAL STEPINAC FOR YEARS AND THAT, FOR OR AGAINST MOSCOW, HE IS AN ACTIVE COMMUNIST.

IN BELGRADE, A FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID FRIDAY THAT TITO HAD BEEN INVITED TO THE UNITED STATES "IN PRINCIPLE." BUT THE SPOKESMANWENT OUT OF HIS WAY TO KNOCK DOWN ANY IDEA THAT SUCH A VISIT MIGHT BE LINKED WITH EASTERN EUROPEAN UPHEAVALS AGAINST COMMUNIST RULE OR TO THE NEWLY STRAINED RELATIONS BETWEEN BELGRADE AND MOSCOW.
STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS WERE SINGULARLY UNCOMMUNICATIVE TODAY ABOUT ANY PLANS FOR A TITO VISIT. THE MOST THAT COULD BE LEARNED WAS THAT NOTHING IS FIRM ON THE SUBJECT. NO DATE HAS BEEN SET, NOT EVEN A SEASON OF THE YEAR.
ONE DELICATE ELEMENT IN THE SITUATION IS A FEAR THAT RUSSIA MIGHT REGARD SUCH A VISIT AS A U.S.-YUGOSLAV GANGING UP TO EXPLOIT THE HUNGARIAN REVOLUTION AND GENERAL IRON CURTAIN UNREST.
U.S. POLICY RIGHT NOW IS WALKING A FINE LINE WITH REGARD TO RUSSIA'S TROUBLES IN EASTERN EUROPE. A GOOD EXAMPLE IS VICE PRESIDENT NIXON'S VISIT TO AUSTRIA.
LAST TUESDAY DULLES VOLUNTEERED TO HIS NEWS CONFERENCE THAT "THE UNITED STATES HAS NO DESIRE TO CAPITALIZE UPON THIS SITUATION AS PART OF ANY PROGRAM OF A HOSTILE CHARACTER AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION."

DULLES EXPLAINED THAT HE WANTS TO RELIEVE THE SOVIET OF ANY FEAR THAT THE UNITED STATES IS TRYING TO MAKE ALLIES OF THE SATELLITES AND RING RUSSIA WITH A COLLECTION OF ANTI-COMMUNIST NATIONS. HIS UNDERLYING HOPE WAS THAT RUSSIA WOULD NOT LASH OUT, POSSIBLY STARTING WORLD WAR III, AGAINST SOME SUCH IMAGINED DANGER, BUT WOULD SEE THE LIGHT AND ACCOMODATE ITSELF TO GRADUALLY RELINQUISHING ITS DOMINATION OVER ~~WESTERN EUROPE~~ Eastern Europe.
BUT NIXON'S FLYING VISIT TO AUSTRIA--TO WITHIN A HALF MILE, IN FACT, OF THE HUNGARIAN BORDER--SEEMED TO THE RUSSIANS TO BE GOING IN THE OPPOSITE DIRECTION. SOVIET PROPAGANDISTS HAVE BEEN DENOUNCING THE NIXON TRIP AS "THEATRICAL" AND A SMOKESCREEN TO HIDE U.S. INTERFERENCE IN HUNGARY.
AS U.S. OFFICIALS SEE IT, NIXON AND DULLES ARE A TEAM, NOT TWO MEN PULLING AGAINST EACH OTHER. ON THE ONE HAND, THEY SAID, DULLES REASSURES RUSSIA THAT THE UNITED STATES WILL MAKE NO MILITARY OR OTHER MATERIAL GESTURE ENDANGERING THE SOVIET. AND ON THE OTHER, NIXON SYMBOLIZES U.S. MORAL SUPPORT FOR ALL PEOPLES STRUGGLING UNDER TYRANNY.
IN THIS WAY, SO THE REASONING GOES, U.S. POLICY SEEKS TO AVOID WORLD WAR III OR THE HEARTLESS STIRRING UP OF PEOPLE TO A HOPELESS REVOLT, YET REASSURES THOSE PEOPLE THAT THE UNITED STATES SYMPATHIZES WITH THEM AND, IF THEY WILL BIDE THEIR TIME, WILL HELP THEM AS MUCH AS POSSIBLE.
MC208PES

1956

A189WA
(750)
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7PM EST SATURDAY DEC 22
AMS BUDGET
FOREIGN AID
BY LEWIS GULICK
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, DEC. 22 (AP)-A MAJOR STUDY PREPARED FOR THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE CALLED TODAY FOR A SLOWDOWN IN U.S. FOREIGN AID.
IT SAID FEWER DOLLARS, PARCELED OUT TO MEET "THE REALITIES OF 1957," WILL GO FURTHER FOR AMERICA THAN TODAY'S MULTI-BILLION-DOLLAR PROGRAM WHICH IT SAID WAS EMERGENCY-BORN IN POSTWAR YEARS.
CHAIRMAN RICHARDS (D-SC) ISSUED THE FAR-RANGING DOCUMENT IN THE FORM OF A REPORT TO THE COMMITTEE. IT WAS PREPARED BY HIM AND THE COMMITTEE STAFF FOLLOWING CLOSED HEARINGS IN OCTOBER AND NOVEMBER.

30.24- 9951

THE STUDY IS ONE OF THREE MAJOR REAPPRAISALS OF THE FOREIGN AID PROGRAM. THE TWO OTHERS, BY THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE AND BY A PRESIDENTIALLY APPOINTED GROUP HEADED BY FORMER STEEL EXECUTIVE ~~CLARENCE RANDALL~~ Benjamin Fairless, ARE NOT YET FINISHED.

RICHARDS SAID ISSUANCE OF HIS REPORT NOW WILL GIVE IT AN IMPACT ON PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S BUDGET, DUE BEFORE CONGRESS NEXT MONTH.

ONE IMPORTANT RICHARDS RECOMMENDATION WAS THAT EISENHOWER PUT THE MILITARY PART OF FOREIGN AID INTO THE U.S.DEFENSE BUDGET, OR INTO A BILL SEPARATE FROM ECONOMIC AID, BECAUSE HE SAID "FOREIGN AID FOR MILITARY PURPOSES IS PART AND PARCEL OF OUR OWN DEFENSE."

ARMS ASSISTANCE ACCOUNTED FOR TWO BILLION DOLLARS OF THE $3,800,000,000 IN NEW MONEY CONGRESS VOTED FOR FOREIGN AID THIS YEAR. CONGRESS LOPPED A BILLION DOLLARS OFF EISENHOWER'S ARMS AID REQUEST BUT LEFT THE ECONOMIC FIGURE VIRTUALLY INTACT.

THE REPORT DID NOT LIST ANY SPECIFIC FIGURE IN SAYING EITHER MILITARY OR ECONOMIC AID OR BOTH SHOULD BE PARED DOWN--BUT NOT ELIMINATED WHILE IT CAN STILL HELP THE FREE WORLD AGAINST COMMUNISM. IT SAID:

1. SATELLITE UNREST HAS NOT SPREAD TO THE SOVIET UNION ITSELF AND THE KREMLIN LEADERS, STILL FIRMLY IN THE SADDLE, GIVE NO SIGNS OF "MOVING IN THE DIRECTION OF A 'LIVE AND LET LIVE' POLICY TOWARD THE REST OF THE WORLD." AMERICA CAN INFLUENCE SOVIET POLICIES BETTER THROUGH DEALINGS ELSEWHERE THAN DIRECTLY WITH THE SOVIETS.

2. THE UNITED STATES SHOULD EASE ITS EMBARGO ON SHIPMENTS OF STRATEGIC GOODS TO THE SOVIET BLOC, AS BRITAIN AND SOME OTHER U.S. ALLIES HAVE URGED. WASHINGTON SHOULD CONCENTRATE ON A SMALLER COOPERATIVE EMBARGO LIST OF ITEMS "OF RECOGNIZED STRATEGIC SIGNIFICANCE."

3. THE UNITED STATES SHOULD "ENCOURAGE THE DEVELOPMENT OF NATIONALISM" IN THE SOVIET SATELLITES. THAT INCLUDES AID TO SATELLITE COUNTRIES WHICH--AS RICHARDS PUT IT IN EXPLAINING THE REPORT--"WILL ANNOUNCE THEIR NATIONALISM."

4. THE UNITED STATES HAS SUFFERED IN ITS RELATIONS WITH THE NEW, UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES OF ASIA AND AFRICA BECAUSE IT HAS FOCUSED ON OPPOSITION TO THE SOVIET UNION. THOSE COUNTRIES THINK WESTERN IMPERIALISM IS MORE OF A DANGER THAN THE COMMUNISTS.

"THE UNITED STATES SHOULD MOVE IN THE DIRECTION OF DISASSOCIATING ITSELF FROM THE NATIONS OF WESTERN EUROPE IN DEALING WITH WORLD AFFAIRS EXCEPT ON MATTERS RELATING DIRECTLY TO THE COMMON DEFENSE," THE REPORT SAID.

5. U.S.ECONOMIC AID SHOULD BE ALMOST ENTIRELY LOANS, NOT GIFTS, EVEN THOUGH THE LOANS MAY NOT ALWAYS BE PAID BACK. A MAIN REASON ADVANCED IS THAT LENDER-BORROWER RELATIONS ARE BETTER THAN THOSE BETWEEN GIVER-RECEIVER, AND FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS WILL BE MORE CAREFUL WITH AID DOLLARS IF THEY HAVE TO PAY THEM BACK.

"FROM NOW ON OUR FOREIGN ASSISTANCE SHOULD BE 'UNDER-FINANCED,'" THE REPORT SAID. "IT SHOULD BE UNDERSTOOD THAT OUR APPROPRIATIONS ARE NOT LARGE ENOUGH TO TAKE CARE OF ALL WHO DESIRE OUR AID. WE SHOULD GIVE PREFERENCE TO THOSE NATIONS WHICH CAN MAKE MOST EFFECTIVE USE OF OUR HELP."

IN A NEWS CONFERENCE ON THE REPORT, RICHARDS SAID HE HAD READ THAT INDIA'S PRIME MINISTER NEHRU SAID INDIA WOULD LIKE A LOAN BUT THAT "HE WASN'T ASKING ANYBODY FOR ANYTHING."

RICHARDS SAID THIS WASN'T ENOUGH ON NEHRU'S PART TO QUALIFY FOR U.S. AID. "THEY OUGHT TO NEED IT AND THEY OUGHT TO NEED IT BAD," HE SAID.

CONCERNING THE IMPACT OF NEW ATOMIC WEAPONS ON FOREIGN AID, THE RICHARDS STUDY SAID U.S.FOREIGN BASES AND ALLIES' ARMS MAY BECOME EVEN MORE IMPORTANT AS A MARGIN OF DIFFERENCE AS RUSSIA RISES TO AN ATOMIC PAR WITH THE UNITED STATES.

BUT IT SAID AN URGENT QUESTION STILL TO BE DECIDED BY U.S.MILITARY MEN IS WHETHER EUROPE CAN BE DEFENDED WITHOUT USING THE H-BOMB AGAINST RUSSIA.

1956

IF THE H-BOMB MUST BE USED, IT SAID, THEN "THE UNITED STATES HAS TO BE READY FOR OUR CITIES TO BE DEVASTATED BY SOVIET ATOMIC ATTACK AS PART OF THE COST OF DEFENDING WESTERN EUROPE."

THE REPORT INCLUDED SECURITY-EDITED TESTIMONY BY A NUMBER OF PROMINENT WITNESSES INCLUDING ADM.ARTHUR W.RADFORD, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, FORMER CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE DIRECTOR WALTER BEDELL SMITH, FORMER FOREIGN AID ADMINISTRATOR PAUL G.HOFFMAN AND ROBERT MURPHY, A DEPUTY UNDER SECRETARY OF STATE.

RADFORD SAID SOVIET NON-MILITARY MOVES TOWARD WORLD DOMINATION ARE PERHAPS EVEN MORE DANGEROUS THAN OUTRIGHT MILITARY ACTION, SO HE SEES LITTLE HOPE OF CUTTING BACK ON EITHER MILITARY OR ECONOMIC AID NEXT YEAR.

RICHARDS IS RETIRING FROM CONGRESS THIS YEAR. HIS PROSPECTIVE SUCCESSOR AS COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN IS REP.THOMAS S.GORDON (D-ILL).

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7PM EST SATURDAY DEC 22

WE231PES

A48WX

(130) ELTINGE-REFUGEES

WASHINGTON, DEC. 22 (AP)-THE U.S. MILITARY TRANSPORT ELTINGE, AMERICA-BOUND WITH HUNGARIAN REFUGEES, REPORTED TO NAVY HEADQUARTERS TODAY THAT EIGHT OF ITS PASSENGERS ARE BEING TREATED FOR BULLET AND SHRAPNEL WOUNDS SUFFERED IN FIGHTING BEFORE THEY FLED THEIR HOMELAND.

THE EIGHT MEN ARE AMONG 1,500 REFUGEES ABOARD THE VESSEL.

BUT THE BIGGEST JOB, THE ELTINGE REPORTED, HAS BEEN MEDICATION FOR ORDINARY COLDS, FOR FEVERS COMING FROM RECENT INNOCULATION SHOTS--AND FOR INDIGESTION FROM TOO MUCH GOOD FOOD.

THE SHIP'S COMMAND ALSO REPORTED RECEIVING A LETTER SHORTLY BEFORE SAILING FROM HAMBURG, GERMANY, FROM A MAN NAMED ELTINGE.

ELMER LEROY ELTINGE OF (1325 N. 43RD ST.) EAST ST. LOUIS, ILL., SAID THAT IN 1949 HE, TOO, WAS A REFUGEE FROM HUNGARY, WHO MADE THE TRIP TO THE UNITED STATES ABOARD THE SHIP. HE SAID THAT TWO YEARS AGO HE HAD HIS NAMED CHANGED FROM ELMER STERNE TO ELMER LEROY ELTINGE AS HIS WAY OF SHOWING THANKS.

JC539PES

A50WX

WASHINGTON, DEC. 22 (AP)-THE RED CROSS ISSUED AN URGENT NEW APPEAL TO AMERICANS TODAY TO CONTRIBUTE TO HUNGARIAN RELIEF.

ELLSWORTH BUNKER, PRESIDENT OF THE AMERICAN RED CROSS, CALLED ON PEOPLE TO PAUSE IN THE HOLIDAY RUSH AND SHARE THEIR GOOD FORTUNE WITH HUNGARIANS "WHO HAVE SHOWN THE FREE WORLD ONCE AGAIN THAT LIBERTY IS MORE PRECIOUS THAN LIFE."

THE GOAL OF THE EMERGENCY DRIVE IS $5,000,000, OF WHICH $3,406,027 HAS BEEN RAISED.

CZ547PES NM

1956

A129 (650)

SECOND NIGHT LEAD BLACK MARKET (A64)

NEW YORK, DEC. 22 (AP)-THREE HUNGARIAN REFUGEE STUDENTS WERE QUOTED TODAY AS SAYING THAT AMERICAN VISAS WERE SOLD TO REFUGEES IN AUSTRIA FOR $25, AND EMERGENCY FOOD SUPPLIES WERE SEIZED BY BLACK MARKETEERS. HOWEVER, LATER THE THREE REPORTEDLY DENIED MAKING SUCH STATEMENTS.

THE THREE STUDENTS, LAJOS WERNIBB, LAJOS STEIER AND MHAY (CQ) KISS, WERE QUOTED IN A COPYRIGHTED STORY IN THE LONG ISLAND DAILY PRESS.

THEY WERE REPORTED TO HAVE SAID EUROPEAN INTERPRETERS WERE ABLE TO DEMAND "BRIBES" FOR AMERICAN VISAS AND THAT THOSE WHO PAID GOT VISAS SPEEDILY.

THEY ALSO WERE QUOTED AS SAYING THEY LIVED ON UNSWEETENED TEA AND TALE BREAD WHILE RELIEF FOOD SUPPLIES DESTINED FOR THE HUNGARIAN REFUGEES WERE BEING SOLD BY BLACK MARKETEERS.

THE VISA CHARGES WERE DENIED BY A U.S. EMBASSY SPOKESMAN IN VIENNA, AND THE STATE DEPARTMENT IN WASHINGTON SAID A PRELIMINARY INQUIRY SHOWED NO SUCH IRREGULARITIES.

LATER, THE THREE AND 300 OTHER REFUGEE STUDENTS ARRIVED AT BARD COLLEGE, ANNANDALE-ON-HUDSON, FOR A BRIEF COURSE IN ENGLISH BEFORE GOING TO OTHER COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES.

INTERVIEWED TONIGHT BY THE POUGHKEEPSIE NEW YORKER, THEY DENIED THE STATEMENTS ATTRIBUTED TO THEM EARLIER.

THEY SAID THEY HAD NO FIRST HAND KNOWLEDGE OF VISAS BEING SOLD.

THEY ALSO SAID THEY HAD NOT LIVED ON TEA AND DRY BREAD.

KISS AND SPEIER SAID THAT WHILE AT THE PFEILHEIM DORMITORY IN VIENNA, THEY GOT TEA AND BREAD FOR BREAKFAST BUT WERE GIVEN CARDS FOR NOON AND EVENING MEALS AT OTHER ESTABLISHMENTS. THEY DESCRIBED THESE MEALS AS ADEQUATE.

WERNIBB, WHO WAS AT NEARBY CAMP ROEDER, SAID HE HAD A BREAKFAST OF COFFEE, BREAD AND BUTTER AND NOTHING MORE UNTIL SUPPER TIME, WHICH HE DESCRIBED AS USUALLY "A LITTLE SOUP."

IN BOTH INTERVIEWS THE STUDENTS SPOKE THROUGH INTERPRETERS.

AT BARD COLLEGE THE INTERPRETER, JULIUS NYIKOS, WAS SUPPLIED BY THE COLLEGE. IN THE EARLIER INTERVIEW, THE INTERPRETER WAS WALTER WEYDITCH, BALDWIN, N.Y., INSURANCE MAN WHO SPONSORED THEIR ENTRY INTO THE UNITED STATES.

BARD PRESIDENT JAMES R. CASE JR., ATTENDING THE LATER INTERVIEW, NOTED THAT THE SYSTEM TO HANDLE HUNGARIAN REFUGEES IN AUSTRIA "WAS SET UP HURRIEDLY AND IT ISN'T PERFECT.

"THESE MEN ARE COMPLAINING ABOUT ORGANIZATIONAL PROBLEMS, MORE THAN ANYTHING ELSE," CASE ADDED.

THE BARD COLLEGE INTERPRETER QUOTED THE YOUTHS AS SAYING THAT THINGS WERE GETTING BETTER WHEN THEY LEFT AUSTRIA.

IN THE EARLIER INTERVIEW KISS WAS QUOTED AS SAYING OF THE EUROPEAN INTERPRETERS:

"ANYBODY WHO SLIPPED THEM THE RIGHT AMOUNT OF MONEY--THE GOING PRICE WAS 10,000 HUNGARIAN FLORINTS, OR ABOUT $25 IN YOUR MONEY--COULD GET A VISA IN TWO DAYS. OF COURSE, SOME INTERPRETERS WERE KINDHEARTED AND THEIR BRIBES WEREN'T SO HIGH."

PRESIDENT CASE QUOTED THE YOUTHS AS SAYING THAT SOME REFUGEES GOT VISAS QUICKER THAN OTHERS AND RUMORS STARTED ABOUT THE REASONS, BUT THEY DID NOT ACTUALLY KNOW OF REFUGEES PAYING FOR VISAS.

IN OTHER REFUGEE DEVELOPMENTS, A TORONTO MAN TOLD OF SPENDING A SMALL FORTUNE TO GET SOME 50 PERSONS OUT OF HUNGARY, AND AN AMERICAN SOLDIER CHARGED 900 AMERICAN SOLDIERS WERE STRANDED IN GERMANY FOR THE CHRISTMAS HOLIDAYS BECAUSE PLANES HAD BEEN DIVERTED TO FLY HUNGARIAN REFUGEES TO THE UNITED STATES.

THE CANADIAN, ERNEST GOLDBERGER, TOLD OF PAYING AN UNDERGROUND ORGANIZATION $250 EACH TO TRANSPORT SEVERAL OF GOLDBERGER'S RELATIVES AND OTHER HUNGARIANS FROM BUDAPEST TO AUSTRIA.

HE SAID OTHERS WERE PAYING UP TO $2,000 A PERSON TO SUCH UNDERGROUND GROUPS.

THE CHARGE THAT REFUGEES WERE BEING GIVEN PLANE PRIORITY OVER U.S. SERVICEMEN WAS MADE BY SPECIALIST 3/C LEWIS E. TYNER, OF INDIANAPOLIS. HE SAID IN A LETTER TO HIS PARENTS THAT HE AND OTHER SOLDIERS WERE BEING HELD AT FRANKFURT FOR LACK OF PLANE SPACE.

AN AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN IN WASHINGTON LATER DENIED THAT ANY SERVICEMEN WERE "BUMPED OFF PLANES TO MAKE ROOM FOR HUNGARIAN REFUGEES." HE SAID BAD WEATHER ONLY HAD DELAYED THEIR TRIPS.

(NO PICKUP)

AS1123PES

1956

A169

WITH NEW YORK A136 (230)

TORONTO, DEC. 22 (AP)-A TORONTO MAN SAID TODAY AN UNDERGROUND ORGANIZATION IS TRANSPORTING HUNGARIAN REFUGEES FROM BUDAPEST TO VIENNA AT PRICES RANGING FROM $200 TO $2,000 A PERSON.

ERNEST GOLDBERGER, 32, BACK FROM VIENNA YESTERDAY, SAID HE PAID FOR THE RELEASE OF MORE THAN 50 OF HIS COUNTRYMEN.

"I SPENT A SMALL FORTUNE BUT I'M SATISFIED," HE TOLD REPORTERS. "YOU CAN'T BUY THE KIND OF FEELING I HAVE RIGHT NOW."

HE DECLINED TO DISCLOSE HOW MUCH MONEY HE SPENT AIDING THE REFUGEES BUT SAID HE SPENT ALMOST $1,000 ON TELEPHONE AND CABLE CHARGES ALONE.

"I HAD ABOUT SIX UNDERGROUND AGENTS WORKING FOR ME. I WAS LUCKY AND GOT A GOOD CONTACT. I SIMPLY REFUSED TO PAY MORE THAN $250 A PERSON. THERE WERE ABOUT 20 OTHER PEOPLE DOING THE SAME THING BUT SOME OF THEM WERE PAYING $2,000 A PERSON."

GOLDBERGER SAID HE WENT TO VIENNA NOV. 30 TO TRY TO FREE HIS SISTER-IN-LAW, MRS. MARCUS LONG. MR. AND MRS. LONG WERE SCHEDULED TO LAND HERE TODAY WITH 66 OTHER REFUGEES. HE LOCATED MRS. LONG TWO MILES FROM THE AUSTRIAN FRONTIER AND SUCCEEDED IN GETTING HER TO VIENNA.

"AFTER THAT I GOT SOME FRIENDS OF MINE OUT. THEN I DECIDED I WAS BEING SELFISH, GETTING OUT ONLY PEOPLE I KNEW. I DECIDED TO GO ALL OUT."

HE SAID HE RECEIVED NAMES AND ADDRESSES FROM HUNGARIANS LIVING IN THE TORONTO AREA AND HE HELPED THEIR RELATIVES ESCAPE TO AUSTRIA.

"IF I'D HAD THE MONEY I COULD HAVE GOT MANY MORE OUT. BUT I'VE GOT A BUSINESS, I HAD TO GET BACK."

GOLDBERGER IS SECRETARY-TREASURER OF A CLOTHING FIRM.

TU1249PES

A5

WITH NEW YORK A136 DAY (150)

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, DEC. 22 (AP)-A SPOKESMAN OF THE U.S. EMBASSY TODAY DENIED ALLEGATIONS THAT AMERICAN VISAS WERE SOLD TO THE "HIGHEST BIDDERS" AMONG HUNGARIAN REFUGEES BY EUROPEAN INTERPRETERS EMPLOYED IN THE U.S. CONSULATE.

THE ALLEGATIONS WERE MADE IN THE LONG ISLAND DAILY PRESS WHICH QUOTED THREE HUNGARIAN REFUGEES AS SAYING THE INTERPRETERS WERE EMPLOYED IN QUESTIONING PROSPECTIVE IMMIGRANTS AMONG THE REFUGEES.

AMERICAN INTERPRETERS ARE USED IN ALL VITAL PHASES OF THE QUESTIONING INVOLVED IN OBTAINING A VISA, THE SPOKESMAN SAID. WHEN EUROPEANS ARE EMPLOYED IN THE PRELIMINARY SCREENING OF REFUGEES, THEY ARE CLOSELY SUPERVISED BY AMERICAN PERSONNEL, HE ADDED.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID SUPERVISION OF THE WHOLE PROCESS IS SO STRICT THAT IRREGULARITIES OF THE KIND ALLEGED WOULD BE IMPOSSIBLE. ALL OF THE 6,500 VISAS AVAILABLE TO HUNGARIAN REFUGEES UNDER THE REFUGEE RELIEF ACT WERE ISSUED MORE THAN A WEEK AGO, HE SAID.

TU236PES

A14WX (SERVICEMEN)

PRECEDE INDIANAPOLIS--STRANDED GIS (120)

WASHINGTON, DEC. 22 (AP)-THE AIR FORCE SAID TODAY SOME U.S. SERVICEMEN ARE STRANDED IN GERMANY FOR THE CHRISTMAS HOLIDAYS BECAUSE BAD WEATHER IN EUROPE HAD GROUNDED PLANES SCHEDULED TO BRING THEM HOME.

30.24- 9953

"NONE OF THEM WERE BUMPED OFF PLANES TO MAKE ROOM FOR HUNGARIAN REFUGEES" BEING FLOWN TO THIS COUNTRY FROM AUSTRIA, AN AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN SAID.

HE MADE THE STATEMENT AFTER AN INDIANAPOLIS SERVICEMAN REPORTED AT LEAST 900 GI'S WERE STRANDED IN GERMANY BECAUSE PLANES HAD BEEN DIVERTED TO FLY THE REFUGEES.

THE AIR FORCE SAID FLIGHTS FOR THE REFUGEES, AS WELL AS FOR THE SOLDIERS, HAD BEEN CURTAILED AS A RESULT OF WEATHER CONDITIONS. THE SPOKESMAN ADDED THAT THE AIR FORCE ARRANGED TO CONTINUE ITS NORMAL OPERATIONS AT THE TIME THE REFUGEE AIRLIFT WAS STARTED. NO PARTICULAR PRIORITY WAS ACCORDED THE REFUGEES, HE SAID.

OTIS TYNER OF INDIANAPOLIS SAID TODAY HIS SON, SPECIALIST 3/C LEWIS E. TYNER, WROTE THAT HE AND THE OTHER SOLDIERS ARE BEING HELD AT FRANKFURT.

TYNER SAID HE COMPLAINED TO REP. CHARLES B. BROWNSON (R-IND). THE INDIANAPOLIS NEWS SAID BROWNSON TOLD THEM THE PENTAGON TOLD HIM IT WAS DOUBTFUL IF HE COULD GET AN ANSWER BEFORE CHRISTMAS ON WHY THE GIS ARE BEING HELD UP.

SEN.BYRD (D-VA) SAID HE HAD ALSO RECEIVED MANY COMPLAINTS THAT AMERICAN SOLDIERS WERE BEING DETAINED IN EUROPE TO GIVE THE PLANE RESERVATIONS TO HUNGARIANS.

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THE SENATOR SAID HE THOUGHT THIS PRACTICE IS UNFAIR, ADDING THAT HE "STRONGLY PROTESTED AGAINST DISPLACING AMERICAN SERVICEMEN FROM PLANE RESERVATIONS IN ORDER TO GIVE THE SPACE TO HUNGARIAN REFUGEES."

BYRD SAID HE HAS BEEN IN CONTACT WITH THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ON BEHALF OF THE AMERICAN SERVICEMEN.

TRACY VOORHEES, CHAIRMAN OF THE PRESIDENT'S COORDINATING COMMITTEE ON HUNGARIAN REFUGEES, SAID HE KNOWS OF NO ORDER TO GIVE REFUGEES PRIORITY.

BROWNSON QUOTED ARMY SECRETARY WILBUR M. BRUCKER AS SAYING HE HAD HEARD OF ONLY ONE CASE SIMILAR TO TYNER'S. IN THAT CASE, HE TOLD BROWNSON, HE CONTACTED THE AIR FORCE AND URGED THEM TO FLY THE SOLDIER HOME.

FS221PES

DND Dec. 22, 1956

BLANK

BEGIN —— DECEMBER 23 1956

30.24-9955

A131

FIRST LEAD NIXON (170)

REYKJAVIK, ICELAND, DEC.23 (AP)-VICE PRESIDENT NIXON BROADCAST GREETINGS AND BEST WISHES FROM THE U.S. PEOPLE TO ICELAND TONIGHT DURING A STOPOVER ON HIS FLIGHT HOMEWARD FROM AUSTRIA.

SPEAKING FROM KEFLAVIK AIRFIELD, SITE OF A BIG U.S. AIRBASE, NIXON SAID HE HAD ARRANGED TO STOP HERE BECAUSE HE THOUGHT IT A GOOD OPPORTUNITY TO MEET ICELAND'S PRESIDENT ASGEIR ASGEIRSSON.

HE SAID U.S. OFFICIALS OFTEN VISITED ICELAND ON JOURNEYS ABROAD BUT NOT MANY HAD STAYED LONG ENOUGH TO MEET ICELANDIC STATESMEN.

WHEN NIXON'S PLANE ARRIVED, VISIBILITY AT THE AIRFIELD WAS SO POOR IT HAD TO LAND WITH GROUND CONTROL ASSISTANCE. HE WAS 30 MINUTES LATE REACHING THE PRESIDENT'S RESIDENCE AT BESSASTADIR BECAUSE OF A HEAVY SNOWFALL.

DURING A 20-MINUTE TALK WITH NEWSMEN AT BESSASTADIR, NIXON SAID HE COULD NOT DISCUSS HIS PROPOSALS FOR INCREASED U.S. AID TO HUNGARIAN REFUGEES UNTIL AFTER HE HAD TALKED TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

1956"

HE SAID ONE THING THAT IMPRESSED HIM ESPECIALLY IN HIS EXAMINATION OF THE REFUGEE AID PROGRAM IN AUSTRIA WAS THE NUMBER OF YOUNG HUNGARIANS WHO HAD FLED ACROSS THE BORDER.

(THE WHITE HOUSE SAID TONIGHT THE VICE PRESIDENT'S PARTY WAS DUE BACK IN WASHINGTON AT 9 A.M. EST TOMORROW.)

NIXON'S PLANE TOOK OFF FOR THE UNITED STATES FROM KEFLAVIK AIRFIELD AT 11:19 P.M. (GMT).

JR922PES

A73 (140)

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, DEC. 23 (AP)-ALL U.S. SERVICEMEN AND WOMEN DELAYED HERE IN THEIR CHRISTMAS TRIPS HOME BY BAD WEATHER PROBABLY WILL BE EN ROUTE TO THE UNITED STATES BEFORE MIDNIGHT.

MAJ. GEN. EMERY S. WETZEL, COMMANDER OF THE MILITARY AIR TRANSPORT SERVICE (MATS) ATLANTIC DIVISION, SAID FLIGHTS ALSO WILL CARRY A NUMBER OF SERVICE PERSONNEL ORIGINALLY SCHEDULED TO TRAVEL BY A SHIP FROM THE NORTH GERMAN PORT OF BREMERHAVEN. THEY WERE DIVERTED TO AIR MOVEMENT ONLY A FEW DAYS AGO.

WETZEL SAID THE AIRLIFT OF HUNGARIAN REFUGEES TO THE UNITED STATES DID NOT DELAY U.S. SERVICEMEN IN THEIR CHRISTMAS TRIPS. BAD WEATHER HAMPERED BOTH THE AIRLIFT AND THE REGULAR CHRISTMAS TRAFFIC, HE ADDED.

WETZEL'S STATEMENT FOLLOWED A REPORT BY AN INDIANAPOLIS SOLDIER THAT 900 AMERICANS WERE STRANDED IN FRANKFURT BECAUSE PLANES ASSIGNED TO BRING THEM HOME FOR CHRISTMAS HAD BEEN DIVERTED TO FLY REFUGEES.

AS450PES

A95

MUNICH, GERMANY, DEC. 23 (AP)-OPERATION SAFE HAVEN, THE U.S. AIR FORCE'S EUROPE-AMERICA AIRLIFT OF HUNGARIAN REFUGEES, SOARED PAST THE HALFWAY MARK TODAY.

AT NOON TODAY, 4,910 HUNGARIANS HAD LEFT MUNICH-RIEM AIRPORT SINCE THE OPERATION STARTED 12 DAYS AGO. A TOTAL OF 9,700 REFUGEES WILL CROSS THE ATLANTIC IN THE AIRLIFT, THE BIGGEST SINCE THE RUSSIAN BLOCKADE OF BERLIN.

QR607PES

A19

HUNGARIAN BUDGET (600)

BY ENDRE MARTON

BUDAPEST, DEC. 23 (AP)-THE COAL SHORTAGE STRUCK HARD AT HUNGARY'S ECONOMY TODAY. THE COUNTRY'S BIGGEST INDUSTRIAL CENTER, THE HUGE CSEPEL IRON AND STEEL PLANT ON AN ISLAND IN THE DANUBE SOUTH OF BUDAPEST, CLOSED DOWN FOR 10 DAYS BECAUSE THERE IS NOT ENOUGH COAL TO KEEP IT GOING.

LABOR UNREST CONTINUED TO PLAGUE THE SOVIET-SUPPORTED REGIME OF PREMIER JANOS KADAR. WORKERS SAID SANDOR RACZ, CHAIRMAN OF THE OUTLAWED BUDAPEST CENTRAL WORKERS' COUNCIL, IS ON A HUNGER STRIKE IN THE PRISON CELL WHERE HE HAD BEEN HELD FOR TWO WEEKS.

CSEPEL PLANT OFFICIALS SAID SHUTDOWNS OR SHORT WORK WEEKS WERE ORDERED IN OTHER LARGE FACTORIES THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY. LAST WEEK THE STEEL INDUSTRY WENT ON A THREE-DAY WEEK BECAUSE OF THE COAL SHORTAGE. MANY MINERS HAVE FLED TO THE WEST. OTHERS HAVE REFUSED INDUCEMENTS OF THE KADAR REGIME TO RETURN TO THEIR JOBS.

AT CSEPEL ONLY 21,000 OF THE NORMAL WORK FORCE OF 31,000 TO 36,000 HAVE BEEN REPORTING ON THE JOB. TODAY 17,000 WORKERS WERE SENT HOME ON HALF PAY WHILE 4,000 WERE KEPT TO HANDLE MAINTENANCE, REPAIRS AND INVENTORY.

THE CSEPEL MANAGEMENT SAID IT HOPED TO OBTAIN ENOUGH COAL TO HAVE THE WORKERS RETURN JAN. 2.

THE WIDESPREAD LAYOFF AND SHORT WAGES WERE A HARD BLOW TO PEOPLE NEEDING MONEY FOR HOLIDAY SHOPPING, WINTER CLOTHING AND FUEL FOR THEIR WAR DAMAGED HOMES.

TODAY WAS A WORKING DAY, LIKE SATURDAY, TO MAKE UP FOR CHRISTMAS HOLIDAYS IN THE FACTORIES. TOMORROW WILL BE TREATED AS A SUNDAY IN THE FACTORIES.

BUDAPEST RADIO SAID THE CURFEW IN THE CAPITAL WOULD BE EXTENDED FROM 9 P.M. UNTIL 10 P.M. STARTING TONIGHT, AND THAT CURFEW WOULD BE SUSPENDED ON CHRISTMAS EVE THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY TO PERMIT ROMAN CATHOLICS TO ATTEND MIDNIGHT MASS.

THE KADAR GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED RUSSIA WAS COMING TO HUNGARY'S AID WITH COAL SHIPMENTS EXPECTED TO TOTAL 700,000 TONS BY THE END OF NEXT MARCH.

THE GOVERNMENT SAID IT WAS ALSO SEEKING TO IMPORT COAL FROM WESTERN COUNTRIES.

THE COMMUNIST PRESS SAID RUSSIAN COAL WAS ALREADY COMING IN AT A RATE OF 8,000 TO 10,000 TONS DAILY.

PRODUCTION IN HUNGARIAN MINES ROSE SLOWLY. THE PRESS SAID 28,966 TONS HAD BEEN PRODUCED FRIDAY. IN SOME MINES OF WESTERN HUNGARY, PRODUCTION IS NOW BACK TO TWO SHIFTS. THERE WERE HOPES OF INSTITUTING A THIRD SHIFT BY THE END OF THE YEAR, BUT IN OTHER PITS THERE WERE NOT ENOUGH MINERS TO WORK EVEN A SECOND SHIFT.

ACCORDING TO SOME ESTIMATES THE HUNGARIAN MINES LOST HALF THEIR NORMAL LABOR FORCE OF 90,000 AS A RESULT OF THE REVOLUTION. MANY MINERS FLED TO THE WEST AND OTHERS DESERTED TO FARMING AND OTHER PURSUITS. GREAT EFFORTS ARE BEING MADE TO BRING THE MEN BACK INTO THE PITS. YESTERDAY THOSE WHO STUCK TO THEIR JOBS GOT A GOVERNMENT LOYALTY BONUS OF SIX MILLION FORINTS (ABOUT $550,000 AT THE OFFICIAL RATE).

THE FIRST SHIPMENTS OF RED CROSS COAL HAVE REACHED BUDAPEST, THE HUNGARIAN RED CROSS ANNOUNCED. IT SAID 130 TONS OF HIGH QUALITY WESTERN COAL FROM GERMANY'S RUHR VALLEY HAD BEEN DISTRIBUTED TO HOSPITALS.

THE HUNGARIAN RED CROSS DISTRIBUTED TO NEEDY FAMILIES TODAY 25,000 PARCELS OF FOOD RECEIVED FROM ABROAD.

THE REPORT ON RACZ' HUNGER STRIKE CAME FROM WORKERS AT THE BUDAPEST BEJOLANNIS ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT FACTORY, A FORMER SUBSIDIARY OF STANDARD ELECTRIC, WHERE HE WAS A SHOP WORKER.

THE BEJOLANNIS WORKERS REFUSED TO TELL HOW THEY OBTAINED THEIR INFORMATION, BUT SAID THEY WERE CONVINCED IT WAS TRUE.

RACZ, 23, IS RUMORED HELD IN THE FOE STREET PRISON ADMINISTERED BY THE POLITICAL POLICE.

HE WAS SEIZED WITH SANDOR BALI, ANOTHER LEADING MEMBER OF THE CENTRAL WORKERS COUNCIL, AFTER THEY HAD BEENIINVITED TO NEW NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE KADAR GOVERNMENT. THEY WERE CHARGED WITH "ILLEGAL AND INCITING ACTIVITIES" IN CALLING THE PARALYZING TWO-DAY NATIONWIDE GENERAL STRIKE OF DEC.11 AND 12 WHICH WAS PROCLIAMED AS PROTESTING "THE ANTI-PEOPLE'S AND ANTI-WORKERS' POLICIES OF THE KADAR GOVERNMENT."

BALI WAS RELEASED LAST WEEK AND PROMPTLY ELECTED HEAD OF THE WORKERS' COUNCIL IN THE BEJOLANNIS FACTORY, WHERE THE 6,000 WORKERS ARE REPORTED CONTINUING A DEFIANT SITDOWN DESPITE THE FACT THEIR PLANT IS OCCUPIED BY HUNGARIAN SOLDIERS AND ARMED POLICE.

NEPSZABADSAG, THE PAPER OF KADAR'S COMMUNIST PARTY, PUBLISHED ITS VERSION OF RIOTING THAT TOOK PLACE DEC. 10-12 IN EGER, THE FAMEI CATHEDRAL CITY OF NORTHERN HUNGARY.

THE PAPER BLAMED "COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARY ELEMENTS" FOR THE RIOTING, WHICH OCCURED DURING THE NATIONWIDE TWO-DAY GENERAL STRIKE.

IT SAID RUSSIAN TROOPS AND HUNGARIAN POLICE WERE SO SORELY PROVOKED THAT ARMED ACTION AGAINST THE DEMONSTRATORS FINALLY BECAME NECESSARY.

THE NUMBER OF DEAD, WOUNDED AND ARRESTED WAS NOT MADE PUBLIC.

BUDAPEST RADIO SAID TODAY THE POLICE OF HEVES COUNTY, NORTH OF BUDAPEST, HAD ARRESTED FOUR MEN FROM EGER FOR INSTIGATING AND ORGANIZING THE OVERTHROW OF THE "PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC SYSTEM." TWO OTHER MEN IN THE COUNTY WERE REPORTED ARRESTED FOR HIDING ARMS AND AMMUNITION.

AS435PES

A66

HUNGARIAN CHRISTMAS (210)

1956

BY RICHARD KASISCHKE

BUDAPEST, DEC. 23 (AP)-GOVERNMENT STORES IN COMMUNIST-RULED HUNGARY BLOSSOMED OUT TODAY WITH NATIVITY SCENES IN THEIR WINDOWS AND BIBLE TEXTS LIKE "PEACE ON EARTH, GOOD WILL TO MEN."

THE AMAZED HUNGARIANS, WHO NEVER HAD SEEN SUCH THINGS UNDER A COMMUNIST REGIME, RUBBED THEIR EYES. FOR YEARS THE HUNGARIAN STALINISTS HAD TRIED TO SUPPLANT CHRISTMAS WITH THE LEGEND OF THE FIR TREE AND A GRANDFATHER FROST, AS THE RUSSIAN COMMUNISTS DO.

CHURCHGOING WAS NEVER FORBIDDEN BUT ONLY IN 1953, WHEN IMRE NAGY SERVED BRIEFLY AS PRIME MINISTER, WAS ANY OFFICIAL MENTION OF CHRISTMAS PERMITTED. EVEN LAST YEAR THE HUNGARIAN PRESS MENTIONED CHRISTMAS ONLY THREE TIMES.

BUT THIS YEAR A CHRISTMAS TREE IS CALLED A CHRISTMAS TREE AND NOT A FIR TREE OR PINE TREE. THERE ARE EXCHANGES MF GIFTS IN THE SCHOOLS AND EVEN THE GOVERNMENT-CONTROLLED RADIO MENTIONS CHRISTMAS.

HUNGARY GOT A HEAVY SNOWFALL WHICH ASSURED A WHITE CHRISTMAS.

THE GOVERNMENT GAVE THE PEOPLE A CHRISTMAS PRESENT BY ANNOUNCING THE MILITARY CURFEW WILL BE SUSPENDED TOMORROW NIGHT SO CATHOLICS MAY CELEBRATE THEIR TRADITIONAL MIDNIGHT MASS.

THIS ELEVENTH-HOUR ANNOUNCEMENT CAME AS THE CATHOLIC CHURCHES HAD ALREADY PLANNED TO ABANDON MASS AND CELEBRATE AN EARLY MASS CHRISTMAS MORNING.

NO ANNOUNCEMENT HAS YET BEEN MADE WHETHER THE CURFEW WILL BE LIFTED FOR NEW YEAR'S EVEN, ALSO A BIG CHURCH NIGHT IN THE PAST FOR CELEBRATION.

AS433PES

A121

WITH BUDAPEST CHRISTMAS.

VIENNA, DEC.23 (AP)-THE BUDAPEST RADIO AND THE COMMUNIST HUNGARIAN PRESS ARE DEVOTING CONSIDERABLE ATTENTION TO RELIGIOUS LIFE IN HUNGARY.

THE RADIO BROADCAST CHRISTMAS MESSAGES BY HUNGARIAN CHURCH LEADERS AND THE NEWSPAPERS CARRY ARTICLES ON COMING RELIGIOUS EVENTS.

THE BUDAPEST RADIO CARRIED A CHRISTMAS BLESSING TONIGHT FROM LUTHERAN BISHOP LAJOS ORDASS, WHO CALLED FOR A "BROTHERHOOD OF MANKIND."

THE RADIO ALSO REPORTED HUNGARIAN CATHOLIC BISHOPS HAVE DECIDED TO MEET IN THE FIRST HALF OF JANUARY.

THE RADIO SAID A SPECIAL CHURCH COMMITTEE HAS BEEN SET UP TO EXAMINE THE RELATIONS BETWEEN THE PROTESTANT CHURCH AND THE STATE.

JB723PES

A46

BUDAPEST, DEC 23 (AP)-JOSEF CARDINAL MINDSZENTY, WHO LIVES IN ASLYLUM IN THE U.S. LEGATION HERE, WAS VISITED TODAY BY A CATHOLIC PRIEST ~~FOR A CONFESSION~~ who heard his confession.

IT WAS UNDERSTOOD THAT THE CARDINAL'S AGED MOTHER ALSO HAD BEEN INVITED TO PAY HIM A CHRISTMAS VISIT. SHE LIVES IN THE HUNGARIAN COUNTRYSIDE.

THE CHRISTMAS VISITS ARE EXTENDED TO THE CARDINAL BECAUSE HE WAS ACCORDED THE SAME PRIVILEGES DURING THE YEARS HE WAS HELD IN HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST PRISONS.

THE VISITS ARE PUT ON THIS BASIS SO THAT THE RUSSIAN-SUPPORTED COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT CANNOT RAISE OBJECTIONS AND MAKE TROUBLE FOR THE AMERICANS HARBORING THE CARDINAL. HE HAS RESIDED IN THE LEGATION SINCE THE RUSSIAN ARMY'S NOV. 4 ATTACK ON BUDAPEST.

SF306PES

A7

VIENNA, DEC. 23 (AP)-AUSTRIAN CHANCELLOR JULIUS RAAB PLEDGED IN HIS CHRISTMAS MESSAGE TO THE AUSTRIAN PEOPLE TONIGHT THAT DESPITE SOVIET DISPLEASURE "WE WILL CONTINUE TO DO OUR DUTY" TOWARD HUNGARIAN REFUGEES.

"UNFORTUNATELY, THE GREAT CHARITABLE WORK OF AUSTRIA HAS BEEN REWARDED BY BITTER WORDS FROM THE EAST," RAAB SAID IN A RADIO ADDRESS. "WE WILL NOT ALLOW OURSELVES TO BE DISCONCERTED OR INTIMIDATED BY THIS. WE WILL CONTINUE STEADFASTLY TO DO OUR DUTY."

RAAB SAID THAT IN GRANTING ASYLUM TO HUNGARIAN REFUGEES AUSTRIA WAS ABIDING BY THE UNITED NATIONS POSITION ON HUMAN RIGHTS.

"IT IS NOT ONLY A RIGHT BUT AN OBLIGATION TO GIVE SANCTUARY," RAAB SAID.

K1209PES

B14 (Q)

CX MP NR

BY ERIC WAHA

VIENNA, DEC. 23 (AP)-RUDOLF CHERNI RETURNED FROM RUSSIA TODAY AND SAID HE WAS A CHICAGO-BORN AMERICAN KIDNAPED BY SOVIET AGENTS IN FRANKFURT EIGHT YEARS AGO AND SUBJECTED TO TORTURE.

DRESSED IN THE PADDED BLACK JACKET AND RAGGED TROUSERS, CHERNI, 46, TALKED TO REPORTERS IN ENGLISH THAT HAD A DISTINCT MIDWESTERN TWANG. ALL HIS POSSESSIONS WERE IN A SMALL WOODEN SUITCASE.

HE ARRIVED THIS AFTERNOON AT VIENNA'S EAST RAILWAY STATION WITH 19 OTHERS, MOST OF THEM AUSTRIANS OR "STATELESS PERSONS" RELEASED BY THE SOVIETS TWO DAYS AGO AFTER SERVING LONG TERMS IN SOVIET PRISONS AND LABOR CAMPS.

1956

30.24- 9957

HE SAID HIS MOTHER LIVES AT 707 W. 9TH ST., JOHNSTON CITY, ILL.

"I WORKED FOR THE AMERICAN FORCES IN WEST GERMANY AND AUSTRIA," SAID CHERNI. "I CAN'T SAY IN WHAT CAPACITY. ON AUG. 26, 1948, I WAS KIDNAPED BY FOUR RUSSIANS IN AMERICAN UNIFORMS ON A FRANKFURT STREET."

CHERNI SAID THE RUSSIANS ACCUSED HIM OF ESPIONAGE AND BURNED HIS ARMS AND BODY WITH ELECTRIC WIRES IN AN ATTEMPT TO GET THE NAMES OF PEOPLE WORKING FOR THE AMERICANS IN GERMANY AND AUSTRIA. HE SHOWED SCARS ON HIS ARMS--HUNDREDS OF LITTLE PARALLEL LINES.

"I THINK THEY MUST HAVE REALIZED I WAS JUST NO USE TO THEM SO THEY LET ME GO," HE ADDED.

HE SAID HIS BROTHER, MATT CHERNI, LIVES AT 624 E. CAMP ST., ELY, MINN.

CHERNI GAVE THIS ACCOUNT OF HIS CAPTIVITY:

"THEY TOOK ME TO THE EAST ZONE OF GERMANY AND FLEW ME TO MOSCOW. I WAS KEPT THERE FOR A MONTH. THEN THEY FLEW ME TO BADEN NEAR VIENNA, THEN THE RUSSIAN HEADQUARTERS IN AUSTRIA. I REMAINED THERE UNTIL 1949, THEN THEY TOOK ME BACK TO MOSCOW FOR MORE QUESTIONING. THIS TIME THEY TORTURED ME.

"I WAS KEPT IN PRISON UNTIL 1955. I SPENT MOST OF THE TIME LATER IN THE VORKUTA AND POTMA LABOR CAMPS. I WAS AMNESTIED IN SEPTEMBER AND NOW RELEASED."

CHERNI SAID HE MET ANOTHER AMERICAN AT VORKUTA, NEAR THE ARCTIC SEA. HE IDENTIFIED HIM AS JIMMY BURNS, ABOUT 30 OF JERSEY CITY, N.J. CHERNI SAID BURNS WAS KIDNAPED BY THE RUSSIANS IN BERLIN IN 1949.

(U.S. ARMY OFFICIALS IN FRANKFURT SAID THEY COULD NOT CHECK THEIR RECORDS UNTIL MONDAY ON BURNS OR CHERNI.)

CHERNI QUOTED ORDINARY RUSSIANS HE HAD MET AS SAYING:

"WE DON'T LIKE WHAT OUR SOLDIERS ARE DOING IN HUNGARY. IT'S A DIRTY WAR."

HE ADDED THAT MOST RUSSIANS ARE AFRAID OF EXPRESSING THEIR OPINIONS.

CHERNI WAS MET AT THE STATION BY HIS BROTHER-IN-LAW, A VIENNA POLICEMAN. HE SAID HIS WIFE WORKS IN SUSSEX, ENGLAND. HE PLANS TO SEEK A U.S. PASSPORT FROM THE AMERICAN EMBASSY IN VIENNA.

IN ELY, MINN., MATT CHERNI, A 53-YEAR-OLD IRON ORE MINER, SAID "THIS IS A WONDERFUL CHRISTMAS PRESENT" FOR HIM AND HIS MOTHER, 85.

THEMINNESOTAN SAID HE HAD HEARD TWICE FROM HIS BROTHER WHILE THE LATTER WAS HELD BY RUSSIANS. THE FIRST TIME WAS FOUR YEARS AGO WHEN RUDOLF WROTE A CARD ADVISING HIS BROTHER THAT HE WAS BEING HELD IN MOSCOW. RUDOLF ASKED THAT FOOD PACKAGES BE SENT HIM.

IN 1954, MATT CHERNI SAID, RUDOLF WROTE ANOTHER CARD SAYING HE WAS BEING HELD AS AN AMERICAN SPY.

THE MINER SAID RUDOLF WAS DEPORTED TO YUGOSLAVIA IN 1939 AND SERVED IN THE YUGOSLAVIAN ARMY. RUDOLF WAS CAPTURED BY ITALIAN OR GERMAN FORCES, MATT RECALLED, AND WAS LIBERATED BY AMERICAN TROOPS IN ITALY. LATER, IN 1945, RUDOLF WAS RECAPTURED BY THE GERMANS AND SUBSEQUENTLY WAS LIBERATED BY UNITED STATES FORCES A SECOND TIME.

THE MINNESOTAN SAID HIS BROTHER WORKED IN COAL MINES AND OWNED A SMALL FARM NEAR JOHNSTON CITY, ILL., BEFORE GOING TO YIGOSLAVIA. RUDOLF WAS MARRIED IN GERMANY, HIS BROTHER SAID.

MZ847PCS NM

A105

WARSAW, DEC.23 (AP)-A MEETING OF THE WARSAW UNITED POLISH WORKERS' (COMMUNIST) PARTY ENDED YESTERDAY.

DURING THREE DAYS OF HEATED DEBATES, MANY PARTY ACTIVISTS APPEALED FOR UNITY WITHIN THE PARTY. THEY STRONGLY CONDEMNED FORCES WITHIN THE PARTY WHICH THEY SAID "ARE TRYING TO SOW CHAOS IN THE PARTY BY INSPIRING PERSONAL ANIMOSITIES AND SPREADING OPINIONS WHICH HAVE NOTHING IN COMMON WITH THE IDEOLOGY OF THE PARTY."

IB633PES

A47

WARSAW, DEC 23 (AP)-CARDINAL STEFAN WYSZYNSKI, PRIMATE OF POLAND, WILL BROADCAST ON CHRISTMAS EVE FROM HIS PALACE IN WARSAW. HE WILL DELIVER A CHRISTMAS MESSAGE TO MILLIONS OF THE FAITHFUL IN POLAND AND TO POLES THROUGHOUT THE WORLD.

THIS IS THE FIRST TIME SINCE THE END OF WORLD WAR II THAT POLAND'S PRIMATE HAS BEEN OFFERED THE SERVICES OF THE STATES RADIO BROADCASTING SYSTEM.

SF308PES

A71

BELGRADE, DEC. 23 (AP)-A DELEGATION OF POLISH ATOMIC SCIENTISTS HEAD BY WILHELM BILLIG, MINISTER FOR ATOMIC ENERGY AFFAIRS, ARRIVED TODAY.

THE DELEGATION IS ONE OF SEVERAL EXCHANGED BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES. A POLISH ECONOMIC DELEGATION LEFT HERE YESTERDAY AFTER STUDYING YUGOSLAV EXPERIENCES IN WORKERS' MANAGEMENT. A YUGOSLAV COMMUNIST PARTY DELEGATION IS AT PRESENT IN POLAND.

AS445PES

A18

CHOU BUDGET (400)

BY ROY ESSOYAN

MOSCOW, DEC. 23 (AP)-COMMUNIST CHINA'S PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI WILL VISIT THE SOVIET UNION NEXT MONTH AT THE INVITATION OF THE KREMLIN.

THE INVITATION AND ITS ACCEPTANCE WERE ANNOUNCED HERE TODAY AND IN PEIPING. BOTH SAID THE VISIT WAS AIMED AT "FURTHER STRENGTHENING THE BONDS OF FRATERNAL FRIENDSHIP AND COOPERATION" BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND COMMUNIST CHINA.

CHOU IS NOW VISITING IN PAKISTAN AFTER A MEETING WITH INDIAN PRIME MINISTER NEHRU IN NEW DELHI. HE PLANS TO GO NEXT TO NEPAL, AND APPARENTLY POSTPONED A TRIP TO AFGHANISTAN IN VIEW OF THE TRIP TO MOSCOW.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT STIRRED SPECULATION AMONG WESTERN DIPLOMATS THAT CHOU AND THE KREMLIN LEADERS PLANNED TO GO INTO THE QUESTION OF RELATIONS BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND THE SATELLITE COMMUNIST COUNTRIES.

THERE HAVE BEEN INDICATIONS THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS ARE SYMPATHETIC TO THE QUESTION OF GIVING THE SATELLITES A GREATER DEGREE OF INDEPENDENCE FROM KREMLIN POLICIES.

BUT PRAVDA, IN A 2,500 WORD ARTICLE, MADE CLEAR THE SOVIET UNION DOES NOT GO ALONG WITH THE IDEA THAT RELATIONS BETWEEN COMMUNIST COUNTRIES SHOULD BE BASED ON "MERE COEXISTENCE."

PRAVDA SAID IT COULD BE SAID THERE IS NO SUCH TEACHING AS STALINISM, BUT CHIDED APOLISH NEWSPAPERMAN WHO HELD TO THE VIEW THAT "PROLETARIAN INTERNATIONALISM" MEANT ONLY COEXISTENCE.

THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER DECLARED THE LATE DICTATOR LEFT NO TEACHING OF HIS OWN, BUT WAS AN OUTSTANDING MARXIST WHO WAS GUIDED BY THE PRINCIPLES OF MARXISM-LENINISM.

STALIN'S 77TH BIRTHDAY ON FRIDAY WAS IGNORED ~~IN THE SOVIET~~ by the 1956 press. PRESS. THIS WAS IN ACCORD WITH THE "DE-STALINIZATION" PROGRAM ADOPTED BY THE NEW RULERS IN THE KREMLIN.

PRAVDA DECLARED M. BIBROVSKY, A POLISH NEWSPAPERMAN, HAD ASKED IT TO CLARIFY THE SUBJECT OF STALINISM. BIBROVSKY WROTE THAT HE TOOK "PROLETARIAN INTERNATINALISM" TO MEAN COEXISTENCE.

PRAVDA SAID IT COULD NOT GO ALONG WITH BIBROVSKY'S INTERPRETATION, AND ADDED THAT PROLETARIAN INTERNATIONALISM MEANS THE CLOSEST COOPERATION AMONG PEOPLE'S DEMOCRACIES RATHER THAN MERE CO-EXISTENCE.

"STALIN'S SERVICE TO THE REVOLUTIONARY MOVEMENT IS KNOWN TO ALL," PRAVDA SAID. "IT IS EQUALLY WELL KNOWN HE WAS GUILTY OF SERIOUS THEORETICAL AND PRACTICAL MISTAKES IN A NUMBER OF QUESTIONS, BUT THESE MISTAKES DID NOT DIVERT MARXISM-LENINISM INTO ANY NEW CHANNEL."

PRAVDA HINTED THAT IT CONSIDERED BIBROVSKY A DUPE OF "IMPERIALIST REACTION" WHICH IT SAID IS WAGING A BITTER BATTLE AGAINST THE WHOLE MARXIST-LENINIST MOVEMENT UNDER THE GUISE OF FIGHTING STALINISM."

DAWN OF THE EAST, THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER IN STALIN'S NATIVE GEORGIA, PRINTED A DOUBLE-COLUMN PORTRAIT OF HIM IN ITS FRIDAY EDITION. IT APPARENTLY WAS THE ONLY SOVIET PUBLICATION THAT SO MUCH AS MENTIONED HIS NAME ON HIS BIRTHDAY.

AN ARTICLE ACCOMPANYING THE PICTURE OF STALIN PRAISED HIM AS "A GREAT PUPIL OF LENIN" BUT ACKNOWLEDGED THAT HE COMMITTED SERIOUS ERRORS AND "VIOLATED THE NORMS OF PARTY LIFE."

AS518PES

A91
WITH MOSCOW CHOU (180)

KARACHI, PAKISTAN, DEC 23 (AP)-PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI OF RED CHINA DROPPED HIS SMILE ON HIS VISIT TO PAKISTAN TODAY AND SHOUTED AT PAKISTANI REPORTERS.

CHOU'S TEMPER BOILED OVER AT A NEWS CONFERENCE AFTER A DINNER FOR 500 GUESTS AT THE CHINESE EMBASSY.

THE REPORTERS ASKED HIM QUESTIONS ABOUT HUNGARY UNTIL HE SHOUTED:

"HUNGARY IS CHINA'S FRIEND AND THE UNITED STATES AND IMPERIALIST POWERS ARE TRYING TO MAKE CONFUSION THERE."

THE QUESTIONS SWITCHED TO CHINESE NATIONALIST FORMOSA, OR TAIWAN AS THE CHINESE CALL IT. A QUESTIONER USED THE TERM FORMOSA.

"NO," SNAPPED CHOU. "IT IS NOT FORMOSA. IT IS TAIWAN. ONLY THE UNITED STATES CALLS IT FORMOSA. THE UNITED STATES IS CREATING TROUBLE IN TIBET, TAIWAN AND EVEN IN KASHMIR."

HIS MENTION OF KASHMIR APPARENTLY WAS A REFERENCE TO COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA THAT THE UNITED STATES BACKS PAKISTAN AGAINST INDIA IN THE DISPUTE OVER THAT DIVIDED FORMER PRINCELY STATE.

THE COMMUNISTS ALSO CHARGE THE UNITED STATES OCCUPIES FORMOSA. THE UNITED STATES HAS A MUTUAL DEFENSE TREATY WITH THE NATIONALISTS.

AFTER THE DXCHANGE OVER HUNGARY AND FORMOSA, CHOU COOLED DOWN AND TALKED AMIABLY WITH CORRESPONDENTS.

DY559PES

A49
WITH MOSCOW A18

LONDON, DEC 23 (AP)-A MOSCOW RADIO COMMENTATOR, REVIEWING THE PAST YEAR, SAID TONIGHT "IT IS AS IF WITH THE APPROACH OF COLD WEATHER, THE HABITS OF THE COLD WAR HAVE COME BACK TO EARTH."

HE ADDED:

"NAKED USE OF FORCE IN THE SERVICE OF IMPERALIST AIMS HAS BEEN ACCOMPANIED BY A LARGE-SCALE IDEOLOGICAL ASSAULT BY REACTION."

HE DENOUNCED WHAT HE DESCRIBED AS "WESTERN REACTIONARY FORCES" AND SAID THEY WERE TRYING TO "DESTROY EVERYTHING NEW AND GOOD THAT HAD APPEARED IN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS FOLLOWING THE GENEVA AND BANDUNG CONFERENCES."

SF312PES

1956

A78 (120)

MOSCOW, DEC. 23 (AP)-THE SOVIET PRESS SAYS WASHINGTON "PLOTTERS" ENGINEERED THE HUNGARIAN REVOLUTION TO RESTORE THE MONARCHY.

THE NEWSPAPER SOVIET RUSSIA, ONE OF THOSE CARRYING THIS VERSION THE PAST TWO DAYS, GAVE THIS ACCOUNT:

THE WASHINGTON "PLOTTERS" FLEW THE CROWN OF ST. STEPHEN, SYMBOL OF HUNGARIAN ROYALTY, TO EUROPE AT THE OUTBREAK OF THE OCTOBER REVOLUTION.

THE PLAN WAS TO PLACE IT ON THE HEAD OF ARCHDUKE OTTO, HEAD OF THE HAPSBURG DYNASTY OF THE OLD AUSTRO-HUNGARIAN EMPIRE.

"THE KING WOULD WEAR AMERICAN SPORTS CLOTHES AND CHEW GUM, HIS PREMIER WOULD WEAR AN AMERICAN UNIFORM AND ATTEND NATO SESSIONS, AND THE 'ROYAL OPPOSITION' COULD WEAR ANYTHING THEY CHOSE AND EVEN PREACH SOCIAL DEMOCRACY."

THE CROWN OF ST. STEPHEN WAS REPORTED TAKEN TO THE UNITED STATES AFTER WORLD WAR II.

AS507PES

A5
ALGIERS, DEC. 23 (AP)-FRENCH MILITARY REPORTS TODAY CLAIMED 47 ALGERIAN NATIONALIST REBELS KILLED IN AN ACTION IN THE ANOUAL MOUNTAINS, SOUTH OF TEBESSA NEAR THE TUNISIAN FRONTIER. ABOUT A DOZEN NATIONALISTS WERE KILLED IN OTHER SMALL ACTIONS.

TWO FRENCHMEN AND ONE MOSLEM WERE KILLED AND THREE FRENCHMEN WOUNDED BY REBEL ATTACKS IN ALGIERS.

K1206PES

A122
FIRST LEAD SUEZ (140)

BY ANGELO NATALE

PORT SAID, EGYPT, DEC.23 (AP)-PORT SAID BURST INTO JUBILANT CELEBRATION TODAY WHEN ITS RESIDENTS WOKE TO FIND THE SEVEN-WEEK BRITISH-FRENCH OCCUPATION HAD ENDED.

THE LAST OF THE OCCUPYING FORCES EMBARKED IN DARKNESS LAST NIGHT AND SAILED INTO THE MEDITERRANEAN.

BARBED-WIRE BARRICADES WERE TOPPLED AND FLAGS THE BRITISH AND FRENCH HAD LEFT BEHIND WERE HAULED DOWN WHILE THE POPULACE CHEERED.

THOUSANDS PARADED IN THE STREETS SHOUTING ABOVE THE PEALING OF BELLS.

30.24- 9959

U.N. TROOPS REMAIN IN THE CITY, BUT THEY WERE LITTLE IN EVIDENCE AS THRONGS SURGED TO THE HARBOR TO CONFIRM WITH THEIR OWN EYES THAT THE INVADERS WERE GONE.

ALL THAT REMAINED OF THE OCCUPATION WERE BRITISH AND FRENCH SALVAGE VESSELS SENT HERE TO HELP CLEAR THE SUEZ CANAL.

AN EGYPTIAN CANAL AUTHORITY SPOKESMAN TOLD NEWSMEN U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD IS EXPECTED TO COME TO EGYPT TO DISCUSS WHETHER THESE SHIPS WILL BE USED ON THE CLEARANCE JOB. THEIR CREWS HAVE VOLUNTEERED TO STAY BEHIND FOR THE WORK UNDER U.N. DIRECTION.

(AT THE UNITED NATIONS THERE HAS BEEN NO ANNOUNCEMENT HAMMARSKJOLD PLANS TO GO TO CAIRO.)

LT. GEN. RAYMOND A. WHEELER, WHO IS IN CHARGE OF THE CLEARANCE OPERATIONS FOR THE UNITED NATIONS, WOULD SAY ONLY THAT THE SITUATION REGARDING USE OF THE SHIPS WAS "IN A VERY CRITICAL STATE AT THE MOMENT."

WHEELER, AFTER A MEETING WITH MAHMOUD YUNES, MANAGING DIRECTOR OF THE EGYPTIAN SUEZ CANAL AUTHORITY, SAID HE HOPED TO MOVE SOME EQUIPMENT DOWN THE CANAL FROM PORT SAID TOMORROW. WHEELER ADDED HE HAD NOT YET RECEIVED PERMISSION FROM EGYPTIAN MILITARY AUTHORITIES TO DO THIS.

NOW THAT THE BRITISH AND FRENCH TROOPS HAVE WITHDRAWAN FROM PORT SAID THEIR ONLY REMAINING VESSELS IN THE HARBOR ARE SALVAGE SHIPS.

TEWFIK EL DIB, STAFF DIRECTOR FOR THE CANAL AUTHORITY, SAID THE HITCH STILL CONCERNS USE OF BRITISH-FRENCH CREWS ON THE SALVAGE VESSELS.

"IT'S A HIGH POLICY DECISION NOT OURS TO MAKE," DIB SAID.

THEN HE ADDED THAT HAMMARSKJOLD WAS PLANNING TO COME TO CAIRO SOON AND WOULD TALK OVER THE QUESTION WITH NASSER.

JACK CONNORS, A TECHNICAL AIDE TO HAMMARSKJOLD IN THE CANAL CLEARING OPERATION, SAID A SURVEY OF CANAL OBSTRUCTIONS WOULD BE COMPLETED IN A WEEK.

HE SAID THERE ARE ABOUT 50 OBSTRUCTIONS IN THE 103-MILE WATERWAY, AND ONE OF THE MOST DIFFICULT TASKS WILL BE REMOVING THE EGYPTIAN LST AKKA WHICH LIES AT THE SOUTHERN END OF LAKE TIMSAH THROUGH WHICH THE CANAL FLOWS SOUTH OF ISMAILIA.

THE AKKA WAS THE FIRST VESSEL REPORTED SUNK DURING THE BRITISH-FRENCH BOMB ATTACK ON EGYPT.

CONNORS SAID SOME FERRY BOATS LIE COMPLETELY SUBMERGED AT QANTARA AND THAT POSSIBLY THERE IS A LARGE DREDGE SUBMERGED FARTHER NORTH AROUND EL CAP.

TWO SALVAGE VESSELS FROM ADEN NOW ARE AT THE SOUTHERN END OF THE CANAL READY TO WORK THERE, HE ADDED. ONE IS A DANISH SHIP AND THE OTHER A DUTCH TUG.

CHURCH BELLS RANG AND BARBED-WIRE BARRIERS TUMBLED DOWN AS PORT SAID CELEBRATED LAST NIGHT'S BRITISH-FRENCH WITHDRAWAL.

AT NOON, A BIG PARADE AND DEMONSTRATION WAS STAGED IN THE CENTER OF THE CITY. EGYPTIAN POLICEMEN, CIVILIANS AND EVEN CHILDREN JOINED IN THE NOISY PROCESSION. SOME BOYS IN THE DEMONSTRATION CARRIED RIFLES AND FIRED THEM IN THE AIR.

SOON AFTERWARD 15 EGYPTIAN TANKS RUMBLED INTO THE CITY. EXCITED SPECTATORS JUMPED ON THEM, SHOUTING AND CHEERING.

WHEN THOUSANDS OF RESIDENTS SWARMED INTO THE HARBOR AREA THIS MORNING, THEY FOUND BRITISH AND FRENCH FLAGS WEDGED INTO THE EXTENDED HAND OF THE STATUE OF FERDINAND DELESSEPS, BUILDER OF THE CANAL. ANOTHER BRITISH FLAG WAVED ATOP A 120-FOOT SEMAPHORE MAST NEARBY.

FIREMEN USING AN EXTENSION LADDER MANAGED TO DISLODGE THE BRITISH FLAG FROM THE STATUE, BUT THE FRENCH FLAG WAS TOO TIGHTLY FIXED.

A CIVILIAN CLIMBED THE LADDER WITH A TORCH AND BURNED IT.

AN EGYPTIAN SEAMAN CLIMBED TO THE TOP OF THE MAST--ALTHOUGH IT HAD BEEN GREASED BY THE BRITISH SERVICEMEN WHO PUT THE UNION JACK AT ITS TOP. THE CROWD CHEERED AS HE PULLED DOWN THE BRITISH FLAG. THEN THE EGYPTIAN FLAG WAS RAISED IN ITS PLACE.

EGYPTIAN POLICE PATROLLED ALL THE CITY EXCEPT THE DISTRICT WHERE FOREIGN CONSULATES ARE LOCATED. THERE U.N. TROOPS WERE ON DUTY.

PORT SAID GOV.MOHAMMED RIAD SAID HE EXPECTED THE U.N. FORCE TO LEAVE THE CITY IN A FEW DAYS. COL.CARL ENGHOLM, DANISH COMMANDER OF THE U.N. SOLDIERS HERE, CONFIRMED THIS.

ENGHOLM SAID THE INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS HAS SET UP REFUGE POINTS AT CHURCHES WITH U.N. HELP BECAUSE MANY EUROPEANS IN PORT SAID HAVE RECEIVED LETTERS THREATENING THEM FOR ALLEGED COOPERATION WITH THE BRITISH-FRENCH FORCES.

THERE WAS NO OFFICIAL WORD OF THE FATE OF ANTHONY MOORHOUSE, THE YOUNG BRITISH LIEUTENANT KIDNAPED BY AN EGYPTIAN UNDERGROUND GANG.

THE U.N. COMMAND REPORTED SATURDAY IT HAD BEEN INFORMED MOORHOUSE IS ALIVE, BUT ENGHOLM SAID NO FURTHER INFORMATION HAS BEEN RECEIVED.

BRIG.GEN.AMIN HELMY, EGYPTIAN LIAISON OFFICER WITH THE U.N. FORCES, SAID THE EGYPTIAN ARMY HAD BEEN UNABLE TO FIND MOORHOUSE.

"WE DID OUR BEST," HELMY TOLD NEWSMEN. "WE WOULD BENEFIT NOTHING IN KEEPING HIM."

JB6A1PES

1956

A118 (180)

WITH PORT SAID (A80)

CAIRO, DEC.23 (AP)-THE U.N. EMERGENCY FORCE IN THE MIDDLE EAST WILL SHIFT ITS ATTENTION RAPIDLY FROM PORT SAID TO THE SINAI PENINSULA NOW THAT THE BRITISH-FRENCH WITHDRAWAL IS COMPLETED, THE U.N. INFORMATION CENTER SAID TODAY.

A STATEMENT SAID MOST U.N. TROOPS WILL BE PULLED OUT OF PORT SAID AND PORT FUAD AT THE NORTH END OF THE SUEZ CANAL AND A FRESH DEPLOYMENT MADE ON THE FOUR MAIN ROADS ACROSS SINAI.

THE U.N. TASK IN TAKING OVER TERRITORY FROM THE ISRAELI FORCES WITHDRAWING FROM SINAI APPEARS CERTAIN TO BE COMPLICATED BY POLITICAL QUESTIONS.

U.N. INSTRUCTIONS INCLUDE SUPERVISION OF ISRAEL'S WITHDRAWAL FROM ALL TERRITORY OCCUPIED SINCE THE OCT.29 OFFENSIVE, INCLUDING THE GAZA STRIP.

ISRAELI PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION, HOWEVER, HAS DECLARED HIS GOVERNMENT NEVER WILL TURN GAZA BACK TO EGYPT.

THE U.N. STATEMENT SAID SEVERAL HUNDRED INDONESIAN SOLDIERS ARE EXPECTED TO ARRIVE IN EGYPT SOON TO INCREASE THE TOTAL OF U.N. TROOPS TO 3,827. THE U.N. COMMAND NOW INCLUDES DANISH, SWEDISH, NORWEGIAN, COLOMBIAN, INDIAN, YUGOSLAV AND FINNISH SOLDIERS.

JB716PES

1956

A163 (100)

CAIRO, EGYPT, DEC.23 (AP)-MAJ.KAMAL EL DIN HUSSEIN, COMMANDER OF EGYPT'S NATIONAL LIBERATION ARMY, DECLARED TONIGHT THE LIBERATION ARMY IS NOW BEING DEMOBILIZED AND ITS ARMS COLLECTED BY THE GOVERNMENT.

HUSSEIN PRAISED THE EAGERNESS OF ALL EGYPTIANS TO "JOIN THE LIBERATION ARMY TO DEFEND THEIR MOTHERLAND," AND ADDED:

"AFTER THE WITHDRAWAL OF THE AGGRESSORS, HOWEVER, EACH ONE SHOULD RETURN TO WORK. THE STAGE OF CONSTRUCTION LIES AHEAD."

HUSSEIN, WHO ALSO IS EGYPT'S MINISTER OF EDUCATION, ORDERED SCHOOLS TO REOPEN LAST SATURDAY. THIS PRACTICALLY DEMOBILIZED THE LIBERATION ARMY COMPOSED MAINLY OF STUDENTS.

HUSSEIN CLOSED ALL SCHOOLS OCT.31 WHEN EGYPT RECEIVED THE BRITISH-FRENCH ULTIMATUM SO THAT STUDENTS MIGHT HELP TO DEFEND EGYPT. THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT THEN DISTRIBUTED ARMS TO CIVILIANS.

THE LIBERATION ARMY CONSISTED OF THE NATIONAL GUARD--COMMANDO TYPE PERSONNEL TRAINED FOR GUERRILLA WARFARE IN THE FIELD -- AND THE POPULAR OPPOSITION FORCES ATTACHED TO THE LIBERATION ARMY BUT ASSIGNED ONLY TO PROTECT THE CITIES.

PS1056PES 1956

A199

TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, DEC. 23 (AP)-AN ISRAELI ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY A DISPENSARY AT A VILLAGE IN NORTHERN ISRAEL WAS WRECKED BY A TIME BOMB PLANTED BY JORDANIAN INFILTRATORS.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE EXPLOSION DAMAGED THE WALLS, WINDOWS AND FLOOR OF THE DISPENSARY BUILDING AT YOKNEAM, 13 MILES SOUTHEAST OF HAIFA.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID TRACKS MADE BY THE BOOTS OF THE INFILTRATORS LED TO JORDAN. NO CASUALTIES WERE REPORTED.

MR110AES NM

A75

JERUSALEM, JORDAN SECTOR, DEC. 23 (AP)-KING HUSSEIN OF JORDAN VISITED JERUSALEM TODAY WITH MAJ. GEN. ALI ABU NAWWAR, ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, AND OTHER SENIOR OFFICERS. THE KING INSPECTED SOLDIERS IN THEIR FRONT LINE TRENCHES ALONG THE ARMISTICE LINE.

AS455PES

A4

LONDON, DEC. 23 (AP)-THE FIRST OF THE 450 EMPLOYES OF CONTRACTORS SERVICING THE SUEZ CANAL ARRIVED IN BRITAIN TODAY AFTER BEING INTERNED IN EGYPT FOR TWO MONTHS.

K1204PES

A24

BETHLEHEM BUDGET (550)

BY TOM MASTERSON

BETHLEHEM, DEC.23 (AP)-A MERE HANDFUL OF PILGRIMS BEGAN GATHERING IN THE HOLY LAND TODAY FOR CHRISTMAS EVE SERVICES IN THE CHURCH OF THE NATIVITY AND NEARBY SHEPHERDS' FIELD.

IN THE 1,500-YEAR OLD CHURCH, ROMAN CATHOLICS WILL AGAIN REENACT THE BIRTH OF CHRIST IN THE STABLE. IT WILL BE AN ELABORATE SPECTACLE BEGINNING AT NOON TOMORROW AND LASTING UNTIL THE SMALL HOURS OF CHRISTMAS MORNING.

THE PROTESTANTS WILL PUT ON TWO SERVICES. ONE WILL BE HELD IN SHEPHERDS' CAVE FIELD, THE PLACE WHERE TRADITION SAYS THE ANGELS ANNOUNCED THE BIRTH OF CHRIST TO THE SHEPHERDS WATCHING THEIR FLOCKS. ANOTHER, OF CHORAL SINGING, WILL BE HELD IN THE COURTYARD OF THE CHURCH OF THE NATIVITY, ONCE A CRUSADERS' CASTLE.

THE SEVERE TENSION GRIPPING THE MIDDLE EAST IN THE WAKE OF THE INVASION OF EGYPT HAS KEPT PILGRIMS AWAY FROM THE HOLY LAND FOR THE GREAT RELIGIOUS FEAST. USUALLY CHRISTMAS DRAWS FROM 7,000 TO 10,000 PILGRIMS TO LITTLE BETHLEHEM. ONLY A COUPLE OF HUNDRED FOREIGN PILGRIMS HAVE APPEARED THIS CHRISTMAS.

THIS TENSION IS CLEARLY BROUGHT HOME TO PILGRIMS NOW VISITING SCENES OF CHRIST'S BIRTH, WHICH ARE ONLY THREE MILES FROM THE ISRAELI BORDER. DURING THE PAST FEW MONTHS ISRAEL HAS THROWN A SERIES OF PUNITIVE ATTACKS AGAINST JORDAN ALONG THIS BORDER.

THOUGH ALL IS QUIET NOW, IN SHEPHERDS' FIELD, WHERE THE PROTESTANTS WILL HOLD THEIR SERVICE, A SMALL UNIT OF TROOPS HAS MOVED IN. THEY HAVE TAKEN OVER A SMALL YMCA HOSTEL THERE. THE SOLDIERS, CONSIDERATELY AND DISCREETLY, HAVE REMAINED SOME DISTANCE FROM THE SHALLOW CAVE SURROUNDED BY GREEN PINES.

OTHER UNITS CAN BE SEEN ALONG THE 12-MILE ROAD LEADING FROM JERUSALEM TO BETHLEHEM.

REJOICING BROKE OUT IN ARAB COMMUNITIES WHEN IT WAS ANNOUNCED MORE THAN 1,600 CHRISTIAN ARABS LIVING IN ISRAEL WILL CROSS THE BORDER TO BETHLEHEM TO CELEBRATE CHRISTMAS.

AT LEAST 100 MORE THAN WERE FIRST EXPECTED WILL BE ALLOWED TO COME. MANY WHO APPLIED WERE TURNED DOWN BY THE ISRAELIS. THIS SET OFF CONCERN AMONG PALESTINIANS ON THIS SIDE WHO ARE FEARFUL THEIR RELATIVES AND FRIENDS MIGHT NOT BE AMONG THE GROUP. NEVERTHELESS, THEY ARE PREPARING TO WELCOME AND FEAST THEM, JUST IN CASE THEIR KIN ARE AMONG THE LUCKY ONES.

ARAB PILGRIMS CAN STAY ON THIS SIDE ONLY 36 HOURS, WHICH MANY CONSIDER TOO SHORT A TIME FOR THIS VISIT ALLOWED BUT ONCE A YEAR. PILGRIMS WILL BEGIN PASSING THROUGH THE FAMED MANDELBAUM GATE AT 7 A.M. TOMORROW. THE PILGRIMAGE HAS BECOME A TRADITIONAL PART OF CHRISTMAS FESTIVITIES HERE.

THE FRENCH CONSUL IN ISRAEL AND MEMBERS OF HIS STAFF WILL NOT BE ALLOWED TO ENTER JORDAN THIS YEAR OWING TO THE RUPTURE OF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS BETWEEN JORDAN AND FRANCE FOLLOWING THE BRITISH-FRENCH ATTACK ON EGYPT. THE FRENCH CONSUL USUALLY LEADS THE CONSULAR PROCESSION DURING CHRISTMAS. WITH THE EXCEPTION OF NUNS AND MONKS RESIDING IN ISRAEL, FRENCH SUBJECTS IN GENERAL WILL NOT BE ALLOWED TO ENTER JORDAN THIS YEAR.

THE DUTCH MINISTER IN ISRAEL ALSO WILL NOT BE ALLOWED ENTRY DUE TO HIS DOUBLE CAPACITY AS MINISTER TO ISRAEL AND CONSUL IN JORDAN. THE JORDAN GOVERNMENT HAS RULED THAT DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATIVES IN ISRAEL MAY NOT REPRESENT THEIR COUNTRIES IN JORDAN AT THE SAME TIME.

FOR THE FIRST TIME IN THE HISTORY OF JORDAN, CHRISTMAS DAY THIS YEAR HAS BEEN DECLARED AN OFFICIAL HOLIDAY.

QR131PES

A27

BY DAVID MASON (330)

BAGHDAD, DEC.23 (AP)-PREMIER NURI SAID ASSERTED TODAY THAT IRAQ--NOT EGYPT AND HER "SATELLITES"--WILL DECIDE WHAT IS GOOD FOR IRAQ.

THE 68-YEAR-OLD STRONG MAN OF IRAQ, HIS EYES FLASHING, CALLED EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER A DICTATOR AND SAID "THERE IS NO CAUSE FOR HIM TO CRITICIZE IRAQ."

SAID, IN RARE MEETING WITH NEWSMEN, SAID THE BAGHDAD PACT WHICH HE RECENTLY DEFENDED STRONGLY IS AN ISSUE WITHIN THE SOVEREIGNTY OF IRAQ.

"IRAQ--PARLIAMENT, PUBLIC OPINION AND THE POLITICIANS--THEY ARE THE RIGHT PEOPLE TO SAY WHETHER THE TREATY IS A GOOD OR BAD THING FOR THEM," HE DECLARED.

IRAQ HAS BEEN UNDER PARTICULARLY HEAVY ATTACK FROM EGYPT, SYRIA

30.24- 9961

AND RUSSIA SINCE BRITAIN, A FELLOW MEMBER OF THE BAGHDAD PACT, ATTACKED EGYPT. IRAQ WAS PLACED UNDER MARTIAL LAW NOV. 1 IN AN EFFORT TO CONTROL ANTI-GOVERNMENT AND ANTI-BRITISH SENTIMENT IN THE OIL-RICH COUNTRY.

THE PREMIER ACCUSED NASSER OF INTERFERING WITH IRAQI SOVEREIGNTY AND ATTEMPTING TO DOMINATE THE COUNTRY. HE SAID THIS ATTEMPT BY "SOMEBODY NOT RESPONSIBLE IS VERY DANGEROUS."

ASKED IF HE THOUGH THE UNITED STATES SHOULD BECOME A FULL MEMBER OF THE BAGHDAD PACT, THE PREMIER DID NOT GIVE A DIRECT ANSWER. HE REPLIED:

"IT WAS YOUR IDEA IN THE FIRST PLACE AND I HAD A LONG TALK ABOUT IT WITH MR. DULLES AND MR. STASSEN. I COULDN'T UNDERSTAND WHY YOU DIDN'T JOIN." TWO BRITISH AND ONE AMERICAN CORRESPONDENT TALKED WITH HIM.

THE PREMIER MADE IT CLEAR HE CONSIDERS THE QUESTION OF PALESTINE ARAB REFUGEES THE MAIN PROBLEM IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

"THE ONE MILLION REFUGEES HAVE NO HOPE," HE SAID. "THEY ARE WAITING TO SEE SOME JUSTICE DONE."

SAID WARNED THAT UNLESS THEIR PLIGHT IS LIFTED "SOME POWER WILL USE THEM FOR DESTRUCTIVE PURPOSES. THEY HAVE LOST ALL HOPE. THEY ARE ASKING FOR A SETTLEMENT AND NOBODY LISTENS."

THE PREMIER WAS ASKED WHY THE 1947 U.N. RESOLUTION FOR A SOLUTION OF THE QUESTION IS NOT ADHERED TO. IT PROVIDES FOR RESETTLEMENT AND THE PAYMENT OF INDEMNITIES TO THE REFUGEES.

SAID REFERRED TO THE UNITED NATIONS AS "SOMETIMES GOOD AND SOMETIMES NOT."

ASKED WHEN MARTIAL LAW WOULD BE LIFTED IN IRAQ, THE PREMIER ONLY REPLIED:

"IRAQ IS MORE NORMAL NOW. WE DO SUFFER FROM LESS OIL PRODUCTION (DUE TO THE BLOWING UP OF SYRIAN PUMPING STATIONS ON THE IRAQI PIPELINE TO THE MEDITERRANEAN). BUT THERE ARE NO DELAYS ON OUR DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM.

"WE ARE WATCHING COMMUNIST ELEMENTS AND NON-BALANCED PEOPLE WHO ARE PLAYING INTO THE HANDS OF THE COMMUNISTS."

QR/PD140PES

A28

FOLO BAGHDAD

DAMASCUS, DEC. 23 (AP)-SYRIA WILL ASK LEBANON SHORTLY TO HAND OVER "RUNAWAY CONSPIRATORS WHO PREPARED A PLAN TO OVERTHROW SYRIA'S PRESENT REGIME," RELIABLE SOURCE SAID HERE TODAY.

YESTERDAY, 47 SYRIANS, INCLUDING EX-DICTATOR ADIB SHISHEKLY, FOUR FORMER CABINET MINISTERS AND EIGHT MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT, WERE COMMITTED FOR COURT-MARTIAL ON CHARGES OF PREPARING A PRO-IRAQI COUP. THE COMMITTAL ORDER ACCUSED LEBANON OF "HOUSING THE CONSPIRATORS." 10 OF WHOM ARE ALLEGED TO BE TAKING REFUGE IN BEIRUT.

THE COMMITTAL ORDER, REFERRING TO SHISHEKLY'S ROLE IN THE ALLEGED CONSPIRACY, SAID:

IRAQI FOREIGN MINISTER BURHANEDDIN BASHAYAN MET SHISHEKLY IN GENEVA EARLY IN 1956 AND PERSUADED HIM TO COOPERATE WITH IRAQ IN UNDERMINING SYRIA'S PRESENT GOVERNMENT.

HE GAVE SHISHEKLY 15,000 IRAQI DINARS (ABOUT $4,000) FOR STARTING WORK AND PROMISED HIM 35,000 MORE, PAYABLE WHEN THE ASSIGNMENT WAS FINISHED, IT SAID.

THE ORDER SAID SHISHEKLY ACCEPTED AND IN JUNE 1956 WAS TRANSPORTED ON A BRITISH VESSEL TO BEIRUT, WHERE HE MADE SEVERAL CONTACTS WITH ELEMENTS OF THE CONSPIRACY, CASHED THE 15,000 DINARS AND THEN DISAPPEARED.

SHISHEKLY, WHOSE TWO YEAR REGIME WAS OVERTHROWN BY THE SYRIAN ARMY EARLY IN 1954, WAS REPORTED TO HAVE FLED WITH THE MONEY TO FRANCE. OTHER REPORTS SAID HE WENT TO SWITZERLAND.

AS510PES

A110

DAMASCUS, SYRIA, DEC.23 (AP)-ARAB DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID TODAY THAT SYRIA, EGYPT, JORDAN AND SAUDI ARABIA HAVE AGREED TO REJECT IRAN'S INVITATION FOR A MIDDLE EAST CONFERENCE TO SETTLE DISPUTES AMONG ISLAMIC STATES.

IRAQ, TURKEY, AND PAKISTAN HAVE ACCEPTED THE INVITATION.

THE INFORMANTS SAID THE FOUR ARAB POWERS TURNING DOWN THE CONFERENCE FELT IT WOULD SERVE NO PURPOSE. THESE COUNTRIES, THEY SAID, ARE DETERMINED NOT TO BE LINKED WITH FOREIGN MILITARY PACTS AND THEREFORE WOULD TAKE NO PART IN A CONFERENCE "AIMED IN FACT AT WEAKENING THEIR IMMUNITY FROM AGGRESSIVE FOREIGN PACTS."

JB652PES

A111 (120)

MANAMA, BAHRAIN, DEC.23 (AP)-FIVE MEMBERS OF THE OUTLAWED COMMITTEE OF NATIONAL UNITY WERE SENTENCED TO LONG PRISON TERMS TODAY ON CHARGES OF PLOTTING TO KILL SHEIK AL KHALIFAH, RULER OF THIS OIL-RICH ISLAND IN THE PERSIAN GULF.

A SPECIAL COURT FOUND THE COMMITTEE PLANNED TO DESTROY THE RULER'S PALACE, AND TO KILL THE ROYAL FAMILY AND THE SHEIK'S BRITISH ADVISER, SIR CHARLES BELGRAVE.

THE COURT ALSO SAID THE COMMITTEE HAD SENT LETTERS TO "A MINISTER OF EGYPT." WHILE INDEPENDENT, BAHRAIN IS CLOSELY TIED TO BRITAIN, TARGET OF EGYPTIAN PROPAGANDA IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

SENTENCED TO 14 YEARS WERE ABD ALRAHMAN BAKIR, ABDULAZIZ SHAMLAN AND ABD ALI ALIWAT. IBRAHIM BIN MOUSSA AND IBRAHIM MOHAMMED FAHKROO WERE GIVEN 10 YEARS. A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID ALL THE DEFENDANTS REFUSED TO RECOGNIZE THE COURT AND OFFERED NO DEFENSE.

JB655PES

1958

A8

BOMBAY, DEC. 23 (AP)-POLICE PREVENTED A DEMONSTRATION BEFORE THE RUSSIAN TRADE REPRESENTATIVE OFFICE HERE TODAY BY THE PRAJA SOCIALIST PARTY PROTESTING SOVIET INTERVENTION IN HUNGARY.

POLICE TOOK 134 DEMONSTRATORS, INCLUDING M. R. DANDAVATE, SOCIALIST LEADER, INTO CUSTODY.

K1210PES

A104 (100)

HONG KONG, DEC.23 (AP)-COMMUNIST NORTH VIET NAM'S CATHOLICS RECEIVED A CHRISTMAS LETTER TODAY URGING THEM TO SUPPORT THE RED GOVERNMENT.

RADIO HANOI SAID THE LETTER WAS CIRCULATED BY THE "NATIONAL LIAISON COMMITTEE OF VIETNAMESE PATRIOTIC AND PEACE LOVING CATHOLICS."

"THIS CHRISTMAS, PRESIDENT HO CHI MINH HAS SENT GOOD WISHES TO US," IT SAID. "THIS PROVES THAT THE GOVERNMENT AND PRESIDENT HO CHI MINH WILL TAKE CARE OF US."

THE LETTER ASKED CATHOLICS TO CLOSE THEIR RANKS AROUND THE GOVERNMENT IN ORDER TO STRUGGLE AGAINST WHAT IT TERMED AMERICAN SCHEMES IN SOUTH VIET NAM AND TO DEFEND THE FATHERLAND.

JB631PES

1958

A72 (120)
HONG KONG, DEC. 23 (AP)-FREE MEDICAL TREATMENT FOR RED CHINA'S RESTRICTED RICH WAS OFFERED TODAY AT THE CLOSE OF THE CAPITALIST CONFERENCE IN PEIPING.
PEIPING RADIO SAID CAPITALIST SHAREHOLDERS WHO WORK IN STATE ENTERPRISES OR STATE ORGANIZATIONS WILL BE ELIGIBLE FOR THE HOSPITAL PLAN.
ALL PRIVATE BUSINESSES IN CHINA NOW ARE HALF STATE-OWNED.
WOMEN SHAREHOLDERS WILL BE GIVEN MATERNITY LEAVE PAY JUST LIKE WORKERS, THE 1,400 DELEGATES TO THE NATIONAL CONGRESS OF THE ALL-CHINA FEDERATION OF INDUSTRY AND COMMERCE WERE TOLD.
CHINA'S FAST FADING CAPITALIST CLASS WILL BE AN EXTINCT BREED BY 1962 WHEN THE GOVERNMENT CUTS OFF THE PRESENT ANNUAL PAYMENTS OF FIVE PER CENT INTEREST ON THEIR HOLDINGS.
AS447PES

A10
TOKYO, DEC. 23 (AP)-AFTER A ONE MONTH STAY TO PROMOTE FISHERY RELATIONS WITH JAPAN, A NINE-MEMBER CHINESE COMMUNIST FISHERY MISSION LEFT TOKYO BY AIR EARLY TODAY, BOUND FOR RED CHINA VIA HONG KONG.
K1213PES

A128
FIRST LEAD NEHRU (180)
BY SPENCER DAVIS
OTTAWA, DEC.23 (AP)-INDIA'S PRIME MINISTER NEHRU ENDED AN EIGHT-DAY VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA TONIGHT AND FLEW TO LONDON FOR CONFERENCES WITH PRIME MINISTER EDEN.
HE AND HIS DAUGHTER, MRS.INDIRA GANDHI, ARE TRAVELING ABOARD PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PLANE, THE COLUMBINE.
IN A DEPARTURE STATEMENT, NEHRU SAID HE FOUND "A LARGE MEASURE OF AGREEMENT" IN HIS TALKS WITH CANADA'S PRIME MINISTER LOUIS ST.LAURENT AND FOREIGN MINISTER LESTER B.PEARSON.
"OUR FEELINGS OF COOPERATION AND UNDERSTANDING HAVE GROWN," HE SAID. "IT IS A PLEASURE TO FIND HOW NEAR WE ARE TO EACH OTHER IN MANY MATTERS, AND EVEN WHERE WE DIFFER IN OUR VIEWS, IT DOES NOT AFFECT OUR COMMONWEALTH UNDERSTANDING."
HE DID NOT EXPLAIN WHAT DIFFERENCES THERE MIGHT BE. HIS TALKS WITH CANADIAN LEADERS RANGED OVER A WIDE FIELD OF INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS.
MRS.GANDHI SAID THE MAIN OBJECTIVE OF HER FATHER'S JOURNEY HAD BEEN "TO GET TO KNOW THE PRESIDENT AND VARIOUS OTHER PEOPLE AND HE DID ACCOMPLISH THAT."
IN ONE OF HIS LAST APPEARANCES OF HIS SCHEDULE IN CANADA, NEHRU ASSERTED EARLIER TODAY THAT CONDITIONS IN REVOLT-TORN ALGERIA ARE WORSE THAN THOSE IN HUNGARY.
IN A TELEVISION INTERVIEW WITH EDGAR MCGINNIS, PRESIDENT OF THE CANADIAN INSTITUTE OF INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS, NEHRU SAID:
"I HAVE LONG WAITED FOR A GESTURE FROM FRANCE IN ALGERIA, WHERE MATTERS ARE WORSE THAN THEY ARE IN HUNGARY."
IN HUNGARY, THE VISITING INDIAN LEADER SAID, THE PASSIVE RESISTANCE USED BY THE PEOPLE WILL HELP SOLVE THE PROBLEM.
"I HAVE NO DOUBT," HE CONTINUED, "THAT THE HUNGARIAN EPISODE HAS SHOWN THE WAY TO GREATER NATIONAL FREEDOM OF MANY COUNTRIES."
THE HUNGARIAN REVOLT DEMONSTRATED, NEHRU SAID, THAT A GREAT COUNTRY, EVEN WITH THE STRENGTH OF THE SOVIET UNION, NO LONGER CAN IMPOSE ITS WILL EVEN ON A RELATIVELY WEAK COUNTRY.
ASKED WHETHER HE HAD FOUND ANY COMMON GROUND BETWEEN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND THE RED CHINESE GOVERNMENT, NEHRU SAID:
"IT SEEMS INEVITABLE THAT TWO GREAT COUNTRIES LIKE THE UNITED STATES AND CHINA SHOULD HAVE AN UNDERSTANDING, WHETHER THEY AGREE OR NOT. I HOPE THE UNDERSTANDING WILL GROW."
HE URGED EXCHANGE OF NEWS AND INFORMATION BETWEEN THE COUNTRIES AS A FIRST STEP BECAUSE "THERE IS AN AMAZING IGNORANCE AND LACK OF INFORMATION ABOUT EACH OTHER."
HE AGREED THAT DETENTION BY THE PEIPING GOVERNMENT OF 10 AMERICANS WAS A NEEDLESS IRRITATION ON THE PART OF THE CHINESE COMMUNIST REGIME.
AT A RECEPTION AT THE OFFICE OF THE INDIAN HIGH COMMISSION HERE, NEHRU TOLD 150 MEMBERS OF THE INDIAN COMMUNITY IN CANADA THEY MUST KEEP IN TOUCH WITH THE SPIRIT AND DEVELOPMENTS AT HOME.
"SOMETIMES I DOUBT THE ADVISABILITY OF INDIAN STUDENTS GOING ABROAD FOR A LONG PERIOD," HE SAID. "ON THEIR RETURN SOME FIND THAT THEY GET SO MUCH OUT OF TOUCH WITH THEIR OWN COUNTRY THAT IT TAKES A LONG TIME TO ADJUST. THEY BECOME TRAINED FOR CONDITIONS WHICH DO NOT EXIST IN INDIA.
"INDIAN LIFE IS NOT MECHANIZED. I WANT THE MACHINES AND I WANT HIGHLY TRAINED TECHNICIANS, BUT HUMAN BEINGS SHOULD ALWAYS COUNT MORE THAN MACHINES. I WILL NOT PERMIT UNEMPLOYMENT AND ALL THE SUFFERING THAT IT BRINGS BY DISPLACING WORKERS WITH MACHINES."
NEHRU COMPLETED HIS WEEKEND VISIT TO CANADA WITH A FINAL SECRET CONFERENCE WITH FOREIGN MINISTER LESTER B. PEARSON.
AS503PES

A33WX
(400)
EISENHOWER-NEHRU
BY WARREN ROGERS JR.
WASHINGTON, DEC. 23 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WAS REPORTED TODAY TO HAVE GIVEN NO ENCOURAGEMENT TO PRIME MINISTER NEHRU ON INDIA'S EFFORTS TO DIMINISH AND EVENTUALLY END U. S. MILITARY AID TO PAKISTAN.
THIS WAS ONE OF THE FEW NEGATIVE ASPECTS OF THE LONG PRIVATE TALKS THE TWO LEADERS HELD HERE AND AT EISENHOWER'S GETTYSBURG FARM LAST WEEK.
NO CONCRETE AGREEMENTS HAVE BEEN ANNOUNCED AS A RESULT OF THESE HIGHLY SECRET TALKS. BUT OFFICIALS AND, INDEED, THE FORMAL END-OF-VISIT COMMUNIQUE EMPHASIZED THE CHIEF GAINS WERE GREATER UNDERSTANDING AND APPRECIATION ON BOTH SIDES.
NEHRU CAME TO WASHINGTON AS DEAD SET AS EVER AGAINST THE PROGRAM OF U. S. AID TO PAKISTAN. INDIA AND PAKISTAN ARE AT LOGGERHEADS OVER THE PROVINCE OF KASHMIR, WHICH BOTH CLAIM.
EACH HAS SENT OCCUPATION TROOPS INTO KASHMIR, AND THE PAKISTANIS BEAR U. S.-SUPPLIED ARMS. THEY GOT THEM UNDER A MILITARY AID AGREEMENT BECAUSE THEY ARE MEMBERS OF TWO ANTI-COMMUNISTS ALLIANCES WHICH THE UNITED STATES STRONGLY SUPPORTS: THE BAGHDAD PACT IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND THE SOUTHEAST ASIA TREATY ORGANIZATION (SEATO).
THIS HAS BEEN A BONE OF CONTENTION FOR YEARS BETWEEN INDIA, WHICH OPPOSES ALLIANCES AND SEEKS INSTEAD TO LEAD A BLOC OF NEUTRALS ALIGNED NEITHER WITH RUSSIA NOR THE WESTERN ALLIES, AND THE UNITED STATES, WHOSE POLICY IS BASED ON THE THEORY THAT MUTUAL DEFENSE AND MILITARY PREPAREDNESS ARE THE BEST DETERRENTS TO SOVIET AGGRESSION.
NEHRU WAS SAID TO HAVE INDICATED TO EISENHOWER THAT INDIA WOULD LIKE TO SEE A CUTBACK IN U. S. MILITARY AID TO PAKISTAN--A TAPERING OFF OVER THE YEARS UNTIL IT STOPPED ALTOGETHER. THE AMOUNG OF AID IS A MILITARY SECRET, BUT IT IS UNDERSTOOD TO BE CONSIDERABLE.
EISENHOWER WAS REPORTED TO HAVE GIVEN NEHRU NO ENCOURAGEMENT THAT ANY CHANGE COULD BE EXPECTED.
AMBASSADORS OF PAKISTAN AND OTHER BAGHDAD PACT COUNTRIES--IRAN,

IRAW AND TURKEY--CALLED AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT LAST WEEK AND WERE REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN ASSURED THAT U. S. POLICY TOWARD THE BAGHDAD PACT REMAINS UNCHANGED. THIS POLICY IS THAT, WHILE THE UNITED STATES FEELS THE TIME IS NOT RIGHT FOR IT TO JOIN THE ALLIANCE, IT WILL CONTINUE ITS STRONG SUPPORT AND PARTICIPATION ON AN OBSERVER BASIS.

U. S. OFFICIALS INDICATED EISENHOWER AND NEHRU AGREED THAT THE SOVIET COMMUNISTS HAD EXPOSED THE BRUTALITY OF THEIR SYSTEM IN THE WAY THE RED ARMY CRUSHED THE HUNGARIAN REVOLT. THE EISENHOWER-NEHRU COMMUNIQUE LAID STRESS ON MUTUAL BELIEF IN "THE DIGNITY OF THE INDIVIDUAL"--A DIGNITY WHICH BOTH AGREED THE RUSSIANS IGNORED IN SNUFFING OUT LIFE AND LIBERTY WITH GUNS AND TANKS.

JF216PES

A156WX

(320)

WASHINGTON, DEC. 23 (AP)-ANNA KETHLY, REFUGE CABINET MEMBER OF THE SHORTLIVED IMRE NAGY GOVERNMENT, SAID TONIGHT HUNGARIAN SECRET POLICE AGENTS ARE COMING TO THE UNITED STATES AS REFUGEES.

THEY HAVE ORDERS, SHE SAID, TO SPY ON THE REAL VICTIMS OF SOVIET AGGRESSION.

MRS. KETHLY, ONLY CABINET MEMBER OF THE NAGY GOVERNMENT TO ESCAPE TO THE WEST, SAID SHE DIDN'T KNOW HOW MANY SUCH AGENTS HAD ALREADY ARRIVED IN THIS COUNTRY. ASKED IF THERE WERE MANY, SHE REPLIED, "PERHAPS."

SHE SAID ON A TELEVISION PANEL SHOW (PRESS CONFERENCE--ABC) SHE KNEW OF NO WAY SUCH AGENTS COULD BE UNCOVERED.

EVEN SO, MRS. KETHLY SAID, SHE FELT THE NUMBER OF HUNGARIAN REFUGEES ADMITTED TO THIS COUNTRY SHOULD BE INCREASED FROM THE PRESENT ALLOWABLE FIGURE OF 21,500.

"THEY WILL LEARN DEMOCRACY HERE," SHE SAID. "AND WHEN THEY GO BACK--AND WE HOPE THEY DO GO BACK--THEY CAN TAKE WITH THEM TO HUNGARY THE SPIRIT OF FREEDOM AND DEMOCRACY."

MRS. KETHLY CAME TO THE UNITED STATES TO URGE THE UNITED NATIONS TO "STOP SOVIET MILITARY OTERATIONS IN HUNGARY, END SOVIET REPRISALS AND DEPORTATIONS, FREE THE OFFICIALS OF THE IMRE NAGY GOVERNMENT, AND RESTORE FULL FREEDOM AND MOVEMENT TO NAGY OFFICIALS."

SHE SAID SHE DID NOT KNOW EXACTLY HOW THE UNITED NATIONS COULD GO ABOUT THIS, IN FACE OF RUSSIAN OPPOSITION TO U.N. INTERVENTION IN HUNGARY, BUT SHE ADDED, "IF THE UNITED NATIONS CANNOT FIND THE MEANS, THE UNITED NATIONS WILL DIE."

MRS. KETHLY SAID SHE THINKS NAGY IS NOW IN MOSCOW.

"PERHAPS THEY WILL USE PRESSURE ON HIM TO TAKE PART IN THE PUPPET GOVERNMENT OF (PREMIER) KADAR," SHE SAID. "WE HAVE TO BE PREPARED FOR THIS. WE WHO HAVE BEEN IN COMMUNIST JAILS KNOW HOW PEOPLE CAN BE FORCED."

MRS. KETHLY, A LEADER OF THE SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY, SAID SHE HERSELF HAD BEEN JAILED BY THE COMMUNISTS, AND ONCE HAD BEEN KEPT WITHOUT SLEEP FOR FIVE DAYS.

SHE SAID THAT IN A FREE ELECTION, THE COMMUNISTS WOULD GET A FEW VOTES, AND BE ENTITLED TO A FEW PARLIAMENTARY SEATS. BUT, SHE SAID, A COMMUNIST OFFICIAL HIMSELF HAD TOLD HER THERE COULD BE NO FREE ELECTIONS IN HUNGARY "BECAUSE IF THERE WERE WE WOULD NOT GET MORE THAN 5 PER CENT OF THE VOTES."

MRS. KETHLY WAS ASKED WHY, SINCE THE COMMUNISTS HAD HAD MORE THAN 11 YEARS TO TRAIN AND EDUCATE THE YOUTH OF HUNGARY, IT WAS THE YOUNG PEOPLE WHO LED THE REVOLT AGAINST COMMUNISM.

"I ASKED SEVERAL YOUNG PEOPLE HOW THEY HAD REACHED THEIR DECISIONS," MRS. KETHLY REPLIED. "AND THEY TOLD ME: 'IT WAS BECAUSE OF OUR PARENTS. THEY HAD TAUGHT US FREEDOM AND DEMOCRACY.'"

DC1001PES

30.24- 9963

1956

A84WX

(250) MONRONEY

WASHINGTON, DEC. 23 (AP)-SEN. MONRONEY (D-OKLA) SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES HAS A FUND OF GOOD WILL IN ASIA, "EVEN INSIDE RED CHINA."

MONRONEY, WHO RETURNED RECENTLY FROM A MEETING OF THE INTERPARLIAMENTARY UNION IN BANGKOK, THAILAND, SAID THE FEELING OF ASIAN PEOPLES FOR THE UNITED STATES "CAN SCARCELY BE IMAGINED UNLESS YOU'VE BEEN THERE."

QUESTIONED IN A TELEVISION INTERVIEW (NBC YOUTH WANTS TO KNOW), THE OKLAHOMA DEMOCRAT SAID A GREAT MANY ASIAN COUNTRIES LOOK TO INDIA FOR LEADERSHIP. BUT HE SAID MANY ALSO LOOK TO THE UNITED STATES, PARTICULARLY SINCE THIS COUNTRY OPPOSED ANGLO-FRENCH MILITARY ACTION AGAINST EGYPT.

"WE HAVE A FUND OF GOOD WILL EVEN INSIDE RED CHINA, OUR INTELLIGENCE TELLS US," HE SAID.

IN RESPONSE TO A QUESTION, MONRONEY SAID HE DOESN'T BELIEVE THE SO-CALLED NEUTRALIST NATIONS OF ASIA ARE "LEANING" TOWARD EITHER THE UNITED STATES OF THE SOVIET UNION.

"THEY ARE LOOKING FOR A WAY TO FIND THEIR OWN PATTERN AND THEIR OWN PATH," HE SAID, DECLARING:

"I BELIEVE THERE'S A PLACE IN THE WORLD FOR NEUTRALISTS. . . NEHRU MAY BE SHOWING THE WAY WHICH WILL BE TO OUR ADVANTAGE IF THE ASIAN NATIONS DON'T FALL BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN."

ASKED IF HE SAW ANY POLITICAL IMPLICATION IN VICE PRESIDENT NIXON'S TRIP TO AUSTRIA TO LOOK INTO THE HUNGARIAN REFUGEE SITUATION, MONRONEY SAID HE THOUGHT IT "IMPORTANT THAT THE PROBLEM IN AUSTRIA BE RECOGNIZED" AND THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER "OBVIOUSLY COULDN'T GO" THERE HIMSELF.

SPEAKING OF NIXON, HE ADDED:

"I THINK THERE PROBABLY WERE SOME POLITICAL CONSIDERATIONS UNDERNEATH IT ALL THAT WEREN'T GOING TO HURT HIM ANY AS A PRESIDENTIAL POSSIBILITY FOUR YEARS FROM NOW."

MC524PES

End Dec 23, 1956. 1956

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BEGIN DEC. 24, 1956.

30.24- 9965

A4WX (BJT)
(550) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD NIXON

BY JOHN SCALI

WASHINGTON, DEC. 24 (AP)-VICE PRESIDENT NIXON SAID TODAY THE HUNGARIANS WHO ROSE UP AGAINST THEIR RED RULERS HAD EXPOSED INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM "AS A GIGANTIC FAILURE."

JUST BACK FROM A FLYING INSPECTION TRIP, NIXON SAID OF THE HUNGARIAN FIGHTERS FOR FREEDOM:

"AS A RESULT OF THEIR SACRIFICE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM HAS SUFFERED A MORTAL BLOW FROM WHICH IT CANNOT RECOVER."

NIXON SAID AUSTRIA "NEEDS HELP" IN HANDLING THE CONTINUING FLOOD OF HUNGARIAN REFUGEES.

THE VICE PRESIDENT ARRANGED TO GIVE SPECIFIC RECOMMENDATIONS TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WEDNESDAY ON NEW STEPS HE FAVORS TO AID HUNGARIAN ESCAPEES TO FIND NEW HOMES.

AMERICAN MOVES THUS FAR "HAVE BEEN COMMENDABLE," HE SAID, BUT IT IS "AN OPPORTUNITY AND A CHALLENGE FOR US TO JOIN WITH OTHER FREE NATIONS" TO CARE FOR AN ESTIMATED 175,000 HUNGARIANS WHO HAVE FLED INTO NEIGHBORING AUSTRIA.

NIXON DECLINED TO REVEAL WHAT HIS PROPOSALS TO EISENHOWER WILL BE, BUT INFORMED OFFICIALS SAID HE WILL RECOMMEND BOTH AN INCREASE IN FINANCIAL AID TO AUSTRIA AND A BIGGER--PERHAPS UNLIMITED--QUOTA THAN THE 21,500 FIXED NOW FOR HUNGARIAN ESCAPEES.

FOREIGN AID CHIEF JOHN HOLLISTER AND DEP. ATTY. GEN. WILLIAM ROGERS, WHO ACCOMPANIED NIXON ON HIS SIX-DAY MISSION, WILL JOIN IN MEETING WITH EISENHOWER WEDNESDAY.

IN A SWIFT FOLLOWUP TO HIS ON-THE-SPOT STUDY, NIXON MET WITH AUSTRIA'S AMBASSADOR KARL GRUBER FOR AN HOUR AT THE NIXON HOME.

THE TWO SAT IN THE LIVING ROOM, NEAR A CHRISTMAS TREE WITH PRESENTS, TO DISCUSS CONCLUSIONS THE VICE PRESIDENT DREW IN VISITS TO REFUGEE CAMPS AND IN TALKS WITH AMERICAN AND AUSTRIAN OFFICIALS DEALING WITH THE PROBLEM.

"WE REALIZE MORE FULLY EVEN THAN BEFORE," NIXON TOLD THE AMBASSADOR WHILE POSING FOR A PHOTOGRAPHER, "THE GREAT WORK OF AUSTRIA IN CARING FOR THE REFUGEES. AUSTRIA CERTAINLY IS CARRYING BY FAR THE HEAVIEST BURDEN IN THE PROBLEM."

GRUBER, WHOSE GOVERNMENT ENTHUSIASTICALLY WELCOMED NIXON'S VISIT, SAID AFTERWARD "FROM WHAT THE VICE PRESIDENT TOLD ME, I HAVE BEEN GREATLY ENCOURAGED."

NIXON, SEEMINGLY FRESH AND VIGOROUS AFTER HIS SWIFT-MOVING VISIT, SAID IN HIS AIRPORT STATEMENT "THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE HAVE NOT SACRIFICED IN VAIN."

"FOR 10 YEARS THE COMMUNISTS HAD COMPLETE CONTROL OF HUNGARY," HE SAID. "THEY CONCENTRATED THEIR EFFORTS ON THE INTELLECTUALS, THE STUDENTS AND THE WORKERS. HOWEVER, IT WAS THESE THREE GROUPS WHO LED THE REVOLT AGAINST THEM."

THE SOVIET CRACKDOWN AGAINST HUNGARY DEMONSTRATES TO THE ENTIRE WORLD, HE SAID, THAT INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM CAN MAINTAIN ITS GRIP ON PEOPLE BY FORCE ALONE.

THE VICE PRESIDENT PREDICTED THAT THE HUNGARIAN PUPPET REGIME OF JANOS KADAR IS "DOOMED TO FAIL" IN THE LONG RUN BECAUSE HISTORY SHOWS ANY REGIME BASED ON FORCE ALONE CAN BE ONLY TEMPORARILY SUCCESSFUL IN MAINTAINING ITS POWER.

SOME 200 PERSONS, LED BY UNDER SECRETARY OF STATE HERBERT HOOVER JR., GREETED NIXON WHEN HIS AIR FORCE CONSTELLATION LANDED AMID FOG AND DRIZZLE AT THE MILITARY AIR TERMINAL.

NIXON'S PLANE CAME VIA ICELAND WHERE HE HAD STOPPED FOR SIX HOURS ON A BRIEF GOOD WILL VISIT WHICH INCLUDED A VISIT TO THE BIG AIR BASE AT KEFLAVIK MANNED BY U.S. PERSONNEL.

MRS. NIXON AND THEIR TWO YOUNG DAUGHTERS WARMLY WELCOMED HIM ON HIS RETURN. SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE BENSON WAS ALSO ON HAND TO CONGRATULATE HIM ON "A JOB WELL DONE," AS WAS TRACY VOORHEES, NEWLY NAMED WHITE HOUSE COORDINATOR FOR HUNGARIAN REFUGEE PROBLEMS.

MC225PES

A57
SECOND NIGHT LEAD HUNGARIAN (A29) (210)

BY RICHARD KASISCHKE

BUDAPEST, DEC. 24 (AP)-THE COMMUNIST RADIO OF BUDAPEST TONIGHT BURST OUT WITH A RECORDING OF "SILENT NIGHT."

LISTENERS WERE STARTLED.

THEY SAID THEY HAD NOT HEARD THIS CHRISTMAS CAROL OVER THE RADIO HERE SINCE THE COMMUNISTS TOOK CONTROL SHORTLY AFTER THE END OF WORLD WAR II.

IT WAS ANOTHER SIGN THE RUSSIAN-SUPPORTED GOVERNMENT OF PREMIER JANOS KADAR IS TRYING TO APPEASE THE PEOPLE OVER THE CHRISTMAS HOLIDAYS.

TONIGHT THE GOVERNMENT ALSO LIFTED THE MILITARY CURFEW TO PERMIT CATHOLICS TO HOLD THEIR TRADITIONAL MIDNIGHT MASS.

JOSEPH CARDINAL MINDSZENTY SPENT A CHRISTMAS EVE WITH HIS AGED MOTHER IN THE U.S. LEGATION. THE CARDINAL TOOK REFUGE THERE AFTER THE NOV. 4 ATTACK ON BUDAPEST BY THE RUSSIAN ARMY.

MINDSZENTI'S MOTHER STAYED IN THE LEGATION THROUGHOUT THE NIGHT TO ATTEND A CHRISTMAS EVE MIDNIGHT MASS CONDUCTED BY THE CARDINAL.

THE CARDINAL WILL CONDUCT ANOTHER MASS CHRISTMAS DAY WITH HIS MOTHER AND AMERICAN CATHOLICS ATTENDING.

ALL CHURCHES IN BUDAPEST, CATHOLIC AND PROTESTANT, WERE FILLED FOR CHRISTMAS EVE.

THE CHURCHES ALSO WILL BE FILLED CHRISTMAS DAY, FOR HUNGARIANS NOT ONLY WILL CELEBRATE CHRISTMAS BUT WILL PRAY FOR THEIR REVOLUTION DEAD AND FOR THE FUTURE OF THE NATION.

HUNGARIANS HAD TO PAY HIGH PRICES FOR THEIR CHRISTMAS TREES, AND HARD TIMES LOOMED, BUT THEY WELCOMED THE PROMISE OF THE YULETIDE'S PEACE.

A WHITE CHRISTMAS WAS ASSURED FOR MOST OF THE NATION, SO RECENTLY STAINED BY THE BLOOD SHED IN AN ANTI-SOVIET REVOLUTION.

HUNGARIANS TRUDGED THROUGH SNOW AND SLUSH BY THE HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS TO COMPLETE THEIR SHOPPING, THEN TURNED TO TRADITIONAL CHRISTMAS EVE RELIGIOUS SERVICES AT ROMAN CATHOLIC AND PROTESTANT CHURCHES.

PREMIER JANOS KADAR'S COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT LIFTED THE 9 P.M. CURFEW FOR TONIGHT ONLY, TO PERMIT ATTENDANCE.

SEEKING TO WIN WIDER PUBLIC SUPPORT, IT INDORSED THE CELEBRATION OF CHRISTMAS THIS YEAR, THOUGH THE COMMUNISTS NORMALLY FROWN ON THE OBSERVANCE. THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER NEPSZABADSAG PUBLISHED A FRONT PAGE EDITORIAL ABOUT "THE FESTIVAL OF PEACE."

OFFICIALS SOUGHT TO FIX PRICES ON CHRISTMAS TREES, WHICH WERE SCARCE HERE. THEY PEGGED 40-INCH FIRS AT THE FORINT EQUIVALENT OF $2.20. BUT BLACK MARKET OPERATORS DEMANDED AND GOT $7.50 OR MORE.

THE CHRISTMAS TREE SITUATION, HOWEVER, WAS ONLY ONE OF MANY THINGS OUT OF KILTER.

A COAL SHORTAGE HAS SHUT DOWN SEVERAL KEY HUNGARIAN INDUSTRIES, INCLUDING THE HUGE CSEPEL IRON AND STEEL WORKS SOUTH OF BUDAPEST.

NEPSZABADSAG PREDICTED 200,000 PERSONS WILL BE UNEMPLOYED SOON DUE TO THE COAL SHORTAGE AND OTHER ECONOMIC DISLOCATIONS.

OF THE TOTAL OF 90,000 MEN WORKING IN THE MINES BEFORE THE OCTOBER REVOLUTION, HALF HAVE DISAPPEARED. ALTHOUGH NEW MINERS MAY BE RECRUITED, THE PROSPECT IS THAT COAL PRODUCTION IN 1957 WILL TOTAL ONLY 14 MILLION TONS, INSTEAD OF THE PLANNED 24 MILLION.

RK43OPES

A174

HUNGARIAN

BUDAPEST, DEC. 24 (AP)-PATIENTS IN BUDAPEST'S LARGEST TUBERCULOSIS SANATORIUM SWARMED FROM THEIR BEDS IN PAJAMAS AND NIGHTGOWNS RECENTLY TO PREVENT COMMUNIST POLICE FROM ARRESTING THE HOSPITAL'S CHIEF PHYSICIAN ON SUSPICION OF HIDING "COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARY" PAMPHLETS."

EYEWITNESSES TOLD THE STORY TODAY.

THE POLICE ENTERED THE HOSPITAL AND SEARCHED THE PHYSICIAN'S OFFICES. THEY FOUND NO REBEL DOCUMENTS. THEN THEY ORDERED THE DOCTOR TO COME ALONG FOR A SEARCH OF HIS APARTMENT IN TOWN. THE DOCTOR REFUSED.

THE PATIENTS RUSHED TO THE RESCUE WHEN WORD SPREAD IN THE HOSPITAL THAT THE POLICE WANTED TO TAKE HIM BY FORCE. THE POLICE RETREATED.

EJ115PES

A6

REF[illegible]EE BUDGET (450)

BY PE[illegible]R HOFFER

AND[illegible], AUSTRIA, DEC. 24 (AP)-CHRISTMAS TREES, SHINING ACROSS SNOWY FIELDS, GUIDED HUNGARIANS TO FREEDOM IN AUSTRIA AT THIS BORDER VILLAGE ON CHRISTMAS EVE.

THEY WERE PLANTED ON THE BANKS OF THE CANAL WHICH RUN ALONGSIDE THE BORDER, AND THEIR BRIGHT LIGHTS WERE BEACONS FLASHING THE MESSAGE OF PEACE AND GOOD WILL.

SOON AFTER DUSK THE STREAM OF REFUGEES--WHICH COMES TO A NEAR HALT IN THE DAYTIME DUE TO STRONG SOVIET-COMMUNIST BORDER PATROLS--FLOWED ANEW OVER THE BORDER.

THEY CROSSED THE CANAL IN SMALL RUBBER BOATS OR CLUNG TO TREE TRUNKS WITH A ROPE TO STEADY THEM IN THE DARK.

ON THE AUSTRIAN SIDE THEY WERE GREETED WITH CALLS OF "FROHE WEINACHT" (MERRY CHRISTMAS). THEY HARDLY BELIEVED THEIR EARS AND EYES.

FOR THE HUNGARIAN MEN, WOMEN AND CHILDREN WHO TRUDGED FOR MILES THROUGH THE SNOW, THE ANDAU RECEPTION CENTER, A FORMER DANCE HALL, HAD A FAIRYLAND TOUCH.

FOR DAYS OFFICIALS AT THE BORDER, WHO HAVE HANDLED TENS OF THOUSANDS OF REFUGEES AT THIS ESCAPE POINT, PREPARED FOR CHRISTMAS EVE.

THE DANCE HALL, WHICH FOR THE PAST SIX WEEKS HAS SERVED AS THE FIRST IMPRESSION OF THE WEST FOR THE REFUGEES, AGAIN RECEIVED SOME OF ITS BRIGHTNESS.

THE AUSTRIAN BORDER POLICE, AIDED BY VOLUNTEERS FROM WEST GERMANY, ENGLAND, AND NORWAY, PUT UP A LARGE GLITTERING TREE IN THE CENTER OF THE HALL. IT WAS SURROUNDED BY PRESENTS FOR EVERY WEARY REFUGEE WHO ENTERED FROM THE COLD NIGHT OUTSIDE.

THEY WERE GIVEN HOT GROG AND ORANGES AND IMMEDIATELY BUNDLED OFF TO ANDAU, SEVERAL MILES DISTANT, IN CARTS PULLED BY A TRACTOR.

WHEN [redacted] THEY FOUND THEMSELVES IN THE RECEPTION HALL, THEY STOOD IN SILENCE, THE MOTHERS AND FATHERS HOLDING THEIR CHILDREN, SMILING AGAIN.

AMONG THOSE WHO SHOOK HANDS WITH THE REFUGEES ON CHRISTMAS EVE AND WAS THANKED WITH TEARS OF GRATITUDE WAS MARY HAWKINS OF THE BRITISH "SAVE THE CHILDREN" ORGANIZATION.

FOR THE PAST WEEKS THE SLIGHT, GRAY-HAIRED WOMAN HAS HANDLED 3,600 HUNGARIAN MOTHERS AND THEIR CHILDREN IN HER TWO-ROOM EMERGENCY HOSTEL. SHE SAID:

"AT TIMES WE HAD TO LET THEM SLEEP ON THE FLOOR AND ON THE KITCHEN TABLES, BUT NOW THE FACILITIES HAVE IMPROVED. WE CAN NOW TAKE CARE OF WET CLOTHES AND THE BABIES, WHO NEED MEDICAL ATTENTION AS THEY HAVE MOSTLY BEEN DANGEROUSLY DRUGGED WITH SLEEPING TABLETS TO KEEP THEM FROM CRYING DURING THE BORDER CROSSING."

RED CROSS SISTER ERNE BERENS OF LUEBECK, WEST GERMANY, IS IN CHARGE OF THE ANDAU REFUGEE CENTER'S KITCHEN, WHICH TURNS OUT ABOUT 1,500 MEALS A DAY.

"THE HUNGARIANS JUST LOVE HOT COCOA," SHE SAID, "SOME OF THEM HAVE NOT TASTED THIS DRINK FOR 10 YEARS AND JUST CAN'T GET ENOUGH. WE USE ABOUT 50 POUNDS HERE EVERY DAY FOR THE 300 TO 400 HUNGARIAN REFUGEES."

SHE SHOWED A KITCHEN CUPBOARD FULL OF BREAD SANDWICHES WHICH HAD BEEN PREPARED IN ADVANCE OF CHRISTMAS EVE.

FROM ANDAU THE REFUGEES ARE TAKEN IN BUSES TO TRANSIT CAMPS LOCATED IN THE EASTERNMOST AUSTRIAN PROVINCE OF BURGENLAND. THERE THEY SOMETIMES HAVE TO WAIT SEVERAL DAYS BEFORE THEY CAN BE FOUND MORE PERMANENT CAMP QUARTERS.

THE REFUGEES SAY THEY ARE ABLE TO OBTAIN RELIABLE INFORMATION IN THE BORDER VILLAGES AS TO WHERE CROSSINGS ARE POSSIBLE. AT SOME THE SOVIET BORDER GUARDS PERMIT NO ONE THROUGH AND EVEN OPEN FIRE ON THE FUGITIVES. AT OTHER POINTS HOWEVER, THE SOVIET SOLDIERS ACCEPT BRIBES AND ESCORT THE HUNGARIANS TO THE BORDER, THE REFUGEES SAID.

KI[illegible]38PES

A79

(190)

VIENNA, DEC. 24 (AP)-AUSTRIAN BORDER POLICE SAID TODAY THAT 751 MORE HUNGARIANS, PLUS AN ARMED RUSSIAN TANK SOLDIER, TRUDGED ACROSS THE SNOWY BORDER LAST NIGHT TO SEEK REFUGE IN THE WEST.

THE RUSSIAN, 34-YEAR-OLD NIKOLAI ROKANOFF, STEPPED FROM A HUNGARIAN FREIGHT TRAIN AT THE BORDER, HANDED HIS PISTOL TO THE POLICE, AND ASKED FOR ASYLUM.

AUSTRIAN OFFICIALS, PRIVATE CITIZENS, AND REPRESENTATIVES OF CHARITABLE ORGANIZATIONS IN MANY COUNTRIES ARE TRYING TO MAKE THE REFUGEES' CHRISTMAS PLEASANT. CHRISTMAS DINNERS AND SPECIAL FOOD WILL BE SERVED TO THE HUNGARIANS. TONS OF TOYS, CLOTHING AND DELICACIES WILL GO TO THE CHILDREN. AT EVERY REFUGEE CAMP AND IN NUMEROUS ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCHES MIDNIGHT MASS WILL BE CELEBRATED.

CHANCELLOR JULIUS RAAB SAID IN HIS CHRISTMAS MESSAGE TO THE PEOPLE T[illegible] "WE WILL CONTINUE TO DO UR DUTY" TOWARD THE REFUGEES, DESPITE SOVIET CRITICISM.

MEANWHILE, THE U.S. AIR FORCE'S AIRLIFT OF HUNGARIAN REFUGEES TO THE UNITED STATES, OPERATION SAFE HAVEN, HAD FERRIED MORE THAN HALF THE QUOTA ASSIGNED TO IT. THE LATEST COUNT SHOWED THAT 4,910 OF THE 9,700 REFUGEES WHO WILL USE THE AIRLIFT HAVE TAKEN OFF FROM THE MUNICH AIRPORT IN THE PAST 12 DAYS. PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS AGREED TO ADMIT 21,500 HUNGARIAN REFUGEES TO THE COUNTRY.

EV722AES

A152 (120)
BREMERHAVEN, GERMANY, DEC. 24 (AP)-THE SECOND OF THREE AMERICAN SHIPS CARRYING HUNGARIAN REFUGEES TO THE UNITED STATES SAILED FROM THIS NORTH SEA PORT THIS CHRISTMAS EVE.
ABOUT 1,750 HUNGARIANS WERE ABOARD THE GEN. W. G. HAHN WHEN IT STEAMED OUT OF BREMERHAVEN. A THIRD SHIP IS SCHEDULED TO SAIL LATER THIS MONTH, BRINGING THE TOTAL NUMBER OF REFUGEES COMING TO AMERICA BY SEA TO 5,500.
UNLIKE THE FIRST SEALIFT DEPARTURE, THE HAHN WAS GRACED WITH GOOD WEATHER AND CHUGGED OFF ON SCHEDULE. THE FIRST SHIP, THE GEN. LEROY ELTINGE, NOW ON THE HIGH SEAS, WAS DELAYED FOR 24 HOURS BY HEAVY FOG.
OFFICIALS AT OPERATION SAFE HAVEN, THE AIRLIFT SIDE OF THE EVACUATION ENTERPRISE, ANNOUNCED AT MUNICH FOUR FLIGHTS CARRYING 259 PASSENGERS LEFT TODAY, BRINGING THE TOTAL TO 5,495 OF THE PLANNED 9,700 TO BE AIRLIFTED.
SS1204PES

A115
ROME, DEC. 24 (AP)-CREW MEMBERS OF THE U.S. AIRCRAFT CARRIER CORAL SEA TODAY HANDED U.S. AMBASSADOR CLARE BOOTHE LUCE $7,500. THE MONEY WHICH THEY ORIGINALLY INTENDED TO SPEND FOR CHRISTMAS WILL BE USED INSTEAD FOR HUNGARIAN REFUGEE RELIEF.
THE PRESENTATION OF THE CHECK TO MRS. LUCE WAS MADE IN FRONT OF THE U.S. EMBASSY HERE BY BOATSWAIN'S MATE 2.C.RALPH E.HALBLAUB, OF CHATHAM, O., WHO WAS FLANKED BY SEAMAN 1.C.DONALD J. LOVE, OF ALBUQUERQUE, N.M., AND BY LT.CMDR.ROBERT W. MACPHAIL, OF NORFOLK, VA.
WDS 40AES

1956

B3WX Q
(320) AIRLIFT
ADVANCE FOR U[illegible] MONDAY DEC. 24
(ADVANCE) WA[illegible], 24 (AP)-SEN. HUMPHREY (D-MINN) TODAY
ASKED MAJOR AMER[illegible] TO GRANT FREE AIR TRAVEL "ON A SPACE
AVAILABLE BASIS" [illegible] REFUGEES FROM CAMP KILMER, N.J., TO THEIR NEW HOMES IN THIS COUNTRY.
THE MINNESOTA SENATOR SAID THAT ONE AIRLINE, BRANIFF AIRWAYS, ALREADY HAD GRANTED FREE TRANSPORTATION TO A GROUP OF REFUGEES SENT TO TEXAS. THE ACTION WAS APPROVED BY THE CIVIL AERONAUTICS BOARD.
MANY OF THE REFUGEES NOW ARE BEING AIRLIFTED FROM EUROPE TO CAMP KILMER BY THE AIR FORCE. HUMPHREY SAID IT WOULD GREATLY SPEED UP THE OPERATION IF COMMERCIAL AIRLINES CARRIED THE HUNGARIANS ON TO EVENTUAL DESTINATIONS HERE.
"IT SEEMS TO ME VERY IMPORTANT," THE SENATOR SAID IN A STATEMENT, "TO MOVE THESE REFUGEES AS SOON AS POSSIBLE OUT OF THE RATHER BLEAK SURROUNDINGS AT CAMP KILMER AND INTO THE COMMUNITIES WHICH ARE ACCEPTING THEM."
HUMPHREY ASKED THE AIRLINES TO GRANT THE FREE TRANSPORTATION THROUGH STATE COMMITTEES OR AGENCIES NOW HELPING TO SETTLE THE HUNGARIANS IN NEW HOMES.
HE SAID THE AVERAGE COMMERCIAL PASSENGER LINER FLYING OUT OF THE NEW YORK-NEW JERSEY AREA NORMALLY CARRIED ONLY ABOUT 65 PER CENT OF ITS FULL PASSENGER LOAD. HE SAID THIS MEANS 20 TO 25 VACANT SEATS ON AN AVERAGE 76-PASSENGER PLANE.
"ON A SPACE-AVAILABLE BASIS, IT WOULD SEEM RELATIVELY EASY TO MOVE 300 TO 400 REFUGEES OUT OF THE CAMP KILMER AREA EACH DAY," THE SENATOR SAID. HUMPHREY QUOTED TRACY VOORHEES, SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IN CHARGE OF THE REFUGEE PROGRAM, AS SAYING THAT ABOUT 3,000 OF THE FIRST 6,900 REFUGEES ARRIVING AT CAMP KILMER HAD NOT YET MOVED ON TO THEIR NEW HOMES.
HUMPHREY SAID ANOTHER 15,000 REFUGEES ARE TO ARRIVE AND THAT EISENHOWER MAY ASK CONGRESS TO APPROVE AN INCREASED QUOTA.
IF THE MAJOR AIRLINES APPROVE HIS SUGGESTION, HUMPHREY SAID HE WOULD NEXT ASK "THE SMALL FEEDER AIRLINES TO HELP."
HE SENT TELEGRAMS TO THE PRESIDENTS OF AMERICAN AIRLINES, CAPITAL, CONTINENTAL, DELTA, EASTERN, NATIONAL, NORTHWEST, TRANS WORLD, UNITED, WESTERN AND BRANIFF.
END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 PM EST MONDAY DEC. 24
HY23OPES NM

B17KX Q
(APW) (200)
NEWPORT BEACH, CALIF., DEC. 24 (AP)-MOTEL OWNER BILL DORAN, GRATEFUL BECAUSE HE WAS ABLE TO COME OFF THE FINANCIAL ROCKS TO BUILD A THRIVING BUSINESS, HAS INVITED SIX FAMILIES OF HUNGARIAN REFUGEES TO SPEND A MONTH AT HIS MOTEL FREE OF CHARGE.
AND BILL HYNDS, A RED CROSS REPRESENTATIVE, HAS MADE ARRANGEMENTS TO HAVE THE REFUGEES FLOWN IN FROM NEW JERSEY FOR THEIR STAY AT DORAN'S MOTEL. HYNDS HOPES THE FIRST FAMILY CAN MAKE THE FLIGHT TOMORROW.
"BACK IN 1948," DORAN SAID, "I NEEDED HELP BAD TO PULL ME OUT OF A SLUMP. I WENT TO THE BUSINESSMEN I WAS DEALING WITH AT THE TIME AND ASKED FOR EXTENSIONS IN ORDER TO SAVE THIS MOTEL.
"THEY GAVE ME THE TIME I NEEDED AND A NEW START IN LIFE. I GOT TO THINKING ABOUT THIS WHEN THE (MOTEL) SEASON BEGAN TO BREAK THIS YEAR . . . BUSINESS THIS YEAR HAS BEEN THE BEST WE'VE HAD FOR NINE YEARS. I JUST WANTED TO DO SOMETHING TO HELP SOMEONE ELSE GET STARTED THE WAY I WAS. AND I THOUGHT ABOUT THE REFUGEES FROM HUNGARY."
WHEN THE REFUGEES ARRIVE, THEY'LL FIND MORE THAN FREE APARTMENTS WAITING FOR THEM. A MILK COMPANY HAS OFFERED TO PROVIDE FREE ALL THE MILK THE REFUGEES CAN DRINK, AND A BAKERY HAS OFFERED TO SUPPLY THEM WITH BREAD.
THE NEWPORT BEACH ELKS LODGE IS CONDUCTING A CAMPAIGN FOR GROCERIES FOR THE VISITORS, AND A CLEANING ESTABLISHMENT HAS VOLUNTEERED TO DRY CLEAN OR LAUNDER THEIR CLOTHES.
FJ443PCS

A18
AMS BUDGET (500)
NIGHT LEAD SUEZ
BY ANGELO NATALE
PORT SAID, EGYPT, DEC. 24 (AP)-ANGRY EGYPTIANS BLASTED INTO PORT SAID HARBOR TODAY A STATUE OF FERDINAND DE LESSEPS, OVERLOOKING THE NORTHERN ENTRANCE TO THE SUEZ CANAL HE BUILT ALMOST 100 YEARS AGO.
THE EGYPTIANS WERE SHOWING THEIR HATRED OF WHAT THEY REGARDED AS A SYMBOL OF FOREIGN INFLUENCE-- MUCH AS HUNGARIAN REBELS TWO MONTHS AGO TORE DOWN A STATUE OF JOSEPH STALIN.
THE EGYPTIANS HAVE JUST RETURNED TO POWER IN PORT SAID, FOLLOWING EVACUATION OF BRITISH FORCES.
EGYPTIAN SOLDIERS LOOKED ON AND POLICE HELD A CROWD AT A SAFE DISTANCE AS A DYNAMITE BLAST, SET OFF BY AN ELECTRIC DETONATOR, WRECKED THE 40-FOOT STATUE. IT TOOK THREE BLASTS TO BREAK IT IN TWO.
THE BIGGER PIECE WITH THE HEAD FELL INTO THE WATER. SMALLER CHIPS SCATTERED OVER A WIDE AREA AND ANGRY EGYPTIANS LEAPED ON A BARGE TO KICK FRAGMENTS INTO THE WATER.
A HUGE METAL WREATH REMAINED ON THE BASE, AND SOME IN THE CROWD TRIED IN VAIN TO PRY IT LOOSE.
LESSEPS, A FRENCH DIPLOMAT WHO WAS SERVED AS CONSUL IN CAIRO,

1956

WAS INVITED BY SAID PASHA, VICEROY OF EGYPT, TO BUILD THE CANAL. A CONCESSION WAS GIVEN HIM IN 1854. LESSEPS TURNED THE FIRST SOIL HERE IN PORT SAID IN 1859, AND THE CANAL WAS OPENED 10 YEARS LATER. LESSEPS HELPED SELL SHARES IN THE COMPANY THAT FINANCED THE DIGGING. HE DIED IN 1894.

THE 103-MILE CANAL HAS BEEN BLOCKED SINCE THE BRITISH-FRENCH ATTACK ON EGYPT. TODAY THREE BRITISH AND FRENCH SALVAGE VESSELS RESUMED WORK ON CLEARING TWO SUNKEN SHIPS FROM THE HARBOR ITSELF.

BUT EIGHT OTHER BRITISH SALVAGE VESSELS REMAINED IDLE AND PROSPECTS WERE THEY WOULD REMAIN SO UNTIL AGREEMENT IS RECEHED WITH THE EGYPTIANS ON THEIR USE FOR CANAL CLEARANCE.

OUT IN THE HARBOR THE THREE SHIPS, TWO BRITISH AND ONE FRENCH, RESUMED WORK THEY HAD STARTED BEFORE THE BRITISH-FRENCH EVACUATION OF PORT SAID. THEY ARE REMOVING AN 8,000-TON DREDGE AND A TUG.

U.S. LT. GEN. RAYMOND A. WHEELER, (RET.) WHO IS DIRECTING THE CLEARANCE OPERATION FOR THE UNITED NATIONS, SAID THAT IS THE ONLY WORK THE THREE SHIPS WILL BE PERMITTED TO DO FOR THE TIME BEING.

WHEELER CONFERRED ONCE MORE WITH MAHMOUD YUNES, THE MANAGING DIRECTOR OF THE EGYPTIAN SUEZ CANAL AUTHORITY.

YUNES CLAIMED THE EGYPTIANS ARE ALREADY STARTING TO CLEAR THE CANAL IN ALL AREAS AND THAT THE U.N. SALVAGE FLEET "IS HERE TO ASSIST US. WE ARE DOING ALL WE CAN WITH THE EQUIPMENT AT HAND."

BUT THE EGYPTIAN SAID THAT THE TWO BRITISH AND ONE FRENCH SALVAGE VESSELS WHICH RESUMED THEIR WORK ARE RESTRICTED TO THE HARBOR.

"THE OTHERS MUST LEAVE IF THEY ARE NOT NEEDED AND I FEEL IT WOULD NOT BE ADVISABLE TO KEEP THEM," YUNES DECLARED.

THE THREE SHIPS WERE PERMITTED TO RESUME WORK IN THE CANAL ON THE CONDITION THEY CARRY NO WEAPONS, BE MANNED ONLY BY CIVILIANS, THE CREW BE RESTRICTED TO THE SHIPS AND THAT THE VESSELS CARRY THE U.N. FLAG, YUNES SAID.

1956

GEN. WHEELER SAID OF HIS TALK WITH YUNES:

"MANY THINGS HAPPENED BUT I'M NOT AT LIBERTY TO TELL YOU. I CAN'T TELL YOU WITHOUT MAKING MY POSITION IMPOSSIBLE."

BUT HE ADDED THAT THERE WAS "NO GREAT CHANGE IN THE SITUATION."

WHEELER SAID HE WOULD "LIKE TO BE ABLE TO GET TO WORK. THAT IS WHAT I'M TRYING TO DO. I THINK WE'RE GOING TO DO ALL RIGHT ONCE WE GET STARTED....WHEN THEY GIVE US CLEARANCE TO START WE ARE GOING TO WORK ON BOTH SIDES OF THE CANAL."

WHEELER SAID MINES IN THE CANAL PRESENTED STILL ANOTHER PROBLEM.

THE SEVEN BRITISH VESSELS AND TWO GERMAN SALVAGE SHIPS WHICH HAVE BEEN AT EL CAP SINCE FRIDAY WERE NOT IN OPERATION.

WHEELER SAID HE WOULD LIKE TO START MOVING THE SHIPS DOWN THE CANAL IN AN EFFORT TO SAVE THEM IF AND WHEN PERMISSION IS RECEIVED TO START WORK, BUT HE AS BEEN UNABLE TO DO SO.

KL330PES

A92

WITH PORT SAID (380)

BY WILTON WYNN

CAIRO, DEC. 24 (AP)-THE EGYPTIAN NAVY BEGAN CLEARING MINES OUT OF THE SUEZ CANAL TODAY, ITS FIRST STEP IN THE PROGRAM.

A NAVY DETAIL BROUGHT TO THE SURFACE AND REMOVED LIVE HEADS OF NINE MINES BETWEEN EL CAP AND EL KANTARA IN THE NORTHERN PART OF THE CANAL.

IT HAD NEVER BEEN ANNOUNCED OFFICIALLY THAT MINE FIELDS EXISTED IN THE 103-MILE WATERWAY.

DISCLOSURE OF THE EGYPTIAN NAVY MOVE CAME AN HOUR AFTER THE HINT OF A POSSIBILITY OF FURTHER U.N. CLEARANCE DELAY UNTIL ISRAELI TROOPS WITHDRAW COMPLETELY FROM EGYPTIAN TERRITORY.

U.N. OFFICIALS HERE HAD ASSUMED WORK WOULD BEGIN IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE BRITISH AND FRENCH FORCES LEFT PORT SAID SATURDAY NIGHT.

BUT THIS MORNING AN OFFICIAL IN THE CAIRO HEADQUARTERS OF THE SUEZ CANAL SAID HE DID NOT BELIEVE WORK COULD BEGIN UNTIL THE ISRAELIS ALSO WITHDREW. HE ADDED THE DECISION WAS NOT NECESSARILY FINAL.

DISPATCHES FROM BIR SILMANE, IN THE SINAI PENINSULA, SAID 70 YUGOSLAV SOLDIERS OF THE U.N. EMERGENCY FORCE HAVE PUSHED THEIR WAY THROUGH COUNTRY RAVAGED BY WITHDRAWING ISRAELI FORCES AND NOW HAVE MOVED ABOUT 52 MILES EAST OF THE CANAL ALONG ONE ROAD IN THE NORTH PART OF THE PENINSULA.

THE DISPATCHES SAID ONLY WILD BUSHES AND PALM TREES WERE SPARED BY THE RETREATING FORCES. HOUSES, RAILWAY STATIONS AND ROADS WERE DYNAMITED AND DESTROYED BY BULLDOZERS.

THREE OTHER YUGOSLAV COLUMNS HAVE MOVED EAST IN SINAI --- ONE ON THE ISMAILIA-GAZA CENTRAL ROAD, ABOUT 26 MILES; ANOTHER ON THE SUEZ-AQABA SOUTHERN ROAD, ABOUT 22 MILES; AND THE THIRD ON THE SOUTHERN SUEZ-EL TOR ROAD, ABOUT 28 MILES.

THE COLUMN PUSHING ALONG THE NORTHERN ROAD TOWARD EL'ARISH IS WAITING ORDERS FROM MAJ. GEN. E.L.M. BURNS' HEADQUARTERS TO MOVE THE 43 MILES ON TO EL 'ARISH, LAST EGYPTIAN TOWN BORDERING THE GAZA STRIP.

THE ISRAELIS STILL CONTROL TWO-THIRDS OF THE SINAI PENINSULA.

IF THE EGYPTIANS INSIST ON DELAYING THE CANAL WORK UNTIL THE ISRAELIS WITHDRAW COMPLETELY FROM EGYPTIAN TERRITORY, THE U.N. FACES A WAIT OF SEVERAL WEEKS.

A93

AT U.N. HEADQUARTERS IN NEW YORK, THE SITUATION WAS CONSIDERED GRAVE ENOUGH FOR SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD TO SEND HIS TOP AMERICAN AIDE, ANDREW CORDIER, AND ALFRED KATZIN, ANOTHER HIGH U.N. OFFICIAL, FLYING TO EGYPT CHRISTMAS DAY. THEY WILL CONFER WITH U.N. OFFICIALS AND EGYPTIAN AUTHORITIES.

IT APPEARED SIGNIFICANT THAT NEARLY TWO DAYS AFTER THE BRITISH-FRENCH WITHDRAWAL, THE SALVAGE FLEET WAS STILL IDLE. LT. GEN. RAYMOND A. WHEELER, U.N. SALVAGE CHIEF, HAS NOT RECEIVED PERMISSION TO MOVE SHIPS DOWN THE CANAL BEYOND EL CAP.

RK810PES

A35

CAIRO, DEC. 24 (AP)-EGYPTIAN CIVIL AUTHORITIES REPORTED TODAY THAT 5,500 BUILDINGS WERE DESTROYED BY THE BRITISH-FRENCH ATTACK ON PORT SAID.

AN ANNOUNCEMENT RELEASED BY THE DEPARTMENT OF INFORMATION ADDED THAT 2,500 BUILDINGS WERE DAMAGED IN THE CITY ITSELF, OF WHICH 400 WERE IN THE CENTER OF THE TOWN.

RK449PES

A40

WITH PORT SAID

ADEN, DEC. 24 (AP)-TWENTY SALVAGE VESSELS WERE ASSEMBLED IN ADEN HARBOR TODAY AWAITING INSTRUCTIONS FROM THE U.N. SUEZ CLEARANCE AUTHORITIES TO BEGIN WORK IN THE CANAL.

RK502PES

A88

(250)

JERUSALEM, DEC. 24 (AP)-ISRAEL ACCUSED EGYPT TODAY OF RENWEING FEDAYEEN (COMMANDO) RAIDS AND OF "DELIBERATELY FLOUTING" THE U.N. CEASE-FIRE RESOLUTION.

A STATEMENT BY WALTER EYTAN, DIRECTOR GENERAL OF THE ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTRY, CHARGED EGYPT WITH AIMING TO KEEP ALIVE THE "FLAMES OF ARMED CONFLICT."

EYTAN SAID ISRAEL " STILL AWAITS ASSURANCES FROM THE UNITED NATIONS AGAINST THE RENEWAL OF EGYPTIAN BELLIGERENCY BY LAND AND SEA."

HE ALSO SAID A "HEAVY RESPONSIBILITY" FOR THE FEDAYEEN ATTACKS RESTS ON JORDAN, "FROM WHOSE TERRITORY THOESE NOCTURNAL RAIDERS CARRY OUT THEIR ATTACKS." ISRAEL CLAIMS MANY OF THE COMMANDOS ESCAPED FROM THE GAZA STRIP TO JORDAN.

30.24- 9969

EYTAN SAID THE EGYPTIAN FEDAYEEN ATTACKS HAD BEEN RENEWED "AS CAIRO RADIO BOASTED THEY WOULD BE." HE CITED THE TIME-BOMBING OVERTHE WEEKEND OF THE CLINIC AT YOKNEAM VILLAGE, 13 MILES SOUTHEAST OF HAIFA, AND SAID "IT WAS ONLY BY A MIRACLE THAT DOCTORS, NURSES AND PATIENTS WERE NOT KILLED." THERE WERE NO CASUALTIES.

THE ISRAELI OFFICIAL CLAIMED EACH FEDAYEEN GROUP OPERATES AS PART OF THE NETWORK CONTROLLED FROM CAIRO." HE ACCUSED EGYPT OF "DELIBERATELY FLUTING" THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY'S NOV. 2 RESOLUTION CALLING ON ALL COUNTRIES CONCENRED "TO DESIST FROM RAIDS INTO NEIGHBORING TERRITORY."

ISRAEL HAS SAID SHE INVADED EGYPT'S SINAI PENINSULA TO WIPE OUT BASES FROM WHICH THE FEDAYEEN LAUNCHED THEIR RAIDS. IN THE PAST, AFTER AN ACCUMULATION OF RAIDS ACROSS THE BORDERS, THE ISRAELIS HAVE RETALIATED WITH A MAJOR STRIKE INTO THE COUNTRY SHE BLAMED FOR THE INFILTRATORS.

MR800AES

A98

JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, DEC. 24 (AP)-CURFEW HOURS IN GAZA WERE LIFTED TONIGHT BY THE ISRAEL MILITARY GOVERNOR TO ENABLE CHRISTIAN RESIDENTS OF THE TOWN TO ATTEND CHRISTMAS EVE SERVICES AND MIDNIGHT MASS, AN OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT SAID.

RK821PES

1956

A101

JERUSALEM, ISRAEL, DEC. 24 (AP)-THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT TODAY CONFIRMED AN ANNUAL BUDGET OF 850 MILLION ISRAELI POUNDS (476 MILLION DOLLARS) FOR THE 1957-58 FINANCIAL YEAR.

IT EXCEEDS THE CURRENT BUDGET BY 80 MILLION ISRAELI POUNDS ($44,800,000) AND WILL BE SUBMITTED TO PARLIAMENT FOR DEBATE.

RK836PES

A15

(130)

DAMASCUS, SYRIA, DEC. 24 (AP)-GEOFFRY HERRIDGE, BRITISH MANAGING DIRECTOR OF THE IRAQ PETROLEUM CO., (IPC), WILL ARRIVE HERE BY AIR ON WEDNESDAY TO NEGOTIATE WITH THE SYRIAN GOVERNMENT ON REPAIR OF IPC'S DAMAGED OIL PIPELINES, A COMPANY SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY.

THE 600-MILE LONG PIPES WERE SABOTAGED IN THE SYRIAN DESERT AFTER THE BRITISH-FRENCH AND ISRAELI INVASIONS OF EGYPT, CUTTING OFF FLOW OF IRAQI OIL TO WESTERN EUROPE.

HERRIDGE IS ARRIVING FROM LONDON WITH A TEAM OF IPC EXPERTS AT THE INVITATION OF THE SYRIAN GOVERNMENT.

SYRIA HAS SAID SHE IS WILLING TO NEGOTIATE ON REPAIRING THE DAMAGED PIPELINES, BUT SAID THAT SHE WOULD NOT PERMIT OIL TO START FLOWING ACROSS HER TERRITORY UNTIL ISRAELI FORCES PULL BACK TO THE 1949 ARMISTICE LINE WITH EGYPT.

KL305PES

A119

FIRST LEAD UN-SUEZ (A39) (170)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC. 24 (AP)-EGYPT HAS CONFRONTED THE UNITED NATIONS WITH A DEMAND FOR COMPENSATION FROM BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ISRAEL FOR THE SINAI-GAZA AND SUEZ CANAL INVASION DAMAGE.

A U.N. SPOKESMAN SAID TONIGHT THAT THE EGYPTIAN DELEGATION HAS PRESENTED A RESOLUTION CALLING FOR U.N. ASSEMBLY RATIFICATION OF THE DEMAND. THE RESOLUTION WAS GIVEN THE U.N. SECRETARIAT LAST FRIDAY AND THE SPOKESMAN SAID COPIES WERE CIRCULATED AMONG THE 80 MEMBERS OF THE U.N. BUT WERE NOT MADE PUBLIC IN THE U.N. PRESS SECTION.

EGYPTIAN CIVIL AUTHORITIES HAVE REPORTED THAT 5,500 BUILDINGS WERE DESTROYED IN THE ATTACK ON PORT SAID ALONE.

THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY NOW IS IN A HOLIDAY RECESS, SCHEDULED TO RETURN JAN. 2.

DISCLOSURE OF THE RESOLUTION CAME AFTER SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD MADE IT KNOWN HE WAS FLYING TWO TOP AIDES TO EGYPT

CHRISTMAS DAY. THE ANNOUNCED PURPOSE OF THEIR EMERGENCY MISSION IS TO GET WORK ON CLEARING UP THE SUEZ CANAL SPEEDED UP. REPORTS FROM EGYPT HINT THAT THE EGYPTIANS MAY REFUSE TO ALLOW WORK TO GO ON UNTIL THE ISRAELIS LEAVE ALL EGYPTIAN TERRITORY.

THE TWO ARE HAMMARSKJOLD'S CHIEF AMERICAN AID, HIS EXECUTIVE ASSISTANT ANDREW CORDIER, AND ALFRED KATZIN, A SOUTH AFRICAN WHO IS A DEPUTY UNDERSECRETARY AND WHO WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR U.N. ADMINISTRATION IN KOREA FOR A TIME.

A U.N. SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY THEY WOULD CONFER WITH LT. GEN. RAYMOND A. WHEELER (U.S.A., RET.), WHO IS DIRECTING THE CLEARANCE OPERATION FOR THE U.N., AND MAJ. GEN. E.L.M. BURNS, COMMANDER OF THE U.N. EMERGENCY FORCES.

THE OFFICIALS, ANDREW CORDIER, HAMMARSKJOLD'S EXECUTIVE ASSISTANT, AND ALFRED KATZIN, ALSO PLANNED TO TALK WITH EGYPTIAN OFFICIALS, THE SPOKESMAN ADDED.

RK522PES

A178

UNITED NATIONS, DEC. 24 (AP)-AN INDONESIAN CONTINGENT OF 550 MEN WILL SOON JOIN THE UNITED NATIONS EMERGENCY FORCE IN EGYPT, A U.N. SPOKESMAN DISCLOSED TODAY.

INDONESIA WILL BE THE NINTH NATION TO CONTRIBUTE TROOPS TO THE EMERGENCY FORCE WHICH NOW TOTALS 3,827 OFFICERS AND MEN. IN ADDITION THERE ARE 112 MILITARY AND CIVILIAN PERSONNEL WORKING AT EL BALLAH, THE U.N. MILITARY HEADQUARTERS IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE.

AN ADVANCE PARTY OF SIX INDONESIAN OFFICERS IS EXPECTED TO ARRIVE IN CAIRO ON DEC. 26. THE INDONESIAN CONTINGENT WILL BE FLOWN FROM JAKARTA TO BEIRUT DURING THE FIRST 10 DAYS OF JANUARY BY U.S. AIR FORCE PLANES.

EJ127PES

A104 (AGENCIES OUT) (320)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS OF MONDAY DEC. 24

1956

BY WILTON WYNN

(ADVANCE) CAIRO, DEC. 24 (AP)-ARABIC IS BEING TAILORED TO SUIT THE ATOMIC AGE.

EGYPT'S MINISTRY OF EDUCATION IS TRYING FOR THE FIRST TIME TO PROVIDE A COMPLETE EDUCATION IN THE ARABIC LANGUAGE FROM PRIMER TO PH.D.

THIS IS NOT EASY. FEW ARABS EVER HAVE BEEN ABLE TO BECOME FULLY EDUCATED UNLESS THEY STUDIED IN A EUROPEAN LANGUAGE. THERE ARE SEVERAL REASONS.

FIRST, A SHORTAGE EXISTS OF UNIVERSITIES AND TEACHERS USING ARABIC AS A FIRST LANGUAGE. EVEN EGYPT'S OWN NATIONAL UNIVERSITIES HAVE BEEN HEAVILY STAFFED WITH FOREIGN PROFESSORS, LECTURING LARGELY IN ENGLISH AND FRENCH.

SECOND, THERE IS A SHORTAGE OF TEXTBOOKS AND LITERATURE, ESPECIALLY IN THE ADVANCED SCIENCES. ARABIC CULTURAL DEVELOPMENT SLOWED DOWN TO A WALK AFTER THE MIDDLE AGES. THE ARAB WORLD ENTERED THE 20TH CENTURY WITH A LANGUAGE WELL EQUIPPED FOR POETRY, THEOLOGY AND ALCHEMY BUT ENTIRELY LACKING IN MODERN SCIENTIFIC OR CULTURAL TERMS.

THIRD, EGYPT WAS SO LONG DOMINATED BY EUROPEAN CULTURE THAT ITS OWN EDUCATED PEOPLE SPOKE AND READ ENGLISH AND FRENCH BETTER THAN ARABIC. MANY SOPHISTICATED EGYPTIANS TOOK PRIDE IN NOT KNOWING ARABIC. TO THEM, IT WAS THE LANGUAGE OF SERVANTS OR BACKWARD MOSLEM SHEIKHS SQUATTING ON FLOORS OF MOSQUES.

ALL THIS IS BEING CHANGED. EGYPT'S SCHOOLS ARE BEING "EGYPTIANIZED" FROM PRIMARY LEVEL THROUGH UNIVERSITIES. EACH YEAR MORE ARABS ARE TRAINED AS ENGINEERS, POLITICAL SCIENTISTS, HISTORIANS AND ARCHAEOLOGISTS. THESE EGYPTIANS ARE TAKING OVER UNIVERSITY POSTS.

A SPECIAL COMMITTEE HAS BEEN APPOINTED TO COIN NEW WORDS FROM OLD ARAB ROOTS TO BRING THE LANGUAGE UP TO DATE. THE ARAB LEAGUE HAS SPONSORED A COMMITTEE TO STANDARDIZE THESE TERMS IN ALL ARAB COUNTRIES.

EACH YEAR MORE AND MORE TEXTBOOKS ARE BEING TRANSLATED INTO ARABIC, IN ALL FIELDS. PHYSICS ON A UNIVERSITY LEVEL NOW IS BEING TAUGHT IN ARABIC AT THE EGYPTIAN UNIVERSITY.

TO HELP THIS PROGRAM ALONG, THE MINISTRY OF EDUCATION HAS LAUNCHED ITS "THOUSAND GREAT BOOKS" TRANSLATION PROGRAM. THIS PROJECT INVOLVES TRANSLATION OF CLASSICS FROM ALL LANGUAGES INTO ARABIC, IN DIGEST FORM. IN THIS WAY THE STUDENT WHO KNOWS ONLY THE ARABIC LANGUAGE WILL BE ABLE TO ABSORB MOST OF THE WORLD'S GREAT THINKING.

1956

END ADVANCE FOR PMS OF MONDAY, DEC. "4...MOVED DEC. 22

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END ADVANCE FOR PMS OF MONDAY, DEC. " 24...MOVED DEC. 22

F1826AES

A34

NIGHT LEAD NORTH AFRICA

ALGIERS, DEC. 24 (AP)-MOSLEM NATIONALISTS STAGED HIT AND RUN BOMBINGS IN CONSTANTINE TODAY, WOUNDING 11 PERSONS, INCLUDING 3 CHILDREN.

THE NATIONALISTS BEGAN HURLING GRENADES SHORTLY AFTER NOON. THEY HURLED FOUR GRENADES IN DOWNTOWN SHOPS AND CAFES AND A FIFTH, WHICH DIDN'T EXPLODE, IN THE JEWISH QUARTER.

WITHIN MINUTES OF THE ATTACKS BEGINNING, STORE SHUTTERS BANGED DOWN AND THE STREETS WERE ALMOST DESERTED.

THE CHRISTMAS EVE BOMBINGS IN CONSTANTINE FOLLOWED A WEEKEND OF SIMILAR ATTACKS THROUGHOUT ALGERIA.

THE WORST OCCURRED IN ALGIERS ITSELF WHERE 3 PERSONS WERE KILLED AND 14 WOUNDED BY NATIONALISTS' GRENADES.

RK448PES

A81

(160)

BERLIN, DEC. 24 (AP)-COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY TODAY SHARPLY CRITICIZED WEST GERMANY'S PLAN TO HAVE THE UNITED NATIONS CONSIDER REUNIFICATION OF THIS DIVIDED COUNTRY.

VORWAERTS, AN OFFICIAL COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER, CLAIMED THE UNITED NATIONS HAS NO JURISDICTION OVER THE GERMAN QUESTION. THE PAPER SAID THIS WAS ESTABLISHED BY THE 1945 POTSDAM AGREEMENT.

WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER SAID LAST WEEK THAT WEST GERMANY WOULD ASK FRIENDLY NATIONS TO BRING THE GERMAN PROBLEM BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS WHEN THE "OPPORTUNITY IS GOOD."

VORWAERTS SAID ADENAUER WANTS TO GAIN TIME TO BUILD UP THE WEST GERMAN ARMY. THE PAPER REPEATED THE COMMUNIST CONTENTION THAT GERMAN UNIFICATION SHOULD BE BROUGHT ABOUT BY NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN THE EAST AND WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENTS. ADENAUER AND THE WESTERN ALLIES -- HAVE REJECTED THIS PROPOSAL ON THE GROUND THAT THE EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT IS AN ILLEGAL REGIME IMPOSED BY THE SOVIET OCCUPATION FORCES.

FV728AES

480

FIRST LEAD PARTY (A37) (420)

BY ROY ESSOYAN

MOSCOW, DEC. 24 (AP)-THE POWERFUL SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE ENDED SECRET KREMLIN SESSIONS TONIGHT WITH A 4,000-WORD ANNOUNCEMENT THAT DASHED HOPES FOR NEW DEALS IN CONSUMER GOODS OR FOREIGN POLICY.

IF THE POLICY-MAKING COMMITTEE REACHED IMPORTANT DECISIONS ON THOSE QUESTIONS IT DID NOT MENTION THEM IN ITS COMMUNIQUE.

THERE REMAINED A POSSIBILITY, HOWEVER, THAT OTHER DECISIONS OF THE SESSION WILL BE ANNOUNCED LATER, IF THERE ARE ANY.

THE COMMUNIQUE EXHORTED THE SOVIET PEOPLE TO ELIMINATE BUREAUCRACY AND INEFFICIENCY IN ORDER TO INCREASE THEIR STANDARD OF LIVING.

THERE HAD BEEN SPECULATION OF AN ANNOUNCEMENT BEFORE THE NEW YEAR HOLIDAYS OF AN INCREASE IN CONSUMER GOODS.

THERE WAS AN UNOFFICIAL REPORT THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE DECIDED TO MEET AGAIN IN JANUARY TO TAKE UP PROBLEMS OF SATELLITE RELATIONS AND FOREIGN POLICY.

EXCEPT FOR ONE MINOR CHANGE, THE COMMITTEE ANNOUNCED NO ALTERATIONS IN THE KREMLIN LEADERSHIP.

DMITRI SHEPILOV WAS RELEASED FROM HIS DUTIES AS ONE OF THE EIGHT SECRETARIES OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE TO DEVOTE FULL TIME TO HIS JOB AS FOREIGN MINISTER.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT DID NOT MENTION ANY REPORT BY COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV. NO SIGNIFICANCE WAS ATTACHED TO THIS HERE BECAUSE THE COMMUNIQUE COVERED ONLY NATIONAL ECONOMY. A REPORT BY KHRUSHCHEV WOULD HAVE BEEN ON PARTY MATTERS.

(OMISSION OF REFERENCE TO KHRUSHCHEV WAS INTERPRETED BY SOME QUARTERS AS INDICATING HE WAS STILL RIDING HIGH AS PARTY BOSS.)

PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN DELIVERED A REPORT ON "THE PROBLEMS OF IMPROVING THE DIRECTION OF THE NATIONAL ECONOMY."

THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE SENT BACK TO THE SUPREME SOVIET FOR REVISION THE SIXTH 5-YEAR PLAN WHICH IT APPROVED A YEAR AGO.

THE COMMITTEE OMITTED SOME QUOTAS AS TOO HIGH AND ORDERED A CUTBACK IN THE BUILDING OF NEW INDUSTRIAL PLANTS IN SOME AREAS.

A81

THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE BLAMED MISMANAGEMENT, POOR PLANNING AND IMPROPER ALLOCATION FOR "URGENT PROBLEMS AND SERIOUS DEFICIENCIES" WHICH IT ADMITTED HAVE ARISEN IN MANY FIELDS.

THE COMMITTEE ADMITTED THE 1956 STATE PLAN WAS NOT FULFILLED IN COAL, METAL, CEMENT, LUMBER AND HOUSING.

NO FRESH FUNDS WERE ALLOCATED TO INDUSTRY FOR THE PRODUCTION OF CONSUMER GOODS, BUT THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE SAID IT WAS NECESSARY "TO FIND POSSIBILITIES FOR ALLOCATING ADDITIONAL FUNDS FOR HOUSING CONSTRUCTION."

IT SAID ONE OF ITS MAIN AIMS WAS "THE IMPROVEMENT OF THE WELL-BEING OF THE SOVIET PEOPLE" BUT RULED PRACTICALLY IN THE SAME BREATH THAT HEAVY INDUSTRY STILL HAS OVERALL PRIORITY.

THE STATE PLAN FOR HEAVY INDUSTRY WAS OVERFULFILLED BY 11 PER CENT AND FOR LIGHT (CONSUMER GOODS) INDUSTRIES BY 9 PER CENT, THE REPORT SAID.

W729 PES

A53

NIGHT LEAD CONGRESS (FOLLOW MOSCOW) (170)

LONDON, DEC. 24 (AP)-THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY WOUND UP A 4-DAY CLOSED-DOOR MEETING TONIGHT WITH A COMMUNIQUE INDICATING NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV STILL STOOD AS THE RED PARTY BOSS.

THE COMMUNIQUE BROADCAST BY MOSCOW RADIO DID NOT DELVE INTO PERSONALITIES.

THAT FACT GAVE THE IMPRESSION KHRUSHCHEV WAS STILL IN COMMAND. SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE MEETINGS OFTEN GIVE A CLUE TO NEW TRENDS IN SOVIET POLICY.

30.24- 9971

THERE WERE INDICATIONS, HOWEVER, OF STIRRINGS WITHIN THE SOVIET UNION.

SHARP CRITICISMS OF "SHORTCOMINGS" ALL ALONG THE LINE WERE MIXED WITH BOATS THAT PRODUCTION WAS UP 11 PER CENT IN INDUSTRIAL OUTPUT AND 9 PER CENT IN CONSUMER GOODS.

THE FIGURES WERE IN A REPORT MADE BY PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN REPORTING ON "QUESTIONS OF IMPROVING LEADERSHIP OVER THE U.S.S.R. NATIONAL ECONOMY."

"THE U.S.S.R. HAS BECOME EVEN STRONGER," HIS REPORT SAID. "ITS ECONOMIC AND DEFENSE POWER HAS GROWN AND THE MATERIAL WELFARE OF THE PEOPLE HAS IMPROVED. ON THE BASIS OF THE PRIORITY GROWTH OF HEAVY INDUSTRY, OTHER BRANCHES OF THE NATIONAL ECONOMY ARE DEVELOPING SUCCESSFULLY."

BUT THE REPORT ADMITTED COAL MINING AND PRODUCTION OF METAL, CEMENT AND TIMBER FELL SHORT OF 1956 GOALS.

DURING THE PAST YEAR, BULGANIN SAID, INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION WAS UP 11 PER CENT OVER 1955 AND CONSUMER GOODS OUTPUT UP 9 PER CENT.

"THE U.S.S.R. HAS BECOME EVEN STRONGER," HIS PROGRESS REPORT READ. "ITS ECONOMIC AND DEFENSE POWER HAS GROWN, AND THE MATERIAL WELFARE OF THE PEOPLE HAS IMPROVED.

"ON THE BASIS OF THE PRIORITY GROWTH OF HEAVY INDUSTRY, OTHER BRANCHES OF THE NATIONAL ECONOMY ARE SUCCESSFULLY DEVELOPING."

BUT THE COMMUNIST PARTY REPORT ADMITTED WHAT IT ACKNOWLEDGED AS "FAILURES" DURING THE YEAR UNDER THE SOVIET PLAN.

"THE 1956 PLANS FOR THE EXTRACTION OF COAL AND THE PRODUCTION OF METAL, CEMENT AND TIMBER HAVE NOT BEEN FULFILLED," THE REPORT SAID.

KL3PES

A89 (AAGENCIES O

AP FOREIGN SE :E ADVANCE FOR PMS OF MONDAY DEC. 24

BY HAROLD K. MIL

(ADVANCE) MOSC , DEC. 24 (AP)--SCIENTISTS OF RUSSIA AND RED CHINA WILL JOIN FORCES IN 1957 ON A PROJECT TO GIVE RUSSIA WARM WATER OUTLET TO THE PACIFIC THROUGH THE SEA OF JAPAN.

THEY PROPOSE TO DIVERT A SECTION OF THE 2,000-MILE LONG AMUR RIVER, WHICH FLOWS FROM SIBERIA INTO EASTERN CHINA, SHIFTING ITS MAIN CHANNEL FROM THE GULF OF TARTARY TO AN OUTLET NEAR VLADIVOSTOK.

THE NEW ROUTE TO THE PACIFIC IS BUT ONE OF A NUMBER OF MAJOR HYDRO PROJECTS ON WHICH 50 SEPARATE EXPEDITIONS FROM THE SOVIET UNION AND CHINA ARE TO START WORK NEXT YEAR.

OTHERS ALONG THE AMUR AND ITS SPRAWLING TRIBUTARIES IN SIBERIA AND NORTHEAST CHINA INCLUDE POWER PRODUCTION, IRRIGATION FLOOD CONTROL, AND RIVER NAVIGATION.

SOVIET SCIENTISTS SAY EXPLOITATION OF THE AMUR RIVER SYSTEM COULD PRODUCE UP TO 70,000 MILLION KILOWATTS OF ELECTRIC POWER.

THEY SAY SUCH A SYSTEM COULD FURNISH ELECTRICITY TO THE CHITA AND AMUR REGIONS OF SIBERIA, TO IMPORTANT SECTIONS OF THE KHABOROVSK TERRITORY, AND TO THE MANCHURIAN INDUSTRIAL REGIONS OF HARBIN, TSITSIHAR, CHANGCHUN, MUKDEN AND ANSHAN.

SINCE 46 PER CENT OF THE AMUR BASIN IS IN CHINA, REPRESENTATIVES OF THE PEIPING GOVERNMENT WILL HAVE A STRONG HAND IN ITS DEVELOPMENT SCIENTISTS HERE REPORT. THE PROJECT WILL BE HANDLED UNDER A JOINT SINO-SOVIET AGREEMENT SIGNED IN THE SUMMER OF 1956 SPECIFYING THAT THE ACADEMIES OF SCIENCE OF THE TWO COUNTRIES UNDERTAKE THE AMUR DEVELOPMENT JOINTLY.

A90 (AGENCIES OUT)

CONSTRUCTION OF A 10-MILE LONG CANAL ON THE LOWER REACHES OF THE AMUR WOULD CONNECT THIS RIVER WITH THE TARTAR STRAITS IN THE PACIFIC, THUS PERMITTING RIVER STEAMERS TO TRAVEL FROM KOMSOMOLSK CITY IN SIBERIA TO THE SEA.

ANOTHER PROJECT COVERS CONSTRUCTION LINKING THE AMUR DIRECTLY WITH THE PACIFIC OCEAN NEAR VLADIVOSTOK.

"BOTH THESE PROJECTS ARE INTENDED TO CORRECT THE INJUSTICES OF NATURE," SAY SOVIET SCIENTISTS IN EXPLAINING THE VAST SCHEME. "THE AMUR, REACHING KHABAROVSK, 300 MILES AWAY FROM THE SEA, MAKES AN ABRUPT TURN TO THE NORTH TO THE COLD AND FREQUENTLY FROZEN OKHOTSK."

CHINESE SCIENTISTS FIRST PROPOSED BRINGING THE AMUR OUTLET INTO THE SEA OF JAPAN, WHICH IS OPEN THROUGHOUT THE YEAR, SOVIET SPOKESMEN HERE SAID.

DESCRIPTION OF THE PROJECT HERE DID NOT INCLUDE AN ESTIMATE OF THE OVER-ALL COST OR THE TIME LIKELY TO BE REQUIRED TO FINISH IT. SCIENTISTS, ASKED WHEN IT WOULD BE FINISHED, SAID "ONLY AFTER A LONG TIME."

END ADVANCE FOR PMS OF MONDAY DEC. 24--MOVED DEC. 22.

RK725AES

A175

MOSCOW, DEC. 24 (AP)-RED STAR, THE OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER OF THE DEFENSE MINISTRY, DECLARED TODAY THAT AN "INDIFFERENT ATTITUDE" TOWARD MARXIST-LENINIST THEORY CANNOT BE TOLERATED AMONG SOVIET ARMY OFFICERS.

SUCH AN ATTITUDE, THE NEWSPAPER SAID, LEADS TO "A LOSS OF PERSPECTIVE." IT ADDED:

"THE COMMUNIST PARTY DEMANDS ALL OUR PERSONNEL, WHETHER PARTY MEMBERS OR NOT, TO CONDUCT AN ACTIVE DECISIVE STRUGGLE AGAINST BOURGEOIS IDEOLOGY, TO EXPOSE MALICIOUS CONTRIVANCES OF REACTIONARY FOREIGN PROPAGANDA, AND TO EDUCATE THE SOVIET PEOPLE IN A SPIRIT OF PATRIOTIC LOVE OF HOMELAND."

EJ117PES

A104

MOSCOW, DEC. 24 (AP)-THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER IN LENINGRAD HAS CALLED UPON UNIVERSITY STUDENTS THERE TO NAME NAMES IN A CAMPAIGN TO COMBAT STUDENT UNREST.

LENINGRAD PRAVDA IN AN ISSUE RECEIVED HERE TODAY INDICATED THERE WAS CONTINUED DISSATISFACTION AT LENINGRAD UNIVERSITY, SAYING "SOME DEMAGOGUES AND SHOUTERS AMONG STUDENTS AND FACULTY OF PHILOLOGY HAVE BEE TRYING TO MAKE POLITICALLY ILLITERATE AND EVEN HARMFUL STATE-MEN S." THE NEWSPAPER DID NOT SAY WHAT THE UNREST WAS ABOUT.

ACCUSED THE FACULTY OF "DOING NOTHING" ABOUT THE SITUATION, AND ALSO CHARGED THAT THE UNIVERSITY NEWSPAPER WAS "NOT AGG ESSIVE ENOUGH" IN COMBATING DEMONSTRATIONS OF STUDENT RES IVENESS. IT URGED THAT THE STUDENTS "DISCUSS SPECIFIC CASES."

LF/WD9AES

A26

PMS BUDGET (560)

TITO-SOVIET INTERPRETIVE

BY THOMAS P. WHITNEY

NEW YORK, DEC. 24 (AP)--EVEN AS FRIENDS, THE RULING REGIMES OF THE SOVIET UNION AND YUGOSLAVIA ARE ACUTELY UNCOMFORTABLE WITH EACH OTHER.

AS A RESULT THESE TWO COMMUNIST GOVERNMENTS ALTERNATE BETWEEN LEFT JABS AND A WARY GAME OF PAT-A-CAKE.

IT'S QUITE A SPECTACLE.

TAKE A RECENT EXAMPLE: ON DEC. 19 THE YUGOSLAV COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER

BORBA PUBLISHED THE FULL TEXT OF AN ARTICLE FROM THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY'S PRAVDA, WHILE DECLARING THAT, "AS REGARDS ITS IDEOLOGICAL, INTELLECTUAL AND MORAL QUALITIES, THE ARTICLE DOES NOT DESERVE TO BE REPRINTED."

BORBA ACCUSED THE SOVIET REGIME OF HIDING FACTS FROM THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE AND THE BELGRADE RADIO AND SAME DAY CALLED THE PRAVDA PIECE, WHICH OF COURSE REFLECTED THE OFFICIAL SOVIET VIEW, "MALICIOUS AND TENDENTIOUS."

JUST TWO DAYS LATER AN OFFICIAL YUGOSLAV SPOKESMAN DECLARED IDEOLOGICAL DIFFERENCES NEED NOT CAUSE OFFICIAL GOVERNMENTAL RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO NATIONS TO DETERIORATE. HE SAID SOVIET-YUGOSLAV ECONOMIC RELATIONS ARE DEVELOPING NORMALLY.

THUS A SWAT ON ONE SOVIET CHEEK AND A CARESS ON THE OTHER.

TITO ONCE SEEMED TO BE MOSCOW'S STAUNCHEST ALLY. FROM 1944 TO 1948, NO ONE WAS MORE ANTI-WESTERN THAN HE IN THE WHOLE SOVIET ORBIT.

IN MID-1948 CAME THE BREAK BETWEEN TITO AND STALIN. FOR NEARLY FIVE YEARS THE SOVIET UNION WAGED A POLITICAL, PROPAGANDA AND ECONOMIC CAMPAIGN AGAINST YUGOSLAVIA WHICH WAS JUST SHORT OF WAR. TITO MADE FRIENDS WITH THE WEST.

SHORTLY AFTER STALIN DIED IN 1953 THE SOVIET HATE CAMPAIGN CEASED. THE TWO COUNTRIES ESTABLISHED MORE OR LESS NORMAL, BUT ALOOF, RELATIONS.

EARLY IN 1955 TITO TOOK PUBLIC EXCEPTION TO A SPEECH BY V.M. MOLOTOV, THEN THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER, BLAMING THE 1948 BREAK ON YUGOSLAVIA. MOLOTOV'S DECLARATION SUBSEQUENTLY WAS REPUDIATED GENTLY BUT CLEARLY--BY HIS WON PARTY.

NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS, WENT TO ATTEMPT TO WOO TITO BACK INTO THE KREMLIN FOLD. TITO RESPONDED--BUT WITH A HIGHLY INDEPENDENT AIR. THERE FOLLOWED A YEAR OF INTENSE EFFORTS BY THE KREMLIN TO PLAY UP TO TITO--INVOLVING CULTURAL, POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC EXCHANGES.

TITO VISITED THE SOVIET UNION IN MID-1956 AND WAS RECEIVED AS A HERO.

IT WAS AT THIS MOMENT THE LEADERS IN THE KREMLIN BEGAN TO HAVE SECOND THOUGHTS ABOUT HIM. THEY SAID THEIR EAST EUROPEAN SATELLITES GETTING RESTIVE AT THE SPECTACLE OF TITO'S INDEPENDENT EXAMPLE. DECIDING TO PUT ON THE BRAKE, THEY CIRCULARIZED ALL THE SATELLITES WITH ORDERS NOT TO TRY TO FOLLOW TITO'S PATH OF "NATIONAL COMMUNISM."

TITO OBJECTED PRIVATELY BUT FIRMLY. TO TRY TO PATCH THINGS UP AGAIN, KHRUSHCHEV FLEW BACK TO YUGOSLAVIA IN SEPTEMBER AND THEN GOT TITO TO GO WITH HIM TO THE SOVIET UNION. TITO POLITELY INDICATED HE STILL BELIEVED THE KREMLIN SHOULD LOOSEN ITS HOLD ON THE EAST RUROPEAN SATELLITES. BUT BOTH SIDES DECIDED TO KEEP UP THE OUTWARD APPEARANCE OF AGREEMENT.

THE HUNGARIAN REVOLT INTERVENED. THE YUGOSLAVS RESENTED THE SOVIET INTERFERENCE IN HUNGARIAN AFFAIRS. TITO PUBLICLY CONDEMNED IT.

THIS AROUSED THE KREMLIN TO REPLY. IT WARNED THE SATELLITES AGAIN NOT TO IMITATE TITO AND GAVE THE GREEN LIGHT FOR THEM TO ATTACK HIM. THIS BROUGHT FURTHER YUGOSLAV REPLIES. THAT IS WHERE THE SITUATION STANDS NOW.

BJ350AES

B37 (Q) (130)

TOKYO, TUESDAY, DEC.25 (AP)-FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER MAMORU SHIGEMITSU RETURNED FROM THE UNITED STATES AND U.N. ADMISSION CEREMONIES TUESDAY, AMID REPORTS THAT HIS SUCCESSOR, NOBUSUKE KISHI, PLANS TO CHANGE THE JAPANESE AMBASSADORS AT LONDON, WASHINGTON, NEW DELHI AND THE UNITED NATIONS.

KISHI WAS AT INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT TO GREET SHIGEMITSU.

THE NEW FOREIGN MINISTER DID NOT COMMENT ON A STORY IN JAPAN'S LARGEST NEWSPAPER, ASAHI, SAYING HE PLANS TO REPLACE HAROHUKO NISHI, AMBASSADOR TO LONDON; MASAYUKI TANI, AMBASSADOR TO WASHINGTON; TOSHIKAZU KASE, REPRESENTATIVE AT THE U.N., AND SEIJIRO YOSHIZAWA, AMBASSADOR TO INDIA.

ASAHI SAID ALSO KISHI IS EXPECTED TO CHOOSE DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER SUEMITSU KADOWAKI AS JAPAN'S FIRST POST WORLD WAR II AMBASSADOR TO RUSSIA, AND REPLACE KADOWAKI WITH EITHER TORU HAGIWARA, AMBASSADOR TO SWITZERLAND, OR KATSUMI ONO, AMBASSADOR TO GERMANY.

ML1109PES

B29 (SEC)
(120)

TOKYO, DEC. 24 (AP)-THE REPATRIATION SHIP KOAN MARU LEFT NAKHODKA, SIBERIA, TODAY WITH 1,025 JAPANESE DETAINED BY RUSSIA SINCE THE END OF WORLD WAR II.

THE RETURNEES HAD BEEN IN RUSSIA OR MANCHURIA 11 YEARS OR MORE. DISPATCHES FROM THE SHIP SAID MANY WEPT EMOTIONALLY AT THE SIGHT OF THE WHITE SHP, ITS RISING SUN FLAGS AND THE TRADITIONAL PINE TREE AND RICE CAKE NEW YEAR'S DECORATIONS.

THE JAPANESE, FROM THE KWANTUNG IMPERIAL ARMY AND THE JAPANESE FIRMS WHICH ONCE RULED MANCHURIA, WERE RETURNED AS PART OF THE SOVIET-JAPAN AGREEMENT REOPENING DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS. JAPAN CLAIMS MORE THAN 10,000 OTHER NATIONALS ARE UNACCOUNTED FOR IN TERRITORY OCCUPIED BY RUSSIA THE LAST WEEK OF THE WAR.

SOVIET OFFICIALS REPORTED EIGHT JAPANESE DECIDED TO STAY BEHIND WITH RUSSIAN WIVES OR FOR OTHER REASONS. TWENTY-TWO FORMER GENERALS WERE AMONG THOSE WHO BOARDED THE SHIP.

MM620AES

A91(CORRECT)
(340)

LONDON, DEC. 24 (AP)-INDIA'S PRIME MINISTER NEHRU ARRIVED TODAY FOR TALKS WITH PRIME MINISTER EDEN.

NEHRU CAME TO BRITAIN AFTER PRIVATE CONVERSATIONS WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IN WASHINGTON AND GETTYSBURG AND CANADIAN PRIME MINISTER LOUIS ST. LAURENT IN OTTAWA. HE FLEW HERE IN THE PRESIDENT'S PRIVATE PLANE.

AT THE AIRPORT, NEHRU CALLED FOR RENEWED EFFORTS IN THIS CHRISTMAS SEASON TO BRING PEACE TO THE WORLD.

"I WOULD THINK THERE ARE INDICATIONS AND HELPFUL SINGS FOR US IN SPITE OF ALL THE DIFFICULTIES WE HAVE HAD TO FACE," HE SAID.

V.K. KRISHNA MENON, INDIA'S DIPLOMATIC TROUBLESHOOTER, ALSO FLEW IN FROM NEW YORK WHERE HE HAD BEEN ATTENDING THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY SESSION. HE WAS EXPECTED TO JOIN IN THE TALKS WITH BRITISH LEADERS.

THE MIDDLE EAST TROUBLES WERE EXPECTED TO BE THE DOMINANT SUBJECT OF THE EDEN-NRHRU TALKS. OBSERVERS HERE ALSO THOUGHT THE TALKS MIGHT DEAL WITH WAYS OF SMOOTHING OVER THE STRAINS IN THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH OVER THE BRITISH-FRENCH INVASION OF EGYPT.

EDEN AND NEHRU WERE LUNCHING TOGETHER TODAY.

NEHRU REAFFIRMED HIS TIES WITH THE COMMONWEALTH WHILE IN CANADA.

THE INDIAN LEADER APPEARED CONTENT THAT HIS EIGHT-DAY MISSION TO THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA HAD BEEN A SUCCESS. IT WAS CLEAR THAT HIS MAIN OBJECTIVE HAD BEEN TO BROADEN OFFICIAL UNDERSTANDING AND PUBLIC ACCEPTANCE OF HHIS WAY OF THINKING.

IT WAS REPORTED IN WASHINGTON THAT NEHRU FAILED IN ONE UNDERTAKING. THE PRIME MINISTER REPORTEDLY SOUGHT A CUT IN U.S. AID TO PAKISTAN, INDIA'S NEIGHBOR. EISENHOWER WAS REPORTED TO HAVE GIVEN NEHRU NO ENCOURAGEMENT THAT ANY CHANGE COULD BE EXPEXTED.

INDIA AND PAKISTAN ARE AT AODDS OVER THE PROVICE OF KASHMIR, WHICH BOTH CLAIM.

NEHRU WILL SPEND CHRISTMAS IN LONDON WITH HIS SISTER, MRS. VIJAYA LAKSHMI PANDIT, INDIA'S HIGH COMMISSIONER TO BRITAIN.

ON HIS WAY HOME HE PLANS TO SEE WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER BRIEFLY. HE IS DUE IN NEW DELHI DEC. 30 TO RECEIVE ANOTHER CALL FROM CHINESE COMMUNIST PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI. CHOU VISITED NEHRU JUST BEFORE THE PRIME MINISTER'S DEPARTURE FOR THE UNITED STATES, CAUSING SPECULATION THAT NEHRU WAS ACTING AS A GO-BETWEEN TO SMOOTH OVER THE LONG-SMOULDERING DISPUTES BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES.

BJ825AES

30.24- 9973

A36
NIGHT LEAD NEHRU (140)
LONDON, DEC. 24 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER NEHRU DISCUSSED MIDDLE EAST DIFFICULTIES INFORMALLY WITH PRIME MINISTER EDEN TODAY AT EDEN'S COUNTRY HOME, CHEQUERS.

AFTER THE TALKS THERE WAS AN IMPRESSION IN POLITICAL CIRCLES THAT NEHRU, ON HIS WAY HOME AFTER CONFERENCES WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND CANADIAN OFFICIALS, MIGHT CALL ON PRESIDENT NASSER IN CAIRO.

IN LONDON NEHRU WAS OBVIOUSLY IMPRESSED BY THE URGENCY BRITAIN PLACES ON HAVING THE SUEZ CANAL OPENED TO TRAFFIC SOON.

THERE WAS HOPE HE WOULD USE HIS INFLUENCE WITH NASSER TO SEEK HIS COOPERATION IN ALLOWING THE UNITED NATIONS SALVAGE FLEET TO RAISE SHIPS WHICH HAVE BLOCKED THE WATERWAY SINCE THE BRITISH-FRENCH ATTACK ON EGYPT.

THERE WAS NO WORD FROM CHEQUERS ON THE TREND OF NEHRU'S TALK WITH EDEN, WHICH LASTED SEVERAL HOURS. BUT IT WAS KNOWN THAT THE INDIAN LEADER GAVE A FILLIN ON VIEWS EXPRESSED BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND CANADIAN OFFICIALS.

RK452PES

A91
PRECEDE KARACHI DAY CHOU (170)
PESHAWAR, PAKISTAN, DEC. 24 (AP)-PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI OF RED CHINA FLEW TODAY TO THIS CITY ON THE FRONTIER WITH AFGHANISTAN AND THE SOVIET UNION.

HE ANNOUNCED HIS GOVERNMENT HAS DONATED 20,000 RUPEES ($4,200) FOR A WELFARE FUND FOR STUDENTS AT PESHAWAR UNIVERSITY, AND ASKED THE INSTITUTION TO EXCHANGE STUDENTS WITH CHINA.

CHOU SAID CHINA WANTS TO LEARN FROM PAKISTAN'S CULTURAL HERITAGE BECAUSE "WE ARE ONE AND THE SAME" AS ASIANS.

CHOU FLEW HERE FROM KARACHI, PAKISTAN'S CAPITAL. IN KARACHI, HE REPEATED HIS STATEMENT THAT RED CHINA IS READY TO JOIN THE UNITED STATES IN RENOUNCING USE OF FORCE BUT WITH THE USUAL CONDITIONS.

THE UNITED STATES WANTS RED CHINA TO RENOUNCE THE USE OF FORCE IN THE FORMOSA AREA, NOT OCCUPIED BY PRESIDENT CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S NATIONALISTS. CHOU SAID HIS GOVERNMENT NEVER WILL RECOGNIZE THE U.S. "OCCUPATION" OF FORMOSA.

IN NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE UNITED STATES, RED CHINA HAS INSISTED THAT FORMOSA IS AN INTERNAL MATTER AND DOES NOT COME UNDER ANY AGREEMENT FOR THE RENUNCIATION OF FORCE. RED CHINA INSISTS THE UNITED STATES OCCUPIES FORMOSA. THE UNITED STATES HAS A MUTUAL DEFENSE PACT WITH CHIANG.

RK801PES

1956

A85
(420)
WITH LONDON CHOU
KARACHI, DEC. 24 (AP)-COMMUNIST CHINESE PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI SAID TODAY HIS GOVERNMENT IS READY TO JOIN THE UNITED STATES IN RENOUNCING THE USE OF FORCE IN THE FORMOSA AREA BUT THE UNITED STATES INSISTS PEIPING GIVE RECOGNITION TO "U.S. INTERFERENCE IN CHINA'S LIBERATION NOVEMENT."

COMMUNIST CHINA, CHOU SAID AT A NEWS CONFERENCE, WILL NEVER RECOGNIZE WHAT HE CALLED THE U.S. "OCCUPATION" OF FORMOSA.

HE GAVE THIS AS THE REASON FOR THE LONG DEADLOCK IN THE TALKS AT GENEVA BETWEEN U.S. AND PEIPING REPRESENTATIVES.

THE UNITED STATES HAS BEEN HOLDING OUT IN THE GENEVA TALKS FOR THE RELEASE OF 10 AMERICANS STILL HELD BY THE RED CHINESE AND FOR PEIPING TO PROMISE NOT TO USE FORCE TO TAKE FORMOSA. BUT THE UNITED STATES HAS GIVEN NO INDICATION IT WOULD END ITS MUTUAL DEFENSE ALLIANCE WITH THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS IN EXCHANGE FOR SUCH A CHINESE DECLARATION.

THE CHINESE PREMIER ADMITTED THAT THE OTHER ASIAN LEADERS WITH WHOM HE HAS TALKED DURING HIS TOUR DISAGREED WITH HIM ON VARIOUS ASPECTS OF THE SOVIET ACTION IN HUNGARY. BUT HE CONTENDED THEY ADMITTED WESTERN COUNTRIES CARRIED ON AND WERE STILL CARRYING ON SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES TO OVERTHROW THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT IN HUNGARY.

CHOU DURING HIS TRIP HAS PUBLICLY ADVANCED THE MOSCOW LINE THAT THE HUNGARIAN REVOLT WAS A WESTERN-SPONSORED ATTEMPT BY FASCISTS TO TAKE OVER.

THE CHINESE LEADER AND HIS U.S.-ALLIED PAKISTANI HOST, PRIME MINISTER H. S. SHURAWARDY, ISSUED A JOINT STATEMENT TODAY DECLARING THERE WAS NO AREA OF CONFLICTING INTERESTS BETWEEN THEIR TWO COUNTRIES. BUT THE STATEMENT DID NOT CONTAIN AN EXPRESSION OF AGREEMENT ON THE "FIVE PRINCIPLES OF PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE" TO WHICH CHOU AND THE GOVERNMENTS OF INDIA, BURMA AND CAMBODIA PREVIOUSLY SUBSCRIBED.

CHOU AND SUHRAWARDY SAID THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN THEIR POLITICAL SYSTEMS AND THE DIVERGENCE OF THEIR VIEWS ON MANY PROBLEMS SHOULD NOT PREVENT THE STRENGTHENING OF FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES. PAKISTAN IS ALLIED WITH THE UNITED STATES AND IS A MEMBER OF THE BAGHDAD PACT AND THE SOUTHEAST ASIA TREATY ORGANIZATION (SEATO), BOTH PRO-WESTERN ALLIANCES WHICH THE CHINESE REDS BITTERLY OPPOSE.

THE TALKS "HAVE BEEN HELD IN AN ATMOSPHERE OF CORDIALITY AND FRANKNESS.

"THE PRIME MINISTERS," IT CONTINUED, "HAVE NOTED WITH MUCH CONCERN THAT THERE HAS BEEN A CONSIDERABLE CHANGE IN THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION SINCE THEY LAST MET (IN PEIPING TWO MONTHS AGO)."

"THEY ARE AGREED THAT THERE HAS BEEN AN INCREASE IN TENSION AND THE SITUATION REQUIRES CONSTANT VIGILANCE AND CONSTRUCTIVE ACTION ON THE PART OF ALL PEACE-LOVING COUNTRIES. ...

"THE PRIME MINISTERS WOULD LIKE TO REITERATE THEIR DESIRE THAT EVERY EFFORT SHOULD BE MADE TO REDUCE INTERNATIONAL TENSION AND PROMOTE THE CAUSE OF A WORLD PEACE AND UNDERSTANDINGS."

MR751AES

1956

A62 (DX FW BRIDE ONLY)
--95--
LONDON, DEC. 24 (AP)-WARSAW RADIO ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT COMMUNIST CHINESE PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI WILL VISIT POLAND IN MID-JANUARY. EARLIER THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT HAD ANNOUNCED CHOU IS INTERRUPTING HIS SOUTH ASIAN TOUR TO VISIT MOSCOW.

WESTERN DIPLOMATS IN THE SOVIET CAPITAL HAD SPECULATED THE CHINESE LEADER AND THE RUSSIAN CHIEFS WOULD DISCUSS THE KREMLIN'S CURRENT TROUBLES WITH ITS SATELLITES.

THERE HAS BEEN INDICATIONS THAT THE RED CHINESE REGIME FAVORS GIVING THE SATELLITES MORE FREEDOM FROM MOSCOW. APPARENTLY CHOU WANTS TO FORM A FIRST-HAND OPINION IN TALKS WITH POLAND'S NEW "NATIONALIST" COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT, WHICH ALREADY HAS WON CONSIDERABLE INDEPENDENCE FROM THE KREMLIN.

OBSERVERS IN LONDON CONSIDERED IT LIKELY THAT CHOU WOULD ALSO VISIT OTHER EAST EUROPEAN COMMUNIST COUNTRIES IN WHAT MAY BE A REVIEW OF COMMUNIST CHINA'S PLACE IN THE COMMUNIST WORLD. BUT WHETHER HE WOULD GO TO REVOLT-TORN HUNGARY WAS ANOTHER QUESTION.

THE BRIEF MOSCOW AND WARSAW ANNOUNCEMENTS WERE ALMOST IDENTICAL, SAYING CHOU'S VISIT WAS TO FURTHER STRENGTH THE "FRIENDSHIP AND FRATERNAL COOPERATION" BETWEEN THEIR GOVERNMENTS.

CHOU PRESUMABLY WILL GO TO THE SOVIET BLOC ABOUT JAN. 7 AND REMAIN UNTIL JAN. 18. NOW WINDING UP HIS STAY IN PAKISTAN, HE GOES NEXT TO NEPAL AND THEN ON DEC. 30 TO SEE PRIME MINISTER NEHRU. HIS ARRIVAL IN AFGHANISTAN, PREVIOUSLY SCHEDULED FOR JAN. 7, HAS BEEN POSTPONED TO JAN. 19.

LF703AES.

B20WX (SEG) (DULLES FROM AYE)
(470) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 AM EST MONDAY DEC 24
PEACE PROSPECTS
(ADVANCE)WASHINGTON, DEC. 24 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES SAYS THE SECOND POSTWAR DECADE HOLDS GREAT PROMISE FOR PEACE "BUT IT ALSO MAY PROVE TO BE ANOTHER DECADE OF DANGER."

STATEMENTS BY DULLES AND A NUMBER OF OTHER NONCOMMUNIST WORLD FIGURES WERE PUBLISHED UNDER COPYRIGHT TODAY BY THE MAGAZINE U. S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT, WHICH HAD ASKED THEM TO ASSESS PROSPECTS FOR PEACE.

MOST OF THEM FORESAW A DECREASING LIKELIHOOD OF MAJOR WAR BUT TWO--PRIME MINISTER R. G. MENZIES OF AUSTRALIA AND PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE OF SOUTH KOREA--TOOK AN OPPOSITE VIEW.

"I THINK THAT THE RISKS OF A MAJOR WAR HAVE BEEN SOMEWHAT INCREASED BY RECENT EVENTS IN THE SUEZ CANAL," MENZIES SAID. ". . . I DO NOT THINK THAT ALL THESE MATTERS ADD UP TO A PROBABILITY OF WORLD WAR IN 1957.

"THE COMMUNISTS CONTINUE TO SECURE TOO MANY ADVANTAGES IN THE 'COLD WAR' TO ACCEPT THE RISK OF CERTAINTY OF MUTUAL DESTRUCTION INVOLVED IN NUCLEAR AND THERMONUCLEAR WAR."

RHEE SAID THE WORLD SITUATION "IS MORE DANGEROUS THAN EVER BEFORE," AND HE ADDED:

"THE COMMUNISTS' PRESSURE FOR EXPANSION IS NOT LESS BUT GREATER. HENCE, THE DANGER OF A COLLISION BETWEEN THE AGGRESSOR AND THE DEFENSIVE FORCES OF THE DEMOCRATIC NATIONS HAS INCREASED."

DULLES SAID THE SOVIET WORLD IS SHOWING "STRESSES AND STRAINS" STEMMING FROM DEMANDS FOR MORE INDIVIDUAL FREEDOM WHICH HE SAID WILL PROVE "IN THE LONG RUN IRRESISTIBLE." THAT, HE SAID, CREATS A DANGER.

"WHEN A DESPOTIC REGIME, POSSESSED OF GREAT MILITARY AND MATERIAL POWER AND SUBJECT TO NO MORAL INHIBITIONS, ENCOUNTERS SUCH DIFFICULTIES AS NOW BESET THE SOVIET RULERS," DULLES SAID, "THEY MAY TAKE RISKS IN THE HOPE OF GAINING EXTERNAL SUCCESSES--ECONOMIC, POLITICAL OR TERRITORIAL--TO OFFSET THEIR FRUSTRATIONS." FOREIGN MINISTER

~~PREMIER~~ CHRISTIAN PINEAU OF FRANCE SAID HOPES FOR PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE "HAVE BEEN SO RAPIDLY DISSIPATED IN A FEW WEEKS THAT THE FEAR OF A WORLD WAR HAS SPREAD ONCE AGAIN THROUGHOUT THE WORLD."

CAUTIONING AGAINST TOO HASTY A JUDGMENT, PINEAU SAID HE THINKS WAR WILL BE AVOIDED IF A UNIFIED WEST "BEHAVES WITH REALISM AND COMPOSURE." HE SAID HE THINKS THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT "DREADS THE FRIGHTFUL EFFECTS OF AN ATOMIC WAR AS MUCH AS WE DO."

AMONG THE OTHER EXPRESSIONS OF OPINION:

PRIME MINISTER DAVID BEN-GURION OF ISRAEL: ZIN SPITE OF THE GREAT TENSIONS WHICH EXIST IN MORE THAN ONE-QUARTER OF THE GLOBE, THE PEACE OF MANKIND CAN BE MAINTAINED IF THE FREE FORCES OF THE WORLD EFFECTIVELY UNITE A[illegible]NIZE THEMSELVES."

PRESIDENT NGO DINH DIEM OF SOUTH VIET NAM: "WHETHER PEACE WILL PREVAIL IN 1957 DEPENDS ON HOW STRONG AND WATCHFUL THE FREE WORLD WILL BE IN REGARD TO THE COMMUNIST BLOC."

FOREIGN MINISTER HEINRICH VON BRENTANO OF WEST GERMANY: "I THINK THE INTERNATIONAL TENSION AS IT EXISTED DURING THE LAST WEEKS HAS RELAXED."

PRESIDENT RAMON MAGSAYSAY OF THE PHILIPPINES: "THERE IS NO PEACE IN THE WORLD TODAY, AND THERE CANNOT BE AS LONG AS COMMUNISM PERSISTS IN STIRRING UP TROUBLE TO FURTHER ITS PROGRAM OF UNDERMINING AND DESTROYING FREEDOM IN THE NONCOMMUNIST WORLD."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 AM EST MONDAY DEC 24
GG528AES

1956

B5WX (SEGC)
(450) WORLD BANK
BY STERLING F. GREEN
WASHINGTON, DEC. 24 (AP)-LOANS BY THE WORLD BANK IN 1956 TOPPED THE HALF-BILLION DOLLAR MARK FOR THE FIRST TIME IN ITS 10-YEAR HISTORY.

THE 507 MILLION DOLLARS IN LOANS TO 17 COUNTRIES REPRESENTED ONE OF SEVERAL RECORDS SET IN THE PAST YEAR, THE 60-NATION BANK REPORTED IN A YEAR-END SURVEY OF ITS ACTIVITIES.

SOME OF THE OTHER NEW MARKS WERE:

1. NET INCOME WAS $33,300,000, A GAIN OF MORE THAN 7 MILLION DOLLARS OVER 1955.

2. THE BANK ADDED 15 1/2 MILLION DOLLARS TO ITS RESERVE FUNDS. THE RESERVES ROSE TO A TOTAL OF 250 MILLION DOLLARS, A SUBSTANTIAL CUSHION AGAINST LOSSES--ALTHOUGH THUS FAR THERE HAVE BEEN NO DEFAULTS IN REPAYMENT OF WORLD BANK LOANS.

A SHARP INCREASE IN THE VOLUME OF LENDING IN ASIA WAS RECORDED. EIGHT LOANS TOTALING MORE THAN 150 MILLION DOLLARS WERE MADE IN THE AREA.

THERE WAS A SHARP DECLINE, HOWEVER, IN THE EXTENT TO WHICH PRIVATE BANKS POOLED THEIR FUNDS WITH THOSE OF THE WORLD BANK IN MAKING LOANS. PRIVATE PARTICIPATION TOTALED ONLY $6,800,000, LESS THAN ONE-FOURTH AS MUCH AS IN 1955.

"THE DECLINE REFLECTS THE DRASTIC TIGHTENING OF THE MONEY MARKET DURING THE LAST YEAR," THE BANK SAID, "AND THE NECESSITY ON THE PART OF COMMERCIAL BANKS TO DEVOTE AVAILABLE FUNDS TO MEETING THE CREDIT REQUIREMENTS OF THEIR DOMESTIC CUSTOMERS."

THE COUNTRIES IN WHICH THE BANK LOANED MONEY WERE AUSTRIA, ITALY, FINLAND, NORWAY, EQUADOR, HAITI, NICARAGUA, COLOMBIA, COSTA RICA, URUGUAY, CHILE, BURMA, INDIA, JAPAN, THAILAND, AUSTRALIA, AND THE FEDERATION OF RHODESIA AND NYASALAND.

LOANS IN EUROPE TOTALED $145,600,000, UP $28,600,000 FROM 1955. LOANS IN LATIN AMERICA AMOUNTED TO $72,400,000, A DROP OF ABOUT 15 MILLION FROM THE VOLUME OF THE YEAR BEFORE.

LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRIES HAVE BEEN OUTSPOKEN IN PROTESTS THAT THE BANK HAS BEEN TOO CONSERVATIVE IN LENDING IN UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES. THEY WERE JOINED IN THESE COMPLAINTS AT THE BANK'S ANNUAL MEETING IN SEPTEMBER BY SPOKESMEN FOR SEVERAL MIDDLE EASTERN COUNTRIES. NO LOANS WERE MADE IN 1956 IN THE MIDDLE EAST. IN THIS CONNECTION, THE BANK'S MEMORANDUM SAID:

"AT ONE TIME IT APPEARED POSSIBLE THAT THE BANK WOULD MAKE A LOAN TO HELP FINANCE THE ASWAN HIGH DAM IN EGYPT. BANK PARTICIPATION WAS, HOWEVER, CONTINGENT ON GRANTS BEING FORTHCOMING FROM THE UNITED STATES AND UNITED KINGDOM GOVERNMENTS.

"WHEN THE OFFER OF THESE GRANTS WAS WITHDRAWN BY THE TWO GOVERNMENTS IN JULY 1956, THE BANK'S OFFER OF LOANS AUTOMATICALLY LAPSED."

THE PROMISE OF GREATER FUTURE AID FOR UNDERDEVELOPED AREAS WAS BOLSTERED IN 1956, HOWEVER, BY CREATION OF A BANK SUBSIDIARY, THE INTERNATIONAL FINANCE CORP. THIS AGENCY CAN RISK FUNDS IN INVESTMENT IN PRIVATE ENTERPRISES IN COLLABORATION WITH PRIVATE INVESTORS, WHEREAS BANK LOANS MUST BE GUARANTEED BY THE GOVERNMENT OF THE COUNTRY IN WHICH THE MONEY IS LOANED.

THE BANK REPORTED THAT THE CAPITAL OF THE CORPORATION NOW TOTALS 79 MILLION DOLLARS AND ITS MEMBERSHIP HAS RISEN TO 37 COUNTRIES. THE CORPORATION HAS NOT YET MADE ANY INVESTMENTS.
GG250AES

B22WX (SEG)
(480) FOREIGN AID
BY LEWIS GULICK
WASHINGTON, DEC. 24 (AP)-A STUDY FOR THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE SAYS FEWER FOREIGN AID DOLLARS, ADMINISTERED ACCORDING TO "THE REALITIES OF 1957," WOULD BE MORE EFFECTIVE THAN AMERICA'S PRESENT MULTIBILLION-DOLLAR FOREIGN AID PROGRAM.

30.24-9975

CHAIRMAN RICHARDS (D-SC) ISSUED THE FAR-RANGING STUDY OVER THE WEEK-END IN THE FORM OF A REPORT TO THE COMMITTEE.

IT IS THE FIRST OF THREE MAJOR REVIEWS OF FOREIGN AID GROWING OUT OF THE FIGHT WHICH SAW CONGRESS CUT MORE THAN A BILLION DOLLARS THIS YEAR FROM PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S REQUESTED PROGRAM. CONGRESS FINALLY VOTED $3,800,000,000 FOR OVERSEAS ASSISTANCE--TWO BILLION DOLLARS FOR ARMS AID AND THE REST FOR ECONOMIC ITEMS.

THE OTHER TWO STUDIES, BY THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE AND BY A PRESIDENTIAL GROUP HEADED BY FORMER U. S. STEEL CORP. CHAIRMAN BENJAMIN FAIRLESS, ARE STILL UNDER WAY.

RICHARDS, IN A REPORT COMPILED BY HIMSELF AND STAFF AIDES FOLLOWING OCTOBER-NOVEMBER HEARINGS, DID NOT SPECIFY HOW MUCH FOREIGN AID SHOULD BE CUT. HE ALSO SAID THE AID FLOW SHOULD BE CONTINUED AS LONG AS IT IS NEEDED AGAINST THE SOVIET MENACE.

BUT "FROM NOW ON OUR FOREIGN ASSISTANCE SHOULD BE 'UNDERFINANCED,'" THE REPORT SAID. "IT SHOULD BE UNDERSTOOD THAT OUR APPROPRIATIONS ARE NOT LARGE ENOUGH TO TAKE CARE OF ALL WHO DESIRE OUR AID. . . IN ORDER TO DEAL WITH THE PROBLEMS OF TODAY, A CHANGE OF PACE IS INDICATED."

THE STUDY REPORTED KREMLIN LEADERS UNSHAKEN IN THEIR RULE AT HOME AND STILL BENT ON RULING THE WORLD. IT SAID AMERICA CAN INFLUENCE SOVIET POLICIES MOST BY ITS ACTIONS TOWARD OTHER COUNTRIES.

RICHARDS SAID IT IS "ESSENTIAL" THAT THE UNITED STATES BE ABLE TO GIVE NONMILITARY AID TO RESTIVE SATELLITES SUCH AS POLAND, PROVIDED THEY MAKE PLAIN THEIR NON-SOVIET "NATIONALISM." HE SAID U. S. HELP TO COMMUNIST YUGOSLAVIA, WHICH BROKE WITH MOSCOW IN 1948, SHOWS HOW EFFECTIVE THIS METHOD IS.

THE REPORT ALSO RECOMMENDED EASING THE U.S.-LED FREE WORLD EMBARGO ON SHIPMENTS OF STRATEGIC GOODS TO THE REDS, AS BRITAIN AND SOME OTHER U. S. ALLIES HAVE ASKED. IT SAID THE EMBARGO WOULD NOT SERIOUSLY DAMAAGE THE SOVIETS IN THE LONG RUN, BUT U. S. ALLIES DO FEEL IT HURTS THEIR TRADE.

AS FOR THE UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES OF ASIA AND AFRICA, THE REPORT SAID AMERICA SHOULD SWING AWAY FROM AN EMPHASIS ON OPPOSING THE SOVIETS AND STRESS INSTEAD COMMON INTERESTS WITH THESE COUNTRIES. IT SAID NATIONS SUCH AS INDIA THINK WESTERN IMPERIALISM IS MORE OF A MENACE THAN THE COMMUNISTS.

BUT IT SAID AID DOLLARS SHOULD NOT BE POURED OUT INDISCRIMINATELY TO SUCH COUNTRIES. IT SAID PRIORITY MUST GO TO THOSE WHICH CAN USE IT MOST EFFECTIVELY AND ARE ABLE AND WILLING TO PUSH THEIR OWN DEVELOPMENT.

CONCERNING NATIONS WITH WHICH THE UNITED STATES HAS ALLIANCES, LIKE BRITAIN AND FRANCE, IT SAID EVENTS LIKE THE SUEZ CRISIS SHOW THAT "THE WEAKNESSES OF OUR ALLIANCES ARE NOT DUE TO THE LACK OF MILITARY EQUIPMENT AND THAT THEIR PROBLEMS CANNOT BE SOLVED WITH MONEY. . ."

OTHER MAJOR RECOMMENDATIONS WERE THAT:

1. U. S. ECONOMIC AID BE IN THE FORM OF LOANS, NOT GIFTS, EVEN THOUGH THE LOANS MAY NOT ALWAYS BE REPAID. IT SAID THIS WOULD INDUCE FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS TO BE MORE CAREFUL WITH THEIR AID DOLLARS AND PROMOTE BETTER RELATIONS WITH THE UNITED STATES.

2. EISENHOWER SHOULD INCLUDE THE ARMS AID PART OF THE FOREIGN AID PROGRAM IN HIS DEFENSE BUDGET WHEN HE SENTS IT TO THE NEW CONGRESS, BECAUSE "FOREIGN AID FOR MILITARY PURPOSES IS PART AND PARCEL OF OUR OWN DEFENSE."

RICHARDS IS RETIRING FROM CONGRESS THIS YEAR. IN LINE TO SUCCEED HIM AS COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN IS REP. THOMAS S. GORDON (D-ILL).

GG541AES

A97

(130)

HONG KONG, DEC. 24 (AP)-WILLIAM WORTHY, AN AMERICAN NEWSPAPERMAN REPRESENTING THE WEEKLY NEWSPAPER AFRO-AMERICAN OF BALTIMORE, CROSSED THE HONG KONG-RED CHINA BORDER TODAY FOR A ONE MONTH VISIT TO THE MAINLAND.

WORTHY, A NEGRO, IS BELIEVED TO BE THE FIRST U.S. NEWSMAN TO DEFY THE U.S. GOVERNMENT BAN ON TRAVEL TO RED CHINA.

WORTHY SAID HE HAD ASSURANCES OF SUPPORT IN ANY LEGAL ACTION AGAINST HIM BY AMERICAN AUTHORITIES ON HIS RETURN. HE ADDED HE HAD SIGNED DOCUMENTS WAIVING ALL CLAIMS AGAINST THE U.S. GOVERNMENT IN THE EVENT OF PERSONAL INJURY, LOSS OF PROPERTY OR DETENTION IN CHINA.

HE WAS HANDED HIS RED CHINA VISA BY COMMUNIST GUARDS AT THE LOWU BORDER BRIDGE.

RED CHINA INVITED SEVERAL U.S. JOURNALISTS TO VISIT THE MAINLAND A FEW MONTHS AGO BUT THE STATE DEPARTMENT BANNED AMERICANS FROM MAKING THE TRIP.

WORTHY, 36 AND A NEIMAN FELLOW AT HARVARD THIS YEAR, WAS BORN IN BOSTON. HE HAS DONE CONSIDERABLE GLOBE TROTTING AS A SPECIAL CORRESPONDENT IN HIS FIVE YEARS WITH THE AFRO-AMERICAN.

EDITOR C.W. MACKAY SAID WORTHY HAD JUST RETURNED FROM A SIX-WEEK TOUR OF AFRICA WHEN HE LEFT BALTIMORE LAST MONDAY FOR CHINA.

WORTHY SPENT SIX WEEKS IN MOSCOW FOR THE NEWSPAPER LAST YEAR AND MADE A RADIO BROADCAST FROM THE RUSSIAN CAPITAL CARRIED BY A NATIONAL RADIO NETWORK (CBS). MACKAY SAID IT WAS THE FIRST BROADCAST PERMITTED FROM MOSCOW BY AN AMERICAN CORRESPONDENT.

WORTHY, WHO LIVES IN NEW YORK, FORMERLY HANDLED PUBLIC RELATIONS FOR THE INTERNATIONAL BROTHERHOOD OF PULLMAN PORTERS. MACKAY SAID WORTHY ALSO HAD BEEN WITH THE FELLOWSHIP OF RECONCILIATION.

A62WX

(500) NIGHT LEAD WORTHY

BY WILMOT HERCHER

WASHINGTON, DEC. 24 (AP)-AN AMERICAN REPORTER WENT INTO RED CHINA TODAY, EVOKING THIS COMMENT FROM A STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN HERE:

"THE DEPARTMENT DEPLORES HIS ACTION BECAUSE IT IS AGAINST THE EXPRESSED POLICY OF THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT."

WILLIAM WORTHY, A NEGRO CORRESPONDENT FOR THE BALTIMORE AFRO-AMERICAN CROSSED THE COMMUNIST BORDER AT HONG KONG FOR A MONTH'S TOUR OF THE CHINESE MAINLAND.

HIS EDITOR IN BALTIMORE SAID WORTHY'S MAJOR MISSION IS TO INTERVIEW AMERICANS WHO ARE HELD PRISONER IN RED CHINA OR WHO ELECTED TO STAY THERE AFTER BEING CAPTURED DURING THE KOREAN WAR. BUT WORTHY IS ALSO EXPECTED TO FURNISH A FIRST HAND REPORT ON CONDITIONS AMONG THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS, THE EDITOR, C.W. MACKAY, SAID.

WITH THE CONCURRENCE OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS REFUSED TO ISSUE PASSPORTS TO AMERICAN NEWSMEN FOR VISITS TO RED CHINA. IT HAS TAKEN THIS STAND MAINLY BECAUSE THE PEIPING REGIME HAS DELAYED IN CARRYING OUT A SPET.10, 1955, PLEDGE TO FREE ALL AMERICANS HELD AGAINST THEIR WILL. TWEN AMERICANS ARE REPORTED STILL IN RED CHINESE JAILS.

ANOTHER REASON FOR THE BAN IS THAT THE UNITED STATES DOES NOT RECOGNIZE THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT AND, HAVING NO DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATIVES IN PEIPING, IS NOT IN A POSITION TO PROTECT AMERICANS IN THE COUNTRY.

JOSEPH REAP, A STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER, SAID WHATEVER ACTION, IF ANY, MAY BE TAKEN AGAINST WORTHY WILL BE DETERMINED AFTER REPORTS ARE RECEIVED FROM U.S. DIPLOMATIC OFFICERS IN HONG KONG, A BRITISH CROWN COLONY.

IN HONG KONG, WORTHY SAID HE HAD ASSURANCES OF SUPPORT IN ANY LEGAL ACTION AGAINST HIM BY AMERICAN AUTHORITIES ON HIS RETURN FROM

RED CHINA. HE ADDED HE HAD SIGNED DOCUMENTS WAIVING ALL CLAIMS AGAINST THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT IN THE EVENT OF PERSONAL INJURY, LOSS OF PROPERTY OR DETENTION IN CHINA.

WORTHY WAS HANDED HIS RED CHINESE VISA BY COMMUNIST GUARDS AT THE LOWU BORDER BRIDGE.

MACKAY SAID IN BALTIMORE THAT WORTHY WAS EXPECTED TO GO DIRECTLY TO PEIPING. HE SAID HE KNEW OF NO DEFINITE ARRANGEMENTS FOR A COMMUNIST "GUIDE" BUT THAT HE DID NOT THINK HIS REPORTER WOULD BE ALLOWED "TO WANDER AROUND ALONE."

MACKAY SAID WORTHY CROSSED THE BORDER WITH THE FULL KNOWLEDGE AND CONSENT OF THE AFRO-AMERICAN, WHICH PUBLISHES SEMI-WEEKLY EDITIONS IN BALTIMORE AND WASHINGTON AND WEEKLY EDITIONS FOR DISTRIBUTION IN RICHMOND, PHILADELPHIA, NEW JERSEY AND ON A NATIONAL BASIS.

"OUR POSITION IS THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS NO RIGHT TO DENY A MAN THE RIGHT TO TRAVEL IF HE HAD A PASSPORT," MACKAY SAID. "I UNDERSTAND 20 OTHER CORRESPONDENTS HAVE BEEN REFUSED PERMISSION TO GO TO CHINA. WE DON'T BELIEVE THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS THE AUTHORITY TO DO THIS."

THE STATE DEPARTMENT REAFFIRMED ITS BAN ON RED CHINESE TOURS AUG. 7 AFTER PEIPING INVITED ABOUT A DOZEN AMERICAN REPORTERS TO VISIT THE MAINLAND.

SO LONG AS THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS CONTINUE TO HOLD AMERICANS AS "POLITICAL HOSTAGES," THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID, "IT IS NOT CONSIDERED TO BE IN THE BEST INTERESTS OF THE UNITED STATES THAT AMERICANS SHOULD ACCEPT THE CHINESE COMMUNIST INVITATION..."

ITS POSITION BROUGHT PROTESTS FROM LEADING AMERICAN NEWSPAPERS, NEWS AGENCIES, AND RADIO-TV NETWORKS.

DC645PES

1956

A164CH

(200)

FT. BRAGG,N.C.,DEC. 24 (AP)-AN ARMY SERGEANT HAS PREPARED AN EXTRA-SPECIAL CHRISTMAS PRESENT FOR THE KOREAN FAMILY THAT SAVED HIS LIFE.

SGT. DONALD A. EDWARDS FIGURES IT WILL COST $750 TO SHIP THE PRESENT, HIS 1953 MODEL AUTOMOBILE, TO THE FAMILY OF BYUNG WHA LEE AT SEOUL, KOREA.

EDWARDS SAID THE FAMILY SHELTERED AND FED HIM AFTER HE ESCAPED FROM HIS NORTH KOREAN CAPTORS BACK IN 1950.

HE SAID HE DECIDED TO SEND HIS CAR TO THE LEES SO THAT A SON CAN USE IT AS A TAXICAB TO SUPPORT HIS MOTHER, TWO BROTHERS AND A SISTER.

BYUNG WHA LEE WILL NOT BE PRESENT WHEN THE FAMILY RECEIVES THE PRESENT. EDWARDS SAID LEE WAS TAKEN HOSTAGE WHEN THE NORTH KOREANS WERE SEARCHING FOR EDWARDS.

"HE DID NOT HAVE TO HIDE ME, OR EVEN HELP ME WHEN THE REDS WERE HUNTING ME, BUT HE DID," SAID EDWARDS, "AND HE PAID FOR IT WITH HIS LIFE."

EDWARDS' WIFE HEARTILY APPROVES OF HIS PLANS TO SHIP THEIR CAR AS A PRESENT TO THE LEE FAMILY. SHE IS A DAUGHTER OF BYUNG WHA LEE. THE SOLDIER MARRIED HER IN 1954 AFTER HE HAD LOCATED THE FAMILY THAT HAD SAVED HIS LIFE.

THE CAR "MAY BE LATE FOR CHRISTMAS, BUT WE THINK IT'S GOING TO BE A WONDERFUL AND USEFUL CHRISTMAS PRESENT," SAID EDWARDS, WHO IS FROM FREEBURN, KY., AND WHO IS SERVING WITH THE 44TH TANK BATTALION 82ND AIRBORNE DIVISION.

MR1241PES NM

A177LX

(180)

LOUISVILLE, KY., DEC. 24 (AP)--THE WIFE OF A SOLDIER WHO DISAPPEARED BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN MORE THAN TWO YEARS AGO SAYS SHE'S RECEIVED A LETTER FROM HIM.

BUT THE LETTER, ADDED MRS. PEGGY SMALLWOOD, 24, DOES LITTLE TO DISPEL THE CONFUSION OVER HER HUSBAND'S FATE.

SGT. WILLIAM SMALLWOOD LEFT HIS UNIT MAY 23, 1954, AND REPORTEDLY CROSSED INTO COMMUNIST TERRITORY. TWO MONTHS LATER HE WAS LISTED AS A DESERTER BY THE ARMY AND THE ALLOTMENTS TO HIS WIFE AND THEIR FOUR CHILDREN WERE HALTED.

THE RECENT LETTER, SENT TO MRS. SMALLWOOD NEAR BEATTYVILLE, LEE COUNTY, WAS THE FIRST DIRECT WORD FROM HER HUSBAND SINCE HE VANISHED.

THE BODY OF THE LETTER WAS WRITTEN IN GERMAN SCRIPT. IT WAS SIGNED AND THE ENVELOPE WAS ADDRESSED IN A DIFFERENT HANDWRITING WHICH MRS. SMALLWOOD IDENTIFIED AS HER HUSBAND'S.

THE LETTER STATED THAT SMALLWOOD WAS IN GOOD HEALTH; DISCUSSED THEIR CHILDREN, AND ENDED WITH THE HOPE THAT "IT WILL NOT BE LONG BEFORE WE ARE ABLE TO SEE EACH OTHER AGAIN."

NO MENTION WAS MADE AS TO WHETHER SMALLWOOD IS A PRISONER NOR TO THE CIRCUMSTANCES UNDER WHICH HE CROSSED THE BORDER.

A REPLY FROM MRS. SMALLWOOD HAS BEEN SENT TO THE ADDRESS IN HER HUSBAND'S LETTER.

QJB1226PCS NM

A52

(180)

FIRST LEAD HOLY LAND CHRISTMAS A19

BY ROBERT TUCKMAN

JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTION, DEC. 24 (AP)-A PROCESSION OF 1,700 CHRISTIAN ARABS FROM ISRAEL CROSSED INTO JORDAN TODAY ON A YULETIDE PILGRIMAGE TO CHRISTENDOM'S HOLY PLACES.

THE AFTERMATH OF RECENT MIDDLE EAST HOSTILITIES MADE THIS A SOMBER, ALMOST SAD CHRISTMAS IN THE HOLY LAND.

THE CROSSING BEGAN AT DAWN, AND BY MIDMORNING HUNDREDS HAD PASSED THROUGH THE MANDELBAUM GATE INTO THE JORDANIAN OLD CITY OF JERUSALEM.

USUALLY 7,000 TO 10,000 MAKE THE PILGRIMAGE. BUT THERE WAS ONLY A SPRINKLING OF PILGRIMS FROM FOREIGN LANDS. THE ANNUAL INFLUX OF TOURISTS, CHURCHMEN, SCHOLARS AND OTHERS WAS ALL BUT HALTED BY THE RECENT OPEN WARFARE.

MANY OF THE PILGRIMS WHO MADE THE CROSSING ARRIVED IN JERUSALEM BY BUS FROM BIBLICAL NAZARETH, JAFFA AND OTHER ARAB COMMUNITIES IN ISRAEL.

THEY WILL RETURN TOMORROW EVENING AFTER VISITS TO CHRISTIAN SHRINES IN THE OLD CITY AND TO BETHLEHEM, TWO MILES SOUTH OF JERUSALEM IN JORDAN.

EVEN AS CHRISTIAN PILGRIMS GATHERED IN JERUSALEM, AN ISRAELI ARMY SPOKESMAN REPORTED A RAID BY JORDANIAN INFILTRATORS. HE SAID THEY WRECKED A DISPENSARY IN A VILLAGE IN NORTHERN ISRAEL BY A TIME BOMB.

IN JERUSALEM, THE DIVIDED HOLY CITY WHERE BARBED WIRE FENCES SEPARATE ARAB AND JEW, ARAB LEGIONNAIRES AND ISRAELI SOLDIERS MAINTAINED FRONTIER WATCH FROM SANDBAGGED ROOFTOPS.

FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE THE STATE OF ISRAEL WAS FOUNDED EIGHT YEARS AGO. JORDANIAN AUTHORITIES BANNED THE TRADITIONAL CONSULAR CORPS PROCESSION FROM JERUSALEM TO BETHLEHEM ALONG THE BIBLICAL ROUTE TAKEN BY MARY AND JOSEPH. THE ROUTE WAS BLOCKED BY FOUR ROWS OF STONE FENCE BARRICADES AND A ROW OF CONCRETE "DRAGON'S TEETH" AT THE BORDER POINT ON THE OUTSKIRTS OF JERUSALEM.

JORDAN AUTHORITIES SAID FOREIGN DIPLOMATS WISHING TO CROSS INTO JORDAN FOR THE RELIGIOUS SERVICES WOULD BE ALLOWED PASSAGE THROUGH THE MANDELBAUM GATE. BUT MANY IN THE CONSULAR CORPS SAID THEY WOULD BOYCOTT THE TRIP BECAUSE OF THE BAN ON THE DIPLOMATIC PROCESSION.

AT THE MANDELBAUM GATE, ARAB LEGIONNAIRES AND ISRAELI BORDER GUARDS CLEARED AWAY BARRIERS IN ANTICIPATION OF THE STREAM OF PILGRIMS. MOST OF THEM WILL REMAIN IN JORDAN FOR FOUR DAYS.

AUTHORITIES ON BOTH SIDES OF THE GATE SET UP TENTS TO CHECK ON PERMITS AND PACKAGES CARRIED BY THOSE MAKING THE CROSSING.

WEATHERBEATEN "WELCOME"SIGNS ON BOTH ARAB AND JEWISH SIDES OF THE GATE CONTRADICTED OTHER SIGNS READING "DANGER. FRONTIER AHEAD. ENEMY TERRITORY."

JERUSALEM ITSELF SEEMED LIKE A DEAD CITY. THERE HAVE BEEN PRACTICALLY NO TOURISTS SINCE THE ISRAELI INVASION OF EGYPT ON OCT. 29 AND THE BRITISH-FRENCH ATTACK ON PORT SAID SOON AFTERWARD.

HOTELS IN BOTH THE JORDAN AND ISRAELI SECTORS ARE NEARLY EMPTY. THEY HAVE BEEN ESPECIALLY HARD HIT BY U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT RESTRICTIONS ON MOST TRAVEL BY AMERICANS TO JORDAN, ISRAEL AND OTHER COUNTRIES CLOSE TO THE MIDDLE EAST CONFLICT.

THE BIG YMCA BUILDING IN JERUSALEM CARRIED ON WITH ITS ANNUAL YULE TIME FESTIVITIES. EVEN THESE WERE CURBED SOMEWHAT BY FUEL AND POWER RESTRICTIONS IMPOSED IN ISRAEL AFTER THE SINAI CAMPAIGN. BUT THE YMCA RECEIVED A SPECIAL ELECTRICITY ALLOCATION TO ALLOW ITS CHRISTMAS DISPLAY OF COLORED LIGHTS STRUNG FROM ITS 152-FOOT--CENTRAL TOWER TO FOUR CORNERS OF THE MAIN BUILDING BELOW.

THE XMCA PRESENTED PROBABLY THE ONLY SANTA CLAUS IN THE CITY AT A PARTY FOR 400 YOUNGSTERS. CHRISTMAS CAROLS PLAYED ON THE BUILDING'S 35-BELL CARILLON WERE RECORDED BY THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT RADIO FOR A SHORTWAVE BROADCAST ABROAD.

TODAY'S CROSSING TO BETHLEHEM WAS THE FIRST OF THREE. THE GREEK ORTHODOX PILGRIMAGE WILL BE JAN. 7- AND THE ARMENIAN 10 DAYS LATER.

BJ3AES

A54

FIRST LEAD BETHLEHEM (A24) (240)

BY TOM MASTERSON

BETHLEHEM, JORDAN, CHRISTMAS DAY, DEC. 25 (AP)-THE CHURCH BELLS PEALED IN BETHLEHEM CHRISTMAS MORN FOR A BIRTH NEARLY 2,000 YEARS AGO.

THERE WERE FEW PILGRIMS ON THIS DAY FOR THERE IS LITTLE PEACE IN THE HOLY LAND.

THEY CAME DOWN FROM JERUSALEM THROUGH THE HILLS WHERE THE SHEPHERDS WATCHED IN THE FIELDS BY NIGHT. AND THEY COULD SEE THE SULLEN ARMY POSTS AS THEY PASSED.

MARY AND JOSEPH COULD FIND NO ROOM IN THE INN, BUT THERE IS PLENTY OF ROOM TODAY. NOT IN BETHLEHEM, FOR THE VILLAGE NOW HAS NO INNS.

BUT IN THE COUNTRYSIDE AROUND ARE INNS, AND THEY ARE VACANT. THE THREAT OF WAR HAS SCARED THE PILGRIMS AWAY.

THERE WERE ONLY ABOUT 200 PILGRIMS FROM FOREIGN LANDS, AND 2,000 CHRISTIAN ARABS FROM ISRAEL, ONLY A FEW ANGRY MILES AWAY.

WHEN THE CHURCH BELLS RANG, THE ROMAN CATHOLIC PATRIARCH OF JERUSALEM AND HIS RETINUE WALKED DOWN THE NARROW, WORN STEPS INTO THE GROTTO UNDER THE 1,500-YEAR-OLD CHURCH OF THE NATIVITY.

THE PATRIARCH PLACED A STATUE OF JESUS ON A LARGE SILVER STAR ON THE SPOT WHERE THE SCRIPTURES SAY THE CHRIST CHILD WAS BORN.

THE DEACON OF THE CHURCH OF THE NATIVITY TOOK UP THE FIGURE OF THE CHRIST CHILD. HE STEPPED THREE PACES, THEN DOWN TWO WORN STEPS AND LAID THE FIGURE IN THE WOODEN REPLICA OF THE MANGER.

THUS WAS RE-ENACTED THE BIRTH OF CHRIST, AS HAS BEEN DONE ON COUNTLESS CHRISTMAS DAYS BEFORE.

THE PATRIARCH, ITALIAN MSGR. ALBERTO GORI, OFFICIATED AT A PONTIFICAL MIDNIGHT MASS IN ST. CATHERINE'S CHAPEL ABOVE THE GROTTO.

THE AGE-OLD CEREMONY BEGAN MONDAY NOON WHEN THE PATRIARCH LED A PROCESSION OUT THROUGH THE JAFFA GATE IN THE WALLED CITY OF JERUSALEM.

1956

FLANKED BY LANCERS ON WHITE HORSES, THE PROCESSION HEADED FOR BETHLEHEM AND THE CHURCH OF THE NATIVITY, 12 MILES AWAY.

AS THE PROCESSION MADE ITS WAY INTO MANGER SQUARE, THE FESTIVITIES MERGED INTO AN ELABORATE MIXTURE OF RELIGIOUS POMP AND SIMPLE RITUAL, WITH FRAGRANT INCENSE AND BRILLIANT GOLD AND WHITE VESTMENTS.

THERE WAS THE NOSTALGIC MUSIC OF CHILDRENS' VOICES SINGING CAROLS. CHOIRS SANG THE SACRED HYMNS OF CHRISTMAS.

NEARBY, IN THE VALLEY BELOW LITTLE BETHLEHEM, A SEPARATE PROTESTANT SERVICE WAS HELD IN A CAVE IN SHEPHERD'S FIELDS. TRADITION SAYS THAT IS THE PLACE WHERE THE ANGELS ANNOUNCED THE BIRTH OF CHRIST IN A STABLE TO SHEPHERDS WATCHING THEIR FLOCKS.

AN ANGLICAN CHURCH SERVICE WAS ALSO HELD IN THE COURTYARD OF THE CHURCH OF THE NATIVITY, ONCE A CRUSADERS' CASTLE.

LOCAL DIGNATARIES MET THE BEWHISKERED PATRIARCH ON THE OUTSKIRTS OF BETHLEHEM AND ACCOMPANIED HIM TO THE 1,500-YEAR-OLD CHURCH. THE JORDAN ARMY LANCERS RIDING WHITE HORSES WITH RED TASSLES HANGING FROM THE BRIDLES ESCORTED THE PATRIARCH AND OFFICIALS THROUGH THE NARROW WINDING PASSAGEWAYS IN THE ANCIENT TOWN.

IN MANGER SQUARE, THE PATRIARCH ALIGHTED FROM HIS LIMOUSINE. HE WAS MET BY LINES OF ALTAR BOYS DRESSED IN WHITE SURPLICES AND RED AND BLACK CASSOCKS, AND PRIESTS IN GOLD AND WHITE VESTMENTS, SINGING "OH, COME, ALL YE FAITHFUL."

CHANTING SACRED HYMNS THEY LED HIM SLOWLY THROUGH THE LINES OF PILGRIMS AND SPECTATORS. THE PATH WAS KEPT CLEAR BY BOYS SCOUTS AND BY POLICE. AS ALL WHO ENTER MUST, THE PATRIARCH BOWED LOW AS HE ENTERED THE CHURCH. THE DOOR, ONLY THREE FEET HIGH, WAS MADE SMALL TO KEEP CAMELS OUT.

THE PROCESSION MOVED INTO ST. CATHERINE'S CHAPEL FOR THE VESPER SERVICE.

THE PATRIARCH LED ANOTHER PROCESSION LATER IN THE AFTERNOON TO THE GROTTO OF THE NATIVITY WHERE PRAYER SERVICES WERE HELD. OTHER RELIGIOUS SERVICES WENT ON ALMOST CONTINUOUSLY UNTIL MIDNIGHT, HOUR FOR THE PONTIFICAL HIGH MASS IN ST. CATHERINE'S CHAPEL.

1956

THE FESTIVITIES UNFOLD AGAINST A BACKDROP OF SMOLDERING TENSION HOLDING THE HOLY LAND IN ITS GRIP, JUST AS IT DID WHEN MARY AND JOSEPH WERE CALLED FROM NAZERETH TO BETHLEHEM.

TENSION THEN WAS STIRRED UP BY A TYRANT CALLED HEROD THE GREAT. IT NOW STEMS FROM THE RECENT INVASION OF EGYPT, BUT IN FACT IT HAS BEEN BUILDING UP HERE FOR EIGHT YEARS-- SINCE THE HOLY LAND WAS SPLIT BY WAR BETWEEN ISRAEL AND THE ARABS.

THE 200 FOREIGN PILGRIMS WHO SHOWED UP TODAY ARE CONSTANTLY REMINDED OF IT BY MILITARY POSTS DOTTING THE HILLY COUNTRYSIDE AROUND BETHLEHEM.

THERE WAS ONE IMPORTANT DIFFERENCE, HOWEVER, BETWEEN THE FIRST CHRISTMAS AND THIS ONE. FOREIGN VISITORS CROWDING INTO BETHLEHEM FORCED MARY AND JOSEPH TO SEEK SHELTER IN THE STABLE.

THERE ARE NO INNS OR HOTELS IN LITTLE BETHLEHEM ANY MORE. BUT THOSE IN NEARBY TOWNS ARE ALMOST EMPTY BECAUSE OF RECENT EVENTS IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

CHRISTMAS STARTED FOR 2,000 CHRISTIAN ARABS WHEN THEY PASSED THROUGH JERUSALEM'S GUARDED MANDELBAUM GATE FROM ISRAEL THIS MORNING.

THEY FELL INTO THE ARMS OF KIN AND FRIENDS WHO HAD BEEN WAITING THERE IN THE COLD FOR HOURS.

SOME HAD NOT SEEN SONS, DAUGHTERS, BROTHERS, SISTERS OR COUSINS IN YEARS. A THOUSAND HIGHLY EMOTIONAL REUNIONS UNFOLDED IN THE MUDDY COURTYARD BY THE GATE.

MANY WAITED IN VAIN FOR RELATIVES AND FRIENDS.
THE VISIT AT CHRISTMAS BY ARAB CHRISTIANS IN ISRAEL TO THE ARAB SIDE OF THE HOLY LAND HAS COME TO BE KNOWN AS A "GATHERING OF PILGRIMS."
ONLY ONCE A YEAR THE GOVERNMENTS OF JORDAN AND ISRAEL LET DOWN THE BARRIER AND ALLOW A FEW TO CROSS THE BORDER INTO JORDAN TO SPEND CHRISTMAS OVER HERE. THEY CAN STAY ONLY 36 HOURS.

A27
FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE THE STATE OF ISRAEL WAS FOUNDED EIGHT YEARS AGO, JORDAN AUTHORITIES BANNED THE USE OF THE OLD BIBLICAL ROAD TO BETHLEHEM FOR THE CHRISTMAS EVE PROCESSION BY THE CONSULAR CORPS TO THE SCENE OF THE NATIVITY.
JORDAN SAID FOREIGN ENVOYS ACCREDITED TO ISRAEL COULD CROSS THROUGH THE MANDELBAUM GATE BUT MANY DECLINED TO MAKE THE JOURNEY THIS YEAR UNDER THAT CONDITION. THE COLORFUL PROCESSION BY DIPLOMATS IN FORMAL REGALIA HAD BEEN MADE ANNUALLY ALONG THE ROUTE TRAVELED BY MARY AND JOSEPH.
RK423PES

1956

A102
BONN, GERMANY, DEC. 24 (AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER PLAYED SANTA CLAUS TODAY. THE 80-YEARR-OLD STATESMAN VISITED A CATHOLIC AND A PROTESTANT ORPHANS' HOME AND DISTRIBUTED 300 GIFTS.
LF857AES.

A116 130
MUNICH, GERMANY, DEC. 24 (AP)-IN A MESSAGE "TO THE LANDS WHERE SOVIET OPPRESSION AND VIOLENCE STILL RULE," NEW YORK'S FRANCIS CARDINAL SPELLMAN DECLARED TODAY "GOD'S CAUSE WILL TRIUMPH."
THE CARDINAL'S MESSAGE TO EAST EUROPEAN COUNTRIES WAS BROADCAST OVER RADIO FREE EUROPE, THE PRIVATELY SPONSORED AMERICAN ANTI-COMMUNIST RADIO STATION HERE.
THE CARDINAL DECLARED THAT IN 1956 "SOVIET MEN OF VIOLENCE INVADED HUNGARY" AND THAT "DEPORTATION, PERSECUTION AND MASS MURDER AGAIN BECAME THE ORDER OF THE DAY."
SINCE THEN, THE CARDINAL SAID, THOUSANDS OF HUNGARIANS HAD FLED THEIR HOMELAND WITH "THEIR ONLY POSSESSION BEING THEIR GLORIOUS INVULNERABLE FAITH IN GOD AND TRUST IN THE NATIONS OF THE FREE WORLD.."
"IF THE SOVIET SATANS COULD BE ENKINDLED BY FAITH AS THEY ARE INFLAMED BY EVIL," ADDED THE CARDINAL, "THE JOYOUS DAY OF CHRISTMAS WOULD NEVER AGAIN BE WEIGHTED WITH GRIEF NOR SHADOWED WITH FEAR."
WD944AES

A84
POLISH CHRISTMAS (260)
BY COLIN FROST
WARSAW, POLAND, DEC. 24 (AP)-THE SNOW STARTED FALLING TODAY AND SOON ROOFTOPS WERE COVERED. "IT LOOKS LIKE A REAL CHRISTMAS," SAID THE WOMAN IN THE GROCERY, "THE FIRST FOR MANY YEARS."
STREETS WERE CROWDED WITH PEOPLE MAKING LAST MINUTE CHRISTMAS PURCHASES. BUT BY LATE AFTERNOON THE STREETS WERE EMPTY.
CHRISTMAS IS A FAMILY OCCASION IN POLAND AND FOR THE CHILDREN THE HIGH-SPOT IS CHRISTMAS EVE.
THE TRADITIONAL CHRISTMAS EVE MEAL WAS A MEATLESS ONE--THE CHRISTMAS GOOSE OR TURKEY COMES TOMORROW.
FEW PEOPLE COULD AFFORD THE TRADITIONAL 11 COURSES, BUT THIS WAS MORE LIKE A TRUE POLISH CHRISTMAS THAN ANY IN THE LAST EIGHT
A YEARS.
FOR ONE THING, SAINT NICHOLAS, THE POLISH SANTA CLAUS, IS BACK. YOU SEE HIM IN STORES AND IN NEWSPAPERS. RUSSIA'S GRAND-
B FATHER FROST HAS RETURNED TO HIS HOMELAND ALONG WITH MARSHAL KONSTANTIN
L ROKOSSOVSKI THE FORMER BOSS OF POLAND'S ARMY.
FOR ANOTHER, THE RELIGIOUS MEANING OF CHRISTMAS IS NO LONGER PUSHED TO THE BACKGROUND. STEFAN CARDINAL WYSZYNSKI, ROMAN CATHOLIC PRIMATE OF POLAND, BROADCAST TONIGHT, AND THE GOVERNMENT RADIO WAS TO RELAY A MIDNIGHT MASS FROM SAINT ALEXANDER'S CHURCH. THESE WERE THE FIRST RELIGIOUS SERVICES TO BE BROADCAST SINCE STALIN CLAMPED DOWN IN 1948.
TOYS ARE NOT PLENTIFUL IN POLAND. A TINY DOLL COSTS 60 ZLOTIES --A DAY'S PAY FOR A BETTER-PAID WORKER.
NOR IS IT EASY TO COME BY THOSE CHRISTMAS EXTRAS WHICH WESTERN PEOPLE CAN TAKE FOR GRANTED. A POUND OF NUTS COSTS 40 ZLOTIES ($10). ORANGES ARE 18 ZLOTIES A POUND AND YOU HAVE TO LINE UP TO BUY THEM.
YET THE PEOPLE WERE DETERMINED TO MAKE IT A REAL CHRISTMAS FEAST.
SAID THE MANAGER OF A STATE-OWNED DELICATESSEN: "WE SERVED 10,000 PEOPLE SATURDAY. TODAY THEY'VE COME SO FAST WE CAN'T KEEP COUNT."
W742PES

1956

A112
(100)
TOKYO, TUESDAY, DEC. 25 (AP)-JAPAN'S NEW PROSPERITY BROUGHT CHRISTMAS EVE MERRYMAKERS AND SHOPPERS OUT IN RECORD NUMBERS MONDAY NIGHT AND EARLY TUESDAY IN THIS NON-CHRISTIAN NATION.
POLICE ESTIMATED 3 MILLION PERSONS JAMMED THE STREETS OF TOKYO, MORE THAN 2 MILLION OF THEM PACKED INTO THE NARROW PASSAGEWAYS OF THE GINZA, THE SHOPPING AND ENTERTAINMENT CENTER.
THIS WAS NEARLY THREE TIMES AS MANY AS ESTIMATED FOR THE 1954 RECORD CHRISTMAS. MORE FAMILIES WERE ON THE STREETS.
ONE PERSON WAS KILLED AND 31 INJURED IN TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS, FEWER THAN A YEAR AGO.
JAPAN'S NO. 1 HOLIDAY IS NEW YEAR'S, A SOLEMN OCCASION FOR PAYING HOMAGE TO ANCESTORS. BUT MERCHANTS AND CABARET OWNERS SINCE THE WAR HAVE MADE CHRISTMAS THEIR MAJOR SELLING EVENT.
RK943PES

A28
HONG KONG, TUESDAY, DEC. 25 (AP)-THE RED CHINA RADIO INTERRUPTED ITS ROUND-THE-CLOCK POLITICAL COMMENTARY EARLY THIS CHRISTMAS MORNING TO DESCRIBE CHRISTMAS ACTIVITIES IN PEIPING.
THE BROADCAST SAID ALL 23 PEIPING CATHOLIC CHURCHES CELEBRATED MIDNIGHT MASS ON CHRISTMAS EVE.
THE BROADCAST SAID THE WORDS OF "HARK THE HERALD ANGELS SING" AND "SILENT NIGHT" COULD BE HEARD FROM CANDLELIGHT SERVICES IN CHURCHES AND CHAPELS. THE RADIO REFERRED TO CHRISTMAS AS "THE BIG FESTIVAL."
EARLIER IN THE DAY, PEIPING RADIO ABANDONED ITS USUAL WORKERS' SONGS FOR CHRISTMAS CAROLS.
RK425PES

A38
(110)
SEOUL, KOREA, TUESDAY, DEC. 25 (AP)-IT WAS A COLD CHRISTMAS DAY IN SOUTH KOREA AND AMERICAN SERVICEMEN PLAYED SANTA CLAUS AT A FAST PACE.
THE 24TH DIVISION ALONE DISTRIBUTED CANDY, TOYS AND CLOTHING TO 4,000 KOREAN ORPHANS.
THE DIVISION'S 31ST REGIMENT OPENED THE CHRISTMAS PARTY PARADE SATURDAY WITH 1,600 BOYS AND GIRLS AS GUESTS FOR "THE BIGGEST CHRISTMAS PARTY EVER THROWN IN KOREA."
A HELICOPTER WITH SANTA'S SMILING FACE LANDED AT ASCOM CITY, NEAR SEOUL, SUNDAY.
SPECIALIST 3/C DENNIS ERVIN (11511 DECENOE DRIVE), STUDIO CITY, CALIF., JUMPED OUT IN A SANTA CLAUS SUIT AND DISTRIBUTED TOYS TO 90 ORPHANS.
AN ARMY SPOKESMAN ESTIMATED MORE THAN 200 CHRISTMAS PARTIES WERE TO BE HELD TODAY.

30.24- 9979

SPENDING CHRISTMAS IN KOREA "IS NOT AS BAD AS SOME PEOPLE MAKE IT SOUND," COMMENTED PFC. BRUCE M. FRITZ, 19, (210 MAY ST.) SYRACUSE, N.Y.

"I NEVER APPRECIATED CHRISTMAS SO MUCH AS I DO NOW THAT I AM AWAY FROM EVERYBODY AND EVERYTHING. HALF THE FUN OF CHRISTMAS IS BEING ABLE TO SHARE IT WITH OUTERS."

A BUDDY DIDN'T SHARE HIS THOUGHTS.

"I CAN THINK OF A LOT BETTER WAYS OF SPENDING CHRISTMAS," SAID PFC. DENNIS D. FERYA OF (219 SOUTH 99TH ST.) WEST ALLIS, WIS. "ONE DAY IS NO DIFFERENT THAN ANY OTHER OVER HERE. THANKSGIVING WAS JUST ANOTHER DAY, SO IS CHRISTMAS."

A GREAT MANY SEEMED TO SHARE THE VIEW OF PRIVATE RONALD EBINGER, 19, (25 BANKS ST.) NORWALK, OHIO. "I AM REALIZING THAT THE COMMERCIAL ASPECT OF CHRISTMAS IS ONLY ONE SMALL PHASE OF THE HOLIDAY. FAMILY TIES AND HOME TIES ARE THE MOST IMPORTANT."

TU504PES

A90

(100)

ADDIS ABABA, ETHIOPIA, DEC. 24 (AP)-THE AMERICAN COLONY HERE SANG CHRISTMAS CAROLS IN FRONT OF THE IMPERIAL PALACE TONIGHT AND THEN JOINED ETHIOPIAN ROYALTY IN A CHRISTMAS PARTY.

THE CAROLERS WERE LED BY U.S. AMBASSADOR JOSEPH SIMONSON. THEY GATHERED AT THE EMBASSYY FOR CAROLS AND TO HEAR SIMONSON READ THE CHRISTMAS GOSPEL AND PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S CHRISTMAS MESSAGE.

THEN THEY WENT ON TO THE PALACE. EMPEROR HAILE SELASSIE, THE EMPRESS AND OTHER MEMBERS OF THE ROYAL FAMILY EMERGED TO LISTEN FROM A CRIMSON-DECORATED BALCONY. THE AMBASSADOR SHOUTED "MERRY CHRISTMAS" TO THE ROYAL PARTY. THE EMPEROR SHOUTED BACK "MERRY CHRISTMAS" AND INVITED THE CAROLLERS IN FOR CHAMPAGNE AND CAKE.

RK757PES

End Dec. 24, 1956

BLANK

Begin Dec 25, 1956

30.24- 9981

A12
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD HUNGARY (750)

BY ENDRE MARTON

BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, DEC.25 (AP)-HUNGARY, ITS ECONOMY ALMOST COMPLETELY DISRUPTED BY THE OCTOBER PEOPLES' REVOLT, IS SEEKING A 100 MILLION DOLLAR LOAN FROM THE WORLD BANK, IT WAS REPORTED HERE TODAY. 1956

(IN WASHINGTON, HOWEVER, AN OFFICIAL OF THE WORLD BANK SAID FLATLY THAT HUNGARY WAS NOT A MEMBER OF THE ORGANIZATION AND THEREFORE NOT ELIGIBLE FOR A LOAN OF ANY AMOUNT.)

THE REPORT SAID THAT A HUNGARIAN DELEGATION EITHER HAD ALREADY DEPARTED OR WILL LEAVE SOON FOR PARIS TO TRY TO NEGOTIATE THE LOAN WITH OFFICIALS OF THE INTERNATIONAL BANK FOR RECONSTRUCTION AND DEVELOPMENT.

IT WAS IMPOSSIBLE TO OBTAIN CONFIRMATION OF THE REPORT FROM SOURCES IN PREMIER JANOS KADAR'S COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT, EVEN MORE INACCESSIBLE TODAY BECAUSE OF THE CHRISTMAS HOLIDAY.

HOWEVER, ACCORDING TO EARLIER REPORTS, HUNGARIAN ECONOMISTS ALREADY HAVE ADVISED THE GOVERNMENT THAT THE NATION'S SHATTERED ECONOMY WOULD NEED AID TO THE EXTENT OF AT LEAST 400 MILLION DOLLARS. 1956

THE OFFICIAL COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER NEPSZABADSAG HAS PREDICTED THERE SOON WILL BE 200,000 UNEMPLOYED IN HUNGARY DUE TO THE SERIOUS COAL SHORTAGE AND OTHER ECONOMIC ILLS.

THE HUGE CSEPEL IRON AND STEEL WORKS SOUTH OF BUDAPEST HAS CLOSED DOWN COMPLETELY FOR AT LEAST TEN DAYS, PUTTING 17,000 EMPLOYES ON HALF PAY. THERE HAVE BEEN SIMILAR LAYOFFS IN OTHER PLANTS.

NEPSZABADSAG SAID INLY YESTERDAY THAT HUNGARY WOULD HAVE TO SEEK FOREIGN LOANS, EVEN FROM CAPITALIST COUNTRIES.

THE SOVIET UNION HAS PROMISED 700,000 TONS OF COAL BY THE END OF MARCH TO GET FACTORIES IN OPERATION. THE HUNGARIANS ALSO ARE TRYING TO BUY ELECTRIC POWER FROM AUSTRIA.

BOTH CATHOLICS AND PROTESTANTS FILLED BUDAPEST'S CHURCHES TODAY FOR CHRISTMAS SERVICES, WALKING PAST RUSSIAN TANKS AND ARMORED CARS TO REACH THEIR PLACES OF DEVOTION IN SOME PARTS OF THE CITY.

THE COMMUNISTS, WHO ONCE IMPRISONED JOSEF CARDINAL MINDSZENTY, HEAD OF THE ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH IN HUNGARY, TURNED A BLIND EYE TO THE CHRISTMAS OBSERVANCES AND THE LAYING OF WREATHS ON THE GRAVES OF REBEL DEAD. THEY EVEN PERMITTED THE BROADCAST OF "SILENT NIGHT" LAST NIGHT.

A13
CARDINAL MINDSZENTY TODAY CELEBRATED MASS AT AN OFFICE DESK IN THE UNITED STATES LEGATION, WHERE HE HAS BEEN A REFUGEE SINCE THE NOV.4 ATTACK ON BUDAPEST BY THE RUSSIANS.

IN THE FRONT SEAT OF THE SMALL ROOM WITH 22 OTHER PERSONS WAS THE CARDINAL'S 82-YEAR-OLD MOTHER. WEARING A PEASANT'S SHAWL, SHE HAD COME FROM HER HOME IN WESTERN HUNGARY TO BE WITH HER SON OVER CHRISTMAS.

SHE ALSO ATTENDED HIS CHRISTMAS EVE MIDNIGHT MASS AND WILL STAY WITH HIM TOMORROW, THE EIGHTH ANNIVERSARY OF HIS ARREST BY HUNGARIAN STALINISTS. HE WAS RELEASED DURING THE REVOLT.

THE GOVERNMENT LIFTED THE CURFEW FOR CHRISTMAS EVE TO ENABLE ATTENDANCE AT THE TRADITIONAL MIDNIGHT MASS. BUDAPEST RESIDENTS HOPED A SIMILAR GESTURE WOULD BE MADE FOR NEW YEAR'S EVE.

THE KADAR GOVERNMENT, WITH SOVIET MILITARY APPROVAL, LIFTED THE CHRISTMAS EVE CURFEW ON 24-HOURS NOTICE. IT CAME SO LATE THAT MANY CHURCHES HAD POSTPONED MIDNIGHT MASS TO CHRISTMAS MORNING. SOME PARISHONERS ARRIVED AT THEIR CHURCHES LAST NIGHT AND FOUND THEM DARK.

THE CURFEW WAS RESUMED TONIGHT.

MANY WESTERN DIPLOMATS, IT WAS LEARNED, HAVE MADE PRIVATE COLLECTIONS OF MONEY FROM THEIR FRIENDS ABROAD TO AID NEEDY HUNGARIANS.

ONE AMERICAN DIPLOMAT AND HIS WIFE RECEIVED $1,200 FROM FRIENDS IN THE UNITED STATES AND USED IT FOR THE DISTRIBUTION OF BLANKETS, CLOTHING AND FOOD.

ONE DIPLOMAT'S WIFE SAID THAT WITH EVERYH CHRISTMAS CARD SHE SENT, SHE INCLUDED A REQUEST FOR HELP FOR THE HUNGARIANS. SHE REQUESTED THAT HER NAME NOT BE USED, BUT SAID THE LARGEST RESPONSE CAME FROM HER HOME STATE OF SOUTH CAROLINA.
--DASH--

1956

A14

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, DEC.25 (AP)-THE URGE TO SPEND ONE LAST CHRISTMAS WITH FRIENDS AND RELATIVES IN HUNGARY APPARENTLY SLOWED THE FLOW OF REFUGEES INTO FREE AUSTRIA LAST NIGHT.

ONLY 794 NEW REFUGEES CAME ACROSS THE SNOW-DRIFTED BORDER DURING THE LAST 24 HOURS TO RECEIVE THE WARM WELCOME PREPARED BY AUSTRIANS AND WELFARE ORGANIZATIONS FOR CHRISTMAS DAY. IN THE PREVIOUS 24-HOUR PERIOD, 1,164 HUNGARIANS REACHED AUSTRIA.

SOME OF THE REFUGEES SAID THEY KNEW OF OTHERS WHO HAD DECIDED TO SPEND ONE FINAL CHRISTMAS DAY IN THE FAMILY CIRCLE IN HUNGARY.

AMONG THE REFUGEES STUMBLING IN THE NIGHT ACROSS THE SNOW-BLOWN BORDER WAS A MOTHER WITH HER SEVEN-MONTHS-OLD BABY. TWO OTHER SMALL CHILDREN WALKED 12 MILES WITH THEIR PARENTS TO REACH THE CHRISTMAS TREE SET UP BY THE RED CROSS IN A SMALL BORDER VILLAGE SHELTER.

THE ARRIVALS WERE GREETED BY FRIENDLY AUSTRIANS AND WELFARE WORKERS WHO PROVIDED HOT REFRESHMENTS AND SMALL GIFTS FOR THE CHILDREN.

THROUGHOUT AUSTRIA, SOME 70,000 HUNGARIANS WHO HAVE LEFT COMMUNISM BEHIND, WERE TREATED TO MODEST BUT FRIENDLY CHRISTMAS CELEBRATIONS.

THE INTERGOVERNMENTAL COMMITTEE FOR EUROPEAN MIGRATION (ICEM), REPORTED 151,218 NOW HAVE REGISTERED IN AUSTRIA, AND 82,312 HAVE GONE ON TO OTHER COUNTRIES.

ABOUT 1,000 LEFT SALZBURG TODAY FOR MUNICH AND THE AIRLIFT TO THE UNITED STATES. ANOTHER 78 LEFT FRANKFURT FOR AUSTRALIA.

JB316PES

1956

A78 (350)

NEW YORK, DEC 25 (AP)-VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD NIXON, FRESH FROM AN ON-THE-SPOTPINSPECTION TOUR, URGED THE NATION TONIGHT TO DOUBLE ITS CONTRIBUTIONS FOR HUNGARIAN REFUGEE RELIEF. HE SPOKE BRIEFLY FROM WASHINGTON ON A SPECIAL HUNGARIAN RELIEF SHOW CARRIED BY ALL MAJOR TELEVISION AND RADIO NETWORKS.

"WE NEED TO DO TWICE WHAT WE HAVE ALREADY DONE," NIXON SAID. "...IF YOU HAD SEEN THESE FINE PEOPLE, I KNOW YOU WOULD CONSIDER IT A PRIVILEGE TO MAKE YOUR CONTRIBUTIONS."

NIXON RETURNED YESTERDAY FROM A SIX-DAY VISIT TO AUSTRIA, WHERE HE MADE A PERSONAL INSPECTION OF HUNGARIAN REFUGEE PROBLEMS. HE IS TO OUTLINE SPECIFIC RECOMMENDATIONS TOMORROW TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

1956

NIXON SAID HIS EXPERIENCE IN AUSTRIA WAS AN "UNFORGETABLE" ONE AND HE FOUND IT DIFFICULT TO FIND WORDS TO EXPRESS HIS FEELINGS.

"WHAT THEY DID IN HUNGARY," HE SAID, "REALLY MARKS THE END OF INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM."

NIXON SAID THAT ALTHOUGH THE UNITED STATES HAS ALREADY ADMITTED 21,000 REFUGEES "WE NEED TO DO MORE."

THERE ARE SOME THINGS, HOWEVER, NIXON ADDED, THAT THE GOVERNMENT CAN'T PROVIDE AND IT IS HERE THAT THE VOLUNTEER ORGANIZATIONS WITH THNOC K43£-,$ 034'9,-) 597:£ -43 ,33$3$.

EVERY PLACE HE WENT IN AUSTRIA, NIXON SAID, THE REFUGEES ASKED HIM TO "TELL THE PEOPLE OF AMERICA THANKS FOR WHAT THEY HAVE DONE."

THE HOUR-LONG SHOW FEATURED SOME OF THE TOP NAMES IN SHOW BUSINESS. THE NETWORKS COMBINED TO CARRY IT ON BEHALF OF THE AMERICAN RED CROSS, CARE, CHURCH WORLD SERVICE, CATHOLIC RELIEF SERVICES AND THE UNITED JEWISH APPEAL.

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1956

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E. ROLAND HARRIMAN, HEAD OF THE RED CROSS, SAID "WE MUST EXTEND THE HAND AND HEART OF AMERICA TO THESE NEW NEIGHBORS."

HE PROMISES THAT THE RED CROSS WOULD "STAY ON UNTIL THE JOB IS DONE IF YOU GIVE US THE MONEY TO DO IT."

ARLENE FRANCIS OF NBC, GARRY MOORE OF CBS AND JOHNDALY OF ABC SERVED AS MASTERS OF CEREMONIES.

AMONG THE PERSONALITIES APPEARING ON THE SHOW WERE MARY MARTIN, CHARLES LAUGHTON, JULIE ANDREWS, DANNY THOMAS, SAMMY DAVIS JR., BETTY COMDEN AND ADOLPH GREEN.

SUZANNA HONTVARY, FORMER SOPRANO OF THE BUDAPEST STATE OPERA, AND HER HUSBAND, MIHAL, SANG THE HUNGARIAN NATIONAL ANTHEM. THEY RECENTLY FLED THEIR HOMELAND.

DY807PES

A44WX

(330) REFUGEE VOYAGE

WASHINGTON, DEC. 25 (AP)-NAVY DISPATCHES SAID TODAY CHRISTMAS EVE RELIGIOUS SERVICES WERE HELD ABOARD SHIP IN THE NORTH SEA LAST NIGHT FOR 1,716 HUNGARIAN REFUGEES BOUND FOR THE UNITED STATES.

1956

A TRADITIONAL AMERICAN CHRISTMAS DAY DINNER--TURKEY WITH TRIMMINGS--ALSO WAS PREPARED FOR SERVING TODAY TO EVERYONE ABOARD THE NAVY SHIP GEN. W. G. HAAN WHICH SAILED FROM BREMERHAVEN, GERMANY, IN MIDAFTERNOON YESTERDAY.

THE DISPATCHES SAID THAT AS THE SHIP GOT UNDERWAY SOME OF THE HUNGARIANS CRIED, SOME WAVED GAILY, AND OTHERS STOOD QUIETLY WATCHING THE EUROPEAN LAND FADE INTO NOTHINGNESS IN THE DUSK-LIKE FOG.

PROTESTANT CHURCH SERVICES WERE HELD IN THE TROOP LOUNGE IN THE EVENING BY THE REV. ALVERT G. DEZSO, 1685 RARITAN ROAD, CLARK-CRANFORD, N. J. THE ROMAN CATHOLIC MIDNIGHT MASS WAS BY THE REV. ANTHONY J. HUBER, PASTOR OF ST. ELIZABETH'S CHURCH, CARTERET, N. J. BOTH CLERGYMEN SPEAK HUNGARIAN AND VOLUNTEERED TO MAKE THE CROSSING WITH THE REFUGEES, AS DID RABBI HERSCHEL SCHACTER OF THE MOSHOLU JEWISH CENTER, BRONX, NEW YORK.

EARLIER IN THE EVENING, WHILE THE MOTHERS TRIED TO PUT THEIR 29 INFANT CHILDREN TO SLEEP, MANY OF THE MEN GATHERED IN SMALL GROUPS AROUND A PIANO, SINGING. OTHERS STOOD AT THE RAIL STARING AT THE FOAM CHURNED UP BY THE SHIP'S PASSING, OR CONVERSING.

DURING MOST OF CHRISTMAS EVE THE OLDER BOYS AND YOUNG MEN TOURED EVERY INCH OF THE SHIP, TOUCHING HERE, LOOKING THERE, SOMEWHAT LIKE CHILDREN WITH A FIRST ELECTRIC TRAIN.

THE LOUNGES ARE CHRISTMAS TRIMMED AND DECORATED, AND THERE ARE DECORATED TREES THROUGHOUT THE SHIP.

THE CHRISTMAS DINNER WAS PREPARED UNDER THE SUPERVISION OF CHIEF STEWARD MARK GORDON, 869 W. 180TH ST., NEW YORK.

ONE REFUGEE, SPEAKING FOR A GROUP, THANKED THE SAILORS FOR THEIR KINDNESS, AND SAID THE REFUGEES WERE SORRY THE NAVY MEN HAD TO GIVE UP CHRISTMAS AT HOME TO TAKE THE HUNGARIANS TO AMERICA.

IMMEDIATELY BEFORE DEPARTURE, THE GEN. HAAN WAS VISITED BY WILLIAM H. TUCK, VICE CHAIRMAN OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S COMMITTEE ON HUNGARIAN RELIEF. TUCK WAS ACCOMPANIED BY THE LORD MAYOR OF BREMERHAVEN, HERMANN GULLASCH.

THEY TOLD THE SHIP'S CAPTAIN, CAPT. R. Y. C. CHRISTMAN, AND THE COMMANDING OFFICER OF THE SHIP'S MILITARY DEPARTMENT, LT. CMDR. ARTHUR J. FEHER, USN, OF CLEVELAND OHIO, THE REFUGEES APPEARED ADEQUATELY CARED FOR.

GG552PES

1956

A83

(170)

(NY) MCGUIRE AIR FORCE BASE, N.J., DEC. 25 (AP)-A GROUP OF HUNGARIAN REFUGEES CELEBRATED THEIR FIRST AMERICAN CHRISTMAS IN STYLE TODAY--ABOARD PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PERSONAL PLANE, THE COLUMBINE.

THE 21 ESCAPEES FROM COMMUNISM, EIGHT ADULTS AND 13 CHILDREN, BOARDED THE PLUSH AIRCRAFT AT MUNICH YESTERDAY AND LANDED HERE LESS THEN 18 HOURS LATER. THE COLUMBINE HAD TAKEN INDIA'S PRIME MINISTER NEHRU TO LONDON.

THE CHRISTMAS CELEBRATION WAS HELD ALOFT OVER BOSTON, JUST AN HOUR AND A HALF BEFORE LADNING HERE AT 7:25 A.M. (EST). PRESENTS WERE GIVEN TO EACH REFUGEE FROM EISENHOWER AND MEMBERS OF THE COLUMBINE'S CREW. THE HUNGARIANS WIRED THEIR THANKS TO THE WHITE HOUSE AND EXPRESSED GRATITUDE TO THE PRESIDENT AND THE AMERICAN PEOPLE FOR PERMITTING THEM TO COME HERE AND START A NEW LIFE.

30.24- 9983

DR. WALTER TKACH, WHITE HOUSE PHYSICIAN ABOARD THE PLANE, SAID TWO OF THE REFUGEE CHILDREN BECAME SLIGHTLY MOTION SICK DURING THE TRIP BUT THAT OTHERWISE IT WAS A SMOOTH JOURNEY.

AT MAGUIRE, REFUGEES WERE LOADED ABOARD ARMY BUSES AND TAKEN TO THE CAMP KILMER, N.J., RECEPTION CENTER.

THE COLUMBINE RETURNED TO WASHINGTON WITH ITS CREW OF 13.

SIX OTHER PLANES BROUGHT 360 HUNGARIAN REFUGEES HERE DURING THE NIGHT.

THE COLUMBINE ARRIVED IN CLEAR, CRISP WEATHER. THE DOZEN AIR FORCE MEN ON HAND APPEARED MORE INTERESTED IN LOOKING OVER THE PRESIDENT'S PERSONAL PLANE -- A SUPER "G" CONSTELLATION, C121 -- THAN THE PASSENGERS.

THE PLANE'S SKIPPER, LT. COL. WILLIAM G. DRAPER, POSED FOR PICTURE WITH THE ZOLTAN CSUKARDI FAMILY AND THEN CARRIED ZOLTAN JR., EIGHT MONTHS OLD AND ALL BUMDLED UP IN A BLANKET, TO THE BUS.

THE PASSENGERS SMILED AND WAVED AS THEY WALKED TO THE BUS, PARKED JUST 100 FEET FROM THE PLANE.

LS123PES

A55FX (DN)
LCLS OUT

NIGHT LEAD HUNGARIANS (170)

SAN FRANCISCO, DEC. 25 (AP)-THIRTY-SEVEN MEN AND WOMEN WHO CHOSE THE FREEDOM OF THE UNITED STATES, RATHER THAN RETURN TO THEIR HOMES BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN, SPENT CHRISTMAS IN PEACE AND QUIET BESIDE SAN FRANCISCO BAY.

THEY WERE THE ATHLETES, OFFICIALS, COACHES AND JOURNALISTS FROM HUNGARY AND ROMANIA WHO DECIDED AFTER THE CLOSE OF THE OLYMPIC GAMES IN MELBOURNE THAT THEY WERE NOT GOING BACK TO THEIR NATIVE LANDS.

THE GROUP HAD RESERVATIONS ON UNITED AIR LINES' FLIGHT 702, LEAVING SAN FRANCISCO TONIGHT AND REACHING NEW YORK AT 7:35 A.M. EST TOMORROW.

THE HUNGARIANS AND ROMANIANS SAID THEY WERE DELIGHTED TO BE "ADOPTED" BY THE UNITED STATES. . BUT SOME SAID THEY HAD BEEN TORN BY REGRETS AND DOUBTS.

ALL BUT FOUR HAVE FAMILIES IN THEIR HOMELAND.

DR. BELA RERRICH, AN ATTORNEY AND SILVER MEDAL WINNER IN FENCING AT THE OLYMPICS, SAID HE CONSIDERS HIMSELF THE LUCKIEST IN THE GROUP.

"I RECEIVED WORD WHEN I WAS IN MELBOURNE," HE TOLD REPORTERS, "THAT MY WIFE AND TWO CHILDREN HAD ESCAPED TO STOCKHOLM."

LASXLO NADORI, CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE HUNGARIAN SPORTS MINISTRY, IS ONE WHO IS APPREHENSIVE. "I HAVE A WIFE AND TWO CHILDREN AT HOME," HE SAID.

M&336PPS NM

A42
GERMAN REFUGEES BJT
(480)

BY SEYMOUR TOPPING

BERLIN, DEC 25 (AP)-THOUSANDS OF REFUGEES FROM COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY SPENT THEIR HOLIDAY IN BLEAK, CROWDED BARRACKS TODAY, THEIR UNHAPPINESS SHARPENED BY THE FEELING THEY ARE BEING PASSED OVER WHILE THE WORLD'S SYMPATHIES GO TO THE HUNGARIANS.

MANY OF THOSE INTERVIEWED IN ONE WEST BERLIN CAMP, WHERE SOME REFUGEES HAVE BEEN LIVING FOR MONTHS, MUMBLED THE BELIEF:

"THE HUNGARIANS ARE GETTING PREFERENCE FOR POLITICAL REASONS."

WEST GERMAN OFFICIALS DISAGREE. THE HUNGARIANS MUST SEEK A HAVEN BEYOND THEIR BORDERS, THEY SAY, WHILE THE EAST GERMAN FLIGHT TO THE WEST IS AN INTERNAL PROBLEM FOR THE GERMAN NATION.

BUT ONE YOUNG GERMAN VOICED THE FEELINGS OF MOST OF THE REFUGEES WHEN HE SAID. "WE ARE FORGOTTEN. THIS CHRISTMAS THE WORLD THINKS ONLY OF THE HUNGARIAN REFUGEES."

SOME OF THE EAST GERMAN REFUGEES HAVE SPENT MONTHS IN PRIMITIVE, UNSANITARY-LOOKING CAMPS WAITING FOR THEIR FREEDOM AIR FLIGHT TO WEST GERMANY. NOW THE PROSPECTS OF NEW JOBS AND HOMES IN THE WEST LOOK MORE DISTANT. THOUSANDS OF HUNGARIANS ARE CLOGGING RECEPTION CENTERS IN WEST GERMANY THAT ONCE TOOK EAST GERMAN ESCAPEES.

WHILE WEST BERLIN ENJOYED ITS MOST PROSPEROUS CHRISTMAS SINCE PREWAR DAYS, THERE WAS LITTLE TO REMIND THE MORE THAN 25,000 EAST GERMAN REFUGEES IN SOME 40 CAMPS OF THE HOLIDAY SEASON. THE BEST THAT HARD-PRESSED OFFICIALS COULD DO WAS TO SUPPLY THEM WITH A LITTLE POCKET MONEY AND A BETTER THAN AVERAGE MEAL.

OFFICIALS ADMIT PRIVATELY THAT THE FOOD NORMALLY IS JUST ENOUGH FOR SUBSISTENCE.

REFUGEE OFFICIALS SAY THEY WOULD WELCOME OUTSIDE HELP TO SUPPLEMENT THE FINANCIAL AID GIVEN BY WEST BERLIN AND WEST GERMANY. BAD LIVING CONDITIONS AND LACK OF WAYS TO KEEP BUSY HAVE SHATTERED REFUGEE MORALE THEY SAY. MORALS HAVE BEEN FORGOTTEN BY REFUGEES IN SOME CAMPS.

MORE THAN A MILLION EAST GERMAN ESCAPEES HAVE PASSED THROUGH WEST BERLIN CENTERS SINCE 1949. ABOUT 75 TER CE T OF THESE HAVE BEEN FLOWN OUT TO NEW HOMES IN WEST GERMANY. THE OTHERS MOSTLY HAVE MADE NEW HOMES IN WEST BERLIN.

A43

BUT OFFICIALS SAY MORE THAN 10,000 REFUGEES STILL LIVING IN THE CAMPS ARE CLASSIFIED AS UNWANTED BY WEST GERMANY. AS MONTHS GO BY CONDITIONS GET WORSE FOR THESE PEOPLE, WHO INCLUDE MANY OLD FOLK REGARDED AS UNEMPLOYABLE, SO-CALLED SOCIAL MISFITS AND "CRIMINAL ELEMENTS."

ABOUT FOUR OR FIVE THOUSAND REFUGEES STILL ARE COMING OVER TO WEST BERLIN EVERY WEEK. THEY SNEAK OVER FROM COMMUNIST EAST BERLIN CARRYING KNAPSACKS OR SUITCASES. SOMETIMES THEY TAKE A ONE-CENT RIDE TO FREEDOM ON THE BERLIN SUBWAY WHICH LINKS EAST AND WEST.

FOR MOST, THE EXODUS WESTWARD IS A FLIGHT FROM COMMUNIST POVERTY. ONLY ABOUT THREE OR FOUR PER CENT OF EAST GERMAN ESCAPEES ARE CLASSIFIED AS VICTIMS OF POLITICAL PERSECUTION.

LABOR-SHORT WEST GERMANY GIVES THE BEST BREAK TO EAST GERMAN REFUGEES WHO ARE ABLE BODIED AND BETWEEN THE AGES OF 18 AND 24. MOST OF THESE YOUNG MEN AND WOMAN QUICKLY ARE SENT TO JOBS IN FACTORIES, STEEL MILLS AND MINES.

BUT FOR OTHERS, IT IS A WAIT OF WEEKS AND SOMETIMES MONTHS BEFORE THEY ARE FLOWN TO WEST GERMANY RECEPTION CENTERS FOR A MUCH SLOWER PROCESS OF PLACEMENT.

SF543PES

A53
(150)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6:45 A.M. EST TUESDAY DEC. 25.

(ADVANCE)-BONN, DEC. 25 (AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER VOICED CONFIDENCE TODAY THAT THE NEW YEAR WILL BRING CLOSER THE UNIFICATION OF DIVIDED GERMANY.

IN HIS ANNUAL CHRISTMAS DAY MESSAGE BROADCAST BY ALL WEST GERMAN RADIO STATIONS, ADENAUER SAID:

"THE DISMEMBERMENT OF OUR FATHERLAND IS ESPECIALLY PAINFUL TO US ON CHRISTMAS. THE WOUND OF OUR DISMEMBERMENT BURNS ON, AND THE TIME UNTIL REUNIFICATION WILL APPEAR TO US ALL TOO LONG AND TOO

HARD."
ADENAUER EXPRESSED THE VIEW THAT 1957 WILL BRING REUNIFICATION "WITHIN REACH." HE POINTED OUT THAT THE SAAR BORDER TERRITORY, POPULATED BY A MILLION GERMAN-SPEAKING PEOPLE, WILL RETURN TO GERMANY ON JAN. 1 AND CALLED THIS "A GREAT, GREAT JOY FOR US ALL AND A GREAT SUCCESS FOR UNINTERRUPTED POLITICAL WORK."
END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6:45 A.M. EST TUESDAY, DEC. 25.
MT506AES

A100
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR AMS WEDNESDAY, DEC. 26.
BY BRACK CURRY (360)
(ADVANCE) BONN, GERMANY, DEC. 25 (AP)-THE KREMLIN'S LEADERS, BESET BY WIDESPREAD IRON CURTAIN UNREST, ARE GETTING BAD NEWS FROM ANOTHER AREA---PIVOTAL WEST GERMANY.
SOVIET AMBASSADOR ANDREI SMIRNOV HAS JUST FLOWN TO MOSCOW TO REPORT ON GERMAN-RUSSIAN RELATIONS -- AND GERMAN AND FOREIGN DIPLOMATS SAY HE LEFT AS A DISHEARTENED MAN.
SMIRNOV CAME HERE JUST TWO MONTHS AGO TO BUCK UP THE KREMLIN'S CAMPAIGN TO WIN FRIENDS IN GERMANY AND TO WOO THE GERMANS FROM THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE.
THIS HAD BOGGED DOWN UNDER THE FLAMBOYANT VALERIAN ZORIN, WHO WAS PULLED BACK INTO THE FOREIGN MINISTRY AFTER A SCANT SIX MONTHS IN BONN.
ZORIN, MOSCOW'S FIRST ENVOY TO WEST GERMANY, CLAIMED HE WAS JINXED FROM THE START, PARTLY BECAUSE OF HIS REPUTATION AS THE SOVIET HATCHET MAN WHO ENGINEERED THE COMMUNIST COUP IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA.
NOW SMIRNOV IS SAID TO FEEL THAT THIS JINX HAS CARRIED OVER TO HIM. HE HAD JUST ARRIVED WHEN THE HUNGARIAN REVOLT ERUPTED. THE GERMANS WERE HORRIFIED BY THE RUSSIAN'S USE OF FORCE AGAINST THE HUNGARIANS.
THEY WENT ALL-OUT TO AID THE HUNGARIANS WITH FOOD, CLOTHING AND REFUGE FOR THOUSANDS WHO FLED THEIR HOMELAND. PLACARDS READING "SOVIET MURDERERS LEAVE HUNGARY" APPEARED IN BIG CITIES. CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER PUBLICLY DECLARED GERMAN-SOVIET RELATIONS WERE "PREJUDICED" BY THE SOVIET ACTIONS.
WITH ATTENTION FOCUSED ON BUDAPEST, SMIRNOV GAVE HIS FIRST PARTY COMMEMORATING THE RED REVOLUTION. IT WAS A GRANDIOSE FLOP.
ONLY TWO GERMAN OFFICIALS AND A HANDFUL OF LITTLE KNOWN BUSINESSMEN ATTENDED.
FOREIGN DIPLOMATS SAY THIS SHOCKED SMIRNOV, AND HE DID NOT HOLD A SINGLE PARTY SINCE.
HE SCRAPPED THE ELABORATE FILM AND DANCE "CULTURAL PROGRAM" STARTED BY ZORIN, STEERED CLEAR OF POLITICIANS AND BUSINESS LEADERS, AND SHARPLY CURTAILED HIS CONTACTS WITH FOREIGN DIPLOMATS.
THE GERMAN FOREIGN OFFICE THEN CRACKED DOWN ON THE MOVEMENTS OF SMIRNOV AND HIS STAFF. THEY MUST NOW ASK PERMISSION TO TRAVEL FARTHER THAN 25 MILES FROM THE SOVIET EMBASSY. OTHER FOREIGN ENVOYS CAN MOVE FREELY ANYWHERE IN THE COUNTRY.
SO SMIRNOV, WHO WAS CONSIDERED A SUAVE AND EFFECTIVE DIPLOMAT IN HIS LAST POST IN VIENNA, WAS FORCED TO KEEP IN THE BACKGROUND.
THIS CAN'T BE TO THE KREMLIN'S LIKING. THE RUSSIANS, WHEN THEY SET UP THEIR EMBASSY A YEAR AGO, WERE CONFIDENT OF WIELDING AN INCREASING INFLUENCE IN WEST GERMANY.
END AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR AMS WEDNESDAY DEC. 26, MOVED DEC. 24
RK834PES

A102
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR AMS WEDNESDAY DEC. 26.
BY RICHARD O'REGAN (510)
(ADVANCE) SAARBRUECKEN, DEC. 25 (AP)-IN JUST A FEW MORE DAYS, POSTWAR WEST GERMANY WILL BE LARGER BY A MILLION PEOPLE AND MUCH COAL AND STEEL POTENTIAL.
ON JAN. 1, THE TINY SAAR COAL BASIN -- ONE OF EUROPE'S MOST HEAVILY POPULATED AREAS AND A STRATEGIC PAWN IN FRENCH-GERMAN RELATIONS -- WILL RETURN FROM FRANCE TO THE GERMAN FATHERLAND. A MAJORITY OF SAARLANDERS VOTED TO "KEHR HEIM (GO HOME)" A YEAR AGO.
THERE WON'T BE ANY WILD DEMONSTRATIONS LIKE THOSE WHICH MARKED THE LAST RETURN OF THE SAAR TO GERMANY. THAT WAS IN 1935. THERE'LL BE NO NAZI-LED, FRANCE-HATING MOBS CHANTING "HEIL HITLER."
THIS TIME IT WILL BE A QUIET RETURN OF A GERMAN-SPEAKING PEOPLE OF LARGELY GERMAN DESCENT, CONVINCED THAT A BETTER FUTURE FOR THEM LIES WITH GERMANY'S POSTWAR STABILITY THAN WITH THE VACILLATING FRENCH ECONOMY.
IT WILL BE THE RETURN OF A PEOPLE LARGELY CONVINCED THAT FRANCE AND GERMANY HAVE, TO A DEGREE, SUNK THEIR OLD DIFFERENCES UNDER THE PRESSURES OF THE SAARLANDERS THEMSELVES AND THE DANGERS OF A WORLD OF BIG ATOMIC POWERS.
"WE SEEM TO HAVE MADE PEACE WITH THE FRENCH -- AT LEAST, WE HAVE AN UNDERSTANDING. THE MAJORITY OF US HAVE NO RESENTMENT AGAINST THE FRENCH," SAID A SAARBRUECKEN STEEL WORKER.
FOR THIS WORKER AND THE ENTIRE SAAR POPULATION, THINGS WILL NOT CHANGE MUCH JAN. 1. THE RETURN TO GERMANY IS -- FOR THE PRESENT -- PURELY POLITICAL. IT MEANS GERMANY'S RED, BLACK AND GOLD FLAG, GERMAN MILITARY SERVICE, GERMAN LAWS, OUTLAWING OF THE SMALL SAAR COMMUNIST PARTY, AND BECOMING GERMANY'S TENTH STATE.
ECONOMICALLY, FRANCE WILL MAINTAIN HER CURRENCY AND HER CUSTOMS CONTROLS UNTIL DEC. 31, 1959 AND KEEP HER PRESENT RIGHTS TO A THIRD OF THE SAAR COAL INDEFINITELY THEREAFTER. STRANGE AS IT MAY SOUND, FRENCH CUSTOMS OFFICERS WILL STILL CHECK THE LUGGAGE OF GERMANS TRAVELING WITHIN THE FRONTIERS OF THEIR OWN COUNTRY.

A103
IF THEY WANT TO BUY GERMAN RADIOS, GERMAN BEDS, GERMAN CLOTHES THE SAARLANDERS WILL STILL HAVE TO PAY 40 TO 60 PER CENT IMPORT DUTY. THEY STILL WILL BE PAID IN FRENCH FRANCS FOR ANOTHER THREE YEARS.
AFTER WORLD WAR II, FRANCE OCCUPIED THE 990-SQUARE MILE AREA AND IN 1947, GAVE IT A POLITICALLY AUTONOMOUS STATUS WITHIN THE FRENCH UNION.
FRANCE HOPED TO OFFSET THEREBY GERMANY'S GREAT INDUSTRIAL POTENTIAL. IT RAN THE MINES AND CLAIMED - BUT DID NOT REMOVE - THE MACHINERY OF THE GREAT ROECHLING STEEL MILLS AS WAR REPARATIONS. ECONOMICALLY, SAARLANDERS CLAIM FAR MORE WAS TAKEN OUT OF THE SAAR THAN WAS PUT IN.
BUT WITH THE GROWTH OF THE EUROPEAN COAL AND STEEL POOL AND THE DESIRE OF SAARLANDERS TO RETURN TO GERMANY, FRANCE CAPITULATED AND CAME TO AN AGREEMENT THIS YEAR WITH GERMANY'S CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER.
AS LONG AS BOTH GERMANY AND FRANCE REMAIN WITHIN THE COAL AND STEEL BODY, THE LOSS TO FRANCE WILL BE NOT TOO GREAT.

30.24- 9985

BUT THE SAARLANDER BELIEVES BOTH NATIONS MUST RECOGNIZE ONE THING: FRANCE NEEDS SAAR COAL FOR ITS IRON AND STEEL MILLS IN LORRAINE AND THE SAAR NEEDS LORRAINE IRON ORE FOR ITS OWN STEEL MILLS. NEITHER CAN EXIST WITHOUT THE OTHER.

THAT'S WHY HE HOPES A PERMANENT SOLUTION HAS BEEN FOUND.

"LOOK AT THOSE JETS UP THERE IN THE SKY," SAID ONE MINER. "THEY ARE AMERICAN. RUSSIAN JETS ARE ONLY A FEW MINUTES AWAY. WHAT'S THE USE OF FRANCE AND GERMANY QUARRELING OVER US ANY MORE. WE ALL HAVE TO GET TOGETHER TO PROTECT OURSELVES."

END AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR AMS WEDNESDAY, DEC. 26.

MOVED DEC. 24

R[illegible]S

A73 (180)

BELGRADE, DEC 25 (AP)-YUGOSLAVIA TONIGHT PLEADED FOR "COEXISTENCE" IN RELATIONS AMONG COMMUNIST PARTIES TO PRESERVE THE UNITY ENDANGERED BY DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE YUGOSLAV AND SOVIET BRANDS OF COMMUNISM.

UNTIL NOW, COEXISTENCE WAS THE TERM USED BY YUGOSLAVIA AND THE SOVIET UNION FOR RELATIONS BETWEEN COUNTRIES WITH DIFFERENT SYSTEMS. IT USUALLY WAS APPLIED TO RELATIONS BETWEEN COMMUNIST AND CAPITALIST COUNTRIES.

NOW THE TERM IS INTRODUCED BY YUGOSLAVIA TO BE APPLIED ALSO TO RELATIONS AMONG COMMUNIST PARTIES.

THE INFLUENTIAL COMMUNIST PAPER POLITIKA SAID THIS TERM WAS NOT ONLY A DIPLOMATIC ONE BUT THAT IT ALSO SHOULD BE APPLIED "IN RELATIONS AMONG SOCIALISTIC (COMMUNIST) COUNTRIES."

"RECENT EVENTS HAVE PROVED THAT PROLETARIAN INTERNATIONALISM IS BUT A NICE WISH, IF THE RIGHTS OF INDEPENDENCE, INDEPENDENT THINKING AND FULL EQUALITY ARE NOT RESPECTED," POLITIKA SAID.

THE EDITORIAL FOLLOWED A COMMUNIQUE ISSUED AT THE END OF TALKS BETWEEN YUGOSLAV AND ITALIAN COMMUNISTS IN ITALY.

BOTH PARTIES AGREED TO COOPERATE ON PRINCIPLES OF FULL EQUALITY, FREE DISCUSSION AND MUTUAL CRITICISM IN DEVELOPING COMMUNISM.

SF742PES

A105

FIRST LEAD SOVIET (140)

MOSCOW, DEC. 25 (AP)-RUSSIA TONIGHT FIRED ITS TOP ECONOMIC PLANNER AND SET UP A NEW COMMISSION HEADED BY M. G. PERVUKHIN TO OVERHAUL THE NATION'S INDUSTRIAL AND AGRICULTURAL PLANNING.

(YUGOSLAV COMMUNISTS SAID LAST SEPTEMBER THAT PERVUKHIN BELONGED TO A FACTION OPPOSED TO THE POLICY OF PARTY BOSS KHRUSHCHEV, WHO WANTED TO RELAX SATELLITE CONTROL IN ORDER TO WOO PRESIDENT TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA.)

FIRED WAS MAXIM C. SABUROV, WHO HAS BEEN RUNNING RUSSIA'S ECONOMIC PLANNING FOR 20 YEARS, INCLUDING THE STALIN ERA.

NAMED TO HELP PERVUKHIN TAKE OVER SOVIET RUSSIA'S ECONOMIC FUTURE WERE SIX EXPERTS IN AGRICULTURE AND INDUSTRY.

PERVUKHIN AND THE SIX WILL MAKE UP A SUPER-COMMITTEE THAT IS EXPECTED TO REPORT TO THE NEXT MEETING OF THE SOVIET PARLIAMENT.

ONLY YESTERDAY, THE COMMUNIST PARTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE ATTACKED THE EMPHASIS ON CERTAIN SECTORS OF THE 5-YEAR PLAN FOR RUSSIA'S DEVELOPMENT AND ORDERED IT CHANGED.

(PERVUKHIN WAS REPORTED LAST SEPTEMBER BY YUGOSLAV COMMUNISTS TO BE AMONG A KREMLIN FACTION OPPOSING SOVIET PARTY BOSS KHRUSHCHEV IN HIS POLICY OF RELAXING SLIGHTLY THE SOVIET GRIP ON THE SATELLITES IN ORDER TO CULTIVATE GOOD RELATIONS WITH YUGOSLAV PRESIDENT TITO.

(THE CHANGE WAS THE SECOND IN THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT IN A LITTLE OVER A MONTH. ON NOV.21 FORMER SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V.M. MOLOTOV, WHO ALSO HAS BEEN REPORTED IN THE ANTI-KHRUSHCHEV FACTION, WAS MADE HEAD OF THE MINISTRY OF STATE CONTROL. THE TITLE COULD COVER THE POWERS OF A MERE AUDITOR AND BOOKKEEPER OR OF FAR-RANGING AUTHORITY TO PUT A FINGER IN NEARLY ANY GOVERNMENT FUNCTION, DEPENDING ON HIS BACKING AND ABILITY TO INITIATE ACTION.)

THE ANNOUNCEMENT OF PERVUKHIN'S APPOINTMENT TO REVAMP THE SOVIET UNION'S ECONOMIC THINKING WAS MADE IN A DECREE OF THE U.S.S.R. COUNCIL OF MINISTERS APPOINTING HIM CHAIRMAN OF THE STATE ECONOMIC COMMISSION.

THERE WAS NO INDICATION IN THE ANNOUNCEMENT OF ANY CHANGE IN SABUROV'S POSITION AS DEPUTY PREMIER AND MEMBER OF THE RULING PRESIDIUM OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

IN SUPPORT OF THE NEW ECONOMIC PLANNER, THE DECREE NAMED SIX VICE CHAIRMEN OF THE SOVIET COUNCIL OF MINISTERS AS DEPUTY CHAIRMEN OF THE STATE ECONOMIC COMMISSION.

THESE ARE A.N.KOSYGIN, V.A.MALYSHEV, M.V.KHRUNICHEV, Z.A.KUCHERENKO, MINISTER OF AGRICULTURE V.V.MATCHEVICH AND MINISTER OF STATE FARMS I.A.BENEDIKTOV.

ALL SIX ARE RECOGNIZED AS EXPERTS IN INDUSTRY AND AGRICULTURE.

BOTH SABUROV AND PERVUKHIN HAVE BEEN MEMBERS OF THE PRESIDIUM OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY SINCE 1952, AND ARE AMONG THE YOUNGER GROUP OF SOVIET LEADERS. BOTH HAVE WIDE REPUTATIONS IN THE SOVIET UNION AS ECONOMISTS.

PERVUKHIN HAS BEEN MINISTER OF CHEMICAL INDUSTRIES, POWER PLANTS AND THE ELECTRICAL INDUSTRY. HE IS REGARDED AS ONE OF THE MORE ABLE ADMINISTRATORS IN THE SOVIET UNION.

SINCE MARCH, 1955, THE TALL, SANDY-HAIRED ECONOMIST HAS BEEN A FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER.

THE CHANGE WAS MADE AFTER THE SOVIET PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE LAST NIGHT WOUND UP ITS FIRST MEETING SINCE THE HUNGARIAN REVOLT.

THE COMMITTEE HAD BEEN GENERALLY EXPECTED TO CONSIDER POSSIBLE CHANGES IN GOVERNMENT PERSONNEL AND ALSO RELATIONS WITH THE SATELLITES.

THE 4,000-WORD COMMUNIQUE MADE NO MENTION OF THOSE THINGS LAST NIGHT, ALTHOUGH IT DID ANNOUNCE ONE MINOR ADJUSTMENT IN THE DUTIES OF FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI SHEPILOV, RELIEVING HIM OF A DUAL JOB IN THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE SECRETARIAT.

UNOFFICIAL REPORTS CIRCULATED, HOWEVER, THAT SOME DECISIONS MIGHT BE ANNOUNCED LATER, AND THAT THE COMMITTEE MIGHT MEET AGAIN IN JANUARY TO TAKE UP MORE DETAILED DISCUSSIONS. THE COMMITTEE, UNDER RUSSIA'S COLLECTIVE LEADERSHIP SINCE THE DEATH OF STALIN, IS SUPPOSED TO MEET TWICE A YEAR.

THE COMMUNIQUE DID ANNOUNCE, HOWEVER, THAT THE SIXTH FIVE-YEAR PLAN HAD BEEN SENT BACK TO THE SUPREME SOVIET (PARLIAMENT) FOR REVISION.

SABUROV, MADE HEAD OF THE PLANNING COMMISSION IN MAY 1955, PREPARED THE PLAN. IT WAS PRESENTED TO THE 20TH CONGRESS OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY LAST FEBRUARY BY PREMIER BULGANIN, AND IT WAS ENDORSED AT THAT TIME BY PERVUKHIN.

THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE COMMUNIQUE SAID THE PLAN SET TOO HIGH QUOTAS FOR SOME ENTERPRISES, AND THAT BUILDING OF NEW INDUSTRIAL PLANTS IN SOME AREAS SHOULD BE CUT BACK. IT DISCLOSED THAT PRODUCTION PLANS FELL SHORT IN COAL, METAL, CEMENT, LUMBER AND HOUSING, AND IT BLAMED MISMANAGEMENT, POOR PLANNING AND IMPROPER ALLOCATIONS.

THE COMMITTEE SAID HEAVY INDUSTRY AS A WHOLE, HOWEVER, WAS 11 PER CENT ABOVE QUOTA AND THAT LIGHT CONSUMERS INDUSTRIES WERE 9 PER CENT ABOVE.

THE APPOINTMENT OF THE SIX TOP TECHNICIANS AS MEMBERS OF THE STATE ECONOMIC COMMISSION WAS REGARDED IN MOSCOW AS CREATING A SUPER-COMMITTEE TO REVISE ECONOMIC PLANNING.

IT IS EXPECTED PERVUKHIN AND HIS CORPS OF SPECIALISTS WILL DRAFT A REVISION OF THE FIVE-YEAR PLAN FOR THE NEXT MEETING OF THE SUPREME SOVIET, OR PARLIAMENT. 1956

THE LEADING ECONOMIST AND PLANNER FOR NEARLY 20 YEARS, SABUROV HEADED THE ECONOMIC COUNCIL FOR THE DEFENSE INDUSTRY IN WORLD WAR II. HE BECAME HEAD OF SOVIET LONG-RANGE PLANNING IN 1949.

PERVUKHIN, AN ENGINEER, BECAME DEPUTY COMMISSISAR OF HEAVY INDUSTRY IN 1938. HE HEADED POWER STATIONS THE NEXT YEAR, THEN ROSE RAPIDLY IN COMMUNIST PARTY RANKS. HE DIRECTED THE IMPORTANT CHEMICAL INDUSTRY FOR SEVEN YEARS AND BECAME KNOWN AS ONE OF THE SOVIET UNION'S LEADING ADMINISTRATORS.

SF651PES

A69 (120)

MOSCOW, DEC. 25 (AP)-A FORMER ST. LOUIS UNIVERSITY PROFESSOR WHO RENOUNCED HIS U.S. CITIZENSHIP HAS BEGUN WORK AT THE LVOV POLYTECHNICAL INSTITUTE, THE NEWS AGENCY TASS SAID TODAY.

TASS SAID THE UKRAINIAN-BORN PROFESSOR, OREST STEPHEN MAKAR, AN EXPERT IN PHOTO-MAP MAKING, TOLD AN INTERVIEWER: "MY DREAM OF WORKING ON THE SOVIET UNION, WHERE THERE IS EVERY FACILITY FOR SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH, HAS NOW COME TRUE."

MAKAR, WHO HAD NO PREVIOUS RECORD OF COMMUNIST LEANINGS, WAS DROPPED FROM A TEACHING JOB AT ST. LOUIS UNIVERSITY, LAST SUMMER. PREVIOUSLY, HE WORKED AT THE AIR FORCE BASE AT ALAMOGORDO, N.M.

THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE HAS SAID IT IS INVESTIGATING TO LEARN HOW MUCH ACCESS HE HAD TO NUCLEAR SECRETS. 1956

MAKAR SAID HE USED AN INVITATION TO LECTURE IN STOCKHOLM AS A CHANCE TO LEAVE THE UNITED STATES WITH HIS WIFE. THEY FLEW HERE DEC. 15.

TA726PES

A63 (120)

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, DEC 25 (AP)-A SERIES OF EXPLOSIONS RIPPED ACROSS NICOSIA TONIGHT.

TWO HOME-MADE BOMBS WENT OFF OUTSIDE TWO GREEK-OWNED HOUSES IN THE TURKISH QUARTER. THERE WERE NO CASUALTIES. ANOTHER BLAST HAD NOT YET BEEN TRACED.

LEAFLETS SCATTERED IN CROWDED CHURCHES THROUGHOUT THE ISLAND DECLARED EOKA IS DETERMINED TO GO ON FIGHTING THE BRITISH UNTIL CYPRUS IS SET FREE.

AS BEARDED PRIESTS OF THE GREEK ORTHODOX CHURCH INTONED THE MESSAGE OF PEACE ON EARTH AND GOOD WILL TO ALL MEN, BOYS AND GIRLS RUSHED THROUGH THE CONGREGATIONS SCATTERING HANDFULS OF THE LEAFLETS.

THE LEAFLETS SAID SIMPLY:

"HARDING: MY DECISION TO CONTINUE THE STRUGGLE AGAINST THE TERRORTISTS IS UNCHANGEABLE.

"EOKA: OUR DECISION TO CONTINUE THE STRUGGLE AGAINST THE FORCES OF VIOLENCE IS IRREVOCABLE."

FIELD MARSHAL SIR JOHN HARDING IS THE BRITISH GOVERNOR. EOKA IS THE GREEK CYPRIOT FIGHTING ORGANIZATION SEEKING UNION WITH GREECE.

POLICE BLAMED ANOTHER BOMBING IN NICOSIA ON VOLCAN, A TURKISH TERRORIST ORGANIZATION. THE BLAST SHATTERED THE GLASS FRONT OF THE ENGLISH LANGUAGE DAILY PAPER, THE TIMES OF CYPRUS.

THE PAPER HAS BEEN SEVERELY CRITICIZED BY TURKISH NATIONALIST CIRCLES FOR ITS ANTI-BRITISH, PRO-GREEK LINE.

MM833AES

A64

NIGHT LEAD ALGIERS (100)

ALGIERS, DEC 25 (AP)-ALGERIAN NATIONALISTS SPREAD TERROR AND DEATH IN ALGERIA'S CITIES ON CHRISTMAS AND CHRISTMAS EVE, KILLING 14 PERSONS AND WOUNDING 30 IN SHOOTINGS AND GRENADE ATTACKS. 1956

TERRORISTS STRUCK IN THE MIDDLE OF ALGIERS THIS AFTERNOON, SEROUSLY WOUNDING AIT ALI WHO IS PRESIDENT OF THE DEPARTMENTAL ASSEMBLY, A POST ROUGHLY EQUIVALENT TO SPEAKER OF AN AMERICAN STATE LEGISLATURE.

THE BOLDEST STRIKES WERE IN ALGIERS, CONSTANTINE, BONE AND BLIDA WHERE NATIONALISTS BLASTED CAFES WITH GRENADES.

FIVE GRENADE THROWINGS IN CONSTANTINE ON CHRISTMAS EVE WOUNDED 11 PERSONS.

HALF A DOZEN CLASHES WERE REPORTED THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRYSIDE BETWEEN TROOPS AND NATIONALIST REBELS.

SF715PES

A50 1956

~~PRECEDE U.N. SUEZ DAY (220)~~

BY WILTON WYNN

CAIRO, DEC 25 (AP)-A SPOKESMAN FOR EGYPT'S SUEZ CANAL AUTHORITY SAID TODAY THERE WILL BE NO WORK ON CLEARING THE WATERWAY OF OBSTRUCTIONS UNTIL THE LAST ISRAELI FORCES LEAVE.

ASKED IF THIS MEANT THE GAZ STRIP, WHICH ISRAEL HAS SAID IT INTENDS TO RETAIN, THE SPOKESMAN REPLIED:

"YOU CAN DRAW YOUR OWN CONCLUSIONS."

THE SPOKESMAN SAID IN REPLY TO ANOTHER QUESTION THAT THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT MIGHT POSSIBLY CHANGE ITS MIND LATER ON THE GAZA ISSUE.

IN PORT SAID, LT.GEN.RAYMOND A.WHEELER, DIRECTING CANAL CLEARANCE WORK FOR THE UNITED NATIONS, TOLD NEWSMEN "YOU MAY AS WELL GO HOME IN THE NEXT FEW DAYS."

THIS INDICATED THERE WAS STILL MUCH NEGOTIATING BEFORE THE JOB OF CLEARING THE 103-MILE CANAL CAN BEGIN.

TWO REPRESENTATIVES OF U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD LEFT NEW YORK BY PLANE TODAY FOR EGYPT TO TRY TO SPEED THE CLEARANCE WORK.

THE TWO, ANDREW W.CORDIER, HAMMARSKJOLD'S EXECUTIVE ASSISTANT, AND ALFRED G.KATZIN, DEPUTY U.N. UNDERSECRETARY, ARE EXPECTED IN CAIRO THURSDAY.

THEY ARE EXPECTED TO TRY TO PERSUADE EGYPT TO ALLOW BRITISH AND FRENCH SALVAGE CREWS TO WORK ON THE CANAL.

A FRENCH AND TWO BRITISH SALVAGE SHIPS NOW ARE CLEARING SUNKEN VESSELS FROMPORT SAID AT THE MEDITERRANEAN END BUT EGYPT WILL NOT ALLOW THEM TO WORK IN THE CANAL ITSELF.

THE EGYPTIANS ARE CLEARING MINES FROM A SHORT STRETCH OF THE WATERWAY SOUTH OF PORT SAID. BUT NMPMTHER CLEARANCE WORK IS IN PROGRESS.

IN PORT SAID, WHEELER SAID HE HAD ENOUGH EQUIPMENT ON HAND TO BEGIN THE CLEARANCE WORK WITHOUT THE BRITISH-FRENCH SALVAGE FLEET AND WAS ANXIOUS TO BEGIN.

WITHOUT COUNTING BRITISH AND FRENCH SHIPS, WHEELER SAID THE SALVAGE FLEET WILL CONSIST OF FROM 20 TO 30 CRAFT. ABOUT HALF THE SHIS ARE IN PORT SAID NOW AND THE REST ARE EXPECTED BY JAN. 11.

WHEELER EMPHASIZED THE THREE BRITISH-FRENCH SHIPS NOW AT WORK IN PORT SAID ARE THERE BY EGYPTIAN CONSENT. BUT EGYPT'S CONSENT IS CONFINED TO THE PORT. HE EXPRESSED DOUBT WHETHER THE BRITISH AND FRENCH SALVAGE FLEEET WILL BE USED ON THE CANAL ITSELF.

THE U.N. SALVAGE FLEET SO FAR INCLUDES DUTCH, GERMAN, DANISH, SWEDISH AND ITALIAN SHIPS. WHEELER SAID THE OPENING OF OPERATIONS BY THESE SHIPS HAS BEEN DELAYED WHILE MINES ARE CLEARED FROM THE CANAL.

WHEELER SAID HE HAD ENOUGH SHIPS ON HAND NOW TO "CONCENTRATE ON THE BIGGEST WRECKS" AND TO OPEN THE CANAL ENOUGH TO ALLOW SOME SMALLER VESSELS TO PASS THROUGH.

DY811PES

A70 (270)

NIGHT LEAD ISRAEL (WITH CAIRO SUEZ)

1956

JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, DEC. 25 (AP)-ISRAEL TODAY ACCUSED EGYPT OF DEFYING THE U.N. CALL FOR AN END TO COMMANDO RAIDS.

THE FOREIGN MINISTRY ALSO SHOWED RISING IRRITATION OVER THE WAY THE U.N. IS HANDLING THE MIDDLE EAST CRISIS.

IN PARLIAMENT, PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION REFUSED TO DISCUSS THE POSSIBLE ISRAELI WITHDRAWAL FROM THE GAZA STRIP, TERRITORY ADMINISTERED BY EGYPT AFTER THE 1949 ARMISTICE AND SEIZED BY ISRAEL IN OCTOBER.

BEN-GURION SAID HE WOULD NOT GO BEYOND HIS STATEMENT LAST WEEK THAT ISRAEL NEVER WILL ALLOW EGYPT TO OCCUPY THE DISPUTED STRIP AGAIN.

WALTER EYTAN, DIRECTOR GENERAL OF THE FOREIGN MINISTRY, ISSUED A STATEMENT DENOUNCING EGYPT FOR FEDAYEEN (COMMANDO) ATTACKS OF THE PAST TWO DAYS.

"WHILE WE ARE WITHDRAWING OUR FORCES STEADILY FROM EGYPT--IN GOOD FAITH AND LOYAL TO THE U.N. RESOLUTION--EGYPT IS OPENLY VIOLATING THAT U.N. RESOLUTION AND BOASTING ABOUT IT," EYTAN SAID.

"FEDAYEEN RAIDERS OPERATING UNDER ORDERS FROM CAIRO ARE HARASSING OUR VILLAGES AND COMMUNICATIONS.

"AT THE SAME TIME WE SEE THE EGYPTIANS GETTING BACK THE TERRITORY FROM WHICH THEY MOUNTED ALL THEIR ATTACKS AGAINST ISRAEL.

"THEY ARE GETTING IT BACK, THANKS TO U.N. ACTION. WHAT GUARANTEE IS THERE THAT THEY WILL NOT AGAIN PUT IT TO EVIL USES?

"THE SAME U.N. RESOLUTION THAT URGED THE ISRAELIS TO WITHDRAW CALLED UPON EGYPT 'TO DESIST FROM RAIDS' INTO ISRAEL. BUT WHY SHOULD ONLY ISRAEL BE EXPECTED TO COMPLY WITH THIS RESOLUTION? WHY SHOULD EGYPT BE ALLOWED TO GET AWAY WITH HER VIOLATIONS WHICH BRING DEATH AND DESTRUCTION IN THEIR TRAIN?

"WHAT IS NOW THE U.N. GOING TO DO TO SECURE ISRAEL'S RIGHT OF FREE PASSAGE IN THE SUEZ CANAL, TO KEEP THE GULF OF AQABA OPEN TO SHIPPING AND TO STOP THE MURDEROUS FEDAYEEN?

"WE ARE WAITING FOR THE ANSWERS."

SF734PES

30.24- 9987

1956

A68 (140)

PORT SAID, EGYPT, DEC. 25 (AP)-CHRISTMAS CAROLS IN FIVE LANGUAGES FILLED THE AIR OF PORT SAID TODAY.

UNITED NATIONS TROOPS FROM DENMARK, SWEDEN, FINLAND, NORWAY AND COLOMBIA OBSERVED THE HOLIDAY WITH THE CUSTOMS OF THEIR OWN LANDS.

FESTIVE DINNERS, GAILY DECORATED CHRISTMAS TREES AND RELIGIOUS SERVICES--THIS WAS HOW U.N. FORCES CELEBRATED CHRISTMAS 1956, THOUSANDS OF MILES FROM HOME.

ALL THE SCANDINAVIAN UNITS WENT THROUGH THE TRADITIONAL HOLIDAY WALK AROUND THE CHRISTMAS TREE.

THE NORWEGIANS, WITH THE ARRIVAL OF SANTA CLAUS, RECEIVED GIFTS SENT FROM ORGANIZATIONS IN THEIR NATIVE LAND.

THE DANES ENJOYED THEIR NATIONAL CHRISTMAS DINNER, THEN OPENED GIFTS.

FOR THE SWEDES THERE WAS A SMORGASBORD AND A SPECIAL CHRISTMAS MESSAGE FROM THE KING OF SWEDEN.

THE COLOMBIANS CONSTRUCTED A MANGER SCENE SET AGAINST A BACKGROUND REPRESENTING BETHLEHEM. THEY ALSO ENJOYED A FESTIVE DINNER.

TA723PES

A101Wx

CANAL (360)

BY JOHN A. SCALI

1956

WASHINGTON, DEC. 25 (AP)-EGYPT'S LAST-MINUTE OBJECTIONS ARE REPORTED TO HAVE BLOCKED A UNITED NATIONS PLAN TO BEGIN TALKS ON A PERMANENT SUEZ CANAL SETTLEMENT BEFORE THE END OF THIS MONTH.

PRESIDENT NASSER IS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE ASSURED AMERICAN DIPLOMATS HE IS READY TO RESUME SUEZ TALKS ONCE THE WORK OF CLEARING THE BLOCKED WATERWAY GETS UNDERWAY.

BUT JUST WHEN SUCH SALVAGE OPERATIONS TO CLEAR AWAY SUNKEN SHIPS CAN BEGIN IS NOW UNCLEAR. THE UNITED NATIONS HAS ORDERED TWO OF ITS TOP ASSISTANTS TO FLY TO CAIRO TO TALK WITH NASSER ABOUT NEW CONDITIONS WHICH ARE REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN IMPOSED.

AFTER AGREEING TO ALLOW THE JOB OF CLEARING THE CANAL TO BEGIN ONCE BRITISH-FRENCH FORCES WITHDREW, EGYPT IS NOW REPORTED INSISTING THIS TASK BE DELAYED UNTIL ISREALI TROOPS PULL OUT OF EGYPT'S SINAI PENINSULA. THE ISREALI GOVERNMENT HAS SET A WITHDRAWAL TIMETABLE WHICH WILL REQUIRE SEVERAL WEEKS.

TOP AMERICAN OFFICIALS HAD HOPED SUEZ TALKS COULD BEGIN IN LATE DECEMBER, IN ACCORDANCE WITH A PLAN DEVELOPED BY UNITED NATIONS SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD. THIS PLAN WAS BASED ON THE EXPECTATION THAT BRITISH-FRENCH TROOPS WOULD BE WITHDRAWN AND CANAL CLEARANCE OPERATIONS UNDERWAY BY THEN.

NASSER, DURING SEVERAL PRIVATE MEETINGS WITH AMERICAN AMBASSADOR RAYMOND HARE IN CAIRO, ASSURED THE STATE DEPARTMENT HE WAS WILLING TO RESUME SUCH TALKS, WHICH WERE BROKEN OFF NEARLY TWO MONTHS AGO WHEN ISRAELI, BRITISH AND FRENCH FORCES INVADED EGYPT.

THE ADDED DELAY CAUSED BY EGYPT IN UNBLOCKING THE SUEZ WATERWAY IS REPORTED TO HAVE UPSET TOP AMERICAN OFFICIALS, WHO FEAR SEVERAL WEEKS MAY BE NEEDED TO STRAIGHTEN OUT THE NEWEST DISAGREEMENT.

NASSER, IN TALKING WITH AMBASSADOR HARE, INFORMANTS SAID, MADE CLEAR HE IS IN NO HURRY TO BEGIN PEACE TALKS WITH ISRAEL TO BRING ABOUT A PERMANENT SETTLEMENT OF THE LONG-STANDING MIDDLE EAST TENSIONS.

THE EGYPTIAN LEADER TOOK THE POSITION SUCH TALKS SHOULD BE DELAYED UNTIL ALL FOREIGN FORCES, INCLUDING ISREALI TROOPS, HAVE BEEN WITHDRAWN FROM EGYPT. ISRAEL, IN ADDITION TO OCCUPYING A BIG CHUNK OF THE SINAI PENINSULA, CAPTURED THE EGYPTIAN-HELD GAZA STRIP AND HAS VOWED NEVER TO SURRENDER THIS TO EGYPT.

IN TALKING WITH HARE, NASSER FORESAW THESE THREE POSSIBILITIES CONFRONTING THE WORLD IN ITS QUEST FOR MIDDLE EAST PEACE: (1) PEACE WITH AN OVERALL ARAB-ISREALI SETTLEMENT; (2) PEACE WITHOUT A FORMAL SETTLEMENT BUT WHICH SOUGHT TO END CAUSES OF CONTINUING TENSION AND (3) CONTINUED DANGEROUS ARAB-ISREALI DIFFERENCES.

NASSER DID NOT INDICATE, SAID INFORMANTS, WHICH OF THESE THREE ALTERNATIVES HE BELIEVED MOST LIKELY.

GG1011PES

A76 (200)

HONG KONG, DEC. 25 (AP)-U.S. CONSUL GENERAL EVERETT F. DRUMRIGHT SAID TODAY THE STATE DEPARTMENT WILL "HAVE TO DEAL LATER" WITH A BALTIMORE NEWSMAN WHO DEFIED AN AMERICAN BAN ON TRAVEL TO COMMUNIST CHINA.

DRUMRIGHT SAID WILLIAM WORTHY, A NEGRO REPRESENTING THE BALTIMORE WEEKLY AFRO-AMERICAN, "DID NOT EVEN HAVE THE COURTESY TO DROP AROUND AND SAY HELLO" BEFORE CROSSING THE BORDER FROM THIS BRITISH CROWN COLONY YESTERDAY.

WORTHY, BELIEVED TO BE THE FIRST AMERICAN NEWSMAN TO DEFY THE BAN, ARRIVED HERE EARLY YESTERDAY BY PLANE FROM JAPAN AND IMMEDIATELY WENT BY TRAIN TO CANTON, THE MAJOR CITY OF SOUTH CHINA.

WEARING A HEAVY FUR COAT AND CARRYING THREE PIECES OF LUGGAGE, HE TOLD REPORTERS AT THE DEPOT HE HAD BEEN GRANTED A ONE-MONTH VISA TO TOUR CHINA. HE SAID HE PLANNED TO RETURN TO THE UNITED STATES VIA MOSCOW.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT EARLIER HAD WARNED THAT VIOLATORS OF THE PASSPORT REGULATIONS WOULD BE LIABLE TO FIVE YEARS' IMPRISONMENT AND A FINE. ALL U.S. PASSPORTS ARE INVALID FOR TRAVEL TO RED CHINA, WHICH STILL HOLDS 10 AMERICANS ALTHOUGH IT PLEDGED LAST YEAR TO FREE ALL FROM JAIL.

WORTHY SAID HE HAD THE SUPPORT OF THE AMERICAN CIVIL LIBERTIES UNION AND THE TRIP MIGHT BE TERMED A TEST OF THE LAW IF CHARGES WERE FILED.

P906AES

A52

(170)

TAIPEI, DEC. 25 (AP)-ACTING FOREIGN MINISTER SHEN CHANG HUAN SAYS PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TOLD INDIAN PRIME MINISTER NEHRU THE UNITED STATES WILL CONTINUE TO SUPPORT THE CHINESE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT AGAINST THE COMMUNIST CHINESE REGIME.

SHEN TOLD THE ANNUAL CONVENTION OF THE MAINLAND RECOVERY PLANNING BOARD THE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT WAS INFORMED OFFICIALLY OF THIS FOLLOWING EISENHOWER'S TALKS LAST WEEK WITH NEHRU.

THE NATIONALIST OFFICIAL SAID WASHINGTON ALSO INFORMED THE TAIPEI GOVERNMENT THAT EISENHOWER TOLD NEHRU THE UNITED STATES (1) WOULD NOT EXTEND DIPLOMATIC RECOGNITION TO PEIPING AND (2) WOULD CONTINUE TO OPPOSE ADMISSION OF THE CHINESE REDS INTO THE UNITED NATIONS.

IN ANOTHER SPEECH, PREMIER O. K. YUI TOLD THE ANNUAL CHRISTMAS DAY MEETING OF THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLYMEN'S CLUB THAT THE NATIONALISTS NOW HAD ENOUGH STRENGTH TO LAUNCH COMBAT ACTION AGAINST THE MAINLAND.

THE FORMOSA GOVERNMENT'S MILITARY PREPARATIONS HAVE "SURPASSED THE DEFENSIVE AIM OF SAFEGUARDING TAIWAN (FORMOSA) AND THE OFFSHORE ISLANDS," YUI ASSERTED.

THE PREMIER GAVE NO INDICATION THAT AN INVASION WAS IN THE OFFING, HOWEVER.

MT503AES

A71

(160)

1956

PESHAWAR, PAKISTAN, DEC 25 (AP)-CHOU EN-LAI, PREMIER OF RED CHINA, WAS ACCEPTED AS A MEMBER OF THE LARGE YUSUFZAI TRIBE TODAY.

HE WAS THE FIRST FOREIGNER IN 400 YEARS TO BE SO ACCEPTED WHEN THE NAWAB OF HOTTI, THE TRIBAL CHIEF, CEREMONIOUSLY PLACED A TURBAN ON HIS HEAD. AS A RESULT CHOU ENJOYS ALL THE RIGHTS OF A BORN-MEMBER.

THE YUSUFZAI ARE ONE OF A LARGE GROUP OF PATHAN TRIBES INHABITING THE WILD NORTHWEST FRONTIER REGION BETWEEN PAKISTAN AND AFGHANISTAN. AFGHANISTAN, WHICH HAS RECEIVED LARGE ECONOMIC AID FROM SOVIET RUSSIA, LONG HAS AGITATED FOR A SEPARATE STATE FOR PATHAN TRIBESMEN. PAKISTAN OPPOSES ANY SUCH SLICE INTO HER TERRITORY.

GEN.MOHAMMAD AYUB KHAN, COMMADER-IN-CHIEF OF THE PAKISTAN ARMY AND ALSO A MEMBER OF THE YUSUFZAI TRIBE, WAS AT THE CEREMONY.

AFTER THE TURBAN WAS PLACED ON HIS HEAD CHOU SAID: "NOW I HAVE BECOME ONE OF YOU, A FRIEND AND BROTHER OF THE TRIBESMEN PEOPLE OF PAKISTAN."

HE ASKED HIS BROTHER TRIBESMEN TO HELP THOSE WHO WANTED TO MAINTAIN WORLD PEACE.

1956

SF736PES

A114 (120)

TOKYO, WEDNESDAY, DEC. 26 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER TANZAN ISHIBASHI SAID TODAY HE OR FOREIGN MINISTER NOBOSUKE KISHI MAY GO TO THE UNITED STATES TO DISCUSS IMPORTANT ISSUES.

MEETING THE FOREIGN PRESS FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE TAKING OVER THE GOVERNMENT SATURDAY, ISHIBASHI SAID DETAILS NOW ARE UNDER CONSIDERATION AND "THERE SHOULD BE A FULL EXCHANGE OF VIEWS."

THE PRIME MINISTER REFUSED TO CONFIRM THAT AMONG THE U.S.-JAPANESE ISSUES WERE THE QUESTIIONS OF REVISING THE JOINT SECURITY PACT AND EASING RESTRICTIONS ON TRADE WITH RED CHINA.

"I AM NOT PREPARED TO PRESENT DETAILS," ISHIBASHI SAID. "U.S.-JAPANESE RELATIONS HAVE BEEN CLOSE. MY INTENTION IS TO CEMENT THIS RELATIONSHIP."

ANY MOVE TO INCREASE TRADE WITH RED CHINA WILL TAKE PLACE WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK OF THE UNITED NATIONS, HE ADDED.

JL1056PES

CMD
Dec-25/56

Begin — Dec 26, 1956

30.24-9989.

A2
AMS BUDGET (450)
NIGHT LEAD HUNGARIAN
BY RICHARD KASISCHKE
BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, DEC. 26 (AP)-THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE TOOK A SECON CHRISTMAS HOLIDAY TODAY--BUT THE MEMBERS OF PREMIER JANOS KADAR'S COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT WORKED HARD TO GET THE ECONOMIC WHEELS ROLLING AGAIN.

THE GOVERNMENT PROGRAM PROBABLY WILL BE SPELLED OUT BEFORE NEW YEAR'S, AN INFORMED SOURCE SAID.

AT BEST, HE SAID, THE NEW STATEMENT OF POLICIES MIGHT SERVE AS THE BASIS FOR BRINGING NON-COMMUNIST PARTIES INTO THE UNPOPULAR REGIME RULING THIS STILL REBELLIOUS COUNTRY.

POLITICAL QUARTERS SAID THAT IF OTHER PARTIES, NOTABLY THE SMALL-HOLDERS PARTY, AGREE TO PARTICIPATE IN A NEW GOVERNMENT WHICH COULD COMMAND SUPPORT, IT WOULD GIVE RUSSIAN AUTHORITIES A CHANCE TO OUST KADAR AS PREMIER.

INTER-PARTY NEGOTIATIONS DEFINITELY HAVE NOT YET BEGUN, HOWEVER, AND THE KADAR REGIME STILL SITS IN ISOLATION BEHIND THE PROTECTION OF RUSSIAN TANKS RINGING THE PARLIAMENT BUILDING.

THE TWO-DAY CHRISTMAS HOLIDAY ENDED TONIGHT. AN OLD CUSTOM IN MANY EUROPEAN NATIONS, THE TWO-DAY PAID HOLIDAY WAS APPROVED BY THE GOVERNMENT THIS YEAR AS ONE MOVE TO ATTRACT WIDER PUBLIC SUPPORT.

WORKERS RETURN TO THEIR JOBS TOMORROW--IF THEIR FACTORIES HAVE COAL AND POWER TO OPERATE. MANY OF THE NATION'S LARGEST PLANTS HAVE HAD TO CLOSE OR GO ON SHORT WORK WEEKS BECAUSE OF A FUEL SHORTAGE. COAL MINES HAVE PRODUCED ONLY SPORADICALLY SINCE THE REVOLT ERUPTED IN OCTOBER.

THE GOVERNMENT PARTY PRESS SAYS RUSSIA IS ALREADY SUPPLYING DAILY SHIPMENTS OF COAL WHICH ARE PROMISED TO TOTAL 700,000 TONS BY THE END OF MARCH. THIS IS NOT SUFFICIENT FOR HUNGARY'S NEEDS AND PRODUCTION CHIEFS ARE LOOKING TO THE WEST FOR MORE AND BETTER COAL.

1956

RELIABLE REPORTS SAID THE KADAR GOVERNMENT ALSO IS SEEKING LOANS FROM THE WEST. ONE SOURCE SAID A 100 MILLION DOLLAR LOAN WAS DESIRED FROM THE WORLD BANK. BUT AS LONG AS KADAR REMAINS PREMIER NO ONE THOUGHT IT LIKELY ANY WESTERN GOVERNMENT WOULD EXTEND HELP THAT HE COULD CONTROL.

(IN WASHINGTON, PRESIDENT EUEGEN BLACK OF THE WORLD BANK SAID HUNGARY IS INELIGIBLE FOR A WORLD BANK LOAN BECAUSE IT IS NOT A MEMBER OF THAT INSTITUTION. HE ADDED HE WOULD NOT BE PREPARED TO RECOMMEND A LOAN TO THE PRESENT GOVERNMENT EVEN IF IT WERE.)

NEWSMEN FOUND IT IMPOSSIBLE TODAY TO OBTAIN ANY OFFICIAL INFORMATION ON SANDOR RACZ, THE IMPRISONED CHAIRMAN OF THE OUTLAWED BUDAPEST CENTRAL WORKERS COUNCIL, WHO LAST SUNDAY WAS REPORTED TO HAVE STARTED A HUNGER STRIKE.

1956

JOSEF CARDINAL MINDSZENTY'S 82-YEAR-OLD MOTHER WAS STILL WITH HIM AT THE U. S. LEGATION TODAY, THE EIGHTH ANNIVERSARY OF THE CARDINAL'S ARREST BY HUNGARIAN STALINISTS. SO FAR, NO PROTESTS HAVE BEEN MADE TO THE LEGATION BY THE KADAR GOVERNMENT FOR PERMITTING THIS CHRISTMAS TIME VISIT TO THE ROMAN CATHOLIC LEADER.

JF214PES

A54WX
(350) SECOND NIGHT LEAD NIXON
BY WILMOT HERCHER

1956

WASHINGTON,DEC.26 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY ORDERED OFFICIALS TO BE PREPARED TO ADMIT MORE HUNGARIAN REFUGEES TO THIS COUNTRY SWIFTLY --IF AND WHEN THE PRESENT QUOTA OF 21,500 IS INCREASED.

HE DIRECTED U.S.AGENCIES TO CONTINUE PROCESSING THE APPLICATIONS OF REFUGEES WHO WANT TO COME TO THE UNITED STATES, EVEN THOUGH THE EXISTING QUOTA HAS ALL BEEN ALLOTTED.

EISENHOWER'S ORDER INDICATED THE QUOTA MAY BE RAISED A SECOND TIME TO ACCOMMODATE MORE OF THE HOMELESS HUNGARIANS NOW PACKED INTO REFUGEE CAMPS IN AUSTRIA. THE ORIGINAL U.S.QUOTA WAS ONLY 5,000.

MURRAY SNYDER, ASSISTANT PRESIDENTIAL PRESS SECRETARY, EMPHASIZED, HOWEVER, THAT THE PROCESSING OF APPLICATIONS WILL BE CONTINUED ONLY ON A TENTATIVE BASIS.

ANY DECISION TO INCREASE THE QUOTA, HE SAID, WILL NOT BE MADE UNTIL AFTER EISENHOWER HAS PLACED THE REFUGEE PROBLEM BEFORE CONGRESSIONAL LEADERS AT A WHITE HOUSE CONFERENCE JAN.1.

THE PRESIDENT ACTED AFTER CONSULTING WITH VICE PRESIDENT NIXON, WHO HAS JUST RETURNED FROM THE HUNGARIAN BORDER WITH WORD THAT THE UNITED STATES "MUST DO MORE" TO HELP THE FLEEING VICTIMS OF SOVIET OPPRESSION.

SNYDER SAID THE PRESIDENT POINTED OUT THAT A CONTINUATION OF THE PROCESSING "WAS NECESSARY BECAUSE ALL THE WORK OF PROCESSING THE 21,500 HUNGARIAN REFUGEES ADMISSABLE UNDER THE PRESENT PROGRAM HAS BEEN COMPLETED."

HE SAID THE WORK WAS FINISHED WITHIN THE LAST 24 HOURS BUT THAT THE TRANSPORTATION OF ALL ACCEPTED REFUGEES TO THIS COUNTRY WILL NOT BE COMPLETED UNTIL ABOUT JAN.10.

"THIS ACTION BY THE PRESIDENT MEANS THAT THERE WILL BE NO INTERRUPTION OF THE IMPORTANT WORK OF PROCESSING APPLICATIONS OF ADDITIONAL HUNGARIAN REFUGEES WHO HAVE INDICATED A DESIRE TO COME TO THE UNITED STATES," SNYDER ADDED.

HE SAID CONTINUATION OF THE PROCESSING WILL ALSO ASSURE THAT "OUR TEAMS (U.S.REPRESENTATIVES IN AUSTRIA) OVER THERE DO NOT SIT IDLY BY."

ASKED WHETHER THE DECISION MEANS THAT ADDITIONAL REFUGEES COULD BE BROUGHT TO THE UNITED STATES IMMEDIATELY IF THE QUOTA WERE INCREASED, SNYDER REPLIED: "EXACTLY."

1956

NIXON INDICATED AT A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT THE WHITE HOUSE MEETING NEXT WEEK WILL CONSIDER:

1. WHETHER TO INCREASE THE NUMBER OF HUNGARIANS TO BE ADMITTED INTO THIS COUNTRY. THE QUOTA NOW STANDS AT 21,500.
2. WHETHER CHANGES IN THE IMMIGRATION LAWS ARE ADVISABLE TO ACCOMMODATE NOT ONLY HUNGARIAN REFUGEES BUT THOSE FROM OTHER IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES.
3. THE PROBLEM OF PUBLIC AND PRIVATE FINANCIAL AID FOR THE HUNGARIAN REFUGEES. NIXON SAID EISENHOWER EXPRESSED "PARTICULAR CONCERN" ABOUT REPORTS OF A LAG IN RECEIPT OF FUNDS BY VARIOUS VOLUNTARY AGENCIES SEEKING TO RAISE MONEY TO HELP THE REFUGEES.

NIXON AND OTHER GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS SPENT AN HOUR WITH THE PRESIDENT TODAY GOING OVER THE SITUATION. NIXON GAVE EISENHOWER A FIRST HAND ACCOUNT OF HIS RECENT TRIP TO AUSTRIA, WHERE AN ESTIMATED 175,000 HUNGARIAN REFUGEES HAVE BEEN GIVEN TEMPORARY [illegible]EN.

ANY DECISION ON RAISING THE NUMBER OF REFUGEES TO BE ADMITTED INTO THE UNITED STATES, NIXON SAID, WILL AWAIT THE NEW YEAR'S DAY CONFERENCE WITH REPUBLICAN AND DEMOCRATIC LEADERS.

MEANWHILE, THE VICE PRESIDENT CONTINUED, HE WILL MAKE AN INSPECTION OF THE U. S. RECEPTION CENTER AT CAMP KILMER,N.J. MORE THAN 6,000 HUNGARIAN REFUGEES ALREADY HAVE BEEN BROUGHT TO CAMP KILMER IN A CONTINUING AIRLIFT.

NIXON SAID THAT BEFORE GOING TO CAMP KILMER TOMORROW HE AND OTHER OFFICIALS WORKING ON THE PROBLEM WILL MEET AT THE WALDORF ASTORIA HOTEL IN NEW YORK WITH FORMER PRESIDENT HERBERT HOOVER, WHOSE EXPERIENCE IN REFUGEE RELIEF WORK GOES BACK TO WORLD WAR I.

NIXON SAID HOOVER IS PARTICULARLY INTERESTED IN THE HUNGARIAN PROBLEM, ADDING, "WE THOUGHT IT WOULD BE HELPFUL TO GET HIS VIEWS AND ANY SUGGESTIONS HE MAY HAVE."

THE VICE PRESIDENT WILL BE ACCOMPANIED TO NEW YORK AND NEW JERSEY BY TRACY S. VOORHEES, EISENHOWER'S SPECIAL REPRESENTATIVE IN CHARGE OF THE AMERICAN RELIEF PROGRAM, AND LEWIS DOUGLAS, HEAD OF A SPECIAL PRESIDENTIAL COMMITTEE ON OPERATION OF REFUGEE RELIEF ACTIVITIES.

ASKED FOR HIS PERSONAL OPINION ON WHETHER THE 21,500 QUOTA SHOULD BE INCREASED, NIXON SAID:

"I THINK THIS COUNTRY ALWAYS HAS SHOWN ITSELF TO BE A HAVEN FOR REFUGEES FROM OPPRESSION. I AM CONFIDENT WE WILL CONTINUE TO DO OUR FULL SHARE."

THE VICE PRESIDENT INDICATED THAT A BIG FACTOR IN THE EVENTUAL DECISION WILL BE THE DEGREE OF SUCCESS WITH WHICH HUNGARIANS ARE BEING ABSORBED IN THIS COUNTRY--PROVIDED WITH HOMES AND JOBS.

HE SAID HE WANTS TO FIND OUT HOW MANY REFUGEES "CAN BE MOVED INTO THE ECONOMY OF THE COUNTRY."

SEN. HUMPHREY (D-MINN) SAID TODAY HE HAS HAD A GOOD RESPONSE FROM SOME MAJOR AIRLINES TO HIS PROPOSAL THAT THEY AIRLIFT HUNGARIAN REFUGEES FROM CAMP KILMER TO THEIR DESTINATION POINTS.

HIS SUGGESTION WAS THAT THIS BE DONE ON SPACE-AVAILABLE BASIS AND AT NO COST TO THE REFUGEES OR THEIR SPONSORS.

"I HAVE ALREADY INFORMED TRACY VOORHEES, THE SPECIAL COORDINATOR OF THE HUNGARIAN REFUGEE PROGRAM, THAT IT LOOKS VERY PROBABLE THAT THE AIRLIFT COULD GO INTO EFFECT AT LEAST BY JAN. 9 OR 01, WHEN SUBSTANTIAL NUMBERS OF AIRLINE SEATS WOULD BE AVAILABLE," HUMPHREY SAID.

HE SAID EASTERN AIRLINES HAD AGREED QUALIFIEDLY TO THE AIRLIFT PROPOSAL AND THAT NORTHWEST, UNITED, TWA AND DELTA WERE AMONG THE FIRST TO OFFER THEIR FULL COOPERATION IN AN INDUSTRY WIDE EFFORT. BRANIFF AIRWAYS ALSO AGREED TO COME INTO THE PROGRAM IF SUITABLE ARRANGEMENTS COULD BE ESTABLISHED FOR THE TRANSPORT OF THE REFUGEES TO AND FROM THE AIRLINE TERMINALS, HE SAID.

ON THE BASIS OF THIS EARLY RESPONSE, HUMPHREY SAID, HE WAS GETTING IN TOUCH WITH FEEDER AIRLINES TO SEE WHETHER THEY COULD ASSIST THE MAJOR AIRLINES IN GETTING REFUGEES ALL THE WAY TO SMALL TOWNS AND CITIES WHICH ARE THEIR FINAL DESTINATIONS.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 PM EST WEDNESDAY DEC. 26.

EG&MC645PES

A4WX (BJT)
(380) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD HUNGARIAN-WORLD BANK

BY J.W. DAVIS

WASHINGTON, DEC. 26 (AP)-PRESIDENT EUGENE R. BLACK OF THE WORLD BANK TODAY THREW DOWN HARD ANY IDEA THAT THE BANK WOULD LEND MONEY TO THE PRESENT RED GOVERNMENT OF HUNGARY.

BLACK'S TURNDOWN FOLLOWED A REPORT FROM BUDAPEST THAT A HUNGARIAN DELEGATION PLANNED TO APPROACH BANK OFFICIALS FOR A 100-MILLION-DOLLAR LOAN. HUNGARY IS IN BAD FINANCIAL SHAPE, BECAUSE OF AN UPSET ECONOMY FOLLOWING THE REVOLT OF HUNGARIANS AGAINST THEIR COMMUNIST RULERS.

THE WORLD BANK, A 60-NATION INSTITUTION, HAS ITS HEADQUARTERS HERE. IT ISSUED THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:

"EUGENE R. BLACK, PRESIDENT OF THE INTERNATIONAL BANK FOR RECONSTRUCTION AND DEVELOPMENT (WORLD BANK), TODAY STRONGLY DENIED ANY POSSIBILITY THAT THE WORLD BANK WOULD MAKE A LOAN TO THE PRESENT HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT.

"THIS DENIAL AROSE OUT OF VARIOUS REPORTS WHICH HAVE APPEARED OVER THE LAST TWO DAYS IN THE PRESS AND ON THE RADIO THAT THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT WAS SEEKING SUCH A LOAN.

"MR. BLACK POINTED OUT THAT HUNGARY IS NOT A MEMBER OF THE WORLD BANK AND IS THEREFORE NOT ELIGIBLE TO BORROW FROM IT. FURTHERMORE, MR. BLACK STATED THAT EVEN IF HUNGARY WERE A MEMBER HE WOULD NOT IN ANY CASE BE PREPARED TO RECOMMEND A LOAN TO THE PRESENT HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT."

THE BANK WAS SET UP AFTER WORLD WAR II AS A SELF-GOVERNING BRANCH OF THE UNITED NATIONS. THE UNITED STATES WAS THE HEAVIEST CONTRIBUTOR TO ITS CAPITAL AND HAS SLIGHTLY MORE THAN 31 PER CENT OF THE VOTE ON ANY ISSUE BEFORE IT.

MOST OF ITS DECISIONS ARE TAKEN BY THE BOARD OF EXECUTIVE DIRECTORS. FIVE OF THESE DIRECTORS COME FROM THE COUNTRIES WITH THE MOST MONEY IN THE BANK, AND NINE REPRESENT THE OTHER 55 COUNTRIES.

EXCEPT FOR YUGOSLAVIA, WHICH BROKE WITH MOSCOW YEARS AGO, NO COMMUNIST NATION IS A MEMBER. RUSSIA REFUSED FROM THE BEGINNING TO BE A MEMBER. POLAND BELONGED FOR A TIME, BUT DROPPED OUT IN 1948. CZECHOSLOVAKIA WAS EXPELLED IN 1954 FOR FAILURE TO PAY ITS SHARE OF THE BANK'S CAPITALIZATION...

WITH THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT BLOCKED FROM ANY WORLD BANK AID, RUSSIA APPEARED TO BE THE ONLY LIKELY SOURCE OF FINANCIAL HELP.

THERE APPEARED TO BE NO CHANCE THAT WESTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES WOULD HELP, EVEN IF THEY COULD. THE ONLY POSSIBLE CHANCE FOR A LOAN FROM THE UNITED STATES SEEMED TO HINGE ON A CHANGE OF GOVERNMENT IN HUNGARY.

SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES SAID NOV. 2 THAT DISCUSSIONS WERE BEING HELD ON THE IDEA OF EXTENDING ECONOMIC AID TO POLAND, WHICH HAS A NEW REGIME.

DC.223PES

A100 (180)

UNITED NATIONS, DEC. 26 (AP)-A THREE-MAN U.N. OBSERVER TEAM NAMED TO INVESTIGATE SOVIET INTERVENTION IN HUNGARY ON THE SPOT HAS GIVEN UP ITS TASK, AT LEAST FOR NOW.

ALBERTO LLERAS OF COLOMBIA, ONE OF THE TEAM, SAID TODAY THE U.N. ALSO HAS ABANDONED PLANS TO SEND OBSERVERS TO COUNTRIES BORDERING HUNGARY.

HE SAID IN HIS OPINION THE U.N. HAS ENOUGH INFORMATION FROM HUNGARIAN RADIO BROADCASTS TO ESTABLISH THAT "UNJUSTIFIED INTERVENTION HAS TAKEN PLAN IN HUNGARY."

THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY ASKED SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD TO INVESTIGATE HUNGARIAN EVENTS AND REPORT BACK.

THE PRO-SOVIET HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT OF PREMIER JANOS KADAR REJECTED U.N. OBSERVERS. THE ASSEMBLY LATER ASKED

30.24- 9991.

HAMMARSKJOLD TO SEND OBSERVERS TO HUNGARY'S FOUR NEIGHBORS--AUSTRIA, ROMANIA, YUGOSLAVIA AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA. AUSTRIA AGREED TO ACCEPT THEM, BUT THE OTHERS REFUSED.

LLERAS SAID HE AND THE OTHER TWO OBSERVERS--JUDGE OSCAR GUNDERSEN OF NORWAY AND U.N. AMBASSADOR ARTHUR LALL OF INDIA--DECIDED IN CONFERENCE WITH HAMMARSKJOLD "IT WAS USELESS FOR OUR GROUP TO CONTINUE ITS WORK, AT LEAST AS LONG AS THERE WAS NO FUNDAMENTAL CHANGE IN THAT SITUATION."

A SPOKESMAN FOR HAMMARSKJOLD SAID THE SECRETARY GENERAL FEELS THE GROUP'S WORK IS ONLY SUSPENDED AND DOES NOT CONSIDER THE GROUP HAS ACTUALLY DISSOLVED.

TA842PES

A138

TOKYO, THURSDAY, DEC. 27 (AP)-JAPANESE UNIVERSITY STUDENTS ARE STAGING A 5-DAY HUNGER STRIKE NEAR THE SOVIET EMBASSY HERE TO PROTEST RUSSIA'S "BLOODY SUPPRESSION OF FREEDOM IN HUNGARY."

EIGHTEEN STUDENTS HANDED A RESOLUTION TO

TO PROTEST RUSSIA'S "BLOODY SUPPRESSION OF FREEDOM IN HUNGARY."

EIGHTEEN STUDENTS HANDED A RESOLUTION TO A SOVIET EMBASSY OFFICIAL BEFORE THE STRIKE STARTED WEDNESDAY. THEY DEMANDED IMMEDIATE WITHDRAWAL OF RUSSIAN FORCES FROM HUNGARY AND RESTORATION OF "FREEDOM AND HUMAN RIGHTS."

THREE OF THE STRIKERS COLLAPSED AS THE DEMONSTRATION ENTERED ITS SECOND DAY. THE STUDENTS WERE BUNDLED IN HEAVY COATS AND BLANKETS AS PROTECTION AGAINST SUBFREEZING COLD.

TA1024PES

A85

FIRST LEAD REPATRIATES

MAIZURU, JAPAN, DEC. 26 (AP)-DEPORTED HUNGARIANS WILL REPLACE JAPANESE PRISONERS OF WAR IN SIBERIAN CAMPS, A JAPANESE REPATRIATE TODAY QUOTED A RUSSIAN OFFICER AS SAYING.

YOSHIMICHI NAKAGAWA SAID A RUSSIAN OFFICER AT THE KHABAROVSK CAMP TOLD HIM "MANY HUNGARIANS ARE TO COME TO SIBERIAN CAMPS AFTER YOU'VE GONE."

THE SOVIET UNION HAS DENIED SHIPPING HUNGARIANS REBELS OUT OF THEIR COUNTRY. THE WEST CLAIMS THOUSANDS OF HUNGARIANS WERE DEPORTED TO RUSSIA.

NAKAGAWA WAS ONE OF THE 1,025 JAPANESE WHO RETURNED HOME HERE TODAY AFTER 11 YEARS IN SOVIET PRISONS.

THE WELFARE MINISTRY SAYS AT LEAST 10,000 MORE ARE STILL MISSING SOMEWHERE IN THE SOVIET UNION -- THE LAST OF THE SOLDIERS AND CIVILIANS CAUGHT WHEN THE RED ARMY CAME CRASHING DOWN THROUGH MANCHURIA 11 YEARS AGO IN THE LAST SEVEN DAYS OF WORLD WAR II.

THE REPATRIATES ARRIVED FROM SIBERIA ABOARD THE WHITE-HULLED KOAN MARU. ONE HUNDRED AND SEVENTY WERE ILL, 35 REQUIRING IMMEDIATE ATTENTION.

THE RETURNEES WAVED SMALL RISING SUN FLAGS AND A CHEER WENT UP FROM WAITING RELATIVES AND FRIENDS LINING THE DOCK. THEY BROUGHT A WHITE BOX CONTAINING THE ASHES OF PRINCE FUMITAKA KONOYE, WHOSE FATHER WAS OUSTED FROM THE JAPANESE PREMIERSHIP BY THE TOJO MILITARIST CLIQUE TO PAVE THE WAY FOR THE ATTACK ON PEARL HARBOR. FUMITAKA DIED IN RUSSIA OF A KIDNEY AILMENT OCT. 29.

THE SOVIETS HAVE NOW RETURNED 769,644 JAPANESE CAPTURED DURING ITS SHORT HOSTILITIES WITH JAPAN. IT ACKNOWLEDGES HAVING ONLY A HANDFUL MORE, DESPITE JAPANESE CLAIMS.

ONE REPATRIATE, SADAKICHI ABE, 27, TOLD REPORTERS 800 JAPANESE WERE STILL ON RUSSIAN-HELD SAKHALIN ISLAND, A FORMER JAPPANESE TERRITORY OF THE COAST OF SIBERIA.

HE SAID MOST WERE WORKING AS BRICKLAYERS, PLASTERERS OR LUMBERMEN.

HE SAID MOST WERE WORKING AS BRICKLAYERS, PLASTERERS OR LUMBERMEN.

HE ALSO REPORTED THE RUSSIANS ARE PLANNING TO BUILD AN UNDERSEA TUNNEL UNDER THE TARTAR (MAMIYA) STRAIT BETWEEN SAKHALIN AND SIBERIA.

MR/JT701AES

A82

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, DEC. 26 (AP)-THE INTER-GOVERNMENTAL COMMITTEE ON EUROPEAN MIGRATION (ICEM) SAID TODAY 1,138 HUNGARIAN REFUGEES CROSSED INTO AUSTRIA DURING THE PAST 24 HOURS, INCREASING THE TOTAL NUMBER OF HUNGARIAN REFUGEES TO 152,356.

OF THESE, 82,736 HAVE LEFT AUSTRIA AND HAVE FOUND NEW HOMES IN OTHER WESTERN COUNTRIES.

TA744PES

A71

NIGHT LEAD ATHLETES

NEW YORK, DEC. 26 (AP)-THIRTY-SEVEN IRON CURTAIN OLYMPIC ATHLETES ARRIVED TODAY, DETERMINED NOT TO RETURN TO THEIR HOMELANDS. THEY FLEW IN FROM SAN FRANCISCO.

SOME OF THE 33 HUNGARIANS AND FOUR ROMANIANS WERE SURPRISED AND DELIGHTED TO FIND RELATIVES AWAITING THEM.

LIDIA DOMOLKY, 20, FORMER WORLD FENCING CHAMPION, DID NOT KNOW UNTIL SHE SAW HIM HERE THAT HER 25-YEAR-OLD BROTHER, GEORGE, HAD ESCAPED FROM THEIR HUNGARIAN HOMELAND AND COME HERE AS A REFUGEE.

"IT'S LIKE A DREAM," THE GIRL EXCLAIMED THROUGH TEARS. ERVIN ZANDOR, HUNGARIAN WATER POLOIST, WAS MET BY HIS BROTHER, ZOLTAN, WHO ALSO FLED HUNGARY AND ARRIVED HERE DEC. 10.

RJ645PES

B81NR(REFUGEES)
(340)

NEWARK, N.J., DEC. 26 (AP)-THE NEWARK STAR-LEDGER SAID TONIGHT THAT HUNGARIAN REFUGEES REPORT SEEING A HUNGARIAN SECRET POLICEMAN AT CAMP KILMER AND THAT OTHERS ARE TRYING TO REACH THIS COUNTRY.

THE NEWSPAPER SAID AN UNNAMED DIRECTOR OF A VOLUNTEER AGENCY AT CAMP KILMER REPORTED HEARING FROM A REFUGEE OF A HUNGARIAN SECRET POLICEMAN AT THE CAMP.

IT QUOTED THE DIRECTOR AS SAYING, "HE TOLD ME IT WAS THE SAME POLICEMAN WHO HAD ARRESTED HIM SIX YEARS AGO AND HAD HIM IMPRISONED FOR FIVE YEARS."

THE NEWSPAPER ALSO SAID:

THAT SCORES OF THE NEWLY ARRIVED HUNGARIANS SAID THE REFUGEE CAMPS IN AUSTRIA ARE FULL OF THE HATED SECRET POLICE.

THAT ONE SECRET POLICEMAN WAS ABOUT TO BOARD A PLANE DEC. 18 AT THE REFUGEE CAMP IN SALZBURG, AUSTRIA, WHEN HE WAS RECOGNIZED AND BEATEN BY A CROWD.

THAT THE REFUGEES FEARED THE SECRET POLICE WERE TRYING TO MINGLE WITH THE FREEDOM-SEEKERS AND REPORT NAMES OF REFUGEES SO REPRISALS

MAY BE EXACTED AGAINST THEIR RELATIVES.
THE STAR-LEDGER QUOTED CAPT. BERTRAND BRINLEY, A MEMBER OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S COMMITTEE FOR HUNGARIAN RELIEF, AS SAYING:
"WE RECOGNIZE THAT ATTEMPTS MAY BE MADE TO PLANT CERTAIN COMMUNISTS OR MEMBERS OF THE HUNGARIAN SECRET POLICE IN THIS COUNTRY. WE WOULD BE PRETTY BLIND NOT TO RECOGNIZE THIS POSSIBILITY.
"WE ALSO RECOGNIZE THAT IT IS POSSIBLE CERTAIN REDS MAY HAVE DECIDED TO FLEE HUNGARY OF THEIR OWN VLITION AND ENTER AUSTG

DECIDED TO FLEE HUNGARY OF THEIR OWN VOLITION AND ENTER AUSTRIA NOT ON THE BASIS OF ANY ORDERS. THE PROBLEM IS HOW TO IDENTIFY AND IF THEY ARE IDENTIFIED, WHAT ACTIONS SHOULD BE TAKEN.
"I AM CERTAIN THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT AND IMMIGRATION SERVICE ARE ALERT."
AN FBI SPOKESMAN, THE STAR-LEDGER SAID, TOLD IT THE DIFFICULTY IN SCREENING OUT SUBVERSIVES LAY WITH THEIR INADEQUATE IDENTIFICATION PAPERS.
THEIR ONLY MEANS OF IDENTIFICATION IS A SMALL BOOK ISSUED IN 1954 CONTAINING THE NAME, OCCUPATION, BIRTHPLACE, PARENTS NAMES, A NUMBER, AND A PHOTOGRAPH.
THE STAR-LEDGER SAID 2,400 POTENTIAL REFUGEES HAVE BEEN REJECTED IN AUSTRIA BECAUSE THEY WERE KNOWN COMMUNISTS, QUOTING A GOVERNMENT OFFICIAL NOT IDENTIFIED BY NAME.
ROBERT SEITZ, SPOKESMAN FOR IMMIGRATION COMMISSIONER SWING, SAID PREVIOUSLY THAT RUMORS OF A HUNGARIAN SECRET POLICEWOMAN BEING AT CAMP KILMER WERE NOT SUBSTANTIATED BY KNOWN FACT.

RU107AES NM

1956

B15WX (Q)
AIRLIFT-REFUGEES (200)
WASHINGTON, DEC. 26 (AP)-NORTHWEST ORIENT AIRLINES OFFERED TODAY TO HELP SPEED HUNGARIAN REFUGEES TO THEIR HOMES IN THIS COUNTRY BY FLYING THEM FREE, ON A SPACE AVAILABLE BASIS, AS ASKED BY SEN. HUMPHREY (D-MINN).
THE AIRLINE SUGGESTED, HOWEVER, THAT RAILROADS AND BUS LINES OFFER A SIMILAR SERVICE FOR SHORT HAULS SO AIRCRAFT SPACE MAY BE USED FOR THOSE WHO HAVE LONG DISTANCES TO TRAVEL.
DON NYROP, PRESIDENT OF THE AIRLINE, MADE THE OFFER IN A TELEGRAM TO HUMPHREY, WHO ON MONDAY SUGGESTED THAT THE MAJOR AMERICAN AIRLINES SPEED UP THE HANDLING OF HUNGARIAN REFUGEES BY PROVIDING FREE FLIGHTS FROM CAMP KILMER, N.J. TO THEIR NEW HOMES IN THIS COUNTRY. KILMER IS THE POINT TO WHICH THE AIR FORCE IS NOW FLYING MANY REFUGEES FROM AUSTRIA.
HUMPHREY SAID ONE AIRLINE, BRANIFF AIRWAYS, ALREADY HAD GRANTED FREE TRANSPORTATION TO A GROUP OF REFUGEES SENT TO TEXAS. THE ACTION WAS APPROVED BY THE CIVIL AERONAUTICS BOARD (CAB).
NYROP'S MESSAGE TO HUMPHREY SAID:
"WE OF NORTHWEST AIRLINES SHARE YOUR SYMPATHY FOR THE COURAGEOUS HUNGARIAN REFUGEES AND YOUR DESIRE TO ASSIST THEM IN THEIR SEARCH FOR NEW LIVES IN A FREE NATION. WITH THE APPROVAL OF THE CAB, WE WILL BE HAPPY TO TRANSPORT REFUGEES ON A SPACE AVAILABLE BASIS UPON THE REQUEST OF THE STATE REFUGEE COMMITTEE, ASSUMING OTHER CERTIFICATED DOMESTIC CARRIERS ARE ALSO WILLING TO DO SO..."

EG346PES

A151
SECOND NIGHT LEAD SUEZ
BY WILTON WYNN
CAIRO, EGYPT, DEC. 26 (AP)-EGYPT WILL NOT NEGOTIATE ANY SUEZ SETTLEMENT WITH BRITAIN AND FRANCE AS IT HAD AGREED IN THE UNITED NATIONS, AN AUTHORITATIVE EGYPTIAN SOURCE SAID TODAY.
HE SAID NO SUCH NEGOTIATION CAN EVER BE POSSIBLE SINCE THE BRITISH-FRENCH MILITARY INTERVENTION IN EGYPT. HE SAID, HOWEVER, EGYPT WILL DISCUSS A SETTLEMENT WITH THE UNITED NATIONS.
THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT--BEFORE THE BRITISH-FRENCH INVASION--HAD AGREED TO ENTER TALKS WITH BRITAIN AND FRANCE ON THE BASIS OF SIX U.N.-APPROVED PRINCIPLES.
THE SOURCE SAID THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT HAS NO OBJECTION NOW TO THOSE PRINCIPLES IN THEMSELVES BUT NO LONGER CONSIDERS ITSELF BOUND BY ITS AGREEMENT TO NEGOTIATE WITH BRITAIN AND FRANCE USING THEM AS A BASIS.

1956

KEY POINTS AMONG THE SIX PRINCIPLES--SET FORTH AS THE BASIS FOR NEGOTIATION ON THE CANAL'S FUTURE--PROVIDED FOR TRANSIT BY SHIPS OF ALL NATIONS WITHOUT DISCRIMINATION AND INSULATION OF CANAL OPERATIONS "FROM THE POLITICS OF ANY COUNTRY."
THE INFORMANT, EVEN WHILE DIMMING PROSPECTS FOR A FINAL SETTLEMENT, OFFERED HOPE FOR GETTING WORK STARTED ON CLEARING THE CANAL OF WAR DEBRIS.
HE DECLARED FOREIGN MINISTER MAHMOUD FAWZI AND U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD HAVE REACHED AN AGREEMENT AT U.N. HEADQUARTERS IN NEW YORK TO BEGIN THE CLEARANCE. in principle
"THE NECESSARY INSTRUCTIONS HAVE BEEN GIVEN REGARDING THIS," THE INFORMANT TOLD NEWSMEN, WITHOUT DISCLOSING DETAILS.
CONFIRMATION WAS LACKING IN NEW YORK.
TWO OF HAMMARSKJOLD'S TOP AIDES ARE DUE IN CAIRO TOMORROW FOR TALKS AIMED TO SPEED SALVAGE WORK IN THE CANAL, WHICH LOOKS LIKE A FLOODED JUNK YARD AS THE RESULT OF BOMBING AND SCUTTLING OPERATIONS OF A BRIEF WAR.
THE AIDES--EXECUTIVE ASSISTANT ANDREW W. CORDIER AND DEPUTY UNDER-SECRETARY ALFRED G. KATZIN--REACHED ITALY TODAY. CORDIER TOLD NEWSMEN IN ROME: "WE HAVE NOW COME TO THE CONCLUSION THAT THE SOLUTION OF OUR PROBLEM IS PEGGED ON PRESIDENT NASSER'S GOVERNMENT."
ONLY LAST NIGHT A SPOKESMAN FOR EGYPT'S SUEZ CANAL AUTHORITY SAID NASSER'S GOVERNMENT HAD RULED OUT ANY WORK TO CLEAR THAT CHANNEL BETWEEN EASTERN AND WESTERN SEAS UNTIL ALL ISRAELI FORCES QUIT EGYPTIAN TERRITORY. THAT WILL BE A MATTER OF WEEKS FOR SINAI, PERHAPS NEVER FOR THE GAZA STRIP.

EGYPT IS FACED WITH A CHOICE BETWEEN ALIENATING ITS ARAB ALLIES AND RISKING LOSS OF OTHER VALUABLE FOREIGN SUPPORT.
IT IS UNDER STRONG PRESSURE FROM OTHER ARAB GOVERNMENTS TO REFUSE TO ALLOW CANAL CLEARANCE WORK TO BEGIN UNTIL ISRAELI TROOPS ARE WITHDRAWN FROM THE GAZA STRIP AS WELL AS THE SINAI PENINSULA.
BUT SOME OF EGYPT'S OTHER FRIENDS ARE BRINING PRESSURE THROUGH THE U.N. TO GET THE CLEARANCE STARTED IMMEDIATELY.
IF EGYPT BLOCKS THE EARLIEST POSSIBLE REOPENING OF THE CANAL UNTIL THE ISRAELI GAZA STRIP WITHDRAWAL IS ENFORCED, IT MIGHT BE ACCUSED OF DAMAGING THE ECONOMIES OF FRIENDLY NATIONS TO WHOM THE WATERWAY IS IMPORTANT.
ON THE OTHER HAND, IF IT FAILS TO STAND FRIM ON THE GAZA STRIP ISSUE, IT RISKS LOSING LEADERSHIP OF THE ARAB WORLD, PARTICULARLY IN SYRIA AND JORDAN.

THE CAIRO INFORMANT SAID EGYPT WILL NEVER DICKER WITH BRITAIN AND FRANCE FOR A SETTLEMENT OF THE LONG RANGE ISSUE OF CANAL OPERATIONS BUT WIL DISCUSS THE MATTER ONLY WITH THE UNITED NATIONS.

BECAUSE OF BRITISH-FRENCH AGGRESSION AGAINST EGYPT, HE SAID, EGYPT WILL NO LONGER NEGOTIATE UNDER THE PRINCIPLES AGREED ON BY THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF BRITAIN, FRANCE AND EGYPT OCT.12 UNDER HAMMARSKJOLD'S MEDIATION.

THESE PRINCIPLES, APPROVED BY THE SECURITY COUNCIL, PROVIDED FOR:

1. OPEN TRANSIT WITHOUT DISCRIMINATION.
2. RESPECT FOR EGYPT'S SOVEREIGNTY.
3. INSULATION OF CANAL OPERATION FROM THE POLITICS OF ANY COUNTRY.
4. FIXING OF TOLLS BY DECISION OF EGYPT AND THE USERS.
5. ALLOTMENT OF A FAIR PART OF THE REVENUE FOR DEVELOPMENT.
6. ARBITRATION OF DISPUTES BETWEEN EGYPT AND THE PARIS-BASED SUEZ CANAL CO.

1956

BRITAIN AND FRANCE HOLD CONTROLLING SHARES IN THE SUEZ CANAL CO., WHOSE EGYPTIAN PROPERTY WAS NATIONALIZED BY NASSER LAST JULY 26.

BY THE EGYPTIAN ACCOUNT--UNCONFIRMED IN LONDON AND PARIS---REPRESENTATIVES OF BRITAIN, FRANCE AND EGYPT WERE SUPPOSED TO MEET IN GENEVA OCT.29 FOR TALKS AIMED AT SETTLING THE CANAL PROBLEM ON THE BASIS OF THE SIX PRINCIPLES. BUT THE ISRAELIS ATTACKED EGYPT THAT DAY AND, TWO DAYS LATER, BRITISH AND FRENCH PLANES OPENED A BOMBARDMENT OF EGYPT.

"WE CANNOT FORGET WHAT HAPPENED," THE CAIRO INFORMANT SAID. "WE CANNOT ENTER NEGOTIATIONS WITH THOSE WHO ATTACKED US, PARTICULARLY SINCE WE HAVE BROKEN ALL RELATIONS WITH THOSE POWERS."

SINCE EGYPT NOW CONSIDERS ITSELF NOT BOUND BY THE SIX-POINT AGREEMENT, IT APPEARS A COMPLETELY NEW APPROACH MUST BE MADE, PROBABLY WITH THE U.N. TAKING THE INITIATIVE.

1956

SYRIA TOLD A DELEGATION OF THE IRAQ PETROLEUM CO., (IPC) IN DAMASCUS SHE WILL NOT PERMIT REPAIR OF SABOTAGED PUMPING STATIONS ON THE PIPELINES FROM IRAQ TO THE MEDITERRANEAN UNTIL ISRAELI FORCES GET OUT OF BOTH SINAI AND THE GAZA STRIP. THE PIPELINES NORMALLY HANDLE 26 MILLION TONS OF IRAQI OIL A YEAR FOR WESTERN MARKETS. THE SHUTDOWN, AND SUBSEQUENT LOSS OF REVENUES, HAS HURT THE ECONOMIES OF BOTH IRAQ AND SYRIA.

RELIABLE SOURCES IN DAMASCUS SAID, HOWEVER, A TEAM OF IPC EXPERTS WILL START SURVEYING THE DAMAGED OIL INSTALLATIONS TOMORROW WITH SYRIA'S PERMISSION.

IN WASHINGTON, THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT TOOK UNDER ADVISEMENT A NOTE FROM ISRAEL URGING THE UNITED STATES TO TRY TO HALT BORDER RAIDS WHICH THE ISRAELIS CHARGE ARE BEING CARRIED OUT BY ARAB COMMANDOS FROM JORDAN UNDER EGYPTIAN DIRECTION. THE NOTE DECLARED THERE WERE 19 SEPARATE ATTACKS IN THE THREE WEEKS PRECEDING CHRISTMAS DAY.

MAJ. GEN. E.L. M. BURNS, CANADIAN COMMANDER OF THE U.N. EMERGENCY FORCE (UNEF) IN EGYPT, ANNOUNCED THE FORCE WILL BE EQUIPPED WITH ITS OWN AIRCRAFT AND WILL AIRLIFT POLICE TROOPS INTO THE SINAI PENINSULA.

THE ISRAELIS HAVE WRECKED ROADS IN THEIR PARTIAL WITHDRAWAL, MAKING OCCUPATION OF THE VACATED TERRITORY DIFFICULT FOR MOTORIZED UNITS. THOUGH BURNS DID NOT SPECIFY, SPECULATION WAS THAT THE PLANES WOULD COME FROM CANADA.

BURNS MADE HIS ANNOUNCEMENT ON A VISIT TO ISRAEL'S LYDDA AIRPORT, WHERE HE CONFERRED FOR 50 MINUTES WITH MAJ' GEN. MOSHE DAYAN, ISRAELI CHIEF OF STAFF, ON THE NEXT PHASE OF THE ISRAELI WITHDRAWAL. NEITHER WOULD GO INTO DETAIL ON WHAT THEY TALKED ABOUT.

THE ISRAELI FORCES, ALREADY PULLED BACK TO A LINE 46 MILES EAST OF THE SUEZ CANAL, ARE DUE TO RETIRE BY JAN.10 AS FAR AS EL A'RISH. IT IS IN NORTHEASTERN SINAI ONLY 30 MILES FROM THE ISRAELI FRONTIER.

ML352PES

A99 (230)

NIGHT LEAD MOORHOUSE

1956

LONDON, DEC. 26 (AP)-A MEMBER OF BRITAIN'S PARLIAMENT RETURNNG TO LONDON TONIGHT AFTER VISITING EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER SAID NASSER TOLD HIM A KIDNAPED YOUNG BRITISH OFFICER HAD BEEN KILLED IN EGYPT.

"I REACHED CAIRO ON CHRISTMAS EVE," SAID COL. CYRIL BANKS, AN INDEPENDENT. "I HAD AN INTERVIEW WITH PRESIDENT NASSER ON THE SAME NIGHT."

BANKS SAID HE WENT TO SEE NASSER TO SEEK THE RETURN OF LT. ANTHONY MOORHOUSE 22, WHO WAS KIDNAPED IN PORT SAID BY EGYPTIAN GUERRILLAS DEC. 11.

"PRESIDENT NASSER TOLD ME THAT LT. MOORHOUSE WAS DEAD," BANKS TOLD REPORTERS.

ASKED HOW HE FELT ABOUT NASSER AFTER HIS INTERVIEW WITH HIM, BANKS REPLIED:

"I DON'T THINK THE RESPONSIBILITY FOR LT. MOORHOUSE'S DEATH RESTS WITH ANYONE IN THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT--FROM THE PRESIDENT ON DOWN."

BANKS SAID HE KNEW MOORHOUSE'S FAMILY AND, IN VIEW OF HIS KNOWLEDGE OF EGYPT AND NASSER, MOORHOUSE'S FATHER ASKED HIM TO TRY AND FIND HIS SON BY SEEING THE EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT.

BANKS SAID NASSER HAD GIVEN HIM DETAILS OF HOW MOORHOUSE MET HIS DEATH, BUT HE WAS NOT PREPARED TO DISCUSS THEM.

"I WILL PASS THEM ON TO THE APPROPRIATE SERVICE DEPARTMENT," HE SAID.

BANKS RESIGNED FROM THE CONSERVATIVE PARTY ON NOV. 8 BECAUSE OF HIS OBJECTIONS TO THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT'S EGYPTIAN POLICIES.

HE HAS MADE SEVERAL VISITS TO THE MIDDLE EAST IN THE LAST TWO YEARS AND HAS BEEN IN EGYPT A NUMBER OF TIMES AS PRESIDENT NASSER'S GUEST.

EARLIER TODAY BRITAIN ASKED THE SWISS GOVERNMENT AND THE UNITED NATIONS TO INQUIRE INTO THE REPORT THAT EGYPTIANS HAD KILLED MOORHOUSE.

TA838PES

B29 Q

1956

(520)

--17--

DAMASCUS, SYRIA, DEC. 26 (AP)-SYRIA TODAY ACCUSED BRITAIN, FRANCE AND TURKEY OF INSTIGATING A PLOT TO OVERTHROW THE SYRIAN GOVERNMENT. IT SAID IRAQ HAD FINANCED AND CONDUCTED THE PLOT.

THE CHARGES WERE CONTAINED IN A 60-PAGE LONG COMMITTAL ORDER READ IN COURT AT THE PRELIMINARY QUESTIONING OF SYRIANS. INCLUDING LEADING

POLITICAL FIGURES, ALLEGEDLY INVOLVED IN THE PLOT.
FORTY-SEVEN MEN HAVE BEEN ACCUSED, INCLUDING EXILED EX-PRESIDENT ADIB SHISHEKLY. TEN REPORTEDLY HAVE SOUGHT REFUGE IN LEBANON. SHISHEKLY IS REPORTED TO BE IN FRANCE OR SWITZERLAND.
(A LEBANESE INTERIOR MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID IN BEIRUT WEDNESDAY THE SYRIAN FUGITIVES WOULD NOT BE HANDED OVER TO SYRIAN AUTHORITIES..
(HE SAID A JUDICIAL AGREEMENT BETWEEN SYRIA AND LEBANON PROVIDES FOR EXTRADITING ORDINARY CRIMINALS BUT NOT POLITICAL REFUGEES.)
THE CHARGES READ IN COURT SAID:
1. THE CONSPIRATORS WERE TO START AN UPRISING AGAINST THE PRESENT REGIME, WHILE THE SYRIAN ARMY WAS DRAWN INTO AN ENGAGEMENT ON THE BORDER BY ISRAEL.
THE PLOTTERS PLANNED TO SEIZE THE DRUZE MOUNTAINS IN SOUTHERN SYRIA UNDER THE LEADERSHIP OF EMIR HASAN EL ATRASH, A MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT AND EX-CABINET MINISTER, AND ONE OF THE ACCUSED. MEMBERS OF THE OUTLAWED SYRIAN SOCIAL NATIONALIST PARTY (SSNP) WOULD HAVE TAKEN DAMASCUS. THE ALAWEYEEN MOUNTAIN AREA IN NORTHERN SYRIA WOULD HAVE BEEN PLACED UNDER THE LEADERSHIP OF EX-ARMY LT.COL. MOHAMMED MAROUF, AND CENTRAL SYRIA UNDER THE LEADERSHIP OF ALI HAIDER, MEMBER OF THE SSNP.
2. THE CONSPIRATORS THEN WOULD HAVE SET UP A NEW GOVERNMENT UNDER THE PREMIERSHIP OF EX-CABINET MINISTER MUNIR AJLANI OR EX-CABINET MINISTER SAMI KABBARA, BOTH DESCRIBED AS PRO-IRAQ POLITICIANS.
3. THE REBELS WOULD HAVE ASSASSINATED SYRIAN PRESIDENT SHUKRI KUWATLY, LT. COL. ABDULHAMID SERRAJ, CHIEF OF SYRIAN ARMY INTELLIGENCE, AND SEVERAL OTHER LEADING OFFICERS.
4. THE NEW GOVERNMENT WOULD HAVE DISSOLVED PARLIAMENT AND CALLED FOR NEW ELECTIONS TO ELIMINATE THE SOCIALIST AND COMMUNIST PARTIES, AFTER ARRESTING AND POSSIBLY KILLING THEIR RESPECTIVE LEADERS, AKRAM HOURANI AND KHALED BAKDASH.
5. THE NEW GOVERNMENT WOULD HAVE DISSOLVED THE SYRIAN MILITARY POLICE AND ARMY INTELLIGENCE BUREAU.

6. THE "INSTIGATING POWERS", BRITAIN, FRANCE, TURKEY, AND IRAQ, WOULD HAVE IMMEDIATELY RECOGNIZED AND BACKED THE NEW REGIME.
7. IF THE REBELS FAILED TO OCCUPY THE COUNTRY, THEY WOULD HAVE RETREATED TO ALAWAYEEN MOUNTAIN AND CALLED UPON THE BRITISH-FRENCH FORCES THEN IN CYPRUS TO LAND IN SYRIA AND IMPOSE A "GOVERNMENT OF TRAITORS."
THE CHARGES SAID THE IRAQI GOVERNMENT HAD ALLOCATED 5 MILLION DINARS (ABOUT $1,800,000) TO ITS MILITARY ATTACHE IN BEIRUT, COL.SALEH MEHDI SAMIRRAI, AND THE IRAQI ARMY DEPUTY CHIEF STAFF, GEN.GAZI DAGHISTANI, WHO WAS ASSIGNED TO BEIRUT, LEBANON, TO SUPERVISE THE CONSPIRACY.
THE CHARGES SAID THE IRAQI GOVERNMENT SENT ITS FOREIGN MINISTER, BURHANEDDIN BASHAYAN, AND GEN.DAGHISTANI TO GENEVA TO PERSUADE SHISHEKLY TO LEAD THE REVOLT.
SHISHEKLY, THEY SAID, ACCEPTED THE TASK FOR 35,000 IRAQI DINARS, 15,000 OF THEM PAID UPON HIS UNDERTAKING THE JOB.
THEY ALLEGED THAT SHISHEKLY LAST JUNE WAS TRANSPORTED ABOARD A BRITISH VESSEL TO BEIRUT WHERE HE CONTACTED ELEMENTS OF THE ALLEGED CONSPIRACY, COLLECTED 15,000 DINARS, THEN DISAPPEARED.
TU/RP503PES

A128 (130)
DAMASCUS, SYRIA, DEC. 26 (AP)-SYRIA TOLD THE IRAQ PETROLEUM COMPANY TODAY THAT SHE WILL NOT PERMIT THE REPAIRING OF DAMAGED PIPELINE INSTALLATIONS UNTIL ISRAELI FORCES WITHDRAW FROM SINAI AND THE GAZA STRIP.
THE SYRIAN GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED THIS IN A COMMUNIQUE ISSUED AFTER A TWO-HOUR MEETING BETWEEN A COMPANY DELEGATION, HEADED BY MANAGING DIRECTOR GEOFFREY HERRIDGE, AND THREE SYRIAN MINISTERS HEADED BY FOREIGN MINISTER SALAH BITAR.
THE COMMUNIQUE SAID: "THE SYRIAN MINISTERS EXPLAINED IN THE MEETING THAT THE SYRIAN GOVERNMENT HAVE NO OBJECTION TO INSPECTION BY THE COMPANY OF ITS INSTALLATIONS IN SYRIA....ON CONDITION THAT THE QUESTION OF REPAIRING THESE INSTALLATIONS OR RESUMING THE OIL FLOW ACROSS SYRIA IS NOT DISCUSSED EXCEPT WHEN JEWISH AGGRESSIVE FORCES WITHDRAW FROM SINAI AND GAZA AND IMPLEMENT THE DECISION OF THE UNITED NATIONS."
P1228PES

A129WX
ITALY (160)
WASHINGTON, DEC. 26 (AP)-ITALIAN AMBASSADOR MANLIO BROSIO SAID TODAY HIS COUNTRY'S DOLLAR RESERVES COULD "VERY EASILY BE EXHAUSTED" IF THE MIDDLE EAST OIL CRISIS CONTINUES "A FEW MONTHS MORE."
IF THE SUEZ CANAL REMAINS BLOCKED TO OIL SHIPMENTS, BROSIO SAID, IT WOULD "CREATE SERIOUS ECONOMIC AND FINANCIAL CONSEQUENCES" FOR ITALY.
BROSIO MADE THESE COMMENTS AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT AFTER CONFERRING FOR 30 MINUTES ON MIDDLE EAST DEVELOPMENTS WITH ASST. SECRETARY OF STATE WILLIAM ROUNTREE.
THE AMBASSADOR NOTED THAT IN ORDER TO STRETCH AVAILABLE OIL SUPPLIES AS FAR AS POSSIBLE ITALY HAS REDUCED CONSUMPTION 15 PER CENT. HE ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT THE PRICE ITALY MUST PAY FOR OIL HAS GONE UP.
BROSIO DECLINED TO GIVE ANY DETAILS ABOUT HIS TALK, TERMING IT "A POST CHRISTMAS REVIEW OF THE SITUATION."
HE WOULD MAKE NO COMMENT ON PUBLISHED REPORTS THAT EGYPT REFUSES TO ALLOW CLEARANCE OF THE CANAL TO BEGIN UNTIL ALL ISRAELI TROOPS ARE PULLED OUT OF EGYPTIAN TERRITORY.
"AS FAR AS I KNOW, THERE IS NO OFFICIAL CONFIRMATION OF THAT," HE SAID.
EG1232PES NM

A127
PARIS, DEC. 26 (AP)-JACOB TSUR, ISRAEL'S AMBASSADOR TO FRANCE, HAS ASKED THE U.N. EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION (UNESCO) TO SEND EXPERTS TO INVENTORY MANUSCRIPTS AT THE ST. CATHARINE MONASTERY ON SINAI PENINSULA.
TSUR MADE THE REQUEST AFTER CHARGES BY SOME EGYPTIAN NEWSPAPERS THAT ISRAELI TROOPS LOOTED THE FAMOUS MONASTERY DURING THEIR OCCUPATION OF THE PENINSULA, CARRYING AWAY A NUMBER OF PRICELESS MANUSCRIPTS. ISRAELI OFFICIALS AND A SPOKESMAN FOR THE INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS HAVE DENIED THE CHARGES.
TA951PES

A61
(100)
LONDON, DEC. 26 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER NEHRU OF INDIA TONIGHT WENT TO SEE THEY CURRENT LONDON STAGE SUCCESS "A VIEW FROM THE BRIDGE," BY AMERICAN PLAYWRIGHT ARTHUR MILLER.
NEHRU WAS ACCOMPANIED BY HIS SISTER, MRS. VIJAYA LAKSHMI PANDIT, INDIA'S HIGH COMMISSIONER IN BRITAIN. HE IS SPENDING THE CHRISTMAS HOLIDAYS WITH HER.
THE PLAY, WIRTTEN BY FILM STAR MARILYN MONROE'S HUSBAND, WAS BANNED BY THE BRITISH CENSOR FROM PUBLIC PERFORMANCE BUT IS BEING PRESENTED BY A "CLUB THEATER," A PLAY HOUSE SUPPORTED BY MEMBERS. THE CLUB THEATER IS ONE WAY THE BRITISH GET AROUND THE STAGE CENSOR.
RJ608PES

30.24- 9995

A48 (360)
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EST WEDNESDAY, DEC.26
AMS BUDGET
ATOMIC ARMY

BY TOM STONE

(ADVANCE) HEIDELBERG, GERMANY, DEC.26 (AP)-THE U.S.ARMY IN EUROPE SAID TODAY THAT, MAN FOR MAN, IT POSSESSES "MORE KILLING POWER THAN ANY OTHER ARMY IN THE WORLD."

THE ATOMIC-POWERED FORCE, WITH 250,000 TROOPS, FORMS THE MAIN BULWARK OF WESTERN DEFENSE ALONG THE IRON CURTAIN.

ITS YEAREND REVIEW SAID FIREPOWER AND MOBILITY WERE GREATLY IMPROVED BY BRINGING OVER THE 3RD ARMORED, 11TH AIRBORNE AND 8TH INFANTRY DIVISIONS TO REPLACE THREE GROUND-TROOP DIVISIONS--THE 4TH, 5TH AND 9TH. OTHER DIVISIONS IN GERMANY ARE THE 2ND ARMORED AND THE 10TH INFANTRY.

THERE ARE SCORES OF SUPPORTING UNITS.

MORE BATTALIONS OF CORPORAL GUIDED MISSILES AND 280MM ATOMIC ARTILLERY JOINED THE FORCES IN EUROPE IN 1956.

SEVERAL BATTERIES HANDLING THE ARMY'S NEW LONG RANGE ARTILLERY ROCKET, THE HONEST JOHN, ALREADY ARE IN GERMANY, AND THE ARMY INDICATED THAT NIKE, A SUPERSONIC ANTIAIRCRAFT GUIDED MISSILE, WOULD BE THE NEXT WEAPON FOR ITS GROWING ARSENAL.

COMMANDING THE U.S. ARMY IN EUROPE IS GEN. HENRY I.HODES, A VETERAN OF KOREA AND WORLD WAR II.

AS IN THE PAST, AMERICAN SOLDIERS SPENT AT LEAST HALF THEIR TIME IN THE FIELD TRAINING. SEVERAL MAJOR FIELD EXERCISES WERE HELD WITH EMPHASIS ON ATOMIC WARFARE.

A NEW ARMY SUPPLY OPERATION MASS (CAPS)--CODE NAME FOR MODERN ARMY SUPPLY SYSTEM--WAS TESTED.

THE SYSTEM'S ELECTRONIC COMMUNICATIONS BROUGHT NEEDED REPAIR PARTS TO THE FIELD IN RECORD TIME. A MOBILE SUPPLY DEPOT KEPT PACE WITH FAST-MOVING TACTICAL TROOPS.

ECONOMIES OF EUROPEAN COUNTRIES WHERE U.S. TROOPS ARE STATIONED BENEFITED FROM MILITARY EXPENDITURES.

THE REPORT SAID 120 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF FOODSTUFFS AND OTHER SUPPLIES WERE BOUGHT IN EUROPE DURING THE YEAR. THE MUTUAL DEFENSE ASSISTANCE PROGRAM PROCUREMENT IN EUROPE ALONE TOTALED NEARLY 63 MILLION DOLLARS. SOLDIERS THEMSELVES SPENT 278 MILLION DOLLARS IN GERMANY AND 40 MILLION IN FRANCE.

WITH U.S. ARMY ASSISTANCE, SEVEN WEST GERMAN DIVISIONS BEGAN TO TAKE SHAPE. AS MANY AS 700 HAND-PICKED U.S. OFFICERS AND NON-COMMISSIONED OFFICERS SERVED AS INSTRUCTORS IN 28 TEAMS WORKING AT GERMAN ARMY CAMPS.

FOUR HUNDRED GERMAN ARMY OFFICERS AND ENLISTED MEN ATTENDED U.S. SERVICE SCHOOLS IN EUROPE AND 150 ATTENDED SCHOOLS IN THE UNITED STATES.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EST, WEDNESDAY, DEC.26
PS513PES

A92
480
AP FOREIGN SERVICE FOR WEDNESDAY PMS

BY HERB ALTSCHULL

(ADVANCE) STUTTGART, GERMANY, DEC 26 (AP)-THE U.S. ARMY IS GETTING SO STREAMLINED THAT EVEN THE NUTS AND BOLTS THAT KEEP ITS EQUIPMENT TOGETHER ARE BEING SUPPLIED ELECTRONICALLY.

IT'S ALL PART OF PROJECT MASS AND THE TOP BRASS AT 7TH ARMY HEADQUARTERS HERE REPORT THAT THE PIONEER WORK DONE SO FAR HAS JUST ABOU PROVED THE EFFICIENCY OF THE NEW ELECTRONIC SUPPLY SYSTEM.

MASS STANDS FOR "MODERN ARMY SUPPLY SYSTEM," AND IT'S JUST THAT. EVERY ITEM THE ARMY USES CAN NOW BE ORDERED BY ELECTRONIC BRAINS SPITTING OUT CARDS FILLED WITH TELL-TALE HOLES.

SGT. JOE DOAKES AT A FORWARD ARMY POST IN GERMANY CAN ORDER A SPARE PART FOR A TRUCK OR HOWITZER ALL THE WAY FROM THE UNITED STATES AND HAVE IT IN HAND IN A COUPLE OF DAYS.

PROJECT MASS HAS NOT YET BEEN MADE ROUTINE FOR THE WHOLE ARMY. BUT 7TH ARMY OFFICIALS PREDICT THAT THE CURRENT ELABORATE TESTING PROGRAM WILL CONVINCE THE PENTAGON TO PUT IT INTO FORCE ALL OVER THE WORLD.

THE EXPERIMENTAL PROJECT HAS BEEN UNDER WAY HERE SINCE LAST JULY. ITS ACTION OFFICER, MAJ. HAROLD MAIER OF LANSING, MICH., SAYS, "WE HAVE MADE TREMENDOUS PROGRESS."

"OUR SUPPLY SYSTEM WAS REALLY A MESS," SAID MARTIN TIEMAN OF GEORGE WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY, ONE OF THE TOP CIVILIAN OFFICIALS OF PROJECT MASS.

"WE HAD HALF A MILLION ITEMS SCATTERED ALL OVER THE PLACE. A LOT OF THEM HAD NO SUPPLY NUMBERS AND THERE WERE PLENTY THAT HADN'T EVEN BEEN CATALOGUED," HE SAID.

SO THE NUT AND BOLT ROUNDUP BEGAN. IN HALF A YEAR MOST OF THESE ITEMS HAVE BEEN LOCATED, TAGGED AND NUMBERED.

"OUR GOAL IS TO KEEP ABOUT 40,000 ITEMS ON HAND IN MOBILE SUPPLY UNITS IN EUROPE," TIEMAN SAID. "THAT REPRESENTS ABOUT 85 PER CENT OF THE ARMY'S NEEDS.

THE REMAINING 15 PER CENT CAN BE ORDERED DIRECTLY FROM THE UNITED STATES.

ONE OF THE MAJOR REASONS FOR PROJECT MASS WAS FEAR THAT ATOMIC STRIKES COULD SWIFTLY WIPE OUT THE MANY BULKY SUPPLY DEPOTS THE ARMY HAS BEEN MAINTAINING IN GERMANY AND FRANCE.

THE PLAN IS TO CUT THE NUMBER OF EUROPEAN DEPOTS TO NO MORE THAN FIVE AND INCREASE THE NUMBER OF MOBILE "DIRECTLY SUPPLY UNITS" TO ABOUT 100.

THE LATTER STOCK THE REPLACEMENT PARTS MOST IN DEMAND. THE DEPOTS ALSO BEING PUT ON WHEELS, STOCK IMPORTANT ITEMS NOT SO FREQUENTLY NEEDED.

BIGGER, SLOWER MOVING ITEMS ARE HANDLED DIRECTLY FROM THE UNITED STATES -- EITHER BY SHIP OR PLANE.

RADIO RUNS IT ALL. IN THE STOCK CONTROL CENTER AT STUTTGART, SOLDIERS MAN A SERIES OF ELECTRONIC "TRANSCEIVERS" WHICH TAKE ORDERS ON CARDS AND PLACE CALLS WITHIN SECONDS.

EACH DEPOT AND DIRECT SUPPLY UNIT HAS ITS OWN TRANSCEIVERS. SO DOES SUPPLY HEADQUARTERS IN NEW YORK.

"IN MODERN WARFARE," MAIER SAID, "TROOPS MUST MOVE QUICKLY, MASS FOR AN ATTACK AND THEN DISPERSE. THERE ISN'T ANY ROOM FOR OLD-FASHIONED SUPPLY UNITS. THEY WOULDN'T LAST VER LONG IN AN ATOMIC

FOR AN ATTACK AND THEN DISPERSE. THERE ISN'T ANY ROOM FOR OLD-FASHIONED SUPPLY UNITS. THEY WOULDN'T LAST VERY LONG IN AN ATOMIC WAR."

IN THE PAST SHIPS CARRIED REPLACEMENT PARTS FROM THE UNITED STATES TO GERMANY IN AN UNENDING STREAM. UNDER PROJECT MASS, NO EQUIPMENT MOVES UNLESS IT IS ORDERED SPECIAL OR UNLESS THE ELECTRONIC BRAINS FIND OUT THE EUROPEAN DEPOTS HAVE FALLEN BELOW REQUIRED REPLACEMENT SUPPLY. THEN IT COMES AUTOMATICALLY. FORMERLY, IT TOOK 120-180 DAYS TO REPLENISH SUPPLIES FROM THE STATES.

"WE HOPE TO CUT IT TO 20 DAYS EVENTUALLY," SAID ROBERT FAYLOR, DIRECTOR OF GEORGE WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY'S LOGISTICS BRANCH, WHICH IS MASTERMINDING THE PROGRAM. "RIGHT NOW, WE CAN MOVE 80 PER CENT OF THE ITEMS IN 23 DAYS."

LF/MR841AES

A62
(110)
BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, DEC. 26 (AP)-YUGOSLAVIA'S COMMUNIST PARLIAMENT TONIGHT ADOPTED A 1957 ECONOMIC PLAN EMPHASIZING INCREASED PRODUCTION OF CONSUMER GOODS AND REDUCTION OF INVESTMENT IN HEAVY INDUSTRY.

MAIN FEATURES OF THE PLAN ARE TO BOOST INDIVIDUAL CONSUMPTION AND RAISE THE STANDARD OF LIVING, PARTICULARLY OF WORKERS AND OFFICE EMPLOYES; RAISE INVESTMENT IN AGRICULTURE, TRANSPORTATION AND HOUSING. AND INCREASE IMPORT OF RAW MATERIALS AND CONSUMER GOODS.

THE PARLIAMENT WILL MEET TOMORROW TO DISCUSS AND ADOPT THE RECORD FEDERAL BUDGET FOR 1957 AMOUNTING TO $893,334,666 WITH EXPEDIITURES FOR DEFENSE AMOUNTING TO $588,333,333.

RJ611PES

A65 (150)
TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, DEC. 26 (AP)-MARY FRANCES HAGAN OF HUNTINGTON, W. VA., NOW IS MAKING OVERALLS FOR HER FELLOW INMATES AT NEARBY RAMLEH PRISON, BUT IT TOOK A STRETCH IN SOLITARY CONFINEMENT BEFORE SHE AGREED TO DO ANY WORK.

THE 29-YEAR-OLD U. S. CITIZEN WAS SENTENCED OCT. 11 TO A YEAR IN PRISON AFTER BEING CONVICTED ON CHARGES OF SPYING FOR SYRIA. SHE PLEADED INNOCENT.

PRISON AUTHORITIES DISCLOSED TODAY THAT SHE AT FIRST REFUSED TO DO ANY PRISON WORK AND WAS PLACED IN SOLITARY WHEN RETURNED TO NORMAL PRISON LIFE, THEY SAID, SHE REFUSED TO SEW CAMOUFLAGE NETS FOR THE ISRAELI ARMY BUT DID CONSENT TO MAKE PRISON OVERALLS. THEY DID NOT SAY HOW LONG SHE WAS KEPT IN SOLITARY.

MISS HAGAN NOW IS CONFINED IN A CELL WITH AN ISRAELI WOMAN SERVING A 16-MONTH TERM FOR ATTEMPTED MURDER. HER CELLMATE IS TEACHING MISS HAGAN HEBREW IN EXCHANGE FOR ENGLISH LESSONS.

AUTHORITIES ALSO SAID MISS HAGAN WAS ALLOWED SEVERAL CHRISTMAS VISITORS YESTERDAY, INCLUDING A MEMBER OF THE U. S. EMBASSY AND A CLERGYMAN.

JT722AES

A121
NIGHT LEAD NORTH AFRICAN
ALGIERS, DEC.26 (AP)-A NATIONALIST BAND ATTACKED A BUS ABOUT 80 MILES SOUTH OF ALGIERS TODAY AND KIDNAPED NINE EUROPEAN PASSENGERS. ONE OF THEM WAS FOUND DEAD NEARBY. THE EIGHT OTHERS WERE RELEASED.

NEAR BOURDEAY, ABOUT 40 MILES SOUTH EAST OF ALGIERS, ANOTHER BAND SET FIRE TO A HANGAR OF A LOCAL CLUB, BURNING FOUR PLANES. THE CARE-TAKER WAS FOUND DEAD ABOUT 400 YARDS FROM THE CLUB.

IN ATTACKS OVER CHRISTMAS 85 PERSONS, INCLUDING SIX EUROPEANS, WERE REPORTED KILLED.

PS943PES

A90
PRECEDE LONDON DULLES (130)
MOSCOW, DEC. 26 (AP)-A GROUP OF SOVIET YOUTHS TOLD ALLEN DULLES TODAY RUSSIAN STUDENTS ARE JUST AS RED AS EVER.

THEY ATTACKED AS "LIES AND SLANDERS" A SPEECH MADE BY THE CHIEF OF THE U.S. CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY (CIA) AT PRINCETON UNIVERSITY DEC. 12.

DULLES SAID HE HAD WELL SUBSTANTIATED REPORTS THAT SOVIET STUDENTS ARE BECOMING RESTIVE AND ARE DEMANDING A CRITICAL EXAMINATION INTO THE "INFALLIBILITY" OF THE SOVIET SYSTEM.

A LETTER PUBLISHED IN KOMSOMOL PRAVDA FROM STUDENTS OF THE MOSCOW POWER INSTITUTE SUGGESTED DULLES "SHOULD MAKE A BETTER ANALYSIS OF THINGS CONCERNING PEOPLES' PSYCHOLOGY."

"WE MUST DISAPPOINT YOU," IT SAID. "WE ARE JUST AS RED AS WE EVER WERE AND ALL OUR STRIVINGS, AS HITHERTO, ARE CONNECTED WITH A WISH TO IMPROVE LIFE IN OUR SOCIALIST LAND."

WRITTEN IN BANTERING TONE, THE LETTER SAID: "YES, MR. DULLES, YOU WERE NOT MISTAKEN. WE HAVE MANY ANXIETIES AND WE WILL NOT CONCEAL THIS FACT. WE HOLD MEETINGS, STORY GATHERINGS."

THE STUDENTS SAID THEY HAD RECENTLY BEEN WORRIED BY THE "LACK OF HIGHER EDUCATION," AND ADDED:

"AS YOU SEE, OUR UNEASINESS IS LIKE THE DESIRE OF PEOPLE WHO LOVE THEIR HOME AND WANT TO IMPROVE IT AND MAKE IT MORE COMFORTABLE.

"IT IS NOT BY ANY MEANS A SIGN OF THE DISCONTENT THAT YOU WISH FOR. YOU ALLEGE THAT WE DOUBT THE INFALLIBILITY OF OUR SOCIALIST SYSTEM. HOW YOU WOULD LIKE TO REPRESENT WISHFUL THINKING AS REALITY.

"BUT, MR. DULLES, DO NOT INVENT THINGS, DO NOT SLANDER US. TO MAKE EVERYTHING QUITE CLEAR, LET US SAY OUTRIGHT THAT WE KNOW AND THAT WE ARE CONVINCED THAT THE BEST ORDER OF SOCIETY IS THE SOCIALIST ORDER. THE LONGER THE SOVIET ORDER EXISTS, THE CLEARER BECOMES ITS ENORRMOUS ADVANTAGES OVER CAPITALISM."

DF813AES

A89 (180)
MOSCOW, DEC. 26 (AP)-MOSCOW RADIO TODAY ATTACKED THE CHRISTMAS MESSAGE BROADCAST BY POPE PIUS XII AS "UNLIKELY TO BRING COMFORT TO SOULS OF BELIEVERS OR TO CONTRIBUTE TO GOOD WILL AND PEACE ON EARTH."

A COMMENTARY IN RUSSIAN ACCUSED THE POPE OF "DOING WHAT FEW WESTERN LEADERS NOW DARE DO" IN SUPPORTING PREVENTIVE WAR.

IT SAID THE TONE OF HIS MESSAGE "COULD HARDLY BE DESCRIBED AS THAT OF A RELIGIOUS LEADER" AND ASSERTED THE PONTIFF "SOUNDED A NOTE OF DISSONANCE CONTRASTING WITH THE CHRISTMAS MUSIC AND HYMNS ON OTHER WESTERN RADIO STATIONS AT CHRISTMAS TIME."

(THE POPE IN HIS ANNUAL MESSAGE CONDEMNED COMMUNISM FOR ATTEMPTING "TO IMPOSE ON ALL PEOPLES IN ONE WAY OR ANOTHER A SPECIAL AND INTOLERABLE WAY OF LIFE." HE PROCLAIMED THE MORALITY OF DEFENSIVE WAR AND CALLED ON THE WORLD TO GIVE THE U.N. THE RIGHT AND POWER TO PREVENT AGGRESSION.)

THE MOSCOW RADIO COMMENTATOR SAID THE POPE OPPOSED COEXISTENCE AND THE PURSUIT OF WORLD PEACE, BLESSED THE POLICY OF MILITARY ALLIANCES AND BLOCS AND EVEN "ATTACKED THE UNITED NATIONS, DEMANDING THAT ANY NATION THAT REFUSED TO ADMIT OBSERVERS BE OUSTED FROM MEMBERSHIP."

HE ADDED THAT THE POPE FAILED TO CRITICIZE "COLONIAL ROBBERS WHOSE ONLY HOLY PLACES IN THE EAST ARE THEIR OIL FIELDS."

TA810PES

A67 (110)
LAHORE, WEST PAKISTAN, DEC. 26 (AP)-CHINESE COMMUNIST PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI TODAY ANNOUNCED A DONATION OF 40,000 RUPEES (8,400) FOR PAKISTAN'S TUBERCULOSIS WELFARE FUND.

IT WAS CHOU'S SECOND DONATION SINCE HIS ARRIVAL IN PAKISTAN, WHICH RECEIVES MILLIONS ANNUALLY IN AMERICAN MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID. ON DEC. 24 THE CHINESE LEADER ANNOUNCED A GIFT OF 20,000 RUPEES FOR STUDENTS' WELFARE AT PESHAWAR UNIVERSITY.

CHOU ON HIS ARRIVAL IN LAHORE, CAPITAL OF WEST PAKISTAN PROVINCE AND A BIG UNIVERSITY CITY, WAS GREETED BY THOUSANDS OF SCHOOLCHILDREN LINING THE FIVE-MILE ROUTE FROM THE AIRPORT TO TOWN. HE IS WINDING UP A TOUR OF PAKISTAN AND GOES AT THE END OF THE WEEK TO NEW DELHI TO SEE PRIME MINISTER NEHRU AGAIN.

JT725AES

30.24- 9997

A112 (AGENCIES OUT 500)
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR WEDNESDAY PMS Dec. 26.
-0-
WIREPHOTO WILL MOVE PICTURE
-0-
BY DAVID LANCASHIRE

(ADVANCE)..FUSHUN, CHINA (AP)-A MAN WHO HELD THE THRONE OF CHINA WHEN HE WAS TWO YEARS OLD NOW WEARS THE BLUE COTTON SUIT OF COMMUNISM INSTEAD OF THE YELLOW SILK OF ROYALTY.

BEWILDERED AND BRAINWASHED, HENRY PU-YI SPEAKS THE DRY PHRASES OF THE MARXISM-LENINISM HE HAS BEEN ABSORBING FOR 11 YEARS BEHIND THE BARS OF FOUR PRISONS.

"I CONSIDER THIS THE MOST FORTUNATE, THE MOST ENRICHING PERIOD OF MY LIFE," PU-YI, THE LAST MANCHU EMPEROR, TOLD ME.

HE SAT IN A STRAIGHT-BACKED CHAIR IN THE RECEPTION ROOM OF THE PRISON OUTSIDE FUSHUN. THREE OFFICERS LISTENED TO HIS RECITATION. A SECRETARY JOTTED DOWN EVERY WORD.

"I AM GRATEFUL TO THE PEOPLE'S GOVERNMENT FOR REVEALING TO ME THE SERIOUSNESS OF MY PAST CRIMES," HE SAID. "THEY HAVE TREATED ME VERY WELL."

A THIN, SENSITIVE LOOKING MAN OF 50, WEARING THICK GLASSES, PU-YI OUTWARDLY APPEARS TO HAVE SURVIVED HIS ORDEAL WELL.

HE SPOKE CALMLY, AND AVOIDED LOOKING AT THE KHAKI-CLAD MONITORS IN THE ROOM. HIS FINGERS TOYED CONSTANTLY WITH HIS CAP OR A CIGARETTE.

THE EX-EMPEROR HAD SPOKEN TO OUTSIDERS IN THE PRISON BEFORE--NOT OFTEN, BUT OFTEN ENOUGH SO HE HAD THE ANSWERS READY. HE HAS HAD 11 YEARS TO LEARN THEM.

WITH HIM IN PRISON ARE A GROUP OF HIS FORMER CABINET MINISTERS. THEY FOLLOW THE SAME AIMLESS ROUTINE OF ORGANIZED GAMES AND POLITICAL STUDY. PU-YI REFUSED TO SAY HOW MANY OF HIS OFFICIALS WERE FELLOW-INMATES.

"I AM FREE TO TELL YOU ABOUT MY PERSONAL AFFAIRS--NOTHING ELSE," HE SAID.

A YOUNG MAJOR IN CHARGE INTERJECTED:

"EVERY PRISONER HERE IS A TRAITOR."

HE DID NOT GIVE FIGURES. BUT IT WAS A LARGE PRISON AND THE CELLS WERE FULL. THERE WERE FIVE CHAIRS IN THE BARBER SHOP, AND LOTS OF SPORTS EQUIPMENT.

NO CHARGE EVER HAS BEEN LAID AGAINST PU-YI. BUT BY HIS OWN DEFINITION, HIS CRIMES WERE THE EVENTS OF HIS ENTIRE LIFE.

AFTER THE MANCHU DYNASTY TOPPLED DURING THE REBELLION OF 1911, THE BOY EMPEROR LIVED IN OBSCURITY UNTIL 1917. THEN THERE WAS A ONE-WEEK REVIVAL OF THE MONARCHY WITH PU-YI ON THE THRONE.

"YOU SEE, UNDER THE FEUDAL SYSTEM EVEN A CHILD COULD SIT ON THE NECKS OF THE PEOPLE," HE SAID.

THE THREE OFFICERS NODDED APPROVINGLY.

IN 1931 THE JAPANESE INSTALLED HIM AS THE FIGUREHEAD OF THEIR PUPPET MANCHURIAN GOVERNMENT. FOR 14 YEARS HE LIVED IN STATE WITH TWO WIVES, SURROUNDED BY COURTIERS AND REPEATING THE ORDERS OF JAPANESE GENERALS.

"MY GOVERNMENT WAS NOTHING BUT A CLIQUE OF TRAITORS," PU-YI SAYS NOW.

"WITHOUT MY COLLABORATION AGAINST THE CHINESE, THE JAPANESE IMPERIALISTS COULD NOT HAVE ESTABLISHED THEMSELVES. I CAUSED SLAUGHTER AND BLOODSHED."

I ASKED PU-YI WHERE AND HOW HE HAD SPENT THE TIME BETWEEN HIS DISAPPEARANCE WHEN THE JAPANESE FELL AND HIS EMERGENCE DURING THE JAPANESE WAR CRIMES TTRIALS IN CHINA LAST JULY.

HE SAID THAT AS THE RUSSIAN FORCES INVADED MANCHURIA AND THREATENED THE CAPITAL AT CHANGCHUN IN 1945, HE TRIED TO ESCAPE BUT WAS TAKEN TO THE SOVIET UNION. FOR THE NEXT FIVE YEARS, HE WAS MOVED FROM PRISON TO PRISON. IN 1950, HE WAS BROUGHT BACK TO CHINA AND LODGED IN HARBIN AND FUSHUN.

"I DO NOT KNOW WHY I WAS BROUGHT BACK," HE SAID.

"AND DO YOU NOT THINK IT UNJUST THAT YOU HAVE BEEN A PRISONER FOR 11 YEARS WITHOUT A TRIAL?"

"CERTAINLY NOT," HE ANSWERED QUICKLY, AND EVEN SMILED.

PU-YI'S REMAINING WIFE IS NOW A LIBRARIAN IN CHANGCHUN.

"SHE COMES TO VISIT ME FROM TIME TO TIME," SAID PU-YI. "I HAVE BEEN ALLOWED TO SEE ALL MY FAMILY."

PU-YI'S DAILY ROUTINE BEGINS AT 6 A.M. NO WORK IS DONE IN THE PRISON. THE DAY IS SPENT IN GAMES AND READING.

I SHOOK HANDS WITH PU-YI BEFORE HE LEFT THE ROOM. THIS FLUSTERED HIM, AND HE GLANCED QUESTIONINGLY AT THE OFFICERS BEFORE TAKING MY HAND.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS WEDNESDAY DEC. 26--MOVED DEC. 24.
WD937AES

A172
(150)

HONG KONG, THURSDAY, DEC. 27 (AP)-TWO MORE AMERICAN JOURNALISTS WERE REPORTED TODAY TO HAVE GONE TO PEIPING DESPITE THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT BAN ON TRAVEL TO COMMUNIST CHINA.

THE PEIPING CORRESPONDENT OF A BRITISH NEWS AGENCY CABLED HONG KONG THAT EDMUND STEVENS AND PHILIP HOLLINGTON, BOTH OF LOOK MAGAZINE, ARRIVED IN THE CHINESE CAPITAL YESTERDAY FROM MOSCOW.

ANOTHER AMERICAN NEWSMAN, WILLIAM WORTHY OF THE BALTIMORE AFRO-AMERICAN, CROSSED THE RED CHINA BORDER AT HONG KONG MONDAY. THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID IT "DEPLORES HIS ACTION BECAUSE IT IS AGAINST THE EXPRESSED POLICY OF THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT."

THE STATE DEPARTMENT REAFFIRMED ITS BAN ON AMERICAN TRAVEL IN RED CHINA AUG. 7 AFTER PEIPING INVITED A DOZEN OR SO U.S. REPORTERS TO TOUR THE CHINESE MAINLAND. THE DEPARTMENT SAID IT WAS CONTINUING THE BAN BECAUSE THE RED CHINA GOVERNMENT WAS HOLDING 10 AMERICAN CITIZENS AS "POLITICAL HOSTAGES."

IN NEW YORK, A SPOKESMAN FOR LOOK MAGAZINE REFUSED TO CONFIRM OR DENY THE REPORT FROM PEIPING. THE SPOKESMAN SAID STEVENS IS LOOK'S CORRESPONDENT IN MOSCOW BUT SAID HE COULD NOT IDENTIFY HOLLINGTON.
LF110AES.

A120 TOKYO, DEC. 26 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES HAS PAROLED SEVEN CONVICTED JAPANESE WAR CRIMINALS. THIS LEAVES 114 WAR CRIMINALS IN SUGAMO PRISON, 84 CONVICTED BY THE UNITED STATES, 26 BY AUSTRALIA AND 4 BY BRITAIN.
END ADVANCE FOR AMS THURSDAY, DEC. 27. MOVED DEC. 25
SN/UK1132PES

A15
(150)
RIO DE JANEIRO, BRAZIL, DEC. 26 (AP)-A WELL-INFORMED SOURCE SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES AND BRAZIL WERE VIRTUALLY IN AGREEMENT OVER CONSTRUCTION OF A GUIDED MISSILE TRACKING STATION ON THE ISLAND OF FERNANDO DE NORONHA.

HE SAID THE STATION PROBABLY WOULD BE IN OPERATION SOMETIME IN 1957. THE UNITED STATES STARTED NEGOTIATIONS SEVERAL MONTHS AGO FOR PERMISSION TO ESTABLISH THE STATION 125 MILES OFF THE BRAZILIAN COAST. THE ISLAND IS IN A 40-MILE WIDE, 5,000-MILE LONG GUIDED MISSILE RANGE BETWEEN FLORIDA AND ASCENSION ISLAND.

INFORMED SOURCES HAVE REPORTED THAT A DISAGREEMENT DEVELOPED OVER BRAZIL'S INSISTENCE THAT THE STATION BE MANNED BY BRAZILIAN PERSONNEL.

THE INFORMANT SAID TODAY A COMPROMISE WILL PERMIT THE STATION TO FLY THE BRAZILIAN FLAG AND TO BE COMMANDED BY A BRAZILIAN OFFICER.

HIGH GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS ARE TO MEET TOMORROW TO DISCUSS AN AMERICAN NOTE ON THE SUBJECT DELIVERED BY THE U. S. AMBASSADOR ON MONDAY. MILITARY, ECONOMIC, DIPLOMATIC AND JUSTICE OFFICIALS WILL PARTICPATE.

JF305PES

A72WX
(550) NIGHT LEAD TANKER STEEL
BY FRANK CORMIER

WASHINGTON, DEC. 26 (AP)-THE OFFICE OF DEFENSE MOBILIZATION (ODM) TODAY REJECTED PROPOSALS THAT IT HELP THE STEEL INDUSTRY EXPAND ITS PRODUCTION FACILITIES AND GIVE PRIORITY TO THE USE OF SCARCE STEEL IN BUILDING OIL TANKERS.

ODM DIRECTOR ARTHUR S. FLEMMING AT THE SAME TIME ANNOUNCED THAT THE GOVERNMENT IS CUTTING BACK ON THE NUMBER OF INDUSTRIES ELIGIBLE FOR FEDERAL TAX ASSISTANCE IN STEPPING UP THEIR OUTPUT.

TO EXPAND THIS PROGRAM OF TAX BENEFITS TO INCLUDE THE STEEL INDUSTRY, HE SAID, WOULD BE "CONTRARY TO THE INTENT OF CONGRESS" AND DISCRIMINATORY AGAINST OTHER INDUSTRIES.

AS FOR POSSIBLE CHANNELING OF STEEL PLATES TO TANKER CONSTRUCTION, HE SAID THE GOVERNMENT WILL NOT RATION SCARCE MATERIALS FOR USES ESSENTIALLY CIVILIAN IN NATURE.

TO DEPART FROM SUCH A POLICY COULD LEAD TO A "CONTROLLED ECONOMY" IN PEACETIME, HE SAID.

STEEL MANUFACTURERS HAVE BEEN SEEKING SINCE JULY A TAX ASSIST FROM THE GOVERNMENT IN FINANCING EXPANSION OF THEIR PLANTS. THEY WERE IN LINE FOR SUCH HELP DURING THE KOREAN WAR BUT LATER WERE LOPPED OFF THE PROGRAM.

SHORTLY AFTER FLEMMING'S ANNOUNCEMENT, STEEL STOCKS ON THE NEW YORK STOCK EXCHANGE BEGAN TO SLIP AND LOST BIG PORTIONS OF GAINS SCORED EARLIER IN THE DAY.

A U.S. STEEL SPOKESMAN SAID IN PITTSBURGH THAT THE DECISION WAS "DISAPPOINTING...AND WILL CAUSE DELAYS IN THE COMPLETION OF SOME PROJECTS AND DEFERMENT OF OTHERS. HOWEVER, U.S. STEEL WILL DO EVERYTHING POSSIBLE TO CONTINUE ITS PROGRAM WITH REGARD TO ITS FACILITIES..."

OFFICIALS OF JONES & LAUGHLIN STEEL CO. AND BETHLEHEM STEEL SAID THEY WOULD NOT BE ABLE TO COMMENT ON THE EFFECTS OF THE ORDER UNTIL FURTHER STUDY.

FLEMMING SAID IN A STATEMENT THAT TAX BENEFITS WILL BE GRANTED ONLY TO COMPANIES INVOLVED IN DIRECT MILITARY OR ATOMIC PROCUREMENT, OR WHERE IT IS EVIDENT THEY COULD NOT IN THE EVENT OF FULL MOBILIZATION MEET "ROCK BOTTOM" CIVILIAN NEEDS AS WELL AS "MILITARY AND WAR-SUPPORTING REQUIREMENTS."

HE SAID THESE REQUIREMENTS ARE NOT MET IN THE CASE OF STEEL.

THE INDUSTRY HAD SOUGHT THE PRIVILEGE OF WRITING OFF IN FIVE YEARS --IN DEPRECIATION FOR TAX PURPOSES--A SUBSTANTIAL PART OF THE COST OF NEW PLANTS AND EQUIPMENT. THE NORMAL WRITE-OFF PERIOD IS 20-25 YEARS.

AT ONE TIME DURING THE KOREAN WAR 228 INDUSTRIES WERE ELIGIBLE FOR TAX HELP.

FLEMMING ANNOUNCED THAT SIX OF THE EXPANSION PROGRAMS WHICH HAVE REMAINED ON THE LIST WILL BE REMOVED, BRINGING TO ONLY 17 THE NUMBER STILL ELIGIBLE.

THE SIX PROGRAMS BEING CLOSED OUT ARE COMMERCIAL AIRCRAFT, ALKYLATE OR AVIATION FUEL, HEAVY STEEL PLATES, TITANIUM MELTING FACILITIES, TITANIUM PROCESSING FACILITIES AND TACONITE IRON ORE.

THE TACONITE PROGRAM ALREADY HAS BEEN CLOSED OUT, FLEMMING SAID, AND NO FURTHER APPLICATIONS WILL BE CONSIDERED IN THE OTHER FIVE CASES.

ALLOCATION OF METALS UNDER THE DEFENSE MATERIALS SYSTEM IS LIMITED TO PROGRAMS OF THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT AND THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION. APPEALS HAVE BEEN MADE FOR INCLUSION OF MERCHANT SHIP CONSTRUCTION, PIPE FOR OIL AND GAS PIPELINES AND STRUCTURAL STEEL FOR THE NEW FEDERAL-STATE HIGHWAY PROGRAM.

FLEMMING SAID THAT IF THE GOVERNMENT CHANNELED STEEL INTO TANKER CONSTRUCTION OR OTHER DEFENSE-SUPPORTING FIELDS, IT WOULD DEPRIVE OTHER USERS OF NEEDED SUPPLIES. SOME OF THESE OTHERS ALSO QUALITY AS DEFENSE-SUPPORTING, HE SAID, MENTIONING FREIGHT CARS, MACHINE TOOLS AND REFINERIES.

THE WEEKLY MAGAZINE IRON AGE REPORTED EARLIER THAT SHIPBUILDERS WOULD GET PLATES FOR TANKERS THROUGH AN "INFORMAL" PRIORITY SYSTEM. IT SAID THERE WOULD BE NO FORMAL ALLOCATIONS BUT THAT "A VOLUNTARY SYSTEM WILL ACCOMPLISH THE SAME THING."

FLEMMING, IN COMMENTING ON THE DENIAL OF TAX HELP TO THE STEEL INDUSTRY, SAID IT HAS BEEN DETERMINED THAT THERE WOULD BE SUFFICIENT STEEL CAPACITY FOR A MOBILIZATION, AND THAT CURRENT SHORTAGES RESULT SIMPLY FROM A SITUATION IN WHICH "CURRENT DEMAND IS RUNNING AHEAD OF CURRENT AVAILABLE SUPPLY."

HE SAID DEPUTY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE REUBEN B. ROBERTSON JR. HAS TOLD HIM A RECENT REDEFINITION OF SERVICE ROLES AND MISSIONS IS EXPECTED TO REDUCE THE MILITARY'S NEED FOR STEEL, PRESUMABLY THROUGH ELIMINATION OF SOME OVERLAPPING EFFORTS.

DC7PES

A86WX (AIR CUT)
RWPL AIR WINGS
BY ELTON C. FAY
ASSOCIATED PRESS MILITARY REPORTER

WASHINGTON, DEC. 26 (AP)-A PROPOSED NINE-WING CUTBACK IN THE 137-WING GOAL OF THE AIR FORCE MAY MEAN THAT THE STRATEGIC BOMBER COMMAND WILL LOSE ALL ITS SIX WINGS OF JET FIGHTERS.

THE RECOMMENDATION FOR REDUCTION IN THE WING NUMERICAL STRENGTH OF THE AIR FORCE WAS REPORTED TODAY TO BE CONTAINED IN THE NEW MILITARY BUDGET WHICH HAS GONE TO THE BUDGET BUREAU AND WHITE HOUSE FOR APPROVAL.

THE PRESENT STRENGTH OF THE AIR FORCE--IN BOMBER, FIGHTER AND TRANSPORT WINGS--IS 131. THE 137 GOAL WAS SUPPOSED TO BE ATTAINED BY NEXT SUMMER.

HOWEVER, UNDER THE NEW BUDGET PROPOSAL, THREE WINGS OF HEAVY TRANSPORTS, NOW IN THE TACTICAL AIR COMMAND (TAC), AND SIX FIGHTER WINGS OF THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND (SAC) WOULD BE TAKEN OUT OF THE UNITED STATES AIR FORCE STRUCTURE.

ALTHOUGH THE MILITARY BUDGET IS REPORTED TO PROPOSE THE NINE-WING CUT IN AIR FORCE ORGANIZATION, THERE PRESUMABLY WILL BE LITTLE OR NO ACTUAL REDUCTION IN THE NUMBER OF AIRCRAFT AND MEN AVAILABLE FOR USE.

THEY WOULD BE TURNED OVER EITHER TO TAC OR THE AIR DEFENSE COMMAND (ADC) OR, IN THE CASE OF THE HEAVY TRANSPORTS, TO THE JOINT AIR FORCE-NAVY OPERATED MILITARY AIR TRANSPORT SERVICE.

SAC HAS HAD ITS SIX WINGS (EACH FIGHTER WING IS MADE UP OF ABOUT 75 PLANES) FOR ABOUT EIGHT YEARS. THEY ARE PART OF THE OVER-ALL STRENGTH OF 51 WINGS FOR THE STRATEGIC FORCE. THE F86 JETS USED BY SAC ARE ESSENTIALLY DEFENSIVE AIRCRAFT, DESIGNED AS FIGHTERS. BUT SAC ALSO HAS F84F'S WHICH ARE FIGHTER-BOMBERS, IN SOME OF ITS SIX WINGS.

SAC HAS MAINTAINED ITS FIGHTER WINGS FOR THREE PRIMARY PURPOSES.

(1) AS ESCORTS FOR BOMBERS. HOWEVER, BOMBER RANGE NOW HAS BECOME TOO GREAT FOR JET FIGHTERS, UNLESS AERIAL REFUELING IS FUSED WHICH WOULD COMPLICATE THE REFUELING OF THE BOMBERS THEMSELVES.

(2) BASE DEFENSE. ALL SIX OF THE SAC FIGHTER WINGS ARE LOCATED WITHIN THE UNITED STATES, WHICH ALSO IS UNDER THE GENERAL PROTECTIVE SYSTEM OF THE AIR DEFENSE COMMAND.

(3) FIGHTER-BOMBER. THIS MISSION APPEARS TO PARALLEL CLOSELY THE FUNCTION OF THE FIGHTER-BOMBERS AND LIGHT BOMBERS OF THE TACTICAL AIR FORCE.

IN PRESENTING THE PROPOSAL TO CONGRESS--WHICH HAS LOOKED COLDLY UPON ANYTHING SUGGESTING CHANGES IN THE EXPANSION OF THE AIR FORCE--THE PENTAGON IS EXPECTED TO EMPHASIZE THAT THE PROPOSAL DOES NOT MEAN THE UNITED STATES WILL HAVE FEWER WAR PLANES.

FOR THE PAST SEVEN MONTHS, DEFENSE SECRETARY CHARLES E. WILSON HAS BEEN REITERATING THE THOUGHT THAT MERE NUMBERS OF WINGS ARE MEANINGLESS.

RECENTLY, HE INDICATED AT NEWS CONFERENCES THAT A CHANGE IN THE 137-WING PROGRAM WAS UNDER STUDY.

AT THE SAME TIME, HE HAS REVEALED THAT SOME OF THE COMBAT WINGS ARE BEING REENFORCED WITH MORE PLANES. THIS IS NOTABLE IN THE CASE OF THE HEAVY BOMBER UNITS OF SAC, WHERE THE TOTAL OF AIRCRAFT HAS BEEN RAISED FROM 30 TO 45 BOMBERS FOR EACH WING.

DC&EG804PES NM

1956

B53WX (COMMUNISTS) (Q)

(200) COMMUNISTS

WASHINGTON, DEC. 26 (AP)-ASST. ATTY.GEN. WILLIAM F. TOMPKINS SAID TODAY HIS INTERNAL SECURITY DIVISION IN THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT IS PRESSING FOR A FINAL JUDGEMENT ON THE OUTSTANDING ORDER REQUIRING THE U.S. COMMUNIST PARTY TO REGISTER AS A COMMUNIST-ACTION ORGANIZATION.

THE ORDER, ISSUED IN 1953 BY THE SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES CONTROL BOARD (SACB), HAS BEEN TRAVELING THROUGH THE COURTS ON APPEALS BY THE PARTY. THE BOARD WAS UPHELD BY THE DISTRICT COURT AND THE COURT OF APPEALS HERE, BUT THE SUPREME COURT LAST APRIL SET THE CASE BACK TO SACB.

THE HIGH COURT DIRECTED A REVIEW TO DETERMINE WHETHER "TAINTED" TESTIMONY FIGURED IN THE ORDER, IN VIEW OF PARTY CHALLENGES ON THE VERACITY OF THREE WITNESSES. THE BOARD DELETED THIS TESTIMONY AND AGAIN FOUND THAT THE U.S. COMMUNIST PARTY WAS DIRECTED BY MOSCOW. THE CASE IS NOW BACK IN THE COURT OF APPEALS.

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30.24- 9999

IN A YEAR-END REPORT ON THE STATUS OF PENDING INTERNAL SECURITY CASES, SUBMITTED TO ATTY.GEN. BROWNELL, TOMPKINS SAID OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY PROCEEDING:

"THE INTERNAL SECURITY DIVISION IS PRESSING FOR ACTION IN THIS CASE SO THAT IT WILL RETURN TO THE SUPREME COURT AT THE EARLIEST PRACTICABLE MOMENT IN ORDER THAT THE CONSTITUTIONAL ISSUES MAY BE PASSED UPON."

TOMPKINS ALSO SAID IN THE REPORT "THERE WILL BE NO RELAXATION OF OUR EFFORTS TO COMBAT SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITY OF EVERY TYPE AND WHEREVER IT MAY OCCUR IN THIS COUNTRY."

MC719PES

A114PX

CAMDEN, N.J., DEC. 26 (AP)-THE NAVY ANNOUNCED TODAY A 14 MILLION DOLLAR CONTRACT HAS BEEN AWARDED TO THE NEW YORK SHIPBUILDING CORP. HERE TO CONVERT THE CRUISER LITTLE ROCK TO A GUIDED MISSILE SHIP.

THE CONTRACT PRICE IS SUBJECT TO REDETERMINATION AT 30 PER CENT OF COMPLETION, THE NAVY SAID.

PLANS CALL FOR THE LITTLE ROCK TO RECEIVE CAPABILITY TO LAUNCH SURFACE-TO-AIR GUIDED MISSILES AFT WHILE RETAINING CONVENTIONAL ARMAMENT FORWARD.

G/JK925PES

A79

ATOMIC CRIME (350)

BY ALTON L. BLAKESLEE

ASSOCIATED PRESS SCIENCE REPORTER

NEW YORK, DEC. 26 (AP)-JUST SUPPOSE ATOMIC WEAPONS FELL INTO THE HANDS OF CRIMINALS OR CRACKPOTS.

THIS COULD HAPPEN AND MIGHT HAPPEN SOON, DR. PITIRIM A. SOROKIN, HARVARD UNIVERSITY SOCIOLOGIST, WARNED TONIGHT. CRIMINALS HAVE LATCHED ON TO ALMOST EVERY OTHER NEW WEAPON IN THE PAST.

ARMED WITH ATOMIC WEAPONS, CRIMINALS COULD DICTATE TO A WHOLE CITY TO PAY A RANSOM OR MEET DEMANDS, OR KILL THOUSANDS IN A NUCLEAR HOLD-UP. CRACKPOTS AND HATE-FILLED CLIQUES COULD WREAK ADDLED REVENGE UPON THOUSANDS OF INNOCENTS. EVEN DISCOVERY OF A HIDDEN BUT PHONEY OR DUD BOMB COULD SPARK MASS HYSTERIA IN A CITY.

PREVENTING DISASTROUS MIS-USE OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS AND BIOLOGICAL WARFARE POISONS BY INDIVIDUALS OR GOVERNMENTS IS ONE OF THE MOST IMPORTANT PRACTICAL SOCIAL PROBLEMS STEMMING FROM SCIENTIFIC ADVANCE, DR. SOROKIN SAID IN A SPEECH TO THE AMERICAN ASSN. FOR THE ADVANCEMENT OF SCIENCE.

"EXPERIENCE SHOWS THAT ALMOST EACH OF THE NEWLY-DISCOVERED WEAPONS, WITHIN ONE OR TWO DECADES AFTER ITS INVENTION, PASSES INTO THE HANDS OF CRIMINALS.

"THERE IS HARDLY ANY DOUBT THAT THERMO-NUCLEAR WEAPONS IN SHORT PERIOD WILL BE SMALL IN SIZE, AND CAN BE EASILY HANDLED BY ONE OR A FEW INDIVIDUALS. THE SAME CAN BE SAID OF THE MEANS OF BACTERIOLOGICAL WARFARE."

DR. SOROKIN SAID IT'S FOOLISH TO THINK CRIMINALS WOULDN'T USE SUCH WEAPONS IF THEY COULD, OR THAT THEY WOULDN'T BE ABLE TO OBTAIN THEM AT ALL.

HE SAID THERE'S A WORSE THREAT FROM MIS-USE OF MODERN WEAPONS BY "RULERS OF STATES. OF MILITARY FORCES, OF BUSINESS

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EMPIRES, OF POLITICAL PARTIES, FANATICAL GROUPS, EVEN BY INTERNATIONAL BODIES LIKE THE UNITED NATIONS."

"THE RULERS OF STATES ARE THE MOST CRIMINAL GROUP IN A RESPECTIVE POPULATION," HE SAID.

HE SAID A STUDY OF CRIMINALITY OF RULERS SHOWS "ONE QUALIFIED MURDERER" IN EVERY FOUR AUTOCRATIC MONARCHS AND DICTATORIAL BOSSES OF REPUBLICS AND DEMOCRACIES. THEY "QUALIFIED" BY MURDERING A FATHER, MOTHER, BROTHER OR OTHER RELATIVE. 1956

POWER CORRUPTS, HE SAID, AND THERE'S NO REASON TO THINK PRESENT-DAY OR FUTURE LEADERS WILL MIRACULOUSLY TURN INTO "WISE AND BLAMELESS SAINTS."

"AT PRESENT THE MOST DANGEROUS GROUP FOR THE WHOLE OF MANKIND IS THE GROUP OF RULERS, ASSISTED BY THE MORALLY IRRESPONSIBLE SCIENTISTS AND INVENTORS OF DESTRUCTIVE MEANS."

DR. SOROKIN SAID SCIENTISTS MUST BE "MORE MORALLY RESPONSIBLE FOR THEIR DESTRUCTIVE INVENTIONS THAN THEY HAVE HITHERTO BEEN," AND GOVERNMENTS MUST "SHOW A GREATER WISDOM AND MORAL RESPONSIBILITY IN THEIR POLICIES."

TA741PES

END

Doc-96/56

Begin — Dec. 27, 1956

30.24- 10001

A65
FIRST LEAD SUEZ (230)
BY ANTOINE YARED
PORT SAID, EGYPT, DEC. 27 (AP)-CLEARANCE OF THE SOUTHERN END OF THE SUEZ CANAL WILL BEGIN TOMORROW UNDER UNITED NATIONS SUPERVISION, U.N. AND EGYPTIAN SPOKESMEN ANNOUNCED TONIGHT.

THEIR STATEMENTS MARKED A BIG STEP FORWARD IN SNARLED NEGOTIATIONS AIMED AT GETTING THE WORK UNDERWAY. BUT OBSERVERS POINTED OUT THAT ONLY A SMALL SCALE BEGINNING IS BEING MADE.

U.S. LT. GEN. RAYMOND A. WHEELER TOLD NEWSMEN TWO VESSELS WOULD START THE WORK. HE CALLED THEM DREDGERS. BUT THE EGYPTIAN SPOKESMAN AT SUEZ, THE PORT AT THE SOUTH END OF THE CANAL, SAID ONE SWEDISH DREDGER AND ONE EGYPTIAN NAVAL VESSEL WOULD BEGIN THE JOB "ON THREE OR FOUR OBSTACLES."

WHEELER HAD EXPRESSED HOPE THE WORK WOULD BEGIN TODAY, BUT, HE SAID, "EGYPTIAN AUTHORITIES HAVE INFORMED US THEY MUST CLEAR MINES BEFORE WE CAN PROCEED WITH CLEARANCE WORK."

THE EGYPTIAN SPOKESMAN, A REPRESENTATIVE OF THE EGYPTIAN SUEZ CANAL AUTHORITY, SAID NO WORK WHATEVER WAS DONE TODAY.

THE CANAL HAS BEEN CLOSED FOR ALMOST TWO MONTHS, HALTING SHIPMENTS OF OIL VITALLY NEEDED IN WESTERN EUROPE.

WHEELER HAS READY FOR THE SALVAGE WORK A TOTAL OF 18 VESSELS--DANISH, DUTCH, SWEDISH, BELGIAN AND GERMAN, ALL UNDER CONTRACT TO A DANISH-DUTCH CONSORTIUM. THERE WAS NO WORD FROM EITHER U.N. OR EGYPTIAN SOURCES ON WHEN ANY OF THEM WOULD BE EMPLOYED EXCEPT FOR THE ONE SWEDISH SHIP TO BE USED AT SUEZ TOMORROW. WHEELER IS SEEKING TO BUILD UP A FLEET OF ABOUT 30 SHIPS.

WHEELER'S ANNOUNCEMENT GAVE NO INDICATION THAT EGYPT HAD RELENTED IN HER STAND AGAINST PERMITTING THE LARGE BRITISH AND FRENCH SALVAGE FLEET AT PORT SAID TO MOVE SOUTHWARD INTO THE CANAL TO BEGIN LIFTING SUNKEN SHIPS AND BRIDGES WHICH HAVE BLOCKED THE WATERWAY SINCE THE BRIEF SUEZ WAR.

ANDREW CORDIER AND ALFRED G.KATZIN, TWO OF THE CHIEF AIDES OF U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD, ARRIVED IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE FOR CONSULTATIONS ON THAT AND OTHER PROBLEMS. THEY CONFERRED WITH WHEELER AND MAJ.GEN.E.L.M.BURNS, U.N. POLICE FORCE COMMANDER, AND WERE REPORTED HOPEFUL OF SEEING EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER.

UNTIL THE WHEELER ANNOUNCEMENT, THE OFFICIAL EGYPTIAN POSITION HAD BEEN THAT NO CLEARANCE OPERATIONS SOUTH OF PORT SAID WOULD BE PERMITTED UNTIL ISRAELI FORCES WITHDRAW FROM EGYPT. THIS STAND COULD HAVE PREVENTED REOPENING OF THE CANAL INDEFINITELY, SINCE THE ISRAELIS HAVE NOT YET SAID THEY WOULD GIVE UP THE CONTROVERSIAL GAZA STRIP, FORMERLY A PART OF PALESTINE.

A RESPONSIBLE EGYPTIAN REITERATED THAT STAND EVEN AFTER AN AUTHORITATIVE SOURCE HAD REPORTED WEDNESDAY THAT HAMMARSKJOLD AND EGYPTIAN FOREIGN MINISTER MAHMOUD FAWZI HAD REACHED AN AGREEMENT IN PRINCIPLE FOR THE BEGINNING OF CLEARANCE OPERATIONS.

CAIRO NEWSPAPERS REPORTED THAT EGYPTIAN TECHNICIANS ALREADY HAD BEGUN CLEARING CHANNELS AT ISMAILIA AND SUEZ, THE MIDDLE AND SOUTHERN SECTIONS OF THE 103-MILE WATERWAY, "PREPARATORY TO CONDUCTING RESEARCH ABOUT SUNKEN SHIPS." BUT THIS REPORT OBVIOUSLY REFERRED ONLY TO REMOVAL OF MINES FROM THE WATERWAY, A JOB ALREADY KNOWN TO BE IN PROGRESS.

THREE BRITISH AND FRENCH SHIPS, WITH EGYPT'S AGREEMENT, ARE AT WORK REMOVING WRECKS FROM PORT SAID HARBOR. THIS IS ONLY A CONTINUATION OF OPERATIONS BEGUN WHILE BRITISH AND FRENCH OCCUPATION FORCES WERE HERE. EGYPTIAN SOURCES SAID THESE SHIPS WERE ONLY AUTHORIZED TO FINISH WORK THEY HAD BEGUN.

THE REMAINDER OF THE BRITISH-FRENCH SALVAGE OF EIGHT SHIPS AT PORT SAID REMAINED IDLE, HELD UP BY LACK OF ANY VISIBLE AGREEMENT BY EGYPT TO U.N. EMPLOYMENT OF THE CREWS.

WHEELER'S ANNOUNCEMENT FROM CAIRO SAID "THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT HAS AGREED THAT THE U.N. SALVAGE FLEET SHOULD START IMMEDIATELY CLEARING THE SUEZ CANAL IN ITS SOUTHERN MOUTH AT SUEZ."

THE BULK OF THE U.N. SALVAGE FLEET, WHICH MAY TOTAL 20 TO 30 SHIPS CHARTERED FROM NEUTRAL COUNTRIES, IS AT PORT SAID, AT THE NORTHERN END OF THE CANAL. NO U.N. SALVAGE SHIPS HAVE BEEN ABLE TO GO FARTHER THAN EL CAP, THE FORMER CEASE-FIRE LINE ABOUT 25 MILES SOUTH OF PORT SAID.

ONLY TWO U.N. SHIPS WERE REPORTED AT SUEZ. TWENTY MORE WERE REPORTED AT ADEN, 1,500 MILES TO THE SOUTH AT THE ENTRANCE TO THE RED SEA, BUT MOST OF THESE MAY BE BRITISH AND FRENCH.

JB359PES

A96 (220)
NIGHT LEAD RAIDS
BY ROBERT TUCKMAN
TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, DEC. 27 (AP)-THE ISRAELI ARMY SAID TONIGHT RAIDERS FROM JORDAN LAST NIGHT STAGED A SERIES OF GRENADE, BOMB AND GUN ATTACKS ON SETTLEMENTS IN CENTRAL ISRAEL.

SIMULTANEOUSLY, THE ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTRY ISSUED ITS THIRD STATEMENT IN THREE DAYS, ACCUSING EGYPT OF DIRECTING THE RAIDS AND CONTINUING THEM IN VIOLATION OF THE U.N. CEASE-FIRE RESOLUTION OF NOV. 2.

AN ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID THERE WERE NO CASUALTIES AMONG ISRAELIS IN THE LATEST RAIDS.

HE SAID ALL THE VILLAGES ATTACKED LAST NIGHT AND EARLY THIS MORNING ARE IN AN AREA ABOUT 15 MILES NORTHEAST OF TEL AVIV, NEAR THE JORDANIAN BORDER.

FOOTPRINTS WERE FOUND LEADING FROM AND TO THE JORDAN FRONTIER, HE ADDED.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE FIRST ATTACK WAS STAGED LAST NIGHT WHEN A HOUSE AT EIN VARED VILLAGE WAS DAMAGED BY EXPLOSIVE, DETONATED BY A TIME FUSE "PLANTED BENEATH IT BY A GROUP OF FEDAYEEN (ARAB COMMANDOS) WHO HAD PENETRATED INTO ISRAEL."

"ON THEIR WAY BACK FROM EIN VARED ABOUT MIDNIGHT," THE SPOKESMAN SAID "THE FEDAYEEN ATTEMPTED TO ENTER EIN SARID AND OPENED AUTOMATIC FIRE AND THREW GRENADES AT THE VILLAGE GUARDS. THE GUARDS RETURNED THE FIRE AND REPULSED THE ATTACKERS. ABOUT AN HOUR LATER, THE FEDAYEEN OPENED FIRE ON THE GUARDS OF PORAT. THEY WERE AGAIN REPULSED BY THE GUARDS."

SS829PES

A18
-95-
TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, DEC. 27 (AP)-ISRAEL OFFERED EGYPT TODAY AN UNCONDITIONAL EXCHANGE OF ALL PRISONERS OF WAR ON BOTH SIDES.

ISRAEL OFFICIALLY CLAIMS TO HOLD 5,580 EGYPTIAN PRISONERS, WHICH SHE SAYS SHE IS WILLING TO TRADE FOR ONLY 4 ISRAELIS KNOWN TO BE HELD BY THE EGYPTIANS.

THE OFFER FOR THE EXCHANGE WAS MADE PUBLIC BY DR. LOUIS GAILLAND, SWITZERLAND. INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS REPRESENTATIVE IN ISRAEL.

GAILLAND SAID HE RECEIVED A MEMORANDUM FROM THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT, WHICH HE TRANSMITTED TO RED CROSS HEADQUARTERS IN GENEVA AS WELL AS TO THE RED CROSS REPRESENTATIVE IN CAIRO.

ISRAEL IS KNOWN TO BE ANXIOUS TO RETURN HER EGYPTIAN PRISONERS BECAUSE OF THE HEAVY COST OF THEIR UPKEEP IN THE CROWDED JEWISH STATE.

ISRAEL ALSO HOPES TO GAIN FROM THE PROPAGANDA VALUE OF THE LOPSIDED EXCHANGE. ISRAELI OFFICIALS FEEL THAT THE RELEASE NEARLY 6,000 EGYPTIANS TO THEIR HOMES WOULD CARRY INTO EGYPT WORD OF THEIR FAIR TREATMENT.

ISRAELI AUTHORITIES REPORTEDLY HAVE BEEN SCUPULOUSLY FOLLOWING THE RULES OF THE GENEVA CONVENTION ON WAR PRISONERS.

ALL BUT 80 OF THE EGYPTIAN PRISONERS, THE ISRAELIS SAY, WERE CAPTURED IN THE SINAI PENINSULA AND GAZA STRIP CAMPAIGNS EARLY IN NOVEMBER, THE OTHERS IN PREVIOUS BORDER INCIDENTS.

THE ISRAELIS SAY ONE OF THE FOUR PRISONERS KNOWN TO BE IN EGYPTIAN HANDS IS A PILOT SHOT DOWN IN THE SINAI CAMPAIGN. THEY SAY THE OTHER THREE WERE CAPTURED BY EGYPTIANS MORE THAN A YEAR AGO.

DA521PES

A49

NIGHT LEAD MOORHOUSE (180)

LONDON, DEC. 27 (AP)-THE MAN WHO COMMANDED THE BRITISH-FRENCH LAND FORCES AT PORT SAID TODAY SAID HE WAS SEEKING CONCLUSIVE EVIDENCE THAT A KIDNAPED BRITISH OFFICER HAD BEEN KILLED IN EGYPT.

"WE WANT TO GO PRETTY CANNY ON THE WHOLE OF THIS BUSINESS," SAID MAJ. GEN. SIR HUGH STOCKWELL AT A NEWS CONFERENCE. "WE DON'T WANT TO RUN IT AS A COLD WAR THING.

"THE DUTY IS ON ME TO ESTABLISH EVIDENCE THAT THE BOY HAS BEEN KILLED. WE WANT CONCLUSIVE EVIDENCE."

THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID TODAY U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD HAD AGREED TO INVESTIGATE THE CASE. 1956

LT. ANTHONY MOORHOUSE, 22, WAS KIDNAPED IN PORT SAID DEC. 11.

CAPT. CYRIL BANKS, AN INDEPENDENT MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT, FLEW TO CAIRO TO TAKE UP THE MATTER WITH EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER ON CHRISTMAS DAY.

RETURNING HERE LAST NIGHT HE SAID NASSER TOLD HIM MOORHOUSE HAS BEEN SLAIN BY HIS KIDNAPERS.

EXPLAINING HOW MOORHOUSE WAS RECENTLY REPORTED TB BE ALIVE, STOCKWELL, WHO RETURNED TO LONDON AFTER THE BRITISH-FRENCH WITHDRAWAL, SAID:

"I TALKED TO A NORWEGIAN CAPT. WIIK BEFORE LEAVING PORT SAID. I HAD THE IMPRESSION THAT WIIK HAD SEEN AND SPOKEN TO LT. MOORHOUSE. I THINK HE SAID HE WAS ALIVE AND WELL."

THE NORWEGIAN OFFICER WAS A MEMBER OF THE UNITED NATIONS PEACE-KEEPING FORCE.

H DA517PES

A110WX

EGYPTIAN JEWS (400)

WASHINGTON, DEC. 27 (AP)-A DELEGATION OF AMERICAN RABBIS TODAY URGED THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TRY TO HALT "ECONOMIC STRANGULATION DEPORTATIONS AND ARRESTS" OF JEWS IN EGYPT.

THE DELEGATION, CALLING ON WILLIAM ROUNTREE, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE FOR MIDDLE EAST AFFAIRS, ALSO EXPRESSED CONCERN FOR THE SAFETY OF CHIEF RABBI HAEIM NAHUM OF EGYPT, REPORTED UNDER "HOUSE" ARREST.

IN A MEMORANDUM, THE GROUP OF RABBIS RECALLED ADOLF HITLER'S pogroms ATTACKS ON JEWS BEGINNING IN 1933, AND THEY SAID:

"HE, TOO, BEGAN 'MODESTLY' WITH CONFISCATIONS, WITH SEEMING LEGALITY AND WITHOUT PUBLIC ~~PROGRAMS~~. IT IS THE BITTER LESSON OF CONTEMPORARY HISTORY THAT TYRANNY THAT IS NOT CALLED TO ACCOUNT SOWS THE SEED OF A MURDEROUS HARVEST OF HATE FOR THE ENTIRE WORLD."

THE RABBIS ASKED THAT EISENHOWER "USE HIS GOOD OFFICES AND PERSONAL PRESTIGE" TO TELL THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT:

"THE CAMPAIGN OF ECONOMIC STRANGULATION, OF WHICH INCONTROVERTIBLE EVIDENCE HAS ALREADY APPEARED IN THE PRESS, AND THE ONGOING DEPORTATIONS AND ARRESTS, OF WHICH THERE HAVE BEEN MANY WORRISOME REPORTS, SHOULD CEASE AT ONCE."

THE DELEGATION ALSO REQUESTED:

1. THAT THE UNITED STATES CONDEMN HUMAN RIGHTS VIOLATIONS IN EGYPT.
2. THAT THE U. S. DELEGATION IN THE UNITED NATIONS CALL FOR ON-THE-SPOT U. N. INVESTIGATION OF REPORTS OF SUCH VIOLATIONS.
3. THAT THE UNITED STATES ASK U. N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD TO RELEASE WHATEVER INFORMATION HE HAS ON THE SITUATION.
4. THAT THE UNITED STATES "OPEN OUR DOORS" TO JEWS DEPORTED FROM EGYPT, ADMITTING THEM TO THIS COUNTRY AS PAROLEES.

FOUR JEWISH ORGANIZATIONS WERE REPRESENTED BY THE EIGHT RABBIS. A STATEMENT SAID:

"THIS IS INDEED THE FIRST TIME SINCE THE RISE OF NAZISM IN 1933 THAT A COMPARABLE REPRESENTATIVE GROUP ON BEHALF OF THE ENTIRE AMERICAN RABINNATE OF ALL SHADES OF RELIGIOUS PERSUASION HAS ASKED FOR A MEETING WITH THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE."

THE STATEMENT SAID THE DELEGATION REPRESENTS 2,200 RABBIS AND 4,000 JEWISH CONGREGATIONS IN THE UNITED STATES.

RABBI THEODORE L. ADAMS OF NEW YORK TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE AFTERWARD THAT ROUNTREE ASSURED THE GROUP THE STATE DEPARTMENT IS "VERY CONCERNED" ABOUT THE REPORTED PERSECUTIONS.

ROUNTREE ADDED, HE SAID, THERE WAS "INCONTROVERTIBLE EVIDENCE" THAT THE SITUATION DEMANDS FURTHER STUDY.

THE EIGHT WHO MET WITH ROUNTREE INCLUDED:

RABBIS ISRAEL BETTAN, PRESIDENT, AND SIDNEY REGNER, EXECUTIVE VICE PRESIDENT, OF THE CENTRAL CONFERENCE OF AMERICAN RABBIS (REFORMED).

RABBIS AARON BLUMENTHAL, PRESIDENT, AND ARTHUR HERTZBERG, INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS CHAIRMEN, RABBINICAL ASSEMBLY OF AMERICA (CONSERVATIVES).

RABBIS SALOMON J. SHARFMAN, PRESIDENT, AND ZEV SEGAL, INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS CHAIRMEN, RABBINICAL COUNCIL OF AMERICA (ORTHODOX).

RABBIS ADAMS, FIRST VICE PRESIDENT, AND MARC H. TANENBAUM, EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR, SYNAGOGUE COUNCIL OF AMERICA.

GG&CZ941PES

A71

(230)

TEL AVIV, DEC. 27 (AP)-ISRAEL OFFICIALLY OPENED A NAVAL BASE TODAY AT THE GULF OF AQABA PORT OF ELIAT, ON THE SOUTHERN TIP OF THE COUNTRY.

OPENING OF THE BASE FOLLOWED THE ARRIVAL AT EILAT OF THE ISRAEL NAVY FRIGATE MIZNAK. FOR THE FIRST TIME IN HISTORY THE TINY ISRAELI NAVY IS OPERATING IN TWO SEAS.

THE NEW BASE WILL GUARD THE NATION'S SOUTHERN SEA LANE THROUGH THE GULF OF AQABA TO THE RED SEA. EGYPTIAN GUN POSITIONS OVERLOOKING THE GULF FROM THE ADJOINING SINAI PENINSULA HAD KEPT MOST ISRAELI-BOUND SHIPPING OUT BEFORE THE INVASION OF THE SINAI.

ISRAELI'S OTHER NAVAL BASE IS AT HAIFA, ON THE MEDITERRANEAN SEA AT THE NORTHERN END OF THE COUNTRY.

ISRAELI FORCES IN THEIR INVASION OCCUPIED SHARM EL SHEIKH (SOLOMON'S BAY), THE RED SEA PORT ON THE SOUTHERN TIP OF THE SINAI PENINSULA GUARDING THE APPROACH TO THE GULF OF AQABA. THE ISRAELIS ALSO OCCUPIED THE TIRA ISLANDS AT THE ENTRANCE TO THE GULF.

ISRAEL'S OTHER NAVAL BASE IS AT HAIFA, ON THE MEDITERRANEAN.

THE MIZNAK LEFT THERE NOV. 12 SOON AFTER THE SINAI CAMPAIGN AND MADE A SIX-WEEK VOYAGE AROUND AFRICA TO REACH ISRAEL'S SOUTHERN PORT.

THE FRIGATE'S SAILORS WERE TOLD NOT TO MINGLE TOO MUCH WITH THE LOCAL JEWISH COMMUNITY WHEN THE SHIP STOPPED TO REFUEL AT CAPETOWN LEST THEY DISCLOSE THE PURPOSE OF THE TRIP. NORTH OF

DJIBOUTI THE FRIGATE TRAVELLED IN FULL BLACKOUT UNTIL IT REACHED EILAT.
THE ISRAEL NAVY HAS ONLY TWO FRIGATES PLUS AN EGYPTIAN FRIGATE CAPTURED IN EARLY NOVEMBER. THE LATTER IS NOW BEING RECONDITIONED.
MR713AES

A175WX
SWAN DAM
WASHINGTON, DEC. 27 (AP)-A STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY HE KNOWS "ABSOLUTELY NOTHING TO CONFIRM" REPORTS THAT U. S. OFFICIALS AGAIN ARE THINKING ABOUT HELPING EGYPT TO BUILD THE ASWAN DAM.
THE COMMENT WAS MADE BY DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE IN RESPONSE TO NEWS CONFERENCE QUESTIONS.
THE UNITED STATES, TOGETHER WITH BRITAIN, HAD AGREED TO HELP EGYPT FINANCE THE VAST PROJECT. BUT THE OFFER WAS WITHDRAWN LAST JULY, AFTER EGYPT DELAYED IN ANNOUNCING FULL ACCEPTANCE, AND THE EGYPTIANS RETALIATED BY SEIZING THE SUEZ CANAL--A STEP LEADING TO THE PRESENT CRISIS REVOLVING AROUND THE CANAL CLOSURE.
EG142PES NM

A171
MOSCOW, DEC. 27 (AP)-TASS, THE OFFICIAL SOVIET NEWS AGENCY, SAID EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER HELD A NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY FOR NINE RUSSIAN CORRESPONDENTS.
THE STORY WAS GIVEN PROMINENCE BY TASS, WHICH CARRIED 3,000 WORDS ON THE TWO-HOUR INTERVIEW. TASS SAID NASSER RECOUNTED A HISTORY OF EGYPT'S RELATIONS WITH THE SOVIET UNION AND THANKED THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT FOR ITS SUPPORT AT THE PPTHEB

HISTORY OF EGYPT'S RELATIONS WITH THE SOVIET UNION AND THANKED THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT FOR ITS SUPPORT AT THE TIME OF THE BRITISH-FRENCH INVASION OF EGYPT. TASS ADDED THAT NASSER ASKED THE CORRESPONDENTS TO THANK THOSE RUSSIANS WHO HAD VOLUNTEERED TO SERVE IN EGYPT.
WD135PES

A179
CAIRO, DEC. 27 (AP)-V.K.KRISHNA MENON, INDIA'S ROVING FOREIGN AFFAIRS OFFICIAL, ARRIVED BY AIR TODAY FROM LONDON FOR A MEETING WITH PRESIDENT NASSER.
HE DECLINED TO TELL NEWSMEN HIS PLANS. BUT AN INDIAN EMBASSY PRESS ATTACHE SAID MENON WAS EXPECTED TO STAY ONE OR TWO DAYS AND WOULD PROBABLY FILL IN NASSER ON PRIME MINISTER NEHRU'S TALKS WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER. 1956
WD156PES

A93
AMMAN, DEC. 27 (AP)-A THREE-MAN DELEGATION LEFT FOR CAIRO TODAY WITH A SPECIAL MESSAGE TO PRESIDENT NASSER FROM KING HUSSEIN.
A PLACE SPOKESMAN SAID THE DELEGATION ALSO TOOK JORDAN'S TOP DECORATION, THE HIGHEST ORDER OF ANNAHDA, WHICH THE KING HAS PRESENTED TO THE PEOPLE OF PORT SAID "IN RECOGNITION OF THEIR HEROIC RESISTANCE TO THE INVADING FORCES OF EVIL AND INJUSTICE."
MM836AES

A118
BAGHDAD, IRAQ, DEC.27 (AP)-THE MINISTRY OF INTERIOR TODAY OUTLAWED THE ARAB BAATH (SOCIAL RESURRECTION) CLUB FOR PRACTICING POLITICAL ACTIVITIES. ITS PRESIDENT, ABDUL RAHMAN ALBAZAZ, DEAN OF THE LAW COLLEGE, RECENTLY WAS PUT UNDER POLICE SURVEILLANCE BY A MARTIAL COURT.
ALL POLITICAL PARTIES ARE OUTLAWED IN IRAQ.
JB1002PES

A117
ADEN, DEC.27 (AP)-DESERT TRIBESMEN WHO APPARENTLY CAME FROM YEMEN CARRIED OUT A SERIES OF ATTACKS IN THE WESTERN BRITISH PROTECTORATE HERE OVER THE PAST TWO DAYS BUT DID LITTLE DAMAGE, GOVERNMENT SOURCES SAID TODAY.
ONE COMMUNIQUE SAID YEMENI TRIBESMEN RAIDED PROTECTORATE TRIBES IN BEIHAN, STEALING 400 GOATS AND WOUNDING A SHEPHERD.
THE PROTECTORATE BORDERS SAUDI ARABIA AND YEMEN, AT THE SOUTHERN END OF THE RED SEA. YEMEN AND BRITAIN ARE AT ODDS OVER BORDER MARKINGS AND THE AREA HAS BEEN A SCENE OF FREQUENT CLASHES.
JB1001PES

A68 (450)
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR THURSDAY PMS, DEC. 27
BY WILTON WYNN
(ADVANCE) CAIRO, DEC. 27 (AP)-ALONG WITH THE BRITISH AND FRENCH FORCES WITHDRAWING FROM PORT SAID LAST WEEKEND WENT 450 BRITISH CIVILIANS WHO HAD MAINTAINED THE BRITISH MILITARY BASE IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE.
FOR THE FIRST TIME IN NEARLY 75 YEARS BRITAIN LACKS EVEN A RESERVE MILITARY BASE IN THIS JUNCTURE OF EAST AND WEST. 1956
ALTHOUGH THE BRITISH ARMY EVACUATED EGYPT LAST JUNE, BRITISH CIVILIAN TECHNICIANS STAYED BEHIND TO MAINTAIN THE BASE. THE BRITISH ARMY HAD THE RIGHT TO RETURN IN CASE OF SOVIET ATTACK WITHIN FIVE YEARS.
THE AGREEMENT SIGNED IN 1954 BETWEEN BRITAIN AND EGYPT WAS WORKING UNTIL THE BRITISH-FRENCH ATTACK OF NOV. 1. THEN EGYPT CONFISCATED BRITISH STORES IN THE BASE AND INTERNED THE 450 TECHNICIANS WHO REMAINED.
EVENTUALLY THE TECHNICIANS WERE HANDED OVER TO THE BRITISH IN A PRISONER EXCHANGE AND THEY LEFT WITH THE DEPARTING ARMED FORCES.
THE 1954 AGREEMENT HAS NOT BEEN FORMALLY ABROGATED BUT THE BRITISH BASE NO LONGER EXISTS.
LOSS OF THE BASE IS A SEVERE BLOW TO BRITAIN AND THE WEST MILITARILY. THE CANAL ZONE ESTABLISHMENT WAS NO "MOTHBALL" BASE. IT WAS AN ACTIVE SUPPLY AND MAINTENANCE BASE FOR BRITISH FORCES AT PRESENT IN THE MIDDLE EAST--IN CYPRUS AND IN JORDAN, IN IRAQ AND IN LIBYA.
IN TEL EL KEBIR A MASSIVE MOTOR VEHICLE MAINTENANCE BASE SERVICED TRUCKS, JEEPS AND CENTURION TANKS. IN ITS WAREHOUSES WAS PRACTICALLY EVERY ITEM REQUIRED BY THE BRITISH WAR OFFICE.
AT ABU SULTAN A MASSIVE MUNITION DUMP SUPPLIED BRITISH FORCES ALL OVER THE AREA.
THE ROYAL AIR FORCE HAD LANDING RIGHTS AT ABU SUWEIR AND FANARA LANDING FIELDS. BRITISH CIVILIAN CREWS STAYED AT THESE POINTS TO MAINTAIN RAF LANDING FACILITIES.
TO MAINTAIN THE BASE THE BRITISH WERE ALLOWED TO KEEP 800 CIVILIAN TECHNICIANS FROM THE UNITED KINGDOM AND SEVERAL THOUSAND LOCAL EMPLOYES.
THE CIVILIANS BEGAN TAKING OVER THE BASE LATE IN 1954 AND BY JUNE 1955 ALL BRITISH SOLDIERS HAD EVACUATED THE AREA.
EVEN AFTER PRESIDENT NASSER NATIONALIZED THE SUEZ CANAL CO. ON JULY 26, THE EGYPTIANS APPEARED TO LEAN OVER BACKWARD TO BE CORDIAL AND CORRECT IN CARRYING OUT THEIR END OF THE BASE AGREEMENT.
AS TENSION BEGAN TO MOUNT, HOWEVER, THE BRITISH EVACUATED ALL THE WIVES AND CHILDREN OF THE TECHNICIANS FROM EGYPT AND REDUCED THE STAFF TO 450. NOW ALL THESE ARE GONE.
NASSER TOLD HIS PEOPLE THE BRITISH STORES IN LARGE PART

COMPENSATED FOR EGYPTIAN ARMY TRANSPORT AND MATERIEL DESTROYED BY BRITISH AND FRENCH BOMBING. BUT THIS WEEK NASSER'S GOVERNMENT ASKED THE U.N. ASSEMBLY TO DEMAND COMPENSATION FROM BRITAIN AND FRANCE FOR DAMAGES EGYPT SUFFERED AS A RESULT OF THE BRITISH-FRENCH MILITARY ACTION.

END ADVANCE FOR THURSDAY PMS DEC. 27 -- MOVED DEC. 26
JT734AES

A24 (480)
BY RICHARD KASISCHKE

BUDAPEST, DEC.27 (AP)-SOME RUSSIAN TANKS BEGAN WITHDRAWING TODAY FROM THE DANUBE RIVER BRIDGES IN THE HUNGARIAN CAPITAL. BUT 66 DAYS AFTER THE OUTBREAK OF THE HUNGARIAN REVOLUTION THE BIG SOVIET T34S STILL SURROUNDED THE PARLIAMENT BUILDING AND STILL HELD OTHER STRATEGIC PLACES.

SOVIET TROOPS AND ARMOR ALSO CONTINUED TO OCCUPY VIRTUALLY ALL THE BUDAPEST ARMY BARRACKS.

THE LAST THREE TANKS GUARDING THE DANUBE CHAIN BRIDGE VANISHED TODAY FROM THE PEST (CORRECT) SIDE. SOME OTHER TANKS WERE ALSO WITHDRAWN FROM THE EAST RAILWAY STATION OVER CHRISTMAS.

BUT THE PARLIAMENT BUILDING, SEAT OF SOVIET-IMPOSED PREMIER JANOS KADAR'S GOVERNMENT, REMAINED RINGED WITH BOTH TANKS AND ARMORED CARS. TANKS ALSO STILL GUARDED VARIOUS OTHER DANUBE BRIDGES, THE COMMUNIST PARTY HEADQUARTERS, THE DAMAGED BUDAPEST RADIO BUILDING AND THE SOVIET EMBASSY.

THE NUMBER OF RUSSIAN ARMORED CARS PATROLLING DOWNTOWN BUDAPEST DURING DAYLIGHT APPEARED TO HAVE DECREASED. HOWEVER, THE BUDAPEST ARMY BARRACKS WHICH WESTERN CORRESPONDENTS PASSED ON A TOUR OF THE CAPITAL STILL WERE OCCUPIED BY THE RUSSIAN ARMY.

KADAR IS REPORTED STILL INSISTING HE WANTS TO PRESENT TO THE NATION A NEW "DECLARATION OF POLICY" WHICH HE HOPES CAN QUELL THE CONTINUOUS REBELLIOUS MOOD OF THE PEOPLE AND MAKE A START ON RELIEVING THE NATION'S ECONOMIC CHAOS.

BUT HE HAS RUN INTO TROUBLE WITH HIS ECONOMIC ADVISORS, A HUNGARIAN SOURCE SAID.

THE NATION'S BEST ECONOMIC BRAINS HAD BEEN DRAFTED TO DRAW UP SOME KIND OF PROGRAM BUT THEY ARE REPORTED IN DISAGREEMENT AND HAVE DEMANDED MORE TIME.

THE POLITICAL STALEMATE ALSO CONTINUES. IF THERE IS A CHANCE TO REBUILD THE GOVERNMENT BY INDUCING NON-COMMUNIST PARTIES TO JOIN A "COALITION REGIME," THE RUSSIANS' BEST HOPE OF GAINING POPULAR SUPPORT WOULD BE TO PREVAIL ON BELA KOVACS, SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE SMALLHOLDERS PARTY, TO COME INTO IT. KOVACS WAS A MINISTER OF STATE IN IMRE NAGY'S REVOLUTIONARY GOVERNMENT, BUT HE WITHDREW TO HIS COUNTRY HOME NEAR PECS IN SOUTHERN HUNGARY AFTER THE SOVIET ATTACK ON BUDAPEST NOV. 4.

AN INFORMANT SAID KOVACS WAS EXPECTED TO RETURN TO BUDAPEST AROUND NEW YEAR AND THIS MIGHT START NEGOTIATIONS. IT WAS REPORTED THAT THE RUSSIANS, WHO HELD KOVACS A PRISONER FOR NEARLY EIGHT YEARS, NOW REALIZE HE IS PROBABLY THE ONLY STABLE RALLYING POINT FOR POPULAR SUPPORT--SHORT OF BRINGING BACK THE EXILED IMRE NAGY--BECAUSE HE IS THE CHIEF LEADER OF THE HUNGARIAN FARMERS.

THE BUDAPEST AFTERNOON PAPER ESTI HIRLAP PUBLISHED AN INTERVIEW WITH INDIAN AMBASSADOR K.P.S.MENON IN WHICH IT QUOTED HIM:

"I SINCERELY HOPE THAT A PEACEFUL SOLUTION (OF THE HUNGARIAN SITUATION) CAN BE FOUND, WHICH WILL SATISFY THE INTERESTS OF BOTH HUNGARY AND THE SOVIET UNION."

MENON DID NOT SPECIFY WHAT HE BELIEVED THE INTEREST OF THE SOVIET UNION ARE IN THIS COUNTRY, WHICH HUNGARIANS DEMAND SHOULD BE FREE AND NOT OCCUPIED BY THE RUSSIAN ARMY. MENON SAID HE MAY CONFER WITH ONE OR TWO MEMBERS OF THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT DURING A WEEK'S VISIT HERE FROM MOSCOW, WHERE HE IS ALSO INDIAN AMBASSADOR.
JB346PES

A98 (400)
BY ENDRE MARTON

BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, DEC. 27 (AP)-NOEL FIELD, FORMER U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL WHO TOOK POLITICAL ASYLUM HERE IN 1954, IS WORKING AS A TRANSLATION SUPERVISOR IN THE HUNGARIAN STATE PUBLISHING HOUSE CORVINA.

HIS WIFE IS WORKING AS HIS ASSISTANT.

FIELD SAID TODAY HE DOES NOT PLAN TO RETURN TO THE UNITED STATES.

BOTH FIELD, 53, GAUNT AND WHITE-HAIRED, AND HIS GERMAN-BORN WIFE, HERTA, TALKED WITH THREE NEWSPAPER ACQUAINTANCES AT THEIR HOME IN THE SAS HILLS SECTION OF BUDA. FIELD REFUSED TO BE QUOTED DIRECTLY.

HE CHOSE TO REMAIN IN HUNGARY IN DECEMBER 1954 AFTER HE WAS RELEASED FROM 5 1/2 YEARS IMPRISONMENT IN COMMUNIST JAILS.

ANY IDEA OF RETURNING TO AMERICA NOW IS MORE REMOTE THAN EVER BECAUSE HE FINDS LIFE SO EXCITING HERE AFTER THE OCT. 23 REVOLUTION, HE SAID.

MRS. FIELD SAID SHE WANTED TO REMAIN IN HUNGARY BECAUSE SHE HAD COME TO ADMIRE THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE.

BOTH THE FIELDS SPENT THE OCTOBER-NOVEMBER FIGHTING PERIOD IN BUDAPEST'S KUTVOELGYI-UT HOSPITAL, A MODERN CLINIC RESERVED FOR HIGH-RANKING PARTY AND GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS BEFORE THE REVOLUTION.

FIELD WAS TAKEN THERE FOR A STOMACH HEMORRHAGE FROM AN OLD ULCER AND WAS TREATED FOR SEVEN WEEKS. HIS WIFE WAS CAUGHT THERE WHILE VISITING HIM DURING THE FIGHTING.

FIELD NOW IS ON CONVALESCENT LEAVE BUT PLANS TO RETURN TO THE PUBLISHING HOUSE AFTER NEW YEAR'S.

HE SAID THE REVOLUTION SURPRISED HIM. HE ADDED THAT PERHAPS WITH OTHER LEADERSHIP HUNGARY MIGHT HAVE ESCAPED A BLOODY REVOLUTION AND TAKEN THE POLITICAL COURSE OF POLAND.

HE SAID HE IS CONVINCED THAT THE PRESENT KADAR GOVERNMENT IN HUNGARY IS ACTING FOR THE BEST INTERESTS OF THE PEOPLE AND THAT IT HAS SAVED HUNGARY FROM A WHITE TERROR DURING THE FIGHTING WHEN REVOLUTIONARIES WERE TAKING REVENGE ON COMMUNIST POLICE.

THE COUPLE DISAPPEARED JUST BEFORE THE LATE FORMER HUNGARIAN FOREIGN MINISTER LASZLO RAJK WAS ARRESTED IN MAY, 1949.

U.S. GOVERNMENT INQUIRIES ABOUT THEIR WHEREABOUTS EITHER WERE IGNORED OR ANSWERED WITH OFFICIAL PROFESSIONS OF IGNORANCE.

IN NOVEMBER 1954, THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT OF FORMER PREMIER IMRE NAGY SAID THE "FORMERLY ARRESTED" NOEL AND HERTA FIELD HAD BEEN CLEARED OF ALL CHARGES AND RELEASED.

IN DECEMBER 1954, THE FIELDS ASKED FOR POLITICAL ASYLUM HERE.

FIELD'S BROTHER HERMAN ALSO VANISHED BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN DURING A SEARCH FOR NOEL. IN 1954, IT WAS DISCLOSED THAT HE WAS UNDER ARREST IN POLAND. THE POLES RELEASED HERMAN AND GAVE HIM $51,000 AS COMPENSATION. HE RETURNED TO THE UNITED STATES LAST MARCH AFTER NEARLY TWO YEARS' CONVALESCENCE IN SWITZERLAND.
SS845PES

A82NR
300

SECOND NIGHT LEAD REFUGEES (AMS BJT)
BY SIDNEY C. MOODY

CAMP KILMER, N.J., DEC 27 (AP)-VICE PRESIDENT NIXON INSPECTED THIS HUNGARIAN REFUGEE HEADQUARTERS TODAY AND SAID HE FOUND NO "BOTTLENECK" THAT WOULD PREVENT INCREASING THE FLOW OF THE IMMIGRANTS TO AMERICA.

NIXON, WHO HAS INDICATED HE FAVORS INCREASING THE PRESENT QUOTA OF 21,500 REFUGEES, SAID HE THOUGHT CAMP KILMER WOULD BE ABLE TO PROCESS 500 A DAY "IN THE VERY NEAR FUTURE".

THE CAMP CURRENTLY IS SENDING OUT 275 REFUGEES A DAY, A SPOKESMAN SAID. AT THAT RATE THE PRESENT QUOTA OF 21,500 WILL HAVE BEEN PROCESSED BY FEB. 19.

HOWEVER, THE SPOKESMAN SAID MACHINES TO BE INSTALLED TOMORROW NIGHT WOULD ENABLE THE CENTER TO SEND OUT 500 REFUGEES A DAY, ENABLING

30.24-10005

THE PROJECT TO BE COMPLETED BY JAN. 22.
NIXON ATE LUNCH HERE, TOURED THE CAMP AND THEN MET WITH THE PRESIDENT'S COMMITTEE ON HUNGARIAN REFUGEE RELIEF IN CLOSED SESSION.
AFTERWARD, HE ISSUED A STATEMENT AND HELD A NEWS CONFERENCE.
HE NOTED THAT LESS THAN TWO PER CENT OF THE REFUGEES HAD TO STAY AT KILMER FOR MORE THAN TWO WEEKS. ASKED IF THE RATE OF RESETTLEMENT IS HOLDING UP PLANS TO BRING IN MORE REFUGEES, HE SAID IT WAS NOT.
THE 500-A-DAY FIGURE, HE SAID, IS AN "ADEQUATE" RATE TO "TAKE ANY NUMBER OF REFUGEES THAT ARE ANTICIPATED."
NIXON SAID THE REFUGEES WILL NOT BE SENT TO AREAS WHERE THERE IS UNEMPLOYMENT AND ADDED THAT THERE ARE "PLENTY OF PLACES" WHERE LABOR SHORTAGES EXIST.
HE SAID THE AFL-CIO HAD GIVEN "SUPERB" COOPERATION IN WAIVING UNION DUES AND APPLICATIONS.
IN HIS PREPARED STATEMENT, HE EXPRESSED CONFIDENCE THAT "THE PEOPLE OF THE UNITED STATES WILL RESPOND WITH CONTRIBUTIONS."
LATER, REPLYING TO QUESTIONS, HE SAID CONTRIBUTIONS TO VOLUNTEER RELIEF AGENCIES "HAD NOT COME IN AS ADEQUATELY AS THEY SHOULD HAVE."
HE ALSO SAID THERE WOULD BE NO SPECIAL TAXES FOR REFUGEE RELIEF --THAT THE COSTS SHOULD BE MET BY PEOPLE SUPPORTING VOLUNTEER RELIEF AGENCIES. THIS HE CALLED A FORM OF "VOLUNTEER TAXATION."
BEFORE COMING HERE FOR A FEW HOURS PRIOR TO RETURNING TO WASHINGTON, NIXON HAD CONFERRED WITH FORMER PRESIDENT HOOVER IN NEW YORK ON THE REFUGEE PROBLEM AND CALLED THE REFUGEES "A NATIONAL ASSET" TO AMERICA.
THE VICE PRESIDENT, WHO SURVEYED THE REFUGEE SITUATION FOR A WEEK IN AUSTRIA, WAS GREETED WARMLY BY REFUGEES HERE.
ABOUT 7,100 OF THE 13,000 REFUGEES WHO CAME HERE SINCE THANKSGIVING EVE ARE STILL AT THE CAMP WITH PLANES BRINGING IN HUNDREDS MORE DAILY. THE FIRST OF THREE MILITARY TRANSPORTS WILL BRING 1,700 MORE ESCAPEES FROM COMMUNIST TYRANNY TO THE UNITED STATES SUNDAY.
MEANTIME, THESE WERE THE OTHER REFUGEE DEVELOPMENTS:
1. FORMER PRESIDENT HOOVER SAID IN NEW YORK THE TYPE OF HUNGARIANS COMING TO THIS COUNTRY "WILL ADD TO OUR NATIONAL PROGRESS."
2. THE IMMIGRATION SERVICE SAID IN WASHINGTON IT IS SATISFIED THAT NO COMMUNIST OR MEMBER OF THE HUNGARIAN SECRET POLICE HAS REACHED CAMP KILMER.
3. REP. BURLESON (D-TEX) SAID HE OPPOSES LEGISLATION TO BOOST THE NUMBER OF REFUGEES PERMITTED TO ENTER WHILE REP. BURDICK (R-ND) SAID HE IS FOR RAISING THE QUOTA.
HOOVER AND NIXON TOLD NEWSMEN AFTER A MEETING AT THE WALDORF-ASTORIA THEY FAVOR ADMITTING MORE HUNGARIAN REFGUEES BUT DECLINED TO GIVE ANY SPECIFIC FIGURES.
NIXON, WHO WAS IN KNEE PANTS WHEN HOOVER HEADED BELGIAN RELIEF DURING WORLD WAR 1, WENT TO NEW YORK TO GET THE FORMER PRESIDENT'S VIEWS ON REFUGEE PROBLEMS.

HOOVER SAID HE AGREED WITH NIXON THAT THE HUNGARIAN REVOLUTION HAS STRUCK A "TREMENDOUS BLOW" AT THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNIST MOVEMENT.
THE HUNGARIAN REFUGEES, HE SAID, ARE WELL EQUIPPED TO EARN THEIR OWN LIVING SINCE MOST OF THEM ARE PROFESSIONAL PEOPLE OR SKILLED WORKERS. ASKED IF THE QUOTA SHOULD BE INCREASED, THE FORMER PRESIDENT SAID:
"SO LONG AS THE REFUGEES ARE OF A QUALITY THAT WE HAVE SEEN, THEY WON'T DO ANY DAMAGE."
NIXON, WHO CALLED HOOVER "THE GREATEST EXPERT IN THE WORLD ON HANDLING REFUGEES, "SAID HE FELT THE REFUGEES" ARE A NATIONAL ASSET AND THE COMMUNITIES IN WHICH THEY WILL GO WILL HAVE NO REGRETS."
THE COMMENT ON COMMUNISTS AMONG THE REFUGEES FROM THE IMMIGRATION SERVICE FOLLOWED PUBLISHED REPORTS QUOTING A REFUGEE AS SAYING HE HAD SEEN A FORMER HUNGARIAN SECRET POLICE OFFICER AT KILMER.

HARDLY A DAY PASSES, IMMIGRATION OFFICIALS SAID, WITHOUT SOME ACCUSATION OF THIS SORT BEING MADE AT THE RECEPTION CENTER. BOTH ACCUSER AND ACCUSED ARE WITHDRAWN FROM THE PROCESSING LINE AND EXAMINED IN GREAT DETAIL. NONE OF THESE EXAMINATIONS HAVE DEVELOPED ANY EVIDENCE WARRANTING THE RETURN OF THE ACCUSED.
MANY OF THE NEW ARRIVALS, THE IMMIGRATION SERVICE SAID, ARE IN A HIGHLY NERVOUS STATE, SOME HYSTERICAL, AFTER ENDURING THE HARDSHIPS OF FLIGHT FROM THEIR HOMELAND.
CONGRESSMAN BURLESON RAISED THE SECURITY ISSUE IN EXPLAINING HIS OBJECTION TO RAISING THE QUOTA.
HE SAID ADMITTING THE REFUGEES CANNOT BE JUSTIFIED EITHER FOR NATIONAL INTEREST OR HUMANITARIAN REASONS. THE LARGE NUMBER PERMITTED TO ESCAPE, HE SAID, SHOWS THAT THE RUSSIANS FEEL IT TO THEIR ADVANTAGE TO HAVE THE MASS EXODUS. HE ADDED THAT THE ESCAPEES CANNOT BE CAREFULLY SCREENED AND THERE COULD BE COMMUNIST SECRET POLICE AMONG THEM.
"I'D BE IN FAVOR OF RAISING THE QUOTA," BURDICK SAID. "ANY TIME THEY'RE MURDERING PEOPLE I'M IN FAVOR OF HELPING THE VICTIMS. THEY KNOW MORE ABOUT COMMUNISM THAN WE EVER WILL HERE. THEY'VE LOST THEIR JOBS AND RISKED THEIR LIVES OPPOSING IT."

JB413PES

A37

GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, DEC. 27 (AP)-THE OFFICE OF THE U.N. HIGH COMMISSIONER FOR REFUGEES SAID TODAY YUGOSLAVIA HAS OFFERED TO FACILITATE THE EMIGRATION OF HUNGARIAN REFUGEES TO OVERSEAS COUNTRIES, AND HAS ASKED THE OFFICE TO HELP FINANCE AND ORGANIZE THESE MOVEMENTS.
MORE THAN 1,000 HUNGARIAN REFUGEES HAVE SOUGHT ASYLUM IN YUGOSLAVIA SINCE THE HUNGARIAN UPRISING, AND MORE ARE ARRIVING EVERY DAY, THE OFFICE REPORTED. THE YUGOSLAV GOVERNMENT HAS ASKED FOR U.N. ASSISTANCE IN CARING FOR THEM PENDING THEIR TRANSFER TO OTHER COUNTRIES.

JS440PES

A151AX (ALSO HOTEL)

1956

SHREVEPORT, LA., DEC. 27 (AP)-SEN. ALLEN ELLENDER (D-LA) SAID TONIGHT HE WOULD OPPOSE ANY MOVE IN CONGRESS TO PERMIT MORE HUNGARIAN REFUGEES TO ENTER THE UNITED STATES.
"I'LL VOTE AGAINST IT," ELLENDER SAID IN AN INTERVIEW. "AS A MATTER OF FACT, I HAVE NEVER VOTED IN THE PAST FIVE OR SIX YEARS FOR ANY REFUGEES TO COME INTO THIS COUNTRY. I DON'T THINK WE SHOULD MAKE ANY EXCEPTIONS WITH THE HUNGARIANS."
ELLENDER SAID HE DID NOT THINK THE UNITED STATES HAD ENOUGH LAND RESOURCES TO SUPPORT A GREAT NUMBER OF REFUGEES.
"ANYBODY WITH COMMON SENSE KNOWS THE TROUBLE IN WESTERN EUROPE IS OVER-POPULATION AND I DON'T WANT THAT TO HAPPEN IN OUR OWN COUNTRY," HE SAID.
ASKED IF HE THOUGHT HE COULD MUSTER ENOUGH STRENGTH TO DEFEAT A MOVE TO LET IN MORE REFUGEES, ELLENDER SAID, "I'LL DO MY BEST; THAT'S ALL I CAN PROMISE."

SJ1219AES

B43WX (Q)

(200) HUNGARIANS

WASHINGTON, DEC. 27 (AP)-THE U.S. INFORMATION AGENCY HAS SELECTED A HUNGARIAN FAMILY AS TYPICAL OF THOSE FLEEING THEIR HOMELAND TO ESCAPE SOVIET DOMINATION. THEIR STEP-BY-STEP FLIGHT TO FREEDOM WILL BE TOLD ON FILM THROUGHOUT THE WORLD.
OFFICIALS SAID A CAMERA CREW HAPPENED TO CATCH THE FAMILY AS ALL SEVEN OF THEM CROSSED THE BORDER INTO AUSTRIA.

SINCE THEN, A U.S. INFORMATION AGENCY CAMERA CREW HAS FOLLOWED THEM--TO VIENNA, TO MUNICH IN GERMANY, ABOARD A MILITARY AIR TRANSPORT SERVICE PLANE, ACROSS THE ATLANTIC TO MCGUIRE AIR BASE, AND TO THE REFUGEE RESETTLEMENT CENTER AT CAMP KILMER, N.J.

TONIGHT THE FOUR ADULTS AND THREE SUB-TEEN CHILDREN BOARDED A BALTIMORE & OHIO TRAIN AT PLAINFIELD, N.J., FOR CHICAGO.

UPON ARRIVAL IN CHICAGO TOMORROW (2:30 P.M. CST) THE REFUGEES WILL GO TO THE BISHOP'S RESETTLEMENT COMMITTEE, FOR ASSIGNMENT TO A NEW HOME AND A NEW LIFE.

USIA CAMERA CREWS ARE RECORDING THE WHOLE THING. THE FINISHED FILM WILL BE EXHIBITED AROUND THE WORLD SO AS TO DRAMATIZE THE U.S. PROGRAM OF ADMITTING 21,500 HUNGARIAN REFUGEES INTO THE UNITED STATES.

THE FAMILY INCLUDES JOSEPH SUSICK AND HIS MOTHER (NAME UNAVAILABLE) AND THEIR RELATIVES, MR. AND MRS. FERENC VEADKERTY AND THE VEADKERTYS' THREE CHILDREN.

JC7PES NM

A140

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, DEC. 27 (AP)-THE INTERGOBERNMENTAL COMMITTEE FOR EUROPEAN MIGRATION (ICEM) ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT, ASIDE FROM AUSTRIA, THE UNITED STATES WAS GIVEN ASYLUM TO MORE HUNGARIAN REFUGEES THAN ANY OTHER COUNTRY.

ICEM DISCLOSED THAT 634 NEW REFUGEES CROSSED INTO AUSTRIA DURING THE PAST 24 HOURS, BRINGING THE REFUGEE TOTAL TO 152,990. OF THESE, 83,693 HAVE LEFT AUSTRIA FOR OTHER COUNTRIES.

THE UNITED STATES, SAID ICEM, HAS TAKEN 16,800, FOLLOWED BY GREAT BRITAIN WITH 12,700, WEST GERMANY WITH 11,170 AND SWITZERLAND WITH 10,300.

KL1145AES

A76

PRECEDE DUESSELDORF DAY

ROME, DEC. 27 (AP)-INDIA'S PRIME MINISTER NEHRU FLEW INTO ROME TONIGHT, OFFERED DRINKS TO THE DIPLOMATIC CORPS AT A CIAMPINO AIRPORT RECEPTION, SUPPED WITH AN OFFICIAL OF THE ITALIAN FOREIGN MINISTRY AND FLEW OFF HOMEWARD--ALL IN LESS THAN 90 MINUTES. 1956

THE INDIAN STATESMAN SEEMED TIRED, BUT HE INSISTED ON SPEAKING WITH ALL THE DIPLOMATS WHO CAME TO THE AIRPORT TO GREET HIM.

HE SAID HIS FLYING VISITS TO THE UNITED STATES, CANADA, BRITAIN AND WEST GERMANY HAD BEEN "MOST INTERESTING, HELPFUL AND FRIENDLY," BUT HE DECLINED TO COMMENT ON THE SUBJECTS DISCUSSED.

UK706PES

A2

PRECEDE LONDON NEHRU (200)

BY BRACK CURRY

DUESSELDORF, GERMANY, DEC. 27 (AP)-INDIAN PRIME MINISTER NEHRU AND CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER HELD A WIDE RANGING REVIEW OF WORLD PROBLEMS DURING AN 85-MINUTE PRIVATE CONFERENCE TONIGHT.

THE INDIAN LEADER STOPPED OFF HERE ON HIS FLYING TRIP HOME FROM VISITS TO THE UNITED STATES, CANADA AND BRITAIN.

NEHRU AND ADENAUER TALKED IN A LOUNGE AT DUESSELDORF AIRPORT WITH ONLY INTERPRETERS PRESENT.

THEN, JUST BEFORE NEHRU'S DEPARTURE, THEY CHATTED A FEW MINUTES WITH NEWSMEN.

NEHRU SAID THEY DISCUSSED "VARIOUS IMPORTANT DEVELOPMENTS IN THE MIDDLE EAST, EUROPE AND OTHER PARTS OF THE WORLD."

HE SAID HE WAS "VERY GRATEFUL" TO ADENAUER FOR THE INVITATION TO STOP IN GERMANY AND ADDED THAT "AMNY THINGS HAVE HAPPENED" SINCE HIS STATE VISIT TO THE CAPITAL AT BONN FIVE MONTHS AGO.

THE 80-YEAR-OLD CHANCELLOR DROVE THE 50 MILES FROM BONN TO THIS CAPITAL OF THE INDUSTRIAL RUHR ON ICE-COATED ROADS IN ORDER TO CONFER WITH THE INDIAN LEADER.

A98 (400)

NEHRU'S COMMENTS MADE PLAIN THAT THE TWO LEADERS HAD DISCUSSED SUCH PROBLEMS AS THE OUTLOOK FOR GERMAN UNIFICATION, EAST-WEST TENSION AND THE SUEZ CRISIS.

ADENAUER SAID ONLY THAT HE WAS "VERY HAPPY" THAT HIS AND NEHRU'S VIEWS COINCIDED.

THE CHANCELLOR CLEARLY WANTED TO OBTAIN A FIRST HAND REPORT ON NEHRU'S DISCUSSIONS WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

THE CHANCELLOR HOPES TO ENLIST U. S. SUPPORT FOR NEW STEPS TO PUSH THE UNIFICATION OF GERMANY AND IS REPORTED CONSIDERING A TRIP HIMSELF TO THE UNITED STATES NEXT YEAR TO MEET WITH THE PRESIDENT.

JF211PES

A76

(190)

HEIDELBERG, GERMANY, DEC. 27 (AP)-THE NIKE, A SUPERSONIC ANTI-AIRCRAFT GUIDED MISSILE, MAY BE THE NEXT WEAPON TO BOOST THE PUNCH OF THE 250,000-MAN U.S. ARMY IN EUROPE.

THE INDICATION THAT THE NIKE MAY BE ADDED TO THE ARMY'S GROWING EUROPEAN ARSENAL WAS CONTAINED IN A YEAR END REVIEW WHICH SAID FIREPOWER AND MOBILITY WERE IMPROVED GREATLY DURING 1956.

MAN FOR MAN, IT ADDED, THE U.S. FORCE IN EUROPE POSSESSES "MORE KILLING POWER THAN ANY OTHER ARMY IN THE WORLD."

SEVERAL BATTERIES ALREADY IN GERMANY ARE HANDLING THE ARMY'S NEW LONG-RANGE ARTILLERY ROCKET, THE HONEST JOHN. MORE BATTALIONS OF CORPORAL GUIDED MISSILES AND 280MM ATOMIC ARTILLERY WERE SUPPLIED DURING THE YEAR.

THE REVIEW SAID THE IMPROVEMENT IN FIREPOWER AND MOBILITY RESULTED FROM THE ASSIGNMENT OF THE 3RD ARMORED, 11TH AIRBORNE AND 8TH INFANTRY DIVISIONS TO REPLACE THREE GROUND TROOP DIVISIONS. OTHER DIVISIONS IN GERMANY ARE THE 2ND ARMORED AND THE 10TH INFANTRY. THERE ALSO ARE SCORES OF SUPPORTING UNITS.

THE REPORT ALSO NOTED BENEFITS TO THE ECONOMY OF COUNTRIES WHERE U.S. TROOPS ARE STATIONED. IT SAID 120 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF FOODSTUFFS AND OTHER SUPPLIES WERE PURCHASED IN EUROPE DURING THE YEAR. AMERICAN SOLDIERS SPENT 278 MILLION DOLLARS IN GERMANY AND 40 MILLION IN FRANCE.

MM730AES

A133

(250)

VATICAN CITY, DEC. 27 (AP)-A TRIUMPHANT RECEPTION IS BEING PREPARED HERE FOR POLAND'S ROMAN CATHOLIC PRIMATE, STEFAN CARDINAL WYSZYNSKI, WHO IS EXPECTED TO VISIT THE VATICAN EARLY IN THE NEW YEAR.

A HIGHLIGHT OF THE RECEPTION VERY LIKELY WILL BE THE PRESENTATION OF HIS CARDINAL'S RED HAT BY POPE PIUS XII.

RELIABLE VATICAN SOURCES SAID THE CARDINAL, RECENTLY RELEASED FROM CONFINEMENT BY POLAND'S COMMUNIST AUTHORITIES, IS EXPECTED HERE ON OR ABOUT JAN. 6.

CARDINAL WYSZYNSKI WAS LAST HERE IN 1951. IT WAS WHILE HE WAS ENROUTE HERE THAT POLAND'S COMMUNIST REGIME DECREED STERN MEASURES AGAINST THE CHURCH.

LATER, AFTER THE PONTIFF HAD INCLUDED HIS NAME AMONG PRELATES TO BE CREATED CARDINALS, WYSZYNSKI WAS PLACED IN CONFINEMENT BY THE COMMUNISTS. THE VATICAN EXCOMMUNICATED ALL WHO HAD PARTICIPATED IN THE ACTION.

THE VATICAN HAS BEEN CAUTIOUS ABOUT RECENT REPORTS THAT RELATIONS BETWEEN THE CHURCH AND POLAND'S NEW COMMUNIST REGIME HAVE BEEN IMPROVING.

EARLY THIS MONTH, WHEN A SWEEPING SETTLEMENT OF DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE POLISH GOVERNMENT AND CATHOLIC CHURCH WERE ANNOUNCED IN WARSAW, THERE WAS NO OFFICIAL COMMENT HERE.

VATICAN CIRCLES UNDERLINED THAT THE WARSAW ACCORD DID NOT INVOLVE THE VATICAN, BUT ONLY POLAND'S ROMAN CATHOLIC BISHOPS. THERE ARE NO DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS BETWEEN POLAND AND THE VATICAN.

30.24-10007

UNOFFICIALLY, VATICAN SOURCES ADMITTED THAT THE NEWS BROUGHT HAPPINESS HERE AND HOPE THAT THE CHURCH'S CONDITION IN POLAND WOULD CONTINUE TO IMPROVE.

CARDINAL WYSZYNSKI'S VISIT IS TAKEN AS AN INDICATION OF SUCH IMPROVEMENT.

KL1123AES

A95

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, DEC. 27 (AP)-AN EXTRAORDINARY MEETING OF THE BULGARIAN NATIONAL ASSEMBLY WILL CONSIDER "PROPOSALS ON CHANGES IN THE GOVERNMENT," RADIO SOFIA SAID TODAY.

THE BROADCAST THEN ANNOUNCED THAT BULGARIA'S DEFENSE EXPENDITURE WILL BE INCREASED IN 1957.

GIVING NO OTHER DETAILS, IT SAID THE PROPOSALS ON CHANGES IN THE GOVERNMENT WOULD BE PRESENTED BY PREMIER ANTON YUGOV TO THE BULGARIAN LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY, WHICH OPENED A SPECIAL SESSION TODAY.

AT TODAY'S MEETING THE ASSEMBLY DEBATED PROJECTS CONCERNING "DEVELOPMENT OF INDUSTRY IN 1957, WITH SPECIAL ATTENTION TO INCREASED APPROPRIATIONS FOR DEFENSE," THE BROADCAST SAID.

SS825PES

A52 (170)

NIGHT LEAD BUDGET

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, DEC. 27 (AP)-YUGOSLAVIA'S PARLIAMENT TONIGHT UNANIMOUSLY VOTED APPROVAL OF A RECORD FEDERAL BUDGET OF $893,300,000 FOR 1957, INCLUDING $528,300,000 FOR DEFENSE.

LAWMAKERS IN BOTH HOUSES VOTED FOR THE BUDGET BY RAISING HANDS OVER 70 TIMES. UNDER LAW, EACH SECTION OF THE BUDGET MUST BE ACTED ON SEPARATELY.

SPOKESMEN FOR PRESIDENT TITO'S COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT SAID MAIN EMPHASIS WAS BEING PLACED ON CONSUMER GOODS AND RAISING LIVING STANDARDS.

THE OVERALL BUDGET CALLED FOR SPENDING 200 MILLION DOLLARS MORE THAN LAST YEAR BUT JUST ABOUT THE SAME AMOUNT FOR DEFENSE.

GEN. IVAN GOSNJAK, THE NATION'S DEFENSE MINISTER, TOLD PARLIAMENT IT WAS THE FIRST TIME IN RECENT YEARS THE DEFENSE BUDGET FIGURED OUT TO LESS THAN 10 PER CENT OF THE TOTAL NATIONAL INCOME. THE FIGURE IS 9.99 PER CENT, HE SAID.

THIS WAS POSSIBLE BECAUSE THE WORLD SITUATION IS NOW "NOT TOO ALARMING," HE ADDED.

GOSNJAK DISCLOSED THAT THE MILITARY FORCES WILL BE REDUCED BY 20,000 AND THAT MEN SUPPORTING FAMILIES WILL SERVE ONLY ONE YEAR COMPULSORY MILITARY DUTY INSTEAD OF 18 MONTHS.

THE DEFENSE MINISTER SAID YUGOSLAVIA THANKED THE UNITED STATES FOR MILITARY AID IT GAVE "WHEN WE NEEDED IT," BUT SAID IT WAS NOT COUNTING ON ANY MORE.

DA526PES

1956

A106

PRECEDE LONDON YOUTH (Q10)

MOSCOW, DEC. 27 (AP)-THE SOVIET YOUTH ORGANIZATION CENTRAL COMMITTEE ISSUED A BLAST AT RUSSIAN YOUTH TONIGHT. IN TURN IT WAS BLAMED FOR STUDENT UNREST AND INCIDENTS AT MOSCOW UNIVERSITY.

THE COMMITTEE OF THE KOMSOMOL YOUTH ORGANIZATION ATTACKED WHAT IT CALLED "A LACK OF INITIATIVE AND THE BOLSHEVIK SPIRIT" AMONG COMMUNIST YOUTH THESE DAYS. IT FOUND, AFTER A TWO-DAY SESSION OF STUDYING THE YOUTH RECRUITED FOR SOVIET "NEW LANDS" PROGRAMS IN SIBERIA AND ELSEWHERE, THAT "SOME STUDENTS ARE SUBJECT TO UNHEALTHY MOODS AND SOMETIMES FALL UNDER THE INFLUENCE OF ALIEN IDEOLOGIES."

THE KOMSOMOL COMMITTEE REPORT SAID THERE WERE SERIOUS DEFICIENCIES IN THE PROFESSIONAL TRAINING AND ORGANIZATION OF LABOR FOR THE "NEW LANDS" PROJECTS.

BUT IT MADE NO REFERENCE TO THE GENERAL PROBLEM OF IDEOLOGICAL TRAINING WHICH THE SOVIET PRESS HAS BEEN DWELLING ON IN RECENT WEEKS.

PRAVDA, CHIEF PARTY NEWSPAPER, REPORTED THAT SPEAKERS AT A

ING OF THE MOSCOW CITY PARTY COMMITTEE BLAMED THE POOR IDEOLOGICAL TE OF THE YOUTHS ON "INADEQUATE PARTY POLITICAL IDEOLOGICAL DANCE."

A.A.DOBRODOMOV, CHIEF OF THE SCIENCE AND CULTURE SECTION OF E CITY COMMITTEE, CRITICIZED THE KOMSOMOL ORGANIZATION AT MOSCOW IVERSITY, WHERE UNREST WAS RECENTLY REPORTED, AND SAID "A NUMBER RECENT INCIDENTS SHOW A LACK OF PARTY DISCIPLINE IN THE DAILY LIFE THE STUDENTS."

HE GAVE NO DETAILS OF THE INCIDENTS MENTIONED.

JB923PES

A75

MOSCOW, DEC. 27 (AP)-G.D.PODKALN, A MEMBER OF THE LATVIAN SUPREME SOVIET, OR LEGISLATURE, HAS BEEN RECALLED AT THE REQUEST OF THE VOTERS BECAUSE HE DRANK TOO MUCH, PRAVDA SAID TODAY. LATVIA IS ONE OF THE BALTIC REPUBLICS OF THE SOVIET UNION.

PRAVDA SAID PODKALN "USED TO GET DRUNK, CAROUSED AND DID NOT 'ARRY OUT THE MANDATE OF HIS ELECTORS" UNTIL THE VOTERS ROSE P IN INDIGNATION AND DEMANDED HIS RECALL. IT SAID THE LATVIAN UPREME SOVIET CONFIRMED THE VOTERS' DECISION. THE STORY APPARENTLY S PRINTED AS AN OBJECT LESSON TO OTHER SOVIET LEGISLATORS.

UK705PES

B14 Q

1956

LAHORE, WEST PAKISTAN, DEC. 27 (AP)-COMMUNIST CHINESE PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI TODAY OFFERED TECHNICIANS TO PAKISTAN.

VISITING THE PRIVATELY OWNED BATALA ENGINEERING INDUSTRY NEAR LAHORE, CHOU TOLD THE OWNER THAT THE PEIPING GOVERNMENT COULD SEND SOME VERY GOOD TECHNICIANS TO HELP IN FURTHER DEVELOPING PAKISTAN'S IRON INDUSTRY.

P322PES

B16 Q (150)

COLOMBO, DEC. 27 (AP)-FELLOW TRAVELING ORGANIZATIONS IN CEYLON SAY THAT COMMERCE MINISTER R.G. SENANAYAKE IS KEEPING A CHINESE TRADE DELEGATION HERE IN QUARANTINE.

MRS. THEJA GUNAWARDENE, SECRETARY OF THE SINO-CEYLON FRIENDSHIP ASSN., CHARGED THAT THE MINISTER IS NOT PERMITTING "FRIENDS OF CHINA" TO MEET DELEGATES NOW NEGOTIATING PRICES FOR THE RUBBER-FOR-RICE PACT RUNNING INTO ITS FINAL, FIFTH YEAR. AS SOON AS THE MISSION ARRIVED IN CEYLON, SENANAYAKE HURRIED THEM TO THE CENTRAL CEYLON HILL RESORT OF NUWARA ELIYA, 150 MILES FROM COLOMBO.

LOCAL COMMUNISTS AND FELLOW TRAVELERS SAY THAT TIGHT SECURITY MEASURES KEEP THEM AWAY FROM THE DELEGATES FOR WHOM THEY HAD PLANNED EXTRAVAGANT RECEPTIONS. SENANAYAKE ARRANGED SUCH A CLOSE SCHEDULE FOR THE CHINESE VISITORS THAT THEY WILL HAVE ONLY ONE OFFICIAL RECEPTION BEFORE THEY LEAVE IN THE NEXT FEW DAYS.

HA538AES

A92

KUALA LUMPUR, MALAYA, DEC. 27 (AP)-MALAY ARMY UNITS TODAY LAUNCHED A SEARCH FOR COMMUNIST GUERRILLAS WHO KILLED SEVEN SOLDIERS IN AN AMBUSH IN PAHANG STATE. THE TROOPS WERE RIDING IN TWO VEHICLES WHEN 20 TO 30 REBELS OPENED FIRE YESTERDAY. THREE SOLDIERS WERE WOUNDED.

MM835AES

A44

TAIPEI, DEC. 27 (AP)-NATIONALIST ARMY HEADQUARTERS CLAIMED TODAY THAT ARTILLERY FIRE FROM THE OFFSHORE ISLANDS AND COMMANDO RAIDS KILLED 1,262 PERSONS ON THE COMMUNIST-HELD CHINESE MAINLAND IN 1956.

THE ARMY SAID ITS FORCES ALSO HAD DESTROYED 156 JUNKS AND OTHER SMALL CRAFT, 4 BARRACKS, 13 AMMUNITION DEPOTS, 26 ARTILLERY POSITIONS AND 1 BRIDGE.

COMMANDOS, IT ADDED, STAGED 39 RAIDS DURING THE YEAR AND BROUGHT BACK 35 PRISONERS.

MM533AES

A178 170

TOKYO, DEC. 27 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES' TOP FAR EASTERN ARMY COMMANDER PLEDGED TODAY HE WOULD IN 1957 FORGE HIS TROOPS INTO, "A GREATER, STRONGER MILITARY FORCE . . . THOROUGHLY COMBAT-TRAINED, IDEOLOGICALLY ARMED AND AREADY TO PERFORM WHATEVER MISSION OUR ROLE IN HISTORY PRESCRIBES."

BUT GEN. I.D. WHITE EMPHASIZED THIS STRENGTH--PART OF IT FACING COMMUNIST ARMIES IN KOREA--NEVER WOULD BE USED FOR AGGRESSIVE PURPOSES.

THE COMMANDER OF THE COMBINED U.S. ARMY FORCES FAR EAST AND 8TH ARMY SPOKE OVER THE ARMED SERVICES FOR EASTERN NETWORK, REVIEWING ACCOMPLISHMENTS OF 1956 AND SPECULATING ON THE FUTURE.

"OUR MISSION FOR 1957 REMAINS. . . THE GROUND DEFENSE OF THIS PORTION OF THE FREE WORLD," HE SAID.

WHITE, WHO COMMANDED THE FAMED "HELL ON WHEELS" 2ND ARMORED DIVISION IN WORLD WAR II, CALLED THE PAST YEAR MEANINGFUL BECAUSE COMMUNISM BEGAN TO CRUMBLE.

"THE MYTH OF PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE . . . WAS EFFECTIVELY EXPLODED BY THE SAVAGE ONSLAUGHT ON THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE," HE STATED.

THE FOUR-STAR GENERAL SAID THIS WAS IMPORTANT HERE "BECAUSE THE NORTH KOREAN AND CHINESE COMMUNIST WHICH WE FACE ACROSS THE DE-MILITARIZED ZONE (IN KOREA) BELONG TO THE AGGRESSIVE COMMUNIST BLOC CONTROLLED BY MOSCOW."

56PES

A180

TOKYO, DEC. 27 (AP)-THE JAPANESE NAVAL AVIATOR WHO LED 352 CARRIER-BASED PLANES IN THE DEC. 7, 1941 ATTACK ON PEARL HARBOR LEFT TODAY FOR THE UNITED STATES.

FORMER CAPT. MITSUO FUCHIDA IS GOING THIS TIME AS A CHRISTIAN MISSIONARY. Fuchida

"I AM NOW A MEMBER OF THE 'SKY PILOTS OF AMERICA' AND THAT IS NOT A GROUP OF FLIERS BUT AN EVANGELICAL ORGANIZATION MADE OF VARIOUS PROTESTANT DENOMINATIONS," FUCHIDA SAID.

~~FUCHIA~~ WILL ATTEND A "SKY PILOTS" MEETING AT DENVER, THEN MAKE EVANGELICAL TOUR OF AMERICA FOR SIX MONTHS.

WD159PES

A84

(240)

MAIZURU, JAPAN, DEC. 27 (AP)-SOVIET RUSSIA HAS POURED MORE THAN A MILLION PRISONERS INTO SLAVE LABOR MINING CAMPS IN THE KOLYMA DISTRICT OF NORTHEASTERN SIBERIA, THREE JAPANESE REPATRIATES SAID TODAY.

MOST OF THE PRISONERS--UKRAINIANS, POLES, GERMANS, HUNGARIANS AND SOME JAPANESE--ARE DOOMED NEVER TO RETURN, THE REPATRIATES TOLD A KYODO NEWS SERVICE CORRESPONDENT.

THE REPATRIATES DESCRIBED KOLYMA AS A "LIVING GRAVEYARD FOR SLAVES."

TOSHITANE ANDO, 33, OF KYOTO AND TAKAHIKO HASE, 46, AND SEIICHI SATO, 37, BOTH OF TOKYO, SAID THEY WERE LUCKY TO RETURN ALIVE AND TELL ABOUT IT.

HASE SAID THEY SPENT 10 YEARS IN KOLYMA AND WERE RELEASED A YEAR AGO LAST OCTOBER.

"EVERY SUMMER," HASE SAID, "A RUSSIAN SLAVE SHIP LEAVES ONCE A WEEK FROM SOVETSKAYA GAVEN VIA MAGADAN FOR KOLYMA."

SOVETSKAYA GAVEN IS A RUSSIAN SEAPORT ACROSS THE TATARY STRAITS FROM SOUTHERN SAKHALIN. MAGADAN IS A SIBERIAN SEAPORT ON THE SEA OF OKHOTSK. IT IS THE GATEWAY TO KOLYMA AND SIBERIAN HINTERLANDS.

HASE SAID FROM JULY THROUGH SEPTEMBER 8,000 PRISONERS WERE JAMMED EACH WEEK INTO A FREIGHTER RANGING FROM 5,000 TO 8,000 TONS FOR THE VOYAGE TO KOLYMA.

ANDO SAID EACH SHIP HAD FOUR CIRCULAR HOLDS. GUARDS ARMED WITH CLUBS WATCHED FROM THE UPPER DECKS.

"ON THE BOTTOM DECK IN THE SHIPS CENTER WERE HUGE VATS," HASE SAID. "SOME CONTAINED SOUP, SOME DRINKING WATER, AND OTHERS WERE USED AS LATRINES."

"LIFE INSIDE THE SHIPS WAS A FIGHT FOR SURVIVAL OF THE FITTEST," SATO SAID.

KOLYMA WAS ABOUT 3,000 FEET ABOVE SEA LEVEL, HASE SAID, ADDING: "MOST PRISONERS HAD TO SLAVE MORE THAN 10 HOURS DAILY IN URANIUM, GOLD, AND CHROME-MANGANESE MINES."

HE SAID EVERY MORNING THERE WERE 10 OR MORE SICK OR DEAD.

LF749AES.

A83

~~SUB MONTEVIDEO DAY MISSILES A165~~

MONTEVIDEO, URUGUAY, DEC. 27 (AP)-BRAZILIAN FOREIGN MINISTER JOSE CARLOS MACEDO SOARES TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY BRAZIL AND THE UNITED STATES ARE EXPECTED TO REACH AGREEMENT SOON ON BUILDING A GUIDED MISSILE TRACKING STATION.

SOARES IS HERE ON AN OFFICIAL VISIT.

THE TRACKING STATION IS TO BE BUILT ON FERNANDO DE NORONHA ISLAND BY BRAZILIAN AND AMERICAN TECHNICIANS. A MEMBER OF SOARES' PARTY SAID IT WAS UNDERSTOOD THE AMERICAN PERSONNEL WOULD BE CIVILIAN EXCEPT FOR ONE NAVAL OFFICER, AND WOULD WORK UNDER BRAZILIAN MILITARY COMMAND.

QR729PES

1956

A129 (110)

PANAMA, DEC.27 (AP)-FIFTEEN SOVIET SHIPS ARE EXPECTED TO PASS THROUGH THE PANAMA CANAL WITHIN THE NEXT MONTH--THE FIRST OF THEM TONIGHT.

NO SOVIET VESSEL HAS BEEN THROUGH THE CANAL SINCE LAST JAN.22. THE SUDDEN INFLUX IS A RESULT OF THE CLOSING OF THE SUEZ CANAL.

THE FIRST SHIP EXPECTED SOMETIME BEFORE DAYLIGHT TOMORROW, IS THE 2121-TON NIKOLAI OSTROVSKY EN ROUTE FROM VLADIVOSTOK TO LONDON WITH 2,570 TONS OF CANNED FISH.

SHIPS INTENDING TO USE THE PANAMA CANAL ARE REQUIRED TO GIVE 48 HOURS NOTICE OF THEIR ARRIVAL. THE NIKOLAI OSTROVSKY MESSAGED ON TUESDAY THAT IT WOULD REACH THE PACIFIC END OF THE CANAL TONIGHT, BUT NO FURTHER WORD HAS BEEN RECEIVED BY ITS AGENTS.

IT AND THE OTHER SOVIET SHIPS EXPECTED ARE PART OF A FISHING FLEET THAT NORMALLY USES THE SUEZ CANAL.

JB1041PES

B47DT (Q)

(APW) A

MACKINAC ISLAND, MICH., DEC. 27 (AP)-SOME 500 DELEGATES WERE ARRIVING TODAY AT MACKINAC ISLAND FOR MORAL RE-ARMAMENT'S FIRST WINTER CONFERENCE IN ITS NEW ONE MILLION DOLLAR HEADQUARTERS.

FORMAL SESSIONS OPEN TOMORROW FOR THE FIVE-DAY SESSION, WHICH RUNS THROUGH JAN. 1. REPRESENTATIVES OF 45 UNITED NATIONS ARE EXPECTED.

A HIGHLIGHT OF THE MEETING WILL BE THE WEDDING TOMORROW OF TWO YOUNG PEOPLE WHO FIRST MET IN MRA WORK. THEY ARE CLARE MEYNELL, DAUGHTER OF THE LATE SIR EVERARD C. L. MEYNELL AND LADY MEYNELL, OF LONDON, AND JOHN MARSHAM HALLWARD, SON OF THE HON. AND MRS. BERNARD M. HALLWARD OF MONTREAL. THE COUPLE WILL BE MARRIED AT OLD MISSION POINT IN AN AFTERNOON CEREMONY.

HN1155AES NM

30.24-10009

A136
(120)
LAC-BEAUPORT, QUE., DEC. 27 (AP)-CYRUS EATON, CANADIAN-BORN CLEVELAND, OHIO, STEEL MAGNATE, SAID TODAY HE DOESN'T SEE THE POINT OF SPREADING HATE OF RED CHINA AND RUSSIA IN THE WESTERN WORLD.

IN AN INTERVIEW ON HIS 73RD BIRTHDAY IN THIS LAURENTIAN RESORT, EATON SAID:

"IF YOU HAVE A STRONG ENEMY AND YOU KNOW YOU CAN'T DESTROY HIM, THERE IS NOT MUCH POINT IN ANNOYING HIM ALL THE TIME.

"I DON'T SUPPOSE ANYONE HAS EVER BEEN ABLE TO CHANGE HIS MIND BY BEING TOLD HE WAS A SO-AND-SO. ALL HE DOES IS TO RETALIATE WITH THE SAME TACTIC.

"WHAT WE NEED ON THE INTERNATIONAL SCENE ARE MEN OF COMMON SENSE WHO DARE FACE THE TRUTH AND BY COMPROMISE WORK THINGS OUT."

WARS, HE SAID, HAVE PROVED NOTHING.

"I'VE STUDIED THE EFFECTS OF THE TWO WORLD WARS AND ALL WE HAVE TO SHOW FOR THEM IN THE UNITED STATES ARE OUR ENORMOUS TAXES."

UK1105PES

A3WX (BJT)
(450)
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6PM EST THURSDAY DEC 27

AMS BUDGET
DIVISIONAL CUTS

1956

BY ELTON C.FAY
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, DEC. 27 (AP)-THE ARMY PROPOSED TODAY TO REDUCE THE MANPOWER OF ITS DIVISIONS AND REORGANIZE THEM FOR ATOMIC WARFARE.

IT ASKED THE WHITE HOUSE AND DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TO APPROVE THE CREATION OF NEW "PENTOMIC" UNITS MADE UP OF FIVE COMBAT GROUPS INSTEAD OF THE PRESENT THREE REGIMENTS. THE WORD "PENTOMIC" APPARENTLY IS A COMBINATION OF THE GREEK "PENTA," MEANING FIVE-ELEMENT, AND ATOMIC.

THE ARMY PLAN WOULD MAKE A 3,700-MAN REDUCTION IN THE PRESENT 17,455 STRENGTH OF AN INFANTRY DIVISION; A 5,600 CUT IN THE 17,100-MAN AIRBORNE DIVISION AND A "MINOR" REDUCTION IN THE 14,684 STRENGTH OF AN ARMORED DIVISION.

THE PLAN WOULD BE STARTED DURING THE COMING YEAR, BUT WOULD REQUIRE A "CONSIDERABLE PERIOD" FOR APPLICATION TO ALL THE 19 DIVISIONS OF THE ARMY.

AN ARMY ANNOUNCEMENT STATED "THE NUMERICAL REDUCTION IN THE DIVISION STRENGTH DOES NOT RESULT FROM AN OVER-ALL REDUCTION IN THE REQUIREMENTS FOR MILITARY MANPOWER BUT REFLECTS A REDISTRIBUTION OF STRENGTH THROUGHOUT THE COMBAT ZONE."

OFFICIAL ARMY SPOKESMEN DECLINED TO ELABORATE ON THIS.

THEY CONSEQUENTLY LEFT UNCLEAR THE SIZE OF U.S.ARMY FORCES IN EUROPE, WHERE FIVE DIVISIONS ARE DEPLOYED AS PART OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) DEFENSES ON THE CONTINENT.

THE FIVE DIVISIONS ARE MADE UP OF THREE INFANTRY OUTFITS AND TWO ARMORED UNITS.

IF THE REDUCTION OUTLINED IN THE ANNOUNCEMENT IS FOLLOWED, IT WOULD SEEM AT LEAST AN 11,100-MAN CUT IN INFANTRY STRENGTH, WITH A SMALL REDUCTION IN ARMORED FORCE STRENGTH, IS CONTEMPLATED FOR THE EUROPEAN FORCE. BUT THE REFERENCE TO A "REDISTRIBUTION OF STRENGTH THROUGHOUT THE COMBAT ZONE" LEFT UNEXPLAINED WHETHER A COUNTER-BALANCING BUILDUP IS CONTEMPLATED OR WHETHER COMBAT STRENGTH REDUCTION IN EUROPE ACTUALLY IS ON THE WAY.

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT HAS ASSERTED IN THE PAST THAT IN THE GENERAL REDUCTION OF ARMY STRENGTH, WORLDWIDE, THE CUTS WERE BEING MADE ONLY IN SERVICE AND SUPPORT TYPE OF TROOPS, WITH FIGHTING STRENGTH LEFT UNTOUCHED.

PRESENT OVER-ALL ARMY STRENGTH IS ABOUT ONE MILLION.

"IT IS FELT," THE ARMY ANNOUNCEMENT SAID, "THAT THIS NEW DIVISION STRUCTURE WILL RAISE THE COMBAT EFFECTIVENESS OF THE ARMY BY EXPLOITING TO A MAXIMUM MODERN TECHNOLOGY FOR THE IMPROVEMENT OF FIREPOWER, MOBILITY AND CONTROL."

THIS APPEARED TO REFER TO THE ALREADY PUBLICLY EXPLAINED IDEA OF GREATER DISPERSAL OF TROOPS ON AN ATOMIC BATTLEFIELD TO REDUCE THEIR VULNERABILITY TO ENEMY NUCLEAR FIRE, RAPID MOVEMENT OF SMALL UNITS BY HELICOPTER AND SMALL FIXED-WING AIRCRAFT AND TO THE RAPIDLY INCREASING APPEARANCE OF NUCLEAR SHELLS AND MISSILES IN THE STANDARD ARSENAL OF GROUND FORCES.

THE ARMY BEGAN EXPERIMENTING EARLY IN 1954 WITH NEW DIVISIONAL STRUCTURE AND OPERATION. UNTIL ABOUT A YEAR AGO THE EXPERIMENTS WERE AIMED PRIMARILY AT THE CONTINUED USE OF 17,000-MAN DIVISIONS WHICH, HOWEVER, WOULD ABANDON THE TRIANGULAR OR THREE-REGIMENT STRUCTURE.

REPORTS OF THE PLAN TO CUT THE SIZE OF COMBAT DIVISIONS BECAME CURRENT LAST WEEK, SHORTLY AFTER A MEETING OF THE FOREIGN AND DEFENSE MINISTERS OF NATO AT PARIS.

WHETHER THE PLAN WAS PRESENTED BY U.S.OFFICIALS TO THE OTHER NATO MEMBERS WAS NOT DISCLOSED. PLEAS FOR TROOP CONTRIBUTIONS BY THE EUROPEAN NATO MEMBERS TO THE WESTERN DEFENSE SYSTEM HAVE BEEN PEGGED IN THE PAST TO THE FACT THAT U.S.COMBAT FORCES WERE BEING RETAINED AT THE ORIGINALLY PROMISED LEVEL.

THE OBJECTIVE OF THE ARMY IS TO KEEP ITS OVERALL MANPOWER STRENGTH, ALTHOUGH TRIMMING THE SIZE OF DIVISIONS. MEN TRANSFERED OUT OF DIVISIONS WILL GO INTO OTHER UNITS, SUCH AS ANTI AIRCRAFT MISSILE BATTALIONS.

1956

THE REORGANIZATION WILL BE CARRIED OUT IN EUROPE AND THE FAR EAST A DIVISION AT A TIME, TO AVOID TEMPORARILY REDUCING THE OVERALL COMBAT EFFECTIVENESS OF THE OVERSEAS FORCES WHILE THE CHANGES ARE BEING MADE.

ACTUALLY, THE ARMY ALREADY HAS A FIVE-SIDED DIVISION. LAST FALL IT REFORMED THE 101ST AIRBORNE DIVISION, WHICH WAS DISBANDED AFTER WORLD WAR II. THE 101ST HAS FIVE COMBAT GROUPS INSTEAD OF THREE REGIMENTS. THE 101ST HAS BEEN DESCRIBED AS AN EXPERIMENTAL ORGANIZATION, BUT NOW APPEARS TO BE A PROTOTYPE FOR ALL DIVISIONS.

LT657PES

A85WX
(450) NIGHT LEAD FOREIGN AID
BY WARREN ROGERS, JR.
WASHINGTON, DEC. 27 (AP)-FOUR PROMINENT AMERICANS TOOK OFF TODAY A 52-DAY ROUND-THE-WORLD-FLIGHT IN QUEST OF INFORMATION FOR PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ON HOW THE FOREIGN AID PROGRAM IS WORKING.

THE 22,118-MILE SURVEY WILL BE FOLLOWED IN MARCH BY A SIMILAR FLIGHT TO LATIN AMERICA.

THESE VISITS FOLLOW MONTHS OF STUDIES OF REPORTS AND OTHER DESK WORK PURSUED BY A BLUE RIBBON GROUP OF CITIZENS ADVISERS APPOINTED LAST SEPTEMBER BY EISENHOWER.

IN CHARGE IS BENJAMIN F. FAIRLESS, RETIRED BOARD CHAIRMAN OF U. S. STEEL. BEFORE LEAVING WASHINGTON'S AIRPORT WITH THREE OTHER COMMITTEE MEMBERS, FAIRLESS TOLD REPORTERS:

"NOW WE ARE GOING OUT TO OBSERVE AT FIRST HAND THE EFFECTIVENESS OF WHAT OUR COUNTRY HAS DONE IN THE FIELD OF FOREIGN ASSISTANCE. IT IS REALLY A CONSCIENTIOUS, OPEN-MINDED STUDY."

AFTER VISITING 18 COUNTRIES IN EUROPE, THE MIDDLE EAST AND THE FAR EAST, THE GROUP WILL FLY BACK TO WASHINGTON FEB. 17. THEIR REPORT IS DUE ON EISENHOWER'S DESK BY MARCH 1. A SUPPLEMENTAL REPORT, COVERING THE LATIN AMERICA TRIP, WILL BE FILED LATER.

CONGRESS APPROPRIATED $4,200,000,000 FOR THE MUTUAL SECURITY PROGRAM DURING THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING NEXT JUNE 30. EISENHOWER IS EXPECTED

TO REQUEST ABOUT THE SAME AMOUNT FOR THE PERIOD STARTING JULY 1.
HOWEVER, DETAILS OF EISENHOWER'S PROPOSALS ARE EXPECTED TO HINGE ON FAIRLESS' REPORT.

A NUMBER OF QUESTIONS AWAIT EXPLORATION BY THE REPORT:

1. SHOULD U. S. MILITARY AID TO YUGOSLAVIA BE CONTINUED? THERE HAS BEEN PRESSURE TO HALT IT, ESPECIALLY FROM SOME MEMBERS OF CONGRESS.

2. SHOULD MILITARY AID BE TAKEN OUT OF THE MUTUAL SECURITY BILL AND PLACED UNDER THE PENTAGON APPROPRIATION REQUEST? THAT WOULD LEAVE ONLY ECONOMIC AID IN THE MUTUAL SECURITY BILL, SOMETHING WHICH HAS BEEN SOUGHT IN CONGRESS FOR YEARS AS A COUNTER TO COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA THAT THE PROGRAM ACTUALLY IS A MILITARY SCHEME TO MENACE THE SOVIET BLOCK.

3. SHOULD THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION HAVE AUTHORITY TO MAKE LONG-RANGE FOREIGN AID COMMITMENTS, RATHER THAN ON A YEAR-TO-YEAR BASIS? THIS HAS BEEN DISCUSSED IN THE ADMINISTRATION, AND WAS PROPOSED BUT NOT PRESSED IN CONGRESS LAST YEAR. IT WOULD PERMIT SUCH DEPARTURES FROM CURRENT PRACTICE AS, FOR EXAMPLE, A GUARANTEE TO INDIA OF U. S. FINANCIAL HELP DURING EACH YEAR OF INDIA'S JUST-STARTING FIVE YEAR ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT PLAN.

TRAVELING WITH FAIRLESS TODAY WERE UNITED MINE WORKERS PRESIDENT JOHN L. LEWIS, PRESIDENT COLGATE W. DARDEN JR. OF THE UNIVERSITY OF VIRGINIA, AND VICE CHAIRMAN JESSE W. TAPP OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF THE BANK OF AMERICA.

ON HAND TO SEE THEM OFF WERE THREE OTHER COMMITTEEMEN WHO WILL JOIN THEM AT POINTS ALONG THE ROUTE, IF POSSIBLE--WALTER BEDELL SMITH, RETIRED SOLDIER--DIPLOMAT WHO IS VICE CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD OF AMERICAN MACHINE & FOUNDRY CO.; WHITELAW REID, BOARD CHAIRMAN OF THE NEW YORK HERALD TRIBUNE; AND RICHARD R. DEUPREE, BOARD CHAIRMAN OF PROCTER AND GAMBLE CORP.

GG742PES

A116WX

(230) DEFENSE BUDGET

WASHINGTON, DEC. 27 (AP)-SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON TODAY REFERRED TO THE PROPOSED PENTAGON BUDGET AS A GOOD ONE AND EXPRESSED HOPE "IT WILL BE RECEIVED AS SUCH BY THE CONGRESS."

CHATTING WITH NEWSMEN AT THE WHITE HOUSE AFTER A CONFERENCE WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, THE CABINET OFFICER DECLINED TO SAY JUST HOW MUCH MONEY THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT WILL REQUEST FOR THE 12 MONTHS STARTING JULY 1.

A NEWSMAN TOLD WILSON THERE HAD BEEN REPORTS THAT MILITARY SPENDING WOULD MOUNT TO ABOUT 39 BILLION DOLLARS IN THE NEW FISCAL YEAR, UP THREE BILLION FROM THE CURRENT YEAR. THE REPORTER SAID THERE HAD ALSO BEEN REPORTS THAT AIR FORCE SPENDING WOULD BE REDUCED.

ASKED WHETHER THAT MIGHT TOUCH OFF "A BATTLE ROYAL" IN CONGRESS, WILSON SMILED AND SAID HE PREFERRED NOT TO COMMENT.

ASKED THEN WHETHER THERE IS ANY CAUSE FOR CONCERN ABOUT POSSIBLE REDUCTION IN AIR FORCE SPENDING, WILSON REPLIED:

"I WOULDN'T THINK SO. I THINK IT IS ALWAYS FAIR TO SAY THAT MILITARY MEN WOULD ALWAYS LIKE TO HAVE SOME MORE MONEY. THEY LIKE TO PLAY IT ON THE CONSERVATIVE SIDE AND HAVE PLENTY.

"I DON'T CRITICIZE THEM, BUT EVEN OUR GREAT, PROSPEROUS COUNTRY CAN'T HOPE TO FINANCE THE FEARS, DREAMS AND AMBITIONS OF EVERY INDIVIDUAL.

"I THINK WE HAVE A GOOD BUDGET AND I HOPE IT WILL BE RECEIVED AS SUCH BY THE CONGRESS."

CZ959PES

A115WX

(240) CYPRUS

WASHINGTON, DEC. 27 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES TODAY DESCRIBED BRITAIN'S NEWEST PROPOSALS FOR SELF GOVERNMENT FOR CYPRUS AS A POSSIBLE "FIRST STEP TOWARD AN EVENTUAL PEACEFUL AND GENERALLY ACCEPTABLE FINAL SOLUTION."

THE STATE DEPARTMENT IN MAKING KNOWN THE AMERICAN VIEW CALLED ON BRITAIN, GREECE AND TURKEY TO JOIN IN CONTINUING TALKS EVEN THOUGH IT SAID THE NEW BRITISH FORMULA "SEEMS TO BE UNACCEPTABLE IN CERTAIN RESPECTS BY SOME WHO ARE CONCERNED WITH THIS MATTER."

THE DEPARTMENT'S STATEMENT UNDOUBTEDLY REFERRED MAINLY TO GREECE WHICH HAS TURNED DOWN THE BRITISH PROPOSALS AS UNSATISFACTORY.

A FINAL SETTLEMENT OF THE CYPRUS SITUATION, THE DEPARTMENT SAID, IS IMPORTANT NOT ONLY "TO OUR THREE ALLIES" BUT "TO THE ENTIRE FREE WORLD."

THE PROPOSALS, MADE BY BRITAIN DEC.19, OFFERED THE PEOPLE OF CYPRUS LIMITED SELF-GOVERNMENT UNDER A GOVERNOR. THEY ALSO PROVIDED FOR A FREELY ELECTED ASSEMBLY AND EVENTUAL SELF-DETERMINATION WITH THE RIGHT TO CHOOSE THE POLITICAL FUTURE OF THE MEDITERRANEAN ISLAND.

THE PLAN WAS DRAFTED BY BRITISH LORD RADCLIFFE AND PRESENTED BEFORE THE HOUSE OF COMMONS AS A NEW CONSTITUTION FOR CYPRUS. THE BRITISH SECRETARY OF STATE FOR COLONIAL AFFAIRS, ALLEN LENNOX-BOYD, TOLD PARLIAMENT THAT PARTITION OF THE ISLAND BETWEEN GREEK AND TURKISH INHABITANTS MIGHT ULTIMATELY BE THE ONLY SOLUTION OF THE PROBLEM.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT MADE NO COMMENT ON THE POSSIBILITY OF PARTITION.

GREEK-CYPRIOTS ARE DEMANDING THAT THE ISLAND, LONG A BRITISH DEPENDENCY, BE UNITED WITH GREECE. THE TURKISH GOVERNMENT OPPOSES ITS UNION WITH GREECE. ABOUT 400,000 CYPRIOTS ARE GREEK-SPEAKING AND ABOUT 100,000 TURKISH-SPEAKING.

CZ955PES

A113WX

U. N.

WASHINGTON, DEC. 27-(AP)-PRINCE WAN WAITHAYAKAN OF THAILAND, PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY, SAID TODAY HE IS "DECIDEDLY OPTIMISTIC" ABOUT THE U.N.'S ROLE IN 1957.

AFTER A BRIEF MEETING WITH SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, WAN TOLD NEWSMEN THE U. N. HAS FOUND AN APPROPRIATE MACHINERY AND PROCEDURE FOR ACTION.

HE CITED THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY'S DRAFT RESOLUTIONS ON THE MIDDLE EAST AND HUNGARY WHICH WERE IMPLEMENTED BY DIPLOMATIC ACTION OF SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD AND HIS STAFF.

WAN SAID THAT THIS APPROACH IS "MUCH PREFERABLE TO ACTION BY COMMITTEES. IN THESE DELICATE NEGOTIATIONS IT BECOMES THE RESPONSIBILITY OF A SINGLE MAN AND HIS ASSOCIATES" TO CARRY OUT THE WILL OF THE ASSEMBLY.

HE SAID ANOTHER REQUISITE FOR SUCCESSFUL OPERATION OF THE U. N. IN 1957 WILL BE THE SUPPORT OF WORLD PUBLIC OPINION.

"THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY HAS NO POWER OF ITS OWN, ONLY MORAL FORCE," HE SAID.

WAN ADDED THAT IT IS A "HAPPY DEVELOPMENT THAT THE AMERICAN PEOPLE ARE TAKING A GREATER INTEREST IN THE U. N. AND GIVING IT GREATER SUPPORT."

WAN DESCRIBED HIS VISIT WITH DULLES AS A COURTESY CALL. IT WAS FOLLOWED BY A LUNCHEON AT BLAIR HOUSE, THE GOVERNMENT'S RESIDENCE FOR DISTINGUISHED VISITORS. WAN WILL VISIT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AT THE WHITE HOUSE TOMORROW.

HY&CZ947PES

1956

30.24-10011

A144WX (300)
ADA
WASHINGTON, DEC. 27 (AP)-AMERICANS FOR DEMOCRATIC ACTION (ADA) SAID TODAY NEW CIVIL RIGHTS LAWS SHOULD BE THE TOP DOMESTIC LEGISLATIVE GOAL OF THE NEW CONGRESS CONVENING NEXT THURSDAY.
"THE MAJOR INITIAL MOVE IN THE CONGRESS MUST BE TO CURB THE POWER OF THE FILIBUSTER SO THAT THE SENATE MIGHT FOR THE FIRST TIME IN MORE THAN 80 YEARS BE PERMITTED TO VOTE ON THE MERITS OF A CIVIL RIGHTS QUESTION," ADA SAID IN A STATEMENT.
AN 8-POINT "IMMEDIATE" LEGISLATIVE PROGRAM WAS OUTLINED BY ROBERT R.NATHAN, CHAIRMAN OF THE ADA EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE, AS THE BASIS FOR WHAT HE TERMED A "LONG OVERDUE BEGINNING" ON MEETING FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC ISSUES.
AS TO FOREIGN AFFAIRS, NATHAN TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT ADA URGES FULL SUPPORT OF THE UNITED NATIONS IN ALL ITS ASPECTS, AND THE UNDERTAKING OF A FOREIGN ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE PROGRAM BASED ON THE ABILITY OF RECIPIENT NATIONS TO USE THE AID "RATHER THAN ON U.S. BUDGETARY CONSIDERATIONS."
IN THE AREA OF CIVIL RIGHTS, NATHAN SAID HE FEELS THERE WILL BE MORE SUPPORT AT THE COMING SESSION FOR CURBS ON FILIBUSTERING--UNLIMITED SENATE DEBATE--THAN AT ANY OTHER TIME.
BUT HE SAID ANY PREDICTION OF SUCCESS FOR PROPOSED EFFORTS TO IMPOSE SUCH CURBS WOULD BE "EXTREMELY HAZARDOUS." HE SAID MUCH DEPENDED ON THE REPUBLICAN SENATE LEADERSHIP, ADDING:
"THE OUTCOME REALLY DEPENDS ON WHICH WAY THE REPUBLICANS GO."
AMONG "IMMEDIATE" LEGISLATIVE GOALS PUT FORTH BY THE ADA:
REVISION OF THE MCCARRAN-WALTER IMMIGRATION ACT TO ELIMINATE THE NATIONALITY QUOTA SYSTEM, AND "LIBERALIZATION" OF THE REFUGEE RELIEF ACT GO GIVE EMERGENCY ASSISTANCE TO HUNGARIAN REFUGEES.
EXTENSION OF THE $1-AN-HOUR FEDERAL MINIMUM WAGE TO ADDITIONAL WORKERS, INCLUDING THOSE IN RETAIL AND SERVICE TRADES.
ENLARGEMENT OF THE FEDERAL HOUSING PROGRAM WITH MORE "REALISTIC" GRANTS TO LOCAL COMMUNITIES FOR SLUM CLEARANCE AND URBAN REDEVELOPMENT, AND CONSTRUCTION OF LOW-INCOME HOUSING.
FEDERAL HELP TO ECONOMICALLY DEPRESSED AREAS.
ADA ALSO PROPOSED A LONGER RANGE PROGRAM INCLUDING INCOME TAX ADJUSTMENTS FAVORING THE LOW INCOME GROUPS, DIRECT SUBSIDY PAYMENTS TO FARMERS GEARED TO FARM INCOME WITHOUT RELATION TO FARM PRICES, AND MORE LIBERAL SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFITS.
WE1158AES 1956

A125WX
95
DRAFT
WASHINGTON, DEC. 27 (AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TODAY CUT ITS MONTHLY DRAFT QUOTA, ASKING FOR DRAFTING OF 14,000 MEN DURING FEBRUARY. THIS COMPARES WITH 17,000 FOR EACH OF THE LAST FOUR MONTHS.
THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID "THE LOWER, SHORT-MONTH FEBRUARY GOAL REFLECTS AN ADJUSTMENT FOR LARGER MANPOWER GAINS IN JANUARY AND FEBRUARY, TRADITIONALLY MONTHS OF HIGH ENLISTMENTS IN BOTH THE ACTIVE AND RESERVE MILITARY FORCES."
ALL OF THE FEBRUARY DRAFT QUOTA WILL BE FOR THE ARMY.
IT WILL BRING THE TOTAL OF DRAFTEES CALLED UNDER THE PEACETIME DRAFT LAW TO 2,166,430.
WE1050AES

B23KX (Q) 140
KANSAS CITY, DEC. 27 (AP)-COOPER T. HOLT, COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF THE VETERANS OF FOREIGN WARS, SAID TODAY HIS ORGANIZATION IS "GREATLY DISAPPOINTED AND INCENSED" OVER THE RELEASE OF JOACHIM PEIPER, FORMER NAZI COLONEL, FROM THE WAR CRIMES PRISON.
HOLT SAID SPENCER PHENIX, U.S. MEMBER OF THE ALLIED MIXED BOARD OF CLEMENCY, WHICH APPROVED PEIPER'S RELEASE, SHOULD BE REPLACED "WITH AN AMERICAN WHO HAS THE COURAGE TO STAND UP IN BHELAF OF THE MEMORY OF AMERICAN SOLDIERS WHO WERE MURDERED IN COLD BLOOD BY PEIPER'S MACHINE-GUNNERS AT MALMEDY, BELGIUM, DURING WORLD WAR II."
COLONEL PEIPER WAS IN COMMAND OF TROOPS WHICH TURNED MACHINE GUNS ON 160 UNARMED AMERICAN SOLDIERS AT MALMEDY DECEMBER 22, 1944.
P325PCS

End Dec. 27, 1956

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Begin Dec. 28, 1956

30.24-10013

A12
(350)
AMS BUDGET
PRECEDE PORT SAID DAY
BY ANTOINE YARED
SUEZ, EGYPT, DEC. 28 (AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS STRUCK ANOTHER SNAG TODAY IN ITS EFFORTS TO OPEN THE SUEZ CANAL TO THE WORLD'S SHIPPING. 1956

CONTRARY TO THE ANNOUNCEMENTS YESTERDAY BY U.N. AND EGYPTIAN AUTHORITIES THAT WORK WOULD BEGIN TODAY ON REMOVING SOME OF THE MAJOR OBSTACLES AT THE SOUTHERN ENTRANCE OF THE CANAL HERE, NO WHEELS TURNED. WHAT CAUSED THE DELAY WAS OBSCURE.

AN OFFICIAL OF EGYPT'S SUEZ CANAL AUTHORITY HERE SAID NO ORDERS HAD BEEN RECEIVED FROM HEADQUARTERS AT ISMAILIA TO BEGIN WORK.

AIDES OF U.S. LT.GEN.RAYMOND A.WHEELER, CHIEF OF THE U.N.'S CANAL-CLEARING TEAM, ARRIVED HERE WITH INSTRUCTIONS TO START THE JOB IMMEDIATELY.

THEY PLANNED A CONFERENCE WITH THE EGYPTIANS TO TRY TO STRAIGHTEN OUT THE DIFFICULTY, WHATEVER IT WAS.

CAPT. P.W.DEKOE, SKIPPER OF THE DUTCH SALVAGE SHIP TYNE, SAID HIS U.N.-CHARTERED CRAFT AND THE DANISH SHIP PROTECTOR WERE HERE "READY TO WORK BUT ARE WAITING FOR ORDERS."

THE 103-MILE WATERWAY HAS BEEN BLOCKED BY SUNKEN SHIPS AND WRECKED BRIDGES EVER SINCE THE SIX-DAY SUEZ WAR BROKE OUT NEARLY TWO MONTHS AGO. WHILE IT STAYS BLOCKED EUROPE'S ECONOMY LAGS AS A RESULT OF SHORTAGES OF OIL FROM THE MIDDLE EAST.

ON THURSDAY GEN.WHEELER ANNOUNCED THAT EGYPT HAS AGREED TO IMMEDIATE OPERATIONS TO CLEAR THE SOUTHERN ENTRANCE HERE, DESPITE HER PREVIOUS POSITION THAT WORK COULD NOT GO AHEAD UNTIL ISRAELI FORCES WITHDRAW FROM EGYPTIAN SOIL. THE ANNOUNCEMENT WAS CONFIRMED BY EGYPTIAN CANAL SPOKESMEN.

WHEELER SAID THE REMOVAL OF SUNKEN SHIPS WOULD BEGIN FRIDAY MORNING. EVEN THAT SCHEDULE WOULD HAVE BEEN 24 HOURS BEHIND HIS PREVIOUS EXPECTATINS.

THERE WAS NO ACTIVITY BY THE U.N. SALVAGE FLEET ANYWHERE ELSE ALONG THE CANAL EXCEPT AT PORT SAID HARBOR. THERE, THREE BRITISH AND FRENCH SHIPS CONTINUED WITH WORK THEY HAD STARTED WHILE BRITISH AND FRENCH MILITARY FORCES OCCUPIED THE NORTHERN END OF THE CANAL. THEY HAVE BEEN AUTHORIZED BY THE EGYPTIANS ONLY TO FINISH WORK THEY HAD STARTED.

NO U.N.-CHARTERED SALVAGE SHIPS HAVE BEEN ABLE TO PROCEED FARTHER THAN EL CAP, ABOUT 25 MILES SOUTH OF PORT SAID. TWO HUGE GERMAN SALVAGE SHIPS AND TWO GERMAN TUGS WERE IDLE AT EL CAP. THE CREWS SAID THEY WERE NOT WORKING UNTIL MINES ARE CLEARED OUT OF THE CANAL.

THE EGYPTIANS HAVE BEEN REMOVING SOME OF THE MINES.

EVEN IF THE CLEARANCE WORK HAD STARTED TODAY AT THE SOUTHERN END OF THE CANAL IT WOULD HAVE BEEN LITTLE MORE THAN A TOKEN BEGINNING OF THE PROJECT.

THE EGYPTIAN CANAL AUTHORITY SPOKESMAN YESTERDAY SAID THE FIRST WORK WOULD HAVE BEEN ON "THREE OR FOUR OBSTACLES," EMPLOYING ONLY TWO OF THE FLEET OF SALVAGE VESSELS ASSEMBLED AND WAITING TO START WORK.

DESPITE THE FACT THAT NOTHING WAS DONE TODAY, EGYPTIAN NEWSPAPERS SPLASHED HEADLINES ON THEIR FRONT PAGES ANNOUNCING THE CLEARANCE JOB WAS BEGINNING.

EDITORIALS IN ALL THE CAIRO MORNING DAILIES REFERRED TO EGYPT'S AGREEMENT TO BEGIN THE WORK AS EVIDENCE OF THE COUNTRY'S GOOD WILL AND "RESPECT FOR THE UNITED NATIONS."

IT APPEARED THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT AGREED TO A SYMBOLIC BEGINNING OF THE CLEARANCE JOB TO MOLLIFY WORLD OPINION, ESPECIALLY THAT IN ASIAN COUNTRIES WHOSE ECONOMIES DEPEND HEAVILY ON THE SUEZ CANAL TRAFFIC.

AT THE SAME TIME THE EGYPTIANS APPEARED RELUCTANT TO ALLOW A REAL BEGINNING OF THE WORK BEFORE DETERMINING EXACTLY WHAT ISRAEL'S INTENTIONS ARE CONCERNING THE GAZA STRIP. EGYPT IS UNDER HEAVY PRESSURE FROM OTHER ARAB COUNTRIES, ESPECIALLY JORDAN AND SYRIA, TO USE THE CANAL CLEARANCE AS A WEAPON TO FORCE THE ISRAELIS TO GIVE UP THE COASTAL STRIP.

IF EGYPT SHOULD RESIST THIS PRESSURE IT WOULD RISK LOSING LEADERSHIP OF THE ARAB STATES. IF IT BOWS TO THE ARAB PRESSURE, IT RISKS ALIENATING FRIENDLY ASIAN COUNTRIES.

MEANWHILE, NORWEGIAN, COLOMBIAN AND INDIAN U.N. TROOPS HAVE FOLLOWED YUGOSLAV U.N. UNITS INTO THE SINAI PENINSULA TO FOLLOW THE RETIRING ISRAELI FORCES.

JB604PES

A41
PORT SAID, EGYPT, DEC. 28 (AP)-A COLOMBIAN SOLDIER ATTACHED TO THE U.N. POLICE FORCE AND TWO EGYPTIANS WERE KILLED IN THE COLLISION OF TWO TRUCKS, U.N. HEADQUARTERS SAID TODAY.

THE ACCIDENT OCCURRED BETWEEN U.N. ~~$3-$17-4534~~ AT EL BALLAH AND PORT SAID WEDNESDAY. BOTH TRUCKS WERE DRIVEN BY EGYPTIANS AND WERE CARRYING U.N. TROOPS. headquarters

DY533PES

A59 (160)
UNITED NATIONS,N.Y., DEC.26 (AP)-EGYPT CHARGED TODAY THAT ISRAELIS KILLED ABOUT 2,150 ARABS IN AND AROUND THE GAZA STRIP AFTER ISRAEL INVADED EGYPT OCT.29. ISRAEL DENIED THE CHARGE.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT--ISSUED BY THE EGYPTIAN MISSION TO THE U.N.--QUOTED EGYPT'S DIRECTOR GENERAL OF INFORMATION ABDEL KADER HATEM AS SAYING THE ISRAELIS PUT 750 PERSONS TO DEATH AT RAFA IN THE NORTH-EAST CORNER OF THE SINAI PENINSULA JUST BELOW THE GAZA STRIP.

HE ALSO CHARGED THAT "ZIONISTS" GATHERED 1,400 PERSONS IN THE GAZA AREA AND EXECUTED THEM WITHOUT TRIAL.

ISRAELI DELEGATE MORDECAI R. KIDRON BRANDED THE EGYPTIAN CHARGES "FLAT LIES." KIDRON DECLARED THE U.N. HAD FULL INFORMATION ON CONDITIONS IN THE GAZA STRIP. AN INVESTIGATION IN THE AREA WAS MADE RECENTLY UNDER U.NN. AUSPICES.

A SPOKESMAN AT EGYPT'S U.N. MISSION SAID THE INFORMATION HAD COME FROM ARAB REFUGEES WHO FLED ISRAELI AUTHORITY IN THE GAZA STRIP AND REACHED EGYPT. HE SAID THERE WAS NO DEFINITE INFORMATION AS TO WHEN THE ALLEGED EXECUTIONS OCCURRED.

ML641PES

A146
(150)
LONDON, SATURDAY, DEC. 29 (AP)-LT. GEN. SIR HUGH STOCKWELL, WHO COMMANDED BRITISH-FRENCH FORCES AT PORT SAID, WAS BANNED LAST NIGHT FROM SPEAKING ABOUT THE LT. ANTHONY MOORHOUSE CASE OVER BRITISH TELEVISION.

A WAR OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID THE CASE WAS CONSIDERED AT THE HIGHEST LEVEL. THE DAILY MAIL AND THE DAILY EXPRESS SAID PRIME MINISTER EDEN STOPPED STOCKWELL FROM TALKING.

STOCKWELL WAS ALL READY TO BE INTERVIEWED ON THE BBC PROGRAM CALLED "HIGHLIGHT" LAST NIGHT WHEN THE ORDER CAME.

MOORHOUSE WAS A BRITISH OFFICER KIDNAPED BY EGYPTIANS. A MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT WHO VISITED CAIRO A FEW DAYS AGO RETURNED HERE WITH THE STATEMENT THAT PRESIDENT NASSER TOLD HIM MOORHOUSE HAD BEEN KILLED BY HIS CAPTORS.

STOCKWELL SAID ON HIS RETURN TO LONDON HE WAS SEEKING CONCLUSIVE EVIDENCE THAT MOORHOUSE HAD BEEN KILLED.

PREVIOUSLY, MOORHOUSE HAD BEEN REPORTED ALIVE. THE FOREIGN OFFICE HAS ASKED THE U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD TO INVESTIGATE MOORHOUSE'S FATE.

MR1113PES

A30

NIGHT LEAD AUTO WORKERS

LONDON, DEC. 28 (AP)-EIGHTEEN THOUSAND BRITISH AUTOMOBILE WORKERS TONIGHT WERE PLACED ON A THREE-DAY WEEK BECAUSE OF A SLUMP IN THE INDUSTRY BLAMED ON GASOLINE RATIONING.

THE FORD MOTOR CO. SAID 12,000 EMPLOYES GO ON SHORT-TIME SCHEDULES BEGINNING MONDAY AND THE ROOTES MANUFACTURING GROUP ANNOUNCED THAT 6,000 WORKERS WOULD WORK ONLY PART TIME.

TU445PES

A124

(140)

LONDON, DEC. 28 (AP)-VISITORS TO BRITAIN TODAY WERE GIVEN A GREEN LIGHT FOR TOURING ABOVE AND BEYOND THE GASOLINE RESTRICTIONS PLACED ON BRITISH RESIDENTS.

THE MINISTRY OF FUEL AND POWER SAID VISITING TOURISTS WILL BE GIVEN ENOUGH GASOLINE TO "MEET THEIR REASONABLE NEEDS IN FULL WHILE THEY ARE IN THIS COUNTRY."

THIS WILL APPLY, THE MINISTRY SAID, WHETHER THE TOURIST BRINGS HIS OWN AUTOMOBILE OR HIRES ONE IN BRITAIN.

THE REGULAR BRITISH MOTORIST IS LIMITED TO A 200 MILES-PER-MONTH ALLOWANCE UNDER RATIONING INTRODUCED DEC. 17. BLOCKAGE OF THE SUEZ CANAL HAS CUT OFF MUCH OF BRITAIN'S OIL SUPPLY FROM THE MIDDLE EAST.

THE MINISTRY OF FUEL AND POWER SAID THERE WOULD BE NO PRECISE DEFINITION OF A TOURIST'S "REASONABLE NEEDS." IT WAS ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT THE GOVERNMENT WILL TAKE STEPS TO SEE THAT TOURISTS DO NOT ABUSE THEIR ALLOWANCE PRIVILEGES.

TU1051AES

A79

(200)

LONDON, DEC. 28 (AP)-RUSSIA BOASTED TODAY THAT WHAT IT CALLED ITS "UNSELFISH AND NOBLE" STAND TOWARD THE INVASION OF EGYPT HAD WON IT EVEN HIGHER PRESTIGE IN THE ARAB WORLD AS WELL AS AMONG ASIAN AND AFRICAN PEOPLE.

MOSCOW RADIO BROADCAST AN EDITORIAL IN IZVESTIA, ORGAN OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT, WHICH SAID THAT THE BRITISH AND FRENCH SUFFERED A "DISGRACEFUL DEFEAT" IN EGYPT.

IZVESTIA ADDED THAT THE SOVIET UNION SUPPORTED "EGYPT'S RIGHTEOUS CAUSE" AND EXPOSED THE "REAL AIMS OF THE BRITISH AND FRENCH MILITARY GAMBLE AND THE PROVOCATIVE ROLE OF ISRAEL."

THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT SERVED "SERIOUS WARNING ON THE AGGRESSORS," THE PAPER CONTINUED, "REGARDING THE DANGEROUS CONSEQUENCES OF THEIR ACTIONS AND THE VOICE OF THE SOVIET UNION HAS HAD ITS EFFECT."

IZVESTIA CONTENDED THAT "THE IMPERIALISTS CONTINUE THEIR INTRIGUES AGAINST SYRIA AND OTHER ARAB COUNTRIES" AND SAID:

"IT IS BECOMING INCREASINGLY CLEAR THAT THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA INTENDS TO MAKE USE OF THE DIFFICULTIES OF ITS BRITISH AND FRENCH PARTNERS IN ORDER TO TAKE THEIR PLACE IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND ESTABLISH ITS DOMINATION THERE."

BUT, SAID IZVESTIA, "THESE SCHEMES ARE DOOMED."

ED752AES

A119

(160)

PARIS, DEC. 28 (AP)-THREE MEMBERS OF THE MUNICIPAL COUNCIL TODAY URGED IT TO ERECT A STATUE OF FERDINAND DE LESSEPS IN PARIS TO COMPENSATE FOR THE DESTRUCTION OF HIS MONUMENT AT PORT SAID.

THE STATUE OF DE LESSEPS, FRENCH ENGINEER RESPONSIBLE FOR BUILDING THE SUEZ CANAL, WAS DYNAMITED BY EGYPTIANS AFTER BRITISH-FRENCH FORCES WITHDREW FROM PORT SAID. THE COUNCILMEN SAID A STATUE IN PARIS WOULD RECALL TO POSTERITY THE "DEGREE OF STUPIDITY THAT BLIND FANATICISM CAN READH."

-DASH-

CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA, DEC. 28 (AP)-SIR GEORGE HOLLAND, PRESIDENT OF THE AUSTRALIAN RETURNED SERVICEMEN'S LEAGUE, HAS ASKED PRIME MINISTER ROBERT G. MENZIES TO LODGE A STRONG PROTEST WITH THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT AGAINST WHAT HE SAID WAS THE DESECRATION OF THE ANZAC WAR MEMORIAL AT PORT SAID.

THE MEMORIAL WAS ERECTED TO AUSTRALIANS AND NEW ZEALANDERS, HOLLAND SAID, "WHO GAVE THEIR LIVES TO SAVE EGYPT FROM ENEMY INVASION."

"IT IS A SINGULARLY IMMATURE ACT FOR A COUNTRY CLAIMING TO HAVE REACHED NATIONHOOD," HE SAID.

IN AUCKLAND, THE NEW ZEALAND GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED IT WOULD CONSULT WITH AUSTRALIA BEFORE TAKING ANY ACTION ABOUT THE PORT SAID MONUMENT.

TU1037AES

A43

(120)

PARIS, DEC 28 (APP)-FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU SAID TONIGHT WESTERN EUROPEAN UNIFICATION IS PERHAPS "A QUESTION OF LIFE OR DEATH FOR FRANCE."

UNLESS THE NATIONS OF WESTERN EUROPE UNITE THEIR EFFORTS AND OBJECTIVES, PINEAU TOLD A NATIONWIDE RADIO AUDIENCE, "SOONER OR LATER THEY WILL BECOME INVOLVED IN ONE OF THE TWO BLOCS WHICH TEND TO DIVIDE THE WORLD WITHOUT GUARANTEEING PEACE."

THIS WAS CLEARLY A REFERENCE TO THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA AND THE MILITARY ALLIANCES ON BOTH SIDES OF THE IRON CURTAIN.

PINEAU SAID, FRANCE HAS BEEN STRIVING "TO PROMULGATE NEW INSTITUTIONS OF EUROPEAN COOPERATION."

RECENT WORLD EVENTS HAVE PROVED THAT EUROPEAN UNITY "IS NECESSARY NOW MORE THAN EVER," PINEAU DECLARED.

DY540PES

A172

PARIS, DEC. 28 (AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU WILL LEAVE FOR NEW YORK JAN. 6 TO PLEAD FRANCE'S CASE IN THE UNITED NATIONS DEBATE ON ALGERIA.

DIPLOMATIC CIRCLES HERE EXPECT PREMIER GUY MOLLET TO UNVEIL A NEW BUT UNSPECIFIED, "DECLARATION OF INTENTIONS" CONCERNING THE FUTURE OF ALGERIA, WHERE A NATIONALIST REBELLION HAS FLARED FOR OVER TWO YEARS. THESE SOURCES ALSO THINK FRANCE WILL TAKE OTHER MEASURES WHICH COULD LEAD TO A CEASE-FIRE THERE IN ORDER TO CREATE A MORE FAVORABLE ATMOSPHERE FOR THE U.N. DEBATE.

EJ145PES

A80

(180)

GOTEBORG, SWEDEN, DEC. 28 (AP)-THE GOTEBORG MAGISTRATE'S COURT HAS ARRESTED A 60-YEAR-OLD RUSSIAN-BORN SWEDISH ENGINEER ON CHARGES OF "ESPIONAGE FOR A FOREIGN COUNTRY."

THE ARREST WAS MADE DEC. 10 BUT WAS ONLY DISCLOSED TODAY TO ENABLE THE SECURITY POLICE TO CONCLUDE THEIR INVESTIGATION.

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE COURT SAID THE ENGINEER WAS GEORG ENGLUND, BORN IN RUSSIA OF SWEDISH PARENTS AND EDUCATED THERE. THE SPOKESMAN SAID HE WAS INVOLVED IN A SPY CASE IN FINLAND BEFORE HE CAME TO SWEDEN

IN THE EARLY 1940S.

SWEDISH SECURITY AUTHORITIES SAID THEY HAD BEEN INVESTIGATING ENGLUND FOR A LONG TIME AND THAT HE PROBABLY WAS A MEMBER OF A "LARGE SCALE SPY RING."

"ENGLUND HAS MADE CERTAIN CONFESSIONS," A SPOKESMAN ADDED.

ENGLUND HAD WORKED FOR SEVERAL SWEDISH COMPANIES SINCE COMING TO SWEDEN. SIX MONTHS AGO HE QUIT A JOB SELLING SHIP ENGINES AND RADAR EQUIPMENT BECAUSE OF ILLNESS.

THE DATE FOR THE TRIAL HAS NOT BEEN SET.

ENGLUND WAS ARRESTED THE DAY BEFORE KONSTANTIN RODIONOV, ANNOUNCED HIS RESIGNATION AS SOVIET AMBASSADOR TO STOCKHOLM FOLLOWING A STORM OF PUBLIC PROTEST AGAINST HIS CONTINUED STAY IN SWEDEN. THREE OF THE BIGGEST SOVIET SPY CASES IN SWEDISH HISTORY OCCURRED DURING HIS TIME IN THE COUNTRY.

AUTHORITIES DID NOT SPECIFY THE FOREIGN COUNTRY FOR WHICH ENGLUNG IS ALLEGED TO HAVE SPIED.

ED754AES

5105

BONN, GERMANY, DEC.28 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER NEHRU OF INDIA HAS AGREED TO SUPPORT A WEST GERMAN PLAN TO BRING THE GERMAN PROBLEM BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS, DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID TODAY.

NEHRU ENDORSED THE GERMAN PLAN DURING HIS PRIVATE TALK WITH CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER IN DUESSELDORF LAST NIGHT, THE SOURCES SAID.

ADENAUER ANNOUNCED LAST WEEK THAT HIS GOVERNMENT WILL ASK "FRIENDLY POWERS" TO PLACE THE QUESTION OF GERMAN UNIFICATION BEFORE THE U.N.

IT WAS UNDERSTOOD THEN THAT HE INTENDED TO APPROACH THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE.

APPARENTLY HE HAS DECIDED THAT THE SUPPORT OF THE BIG ASIAN-AFRICAN BLOC IN THE U.N. WOULD BE ESSENTIAL AND THEREFORE SOUGHT NEHRU'S SUPPORT.

AP[illegible]

A75

BONN, GERMANY, DEC. 28 (AP)-WEST GERMANS HAVE CONTRIBUTED 9,600,000 MARKS ($2,284,800) FOR HUNGARIAN REFLIEF, THE RED CROSS ANNOUNCED TODAY.

CONTRIBUTIONS OF FOOD, CLOTHING AND MONEY ARE ESTIMATED AT 20 MILLION MARKS ($4,760,000). ALL THIS IS IN ADDITION TO THE GOVERNMENT'S DONATION OF 10 MILLION MARKS ($2,380,000) FOR HUNGARIAN RELIEF.

KS731PES

A5

AMS BUDGET (700)

30.24-10015

NIGHT LEAD HUNGARY

BY RICHARD R. KASISCHKE

BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, DEC. 28 (AP)-THE STATE PROSECUTOR ANNOUNCED TODAY HE IS COMPLETING AN INDICTMENT AGAINST MIHALY FARKAS AND HIS SON VLADIMIR, NOTORIOUS STALIN ERA PURGERS, AND SEVERAL FORMER HIGH OFFICERS OF THE SECRET POLICE.

MIHALY FARKAS WAS MINISTER OF DEFENSE AND THE COUNTRY'S ONLY THREE STAR GENERAL DURING THE REGIME OF FORMER DICTATOR MATYAS RAKOSI.

HE WAS OUSTED FROM THE COMMUNIST PARTY LAST SPRING FOR THE ROLE HE PLAYED IN POLICE INVESTIGATIONS LEADING TO THE FAKED TRIAL OF THE EXECUTED FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER, LASZLO RAJK, AND OTHER TITOIST VICTIMS.

VLADIMIR FARKAS WAS A FORMER RUSSIAN ARMY OFFICER AND AFTER WORLD WAR II WAS A COLONEL IN AVH, THE SECRET POLICE. HE IS ACCUSED OF HAVING PERSONALLY TORTURED JANOS KADAR, THE PRESENT PREMIER, AFTER KADAR WAS ARRESTED IN 1950. MIHALY AND VLADIMIR FARKAS WERE ARRESTED IN MID-OCTOBER.

TODAY'S ANNOUNCEMENT SAID "THE BILL OF INDICTMENT WILL EXPOSE THE SINS OF THE RAKOSI-GEROE-FARKAS CLIQUE COMMITTED IN THE COURSE OF LONG YEARS AGAINST INDIVIDUALS AND OUR ENTIRE NATION."

THE CHIEF PROSECUTOR'S OFFICE WILL SOON DECIDE WHETHER FARKAS AND HIS ASSOCIATES WILL BE BROUGHT BEFORE A CIVIL OR MILITARY COURT.

ERNOE GEROE, WHO SUCCEEDED RAKOSI AS THE PARTY BOSS LAST JULY, IS GENERALLY BELIEVED TO HAVE BEEN THE ONE WHO CALLED FOR IN RUSSIAN TROOPS TO PUT DOWN THE OCTOBER REVOLT. HE WAS BELIEVED TO HAVE GONE TO RUSSIA DURING THE REVOLT, BUT RECENT RUMORS SAID HE HAD RETURNED TO HUNGARY.

THE TRIALS OF THE FATHER AND SON AND THEIR SECRET POLICE ALLIES WOULD SERVE THE PRESENT SOVIET-SUPPORTED GOVERNMENT WITH AN OPPORTUNITY OF PARTIALLY APPEASING THE STILL REBELLIOUS HUNGARIAN PEOPLE. PUNISHMENT OF THIS PAIR WOULD ALSO GIVE PERSONAL REVENGE TO KADAR, SINCE EVEN PEOPLE HERE WHO OPPOSE THE PRESENT REGIME GRANT THAT KADAR SUFFERED SEVERELY AT THE HANDS OF STALINST PURGERS.

MEANWHILE THE KADAR GOVERNMENT DECIDED ON THE MERGER OF SEVERAL MINISTRIES AND THE ABOLITION OF OTHERS, THE AFTERNOON NEWSPAPER ESTI HIRLAP REPORTED.

THE MINISTRY OF STATE CONTROL AND THE MINISTRY OF TOWN AND VILLAGE ADMINISTRATION WILL BE ABOLISHED. THE MINISTRY OF LIGHT INDUSTRY WILL BE MERGED WITH THE MINISTRY OF FOOD INDUSTRIES. THE MINISTRIES OF EDUCATION AND CULTURE WILL BE MERGED. ARRANGEMENTS WERE MADE FOR SEVERANCE PAY OR UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS TO CIVIL SERVANTS WHO ARE DISMISSED.

THE BUDAPEST RADIO, WITHOUT GIVING THE REASONS, SAID MIKLOS DREXLER, DEPUTY MINISTER OF HEALTH, AND JANOS MARTON, DEPUTY PRESIDENT OF THE STATE PLANNING OFFICE, HAD BEEN RELIEVED OF THEIR POSTS.

THE MAIN GOVERNMENT CONCERN, HOWEVER, STILL WAS OVER THE LAGGING ECONOMY, AND ESPECIALLY COAL PRODUCTION, WHICH HAS CRIPPLED HUNGARY'S INDUSTRY.

ADMITTING THAT THE NATION'S COMMUNIST GOVERNMENTS HAD BEEN LYING FOR YEARS TO CONCEAL THE MUCH HIGHER LIVING STANDARDS AND TECHNICAL ADVANCES OF THE WEST, THE OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER, NEPSZABADSAG, APPEALED FOR EXPERT TECHNICAL AS WELL AS FINANCIAL AID IN PULLING HUNGARY OUT OF ITS BACKWARDNESS.

NEPSZABADSAG SAID HUNGARY NEEDS "LOANS FROM ABROAD", MUST ARRANGE FOR HER TECHNICIANS "TO VISIT THE WEST AS WELL AS

SOCIALIST-COMMUNIST COUNTRIES," AND ADDED THAT IT WOULD BE A "GREAT HELP" IF THE SOVIET UNION AND WESTERN COUNTRIES SET UP TECHNICAL INFORMATION BUREAUS HERE.

IT DEPLORED THE FLIGHT OF HUNGARIAN EXPERTS AND TECHNICIANS SINCE THE OCTOBER REVOLT, AND BLAMED THE FLIGHT ON "OUR SO-CALLED LEADERS" WHO HAD TRIED TO ISOLATE THEM FROM THE WEST.

THE PRESS ANNOUNCED THAT THE NATION'S COAL PRODUCTION HAD CLIMBED BACK TO BETWEEN 28,000 AND 30,000 TONS DAILY, BUUT THIS IS ONLY ABOUT ONE-THIRD OF THE AVERAGE BEFORE THE REVOLT. HUNGARY WAS SUFFERING A FUEL SHORTAGE EVEN IN THE SUMMER TIME.

THE TRADE UNION NEWSPAPER NEPAKARAT, SAID 8,000 TO 10,000 TONS OF COAL WERE BEING IMPORTED DAILY FROM THE SOVIET UNION AND OTHER EAST BLOCK COUNTRIES.

BUT A LAG IN REACHING SOVIET COAL PRODUCTION QUOTAS IS REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN ONE REASON FOR THE RECENT CHANGE IN RUSSIA'S STATE PLANNING ADMINISTRATION.

REQUESTS BY RELATIVES TO VISIT FORMER PREMIER IMRE NAGY AND OTHER HUNGARIAN LEADERS WHO HAVE BEEN EXILED TO ROMANIA, HAVE BEEN IGNORED BY THE KADAR GOVERNMENT.

ONE OF THESE RELATIVES SAID THEY OFFERED TO GO TO ROMANIA OR TO THE ROMANIAN FRONTIER FOR THE MEETING BUT RECEIVED NO ANSWER. THE EXILED GROUP OF 48--INCLUDING 15 MEN, 16 WOMEN AND 17 CHILDREN--WERE KIDNAPED BY THE RUSSIANS AFTER THEY LEFT ASYLUM IN THE YUGOSLAV EMBASSY IN BUDAPEST UNDER A GUARANTEE OF FREE PASSAGE TO THEIR HOMES.

THE NEWSPAPER ESTI HIRLAP REPORTED ALSO THAT JANOS PETER, A LEADING BISHOP OF THE CALVINIST REFORMED CHURCH OF HUNGARY, HAS RESIGNED AND ACCEPTED A STATE POST AS PRESIDENT OF THE INSTITUTE OF CULTURAL RELATIONS.

PETER, A COLLABORATOR WITH THE COMMUNISTS, BECAME A BISHOP OF THE SECOND LARGEST DENOMINATION IN HUNGARY. HE WAS A DELEGATE TO COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED WORLD PEACE COUNCILS. HE WAS ACCUSED OF HAVING BEEN A COMMUNIST "FINGER MAN" IN PURGING THE CALVINIST CHURCH OF BISHOPS AND PASTORS WHO REFUSED TO COLLABORATE.

HE WAS EXPELLED FROM HIS POST AS BISHOP OF DEBRECIN DURING THE HEIGHT OF THE REVOLT. BUT WHEN RUSSIAN TANKS MOVED IN TO CRUSH THE REVOLUTION THE CHURCH AUTHORITIES GOT NERVOUS AND THOUGHT THEY MIGHT HAVE TO REVERSE THE EXPULSION. HIS RESIGNATION IS NOW BELIEVED TO BE A GRACEFUL WAY OUT FOR BOTH HIM AND THE CHURCH WHICH WANTS TO DISOWN HIM.

(THE OFFICIAL COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN NEWS AGENCY ADN REPORTED MEANWHILE THAT "HUNGARIAN REGIMENTS HAVE RENDERED HARMLESS A BIG GANG OF COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARIES" NEAR BUDAPEST.

(ADN SAID THE GANG'S "ARMED GROUPS" HAD BEEN ENGAGED IN "MURDERS, ROBBERIES AND LOOTING." IT ASSERTED THEY ALSO TRIED TO DERAIL A WORKERS TRAIN AND BLOW UP A RAILWAY BRIDGE. "LARGE QUANTITIES OF WEAPONS AND AMMUNITION" WERE FOUND IN THE HOMES OF ARRESTED GANG MEMBERS, THE REPORT SAID.)

IP756PES

A104 (460)
BY RICHARD KASISCHKE

BUDAPEST, DEC. 28 (AP)-THE OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER OF PREMIER JANOS KADAR'S COMMUNIST PARTY TODAY APPEALED FOR TECHNICAL AS WELL AS FINANCIAL AID FROM THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND RUSSIA.

AT THE SAME TIME THE PAPER NEPSZABADSAG ADMITTED THAT COMMUNIST REGIMES HAD BEEN LYING TO THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE FOR YEARS TO HIDE THE MUCH HIGHER LIVING STANDARDS AND TECHNICAL AND SCIENTIFIC ADVANCES MADE IN THE WEST.

IT SAID THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE, ESPECIALLY ITS INTELLECTUALS AND TECHNICAL EXPERTS, HAD BEEN CUT OFF FROM THE WEST "IN ORDER TO PREVENT THEM FROM LEARNING HOW BACKWARD HUNGARY HAS BEEN."

THE PAPER'S THREE-COLUMN ARTICLE PLEADED WITH HUNGARIAN INTELLECTUALS AND ENGINEERS TO STOP FLEEING TO THE WEST AND ADDED:

"OUR MOST IMPORTANT TASK TODAY IS TO LEAD OUR COUNTRY OUT OF ITS ECONOMIC TROUBLES. FOR THIS PURPOSE WE NEED AMONG OTHER THINGS, LOANS FROM ABROAD. AND WE MUST ARRANGE THAT OUR TECHNICIANS MAY VISIT THE WEST AS WELL AS SOCIALIST-COMMUNIST COUNTRIES.

"AND WE MUST PREVENT OUR OWN EXPERTS FROM LEAVING THE COUNTRY, LEGALLY OR ILLEGALLY. OF COURSE THIS SHOULD NOT BE DONE BY PUNISHING THOSE WHO ESCAPE OR REFUSING PASSPORTS TO THOSE WHO ASK FOR THEM. IT SHOULD BE DONE BY A RADICAL CHANGE IN OUR OWN ECONOMIC LIFE.

"HUNGARY NEEDS NOT ONLY HELP IN HARD CURRENCY, BUT ALSO TECHNICAL AID. IT WOULD BE OF GREAT HELP FOR HUNGARIAN EXPERTS IF THE SOVIET UNION, ENGLAND AND THE UNITED STATES WOULD SET UP HERE TECHNICAL INFORMATION BUREAUS SUPPLIED WITH TECHNICAL LITERATURE AND RESEARCH RESULTS.

"OF COURSE, WE CANNOT PROMISE OUR EXPERTS AN AMERICAN LIVING STANDARD WITHIN A FEW YEARS, BUT WE MUST DO OUR UTMOST TO GUARANTEE A RELATIVELY FREE AND HAPPY LIFE."

NEPSZABADSAG DEPLORED THE FLIGHT TO THE WEST AFTER THE REVOLUTION OF MANY ENGINEERS, AGRICULTURAL EXPERTS, PHYSICIANS AND TRADE EXPERTS.

IT SAID THE COUNTRY COULD NOT AFFORD THIS LOSS AND BLAMED THE PRE-OCTOBER COMMUNIST REGIMES FOR THE FLIGHT, CHARGING THAT:

"OUR SO-CALLED LEADERS TRIED TO ISOLATE OUR INTELLECTUALS FROM THE WEST FOR A TWOFOLD REASON -- TO PREVENT THEM LEARNING HOW BACKWARD HUNGARY HAS BEEN IN THE TECHNICAL FIELD AND HOW LOW THEIR LIVING STANDARD WAS HERE. BUT THEY COULD NOT BE ENTIRELY ISOLATED BECAUSE THEY STILL RECEIVED SOME TECHNICAL JOURNALS WHICH SHOWED HOW THE WESTERN WORLD, WHICH WAS CASTIGATED BY OUR POLITICIANS, WAS MAKING GREAT STRIDES AND SHOWED THE HIGH STANDARD OF LIVING OF WESTERN WORKERS. NOW WE KNOW HOW BACKWARD WE ARE IN TECHNOLOGY AND RESEARCH AND HOW ANTIQUATED IS OUR MACHINERY. NOW WE KNOW THAT OUR ENGINEERS COULD NEVER HAVE DREAMED OF ACHIEVING THE LIVING STANDARDS OF THE AMERICAN ENGINEER WITH HIS SIX-PASSENGER AUTOMOBILE OR EVEN THE SMALLER PRIVATE CAR OF THE AUSTRIAN ENGINEER."

EJ942AES

1956

A105
(500)
AP FOREIGN SERVICE
ADVANCE FOR FRIDAY PMS
LIFE IN BUDAPEST
BY ENDRE MARTON

(ADVANCE) BUDAPEST, DEC. 28 (AP)-YOU CAN FIND FOOD IN BUDAPEST TODAY -- IF YOU CAN FIND TIME TO LINE UP AND BUY IT.

"WE USED TO HAVE OFFICE HOURS FROM 9 TO 5," A GOVERNMENT WORKER SAID. "NOW WE GET OFF AT 2 P.M. TO LINE UP AND BUY FOOD. BY 4 THE FOOD SHOPS HAVE CLOSED THEIR DOORS, USUALLY IN THE FACES OF PEOPLE WHO HAVE BEEN WAITING AN HOUR.

"BREAD IS USUALLY SOLD OUT BY 11 A.M., SO MANY PEOPLE IN MY MINISTRY CHECK IN EVERY MORNING, LEAVE TO BUY BREAD AND RETURN TRIUMPHANTLY WITH A LOAF."

EVEN THEN, HE SAID, LITTLE WORK GETS DONE. PEOPLE STAND AROUND IN THE CORRIDORS, TALKING POLITICS. THE MAIN SUBJECT: HOW TO GET THE RUSSIANS OUT OF THE COUNTRY.

COAL IS ANOTHER PROBLEM, AND NEARLY EVERYBODY HEATS WITH COAL. MANY MINERS HAVE DISAPPEARED INTO AUSTRIA, A LOT OF THE OTHERS JUST WON'T WORK. THE RED CROSS IS TRYING TO SUPPLY THE HOSPITALS FROM ABROAD. BUT CAN'T DO ANY MORE THAN THAT.

30.24- 10017

"YOU BETTER KEEP YOUR COAT ON," THE GOVERNMENT WORKER SAID AS WE CAME INTO HIS THREE-ROOM APARTMENT. "THIS HOUSE WAS REBUILT AFTER THE WAR AND WE'RE PROUD OF THE NEW CENTRAL HEATING SYSTEM. BUT THERE ISN'T MUCH COAL LEFT IN THE CELLAR AND WE'LL HAVE TO SAVE IT FOR COLDER DAYS."

THE APARTMENT ON WAR-BATTERED JOZSEF BOULEVARD IS ALMOST MIRACULOUSLY INTACT EXCEPT FOR SIX WINDOWS NOW COVERED WITH YELLOW PARCHMENT PAPER INSTEAD OF GLASS. THE GOVERNMENT WORKER -- CALL HIM SANDOR -- EARNS 1,400 FORINTS A MONTH. HIS WIFE IS A TYPIST IN ANOTHER MINISTRY AND EARNS 914. THEY HAVE TWO SONS, 9 AND 10.

IT'S ALMOST IMPOSSIBLE TO TRANSLATE 2,314 FORINTS INTO DOLLARS OR ANY OTHER CURRENCY. THE HUNGARIAN NATIONAL BANK WILL GIVE YOU 11 FOR A DOLLAR; A REFUGEE IN VIENNA MIGHT GIVE YOU 150. THE PURCHASING POWER DEPENDS ON WHAT YOU'RE BUYING. THE BOYS' CHRISTMAS PRESENTS -- A FLANNEL SHIRT FOR EACH -- COST 72 FORINTS EACH: NEARLY $7 OR ONLY 50 CENTS, DEPENDING HOW YOU LOOK AT IT. A CHEAP SEAT AT THE MOVIES COSTS TWO FORINTS, BUT THEN THE MOVIE HOUSE ON THE CORNER WAS DESTROYED IN THE REVOLUTION.

THE FAMILY BUDGET:

RENT 250 FORINTS, TELEPHONE 125, GAS AND ELECTRICITY 140, HEATING 200, RADIO AND NEWSPAPER 22, FOOD 1,600.

THAT TOTALS 2,337.

"YES, I KNOW IT'S MORE THAN WE MAKE," SAID SANDOR. "YOU BETTER ASK MY WIFE HOW SHE DOES IT. THE MEALS GET A LITTLE THIN AROUND THE END OF THE MONTH AND THERE ARE STREETCAR FARES TOO. GOD KNOWS, MAYBE IT'S A MIRACLE . . ."

THE BOYS ARE A BIG HELP. THEY GET A CHEAP LUNCH AT SCHOOL, AND DURING THE TWO WEEKS WHEN THE SCHOOLS WERE CLOSED THEY TURNED INTO EXPERTS AT DISCOVERING WHICH STORE WOULD SELL WHAT.

"I WAS A LITTLE CAUTIOUS ABOUT LETTING THEM OUT AT FIRST," SANDOR SAID, "BECAUSE OF THE RUSSIANS."

CLOTHING, ENTERTAINMENT, SPORTS? SANDOR SHRUGGED UNCERTAINLY. "MY UNCLE USED TO SEND CLOTHES AND SOMETIMES SHOES FROM ABROAD," HE SAID. "IT COSTS 32 FORINTS TO GET A PAIR OF SHOES SOLED."

THAT MAKES MORE THAN HALF HIS DAY'S PAY.

THE BOYS PLAYED TENNIS ALL LAST SUMMER FOR 75 FORINTS, AND LAST SUMMER THE WHOLE FAMILY HAD A TWO-WEEK VACATION THROUGH THE GOVERNMENT TRADE UNION ON THE SHORES OF LAKE BALATON.

"IT WAS CHEAPER THAN AT HOME, AND THE FIRST TIME WE HAD A VACATION TOGETHER."

THEN HE WENT ON:

"YOU KNOW, NONE OF THIS IS VERY IMPORTANT. YOU PROBABLY WON'T UNDERSTAND THIS, BUT NOBODY IS REALLY INTERESTED IN MONEY. YOU HEARD WHAT THE TATABANYA MINERS TOLD THE GOVERNMENT A FEW WEEKS AGO? THEY SAID THEY WOULD WORK FOR A MONTH WITHOUT PAY IF THE RUSSIANS WENT HOME. YOU DON'T UNDERSTAND, DO YOU? I DON'T KNOW HOW TO EXPLAIN IT.. WHAT'S WORSE, THE RUSSIANS DON'T UNDERSTAND EITHER. SO?"

END ADVANCE FOR PMS FRIDAY DEC.28--MOVED DEC.27

KL946AES

A70

(340)

BY ENDRE MARTON

BUDAPEST, DEC. 28 (AP)-NOEL FIELD, A FORMER U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT EMPLOYE WHO CHOSE POLITICAL ASYLUM IN COMMUNIST HUNGARY IN 1954, SAYS HE IS CONVINCED PREMIER JANOS KADAR'S GOVERNMENT IS ACTING FOR THE PEOPLE'S BEST INTERESTS.

FIELD AND HIS GERMAN-BORN WIFE, HERTA, SOUGHT POLITICAL ASYLUM AFTER THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT CLEARED THEM OF ESPIONAGE CHARGES ON WHICH THEY HAD BEEN HELD FOR 5 1/2 YEARS WITHOUT TRIAL. NOW 53, GAUNT, AND WHITE HAIRED, HE WORKS AS A TRANSLATION SUPERVISOR IN THE GOVERNMENT PRINTING HOUSE. MRS. FIELD IS HIS ASSISTANT.

FIELD AND HIS WIFE TALKED WITH THREE NEWSPAPER ACQUAINTAINCES YESTERDAY AT THEIR HOME IN THE SAS HILLS SECTION OF BUDA ON THE WEST BANK OF THE DANUBE. HE EXPRESSED HIS VIEWS ON THE ANTI-SOVIET HUNGARIAN REVOLT BUT REFUSED TO BE QUOTED DIRECTLY.

HE SAID HE WAS CONVINCED THAT THE KADAR GOVERNMENT SAVED HUNGARY FROM A "WHITE TERROR" DURING THE FIGHTING WHEN THE REBELS TOOK REVENGE ON COMMUNIST POLICE.

HE SAID THE REVOLT SURPRISED HIM. HE ADDED THAT HUNGARY, WITH OTHER LEADERSHIP, MIGHT HAVE ESCAPED A BLOODY REVOLUTION AND TAKEN THE POLITICAL COURSE OF POLAND. THIS WAS AN EVIDENT REFERENCE TO THE REGIMES THAT PRECEDED KADAR.

FIELD DECLARED THAT ANY IDEA OF HIS RETURNING TO THE UNITED STATES IS MORE REMOTE THAN EVER, THAT HE FINDS LIFE IN HUNGARY EXCITING SINCE THE REBELLION. MRS. FIELD SAID SHE WANTED TO REMAIN IN HUNGARY BECAUSE SHE HAD COME TO ADMIRE THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE.

THE FIELDS SPENT THE FIGHTING PERIOD IN OCTOBER AND NOVEMBER IN A MODERN CLINIC RESERVED FOR HIGH COMMUNIST PARTY AND GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS. HE HAD GONE THERE FOR TREATMENT FOR A STOMACH HEMORRHAGE CAUSED BY AN OLD ULCER, AND SHE WAS CAUGHT THERE ON A VIST DURING THE FIGHTING.

FOR A TIME BETWEEN THE TWO WORLD WARS FIELD WAS ONE OF THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT'S EXPERTS ON WESTERN EUROPEAN AFFAIRS. HE DISAPPEARED IN PRAGUE, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, IN MAY 1949, AND ENDED UP IN A HUNGARIAN JAIL. HIS WIFE DISAPPEARED SOON AFTERWARD IN PRAGUE WHILE SEARCHING FOR HER HUSBAND.

THE HUNGARIAN REDS CLAIMED FIELD WAS CONNECTED TO A PLOT BETWEEN FOREIGN MINISTER LASZLO RAJK AND YUGOSLAVIA'S PRESIDENT TITO TO TURN HUNGARY OVER TO "AMERICAN IMPERIALISTS." RAJK WAS LATER CONVICTED AND EXECUTED, BUT FIELD WAS NOT TRIED.

FIELD'S BROTHER HERMANN, AN ARCHITECT FROM CLEVELAND, OHIO, DISAPPEARED BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIL WHILE SEEKING NOEL. POLAND RELEASED HERMANN IN 1954 AND GAVE HIM $51,000 IN COMPENSATION. AFTER CONVALESCING FOR TWO YEARS IN SWITZERLAND, HE RETURNED TO THE UNITED STATES LAST MARCH.

LF717AES.

A148

(140)

1956

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, DEC. 28 (AP)-MORE THAN 2,000 TONS OF MEDICAL SUPPLIES, FOOD, CLOTHING AND FUEL WILL BE SHIPPED TO HUNGARY TOMORROW BY THE INTERNATIONAL LEAGUE OF RED CROSS SOCIETIES FROM STOREHOUSES IN AUSTRIA, IT WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY.

THIS WILL BE THE LARGEST AMOUNT OF WESTERN RED CROSS AID SHIPPED TO HUNGARY SINCE THE RELIEF PROGRAM BEGAN IN OCTOBER.

RED CROSS OFFICIALS SAID THAT THE SUPPLIES WILL NOT BE DISTRIBUTED IMMEDIATELY TO THE HUNGARIAN POPULATION, BUT STORED IN BUDAPEST AND OTHER MAJOR CITIES FOR THE TIME BEING. OFFICIALS POINTED OUT THAT AT PRESENT THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT STILL MANAGES TO MEET THE NATION'S BASIC FOOD REQUIREMENTS, ALTHOUGH THERE IS A DRASTIC FUEL SHORTAGE.

AUSTRIAN POLICE REPORTED THAT 542 HUNGARIANS WERE GRANTED ASYLUM HERE IN THE PAST 24 HOURS, WHILE 1,146 LEFT THE COUNTRY FOR NEW HOMES IN OTHER WESTERN COUNTRIES. OF THE LATTER, 990 WENT TO THE UNITED STATES AND 67 TO BRITAIN.

MR1118PES

A42
VIENNA, DEC 28(AP)-AUSTRIAN POLICE REPORTED TONIGHT TWO HUNGARIANS WERE ARRESTED IN THE TRAISKIRCHEN REFUGEE CAMP NEAR HERE BECAUSE THEY WERE SUSPECTED OF WORKING FOR THE HUNGARIAN SECRET POLICE.
POLICE OFFICIALS SAID THE TWO MEN GATHERED LETTERS FROM REFUGEES IN THE CAMP AND PROMISED TO ARRANGE TO FORWARD THEM TO RELATIVES STILL IN HUNGARY.
THE OFFICIALS SAID THEY BELIEVE THE TWO HUNGARIANS PLANNED INSTEAD TO DELIVER THE LETTERS TO THE HUNGARIAN SECRET POLICE. IT IS NOT KNOWN WHETHER ANY LETTERS WERE ACTUALLY HANDED OVER TO THE COMMUNISTS.
DY536PES

A131
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, DEC. 28 (AP)-THE POLISH COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER GLOS WZBRZEZA PUBLISHED IN GDANSK (DANZIG) REPORTED TODAY THAT "NUMEROUS POLES HAVE ANNOUNCED THEIR RESIGNATION FROM THE (COMMUNIST) POLISH UNITED WORKERS' PARTY AND OSTENTATIOUSLY RETURNED THEIR PARTY BOOKS IN PROTEST OVER THE BRUTAL METHODS OF THE SOVIETS IN HUNGARY."
RP1107AES

A113
WARSAW, DEC. 28 (AP)-SIX MEN WILL GO ON TRIAL IN MID-JANUARY CHARGED AS RINGLEADERS OF THE DEC. 10 SZCZECIN (STETTIN) RIOTS, THE PROSECUTOR'S OFFICE ANNOUNCED TODAY.
THEY ARE ACCUSED OF ATTACKING THE PROVINCIAL COURTHOUSE AND JAI AND BEATING UP POLICE AND SECURITY TROOPS.
THE ANNOUNCEMENT MADE NO MENTION OF THE ATTACK ON THE SOVIET CONSULATE WHICH THE RIOTERS WRECKED AND LOOTED.
NEWSPAPERS REPORTED THAT MORE THAN 50 OF THE 91 RIOTERS ORIGINALLY ARRESTED WERE STILL DETAINED. THE REST WERE RELEASED FOR LACK OF EVIDENCE.
JR931PES

1956

A119 (270)
PRECEDE HONG KONG DAY
BELGRADE, DEC. 28 (AP)-THE RED CHINESE GOVERNMENT'S DENUNCIATION OF PRESIDENT TITO AS A LEADER WHOSE POLICIES COULD ONLY SPLIT THE COMMUNIST MOVEMENT CAUSED LITTLE SURPRISE IN BELGRADE TODAY.
YUGOSLAV COMMUNIST LEADERS SAID SUCH AN ATTITUDE IN PEIPING IS TO BE EXPECTED.
THEY SAID THIS IS THE RESULT OF RED CHINA'S "COMPLETE DEPENDENCE" ON THE SOVIET UNION AND MIGHT BE CHANGED IF THE CHINESE COMMUNIST REGIM COULD ESTABLISH RELATIONS WITH THE UNITED STATES.
THERE WAS NO OFFICIAL REACTION TO THE CHINESE POLITBURO DECLARATION BROADCAST BY PEIPING RADIO.
THE DECLARATION EXPRESSED MILD SYMPATHY WITH TITO IN HIS BATTLE AGAINST STALINISM. BUT, REPLYING TO HIS SPEECH LAST MONTH BLAMING DIE-HARD STALINISTS FOR THE POLISH AND HUNGARIAN UPRISINGS, IT SAID:
"WE ARE AMAZED THAT HE ATTACKED ALL THE SOCIALIST (COMMUNIST) COUNTRIES AND MANY OF THE COMMUNIST PARTIES. HE TOOK THE WRONG ATTITUDE WHEN HE.... MAINTAINED THAT THE QUESTION NOW WAS WHETHER THE COURSE BEGUN BY YUGOSLAVIA OR THE SO-CALLED 'STALINIST' COURSE WOULD WIN OUT. THIS CAN LEAD ONLY TO A SPLIT IN THE COMMUNIST MOVEMENT."
THE CHINESE DECLARATION ALSO AGAIN BACKED SOVIET INTERVENTION IN HUNGARY AND, WITHOUT NAMING THEM, CRITICIZED "SOME COMMUNIST PARTIES" FOR OPPOSING MOSCOW ON THIS ISSUE.
NO CHANGE HAS BEEN MADE IN PLANS OF A RED CHINESE PARLIAMENTARY DELEGATION TO VISIT BELGRADE LATE NEXT MONTH, THE SEMI-OFFICIAL NEWS AGENCY YUGOPRESS REPORTED TONIGHT.
THE DELEGATION HEADED BY PENG CHEN, A MEMBER OF RED CHINA'S POLITBURO, WILL COME HERE AFTER VISITING RUSSIA, POLAND AND OTHER COMMUNIST COUNTRIES.
JR951PES

A103 (300)
HONG KONG, DEC. 28 (AP)-COMMUNIST CHINA'S RULERS CAME OUT TONIGHT ON THE SIDE OF THE KREMLIN IN ITS CONTROVERSY WITH YUGOSLAV PRESIDENT TITO.
IN ITS FIRST COMMENT ON THE TITO-MOSCOW QUARREL OVER THE AMOUNT OF INDEPENDENCE WHICH NATIONAL COMMUNIST MOVEMENTS SHOULD BE ALLOWED, THE PEIPING REGIME SAID THE YUGOSLAV LEADER'S POLICIES COULD ONLY DESTROY THE COMMUNIST MOVEMENT.
AT THE SAME TIME, CHINA'S POLITBURO -- THE HANDFUL OF MEN WHO RULE THE RED MAINLAND -- PRAISED THE KREMLIN FOR TRYING TO WIPE OUT STALIN'S "ERRORS."
THE PEIPING RULERS MADE THE DECLARATIONS IN A 14,000-WORD STATEMENT BROADCAST OVER PEIPING RADIO FOLLOWING MEETING OF THE POLITBURO.
THE POLITBURO ACKNOWLEDGED STALIN'S ERRORS "DID HARM" BUT ADDED FIRMLY THAT "IN OUR OPINION STALIN'S MISTAKES TAKE SECOND PLACE TO HIS ACHIEVEMENTS."
THE PEIPING POLITBURO MILDLY SYMPATHIZED WITH TITO IN HIS BATTLE AGAINST WHAT HE TERMS STALINIST FORCES WITHIN THE KREMLIN.
"IT IS UNDERSTANDABLE THAT THE YUGOSLAV COMRADES BEAR A PARTICULAR RESENTMENT AGAINST STALIN'S MISTAKES," IT SAID, BUT IT DECLARED THEIR VIEWS "CANNOT BE REGARDED BY US AS WELL-BALANCED OR OBJECTIVE."
REPLYING TO TITO'S SPEECH LAST MONTH IN WHICH HE BLAMED DIEHARD STALINISM FOR THE POLISH AND HUNGARIAN UPRISINGS, THE CHINESE POLITBURO DECLARED:
"WE ARE AMAZED HE ATTACKED ALL THE SOCIALIST (COMMUNIST) COUNTRIES AND MANY OF THE COMMUNIST PARTIES.
"HE TOOK UP A WRONG ATTITUDE WHEN HE...MAINTAINED THAT THE QUESTION NOW WAS WHETHER THE COURSE BEGUN BY YUGOSLAVIA OR THE SO-CALLED 'STALINIST COURSE' WOULD WIN OUT.
"THIS CAN ONLY LEAD TO A SPLIT IN THE COMMUNIST MOVEMENT."
ALTHOUGH THE POLITBURO OF RED CHINESE BOSS MAO TZE-TUNG FINALLY BROKE ITS LONG SILENCE ON THE YUGOSLAV-KREMLIN DISPUTE, THE DECLARATION CARRIED NO SURPRISES.
MAO, LEADER OF THE WORLD'S NO. 2 RED POWER, HAS LONG HELD THAT THE COMMUNIST BLOC MUST REMAIN SOLID AGAINST THE WEST DESPITE INTERNAL DISPUTES.
"EVEN IF SOME PART OF THEIR (YUGOSLAVIA'S) CRITICISM IS REASONABLE THE BASIC STAND AND METHOD THEY ADOPT INFRINGE THE PRINCIPLES OF COMRADELY DISCUSSION," SAID THE DECLARATION.
THE CHINESE RULERS AGAIN BACKED THE BLOODY SOVIET INTERVENTION IN HUNGARY AND TOOK "SOME COMMUNIST PARTIES"--IT NAMED NONE--TO TASK FOR OPPOSING THE RUSSIAN ACTION.
EJ933AES

A130
(260)
BY HAROLD K. MILKS
MOSCOW, DEC. 28 (AP)-MOSCOW'S NAVY NEWSPAPER, SOVIET FLEET, ASSAILED COMMUNIST PARTY AGITATORS TODAY FOR PERMITTING HARMFUL IDEAS TO PENETRATE THE RANKS OF NAVAL STUDENTS.
IT APPEALED TO THE AGITATORS TO DIRECT THEIR PROPAGANDA WORK

30.24- 10019

TOWARD REVIVING A "FIGHTING SPIRIT."
"IT MUST NOT BE FORGOTTEN," THE PAPER WARNED, "THAT IN CASES WHERE THERE IS A SLACKENING IN OUR AGITATION AND PROPAGANDA GROUNDS ARE CREATED FOR IDLE TALK IN APPRAISING VARIOUS PHENOMENA AND FOR SLACKENING THE STRUGGLE WITH BOURGEOIS AND PETTY BOURGEOIS IDEOLOGY WHICH PENETRATES INTO OUR COUNTRY FROM ABROAD."
(THE COMMUNIST PHILOSOPHY TAUGHT TO YOUNG OFFICERS OF THE ARMY AND NAVY IS THAT THERE ARE JUST AND UNJUST WARS. THE OFFICERS ARE TAUGHT THAT A JUST WAR IS ONE AGAINST "IMPERIALISM" AND AN UNJUST WAR IS ANY WHICH INVOLVES AN ATTACK ON A "PEOPLE'S" STATE SUCH AS THE SOVIET UNION. WHEN THE PARTY REFERS TO BOURGEOIS AND PETTY BOURGEOIS IDEOLOGY IN THIS RESPECT, IT MEANS THAT THE QUESTION IS BEING DISCUSSED FROM AN OBJECTIVE -- RATHER THAN COMMUNIST -- VIEW OF JUSTICE AND INJUSTICE.)
THE PAPER CRITICIZED A NUMBER OF SHORTCOMINGS AMONG AGITATORS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE COMMUNIST INDOCTRINATION OF BUDDING OFFICERS IN SOVIET NAVAL SCHOOLS.
SOVIET FLEET SAID CADETS AT THE SOVIET SCHOOL FOR NAVAL ENGINEERS WERE OVERESTIMATING THE ROLE OF NEW MILITARY TECHNIQUES AND WEAPONS AND UNDERESTIMATING THE ROLE OF THE INDIVIDUAL WARRIOR AND HIS MORAL QUALITIES IN BATTLE.
THIS CRITICISM OF STUDENT THINKING AND EXPRESSION HAS APPEARED PREVIOUSLY WITH REGARD TO CIVILIAN EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS, BUT THIS APPARENTLY IS THE FIRST TIME SUCH CRITICISM INVOLVED A MILITARY SERVICE INSTITUTION.
JR1021PES

A115
MOSCOW, DEC. 28 (AP)-THE DEFENSE MINISTRY PUBLICATION MILITARY HERALD TODAY ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES OF USING CHAPLAINS TO ACHIEVE "IDOLOGICAL STUPEFICATION" IN ITS ARMED FORCES.
"TAKING ADVANTAGE OF RELIGIOUS FEELINGS," SAID THE MILITARY HERALD, "CHAPLAINS IN THE AMERICAN ARMED FORCES ATTEMPT TO JUSTIFY SOCIAL INEQUALITY AND ADVOCATE THE INEVITABILITY OF WAR FROM A RELIGIOUS POINT OF VIEW...
"AT PRESENT, A NEW CAMPAIGN OF SLANDER IS BEING INCLUDED AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION IN CONNECTION WITH THE FAILURE OF THE COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARY PLOT AGAINST HUNGARY... ALL THIS DIRTY ACTIVITY IS AIMED AT MAKING SOLDIERS AND SAILORS BELIEVE IN THE 'SOVIET THREAT.'"
JB937PES

1956

A68
ALGIERS, DEC. 28 (AP)-A MOSLEM NATIONALIST TODAY SHOT AND KILLED AMEDEE FROGER, PRESIDENT OF THE FEDERATION OF MAYORS OF ALGERI , ON A CROWDED STREET IN DOWNTOWN ALGIERS.
THE ASSASSIN ESCAPED.
ON CHRISTMAS DAY A REBEL SERIOUSLY WOUNDED AIT ALI, THE PRESIDENT OF THE DEPARTMENTAL ASSEMBLY OF ALGIERS.
THE FEDERATION OF MAYORS IS STRONGLY OPPOSED TO ANY WEAKENING OF TIES WITH FRANCE AND HAS ADVOCATED STRONG MEASURES TO CHECK THE NATIONALISTS.
LF708AES.

A69
JERUSALEM, DEC. 28 (AP)-THE ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTRY SAID TODAY THE SOVIET AMBASSADOR IS EXPECTED TO RETURN TO ISRAEL SHORTLY.
THE ENVOY, ALEXANDER ABRAMOV, WAS RECALLED AT THE BEGINNING OF NOVEMBER WHEN RUSSIA WARNED ISRAEL AGAINST OPERATIONS IN EGYPT.
THE FOREIGN MINISTRY SAID ABRAMOV APPARENTLY WAS RETURNING BECAUSE "RUSSIA'S WARNING HAS BEEN EFFECTIVE AND ISRAEL IS FULFILLING THE UNITED NATIONS RESOLUTIONS OF NOV. 2" WHICH CALLED FOR A CEASE-FIRE AND WITHDRAWAL FROM EGYPT.
LF710AES.

A100
(220)
ANKARA, TURKEY, DEC. 28 (AP)-PREMIER ADNAN MENDERES SAID TONIGHT TURKEY FAVORED A DIVISION OF CYPRUS AS A MEANS OF SOLVING THE BITTER DISPUTE WITH GREECE OVER THE FUTURE OF THE MEDITERRANEAN ISLAND.
MENDERES MADE THE STATEMENT REPRESENTING A MAJOR SHIFT IN TURKEY'S POSITION, IN RESPONSE TO A QUESTION IN PARLIAMENT.
"THERE IS NO OTHER SOLUTION," THE PREMIER SAID.
THE BRITISH CROWN COLONY 40 MILES OFF THE TURKISH COAST IS THE CENTER OF A DISPUTE AMONG BRITAIN, GREECE AND TURKEY.
GREECE DEMANDS THAT THE ISLANDERS, PREDOMINANTLY OF GREEK ORIGIN, BE GIVEN THE RIGHT OF SELF DETERMINATION. TURKEY HAS CALLED THIS A THREAT TO THE ISLAND'S TURKISH MINORITY.
TURKEY HAD DEMANDED THAT CYPRUS EITHER REMAIN A BRITISH COLONY OR BE RETURNED TO TURKISH CONTROL.
REMINDED DURING A PARLIAMENTARY DEBATE ON FOREIGN POLICY OF THIS PAST STAND, MENDERES REPLIED:
"WE CAN INSIST ON HAVING THE WHOLE ISLAND. BUT IN THE PRESENT TROUBLED WORLD WE DO NOT WISH TO CREATE NEW DIFFICULTIES. WE ARE IN FAVOR OF A DIVISION OF THE ISLAND AS A FINAL SOLUTION. THERE IS NO OTHER SOLUTION."
THE POSSIBILITY OF SOLVING THE THORNY QUESTION BY PARTITIONING CYPRUS WAS FIRST RAISED 10 DAYS AGO IN THE BRITISH HOUSE OF COMMONS.
ABOUT FOUR-FIFTHS OF THE ISLAND POPULATION OF HALF A MILLION IS OF GREEK ORIGIN. THE REMAINDER IS TURKISH.
UK851PES

A44
NIGHT LEAD CHOU
DACCA, EAST PAKISTAN, DEC 28 (AP))-RED CHINES PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI TODAY CALLED FOR THE UNITY OF ASIANS AND AFRICANS TO SAFEGUARD WORLD PEACE.
CHOU ARRIVED HERE ON THE LAST LEG OF HIS 10-DAY VISIT TO PAKISTAN, HE ADDRESSED A CIVIC RECEPTION IN HIS HONOR.
CHOU SAID BOTH CHINA AND PAKISTAN HAD BEEN FREED ONLY RECENTLY FROM "COLONIAL BONDAGE" AND WANTED TO GET RID OF THE LEGACY OF BACKWARDNESS LEFT BEHIND BY COLONIALISM.
DY540PES

1956

A128
PRESEDE BOMBAY DAY (230)
NEW DELHI, DEC. 28 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER NEHRU RETURNED FROM A JOURNEY TO THE WEST TONIGHT WARNED OF CONTINUED DANGER IN THE WORLD SITUATION.
HE TOLD REPORTERS AT THE AIRPORT, "CHANGES FOR THE GOOD HAVE, OF COURSE, HAPPENED, BUT THESE ARE MINOR CHANGES THIS WAY OR THAT."
NEHRU SAID HE DID NOT KNOW WHEN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WOULD VISIT INDIA IN RESPONSE TO AN INVITATION ISSUED DURING THEIR RECENT TALKS IN WASHINGTON.
"I DON'T THINK IT WILL BE IN THE NEAR FUTURE," HE SAID.
A HUGE CROWD AT THE AIRPORT GAVE THE PRIME MINISTER A HERO'S WELCOME, BACK FROM WHAT INDIAN NEWSPAPERS CALLED HIS "MOST SUCCESSFUL MISSION ABROAD."
NEHRU SAID HE TALKED WITH EISENHOWER AND OTHER WESTERN STATESMEN ON

"MANY MATTERS INCLUDING KASHMIR."
"THE PROBLEMS WHICH THE WORLD HAS TO FACE ARE GRAVE PROBLEMS THAT ARE NOT SOLVED JUST BY TALKS," HE SAID.
NEHRU SAID THE QUESTION OF DISARMAMENT IS "SLIGHTLY NEARER SOLUTION" BUT WOULD NOT ELABORATE.
A NEWSMAN ASKED IF NEHRU SUPPORTED THE IDEA OF DEMILITARIZATION OF THE MIDDLE EAST. HE REPLIED THAT WHAT IS MORE NEEDED IS THE "DE-MILITARIZATION OF MEN'S MINDS."
EARLIER, WHEN NEHRU ARRIVED IN BOMBAY ON HIS WAY TO NEW DELHI HE SAID AT THE AIRPORT:
"THERE IS HOPE FOR THE FUTURE DESPITE THE MIDDLE EASTERN AND EAST EUROPEAN CRISES BECAUSE THEY HAVE INDICATED THE TRENDS OF WORLD OPINION AND HOW THEY REACT POWERFULLY AGAINST AGGRESSION AND OPPRESSION."
JR1011PES

A98
BEIRUT, LEBANON, DEC. 28 (AP)-INDIA'S PRIME MINISTER NEHRU CONFERRED ON MIDDLE EAST PROBLEMS FOR AN HOUR TODAY WITH DR. CHARLES MALIK, THE LEBANESE FOREIGN MINISTER.
NEHRU IS ON HIS WAY BACK TO NEW DELHI FROM VISITS TO THE UNITED STATES, CANADA, BRITAIN AND GERMANY.
RK902AES

A130
(270)
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR FRIDAY PMS
(ADVANCE)-HONG KONG, DEC. 28 (AP)-THE RECENT UNREST IN THE NORTH VIET NAM EMPIRE OF HO CHI MINH APPEARS TO HAVE BEEN MORE WIDESPREAD THAN WAS REPORTED PREVIOUSLY.
THE UNREST WAS FOMENTED BY STUDENTS AS WELL AS DISSATISFIED PEASANTS. HANOI NEWSPAPERS REACHING HONG KONG RELATE:
STUDENTS OF HANOI UNIVERSITY DEMONSTRATED AGAINST THE COMMUNIST REGIME EARLY IN OCTOBER, WHILE PRESIDENT HO WAS PRESIDING PERSONALLY OVER CEREMONIES OPENING THE NEW SCHOOL YEAR.
THE HANOI UNIVERSITY STUDENT NEWSPAPER DAT MOI (THE NEW EARTH) CONCURRENTLY CARRIED ARTICLES PROTESTING AGAINST THE COMMUNIST EDUCATIONAL POLICY AND DEMANDING CURRICULAR CHANGES.
ANOTHER LARGE SCALE DEMONSTRATION OCCURRED IN MID-NOVEMBER AMONG STUDENTS AT ANOTHER "EDUCATION CENTER" NEAR HANOI.
THE STUDENT DEMONSTRATIONS RESEMBLED PROTESTS WHICH LED OFF THE RECENT UPRISINGS IN POLAND AND HUNGARY--COMPLAINTS ABOUT EXCESSIVE CONCENTRATION ON MARXIST STUDIES, STRICT REGULATION OF THEIR LIVES AND INADEQUATE EDUCATIONAL STANDARDS.
ONE OF THE MAIN GROUNDS OF PROTEST EVIDENTLY WAS A RECENT DECREE CHANGING THE BASIC EDUCATIONAL SYSTEM.
PREVIOUSLY, STUDENTS STUDIED NINE YEARS TO OBTAIN WHAT IS ROUGHLY EQUIVALENT TO A BACHELOR'S DEGREE. UNDER THE REDS, SO MUCH TIME WAS DEVOTED TO MARXIST INDOCTRINATION THAT THE COMMUNISTS ANNOUNCED A DEGREE REQUIRED 12 YEARS TO COMPLETE.
STUDENTS ON THE VERGE OF OBTAINING THEIR DEGREES WERE FORCED TO STUDY THREE MORE YEARS. UNDER STRICT DISCIPLINE OF SCHOOL AUTHORITIES, STUDENTS WERE ALSO PREVENTED FROM ATTENDING MOVIES ON THE GROUNDS THAT SUCH AMUSEMENTS WERE FRIVOLOUS.
RADIO HANOI HAS REPORTED THAT MARTIAL LAW WAS PROCLAIMED IN NGHE PROVINCE TO RESTORE ORDER, WHEN ATTEMPTS TO PLACATE PEASANTS FAILED.
THE PEASANTS WERE PROTESTING AGAINST LAND REFORMS--A COMMUNIST EFFORT T REDISTRIBUTE LAND HOLDINGS.
END ADVANCE FOR FRIDAY PMS DEC.28--MOVED DEC.27
MT&KL1112AES

1956

A40
PMS BUDGET (370)
OKINAWAN
NAHA, OKINAWA, DEC. 28 (AP)-THE NON-COMMUNIST MAJORITY ON NAHA'S CITY COUNCIL DECLARES IT WILL NOT COOPERATE WITH THE NEWLY-ELECTED ANTI-AMERICAN MAYOR OF THE BIGGEST TOWN ON THIS U.S. DEFENSE ISLAND SOUTH OF JAPAN.
TWENTY SEVEN OF THE 30 COUNCIL MEMBERS JOINED IN THE NO-COOPERATION MOVE. THEY CALLED KAMEJIRO SENAGA "THE COMMUNIST MAYOR WHO PLEDGED TO DESTROY THE PROGRESS AND DEVELOPMENT WHICH NAHA MADE WITH THE ASSISTANCE AND GOODWILL OF THE UNITED STATES OVER THE LAST 11 YEARS."
SENAGA, WHO HEADS THE OKINAWAN PEOPLE'S PARTY (OPP), SAYS HE IS NOT A COMMUNIST. BUT HE HAS BEEN THE MOST EFFECTIVE AGITATOR AGAINST U.S. CONTROL OF THE RYUKYUS, OF WHICH OKINAWA IS THE BIGGEST ISLAND. TWO U.S. DEPUTY GOVERNORS OF THE RYUKYUS HAVE CALLED HIS PARTY COMMUNIST CONTROLLED.
JAPAN HELD THE ISLAND CHAIN UNTIL THE AMERICAN INVASION DURING WORLD WAR II. THE UNITED STATES NOW ADMINISTERS THE ISLANDS UNDER THE SAN FRANCISCO PEACE TREATY OF 1951 WITH MILITARY AUTHORITIES IN GOVERNING POSITIONS. OKINAWANS ELECT THEIR OWN CITY OFFICIALS AND A LEGISLATURE WHICH HAS LIMITED POWERS.
SENAGA WAS ELECTED MAYOR IN TUESDAY'S BALLOTING, POLLING 16,100 VOTES AND LEADING HIS NEAREST OPPONENT BY 2,100. TWO CANDIDATES SPLIT THE CONSERVATIVE VOTE. SENAGA IS EXPECTED TO TAKE OFFICE JAN. 5.
THE 27 COUNCIL MEMBERS SAID THEY WILL FORM AN"ANTI-COMMUNIST FRONT" TO OPPOSE SENAGA'S POLICIES IN THE COUNCIL. THEY ALSO SAID THEY HAVE LAUNCHED A DRIVE TO OUTLAW THE MAYOR'S PARTY AS COMMUNIST.
JUGO THOMA, WHOSE RECENT APPOINTMENT AS CHIEF EXECUTIVE OF OKINAWA LEFT THE MAYOR'S POST OPEN, REPORTED TO CIVIL ADMINISTRATOR MAJ. GEN. V.F. BURGER THAT THE "OPINION OF THE GENERAL MAN ON THE STREET IS 'LET SENAGA HANG HIMSELF.'" HE ADDED THAT SENAGA "CANNOT POSSIBLY KEEP HIS CAMPAIGN PROMISES OF TAX REFORM AND CITY RECONSTRUCTION WITHOUT AMERICAN AID."
OKINAWA'S THREE JAPANESE-LANGUAGE NEWSPAPERS, WHICH HAVE BEEN CRITICAL OF THE UNITED STATES IN THE PAST, ALL WARNED AGAINST THE EFFECT SENAGA'S ELECTION MIGHT HAVE ON FUTURE RELATIONS WITH THE UNITED STATES.
"NAHA PEOPLE MUST NOT EXPECT CONTINUED ASSISTANCE FROM AMERICA," SAID THE YUKYU SHIMPO. "IF WE DARE ASK FOR MILITARY ASSISTANCE WHILE KEEPING SENAGA MAYOR, WE WILL ONLY BE LAUGHED AT."
THE OKINAWA TIMES SAID IT WILL BE "INTERESTING TO WATCH THE COMMUNIST MAYOR AND SEE IF HE GETS ANY COOPERATION FROM THE MILITARY IN CITY PLANNING, THE MOST IMPORTANT JOB OF THE NAHA MAYOR."
THE OKINAWA SHIMBUN DECLARED:
"ONE THING WE SHOULD LEARN IS THAT COMMUNISM HAS INFILTRATED OKINAWA, OUTPOST OF THE U.S. DEFENSE. ALTHOUGH THIS WAS LONG POINTED OUT TO THE RYUKYUAN PEOPLE WHO DID NOT REALIZE THE REAL DANGER OF LEFTIST INFLUENCE, WE MUST PREPARE OURSELVES AGAINST ANY DANGER TO OUR PRESENT HAPPINESS AND PROSPERITY."
ANTI-AMERICAN SENTIMENT ON THIS TEEMING, 462-SQUARE MILE ISLAND HAS MOUNTED RECENTLY. ONE OF THE CHIEF ISSUES HAS BEEN U.S. ACQUISITION OF 40,000 ACRES OF LAND FOR MILITARY PURPOSES AND THE ANNOUNCED INTENTION TO TAKE OVER 12,000 MORE. ONLY 80,000 ACRES OF OKINAWA'S 296,206 TOTAL ACRES ARE ARABLE. THE UNITED STATES ALREADY IS USING 16,000 ARABLE ACRES AND WILL TAKE 3,000 MORE UNDER THE NEW ACQUISITION.
HIGH, WELL-INFORMED SOURCES HAVE BLAMED THE JAPANESE COMMUNIST PARTY FOR SPARKING MUCH OF THE ANTI-AMERICAN FEELING.
ED510AES

30.24- 10021

A54
TOKYO, DEC. 28 (AP)-JAPANESE PRIME MINISTER TANZAN ISHIBASHI SAID TODAY JAPAN WILL HAVE TO BUILD AN ADEQUATE DEFENSE INDUSTRY BEFORE SHE CAN SEEK REVISION OF THE U.S.-JAPANESE SECURITY PACT.

THE NEW GOVERNMENT CHIEF TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THE MAIN POINTS OF THE PACT DO NOT REQUIRE REVISION BUT IT IS "NOT BILATERAL."

"IF THE PACT IS REVISED AND MADE TRULY BILATERAL," HE DECLARED, "JAPAN WILL HAVE TO ACCEPT INCREASED OBLIGATIONS. IT IS WRONG TO MAINTAIN A DEFENSE FORCE RELYING COMPLETELY ON ANOTHER NATION WITHOUT HAVING OUR OWN DEFENSE INDUSTRY."

JAPAN NOW GETS MOST OF ITS WEAPONS FROM THE UNITED STATES. BUT LOCAL PRODUCTION IS INCREASING.
MR625AES

A31
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y. DEC. 28 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES GAVE $947,058 TO THE U.N. CHILDREN'S FUND (UNICEF) TODAY. THE PAYMENT BOOSTED THE U.S. CONTRIBUTION THIS YEAR TO $8,419,764. TOTAL PLEDGE IS $9,700,000.
TU446PES

1956

A60WX
BULLETIN
NEWSMEN-CHINA
WASHINGTON, DEC. 28 (AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT TODAY REVOKED THE PASSPORTS OF THREE U.S. NEWSMEN WHO ENTERED RED CHINA IN DEFIANCE OF THE DEPARTMENT'S BAN ON TRAVEL TO THAT COUNTRY.

A DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCEMENT ALSO SAID "THEIR CASES ARE BEING CALLED TO THE ATTENTION OF THE TREASURY DEPARTMENT IN VIEW OF THE RELEVANT PROVISIONS OF THE TRADING WITH THE ENEMY ACT."

DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE TOLD NEWSMEN HE DID NOT KNOW WHAT THE RELEVANT PROVISIONS OF THE ACT ARE.

OFFICIALS SAID THE TRADING WITH THE ENEMY ACT CARRIES WITH IT BROAD RETALIATORY POWERS AGAINST THE THREE NEWSMEN. THEY WERE UNABLE TO SUPPLY DETAILS, HOWEVER, AND SAID SIMPLY THAT THE POWERS WOULD PERMIT SEIZURE OF THE NEWSMENS' ASSETS, AS FOR EXAMPLE THEIR BANK ACCOUNTS. THEY WOULD BE PRESUMED TO HAVE TRADED WITH THE ENEMY SINCE IT IS HIGHLY UNLIKELY THAT THEY COULD BE IN RED CHINA WITHOUT BUYING SOMETHING--EVEN A NEWSPAPER, FOR INSTANCE--THAT COULD BE CONSTRUED AS VIOLATIVE OF THE LAW. A TREASURY SPOKESMAN SAID IT IS STUDYING THE MATTER AND WILL CONSULT WITH THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

THE STATEMENT, READ BY WHITE, EMPHASIZED THAT RED CHINA'S CONTINUED DETENTION OF 10 AMERICANS IS "A SPECIAL IMPEDIMENT" TO THE TRAVEL OF AMERICANS IN THE COMMUNIST-HELD MAINLAND.

THIS IS THE REASON THE DEPARTMENT HAS GIVEN ALL ALONG FOR ITS BAN ON AMERICAN TRAVEL THERE.

THE THREE NEWSMEN INCLUDE WILLIAM D. WORTHY OF THE BALTIMORE AFRO-AMERICAN. AND A LOOK MAGAZINE REPORTER-PHOTOGRAPHER TEAM.

IN BALTIMORE, EDITOR C. W. MACKAY OF THE AFRO-AMERICAN SAID, "WE DO NOT CARE TO COMMENT."

LOOK MAGAZINE ALSO SAID IT HAD NO COMMENT.

THE LOOK MAGAZINE TEAM WAS REPORTED TO HAVE ARRIVED LAST WEDNESDAY IN PEIPING FROM MOSCOW. THEY WERE NAMED IN DISPATCHES FROM PEIPING AS EDMUND STEVENS, A REPORTER STATIONED IN MOSCOW, AND PHOROGRAPHER PHILLIP ~~HOLLINGTON~~ HARRINGTON.

AT THE TIME, A NEW YORK SPOKESMAN FOR LOOK REFUSED TO CONFIRM OR DENY THE REPORT.

WORTHY CROSSED INTO RED CHINA THROUGH HONG KONG LAST MONDAY.

WHITE CALLED REPORTERS TOGETHER AND READ THEM THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:

"THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE HAS LEARNED THAT THREE U.S. NEWSMEN HAVE GONE TO COMMUNIST CHINA DESPITE THE FACT THAT THE PASSPORTS ISSUED TO THEM FOR TRAVEL ABROAD WERE SPECIFICALLY MARKED NOT VALID FOR TRAVEL TO COMMUNIST CHINA.

"THEY DID THIS ALTHOUGH THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT OPPOSES TRAVEL BY AMERICAN CITIZENS TO AN AREA WHERE THEIR FELLOW CITIZENS ARE HELD AS POLITICAL HOSTAGES AND WHERE THE UNITED STATES CANNOT PROVIDE NORMAL DIPLOMATIC AND CONSULAR PROTECTION.

"AS A RESULT OF THIS MISUSE OF THE PASSPORTS ISSUED TO THEM, THEIR PASSPORTS WILL BE MADE VALID ONLY FOR RETURN TO THE UNITED STATES

"THEIR CASES ARE BEING CALLED TO THE ATTENTION OF THE TREASURY DEPARTMENT IN VIEW OF THE RELEVANT PROVISIONS OF THE TRADING WITH THE ENEMY ACT.

"IT SHOULD BE CLEARLY UNDERSTOOD THAT IN TAKING THIS ACTION THE UNITED STATES IS NOT MOTIVATED BY ANY DESIRE TO DENY TO THE AMERICAN PUBLIC INFORMATION ABOUT COMMUNIST CHINA.

"AS THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE NOTED ON AUG. 7, 1956, THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS HAVE CREATED A SPECIAL IMPEDIMENT TO THE TRAVEL OF AMERICANS IN THE AREA WHICH THEY CONTROL. THEY HAVE IMPRISONED AMERICAN CITIZENS AND EMPLOYED THEM AS POLITICAL HOSTAGES FOR BARGAINING PURPOSES.

"THIS OBSTACLE TO TRAVEL BY AMERICANS HAS NOT YET BEEN REMOVED DESPITE OUR EFFORTS TO SECURE THE RELEASE OF THE AMERICANS NOW IMPRISONED."

THE UNITED STATES HAS HELD MORE THAN 60 CONFERENCES WITH RED CHINA AT GENEVA IN AN EFFORT TO FREE THE AMERICANS. THE RED CHINESE AGREED IN SEPTEMBER, 1955, TO FREE THEM "EXPEDITIOUSLY" BUT 10 HAVE BEEN HELD BACK DESPITE THE AGREEMENT WHICH LED TO FREEDOM FOR MORE THAN TWO DOZEN OTHERS.

LAST AUGUST THE RED CHINESE INVITED A NUMBER OF AMERICAN NEWSMEN TO VISIT THEIR COUNTRY. THE INVITATIONS WERE TURNED DOWN AFTER THE STATE DEPARTMENT NOTIFIED THE REPORTERS THAT U.S. POLICY BANNED SUCH TRAVEL.

WHITE WAS ASKED WHETHER THE STATE DEPARTMENT WOULD TAKE SIMILAR ACTION AGAINST ANY NEWSMAN WHO MIGHT GO TO RED CHINA IN THE FUTURE.

HE DECLINED TO SAY, ON THE GROUNDS THAT HE DID NOT WANT TO ANTICIPATE ANY DEPARTMENT ACTION.

HE SAID HE ASSUMED THE PASSPORTS OF THE THREE MEN WOULD BE PICKED UP AND STAMPED GOOD ONLY FOR RETURN HOME AS SOON AS THEY ARRIVED SOME PLACE WHERE THERE WAS AN AMERICAN CONSULAR OFFICIAL.
DC708PES

1956

B121DT (Q)
HARRINGTON (250)
HOLLAND, MICH., DEC. 28 (AP)-THE FATHER OF A PHOTOGRAPHER WHO SLIPPED INTO RED CHINA DESPITE THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S BAN, SAYS HE HEARD FROM HIS SON JUST LAST WEEK FROM MOSCOW.

HARRY HARRINGTON, (CQ) FORMER HOLLAND MAYOR, SAID TONIGHT HIS SON, PHILLIP, 36, WROTE HIM A LETTER SAYING HE WAS ON ASSIGNMENT FOR LOOK MAGAZINE.

HARRINGTON WOULD NOT LIST THE DETAILS OF THE LETTER, BUT HE SAID THAT HIS SON MADE NO MENTION OF GOING TO RED CHINA. HE SAID THAT THE LETTER APPARENTLY WAS UNCENSORED.

THE YOUNGER HARRINGTON WAS ONE OF THREE NEWSMEN WHO DISREGARDED THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S BAN ON TRAVEL IN RED CHINA TO ENTER THE CHINESE MAINLAND.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT REVOKED PASSPORTS FOR ALL THREE TODAY.

HARRINGTON WORKED ON NEWSPAPERS IN GRAND RAPIDS, KALAMAZOO AND MIDLAND, MICH. BEFORE TAKING JOBS AS A PHOTOGRAPHER WITH THE MIAMI HERALD AND PAPERS IN MINNEAPOLIS, MADISON, WIS., AND CHICAGO. THE ELDER HARRINGTON SAID HE BELIEVED THE MINNEAPOLIS PAPER WAS THE STAR. HE SAID HE DIDN'T KNOW THE NAMES OF THE OTHER NEWSPAPER.

THE FATHER SAID HE SON HAD WORKED FOR LOOK FOR THE PAST FIVE OR SIX YEARS. DURING THAT TIME HE HAD BEEN ON UNITED STATES ASSIGNMENTS MOSTLY, GOING TO EUROPE ONLY THREE OR FOUR TIMES, THE ELDER HARRINGTON SAID.

PHILLIP WAS A GRADUATE OF HOLLAND (MICH.) HIGH SCHOOL AND THE WHITE SCHOOL OF PHOTOGRAPHY IN NEW YORK CITY.

FRIENDS IN NEARBY GRAND RAPIDS DESCRIBED HARRINGTON AS A SERIOUS MAN WHO HAD A GOOD SENSE OF HUMOR. A PHOTOGRAPHER FRIEND SAID HARRINGTON WAS "AN IMAGINATIVE PHOTOGRAPHER. HE HAD THE CREATIVE TOUCH."

HE ALSO SAID THAT HARRINGTON WHO LIVED IN GREENWICH VILLAGE IN NEW YORK CITY, HANDLED MOSTLY FEATURE ASSIGNMENTS FOR LOOK.

RK127AES

A96WX

(280) NIGHT LEAD COMMUNISTS-FARM

WASHINGTON, DEC. 28 (AP)-SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE BENSON RECOMMENDED TTODAY THAT CONGRESS ALLOW HIS DEPARTMENT TO SELL SURPLUS FARM PRODUCTS TO IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES AT CUT RATE PRICES.

THERE IS A BIG MARKET AMONG THE SOVIET SATELLITES FOR THE VAST SURPLUS STOCKS NOW PILED UP IN THIS COUNTRY, BENSON TOLD REPORTERS AFTER A WHITE HOUSE VISIT. HE SAID THE AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS COULD BE SOLD FOR DOLLARS OR EXCHANGED FOR SCARCE STRATEGIC METALS.

BUT FIRST THE LAW WILL HAVE TO BE CHANGED, THE SECRETARY SAID. AS IT NOW STANDS, IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES CAN ONLY GET SURPLUS U.S. FARM GOODS AT REGULAR PRICES IN COMMERCIAL MARKETS.

THESE PRICES ARE FAR ABOVE COMPETITIVE WORLD LEVELS, HE SAID, AND CONSEQUENTLY THERE HAVE BEEN FEW BUYERS.

BENSON MET WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TO DISCUSS FARM LEGISLATION WHICH WILL BE TAKEN UP AT A WHITE HOUSE CONFERENCE DEC. 31. 1956

HE REPORTED THE PRESIDENT WILL ASK CONGRESS TO EXTEND PUBLIC LAW 480 WHICH GOVERNS DISPOSAL OF SURPLUS FARM PRODUCTS ACQUIRED BY THE GOVERNMENT UNDER ITS PRICE SUPPORT PROGRAMS. THE LAW EXPIRES JUNE 30. EISENHOWER WILL ALSO ASK FOR RELAXATION OF THE CONDITIONS UNDER WHICH THE AGRICULTURE DEPARTMENT MAY DEAL WITH THE COMMUNIST COUNTRIES. FRIENDLY COUNTRIES HAVE BEEN RECEIVING SURPLUS U.S. FARM COMMODITIES AT CUT RATE PRICES.

EISENHOWER HAS OFFERED ECONOMIC AID TO POLAND OR ANY OTHER SATELLITE WHICH MIGHT BREAK AWAY FROM RUSSIAN CONTROL AND NEED HELP TO TIDE IT OVER.

BENSON SAID HE TOLD THE PRESIDENT THAT FURTHER GENERAL IMPROVEMENT IN THE U.S. FARM SITUATION MAY BE EXPECTED IN 1957.

FARM MARKETS, HE ADDED, ARE EXPANDING "AT HOME AND ABROAD, AND THERE IS A TREND TOWARD GREATER FREEDOM FROM RESTRICTION FOR THE FARMERS AND THAT IS WHAT THEY WANT."

MC835PES

A92WX

(250) SECOND NIGHT LEAD EISENHOWER-MIDDLE EAST

BY WARREN ROGERS JR.

WASHINGTON, DEC. 28 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WAS REPORTED TONIGHT READY TO LAY BEFORE CONGRESSIONAL LEADERS A DOUBLE-BARRELED IDEA CALLING FOR "FIGHT-IF-NECESSARY" AUTHORITY AND A VAST ECONOMIC AID PROGRAM OF PERHAPS A HALF-BILLION DOLLARS IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

EISENHOWER MEETS WITH DEMOCRATIC AND REPUBLICN LEADERS OF CONGRESS AT THE WHITE HOUSE ON NEW YEAR'S DAY TO DISCUSS POSSIBLE FOREIGN AFFAIRS LEGISLATION IN THE UPCOMING SESSION OF CONGRESS.

SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, WHO WILL BE ON HAND FOR THE SESSION, WAS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE WORKED OUT THE IDEA EISENHOWER WILL HAVE READY.

IT WAS SAID TO BE AIMED AT PUTTING RUSSIA ON NOTICE THAT SOVIET INFILTRATION--EITHER THROUGH MILITARY AGGRESSION OR ECONOMIC AID--WOULD NOT GO UNCHALLENGED BY THE UNITED STATES.

DETAILS WERE STILL BEING WORKED OUT, ACCORDING TO INFORMED SOURCES.

BRIEFLY STATED THE TWO MAIN PARTS WERE SAID TO BE:

1. A REQUEST TO CONGRESS FOR STANDBY AUTHORITY SPECIFICALLY AUTHORIZING EISENHOWER TO USE U.S. MILITARY FORCE IN THE MIDDLE EAS IF HE DEEMS THAT NECESSARY. THIS IS THE SAME IDEA PUT FORWARD EIGHT MONTHS AGO IN A PATTERN SET IN EARLY 1955 WHEN CONGRESS ADOPTED A RESOLUTION GIVING EISENHOWER SUCH STANDBY POWER FOR THE FAR EAST.

2. A FAR-REACHING ECONOMIC AID PROGRAM FOR THE MIDDLE EAST. BIG SUMS HAVE BEEN MENTIONED, WITH A HALF-BILLION-DOLLARS BEING THE BIGGEST AND MOST FREQUENTLY SUGGESTED.

CONGRESS' REACTION TO THE STANDBY MILITARY AUTHORITY WAS COLD WHEN IT WAS BROACHED LAST APRIL.

SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, IN A MOVE FURTHER DRAMATIZING U.S. INTEREST IN THE MIDDLE EAST, DISCLOSED TODAY HE WILL FLY TO NEW YORK CITY SUNDAY TO CONFER WITH UNITED NATIONS SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD ON THE "WHOLE MIDDLE EAST SITUATION."

DULLES WILL BE BACK IN TIME FOR A NEW YEAR'S DAY WHITE HOUSE MEETING WITH EISENHOWER AND CONGRESSIONAL LEADERS OF BOTH PARTIES.

TWO SENATORS TOOK OPPOSITE SIDES TODAY IN COMMENT ON THE REPORT, FIRST PUBLISHED IN THE NEW YORK TIMES, THAT EISENHOWER IS CONSIDERING ASKING CONGRESS FOR AUTHORITY TO USE U.S. ARMED FORCES AS HE DEEMS NECESSARY TO MAINTAIN MIDDLE EAST PEACE.

SEN. MANSFIELD (D-MONT) SAID HE WOULD OPPOSE ANY ATTEMPT BY THE UNITED STATES TO ACT ALONE. HE SAID THE SOLUTION TO MIDDLE EAST PROBLEMS SHOULD REMAIN IN THE UNITED NATIONS.

SEN. WILEY (R-WIS), ON THE OTHER HAND, SAID: "I THINK THAT IF IN THE JUDGMENT OF THE EXECUTIVE IT IS NECESSARY THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAVE THIS POWER, I WOULD FAVOR IT." WILEY IS A FORMER CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE.

SEN. GREEN (D-RI), WHO IS SLATED TO BECOME FOREIGN RELATIONS CHAIRMAN IN THE NEW CONGRESS, SAID "I DON'T CARE TO COMMENT ON IT UNTIL THERE IS A FORMAL PROPOSAL."

DULLES WAS AT THE WHITE HOUSE YESTERDAY AND TODAY. HE IS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE DISCUSSED THE WHOLE QUESTION OF SOVIET INTRUSION--ECONOMIC AS WELL AS MILITARY--INTO THE MIDDLE EAST.

OFFICIALS SAID EISENHOWER AND DULLES WERE EXPECTED TO TALK TO THE CONGRESSIONAL LEADERS ABOUT POSSIBLE STANDBY AUTHORITY FOR EISENHOWER TO USE U.S. TROOPS IN THE MIDDLE EAST IF HE DEEMS THAT NECESSARY.

EISENHOWER WAS SPECIFICALLY GRANTED SUCH AUTHORITY FOR THE FAR EAST IN EARLY 1955.

LAST APRIL 10, WHEN ARAB-ISRAELI BORDER CLASHES THREATENED TO DESTROY THE PALESTINE TRUCE, DULLES SOUNDED OUT CONGRESSIONAL LEADERS AT A STATE DEPARTMENT MEETING ON POSSIBLE SIMILAR AUTHORITY FOR THE MIDDLE EAST.

THE REACTION WAS NEGATIVE. SOME MEMBERS OF CONGRESS BY THAT TIME WERE HAVING SECOND THOUGHTS ABOUT THEIR APPROVAL OF A RESOLUTION SPELLING OUT STANDBY AUTHORITY FOR THE FAR EAST.

IN EFFECT, THE RESOLUTION LINED UP CONGRESS IN ADVANCE ON EISENHOWER'S SIDE SHOULD HE FIND IT NECESSARY TO FIGHT RED CHINA, THEN MENACING THE NATIONALIST CHINA STRONGHOLD OF FORMOSA.

SOME MEMBERS OF CONGRESS, NOTABLY DEMOCRATS, ARGUE THAT EISENHOWER ALREADY HAS AUTHORITY AS COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF TO GIVE U.S. FORCES THEIR

30.24-10023

MARCHING ORDERS. BUT A DISPUTE THRIVES OVER HOW THIS MIGHT ABROGATE CONGRESS' CONSTITUTIONAL AUTHORITY TO DECLARE WAR.

NEW TALK OF A POSSIBLE STANDBY RESOLUTION FOR THE MIDDLE EAST WAS SEEN AS PART AND PARCEL OF EFFORTS TO FILL THE MIDDLE EAST VACUUM LEFT BY THE COLLAPSE OF BRITISH AND FRENCH INFLUENCE IN THE AREA.

DULLES EMPHASIZED TO HIS NEWS CONFERENCE DEC. 18 THAT THE UNITED STATES STILL LOOKED TO THE U.N. TO STABILIZE THE MIDDLE EAST.

A FIGHT-IF-NECESSARY RESOLUTION WOULD BE IN LINE WITH DULLES' OFTEN-PROFESSED BELIEF THAT THE BEST WAY TO DETER A WOULD-BE AGGRESSOR WAS TO SHOW HIM YOUR POWER AND YOUR DETERMINATION TO OPPOSE HIM.

MC558PES

A178WX
U.N.-HUNGARY (120)

WASHINGTON,DEC.28 (AP)-THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY SAID AFTER A CALL ON PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY HE STILL THINKS IT WOULD BE "MOST USEFUL" FOR U.N.SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD TO GO TO HUNGARY.

PRINCE WAN WAITHAYAKON OF THAILAND, THE U.N.PRESIDENT, TOLD NEWSMEN THAT HAMMARSKJOLD SHOULD VISIT HUNGARY, THEN GIVE THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY A FULL REPORT ON THE UPRISINGS THERE AND RUSSIAN EFFORTS TO QUELL THEM.

"SOME PEOPLE THINK IT IS TOO LATE," HE SAID. "THEY ASK WHAT COULD HE SEE NOW THAT THE AGGRESSION IS OVER.

"I THINK IT WOULD BE MOST USEFUL FOR HIM TO GO AND THEN GIVE THE ASSEMBLY A REPORT. IT WOULD BE MOST AUTHORITATIVE."

HAMMARSKJOLD EARLY THIS MONTH SOUGHT PERMISSION TO GO TO HUNGARY BUT WAS TURNED DOWN BY THE HUNGARIAN RED REGIME.

WAN TALKED WITH THE PRESIDENT AT THE WHITE HOUSE FOR ABOUT 20 MINUTES.

LT2PESNM

1956

18WX (HUNGARIAN HOUSING) (Q)
(200)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7PM EST FRIDAY DEC 28

REFUGEES-HOUSING
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, DEC. 28 (AP)-THE GOVERNMENT TODAY PROMISED INCOMING HUNGARIAN REFUGEES "EVERY POSSIBLE CONSIDERATION" IN GAINING ADMISSION TO PUBLIC HOUSING PROJECTS.

COMMISSIONER CHARLES E.SLUSSER OF THE PUBLIC HOUSING ADMINISTRATION (PHA) MADE THE ANNOUNCEMENT IN CONNECTION WITH THE ISSUANCE OF A BULLETIN TO ALL FEDERAL AND LOCAL PUBLIC HOUSING OFFICIALS.

THE CIRCULAR URGED FULL COOPERATION WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S REQUEST THAT "EVERYTHING POSSIBLE BE DONE TO ALLEVIATE THE PLIGHT OF THE HUNGARIANS NOW ESCAPING TO THIS COUNTRY FROM COMMUNIST TYRANNY."

"TODAY THE MAJORITY OF THESE HUNGARIANS ARE COMING TO US WITH LITTLE ELSE BUT THEIR LIVES AND LUCKY TO HAVE THOSE," SLUSSER SAID. "THEY HAVE NO WORLDLY POSSESSIONS, NO HOUSING OF THEIR OWN.

"BY FEDERAL STANDARDS THEY ARE ELIGIBLE FOR PUBLIC HOUSING. IT IS ONLY NECESSARY THAT THOSE COMMUNITIES WITH AVAILABLE UNUSED PUBLIC HOUSING WAIVE LOCAL RESIDENCE REQUIREMENTS.

"I AM URGING LOCAL HOUSING AUTHORITIES TO DO THAT WHEREVER THEIR LOCAL SITUATIONS SO PERMIT."

SLUSSER SAID HE DID NOT EXPECT CITIES WHICH ALREADY HAVE A TIGHT PUBLIC HOUSING SUPPLY TO PROVIDE QUARTERS, BUT ADDED:

"HUNGARIAN REFUGEES FLEEING COMMUNIST PERSECUTION AND TERROR DESERVE EVERY POSSIBLE CONSIDERATION. WHEREVER POSSIBLE, WE INTEND TO SEE THAT THEY GET IT IN PUBLIC HOUSING."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7PM EST FRIDAY DEC. 28

WE329PES

A94WX
(170) RELIEF SUPPLIES

WASHINGTON, DEC. 28 (AP)-THE U.S. ARMED FORCES ARE MAKING AVAILABLE FOR HUNGARIAN REFUGEES BLANKETS AND CLOTHING THAT ORIGINALLY COST $1,827,995 (M).

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY THE PROPERTY IS BEING ROUNDED UP AT A NUMBER OF POSTS AND DEPOTS AND MOVED AS RAPIDLY AS POSSIBLE TO NEWARK, N.J., FOR SHIPMENT OVERSEAS. THE INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION TAKES CUSTODY OF THE ITEMS AT NEWARK.

"THESE ITEMS HAVE BEEN DECLARED EXCESS AND SOME OF THEM HAVE ALREADY BEEN DETERMINED SURPLUS TO THE REQUIREMENTS OF THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT," A DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCEMENT SAID.

IT LISTED THE FOLLOWING AS AMONG THE ITEMS BEING TURNED OVER FOR USE BY THE REFUGEES:

FROM THE ARMY--4,000 SLEEPING BAGS, 35,000 PAIRS OF SHOES, 15,850 SWEATERS, 8,200 BLANKETS, 64,000 SHIRTS AND 2,000 UNDERSHIRTS.

FROM THE MARINE CORPS--65,000 PAIR OF BOOTS AND 2,530 COATS.

FROM THE NAVY--65,000 JACKETS, 400,000 PAIR OF SOCKS, 6,800 RAINCOATS AND 8,300 SHIRTS.

MC829PES

B19WX Q (170)

GI-FLIGHTS

WASHINGTON, DEC. 28 (AP)-IT WAS THE AIR MOVEMENT OF U.N.TROOPS PLUS BAD WEATHER AND MAINTENANCE PROBLEMS, NOT HUNGARIAN REFUGEES, THAT K[illed] SOME GI'S FROM GETTING HOME FROM EUROPE IN TIME FOR CHRISTMAS, REP. BROWNSON (R-IND) REPORTED TODAY.

BROWNSON MADE PUBLIC A LETTER FROM THE MILITARY AIR TRANSPORT SERVICE (MATS) TELLING WHY SOME SERVICEMEN FOUND THEMSELVES ABOARD SHIP, OR STILL WAITING FOR A PLANE, AFTER THEY HAD COUNTED ON CHRISTMAS WITH THEIR FAMILIES IN THE UNITED STATES.

MATS SAID 315 SERVICEMEN "WERE DIVERTED FROM AIR TO SURFACE TRANSPORTATION BECAUSE OF LOSS OF AIR SPACE IN CONNECTION WITH THE FLYING OF U.N.POLICE FORCE TROOPS AND EQUIPMENT TO NAPLES, (ITALY) FROM COLOMBIA AND INDIA."

MATS SAID ITS FLIGHTS FOR THE UNITED NATIONS TROOPS WERE FINISHED BY DEC. 7. HOWEVER, BROWNSON SAID, THE FLIGHTS HELPED CREATE SUCH A BIG BACKLOG OF GI'S WAITING FOR SPACE TO FLY HOME THAT SOME WERE STILL WAITING AT CHRISTMAS TIME.

MATS SAID "NO MILITARY PASSENGER HAS BEEN 'BUMPED' TO ACCOMMODATE HUNGARIAN REFGUEE."

WE333PES

1956

B92 (190)

NEW YORK, DEC. 28 (AP)-THE FIRST JEWISH FAMILY TO EMIGRATE [from] FROM EGYPT SINCE THE MIDDLE EAST CRISIS ERUPTED ARRIVED TODAY ABOARD THE ITALIAN LINER SATURNIA.

THE 44-YEAR-OLD MOTHER, ACCOMPANIED BY THREE CHILDREN, ASKED NEWSMEN NOT TO PUBLISH THEIR NAMES OR PHOTOGRAPHS.

SHE SAID HER HUSBAND STILL WAS IN CAIRO, CLOSING OUT HIS BUSINESS, AND THAT SHE FEARED REPRISALS.

THE MOTHER AND THE CHILDREN, GIRLS 18 AND 17, AND A BOY, [illegible], ALL ARE NATIVES OF EGYPT. NONE SPEAK HEBREW OR JEWISH. THE CHILDREN SPEAK FLUENT ENGLISH, FRENCH AND ARABIC.

THE 18-YEAR-OLD DAUGHTER SAID THAT LIFE IN EGYPT BEFOR[E] THE ISRAELI INVASION WAS "WONDERFUL" BUT THAT AFTER THAT IT BECAME

"UNBEARABLE."
SHE SAID THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT VIRTUALLY CONFINED ALL JEWISH FAMILIES TO THEIR HOMES AND FORBADE EGYPTIANS TO TRADE WITH JEWS.
THEIR OWN FAMILY WAS BETTER OFF THAN MOST, SHE SAID, BECAUSE HER FATHER WAS CONSIDERED A POLISH NATIONAL. HE WENT TO EGYPT FROM POLAND 20 YEARS AGO.
AFTER THE FATHER OBTAINED VISAS, THE MOTHER AND CHILDREN SAILED DEC. 2 FOR ITALY. THEY BOARDED THE SATURNIA IN NAPLES.
THE HEBREW IMMIGRANT AID SOCIETY TOOK THEM IN HAND HERE TO HELP THEM FIND RELATIVES BELIEVED TO BE LIVING IN THE UNITED STATES.
JS119PES

B40 (QIP)
NEW YORK, DEC. 28 (AP)-THE JOURNAL OF COMMERCE, ONE OF THE WORLD'S OLDEST AND LARGEST BUSINESS NEWSPAPERS, TODAY BEGAN PUBLISHING FREE ADVERTISEMENTS FOR HUNGARIAN REFUGEES SEEKING JOBS IN THE UNITED STATES.
IN A FRONT PAGE EDITORIAL, ANNOUNCING THE FREE LISTINGS, PUBLISHER ERIC RIDDER SAID:
"I'D LIKE TO INTRODUCE TO YOU A COUPLE OF MECHANICAL ENGINEERS AND A LAWYER WHO ARE VERY, VERY HAPPY--THOUGH UNEMPLOYED.
"THEY WON FREEDOM BY FLIGHT TO THE UNITED STATES FROM HUNGARY. AND ALL THAT THEY NEED TO MAKE THEIR CUPS RUN OVER IS THE DIGNITY AND SATISFACTION THAT COMES WITH EARNING ONE'S OWN WAY IN HIS CHOSEN LINE OF WORK, SOMETHING WE TAKE FOR GRANTED, BUT WHICH IS A RARE PRIVILEGE TO ONE FRESH FROM A TOTALITARIAN STATE."
IN A TWO-COLUMN ADVERTISEMENT ON PAGE TWO, THE JOURNAL LISTED THE QUALIFICATIONS OF EACH APPLICANT, GIVING HIS AGE, EDUCATION, EXPERIENCE AND LANGUAGES SPOKEN. INTERESTED EMPLOYERS WERE ASKED TO MAKE THEIR INQUIRIES THROUGH THE NEWSPAPER.
RIDDER SAID HIS PAPER "IS GLAD TO CONTRIBUTE AD SPACE IN THE INTERESTS OF HELPING THESE DESERVING MEN FIND EMPLOYMENT." HE ADDED THAT ADDITIONAL LISTS WOULD BE PUBLISHED "AS QUICKLY AS WE GET THEM."
KS558PES

A72KX
PRECEDE HULA DAY
SAN FRANCISCO, DEC. 28 (AP)-FORMER CAPT. MITSUO FUCHIDA, WHO LED THE JAPANESE AERIAL ATTACK ON PEARL HARBOR DEC. 7, 1941, ARRIVED IN SAN FRANCISCO TODAY AS A CHRISTIAN MISSIONARY. HE WILL MAKE A SIX MONTHS TOUR OF THE UNITED STATES.
FJ627PCS

A12FX (PX)
HONOLULU, DEC.28 (AP)-MITSUO FUCHIDA, FORMER JAPANESE NAVAL AVIATOR WHO LED THE AERIAL ATTACK ON PEARL HARBOR AND NOW IS A CHRISTIAN MISSIONARY, SAID HERE LAST NIGHT HE FAVORS JAPANESE REARMAMENT.
HE SAID THE REASON IS THE UNSETTLED WORLD SITUATION. HE ADDED THAT PERSONNEL IN JAPAN'S NEW DEFENSE FORCES ARE OF THE "SAME QUALITY" AS IN THE OLD IMPERIAL FORCES.
FUCHIDA LEFT FOR THE MAINLAND AFTER A THREE-HOUR STOP FOR AN EVANGELICAL TOUR OF THE UNITED STATES.
CC1135PPS

A33FX (BJT)
PMS BUDGET
INFANTRY DIVISIONS
BY P.D. ELDRED
SAN FRANCISCO, DEC.28 (AP)-INFANTRY DIVISIONS MADE UP OF FIVE COMBAT UNITS AND GEARED TO FIGHT ATOMIC AS WELL AS CONVENTIONAL WARFARE, SOON WILL REPLACE THE BULKIER, THREE-REGIMENT DIVISIONS.
ARMORED DIVISIONS ALSO ARE TO BE MODERNIZED, BUT THE CHANGES IN THEM AT THIS TIME WILL BE COMPARATIVELY MINOR, THE ARMY ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY IN WASHINGTON AND AT 6TH ARMY HEADQUARTERS HERE.
A SPECIAL COMBAT DEVELOPMENT AND RESEARCH CENTER AT FORT ORD, CALIF., HAS BEEN TAKING THE "BUGS" OUT OF THE NEW BASIC COMBAT UNIT AROUND WHICH THE STREAMLINED DIVISIONS WILL BE CREATED.
FIELD TESTS HAVE SHOWN THAT THE UNIT BEST SUITED FOR MODERN WARFARE IS "LARGER THAN THE OLD BATTALION AND SMALLER THAN THE REGIMENT." JUST HOW MANY MEN IT WILL HAVE WAS NOT DISCLOSED.
THE REORGANIZED INFANTRY DIVISIONS WILL BE CHARACTERIZED BY INCREASED FIREPOWER, GREATER MOBILITY AND THE CAPABILITY OF WIDE DISPERSAL TO SURVIVE UNDER ATOMIC ATTACK.
THE ARMY ANNOUNCEMENT IN WASHINGTON SAID THE PLAN FOR DIVISIONAL REORGANIZATION HAS BEEN RECOMMENDED TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SECRECARY OF DEFENSE WILSON. IT REQUIRES THEIR APPROVAL BEFORE GOING KINTO OPERATION. BUT THE ARMY APPARENTLY HOPES THAT APPROVAL WILL BE FORTHCOMING IN TIME TO START THE REORGANIZATION IN SOME OF THE DIVISIONS WITHIN THE NEXT MONTH OR TWO.
THE ARMY PROPOSES TO TAKE 3,700 MEN OOUT OF EACH OC THE 17,455-MAN INFANTRY DIVISIONS; PARE DOWN THE PRESENT 17,100 STRENGTH OF AIRBORON DIVISIONS BY 5,600 MEN FOR EACH UNIT AND MAKE "MINOR" REDUCTIONS IN THE 14,684-MAN ARMORED DIVISIONS.
THIS SEEMS TO MEAN THAT SOMETHING OVER 60,000 MEN WOULD BE LIVGED OUT OF THE 19 DIVISIONS OF THE ARMY.
BUT A BRIEF STATEMENT, WHICH GAVE LITTLE DETAIL AND LEFT MANY QUESTIONS UNANSWERED, SAYS THERE WILLL BE A "REDISTRIBUTION OF STRENGTH THROUGHOUT THE COMBAT ZONE." THIS, AS EXPLAINED BY ONE WASHINGTON OFFICIAL, MEANS THAT SOLDIERS SHIFTED FROM DIVISIONS WOULD GO TO OTTHER COMBAT UNITS, SUCH AS ANTIAIRCRAFT GUIDED MISSILE BATTALIONS AND CORPS ARTILLERY.
A WHOLE NEW GROUP OF WEAPONS IS CONTEMPLATED FOR THE NEW DIVISIONS. HOW FAST THESE WEAPONS FLOW DOWN TO THE UNITS, THE ARMY SAYS, DEPENDS ON AVAILABILITY OF FUNDS.
THE ARMY HAS ANNOUNCED A NEW 7.62 MM MACHINE GUN, WHICH IT DESCRIBES AS "A LIGHTWEIGHT, GENERAL PURPOSE GUN DEVELOPED TO REPLACE ALL THREE OF THE PRESENT .30 CALIBER MACHINE GUNS. IT CAN BE FIRED FROM SHOULDER, HIP, BIPOD OR AN ALUMINUM TRIPOD MOUNT." THE 7.62 BULLET IS JUST A FRACTION SMALLER THAN .30 CALIBER.
THERE IS A NEW RIFLE ON WHICH TESTS HAVE BEEN COMPLETED WHICH FIRES THE NATO AMMUNITION AND EMBODIES CERTAIN IMPROVEMENTS.
THE INFANTRY WILL HAVE A NEW GUIDED MISSILE KNOWN AS THE "DART," TRANSPORTED BY LIGHT TRUCK AND DESCRIBED AS "A SIMPLE BUT EFFECTIVE ANTI-TANK MISSILE...WITH A HIGH PROBABILITY THAT A SINGLE HIT WOULD DESTROY A HEAVILY-ARMORED TANK."
IMPROVED ARTILLERY, MORTARS, SUBMACHINE GUNS AND THE ADDITION OF HONEST JOHN AND OTHER TYPE MISSILES WILL, THE ARMY BELIEVES, MAKE THE SMALLER DIVISION MUCH HARDER HITTING.
HELICOPTERS, BOTH FOR TRANSPORTING PERSONNEL AND SUPPLIES, WILL PLAY A MAJOR ROLE.
AND, ARMY PLANNERS SAY, THE FIGHTING MAN WILL MOVE IN ARMORED VEHICLES.
THE ARMY, IN REORGANIZING FOR POSSIBLE ATOMIC CONFLICT, IS NOT ABANDONING CONVENTIONAL TACTICS.
MODERNIZATION OF THE INFANTRY DIVISIONS FOLLOWS SIMILAR STREAMLINING OF THE 101ST AIRBORNE DIVISION AT FORT CAMPBELL, KY., AND ANNOUNCEMENT THAT OTHER ARMY AIRBORNE UNITS WOULD BE SIMILARLY REBUILT. THE CHANGED TO FIVE COMBAT GROUP DIVISIONS IN THE AIRBORNE BRANCH FEATURED A REDUCTION OF 5,600 MEN IN EACH DIVISION.
EB/PY/HW130APS NM

1956

PROGRAM OF PERHAPS A HALF-BILLION DOLLARS IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

30.24- 10025

C113NY

NIGHT LEAD OKINAWAN

NAHA, OKINAWA, DEC. 25 (AP)-BUSINESS, FINANCIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE LEADERS IN NAHA HAVE JOINED FORCES IN OPPOSITION TO THE CITY'S NEWLY ELECTED LEFTIST MAYOR, KAMEJIRO SENAGA.

SENAGA, HEAD OF THE OKINAWAN PEOPLE'S PARTY (OPP), WAS NAMED TO THE POST OVER TWO OTHER CANDIDATES IN BALLOTING CHRISTMAS DAY. TWO U.S. DEPUTY GOVERNORS OF THE RYUKYUS, OF WHICH OKINAWA IS THE LARGEST ISLAND, HAVE DESCRIBED THE OPP AS COMMUNIST CONTROLLED.

1956

TWENTY-TWO TOP CITY ADMINISTRATORS RESIGNED IN A BODY TODAY IN PROTEST AGAINST SERVING UNDER SENAGA. ONE HUNDRED BUSINESS LEADERS MET AT THE CHAMBER OF COMMERCE AND DRAFTED A STRONG PROTEST AGAINST SENAGA'S SERVING AS MAYOR. TWENTY-SEVEN NON-COMMUNIST MEMBERS OF THE 30-MAN CITY COUNCIL DECLARED THEY WILL NOT COOPERATE WITH THE NEW MAYOR.

SENAGA HAS BEEN A LEADING AGITATOR AGAINST U.S. CONTROL OF THE RYUKYUS. THE UNITED STATES ADMINISTERS THE ISLANDS UNDER THE SAN FRANCISCO PEACE TREATY OF 1951. OKINAWANS ELECT THEIR OWN CITY OFFICIALS AND A LEGISLATURE WHICH HAS LIMITED POWERS. JAPANESE HELD THE ISLANDS PRIOR TO WORLD WAR II.

PRESIDENT MORIYASU TOMINARA OF THE BANK OF THE RYUKYUS, AN AMERICAN-SUPPORTED INSTITUTION, STOPPED PAYMENT ON AN 8 MILLION YEN $44,432) WITHDRAWAL FROM U.S. AID FUNDS TO PAY YEAR END BILLS IN CONNECTION WITH THE RECONSTRUCTION OF NAHA.

TOMINARA, WHO SAID HE RECEIVED NO INSTRUCTIONS FROM U.S. MILITARY AUTHORITIES, SAID HIS ACTION "WAS IN KEEPING WITH PRUDENT BUSINESS PRACTICE."

THE BANK PRESIDENT SAID IT IS STANDARD PRACTICE TO REVIEW FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS WITH ANY COMPANY WHEN IT GOES UNDER NEW MANAGEMENT AND THE SAME HOLDS TRUE FOR A CITY GOVERNMENT.

SENAGA SAID REPEATEDLY DURING HIS CAMPAIGN THAT HE DID NOT NEED OR WANT U.S. AID MONEY IF ELECTED.

U.S. MILITARY OFFICIALS SAID THEY WERE IN FULL ACCORD WITH TOMINARAS ACTION ALTHOUGH THEY SAID THEY DID NOT INFLUENCE HIM.

THE CHAMBER OF COMMERCE, IN ITS PROTEST AGAINST SENAGA'S ELECTION, DECLARED:

"WE REGRET THE RECENT ELECTION OF SENAGA. HE IS A COMMUNIST. HE IS ANTI-AMERICAN. HE IS CONFUSIONIST. WITH HIM AS MAYOR IT WILL BE IMPOSSIBLE TO REBUILD NAHA OR LIVE AS WE DID IN THE PAST. WE PLEDGE FULL NON-COOPERATION."

SENAGA SAYS HE IS NOT A COMMUNIST.

1956

HA1a9AES

berlin, dec. 25 (ap)-communist east germany's planning chief today promised his countrymen increased efforts would be made to provide more consumer goods and homes next year.

1956

bruno leuschner, the official, said home building would be speeded up by cutting down the amount of money and materials used for government buildings, sport stadiums and communist party buildings.

he said there also will be more furniture, motorized bicycles, refrigerators, meat, fish, eggs, milk, margarine and coffee.

neues deutschland, the official communist party newspaper, said the speech made by leuschner
leuschner's promises were contained in a speech at an east berlin workers' conference dec. 7-8.

at the same time he warned that east germany will continue to be plagued by shortages of coal, steel and electrical power.

leuschner said the soviet union will continue to extend economic aid to east germany "the soviet union cannot do everything -- we are not the only country that the soviet union is helping."

an east german trade delegation went to moscow a week after the east berlin conference to work out a 1957 economic agreement. there has been no report on the delegation's work, but some western observers believe leuschner's speech was published in an effort to prevent the east germans from expecting too much. #

LHD Dec 28, 1956

BEGIN DEC 29, 1956.

30.24-10027

B85 Q

(160)

LONDON, DEC. 29 (AP)-THE FATHER OF A YOUNG BRITISH OFFICER WHO WAS KIDNAPED BY EGYPTIAN COMMANDOS DURING THE OCCUPATION OF PORT SAID TODAY SAID HE BELIEVES A CAIRO NEWSPAPER'S REPORT THAT THE SOLDIER WAS ACCIDENTALLY SUFFOCATED.

THE NEWSPAPER AL GUMHURIA SAID LT. ANTHONY MOORHOUSE DIED IN A METAL WARDROBE WHERE HE HAD BEEN HIDDEN BOUND AND GAGGED WHEN BRITISH TROOPS LAUNCHED A HOUSE-TO-HOUSE SEARCH IN THE AREA.

THE KIDNAPERS MEANT TO RETURN MOORHOUSE ALIVE AFTER HE WAS CAPTURED ON DEC. 11, THE GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER SAID, BUT WERE PREVENTED FROM DOING SO BY SEARCH ORDERED BY THE BRITISH COMMANDER, GEN. SIR HUGH STOCKWELL.

THE OFFICER'S FATHER, F.G. MOORHOUSE, SAID IN LONDON HE WAS SATISFIED THAT THIS ACCOUNT WAS CORRECT. HE HAD RECEIVED NEWS OF HIS SON'S DEATH EARLIER THIS WEEK THROUGH A FRIEND WHO HAD TALKED WITH EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER.

THE ELDER MOORHOUSE SAID HE WOULD ASK THE FRIEND, COL. CYRIL BANKS, A MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT, TO GO AGAIN TO EGYPT AND TRY TO RETURN HIS SON'S BODY.

1956

THE BRITISH WAR OFFICE ISSUED A STATEMENT SAYING PRESIDENT NASSER TOLD COL. BANKS THE SAME STORY OF MOORHOUSE'S DEATH AS CARRIED BY THE CAIRO NEWSPAPER.

MOORHOUSE REPORTEDLY WAS BURIED IN THE SAME HOUSE WHERE HE HAD BEEN HELD BY HIS CAPTORS.

NASSER HAS DISCLAIMED ANY RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE KIDNAPING.

THE WAR OFFICE STATEMENT SAID:

"COL. NASSER DID NOT DISCLOSE THE SOURCE FROM WHICH THIS REPORT EMANATED NOR WAS THERE ANY PROOF THAT HIS STAFF OFFICER HAD SEEN THE BODY OR THE PLACE WHERE THE MURDER WAS ALLEGED TO HAVE BEEN COMMITTED."

KM1226PES

A29

LONDON, DEC. 29 (AP)-MOSCOW RADIO SAID TODAY EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER WILL VISIT THE SOVIET UNION NEXT YEAR.

NASSER WAS QUOTED AS TELLING A SOVIET RED CROSS DELEGATION IN CAIRO THAT HE "CERTAINLY" WOULD MAKE THE TRIP DURING 1957.

NASSER HAD BEEN SCHEDULED TO VISIT RUSSIA LAST AUGUST, BUT THAT TRIP WAS CALLED OFF BECAUSE OF THE SUEZ CANAL CRISIS.

LFF413AES.

A71

PARIS, DEC. 29 (AP)-FINANCE MINISTER PAUL RAMADIER SAID TONIGHT FRANCE WILL REPAY THE UNITED STATES A 50 MILLION DOLLAR LOAN WHICH EXPIRES TOMORROW DESPITE HER PRESENT FOREIGN EXCHANGE DIFFICULTIES.

"WE WILL MAINTAIN OUR FOREIGN CREDIT AND THE BEST WAY TO MAINTAIN IT IS TO PAY WHAT WE OWE," RAMADIER SAID.

AS554PES

A107

(450)

BY STANLEY JOHNSON

PARIS, DEC. 29 (AP)-U.S. AMBASSADOR DOUGLAS DILLON TODAY DENIED TWO OF PARIS' MOST PERSISTENT ANTI-AMERICAN RUMORS.

THESE WERE STORIES THAT THE UNITED STATES ARBITRARILY CUT OFF OIL SHIPMENTS TO FRANCE AFTER THE SUEZ INVASION, AND THAT AMERICAN FIRMS HAVE CONSPIRED WITH ALGERIAN REBELS IN HOPE OF PROFITING FROM ESTABLISHMENT OF A REVOLUTIONARY GOVERNMENT IN THAT NORTH AFRICAN LAND.

DILLON HAILED THE TIES BINDING FRANCE AND THE UNITED STATES.

HIS VIEWS WERE GIVEN IN THE FORM OF AN INTERVIEW WITH THE FRENCH-LANGUAGE PUBLICATION "INFORMATION AND DOCUMENTS," PUT OUT MONTHLY BY HIS EMBASSY PRESS SERVICE.

THEY WERE PICKED UP BY SUCH NEWSPAPERS AS THE LEFTIST COMBAT, THE RIGHT-WING AURORE AND THE POPULAR PARIS-PRESSE AND SERVICED BY THE SEMI-OFFICIAL FRENCH PRESS AGENCY.

THE AMBASSDOR THEREBY STEPPED UP A U.S. CAMPAIGN TO COMBAT RISING FRENCH ANTI-AMERICANISM AT THE LOCAL LEVEL.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER LENT IT HIS PRESTIGE YESTERDAY. HE SENT A MESSAGE PRAISING FRENCH-AMERICAN UNITY WHICH DILLON READ AT CEREMONIES COMMEMORATING THE 100TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE BIRTH OF WOODROW WILSON. THIS MESSAGE, HOWEVER, WAS LARGELY IGNORED BY THE FRENCH PRESS.

THE EMBASSY HERE HAS HAD A BUSY TIME FOR THE PAST TWO MONTHS EXPLAINING AND DEFENDING WASHINGTON'S DECISION TO OPPOSE FRENCH AND BRITISH MILITARY ACTION IN EGYPT. IT IS NOW CAUGHT UP IN THE JOB OF MAKING CLEAR THE BASIC AMERICAN SUPPORT FOR EUROPEAN ALLIES AND DENYING RUMORS WHICH HAVE FLOURISHED AS A RESULT OF THE SPLIT OVER SUEZ.

1956

DILLON SAID HE FELT THE LETTERS FRENCHMEN HAD WRITTEN HIM COMPLAINING OF AMERICAN POLICY ACTUALLY DISPLAYED THE GENUINE CONCERN THEY FELT FOR THE SOLIDITY OF THE FRENCH-AMERICAN ALLIANCE.

"THEY UNDERSTAND THAT, AFTER ALL, WE ARE MEMBERS OF THE SAME COMMUNITY AND THE FUNDAMENTAL IDENTITY OF OUR OBJECTIVES IS MUCH MORE IMPORTANT THAN OUR PASSING DISAGREEMENTS," HE SAID.

TURNING TO RUMORS CIRCULATING IN PARIS, DILLON SAID "CERTAIN FRENCHMEN BELIEVE THAT WE CUT OFF DELIVERIES OF OIL AT THE MOMENT THE SUEZ CRISIS BROKE OUT."

THE TRUTH IS EXACTLY THE OPPOSITE," HE SAID. "IN THE SECOND WEEK OF NOVEMBER OUR DELIVERIES WERE 212,000 TONS, EVEN THOUGH AT THE BEGINNING OF THE MONTH WE WERE MAKING NORMAL MONTHLY SHIPMENTS OF 41,000 TONS."

DILLON SAID BY THE FIRST WEEK OF DECEMBER SHIPMENTS WERE 920,000 TONS "SO THAT, FAR FROM HAVING CUT OFF DELIVERIES, WE MULTIPLIED THEM MORE THAN 20 TIMES."

HE WENT ON TO DENY CATEGORICALLY THAT FRENCH OFFICIALS HAD CAPTURED DOCUMENTS FROM ALGERIAN REBELS PROVING THEY WERE SUPPORTED BY AMERICAN CORPORATIONS. THE AMBASSADOR SAID HE HAD BEEN DISTURBED BY THESE REPORTS, WIDELY PUBLISHED IN EUROPE, AND HAD RECEIVED WRITTEN ASSURANCES FROM THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT THAT THERE WAS NO BASIS IN FACT FOR THEM.

WHETHER THIS WILL QUIET SUCH REPORTS IS DOUBTFUL. THEY ARE EXTREMELY POPULAR WITH FRENCHMEN WHOSE PRIDE IS SMARTING NOT ONLY OVER SUEZ BUT OVER THE LOSS OF INDOCHINA, MOROCCO, TUNISIA AND FRANCE'S INABILITY TO QUELL THE ALGERIAN REBELLION.

K938AES

A81

MADRID, SPAIN, DEC. 29 (AP)-THE GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED TONIGHT PAPERS HAD BEEN FOUND CONFIRMING THE SPANISH REPUBLICANS SENT TO RUSSIA A LARGE AMOUNT OF GOLD IN FEBRUARY, 1937, DURING THE SPANISH CIVIL WAR.

A BRIEF COMMUNIQUE SAID THESE PAPERS WILL GIVE A LEGAL BASIS TO THE SPANISH ATTEMPT TO HAVE THE GOLD RETURNED.

THE COMMUNIQUE SAID THE FAMILY OF THE LATE JUAN NEGRIN, LAST PREMIER OF THE SPANISH REPUBLIC WHO DIED IN PARIS NOV. 15, HAD HELPED TO RECOVER THE DOCUMENTS.

THE EXACT AMOUNT OF THE GOLD WAS KEPT A SECRET. RELIABLE SOURCES SAY THE TOTAL IS $800,000,000.

SC623PES

A56

BERLIN, DEC. 29 (AP)-A WEST BERLIN REGISTRAR'S OFFICE HAS FORMALLY LISTED ADOLF HITLER AS LEGALLY DEAD. 1956

REGISTRATION WAS A FORMALITY. THE BERCHTESGADEN DISTRICT COURT OFFICIALLY PRONOUNCED HITLER DEAD LAST OCT. 25, FIXING THE DATE OF HIS DEATH AS OF APRIL 30TH, 1945.

THE ENTRY IN THE "BOOK OF DEATH ANNOUNCEMENTS" STATED HITLER'S OCCUPATION AS "FUEHRER AND REICH'S CHANCELLOR."

KM503'

S45

BERLIN, DEC. 29 (AP)-THE LEAGUE OF FREE JURISTS REPORTED TODAY THAT 447 POLITICAL PRISONERS WERE SENTENCED TO JAIL TERMS IN COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY DURING THE PAST YEAR.

THE PRISONERS WERE GIVEN TERMS TOTALLING 2,347 YEARS, THE LEAGUE SAID. IT ADDED THAT MORE THAN 9,000 POLITICAL PRISONERS ARE STILL BEING HELD IN EAST GERMAN JAILS, DESPITE COMMUNIST DECLARATIONS THAT MANY SUCH PRISONERS HAVE BEEN FREED.

THE LEAGUE IS A WEST BERLIN ORGANIZATION THAT SPECIALIZES IN GATHERING INFORMATION ABOUT INJUSTICE IN EAST GERMANY.

TA1207PES

A160

BERLIN, DEC.29 (AP)-A WEST BERLIN NEWSPAPER SAID TODAY THE RUSSIANS HAVE CLAMPED STRICT CONTROLS ON COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY'S 110,000-MAN ARMED FORCES.

THE INDEPENDENT KURIER SAID THE CONTROLS ARE DESIGNED TO ELIMINATE CHANCES THAT THE ARMED FORCES WOULD SIDE WITH THE POPULATION IN THE EVENT OF AN ANTI-SOVIET REVOLT.

THE KURIER DID NOT GIVE THE SOURCE OF ITS INFORMATION.

PS1208PES

A32

NIGHT LEAD HUNGARIAN (540)

BY ENDRE MARTON

BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, DEC. 29 (AP)-MISERY PILED UP TODAY AS REBELLIOUS HUNGARIANS APPROACHED A BLEAK AND UNHAPPY NEW YEAR.

LACK OF COAL CLOSED BUDAPEST'S CENTRAL HEATING PLANT IN BELOW FREEZING TEMPERATURE. NOR WAS THERE COAL TO BUY FOR STOVES IN FAMILY DWELLINGS.

PREMIER JANOS KADAR'S RUSSIAN-IMPOSED GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED THAT AFTER JAN. 1 WAGES WILL BE PAID TO WORKERS ONLY FOR WORK ACTUALLY PERFORMED. AT PRESENT, WORKERS WHO REPORT AT THEIR JOBS EVEN THOUGH THEY ARE UNABLE TO WORK BECAUSE OF THE LACK OF POWER OR MATERIALS DRAW 80 PER CENT OF THEIR NORMAL WAGES.

THE OFFICIAL COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER, NEPSZABADSAG, HAS WARNED THAT THERE WILL BE AT LEAST 200,000 UNEMPLOYED IN THIS NATION OF 10 MILLION IN THE NEAR FUTURE.

WITH THESE WOES CAME A POLICE CURFEW FOR NEW YEAR'S EVE. AUTHORITIES RULED THAT RESTAURANTS AND CAFES COULD REMAIN OPEN ONLY UNTIL 9 P.M. EVERYBODY MUST BE OFF THE STREETS AND IN THEIR HOMES BY 10 P.M.

IN A DECREE PUBLISHED IN THE GOVERNMENT'S LEGAL GAZETTE, FACTORIES AND OFFICES WERE ORDERED TO GIVE NOTICE TO THEIR SUPERFLUOUS EMPLOYES AFTER JAN. 1. THEY WILL GET SIX WEEKS PAY AND, AFTER THAT, A SMALL UNEMPLOYMENT DOLE. THE AMOUNT OF THE DOLE HAS NOT BEEN PUBLISHED.

ALL WORKERS, WHO CANNOT BE EMPLOYED PRODUCTIVELY FOR ANY REASON-- EXCEPT IN PRODUCING COAL AND POWER MUST BE DISCHARGED BY FEB. 1.

BOTH HANDWORKERS AND WHITE COLLAR WORKERS WILL BE AFFECTED BY THE NEW DECREE.

WHILE YOUNG PERSONS AND MANUAL WORKERS STILL CAN FIND JOBS IN THE COAL MINES, THERE IS NO SUCH SOLUTION FOR OTHER PERSONS AND OFFICE WORKERS WHO NOW LOOSE THEIR JOBS.

A SWEEPING REDUCTION OF THE ENORMOUS BUREAUCRATIC SYSTEM IS EXPECTED TO FORCE TENS OF THOUSANDS OF GOVERNMENT EMPLOYES OUT OF THEIR JOBS.

NEPSZABADSAG, IN AN EDITORIAL DEVOTED TO THE ECONOMIC SITUATION IN COMMUNIST-RULED HUNGARY, SAID "IT MUST BE MADE POSSIBLE FOR EVERYONE TO DISPOSE FREELY OVER HIS OWN LAND."

"EVERYONE SHOULD BE ABLE TO SELL OR RENT OUT HIS OWN LAND WITH ONLY A FEW LIMITATIONS," THE PAPER SAID. "IF THE PEASANT THUS SEES THAT HIS EFFORTS ON THE FARMS ARE CROWNED WITH SUCCESS, HE WILL WORK FULLY FOR THE REBUILDING OF SOCIALISM."

IT URGED AN AUTONOMOUS STATUS FOR STATE COLLECTIVE FARMS, ENABLING THEM TO DISPOSE OF THEIR FARM PRODUCTS INDEPENDENTLY AND CHOOSE THEIR OWN FORM OF ECONOMY.

NO MORE COLLECTIVES SHOULD BE ESTABLISHE[illegible] PAPER SAID, AND PEASANTS WHO HAVE LEFT THESE STATE FARMS SHOULD [illegible]E RELIEVED OF "COMPULSORY DELIVERY QUOTAS FOR PIGS AND FAT."

A CONTRARY VIEW WAS EXPRESSED, HOWEVER, BY PRESIDENT ISTVAN DOBI IN AN ADDRESS BROADCAST TONIGHT BY RADIO BUDAPEST.

DOBI SAID OF THE 3,930 COLLECTIVE FARMS IN EXISTENCE WHEN THE REBELLION BEGAN OCT. 23 ONLY 2,000 NOW REMAIN AND THIS BREAKING UP OF COLLECTIVES HAD CAUSED SERIOUS DAMAGE TO HUNGARIAN AGRICULTURE.

HE URGED THE LEADERS OF COLLECTIVE FARMS NOW DISSOLVED TO VISIT FORMER MEMBERS AND PERSUADE THEM TO RE-ESTABLISH THE FARMS ON A VOLUNTARY BASIS.

"THE FUTURE BELONGS TO LARGE AGRICULTURAL ORGANIZATIONS," DOBI SAID.

HE PROMISED THAT THE GOVERNMENT WOULD CORRECT THE "SINS OF THE PAST" IN THE COLLECTIVES AND REDUCE BUREAUCRACY.

A154
(ADVANCE FOR AMS SUNDAY, DEC. 30)
ADD BRIEFS:
-- DASH --
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, DEC. 29 (AP)-RADIO PRAGUE HAS STOPPED BROADCASTING THE SOVIET NATIONAL ANTHEM AT THE END OF EACH DAY'S PROGRAM, ITS PRACTICE FOR THE PAST NINE YEARS. SINCE CHRISTMAS DAY IT CLOSES WITH ONLY PLAYING OF THE CZECHOSLOVAK ANTHEM. 1149PES moved Dec 28
--DASH--

A28
(150)
VIENNA, [illegible] RADIO WARSAW ANNOUNCED TONIGHT THE RELEASE OF [illegible] KACZMAREK, ROMAN CATHOLIC BISHOP OF KIELCE, WITH AN ADMISSION [illegible] CONVICTION OF SPYING FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE VATICAN WAS BASED ON FALSE EVIDENCE.
THE RADIO ANNOUNCED POLAND'S SUPREME MILITARY COURT ORDERED THE BISHOP FREED FROM HIS SENTENCE TO 12 YEARS AT HARD LABOR AND COMPLETELY REHABILITATED.
TURNED LOOSE WITH BISHOP KACZMAREK, IT SAID, WERE THREE CO-DEFENDANTS-- TWO PRIESTS AND A NUN-- SENTENCED WITH HIM IN SEPTEMBER 1953.
IN SUSPENDING THE JUDGMENTS, THE SUPREME MILITARY COURT SAID INVESTIGATION SHOWED THE CHARGES AGAINST ALL FOUR HAD BEEN BASED ON FAKED EVIDENCE AND THAT ALL WERE COMPLETELY INNOCENT.
THE UNITED STATES DENOUNCED THE TRIAL AT THE TIME AS A "MOCKERY OF JUSTICE." THE REVERSAL COMES JUST 12 DAYS AFTER POLAND WON A SERIES OF CONCESSIONS FROM SOVIET RUSSIA, INCLUDING VETO POWER OVER THE USE OF SOVIET TROOPS ON POLISH SOIL, IN AN AGREEMENT NEGOTIATED AT WARSAW.
TU333PES

A101
(130)
BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, DEC. 29 (AP)-PRESIDENT TITO SAID TONIGHT EXISTING IDEOLOGICAL DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND YUGOSLAVIA SHOULD NOT INFLUENCE RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES.
RELATIONS BETWEEN THE COMMUNIST PARTIES SHOULD NOT BE IDENTIFIED WITH RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO STATES, TITO ADDED IN AN INTERVIEW WITH THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER BORBA WHICH WAS BROADCAST BY BELGRADE RADIO.
TITO SAID THAT THE PRINCIPLE OF "ACTIVE COOPERATION WITH ALL COUNTRIES IN THE WEST AND EAST" WILL CONTINUE TO GUIDE YUGOSLAVIA'S FOREIGN POLICY IN 1957.
COMMENTING ON THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION, TITO SAID THERE WAS NO PLACE FOR PESSIMISM AND THAT TENSION "CAN AND MUST RELAX."
DISCUSSING DOMESTIC DEVELOPMENT, TITO SAID THE WORKING MASSES "ARE JUSTIFIABLY DEMANDING THE RAISING OF THE LIVING STANDARD" AND ADDED THAT CONDITIONS FOR SUCH AN INCREASE NOW EXIST IN YUGOSLAVIA.
JF752PES

A98
(200)
BY BORIS BOSKOVIC
BELGRADE, DEC. 29 (AP)-POLISH AND YUGOSLAV COMMUNIST PARTY LEADERS AGREED TONIGHT THERE ARE "VARIOUS ROADS TO SOCIALISM."
A COMMUNIQUE ISSUED BOTH HERE AND IN WARSAW AT THE END OF TALKS IN THE POLISH CAPITAL SAID BOTH PARTIES ALSO AGREED THEIR COOPERATION WILL "SERVE THE STRENGTHENING OF SOCIALISM IN BOTH COUNTRIES."
THE COMMUNIQUE STRESSED THE SIGNIFICANCE OF THE 20TH SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY CONGRESS EARLY THIS YEAR THAT PROCLAIMED A MORE LIBERAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE INDIVIDUAL COMMUNIST PARTIES.
CONTRARY TO THE SOVIET IDEA THAT COMMUNIST PARTIES SHOULD COOPERATE AS A UNIT, THE POLES AND YUGOSLAVS SAID "BILATERAL INTER-PARTY RELATIONS IN THE PRESENT CONDITIONS REPRESENT THE MOST CORRECT FORM OF COOPERATION AMONG COMMUNIST AND WORKERS PARTIES."
THE ACKNOWLEDGMENT THAT THERE ARE "VARIOUS ROADS TO SOCIALISM" WAS VIEWED HERE AS AFFIRMING THE BASIC PRINCIPLES OF THE YUGOSLAV BRAND OF COMMUNISM, GENERALLY KNOWN AS TITOISM.
VICE PRESIDENT SVETOZAR VUKMANOVIC, WHO HEADED THE YUGOSLAV DELEGATION, SAID IN A STATEMENT AFTER THE END OF THE MEETING THAT "EXCHANGES OF OPINION ARE USEFUL BUT THE MECHANICAL TRANSPLANTATION OF EXPERIENCES FROM ONE COUNTRY TO ANOTHER IS WRONG."
THIS WAS SEEN HERE AS INDICATING THAT THE POLISH COMMUNISTS THINK NEITHER SOVIET NOR YUGOSLAV COMMUNISM SHOULD BE COPIED EXACTLY.
POLISH COMMUNIST LEADER WLADISLAW GOMULKA ATTENDED THE FINAL STAGE OF THE TALKS.
W736PES

A69
1956
FIRST LEAD ALGERIA
ALGIERS, DEC. 29 (AP)-FRENCH MOURNERS OF THE SLAIN CHAIRMAN OF THE ALGERIAN MAYORS FEDERATION RIOTED TODAY, ATTACKED HUNDREDS OF MOSLEMS, KILLED TWO AND INJURED 40. FRENCH SOLDIERS KILLED THREE OTHER MOSLEMS WHO OPENED FIRE.
POLICE AND SOLDIERS RESTORED ORDER AFTER NEARLY FOUR HOURS OF RIOTING DURING WHICH ANGRY DEMONSTRATORS RIPPED THE PLAQUE FROM THE DOOR OF THE U.S. CONSULATE.
THE RIOTING FOLLOWED THE FUNERAL OF AMEDEE FROGER, WHO WAS SHOT AND KILLED FRIDAY BY A NATIONALIST ASSASSIN.
ABOUT 10,000 FRENCHMEN MARCHED IN A GRIM FUNERAL PROCESSION THROUGHOUT THE CITY. THE FIRST SHOT WAS FIRED BY A FRENCHMAN WHO CLAIMED AN ALGERIAN WATCHING THE CORTEGE MADE AN INDECENT GESTURE.
WHEN THE SHOT MISSED, THE CROWD ATTACKED THE ALGERIAN, SHOOTING HIM DOWN AS HE FLED TO A CAR.
AFTER THE BURIAL, DURING WHICH NO SPEECHES WERE MADE AT THE REQUEST OF THE SLAIN OFFICIAL'S WIDOW, THE MOURNERS SWEPT THROUGH THE CITY, BURNING AUTOMOBILES AND ATTACKING MOSLEMS.
THE RIOTING SPREAD DESPITE ARMY AND POLICE UNITS PLACED ALONG THE FUNERAL ROUTE.
THE MOURNERS WHO CHANTED THE MARSEILLAISE AND SHOUTED "ALGERIA IS FRENCH," PARADED THROUGH THE GUARDED STREETS WITH LOADED REVOLVERS AND SUB MACHINEGUNS.
EARLIER, THE CROWD HAD FORCED THE OFFICIAL GOVERNMENT REPRESENTATIVE AT THE FUNERAL TO FOREGO USE OF HIS CAR, WHICH THEY THREATENED TO OVERTURN, AND WALK AT THE HEAD OF THE FUNERAL CORTEGE. AS THE PROCESSION PASSED THE U.S. CONSULATE THERE WERE JEERS AND BOOS.
FRENCH EXTREMISTS BLAME THE GOVERNMENT FOR NOT TAKING ENOUGH REPRESSIVE MEASURES AGAINST ALGERIAN NATIONALIST REBELS.
PS208PES

A155
ADEN, DEC. 29 (AP)-DESERT RAIDERS FROM YEMEN CROSSED THE BORDER INTO THE WESTERN ADEN PROTECTORATE YESTERDAY AND CLASHED WITH BEIHANI TRIBESMEN, AN OFFICIAL BRITISH COMMUNIQUE SAID. TWO YEMENI RAIDERS AND ONE BEIHANI WERE REPORTED KILLED. SIMILAR RAIDS WERE REPORTED EARLIER IN THE WEEK, BUT WITHOUT MENTION OF CASUALTIES.
"DISORDERS CONTINUE TO INCREASE IN THE EASTERN PARTS OF YEMEN," TODAY'S COMMUNIQUE SAID. "THERE HAS BEEN LARGE SCALE RAIDING AND LOOTING BETWEEN THE TRIBES."
HW1159AES

NEPAKARAT, THE ORGAN OF THE COMMUNIST HUNGARIAN TRADE UNIONS, CALLED FOR A "RADICAL CHANGE IN THE DISTRIBUTION OF THE NATIONAL INCOME." IT SAID THAT THE HEAVY INVESTMENTS IN HEAVY INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION SINCE 1949 HAD CAUSED THE HUNGARIAN LIVING STANDARDS TO DROP.

THE TRADE UNION ORGAN ALSO ASSAILED THE OVERLOADING OF THE GOVERNMENT PAYROLL. IT SAID IT WAS "8,SUPPORTABLE" THAT FOR EVERY 400 WORKERS, THERE ARE 200 GOVERNMENT EMPLOYES.

THE HUNGARIAN ASSOCIATION OF WRITERS, IN A RESOLUTION PASSED BY 250 MEMBERS, DECLARED THAT THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT "MADE A HISTORIC MISTAKE WHEN IT STAINED THE (OCTOBER-NOVEMBER) REVOLUTION WITH BLOOD."

"WE PREDICT," THE RESOLUTION SAID, "THAT THE TIME WILL COME WHEN THE GREAT POWER (RUSSIA) THAT ERRED WILL REPENT. WE WARN EVERYONE AGAINST THE ERRONEOUS JUDGMENT THAT THE REVOLUTION WOULD HAVE ANNIHILIATED THE ACHIEVEMENTS OF SOCIALISM IF THE SOVIET ARMY HAD NOT INTERFERED. WE KNOW THAT THIS IS NOT TRUE."

TU350PES

A126

HUNGARIAN (190)

BY RICHARD KASISCHKE

BUDAPEST, DEC. 29 (AP)-MOST OF BUDAPEST'S APARTMENT HOUSES AND ONE-FAMILY DWELLINGS WERE WITHOUT CENTRAL HEATING IN BELOW FREEZING TEMPERATURES TODAY. THE CAPITAL'S CENTRAL HEATING PLANT CLOSED FOR LACK OF COAL.

BUDAPEST RESIDENTS FACED THE COLDEST WEATHER OF THE WINTER WITH NOTHING BUT SMALL STOVES TO HEAT THEIR HOMES AND NO FUEL AVAILABLE. NORMALLY THEY WOULD BE BUYING COAL FOR THE SECOND HALF OF THE WINTER IN JANUARY BUT THERE IS NONE TO BUY.

THE GOVERNMENT PRESS REPORTED, MEANTIME, THAT PRODUCTION IN THE MINES DECLINED AGAIN THIS WEEK. ON DEC. 27, THE FIRST WORK DAY AFTER THE CHRISTMAS HOLIDAYS, 3,800 FEWER MINERS WENT DOWN INTO THE NATIONS PITS THAN ON DEC. 21. THEY PRODUCED ONLY 21,650 TONS, ABOUT ONE FOURTH OF THE NATION'S DAILY REQUIREMENT.

ABSENTEEISM DURING THE HOLIDAYS AND HEAVY SNOWFALL INCREASED THE DIFFICULTIES AT THE MINES.

ADDING TO THE GLOOM WAS THE POLICE ACTION DOING AWAY WITH ANY PROSPECT OF A PUBLIC CELEBRATION ON NEW YEAR'S EVE.

THE GOVERNMENT MADE A CONCILIATORY GESTURE TO THE PEOPLE BY LIFTING THE MILITARY CURFEW FOR CHRISTMAS EVE BUT REFUSED TO TAKE SIMILAR ACTION FOR NEW YEAR'S.

THE AUTHORITIES ADVISED THAT RESTAURANTS AND CAFES COULD REMAIN OPEN UNTIL 9 P.M. ON NEW YEAR'S EVE, BUT THAT BUDAPESTERS WERE EXPECTED TO BE IN THEIR HOMES BY 10 P.M. THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER, NEPSZABADSAG, SAID THE POLICE WERE MAINTAINING THE CURFEW IN THE INTEREST OF MAINTAINING PUBLIC ORDER AND SECURITY.

HW943AES

1956

A87

(450)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR SATURDAY PMS

BY ENDRE MARTON AND RICHARD KASISCHKE

(ADVANCE) BUDAPEST, DEC. 29 (AP)-THE RUSSIAN-IMPOSED COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT HEADED BY PREMIER JANOS KADAR CAN CLAIM TO HAVE CONSOLIDATED ITS POSITION--SINCE IT BROKE THE PEOPLE'S ARMED RESISTANCE WITH THE AID OF RUSSIAN TANKS AND TROOPS.

ITS NEXT GOAL SEEMS TO BE THAT OF LEGALIZING ITS EXISTENCE.

THE WORKERS KNOW THEY CAN'T MOUNT ANOTHER ARMED REVOLUTION AGAINST THE RUSSIAN OCCUPATION ARMY BUT THEY CAN STRIKE AGAIN--SIT DOWN, SLOW DOWN, SABOTAGE. AND MANY OF THEM APPEARED DETERMINED TO DO SO UNTIL THEY ACHIEVE THE GOAL NEARLY EVERY HUNGARIAN WANTS--THAT THE RUSSIANS LEAVE.

EVEN SOME CONVINCED COMMUNISTS ADMIT PRIVATELY THAT THE PRESENT SITUATION CAN NOT CONTINUE. THEY THINK THAT HUNGARY, AFTER ITS BLOODSHED, CAN GET NO LESS A DEAL THAN POLAND GOT--THE INSTALLATION HERE OF A NATIONALIST-MINDED PREMIER LIKE POLAND'S WLADYSLAW GOMULKA. THEN, MANY WORKERS SAY, THE HUNGARIANS WOULD KEEP HAMMERING "RUSSKI GO HOME" AND PRESS FOR A NEUTRALITY STATUS LIKE THAT OF AUSTRIA.

THIS IS A BIG WISH AND PEOPLE HERE REALIZE THEY CAN'T FORCE THE RUSSIANS INTO ANYTHING.

WHILE KADAR AND HIS GOVERNMENT CRONIES SIT IN THE PARLIAMENT BUILDING BEHIND THE SHIELD OF RUSSIAN TANKS, THEY ARE MANEUVERING TO TURN DE FACTO INTO DE JURE--TO LEGALIZE THEIR GOVERNMENT.

THE OFFICIAL GAZETTE PRINTS ALMOST DAILY DECREES ISSUED BY THE GOVERNMENT AND ALSO "DECREES WITH THE BINDING FORCE OF LAW." THESE ARE SIGNED BY ISTVAN DOBI, CHAIRMAN OF THE PRESIDENTIAL COUNCIL, AND ISTVAN KRISTOV, SECRETARY OF THE COUNCIL.

THE PRESIDENTIAL COUNCIL (CALLED IN SHORT THE PRESIDIUM), IS THE SUPREME BODY OF THE PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC COUNTRIES. IT FULFILLS THE FUNCTIONS OF A PRESIDENT AND DOBI, AS ITS CHAIRMAN, IS THE PRESIDENT OF THE REPUBLIC. IT CAN ISSUE LAWS AND SUBMIT THEM LATER TO PARLIAMENT FOR APPROVAL, THE SYSTEM IN THE SOVIET UNION.

THIS MACHINERY FUNCTIONED SMOOTHLY IN THE PAST. PARLIAMENT--LIBERALLY SPRINKLED WITH WORKERS AND PEASANTS--WAS USUALLY CONVENED TWICE A YEAR FOR A FEW DAYS. IT RUBBER-STAMPED WHATEVER THE PRESIDENTIAL COUNCIL AND THE PREMIER SUBMITTED. EVERYBODY KNEW THAT THE NATION WAS RUN BY A FEW TOP-RANKING COMMUNISTS.

THE QUESTION OF "LEGALITY" SEEMS SO MUCH NONSENSE TO BUDAPEST PEOPLE WHO SEE RUSSIAN TANKS ON STREET CORNERS, THE ECONOMIC CHAOS AND THE PASSIVE RESISTANCE. PEOPLE OPENLY DENOUNCE A REGIME THAT SEIZED POWER BY "RIDING A RUSSIAN TANK." BUT THE REGIME IS PUSHING ITS CAMPAIGN FOR SOME SORT OF RESPECTABILITY, WHETHER KADAR REMAINS AS PREMIER OR NOT.

THE PRESI[illegible] WHILE IT CAN ISSUE LAWS SIGNI[illegible]ITS PRESIDENT AND SECRETARY AND HAVE THEM PRINTED IN THE OFFICIAL GAZETTE, IS ACTUALLY A FARCE. MOST OF ITS MEMBERS HAVE BEEN BOOTED OUT OR EXILED. THESE MEMBERS ARE NOT HERE: MATYAS RAKOSI, THE PURGED FORMER COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS; ERZSEBET ANDICS, ISTVAN KOVACS, BELA VEGH, LAJOS ACS, JOZSEF REVAI. ALL THESE WERE EXPELLED FROM KADAR'S NEW COMMUNIST PARTY WEEKS AGO AND MOST OF THEM ARE BELIEVED IN RUSSIA. ERNOE MIHALYFI, A LOYAL FELLOW TRAVELER, REPORTEDLY FLED TO THE WEST.

YET THE COUNCIL GOES ON ISSUING LAWS EVERY DAY, INCLUDING SUCH VITAL MEASURES AS MARTIAL LAW.

END ADVANCE FOR SATURDAY PMS DEC. 29--MOVED DEC. 28

[illegible]8AES

1956

B29 (Q)

VIENNA, DEC. 29 (AP)-A GROUP OF 500 HUNGARIAN UNIVERSITY STUDENTS, THEIR PROFESSORS AND DEPENDENTS LEFT AUSTRIA TODAY FOR NEW HOMES IN CANADA.

THE STUDENTS, ALL MEMBERS OF THE HUNGARIAN UNIVERSITY OF SOPRON, ARE TRAVELING TO CANADA WHERE THEY ARE TO CONTINUE THEIR STUDIES. ABOUT 200 OF THE STUDENTS AND PROFESSORS WILL BE GOING TO VANCOUVER WHERE THEY WILL STUDY UNDER THE AUSPICES OF THE UNIVERSITY OF BRITISH COLUMBIA.

THE OTHER STUDENTS, MOSTLY FUTURE MINING ENGINEERS, WILL GO TO OTHER CANADIAN UNIVERSITIES AND TECHNICAL INSTITUTES.

KSA3OPES

30.24- 10031

A25

ADEN, DEC. 29 (AP)-AN ARAB LEAGUE OFFICIAL WHO ARRIVED IN THIS BRITISH PROTECTORATE TODAY FROM YEMEN SAID A 17-MAN CZECHOSLOVAK MISSION WAS IN YEMEN TRAINING THE SOLDIERS OF THE DESERT KINGDOM IN THE USE OF MODERN WEAPONS.

THE OFFICIAL, WHO IS ON HIS WAY BACK TO CAIRO, SAID CZECHOSLOVAKIA IS GIVING YEMEN NINE MILLION DOLLARS' WORTH OF ARMS AND EQUIPMENT UNDER A RECENT AGREEMENT, TO BE PAID FOR OVER 15 YEARS.

TU317PES

1956

A43

CAIRO, DEC. 29 (AP)-V.K. KRISHNA MENON, INDIA'S ROVING DIPLOMAT, LEFT CAIRO TODAY AFTER A SERIES OF TALKS WITH PRESIDENT NASSER.

HE ARRIVED IN CAIRO ON THURSDAY AND MET NASSER THAT NIGHT. HE HAD FURTHER TALKS WITH EGYPT'S PRESIDENT YESTERDAY AND THIS MORNING. AN INDIAN EMBASSY SPOKESMAN SAID HE BELIEVED THE DISCUSSIONS WERE ENTIRELY INFORMAL. MENON'S NEXT STOP WAS UNKNOWN HERE.

HW425PES

A116

SECOND NIGH (130)

BY ANTOINE YARE.

SUEZ, EGYPT, DEC. 29 (AP)-THE U.N.. SALVAGE FLEET AFTER REPEATED DELAYS TODAY BEGAN THE STAGGERING JOB OF CLEARING WRECKAGE FROM THE SOUTHERN END OF THE BLOCKED SUEZ CANAL.

IT WAS THE FIRST WORK ON THE CANAL BY A STRICTLY U.N. CREW ALTHOUGH BRITISH-FRENCH SALVAGE TEAMS BEGAN CLEARING THE NORTHERN END AT PORT SAID AND STAYED ON FOR THE U.N. AFTER THEIR ARMED FORCES QUIT EGYPT.

THE SIGNAL FOR THE WORK TO BEGIN AT THIS SOUTHERN ENTRANCE TO THE 103-MILE WATERWAY CAME FROM LT. GEN. RAYMOND A. WHEELER, THE U.S. CANAL EXPERT IN CHARGE OF THE U.N. CLEARANCE OPERATION.

A SPOKESMAN FOR WHEELER SAID U.N. OPERATIONS FOR THE TIME BEING WILL BE LIMITED TO THE SOUTHERN END OF THE CANAL.

ALL THROUGH THE DAY, DIVERS MARKED WITH BUOYS THE RESTING PLACES OF SOME OF THE SUNKEN SHIPS.

A DUTCH DIVER WAS THE FIRS TO ENTER THE WATE

A DUTCH DIVER WAS THE FIRST TO ENTER THE WATER TO BEGIN THE MULTI-NATION CLEARING OPERATION.

THE DIVER, FLIP GUOUD, SUITD UP WITH THE HELP OF FOUR CREW MEMBERS ABOARD A LAUNCH FROM THE DANISH TUG PROTECTOR. GOUD

THEN HE SLID OFF INTO THE CLEAR WATER AT THE 1,200-TON EGYPTIAN WARSHIP ABUKIR, FULLY SUBMERGED AND LYING ON ITS SIDE.

THE WRECK IS TO BE CUT UP WITH OXYGEN-CETYLENE TORCHES AND THE PIECES HOISTED TO THE CANAL BANKS.

TWO SUNKEN SHIPS OF EGYPT'S SUEZ CANAL AUTHORITY, THE HERCULES AND THE CASTOR, ALSO MUST BE REMOVED FROM THE ENTRANCE. center of the canal for the first of his half-hour stints on the

WITH SIMILAR PROBLEMS, EGYPTIAN CREWS ARE WORKING ON SALVAGE OF THE 4,000-TON ZAMALEK, AN EGYPTIAN SHIP BOTTLING THE HARBOR OF THE PORT OF SUEZ.

THE U.N. SALVAGE FLEET'S WORK IS THE FIRST IN THE SOUTH, THOUGH HARBOR CLEARANCE OF THE NORTHERN END WAS STARTED BY THE BRITISH AND THE FRENCH BEFORE THEIR TROOPS PULLED OUT OF PORT SAID LAST SATURDAY. SOME BRITISH-FRENCH SALVAGE VESSELS ARE STAYING ON THE JOB THERE, WITH EGYPT'S PERMISSION, AS MEMBERS OF THE U.N. FLEET.

WITH DOZENS OF SUNKEN SHIPS LITTERING THE CHANNEL, ALONG WITH DAMAGED BRIDGES AND OTHER DEBRIS, AN AUTHORITATIVE EGYPTIAN SOURCE ANNOUNCED AN AGREEMENT WEDNESDAY FOR THE START. THE WORK HAD BEEN EXPECTED TO OPEN HERE YESTERDAY, BUT AN EGYPTIAN OFFICIAL OF THE CANAL AUTHORITY SAID HE LACKED ORDERS FROM HIS HEADQUARTERS AT ISMAILIA, MIDWAY POINT ON THE CANAL.

U.S. LT. GEN. RAYMOND A. WHEELER, IN CHARGE OF THE CANAL PROJECT FOR THE U.N., WAS REACHED BY TELEPHONE THIS MORNING FROM SUEZ.

"WE TOLD THEM TO START AND THEY ARE PREPARING THEIR EQUIPMENT," HE SAID. "I DON'T KNOW WHAT'S HAPPENING DOWN THERE, BUT MY PREVIOUS ORDERS STILL STAND."

THOUGH THE FIGHTING BETWEEN THE EGYPTIANS AND BRITISH, FRENCH AND ISRAELI FORCES THAT LED TO BLOCKAGE OF THE CANAL LASTED ONLY 10 DAYS, IT WILL BE MONTHS BEFORE OIL TANKS AND OTHER OCEAN-GOING VESSELS AGAIN CAN USE THE 101-MILE-LONG WATERWAY.

A U.N. TECHNICIAN SAID THE CANAL IS DIVIDED INTO THREE PARTS FOR THE CLEARANCE OPERATION.

ONE TEAM WILL WORK NORTH FROM SUEZ ABOUT 40 MILES TO A POINT WHERE THE CEMENT-LADEN EGYPTIAN SHIP AKKA WAS SUNK AT THE SOUTHERN END OF LAKE TIMSAH. A SECOND TEAM WILL WORK FROM THE AKKA ABOUT 35 MILES NORTHWARD TO EL CAP. A THIRD TEAM WILL HANDLE THE 26-MILE STRETCH BETWEEN EL CAP AND PORT SAID.

THE AKKA PRESENTS ONE OF THE MOST DIFFICULT SALVAGE OPERATIONS IN THE LENGTH OF THE CANAL. SOME EXPERTS SAID IT ALONE MAY TAKE A MONTH.

IN CAIRO, A U.N. SPOKESMAN SAID TWO MORE SALVAGE VESSELS HAVE ARRIVED IN PORT SAID, BRINGING THE FLEET'S TOTAL IN EGYPT TO 20. WHEELER HAS SAID THAT, AT FULL STRENGTH, THE FLEET MAY NUMBER 30.

KM224PES

A94

JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, DEC. 29 (AP)-EGYPT FORMED ISRAEL TODAY THROUGH THE INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS OF WILLINGNESS TO ACCEPT RETURN OF EGYPTIAN WOMEN AND CHILDREN INTERNED IN THE GAZA STRIP BUT REFUSED TO ACCEPT THE RETURN OF MEN.

ISRAEL HAD SUGGESTED THAT 400 EGYPTIAN CIVILIANS INTERNED IN THE GAZA STRIP, INCLUDING ABOUT 60 UNMARRIED MEN, BE RETURNED TO EGYPT IN EXCHANGE FOR 400 EGYPTIAN JEWS WHO WANT TO COME TO ISRAEL.

EGYPT REJECTED THE ISRAELI PROPOSAL, CLAIMING NO EGYPTIAN JEWS WANT TO LEAVE BUT SAID SHE WOULD ACCEPT THE RETURN OF EGYPTIAN WOMEN AND CHILDREN FOR "HUMANITARIAN REASONS."

ED726PES

1956

A80
(110)
ST.CATHERINE MONASTERY, SINAI, DEC. 29 (AP)-ARCHBISHOP ISIDOROS, METROPOLITAN OF NAZARETH, CONCLUDED TODAY A VISIT TO ST. CATHERINE MONASTERY IN THE SINAI PENINSULA.
HE INFORMED MOSHE SHAPIRA, ISRAELI MINISTER OF RELIGIOUS AFFAIRS, THAT THE MONASTERY IS IN "PERFECT ORDER." IT HAS BEEN UNDER GUARD OF ISRAELI ARMY AUTHORITIES.
DURING HIS VISIT, THE ARCHBISHOP CLIMBED NEARBY GEBEL MUSA, THE TRADITIONAL SITE OF MOUNT SINAI, WHERE MOSES RECEIVED THE 10 COMMANDMENTS.
THE MONASTERY IS BUILT ON THE LEGENDARY SITE WHERE MOSES SAW THE BURNING BUSH, ACCORDING TO THE ACCOUNT IN EXODUS. THE SITE HAS BEEN UNDER THE GUARD OF CHRISTIAN MONKS OF MORE THAN 1,000 YEARS.
SC620PES

A153
BAGHDAD, IRAQ, DEC. 29 (AP)-COLLEGES AND SCHOOLS REOPENED TODAY AFTER A SEVEN-WEEK SUSPENSION FOLLOWING THE BRITISH-FRENCH AND ISRAELI INVASION OF EGYPT. 1956
HW1158AES

A47
LAHORE, PAKISTAN, DEC. 29 (AP)-PAKISTAN HAS ASKED THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL TO DISCUSS ITS DISPUTE WITH INDIA OVER KASHMIR NEXT MONTH, FOREIGN MINISTER SIR FIROZ KHAN NOON SAID TODAY.
HE TOLD NEWSMEN HE HAD NOT RECEIVED ANY REPLY FROM THE COUNCIL, BUT HE HOPED IT WOULD DISCUSS THE QUESTION IN THE MIDDLE OF JANUARY.
NOON DECLARED THAT THE TIME FOR SETTLEMENT OF THE KASHMIR ISSUE BY NEGOTIATIONS IS OVER, AND IF ANY SUGGESTION COMES TO THIS EFFECT IT WILL ONLY BE ANOTHER EXCUSE TO AVOID A DECISION.
HW440PES

A156
HONG KONG, DEC.29 (AP)-COMMUNIST NORTH VIET NAM'S NATIONAL ASSEMBLY CONVENED TODAY TO REVIEW THE GOVERNMENT'S POLICIES OF THE PAST YEAR AND DECIDE ON A COURSE FOR 1957, RADIO HANOI SAID.
THE COMMUNIST LAND REFORM PROGRAM HAS PROVOKED UNREST IN PARTS OF THE COUNTRY DURING RECENT MONTHS.
THE BROADCAST SAID PRESIDENT HO CHI MINH CALLED FOR A UNITED STRUGGLE

THE BROADCAST SAID PRESIDENT HO CHI MINH CALLED FOR A UNITED STRUGGLE TO REUNIFY NORTH AND SOUTH VIET NAM.
PS1201PES

A187 (500)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD CHOU
DACCA, EAST PAKISTAN, DEC.29 (AP)-RED CHINA'S PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI WOUND UP A VISIT TO PAKISTAN TODAY BY TAKING A BOAT RIDE WITH PRIME MINISTER HUSSEYN SUHRAWARDY. THE PAKISTAN LEADER HAD SOME HARSH WORDS TO SAY ABOUT INDIA'S PRIME MINISTER NEHRU, WHOM CHOU WILL SEE TOMORROW IN NEW DELHI.
CHOU AND SUHRAWARDY MADE A 12-MILE RIVER TRIP FROM DACCA TO NARAYANGANJ, AN INDUSTRIAL TOWN. THEY HAD SEPARATE TALKS WITH NEWSMEN. SUHRAWARDY'S REMARKS WERE POINTEDLY PRO-WESTERN AND ANTI-NEHRU. CHOU STRESSED THAT PAKISTAN-CHINESE DIFFERENCES "DO NOT PREVENT OUR FRIENDSHIP," AND EVADED QUESTIONS ABOUT RELATIONS BETWEEN PAKISTAN AND INDIA.
SUHRAWARDY TOLD INTERVIEWERS:
"I AM ON THE SIDE OF THE FREE DEMOCRATIC WORLD BECAUSE NO SMALL COUNTRY, PARTICULARLY WHEN SHE IS IN DANGER, CAN AFFORD TO BE NEUTRAL." HE ADDED THAT "CHOU KNOWS MY MIND PERFECTLY..." AND THAT HE HAD ARRIVED AT A "FAIR UNDERSTANDING" WITH THE CHINESE LEADER.
SUHRAWARDY CHARACTERIZED NEHRU'S POLICIES AS "NO NEUTRALIAMS BUT PURE, SIMPLE BLACKMAIL." HE SAID "NEHRU WANTS TO GET THE MAXIMUM BARGAINS BOTH FROM THE WESTERN POWERS AND THE COMMUNIST BLOC. HE IS NEITHER HONEST WITH HIMSELF NOR WITH OTHERS..."
CHOU DELIVERED AN ANTI-WESTERN ANTI-COLONIAL SPEECH AT DACCA. HE CHARGED THE COLONIAL POWERS WITH TRYING TO SOW "ANTAGONISM AND HATRED" AMONG AFRICAN AND ASTIAN NATIONS.
HE VOICED OPPOSITION TO THE SETTING OF MILITARY BLOCS IN THE ASIAN-AFRICAN REGION, SAYING THEY DISRUPTED UNITY. RED CHINA IS AMONG THE OBJECTORS TO SEATO, THE SOUTHEAST ASIA DEFENSE TREATY ORGANIZATION TO WHICH PAKISTAN BELONGS.
SUHRAWARDY MADE ONLY A BRIEF ADDRESS, SAYING THE PEOPLES OF PAKISTAN AND CHINA WANT PEACE, PROGRESS AND FREEDOM FOR ALL.
CHOU WILL CUT SHORT THE REMAINDER OF HIS VISIT TO THE INDIAN SUBCONTINENT AND RETURN TO HIS CAPITAL, PEIPING, ON NEW YEAR'S DAY.
INDIAN OFFICIALS ANNOUNCED THAT CHOU WILL POSTPONE ENTIRELY A VISIT TO NEPAL, A MONTAINOUS COUNTRY ON THE BORDER BETWEEN INDIA AND COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED TIBET, AND SHORTEN HIS VISIT TO INDIA. ORIGINALLY, HE WAS TO HAVE SPENT NEW YEAR'S AND MOST OF THE NEXT DAY TOURING NORTHERN INDIA WITH NEHRU.
INFORMED SOURCES SAID URGENT CONSULTATIONS FOR CHOU'S FORTHCOMING TRIP TO MOSCOW MAY BE THE REASON FOR THE CHANGE IN PLANS.
FROM MOSCOW, WORD CAME THAT CHOU'S ARRIVAL THERE, SCHEDULED FOR JAN.7, SEEMS TIMED TO PERMIT THE KREMLIN TO GIVE HIM A FULL BRIEFING ON ITS SIDE OF THE POLISH SITUATION BEFORE HE FLIES TO WARSAW IN MID-MONTH.
ALTHOUGH THE CHINESE PREMIER ENDORSED THE SOVIET UNION'S INTERVENTION IN HUNGARY, HE PREVIOUSLY HAS TALKED OF THE DANGERS OF "GREAT NATION CHAUVINISM."
HOWEVER ON FRIDAY PEIPING RADIO BROADCAST A SHARP CRITICISM OF YUGOSLAVIA'S PRESIDENT TITO. THIS GAVE RISE TO SPECULATION THAT COMMUNIST CHINA MIGHT BE LINING UP WITH THE SOVIET UNION IN A COMMON STAND ON THE ATTITUDE TO BE TAKEN TOWARD COMMUNIST SATELLITE NATIONS. TITO FOLLOWS A POLICY OF "INDEPENDENT" COMMUNISM WHICH HAS BROUGHT HIM INTO CONFLICT WITH THE KREMLIN.
THE STATEMENT WAS ISSUED IN PEIPING BY THE POLITBURO, THE RULING GROUP IN COMMUNIST CHINA. IN ADDITION TO HITTING AT TITO, THE STATEMENT PRAISED THE KREMLIN FOR ITS DE-STALINIZATION POLICIES.
SOME OBSERVERS IN MOSCOW HAVE PREDICTED ALSO THAT CHOU'S VISIT WOULD PERMIT HIM TO EXCHANGE WITH THE SOVIET LEADERS IDEAS ON A NEW DRIVE TO BRING COMMUNIST CHINA INTO THE UNITED NATIONS. PRESUMABLY, THE EFFECT OF NEHRU'S VISIT TO WASHINGTON AND TALKS WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WOULD BE DISCUSSED IN THIS REGARD.
PS157PES

S143
MOSCOW, SUNDAY, DEC. 30 (AP)-COMMUNIST CHINA'S DECLARATION OF SUPPORT FOR THE SOVIET UNION AS THE MAINSPRING OF WORLD COMMUNISM WAS SPLASHED ACROSS FRONTPAGES HERE TODAY.
PRAVDA PRINTED MORE THAN TWO PAGES OF THE TEXT OF THE POLICY STATEMENT BY THE RED CHINESE POLITBURU PUBLISHED IN PEIPING SATURDAY. ALL OTHER MOSCOW NEWSPAPERS CARRIED LONG EXTRACTS.
THEY STRESSED THOSE PARTS OF THE CHINESE DECLARATION SAYING, IN EFFECT, THAT STALIN HAD HIS FAULTS BUT HIS MERITS OUTWEIGHED THEM.
SS1109PES

S43 (E)

HALIFAX, DEC. 29 (AP)-THE NAVY'S AIRCRAFT CARRIER MAGNIFICENT SAILED FOR EGYPT TODAY WITH MORE THAN 400 CANADIAN SOLDIES.

THE BIG FLATTOP WAS STRIPPED OF HER ARMAMENT AND HER FLIGHT DECK PACKED WITH ARMY TRUCKS, JEEPS AND FOUR ROYAL CANADIAN AIR FORCE PLANES.

THE SOLDIERS ARE ANOTHER PART OF CANADA'S CONTRIBUTION TO THE UNITED NATIONS POLICE FORCE IN THE MIDDLE EAST TROUBLE ZONE. THEY CAME FROM ALL PARTS OF THE COUNTRY AND INCLUDE SIGNALMEN, ENGINEERS, ADMINISTRATIVE PERSONNEL, AND MEMBERS OF THE SERVICE, MEDICAL AND DENTAL CORPS.

RP...ATS

30.24- 10033

EISENHOWER IS SAID TO HAVE DECIDED A FIVE-POWER DISARMEMENT MEETING WOULD NOT BE USEFUL AT THIS TIME UNLESS--AND HERE THE DOOR WAS HELD OPEN--THERE WAS SOME ASSURANCE THAT PROGRESS COULD BE MADE.

THE TONE OF THE NOTE WAS SAID TO BE CORDIAL, AS ALL FROM EISENHOWER TO BULGANIN HAVE BEEN EXCEPT FOR ONE DURING THE PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION.

BULGANIN WAS CHIDED BY EISENHOWER IN AN OCT. 21 REPLY TO AN OCT. 17 LETTER WHICH HAD CALLED FOR BANNING ATOMIC TESTS--A HOT CAMPAIGN ISSUE AT THAT TIME.

OFFICIALS WERE NOT SURE WHEN EISENHOWER WOULD SEND THE LETTER TO MOSCOW. THEY WERE AGREED, HOWEVER, THAT IT WOULD BE SOON.

AT THE TIME OF THE NOV. 17 MESSAGE FROM BULGANIN, CONSIDERABLE INTEREST WAS AROUSED BY A RUSSIAN PROPOSAL FOR A SYSTEM OF MUTUAL AERIAL INSPECTION EXTENDING APPROXIMATELY 500 MILES ON EACH SIDE OF THE IRON CURTAIN.

THIS PROPOSAL MARKED SOMETHING OF A REVERSAL FROM BULGANIN'S REJECTION OF EISENHOWER'S "OPEN SKIES" INSPECTION PLAN, PROPOSED AT THE GENEVA CONFERENCE IN 1955.

MC358PES

A129WX LA ...LO

1956

(140)

WASHINGTON, DEC. 29 (AP)-THE POST OFFICE DEPARTMENT HAS ANNOUNCED THE RESUMPTION OF ALL MAIL SERVICE TO HUNGARY, EFFECTIVE IMMEDIATELY.

ON NOV. 21, THE POST OFFICE ANNOUNCED AN IMMEDIATE EMBARGO ON ALL MAIL AND PARCEL POST TO THE REVOLT-TORN EUROPEAN NATION. IT SAID IT CLAMPED ON THE EMBARGO BECAUSE U.S. MAIL DESTINED FOR HUNGARY HAD PILED UP IN NEIGHBORING COUNTRIES.

THE DEPARTMENT SAID YESTERDAY IT HAS BEEN ADVISED BY NATIONS BORDERING HUNGARY THAT MAIL DELIVERIES ACROSS THE BORDERS HAS BEEN RESUMED AND THAT HUNGARIAN AUTHORITIES NOW WILL ACCEPT MAIL FROM OTHER COUNTRIES FOR DISTRIBUTION WITHIN HUNGARY.

THE DEPARTMENT SAYS 97 NATIONS, INCLUDING THE UNITED STATES, HUNGARY AND RUSSIA, ARE MEMBERS OF THE 1874 UNIVERSAL POSTAL UNION, FORMED TO ASSURE COOPERATION IN POSTAL MATTERS.

DC1003PES

A35WX

-95-

(320) EISENHOWER-BULGANIN

WASHINGTON, DEC. 29 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WAS REPORTED TODAY TO HAVE PREPARED A LETTER TO SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN, SAYING THAT DISARMAMENT DISCUSSIONS BELONG IN THE UNITED NATIONS.

EISENHOWER'S REPLY TO A NOV. 17 LETTER FROM BULGANIN WAS SAID TO BE READY FOR TRANSMITTAL TO MOSCOW. THE LETTER HAS UNDERGONE A NUMBER OF REVISIONS, GETTING SMALLER EACH TIME. NOW, IT IS UNDERSTOOD TO BE VERY BRIEF.

EARLIER VERSIONS WERE SAID TO HAVE INCLUDED QUESTIONS SEEKING MORE DETAILS ON BULGANIN'S SUGGESTION OF A FIVE-POWER MEETING ON DISARMAMENT, INCLUDING THE BIG FOUR AND INDIA. THESE QUESTIONS ARE UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE BEEN DROPPED.

IN THE PRESENT VERSION, EISENHOWER IS REPORTED TO SAY TO BULGANIN THAT DISARMAMENT TALKS FOR THE PRESENT SHOULD BE CONDUCTED AT THE U.N. THE U.N. DISARMAMENT COMMISSION HELD ONE MEETING RECENTLY AND IS EXPECTED TO MEET AGAIN SHORTLY.

A117WX

1956

(350) SECOND NIGHT LEAD MIDDLE EAST

BY JOHN SCALI AND WARREN ROGERS JR.

WASHINGTON, DEC. 29 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IS REPORTED READY TO ASK CONGRESS FOR EMERGENCY AUTHORITY TO USE AMERICAN ARMED FORCES IN THE MIDDLE EAST, IF NECESSARY, TO SAFEGUARD THE AREA AGAINST RED AGGRESSION AND SUBVERSION.

THIS EXTRAORDINARY REQUEST WOULD BE COUPLED WITH A SPECIAL 400 MILLION DOLLAR AID PROGRAM TO BOLSTER THE ECONOMY OF ALL MID-EAST NATIONS WHICH WANT TO COOPERATE WITH THE UNITED STATES.

THE FULL SCOPE OF THE DOUBLE-BARRELED PROGRAM, ALREADY APPROVED BY THE TOP NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL, WILL BE UNVEILED BY EISENHOWER TO CONGRESSIONAL LEADERS AT A WHITE HOUSE MEETING NEW YEARS DAY.

EISENHOWER AND HIS SECRETARY OF STATE, JOHN FOSTER DULLES, ARE REPORTED READY TO MAKE A VIGOROUS APPEAL FOR CONGRESSIONAL SUPPORT ON THE GROUNDS SUCH A PUBLIC WARNING IS URGENTLY NEEDED TO KEEP RUSSIA FROM GRADUALLY SEIZING CONTROL OF MIDDLE EAST COUNTRIES SUCH AS SYRIA, EGYPT AND JORDAN.

IF THE UNITED STATES PROCLAIMS IN ADVANCE ITS DETERMINATION TO FIGHT IF NECESSARY TO PREVENT THIS, TOP ADMINISTRATION LEADERS BELIEVE RUSSIA WILL AVOID ANY MISCALCULATION THAT IT CAN CONVERT THE PRESENT DISTURBED MID-EAST CONDITION TO ITS OWN ADVANTAGE.

ADMINISTRATION LEADERS CREDIT CONGRESSIONAL ACTION IN GRANTING SIMILAR AUTHORITY TO USE FORCE IN THE FAR EAST WITH KEEPING THE CHINESE REDS FROM LAUNCHING AN INVASION OF THE NATIONALIST STRONGHOLD OF FORMOSA. CONGRESS APPROVED SUCH STANDBY AUTHORITY FOR EISENHOWER IN JANUARY OF 1955.

EISENHOWER IS UNDERSTOOD TO BE ANXIOUS TO PRESENT A FORMAL REQUEST FOR SIMILAR AUTHORITY TO ACT IN THE MIDDLE EAST A FEW DAYS AFTER CONGRESS CONVENES THURSDAY WITH A PLEA FOR SWIFT ACTION.

THE SPECIAL MIDEAST ECONOMIC PROGRAM WOULD BE AUTHORIZED AS PART OF THE SAME RESOLUTION OR DECLARATION CONGRESS WOULD BE ASKED TO APPROVE. THE 400-MILLION DOLLARS WOULD BE SPENT OVER A TWO-YEAR PERIOD BEGINNING JULY 1 TO FINANCE SUCH PROJECTS AS REFUGEE RESETTLEMENT, DEVELOPMENT OF THE JORDAN RIVER AND PROGRAMS TO IMPROVE FOOD AND TRANSPORTATION.

THIS MIDDLE EAST PROGRAM WOULD BE IN ADDITION TO THE OVER-ALL FOREIGN AID PROGRAM WHICH WOULD CONTINUE AMERICAN MILITARY AND ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE TO FRIENDLY COUNTRIES ABROAD FOR A 10TH STRAIGHT YEAR.

THE WHITE HOUSE IS REPORTED TO HAVE AGREED WITHIN THE PAST FEW DAYS TO ASK CONGRESS FOR ABOUT $4,400,000,000 WITH MOST OF THIS EARMARKED TO BUILD UP WESTERN EUROPE'S MILITARY POWER ALONG WITH THAT OF THE FAR EAST.

AS ENVISIONED, THE MIDDLE EAST PROJECT OF ECONOMIC AID AND "FIGHT-IF-NECESSARY" AUTHORITY FOR EISENHOWER WOULD BE WRAPPED UP IN A SINGLE RESOLUTION WHICH CONGRESS WOULD BE ASKED TO ADOPT.

THE STANDBY MILITARY POWER, SIMILAR TO THAT VOTED EISENHOWER FOR THE FAR EAST IN 1955, WOULD GIVE HIM A CONGRESSIONAL BLANK CHECK TO USE U.S.TROOPS IN THE MIDDLE EAST IF HE DEEMED THAT NECESSARY.

THE ECONOMIC PROGRAM WOULD INCLUDE 200 MILLION DOLLARS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR STARTING JULY 1, 1957 AND 200 MILLION DOLLARS MORE FOR THE FISCAL YEAR BEGINNING JULY 1, 1958.

THIS 400 MILLION DOLLAR KITTY WOULD BE EARMARKED STRICTLY FOR THE MIDDLE EAST. IT WOULD BE IN ADDITION TO THE OVER-ALL FOREIGN AID REQUEST, NOW BUDGETED AT $4,400,000,000. HOWEVER, PARTS OF THE GENERAL FOREIGN AID FUND, PARTICULARLY MONEY FOR TECHNICAL AID AND DEFENSE SUPPORT AND MILITARY ASSISTANCE, COULD BE CHANNELED INTO THE MIDDLE EAST IN ADDITION TO THE SPECIAL 400 MILLION DOLLAR FUND FOR DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE.

BOTH ISRAEL AND ARAB STATES WOULD SHARE IN THE SPECIAL FUND. FOR THAT MATTER, ALL NATIONS IN THE MIDDLE EAST WOULD BE ELIGIBLE--AND THE TERM "MIDDLE EAST" IS KEPT DELIBERATELY ELASTIC TO STRETCH FROM THE STRAITS OF GIBRALTAR TO THE ARABIAN SEA.

THAT MEANS THAT ALL NATIONS OF THE GENERAL AREA, INCLUDING THOSE IN WHAT USED TO BE FRENCH NORTH AFRICA, WOULD BE POTENTIAL BENEFICIARIES. HOWEVER, IT IS AIMED PRIMARILY AT THE COUNTRIES IN THE IMMEDIATE NEIGHBORHOOD OF THE SUEZ CANAL.

BUT OFFICIALS SAID IT DOES NOT CONTEMPLATE REVIVING THE CANCELED AMERICAN OFFER TO HELP EGYPT FINANCE THE HUGE ASWAN DAM ON THE NILE. ONLY LIMITED AID IS ENVISIONED FOR COL.NASSER'S GOVERNMENT, IT WAS SAID, AND THEN ONLY IF HE AGREES TO COOPERATE AND IMPROVE RELATIONS.

EISENHOWER AND DULLES ARE EXPECTED TO PRESENT THE IDEA TO CONGRESSIONAL LEADERS WITH EXCEPTIONAL VIGOR. THEY ARE SAID TO BE ANXIOUS TO IMPRESS CONGRESS WITH A SENSE OF URGENCY--THAT THE UNITED STATES MUST ACT TO KEEP SOVIET IMPERIALISM FROM MOVING INTO THE POWER VACUUM LEFT BY THE WANING OF BRITISH AND FRENCH INFLUENCE IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

OFFICIALS EXPECT OBJECTIONS FROM MEMBERS OF CONGRESS. THEY EXPECT THESE OBJECTIONS TO CENTER MAINLY ON THE REQUEST FOR STANDBY AUTHORITY FOR EISENHOWER TO USE U.S.TROOPS AS HE SEES FIT IN THE MIDDLE EAST. THEY ARE CONFIDENT, HOWEVER, THAT CONGRESS WILL GO ALONG, ALTHOUGH SOME RESTRICTING AMENDMENTS MIGHT HAVE TO BE ACCEPTED.

THE SENSE OF URGENCY IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT SPRINGS FROM A BELIEF THAT RUSSIA MUST BE WARNED AGAINST ANY ATTEMPT TO SOLVE HER INTERNAL PROBLEMS THROUGH AN EXTERNAL ADVENTURE. THIS IS IN LINE WITH DULLES' WARNING TO THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY (NATO) COUNCIL AT PARIS THIS MONTH THAT THE CLASSIC WAY FOR DICTATORS TO SETTLE THEIR PROBLEMS AT HOME IS TO PICK A FIGHT ABROAD.

THE THEORY BEHIND THE DULLES IDEA OF A SPECIAL MIDDLE EAST FUND BACKED BY U.S.MILITARY PRESSURE IS THE SAME AS THE THEORY BEHIND NATO. THIS IS TO SET UP A MILITARY SECURITY UMBRELLA UNDER WHICH COUNTRIES CAN WORK TOGETHER IN CONFIDENCE ON ECONOMIC PROBLEMS, THEREBY EASING TENSIONS AND PERHAPS PREPARING THE WAY FOR POLITICAL SETTLEMENTS LATER.

TOP GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS WHO MADE SOME OF THIS INFORMATION AVAILABLE TO REPORTERS STRESSED THAT THE DOUBLE-BARRELED PROGRAM REPRESENTED AN IMPORTANT POLICY DECISION BY THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION. THEY SAID IT WAS SOMEWHAT COMPARABLE TO THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION'S DECISION TO BOLSTER GREECE MILITARILY AND ECONOMICALLY AFTER THE BRITISH PULLED OUT IN 1947.

THEY EXPRESSED HOPE THAT FORMAL APPROVAL BY CONGRESS WOULD HEARTEN MIDDLE EAST COUNTRIES SO THEY COULD TURN CONFIDENTLY TO THE WEST FOR SUPPORT RATHER THAN TO RUSSIA, OUT OF FEAR AND DESPERATION.

NO PLANS ARE CONTEMPLATED TO SEND AMERICAN TROOPS INTO THE AREA AT THIS TIME. OFFICIALS SAID AMERICAN MILITARY FORCE WOULD BE USED ONLY TO COUNTER ANY SOVIET ATTACK ON MIDDLE EAST NATIONS.

THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION IS REPORTED READY TO CONSULT WITH THE UNITED NATIONS AND NORTH ATLANTIC PACT ALLIES, INCLUDING BRITAIN AND FRANCE, ABOUT ITS PROPOSED MIDDLE EAST PROGRAM.

DULLES FLIES TO NEW YORK TOMORROW AND WILL OUTLINE THE ADMINISTRATION'S APPROACH TO U.N.SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD IN CONFERENCES MONDAY. DULLES IS CONFIDENT THE PROPOSED AMERICAN MILITARY-ECONOMIC POLICY WILL FIT IN UNDER ARTICLE 51 OF THE CHARTER WHICH ALLOWS REGIONAL DEFENSE ARRANGEMENTS.

AT THE SAME TIME, OFFICIALS STRESSED THAT THE ADMINISTRATION HAS NO IMMEDIATE PLANS TO JOIN THE BAGHDAD DEFENSE PACT, WHICH LINKS IRAQ, PAKISTAN, TURKEY, IRAN AND BRITAIN. IF AND WHEN THIS PACT IS EXPANDED, HOWEVER, THEY SAID THE UNITED STATES MIGHT CONSIDER BECOMING A MEMBER.

AUTHORITIES WHO PROVIDED SOME DETAILS OF THE MIDDLE EAST AID PLAN SAID IT WOULD NOT INCREASE THE SIZE OF THE OVER-ALL EISENHOWER SPENDING BUDGET, WHICH IS TO BE PRESENTED TO CONGRESS NEXT MONTH.

A BIG FOREIGN AID PROGRAM ALREADY HAD BEEN ANTICIPATED IN MAKING UP THE BUDGET, THEY SAID.

THE FOREIGN AID BILL VOTED IN 1956 FOR THE PRESENT FISCAL YEAR TOTALLED $4,200,000,000 (B) IN NEW MONEY. ACTUAL SPENDING DURING THE YEAR WHICH ENDS NEXT JUNE 30, IS EXPECTED TO BE THE SAME AMOUNT--$2,500,000,000 IN MILITARY AID AND $1,700,000,000 IN ECOMIC AID.

$2,500,000,000 IN MILITARY AID AND $1,700,000,000 IN ECONOMIC AID.

WE142PES NM

1956

A108

(220)

WITH WASHINGTON

BY ROY ESSOYAN

MOSCOW, DEC. 29 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION PROBABLY WILL REACT TO U.S. PLANS FOR THE MIDDLE EAST WITH AN EXPLOSION OF VIOLENT WORDS--BUT NO DEEDS-OBSERVERS HERE SAID TODAY.

REPORTS FROM WASHINGTON THAT THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION IS PLANNING A 400 MILLION DOLLAR MIDDLE EAST AID PROGRAM AND MAY ASK FOR AUTHORITY TO KEEP U.S. TROOPS STANDING BY FOR USE IN THAT AREA IF NECESSARY SEEM CERTAIN TO PROVOKE SOVIET DENUNCIATIONS.

THERE HAS BEEN NO OFFICIAL COMMENT ON THE WASHINGTON REPORTS, BUT THE KREMLIN SET THE PATTERN OF ITS PROPAGANDA LINE AGAINST THE UNITED STATES WEEKS AGO.

IT HAS BEEN CHARGING THAT THE UNITED STATES IS WORKING TO SUPPLANT BRITAIN AND FRANCE AS "COLONIAL BOSS" OF THE MIDDLE EAST.

SOME SOVIET COMMENTATORS EVEN HAVE ACCUSED WASHINGTON OF PLANNING THE BRITISH-FRENCH INVASION OF EGYPT IN ORDER TO WEAKEN ITS ALLIES' MIDDLE EAST POSITION.

OTHER COMMENTATORS DWELL ON WHAT THEY CALL THE SINISTER ROLE OF "U.S. OIL MONOPOLIES" IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

30.24-10035

THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY TASS TODAY QUOTED THE CAIRO NEWSPAPER AL AHRAM WITH OBVIOUS APPROVAL. AL AHRAM SAID: "IMPERIALISTS ARE PLANNING TO TRAMPLE ON THE FREEDOM OF THE ARAB PEOPLE IN AN EFFORT TO GRAB THEIR RICHES AND TURN THEIR LANDS INTO A STRATEGIC STAGING AREA FOR THEMSELVES. THE TENSION IN THE MIDDLE EAST IS CREATED BY THE IMPERIALIST POLICIES OF THE WESTERN NATIONS WHICH WANT TO BRING THE AREA UNDER THEIR SWAY AND ESTABLISH THEIR BASES HERE."

W831PES

A165WX

(420)

AMS BUDGET

PANAMA CANAL

1956

BY ELTON C.FAY

WASHINGTON, DEC. 29 (AP)-IF AN ENEMY WANTED TO SABOTAGE THE STRATEGICALLY VITAL PANAMA CANAL IT MIGHT BE DIFFICULT TO STOP HIM.

THE ATLANTIC-PACIFIC WATERWAY, WITH ITS LOCKS AND DAMS, IS FAR MORE VULNERABLE TO EITHER COVERT OR OPEN ATTACK THAN THE TIDEWATER SUEZ CANAL.

THE SUEZ HAS BEEN BLOCKED FOR MONTHS BY SHIPS SCUTTLED DURING THE FIGHTING IN EGYPT. AS A RESULT, SOVIET SHIPS WHICH NORMALLY USE THE SUEZ ON THE RUN FROM EASTERN SIBERIAN PORTS TO WESTERN RUSSIA NOW ARE COMING THROUGH PANAMA.

TWO DAYS AGO IT WAS REPORTED FROM PANAMA THAT 15 SOVIET FISHING STEAMERS ARE SCHEDULED TO TRANSIT THE CANAL DURING THE NEXT MONTH. THEY ARE THE FIRST RUSSIAN VESSELS TO USE THE PANAMA IN NEARLY A YEAR.

FEDERAL OFFICIALS HERE WERE RELUCTANT TO DISCUSS TODAY ANY SPECIAL PRECAUTIONS BEING TAKEN. THEY SAID THAT PROCEDURES WHICH COULD AID IN CHECKING THE SOVIET CRAFT ARE NORMAL AND OBVIOUS:

1. A PILOT GOES ABOARD A SHIP BEFORE IT ENTERS THE CANAL AND REMAINS THROUGHOUT THE PASSAGE.

2. A QUARANTINE INSPECTION IS MADE, WHICH MEANS THAT AMERICAN OFFICIALS HAVE OPPORTUNITY TO CHECK EACH MEMBER OF THE CREW.

3. A "MEASUREMENT INSPECTION" IS MADE PRIOR TO ENTRY OF A SHIP INTO THE CANAL. THIS IS A SURVEY OF THE TONNAGE CARRIED BY A VESSEL SO THAT TOLL RATES MAY BE DETERMINED. BUT IT ALSO PROVIDES OPPORTUNITY TO INVESTIGATE CARGO HOLDS.

IT MUST BE PRESUMED THAT INTELLIGENCE OFFICERS WORK CLOSELY WITH THE REGULAR TRAFFIC AND CARGO INSPECTION PERSONNEL.

HOWEVER, A NUCLEAR BOMB NOW CAN BE REDUCED TO A COMPARATIVELY SMALL SIZE, POSSIBLE OF CONCEALMENT IN CARGO. MOREOVER, SUCH A DEVICE MIGHT BE ATTACHED EXTERNALLY ON THE UNDERWATER PORTION OF A HULL, WHERE IT COULD BE FOUND ONLY BY DIVERS.

GEIGER COUNTERS ARE NOT AN INFALLIBLE MEANS OF DETECTING THE PRESENCE OF FISSIONABLE MATERIAL. AN ATOMIC SCIENTIST WAS ASKED DURING A CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE HEARING SEVERAL YEARS AGO WHAT WOULD BE THE BEST DEVICE FOR DETECTING A HIDDEN BOMB CONCEALED IN A SHIP'S CARGO. HE SAID:

"A SCREWDRIVER."

WHAT HE MEANT WAS THAT EACH PACKING CASE WOULD HAVE TO BE OPENED AND INSPECTED VISUALLY.

AN ATOMIC BLAST COULD DESTROY A LOCK OR COMBINATION OF LOCKS OF THE CANAL, TYING THE WATERWAY UP FOR MONTHS AND CLOSING IT TO ALL SHIPPING BETWEEN THE PACIFIC AND ATLANTIC.

EQUALLY VITAL IS THE "SUMMIT LAKE" OF GATUN, THROUGH WHICH CANAL TRAFFIC PASSES AND WHICH PROVIDES WATER FOR SOME OF THE LOCKS.

THE WATERS OF THE LAKE ARE CONTAINED, OVER PART OF ITS PERIMETER, BY RETAINING WALLS. BREACHING THE WALL AT ANY POINT WITH AN ATOMIC EXPLOSION WOULD VIRTUALLY DRAIN THE LAKE.

WHILE THE BREACH MIGHT BE CLOSED WITHIN A FEW WEEKS, ENGINEERS ESTIMATE IT COULD TAKE FROM ONE TO TWO YEARS TO REFILL THE LAKE, DEPENDING ON THE AMOUNT OF RAINFALL.

WEACZ1233PES

A60

WITH WASHINGTON CANAL

PANAMA, DEC. 29 (AP)-AGENTS OF THE RUSSIAN SHIP NIKOLAI OSTROVSKY SAID TODAY THE CARGO VESSEL EXPECTS TO ARRIVE AT THE PANAMA CANAL'S PACIFIC ENTRACE NEW YEAR'S DAY.

THE OSTROVSKY IS THE FIRST OF 15 SOVIET SHIPS DUE TO PASS THROUGH THE CANAL. SHE IS PART OF A FISHING FLEET WHICH NORMALLY USES THE SUEZ CANAL, NOW BLOCKED.

THE OSTROVSKY, LOADED WITH 2,570 TONS OF CANNED FISH, IS BOUND FOR LONDON. THREE TANKERS ARE EXPECTED TO FOLLOW HER, AND 11 OTHER RUSSIAN SHIPS WILL BE PASSING THROUGH IN THE OTHER DIRECTION, EN ROUTE TO VLADIVOSTOK. ALL ARE EXPECTED TO GO THROUGH SOME TIME IN JANUARY.

KM514PES

A184WX (BJT)

(400)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7PM EST SATURDAY DEC 29

1956

AMS BUDGET

POWS

BY G.MILTON KELLY

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, DEC. 29 (AP)-INVESTIGATING SENATORS HELD TODAY THAT "THE MILITARY SERVICES ARE TO BE CRITICIZED" FOR FAILING TO PREPARE AMERICAN TROOPS BETTER FOR THE CRUELTIES OF CAPTURE IN THE KOREAN WAR.

THE REPORT OF THE SENATE INVESTIGATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE DENOUNCED "INHUMAN" TREATMENT OF AMERICANS WHO FELL INTO THE HANDS OF COMMUNIST CAPTORS.

IT DECLARED, HOWEVER, THAT THE TREATMENT DID NOT AMOUNT TO "BRAINWASHING"--IF THAT TERM IS TAKEN TO MEAN SOME NEW, MYSTERIOUS AND IRRESISTIBLE PSYCHOLOGICAL TECHNIQUE. THE REDS' PRACTICES, IT SAID, ARE BASED "ON THE SIMPLE AND EASILY UNDERSTOOD IDEA OF PROGRESSIVELY WEAKENING AN INDIVIDUAL'S PHYSICAL AND MORAL STRENGTH."

IT HELD THAT IF THE "AURA OF MYSTERY AND FEAR" THAT HAS GROWN UP AROUND THE COMMUNISTS' METHODS IS REMOVED, THE EFFECTIVENESS OF THE METHODS WILL BE LESSENED.

THE REPORT TO THE SENATE WAS BASED ON PUBLIC HEARINGS HELD LAST JUNE. IN THESE THE SUBCOMMITTEE HEARD TESTIMONY THAT 70 PER CENT OF ARMY PRISONERS "COMMITTED AT LEAST ONE ACT OF COLLABORATION" WITH THE REDS UNDER VARYING DEGREES OF PRESSURE OR TORTURE, AND THAT "15 PER CENT WERE CLASSIFIED AS ACTIVE COLLABORATORS WITH THEIR CHINESE CAPTORS."

THE REPORT CALLED FOR FORMAL PROTEST TO THE UNITED NATIONS AGAINST TORTURE TECHNIQUES OF INTERROGATION AND INDOCTRINATION TO WHICH AMERICANS WERE SUBJECTED. IT ALSO RECOMMENDED THAT "SCHOOLS AND COLLEGES OF THE UNITED STATES SHOULD REQUIRE THE STUDY OF UNITED STATES HISTORY" TO PREPARE YOUTH BETTER FOR POSSIBLE PRESSURES IN ADULT LIFE.

IN A STATEMENT RELEASING THE REPORT TO THE SENATE, CHAIRMAN MCCLELLAN (D-ARK) SAID:

"IT IS MY HOPE THAT THIS REPORT WILL PUT TO AN END THE WIDELY HELD MISCONCEPTION ABOUT THE MEANING OF 'BRAINWASHING' AND THAT OUR PRISONERS IN KOREA UNDERWENT THIS 'BRAINWASHING' TREATMENT. AS A READING OF THIS REPORT WILL INDICATE, SUCH WAS NOT THE CASE."

THE REPORT SAID THE U.S.MARINES AND TURKISH AND COLOMBIAN TROOPS "AS GROUPS DID NOT SUCCUMB TO THE PRESSURES EXERTED UPON THEM BY THE COMMUNISTS AND DID NOT COOPERATE OR COLLABORATE WITH THE ENEMY. FOR THIS THEY DESERVE ADMIRATION AND CREDIT."

"ALTHOUGH SOME ARMY PRISONERS EXHIBITED A HIGH DEGREE OF COOPERATION AND COLLABORATION WITH THEIR CHINESE CAPTORS," IT CONTINUED, "THE SUBCOMMITTEE RECOGNIZES THAT THIS IS NOT SOLELY THE ARMY'S FAULT OR RESPONSIBILITY." IT LISTED PRE-SERVICE FAMILY AND RELIGIOUS TRAINING AND UNDERSTANDING OF THIS COUNTRY'S HISTORY AND TRADITIONS AS FACTORS OVER WHICH THE ARMY HAD LITTLE OR NO CONTROL.

"WE DO FEEL THAT THE MILITARY SERVICES ARE TO BE CRITICIZED FOR NOT HAVING FULLY ADAPTED THEIR TRAINING PROGRAMS TO PREPARE TROOPS TO BE FAMILIAR WITH METHODS USED BY THE COMMUNISTS..." THE REPORT SAID.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7PM EST SATURDAY DEC 29

WE142PES

B37WX Q

(250) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EST SATURDAY DEC.29

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, DEC. 29 (AP)-SEN. KEFAUVER (D-TENN) SAID TODAY THAT CONGRESS SHOULD MAKE AN INVESTIGATION TO DETERMINE "WHAT EFFECT REPUBLICAN CAMPAIGN PROPAGANDA HAD IN ENCOURAGING THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE TO PREMATURE REVOLT AND CONSEQUENT SLAUGHTER."

KEFAUVER, THE DEMOCRATIC VICE PRESIDENTIAL NOMINEE IN THE NOVEMBER ELECTION, SAID IN A STATEMENT:

"I HAVE RECENTLY SEEN AND READ FOR THE FIRST TIME PAMPHLETS DISTRIBUTED BY THE NATIONALITIES DIVISION OF THE REPUBLICAN NATIONAL COMMITTEE WHICH RECKLESSLY PLAYED WITH THE LIVES OF THESE PEOPLE FOR POLITICAL PURPOSES."

THE TENNESSEE SENATOR SAID THE GOP CAMPAIGN DOCUMENTS STATED "THE REPUBLICAN PARTY STANDS FIRMLY WITH THE PEOPLES OF THESE COUNTRIES (SOV ET SATELLITES) IN THEIR JUST QUEST FOR FREEDOM."

HE SAID ANOTHER CARRIED THE PICTURE OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ON ITS COVER AND QUOTED HIM AS SAYING "THE PEACEFUL LIBERATION OF CAPTIVE PEOPLES HAS BEEN, IS AND--UNTIL SUCCESS IS ACHIEVED-- WILL CONTINUE TO BE THE GOAL OF UNITED STATES FOREIGN POLICY."

"TAKEN INDIVIDUALLY," KEFAUVER SAID, "THESE STATEMENTS MIGHT BE DISMISSED AS IMMORAL BUT HARMLESS POLITICAL PROPAGANDA. BUT THE CUMULATIVE EFFECT, FALLING ON HOPEFUL EARS ABROAD, COULD VERY WELL LEAD TO THE FALSE HOPE THAT THE UNITED STATES WAS READY AND WILLING TO DO WHAT IT OBVIOUSLY WAS NOT PREPARED TO DO."

THE SENATOR SAID CONGRESS SHOULD DETERMINE "IF THIS LONG RANGE REPUBLICAN PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN ENCOURAGED THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE IN THEIR HEROIC BUT PITIFUL REVOLT AND SLAUGHTER."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 PM EST SATURDAY DEC.29

CZ507PES NM

1956

B9OWX Q

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EST SATURDAY DEC. 29

7,853$,-589,' (250)

WASHINGTON, DEC. 29 (AP)-ELEVEN DEMOCRATIC CONGRESSMEN TODAY PROPOSED A NEW YEAR'S RESOLUTION FOR THE UNITED STATES--FREEDOM FOR THE SUBJECT PEOPLES OF EUROPE.

THE TIME IS NOW, THEY SAID IN A JOINT STATEMENT, "TO PUT TOGETHER A POSITIVE AMERICAN PROPOSAL, TO ASK OUR NATO ALLIES TO REFINE IT AND GIVE IT THEIR SUPPORT, AND THEN TO SET IT BEFORE THE BAR OF WORLD OPINION AS A STARTING POINT FOR AN EAST-WEST EUROPEAN SETTLEMENT."

THEY SAID THE TRAGEDY OF HUNGARY HAS EMPHASIZED THE "INADEQUACIES OF OUR POLICY CONCERNING THE CAPTIVE PEOPLES OF EUROPE."

THE CONGRESSMEN PROPOSED A SET OF THREE PRINCIPLES AS A WORKING BASIS FOR A SETTLEMENT GUARANTEEING THE FREEDOM OF THE SUBJECT PEOPLES OF CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE, INCLUDING A UNIFIED FREE GERMANY:

1. CREATION OF A DEMILITARIZED AREA FOR 1,000 MILES FROM THE RHINE TO RUSSIA'S HISTORIC BOUNDARIES.

2. EMBEDDING THE RIGHT OF FREE ELECTIONS, FREE SPEECH, FREE WORSHIP, PROTECTION FOR MINORITIES AND GUARDS AGAINST THE REBIRTH OF TOTALITARIANISM IN THE CONSTITUTION OF THE LIBERATED STATES, WITH AN INTERNATIONAL GUARANTEE OF THEIR PRESERVATION.

3. ENCOURAGING (BY SUCH STEPS AS ECONOMIC AID UNDER INTERNATIONAL AUSPICES) REGIONAL FEDERATION AND ECONOMIC INTEGRATION IN CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE.

THE STATEMENT WAS SIGNED BY REPS. ADDONIZIO, N.J.; ASHLEY, OHIO; BOYLE, ILL.; DINGELL, MICH.; MCCARTHY, MINN.; MACDONALD, MASS.; REUSS, WIS.; RODINO, N.J.; ROOSEVELT, CALIF.; SISK, CALIF., AND THOMPSON, N.J.

A COPY WAS SENT TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EST SATURDAY DEC. 29

JF108PES

A86

(300)

NEW YORK, DEC. 29 (AP)-THE AMERICAN CIVIL LIBERTIES UNION CALLED ON THE STATE DEPARTMENT TODAY TO WITHDRAW ITS STATEMENT THAT IT WOULD REVOKE THE PASSPORTS OF THREE AMERICAN NEWSMEN WHO ENTERED COMMUNIST CHINA TO GET NEWS.

THE ACLU SAID THAT, IF NECESSARY, IT WOULD OFFER LEGAL AID TO THE NEWSMEN.

IT SAID IT WOULD DO SO "IN THE HOPE THAT OUR COURTS WILL RULE THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT MAY NOT INTERFERE WITH THE RIGHT OF TRAVEL OF AMERICAN NEWSMEN AND THE PEOPLE'S RIGHT TO RECEIVE THEIR STORIES."

THE ACLU STATEMENT WAS CONTAINED IN A TELEGRAM SENT BY PATRICK MURPHY MALIN, ITS EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR, TO SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY IT WOULD LIFT THE PASSPORTS OF WILLIAM WORTHY OF THE BALTIMORE AFRO-AMERICAN AND EDMUND STEVENS AND PHILLIP HARRINGTON OF LOOK MAGAZINE WHEN THEY RETURN TO THE UNITED STATES.

THE DEPARTMENT SAID ITS BAN ON THE TRAVEL OF NEWSMEN IN COMMUNIST CHINA WAS BECAUSE IT COULD NOT PROVIDE NORMAL DIPLOMATIC AND CONSULAR PROTECTION THERE.

THE ACLU SAID THE NEWSMEN HAD SHOWN THEMSELVES WILLING TO FOREGO SUCH PROTECTION, AND THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT ACTION "HAS WIDE SIGNIFICANCE FOR THE FUTURE OF THE FREE PRESS IN THE UNITED STATES."

ANOTHER PROTEST STATEMENT WAS ISSUED BY CLARK FOREMAN, DIRECTOR OF THE EMERGENCY CIVIL LIBERTIES COMMITTEE.

FOREMAN SAID THE STATE DEPARTMENT ACTION WAS AGAINST PUBLIC POLICY, IN DEFIANCE OF COURT DECISIONS AND IN DISREGARD OF THE DEPARTMENT'S OWN PREVIOUSLY ANNOUNCED POLICY.

FEDERAL COURTS, HE SAID, HAVE RULED PASSPORTS CANNOT BE REVOKED WITHOUT A HEARING.

FOREMAN SAID THE DEPARTMENT'S ANNOUNCEMENT IN MAY, 1952, THAT PASSPORTS WOULD NOT BE VALID IN CHINA INCLUDED THE STATEMENT: "IN MAKING THIS ANNOUNCEMENT THE DEPARTMENT EMPHASIZED THAT THIS PROCEDURE IN NO WAY FORBIDS AMERICANS TO TRAVEL TO THOSE AREAS."

SC647PES

B8DT (Q) (MRA)

MRA (140)

MACKINAC ISLAND, MICH., DEC. 29-(AP)-"AMERICA NEEDS TO STOP BEING ALWAYS RIGHT," THE EXECUTIVE OFFICER OF THE NATIONAL ACADEMY OF SCIENCE SAID TODAY, "AND TAKE HONESTLY HER SHARE OF RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE CHAOTIC MESS THE WORLD IS IN TODAY."

DR. DOUGLASS CORNELL OF WASHINGTON SPOKE TO UNITED NATIONS DELEGATES FROM ASIA, THE MIDDLE EAST AND INDIA ATTENDING THE NEW YEAR'S ASSEMBLY AT THE WORLD HEADQUARTERS HERE OF THE MORAL RE-ARMAMENT MOVEMENT.

"I AM THANKFUL FOR AMERICA'S TECHNOLOGICAL AND MILITARY MIGHT BECAUSE WE WOULD NOT BE FREE TO BE HERE WITHOUT IT," DR. CORNELL SAID. "BUT MIGHT BY ITSELF IS NOT THE ANSWER TO WORLD PROBLEMS.

"THE ONLY ANSWER IS A SUPERIOR MORAL IDEOLOGY." HE SAID.

- MAJID MOVAGHAR, A REPRESENTATIVE OF THE SHAW OF IRAN, SAID MORAL RE-ARMAMENT'S GOLDEN RULE PHILOSOPHY COULD PREVENT A THREATENED REVOLUTION IN IRAN.
HE SAID HIS COUNTRY'S NEARNESS TO RUSSIA HAS RESULTED IN A BREAKDOWN OF FAITH, MORAL STANDARDS AND PATRIOTISM.
AA249PES NM

30.24- 10037

A111 (AGENCIES & RADIO OUT) (2,200)
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR AMS SUNDAY DEC. 30
- - -
STATE OF THE WORLD: AN AP SYMPOSIUM
- - -
WIREPHOTO WILL TRANSMIT PICTURES OF THE 10 WRITERS
- - -
EDITOR'S NOTE: WHAT LIES AHEAD, AROUND THIS TROUBLED WORLD, IN THE NEW YEAR OF 1957? THE AP DIRECTED THAT QUESTION TO 10 CORRESPONDENTS IN STRATEGIC AREAS. IN GENERAL THE CORRESPONDENTS SEE PLENTY OF PROBLEMS BUT PROBABLY NO BIG SCALE WAR. A GREAT PORTION OF THE FREE WORLD HAS ITS EYES TURNED TOWARD THE UNITED STATES. BELOW ARE THE DETAILED REPORTS.
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1956

WESTERN EUROPE

BY JACK SMITH
(ADVANCE) LONDON, DEC. 29 (AP)-HARD TIMES ARE AHEAD FOR BRITAIN AND WESTERN EUROPE DURING THE NEW YEAR.
IMPONDERABLES DEFEAT ANY EFFORT TO FORECAST THE PRECISE ECONOMIC EFFECTS OF SUEZ, BUT THIS ISLAND AND ITS CONTINENTAL NEIGHBORS ARE IN FOR HEAVY ECONOMIC WEATHER IF NOT A DISASTROUS GALE. THERE ARE FORECASTS OF UNEMPLOYMENT, FALLING PRODUCTION AND MORE TWISTS IN THE INFLATIONARY SPIRAL.
PRIME MINISTER EDEN WILL BE FIGHTING HARD FOR HIS POLITICAL LIFE. ITALY, TOO, MAY CHANGE PRIME MINISTERS. PREMIER ANTONIO SEGNI IS NOT WELL, AND CRITICS ACCUSE HIM OF A LACK OF LEADERSHIP. HIS MIDDLE-OF-THE-ROAD COALITION LIKELY WILL REMAIN IN POWER, HOWEVER, WITH ANOTHER CHRISTIAN DEMOCRAT AT ITS HEAD.
IN FRANCE THE GOVERNMENT OF PREMIER GUY MOLLET APPEARS TO HAVE A STRONG CHANCE OF HOLDING OUT FOR SOME TIME TO COME. MOLLET'S POLICIES HAVE HAD PLENTY OF CRITICISM, BUT MANY POLITICIANS SEE HIS REGIME AS PREFERABLE TO ANY OF THE LIKELY ALTERNATIVES.
THE NEW YEAR WILL SEE POWERFUL EFFORTS TO PATCH UP THE WEAKENED ALLIANCE OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE.
BUT BRITAIN AND FRANCE AT THE SAME TIME WILL BE WORKING FOR CLOSER RELATIONS WITH THEIR EUROPEAN NEIGHBORS.
FIRST STEPS MAY BE TAKEN TO LINK BRITAIN AND WESTERN EUROPE IN A FREE MARKET, WHOSE MEMBERS WOULD GRADUALLY ELIMINATE TARIFF ON EACH OTHER'S MANUFACTURED GOODS.
IF THAT COMES OFF, PEOPLE WHO TALK OF A UNITED STATES OF EUROPE WILL SOUND LESS LIKE IDLE DREAMERS.
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GERMANY, SCANDINAVIA

BY RICHARD O'REGAN
FRANKFURT, GERMANY, DEC. 29 (AP)-IT'S NOT LIKELY THERE WILL BE A WAR OVER GERMANY IN 1957. RUSSIA STANDS TO WIN TOO MUCH HERE BY NORMAL PEACEFUL MEANS--IN FACT, FROM A SIMPLE GENERAL ELECTION IN WEST GERMANY IN LATE SUMMER.
IF KONRAD ADENAUER'S GOVERNMENT LOSES THAT ELECTION, THE WESTERN MILITARY ALLIANCE AGAINST RUSSIAN EXPANSION MAY COME CRASHING DOWN.
ADENAUER THINKS NATO IS THE ONLY WAY TO STOP RUSSIA'S AMBITION OF ULTIMATELY BRINGING ALL GERMANY INTO THE SOVIET CAMP.
ADENAUER'S FOES OPPOSE NATO. THEY WOULD PULL OUT GERMAN TROOPS AND SCALE DOWN REARMAMENT. THEY WANT WESTERN FRIENDSHIP AND U.S. SUPPORT. BUT THEY THINK THE ONLY WAY TO GET EAST GERMANY OUT OF RUSSIA'S CLUTCH AND TO GET THE COUNTRY REUNIFIED IS BY BEING NEUTRAL MILITARILY.
HUNGARY AND THE MIDDLE EAST HAVE HELPED THEIR CAUSE. GERMANS FEAR WAR WILL SPREAD. SOCIALIST NEUTRALISM SEEMS ON THE UPSURGE.
UNTIL THE FATEFUL DECISION, RUSSIA WILL PULL OUT ALL THE TOPS TO FURTHER THIS POPULAR FEELING--WITH PERHAPS SOME CONCESSIONS TO THE EAST GERMANS UNDER RED RULE.
IN NEIGHBORING SCANDINAVIA, FEELINGS MAY HARDEN AGAINST THE RUSSIANS. BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV WERE TO VISIT THERE EARLY IN 1957. THE INVITATIONS HAVE BEEN SHELVED. NORWAY AND DENMARK FIND NATO MORE JUSTIFIED THAN EVER. SWEDEN'S NEUTRALITY IS MORE ANTI-SOVIET. FINLAND IS COLDER TO HER SOVIET NEIGHBOR.
ECONOMICALLY, IN GERMANY AND SCANDINAVIA, PROSPECTS ARE BRIGHT WITH SOME THREAT OF INFLATION.
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1956

EASTERN EUROPE

BY LYNN HEINZERLING
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, DEC. 29 (AP)-THE CLANKING OF RUSSIAN CHAINS IN THE SOVIET UNION'S EASTERN EUROPEAN SATELLITE EMPIRE WILL BE THE DOMINANT SOUND IN THIS REGION THROUGHOUT 1957.
THE SOVIET CONCESSIONS TO POLAND AND THE DISASTROUS REPERCUSSIONS OF THE RUSSIAN ASSAULT ON REBELLIOUS HUNGARY POINT TO A PROMPT AND FAR-REACHING REVISION OF THE KREMLIN'S MEDIEVAL APPROACH TO THE SATELLITES.
THE KREMLIN MUST NOW DECIDE WHERE TO LOOSEN AND WHERE TO TIGHTEN THE CHAINS. POLAND AND HUNGARY HAVE SHOWN THAT SATELLITES WITH WESTERN TRADITION WILL NOT ACCEPT AS FINAL THE ECONOMIC, SOCIAL AND CULTURAL LEVELS FORMERLY DICTATED BY MOSCOW.
SPARKS HAVE NOT BURST INTO FLAME IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA, WITH ITS STRONG, DISCIPLINED PARTY APPARATUS, ROMANIA, WITH ITS STRENGTHENED RED ARMY GARRISONS, OR BULGARIA.
THERE HAVE BEEN REPORTS OF STUDENT UNREST IN ROMANIA, BUT SO FAR THE MAIN IMPACT OF THE POLISH-HUNGARIAN DEVELOPMENTS HAS BEEN ON THE COMMUNIST LEADERS, WHO ARE FRIGHTENED. THE NEW YEAR MAY WELL INCREASE THEIR FRIGHT.
APART FROM THE POLITICAL REPERCUSSIONS, THE RED ARMY HAS RECEIVED A SERIOUS SETBACK. RUSSIAN MILITARY STRATEGISTS NOW KNOW THAT THEIR SUPPLY LINES THROUGH THESE STATES IN THE EVENT OF WAR WOULD BE PRECARIOUS AT BEST. THEY WILL HAVE TO DO SOME NEW PLANNING.
PRESIDENT TITO'S YUGOSLAVIA MEANWHILE FINDS ITS POSITION AS AN INDEPENDENT COMMUNIST STATE STRENGTHENED. TITO MAY GAIN NEW STATURE IN 1957.
ECONOMICALLY, POLAND FACES A GRAVE COAL SHORTAGE, BULGARIA'S LIVING STANDARD IS NEAR THE BOTTOM, ROMANIA IS SHORT OF GRAIN AND HUNGARY FACES MONTHS OF ECONOMIC CHAOS.
AUSTRIA, THE ONLY FREE NATION IN THIS SEGMENT OF EUROPE, IS AT THE TOP OF A PROSPERITY BOOM AND TROUBLED ONLY BY THE UNHAPPY FATE OF HER NEIGHBOR, AND THE PROBLEM POSED BY PROVIDING CARE FOR THOUSANDS OF HUNGARIAN REFUGEES.
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A113 (AGENCIES & RADIO OUT)

THE SOVIET UNION

BY HAROLD K. MILKS

MOSCOW, DEC. 29 (AP)-THE KREMLIN IS FACING THE GIGANTIC PROBLEM IN 1957 OF TRYING TO MAKE ITS OWN PEOPLE HAPPY AT HOME WHILE PLAYING BIG BROTHER TO THE COMMUNIST FAMILY OF NATIONS PLUS A GREAT SEGMENT OF THE MIDDLE EAST AND SOUTH ASIA.

PUTTING ASIDE WORLD POLITICS--RELATIONS WITH THE WEST TURNED BITTER AFTER THE SUEZ CRISIS AND THE HUNGARIAN VENTURE--THE BIGGEST PROBLEM THAT SOVIET RULERS FACE IN THE NEW YEAR APPEARS TO BE A SOLUTION OF QUESTIONS PRODUCED BY THE HUNGARIAN REVOLT.

WILL THE KREMLIN, AFTER ITS IRON FIST POLICY FAILED TO RETURN HUNGARY TO NORMALIZATION PROMPTLY, SWITCH TO A MORE LIBERAL TREATMENT OF OTHER SATELLITES WHO MAY DEMAND GREATER INDEPENDENCE?

CAN THE PROCESS OF A DE-STALINIZATION, BRINGING WITH IT LIBERALIZATION OF CONTROL, BE HALTED--AS IT WAS IN HUNGARY--WITHOUT PRODUCING A NEW CROP OF REVOLTS?

THE KREMLIN'S LEADERS ARE SEEKING THE ANSWERS TO THESE QUESTIONS AS THE OLD YEAR ENDS.

PROBABLY THEY MUST COMPROMISE TO PERMIT THE SATELLITES TO CHOOSE THEIR OWN FUTURE PATH AS LONG AS IT STAYS WITHIN THE GENERAL CONFINES OF COMMUNISM AS ESTABLISHED BY THE KREMLIN.

ANY ATTEMPT TO STRAY OUT OF THESE WELL-MARKED LIMITS ARE LIKELY TO RESULT IN A SLAPDOWN FROM MOSCOW.

THE SOVIET UNION MAY MAKE MINOR CONCESSIONS GIVING THE PEOPLE A LONG AWAITED INCREASE IN CONSUMERS GOODS, BETTER HOUSING, AND MORE INCENTIVE TO WORK HARDER.

ONE THING SEEMS SURE: THERE WILL BE A CONTINUING BATTLE TO CHIEVE THE STATED GOAL--KREMLIN-COMMUNIST DOMINATION OF THE WHOLE WORLD, PLAYED IN SOFT NOTES AT TIMES, HARD SCREAMING NOTES AT OTHERS AS THE SITUATION CHANGES.

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EGYPT, AFRICA

BY WILTON WYNN

CAIRO, DEC. 29 (AP)-HISTORIANS MAY NAME 1957 AS THE YEAR EGYPT CHOSE BETWEEN TWO WORLDS. DEVELOPMENTS WILL DETERMINE WHETHER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER RETAINS HIS INDEPENDENCE WITH A SLIGHTLY PRO-WESTERN LEANING OR GOES FULLSCALE INTO SOVIET SATELLITE STATUS.

THE U.N., PERHAPS, WILL STABILIZE THE MIDDLE EAST SUFFICIENTLY SO THAT EGYPT CAN FORSAKE ITS EXPRESSED FEARS OF ISRAELI AGGRESSION.

IF NOT, NASSER WILL BE UNDER PRESSURE FROM HIS FOLLOWERS TO SEEK MAXIMUM AID FROM THE SOVIET UNION. THIS ALSO WILL BE TRUE IF EITHER ISRAEL OR THE BRITISH-FRENCH ALLIES GAIN ANY ADVANTAGES THAT THE EGYPTIAN LEADERSHIP CAN REGARD AS THE "FRUITS OF AGGRESSION."

THE REPERCUSSIONS ON THE REST OF AFRICA WILL BE TREMENDOUS IF EGYPT GOES LEFT. ISLAM IS CREEPING SOUTHWARD OVER AFRICA IN A 3-PRONGED MOVEMENT, AND WITH IT GOES EGYPTIAN INFLUENCE OVER UNCOMMITTED MILLIONS SOUTH OF THE SAHARA.

FRUSTRATED IN THEIR LONG STRUGGLE WITH THE FRENCH, THE LEADERS OF NORTH AFRICA'S NATIONALISTA ARE WATCHING NASSER'S CUES CLOSELY.

IN SOUTH AFRICA, THERE ARE FEW SIGNS THAT THE GOVERNMENT IS RELAXING ITS CAMPAIGN TO SEPARATE RACES. CONCILIATION SEEMS OUT OF THE QUESTION.

THE MIDDLE EAST

BY TOM MASTERSON

BEIRUT, DEC. 29 (AP)-AT THE LEAST, THE MIDDLE EAST SEEMS TO FACE ANOTHER YEAR OF FERMENT, TENSION AND CONFUSION. BUT THERE IS A GLIMMER OF HOPE.

AMONG ARAB LEADERS, THERE IS A GROWING FEELING THAT THE COURSE ARAB NATIONS HAVE TAKEN UNDER EGYPT'S LEADERSHIP, WITH THE ENTHUSIASTIC SUPPORT OF SYRIA, HAS BEEN A PATH OF DANGER.

WHILE THE LEADERS WILL REMAIN TO A GREAT EXTENT THE PRISONERS OF THEIR OWN PUBLIC OPINION, THE HELP OF THE UNITED STATES MIGHT BE ABLE TO CHANGE -- OR AT LEAST MODIFY -- THAT OPINION.

THE COMING YEUR PROBABLY WILL SEE LESS, RATHER THAN MORE UNITY AMONG ARAB STATES, PLUS A PROCESSION OF DIFFICULT ECONOMIC PROBLEMS IN THE WAKE OF THIS YEAR'S VIOLENT CRISES. THE COURTSHIP OF THE RUSSIANS BY THE RULING GROUP IN SYRIA HAS FRIGHTENED MANY, INCLUDING THOSE IN SYRIA WHO FEAR THE SPREAD OF COMMUNISM.

IRAQ FACES ENORMOUS PROBLEMS. ON THE ECONOMIC SIDE, IRAQ MIGHT HOLD OUT FOR A YEAR WITH THE LARGE MONEY RESERVES THE COUNTRY HAS BUILT UP THROUGH HER OIL RESOURCES. BUT SOME SHOCK IS BOUND TO BE FELT AS A RESULT OF SYRIAN DEMOLITION OF THE OIL PIPELINES TO THE MEDITERRANEAN.

THE POLITICAL LID COULD BLOW OFF IN IRAQ AT ANY TIME.

THE NURI SAID GOVERNMENT, LINKED TO BRITAIN AND THE NORTHERN TIER MOSLEM STATES IN THE BAGHDAD PACT, HAS ITS BACK TO THE WALL. IF THIS GOVERNMENT FALLS IRAQ SEEMS DESTINED FOR A PERIOD OF POLITICAL CHAOS WHICH WOULD HAVE PROFOUND EFFECTS.

AS 1956 DREW TO A CLOSE THE RUSSIANS APPEARED TO BE LOSING GROUND.

THE PROBLEM OF PALESTINE AND ISRAEL WILL CONTINUE TO WHIP UP FERMENT. NOTHING CAN BE PERMANENTLY SOLVED WITHOUT A DETERMINED ATTACK ON THAT BASIC PROBLEM.

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CHINA, SOUTHEAST ASIA

BY JOHN RODERICK

HONG KONG, DEC. 29 (AP)-WEAK NATIONS OF SOUTHEAST ASIA WHO PUT THEIR TRUST IN RED CHINA FACE A YEAR OF TROUBLED DECISION.

DESPITE ITS PROMISES NEVER TO MOLEST ANOTHER NATION, THE CHINESE COLOSSUS HAS DEFENDED SOVIET RUSSIA'S ACTIONS IN HUNGARY.

THE LESSON HAS NOT BEEN LOST ON THE INDONESIANS, CAMBODIANS AND LAOTIANS.

RED CHINA WILL STRETCH ITS MUSCLES A BIT MORE AND DRIVE FOR DEEPER ECONOMIC PENETRATION OF ASIA, WITH JAPAN AS ITS PRIMARY OBJECTIVE. IT LIKELY WILL PUFF MIGHTILY AGAINST THE DEFENSES OF FORMOSA, WITH WORDS BUT NO ARMS.

FORMOSA WILL CONTINUE TO GET U.S. AID, WHICH IS ITS CHIEF SUPPORT, BUT THERE WILL BE NO CHIANG KAI-SHEK INVASION OF THE MAINLAND.

THE PHILIPPINES WILL HOLD A CRUCIAL ELECTION WITH EVERY INDICATION DYNAMIC RAMON MAGSAYSAY WILL BE RE-ELECTED.

INDONESIA'S SITUATION IS ONE OF UNCERTAINTY AND CONFUSION. PRESIDENT SUKARNO WILL STAY AT THE HELM FOR TWO YEARS MORE.

MALAYA CAN LOOK FORWARD TO INDEPENDENCE FROM BRITAIN BY NEXT AUGUST. SINGAPORE WILL PROBABLY ENGAGE IN NEW INDEPENDENCE TALKS WITH BRITAIN IN FEBRUARY. IF THEY FAIL, LOOK FOR COMMUNIST RIOTING TO FLARE ANEW.

HONG KONG, ANOTHER CROWN COLONY, ENTERS THE NEW YEAR BOOMING BUT WITH A CONFIDENCE BASED ON LITTLE MORE THAN ANXIOUS HOPE. PEIPING COULD TAKE THE ISLAND IF IT CHOSE.

DESPITE A STRONG UNDERCURRENT OF OFFICIALLY FANNED ANTI-AMERICANISM, THAILAND WILL REMAIN IN THE SOUTHEAST ASIA TREATY ORGANIZATION (SEATO). IT WANTS A BIGGER SHARE OF THE U.S. AID MELON AND SULKS BECAUSE IT WANTS MORE TRADE WITH RED CHINA.

PRESIDENT NGO DINH DIEM OF SOUTH VIET NAM IS EXPECTED TO SOLIDIFY THE EXTRAORDINARY GAINS HE HAS ACHIEVED BUT HE WILL HAVE TO TILT AGAINST INFLATION. IN NORTH VIET NAM, SERIOUS TROUBLE MAY LIE AHEAD AS 13 MILLION VIETNAMESE AWAKE TO THE FACT THAT COMMUNISM IS UNABLE TO PRODUCE THE REWARDS IT PROMISED.

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30.24- 10039

END - DEC. 29, 1956

JAPAN, KOREA

BY JAMES CARY

TOKYO, DEC. 29 (AP)-JAPAN IN 1957 EMERGES AGAIN AS ONE OF THE WORLD'S LEADING NATIONS. ITS VOICE UNDER A NEW PREMIER IS HEARD FOR THE FIRST TIME IN THE UNITED NATIONS. IMPACT OF ITS INDUSTRIES WILL BE FELT EVERYWHERE.

A DRIVE FOR MARKETS IS CERTAIN TO POUND DOORS OF NATIONS RESTRICTING JAPANESE IMPORTS. RENEWED PRESSURE TO EASE TRADE CURBS, PARTICULARLY WITH RED CHINA, CAN BE EXPECTED.

FURTHER RESISTANCE TO JAPANESE COTTON TEXTILES MAY BRING PAINFUL SHIFTS TOWARD MORE EXPORTS OF HEAVY INDUSTRIAL EQUIPMENT. SHIP PRODUCTION ALREADY LEADS THE WORLD.

FISHING, INDUSTRIAL AND CONSTRUCTION SKILLS WILL BE FLOWING INTO SOUTHEAST ASIA, BOTH AS PRIME EXPORTS AND REPARATIONS.

JAPAN HOPES TO RESTORE DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH EAST EUROPE COMMUNIST NATIONS IN 1957, AS IT DID WITH SOVIET RUSSIA THIS MONTH.

IT MAY DRIFT TOWARD A MORE NEUTRAL WORLD ROLE, BUT WESTERN TIES SHOULD REMAIN.

DEFENSE WILL STILL REST PRIMARILY WITH U.S. FORCES.

A STRONG DEFENSE POSTURE WILL CONTINUE IN THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA (ROK). NO REDUCTION IN THE 21 ROK AND 2 U.S. DIVISIONS IS EXPECTED. THE CONTINUING TRUCE-VIOLATING COMMUNIST BUILDUP IN THE NORTH BRINGS NEARER AN INEVITABLE DECISION TO MODERNIZE U.S.-ROK ARMS.

INFLATION AND HOUSING REMAIN KOREA'S CRITICAL PROBLEMS. 1956

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A120 (AGENCIES & RADIO OUT)

SOUTH ASIA

BY EUGENE LEVIN

NEW DELHI, DEC. 29 (AP)-THE COUNTRIES OF SOUTH ASIA DREAM OF A BRIGHT ECONOMIC FUTURE AND HOPE THE WORLD SITUATION WON'T SPOIL IT.

ECONOMIC PLANNING IN INDIA, PAKISTAN, NEPAL, BURMA, AFGHANISTAN AND CEYLON COVERS SUCH THINGS AS STEEL MILLS AND RAILROADS, SANITATION AND PLENTIFUL FOOD, COMFORTABLE HOMES AND A NEW MEASURE OF LEISURE.

ALL THESE ARE POVERTY RIDDEN COUNTRIES, MOST OF THEM EMERGING FROM VARYING DEGREES OF FOREIGN DOMINATION. ALL EXCEPT PAKISTAN COUNT THEMSELVES AMONG THE UNCOMMITTED COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD.

SOUTH ASIAN DIPLOMATS ARE LIKELY TO DEVOTE LESS ATTENTION TO MOSCOW AND LONDON--AND MORE TO WASHINGTON--IN 1957. BUT MOSTLY THEY WILL CLING TO COLD WAR NEUTRALITY.

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LATIN AMERICA

BY BRUCE HENDERSON

BUENOS AIRES, DEC. 29 (AP)-IN MANY LATIN AMERICAN LANDS, 1957 WILL BE A YEAR OF TRIAL.

BOLIVIA IS IN ECONOMIC STRAITS.

IN ARGENTINA GEN. PEDRO ARAMBURU'S REGIME HAS SET ELECTIONS FOR THE LAST QUARTER OF 1957. BUT BETWEEN NOW AND ELECTION DAY ARAMBURU MUST CONTROL DISGRUNTLED ARMY ELEMENTS AND RESTIVE PERONISTA LABOR.

GEN. ALFREDO STROESSNER'S STRONGARM REGIME IN PARAGUAY RECENTLY SHIPPED SCORES OF OPPONENTS INTO EXILE. BUT ITS FOES, BOTH IN AND OUT OF THE COUNTRY KEEP ACTIVE.

BRAZIL HAS A HEALTHY SURPLUS IN FOREIGN TRADE BUT INFLATION IS OUT OF HAND. PRESIDENT JUSCELINO KUBITSCHEK HAS FINISHED 11 MONTHS IN OFFICE, REFUTING OPPOSITION PREDICTIONS HE WOULD NOT LAST SIX MONTHS.

MEXICO'S DOLLAR RESERVES ARE LARGEST IN YEARS, AND FOREIGN TRADE IS NEARER BALANCE THAN SINCE WAR DAYS. AGRICULTURAL PROSPECTS ARE GOOD.

OVER-LL, LATIN AMERICA WILL STICK BY THE UNITED STATES IN THE COLD WAR. BUT UNCLE SAM CAN NEVER TAKE THIS VAST AREA FOR GRANTED.

END ADVANCE FOR SUNDAY AMS DEC. 30--MOVED DEC. 21

AS/MM/AS1041PES

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BEGIN-DEC. 30, 1956

30.24-10041

A188 (AGENCIES & RADIO OUT) Dezembro 1956

UNDATED CENSORSHIP ROUNDUP -- FOR USE IN YEAREND EDITIONS
BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS (2,350)

THIS HAS BEEN A BUSY YEAR FOR CENSORS OF NEWS.

THE RIGHT TO KNOW, THROUGH FREEDOM OF INFORMATION, LOST MANY OF THE GAINS IT HAD SCORED IN THE TWO PREVIOUS YEARS. THE WORLD HAD MORE CENSORSHIP IN 1956 THAN IT HAD SUFFERED SINCE THE KOREAN WAR ENDED. 1956"

FIGHTING IN THE MIDDLE EAST, WITH ITS POLITICAL ACCOMPANIMENTS, WAS LARGELY RESPONSIBLE.

THE SITUATION IS DEPICTED IN A WORLDWIDE SURVEY JUST COMPLETED BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS. AT THE END OF EACH YEAR THE AP SUMS UP CENSORSHIP AND OTHER CONDITIONS TENDING TO CUT THE FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION ACROSS INTERNATIONAL BOUNDARIES.

THIS YEAR'S SURVEY RE-EMPHASIZES THAT THERE ARE SEVERAL BASIC KINDS OF CENSORSHIP:

1. WITHHOLDING OF NEWS AT THE SOURCE. IT OCCURS WHEN FACTS ARE DELIBERATELY WITHHELD BY OFFICIALS, OR TAILORED TO SUIT PROPAGANDA AIMS. THIS PREVAILS MOSTLY IN DICTATORSHIPS, BUT IS PRACTICED TO SOME EXTENT EVEN IN THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER COUNTRIES WHERE THE BACKGROUND OF FREEDOM IS RELATIVELY STRONG. (1)

2. DOMESTIC CENSORSHIP, THROUGH ECONOMIC PRESSURE OR LEGAL THREATS AGAINST NEWSPAPERS OR RADIO STATIONS. DICTATORS USE THIS IN EFFORTS TO STAY IN POWER. OTHERS MAY USE IT FOR PRETENDED OR ACTUAL REASONS OF MILITARY SCURITY.

3. ALL-OUT CENSORSHIP, COMBINING NOS. 1 AND 2 AND ADDING TWO OTHER ELEMENTS--EDITING OR KILLING OF OUTGOING DIESPATCHES, AND RESTRICTIONS ON FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS' MOVEMENTS. THIS IS USED IN THE SOVIET UNION, AND TO A DEGREE IN SEVERAL MIDDLE EASTERN COUNTRIES THIS YEAR.

4. GOVERNMENTAL RESTRICTIONS THAT KEEP CORRESPONDENTS OUT OF CERTAIN COUNTRIES. FOR EXAMPLE, THE ASSOCIATED PRESS CANNOT SEND CORRESPONDENTS AS IT DESIRES TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA, COMMUNIST CHINA OR SAUDI ARABIA.

HIGHLIGHTS OF THE CURRENT CENSORSHIP SITUATION, AS REPORTED BY AP BUREAUS AROUND THE WORLD, ARE GIVEN BELOW. THE PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES NOT NAMED ARE THOSE LIKE CANADA WHERE VIRTUALLY NO RESTRAINTS EXIST. ALSO OMITTED ARE SEVERAL SMALL COUNTRIES THAT RARELY YIELD NEWS OF IMPORTANCE.

SOVIET UNION (2)

ALL DISPATCHES FOR PUBLICATION ABROAD, INCLUDING PICTURES TRANSMITTED BY RADIO, MUST BE SUBMITTED TO CENSORSHIP. ANYTHING QUESTIONABLE MAY BE HELD UP HOURS OR EVEN DAYS, OR NOT PASSED AT ALL. CENSORED COPY IS RETURNED TO CORRESPONDENTS WITH DELETIONS MARKED.

CENSORSHIP OF RECORDED TAPES AND MOTION PICTURE FILMS WAS ELIMINATED DURING 1956. THEY MAY BE SHIPPED ABROAD FOR PROCESSING, WITH NOTHING MORE THAN THE SELF-CENSORSHIP OF THE WRITER OR PHOTOGRAPHER.

SOURCE CENSORSHIP IS TOTAL FOR FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS. NO GOVERNMENT DEPARTMENT OR BUREAU IS AUTHORIZED TO GIVE INFORMATION TO A FOREIGN CORRESPONDENT WITHOUT PRIOR CLEARANCE FROM THE FOREIGN MINISTERY'S PRESS DEPARTMENT. ON OCCASION THE FOREIGN MINISTRY HAS REPRIMANDED CORRESPONDENTS WHO CONTINUED ATTEMPTS TO GET INFORMATION BY CALLING DIRECTLY ON A NEWS SOURCE.

SOVIET NEWSMEN AND CORRESPONDENTS FROM THE COMMUNIST COUNTRIES ARE NOT SUBJECT TO DIRECT CENSORSHIP. FOR BOTH OF THESE GROUPS SELF-CENSORSHIP SEEMS TO SUFFICE.

EASTERN EUROPE

THE SUMMER'S THAW FOR FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS IN THE COMMUNIST SATELLITES TURNED INTO A QUICK AUTUMN FREEZE FOLLOWING THE HUNGARIAN REVOLUTION. CZECHOSLOVAKIA, ROMANIA AND BULGARIA, WHICH HAD BEEN LETTING IN MOST CORRESPONDENTS WHO ASKED, NOW HAVE CUT THE FLOW OF VISAS TO A TRICKLE.

THERE IS NO DIRECT CENSORSHIP OF CORRESPONDENTS' DISPATCHES, BUT THEY ARE SCANNED AFTER THEY ARE SENT OUT. A CORRESPONDENT WHO WRITES SOMETHING CONSIDERED OFFENSIVE USUALLY DOES NOT HAVE HIS VISA EXTENDED OR DOES NOT GET BACK IN ONCE HE LEAVES.

IN EAST GERMANY THE PRESS AND RADIO ARE RIGIDLY CONTROLLED. PUBLICATION OF UNAUTHORIZED INFORMATION IS A CRIMINAL OFFENSE.

THERE IS NO DIRECT CENSORSHIP OF FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS IN YUGOSLAVIA. OFFICIALLY THERE IS NO CENSORSHIP OF THE DOMESTIC PRESS, BUT EVERYTHING PUBLISHED CAN BE CONSIDERED OFFICIAL SINCE EVERY PAPER'S EXECUTIVES SEE THAT THE PARTY LINE IS FOLLOWED. SOURCE CENSORSHIP AFFECTS BOTH FOREIGN AND YUGOSLAV NEWSMEN. ONLY WHAT THE TITO GOVERNMENT WANTS PUBLISHED IS OFFICIALLY RELEASED.

WESTERN EUROPE

IN WEST GERMANY, GOVERNMENT INTERFERENCE WITH PRESS FREEDOM IS FORBIDDEN BY THE CONSTITUTION. PUBLISHERS EXERCISE VOLUNTARY SELF-CONTROL. THERE IS NOT MUCH SOURCE CENSORSHIP, EVEN IN THE DEFENSE MINISTRY. THE ALLIED ARMED FORCES WITHHOLD MUCH MILITARY INFORMATION FROM BOTH GERMAN AND FOREIGN NEWSMEN ON SECURITY GROUNDS.

FRENCH NEWSPAPERS ARE NOT CENSORED, BUT PAPERS CARRYING ARTICLES CONSIDERED DANGEROUS TO SECURITY CAN BE SEIZED. THIS HAS HAPPENED OCCASIONALLY TO THE COMMUNIST L'HUMANITE, BUT SELDOM TO ANY OTHERS. THE MAIN NEWS AGENCY, AGENCE FRANCE PRESSE, IS SUBSIDIZED BY THE GOVERNMENT. IT IS CAREFUL TO AVOID CARRYING MUCH THAT IS OFFENSIVE TO THE GOVERNMENT IN POWER. (3)

IN ITALY THERE HAVE BEEN CASES OF CENSORSHIP AT THE SOURCE OF POTENTIALLY EMBARRASSING STORIES--FOR INSTANCE, SHIPMENT OF ITALIAN-MADE ARMS TO THE MIDDLE EAST--BUT THE TENDENCY IS AWAY FROM CENSORSHIP OF ANY KIND.

SPANISH NEWSPAPERS HAVE OPERATED UNDER RIGID GOVERNMENT CONTROL SINCE THE 1938 CIVIL WAR. EDITORS ARE FREE TO COVER ANY EVENTS THEY WANT, BUT PRE-PUBLICATION CENSORS SOMETIMES RED PENCIL AN ENTIRE STORY BECAUSE OF A SENTENCE THEY DISLIKE. FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS CAN FILE WHAT THEY LIKE, BUT MAY BE CALLED UPON TO EXPLAIN ANY STORIES THE GOVERNMENT CONSIDERS UNTRUE.

PORTUGAL'S PRESS IS SUBJECT TO CENSORSHIP. THE CENSORS ARE FAIRLY LENIENT WITH STORIES ABOUT DOMESTIC POLITICS. THEY KILL ANY ITEMS WRITTEN LOCALLY OR RECEIVED FROM ABROAD THAT SEEM TO THEM PRO-SOVIET. SUICIDES AND SOCIAL SCANDALS ARE BANNED. THERE IS NO CENSORSHIP FOR FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS.

SWITZERLAND HAS NO CENSORSHIP IN PEACETIME. THE NEUTRALITY LAWS MAKE AN EDITOR LIABLE TO PROSECUTION FOR PUBLICATION OF MATTERS CAUSING SERIOUS HARM TO THE COUNTRY'S NEUTRAL STATUS.

DURING LAST SUMMER'S PALACE-GOVERNMENT CRISIS THE DUTCH GOVERNMENT

EXCLUDED FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS FROM "CONFIDENTIAL BACKGROUND PRESS CONFERENCES" FOR DUTCH EDITORS-IN-CHIEF.

IN BELGIUM, NEWSPAPERS OF THE SAME POLITICAL PARTY AS THE GOVERNMENT SOMETIMES HAVE MORE ACCESS THAN OTHERS TO NEWS FROM GOVERNMENT SOURCES.

GREEK AUTHORITIES CAN PROSECUTE PUBLISHERS OF PAPERS THAT DISCLOSE MILITARY SECRETS, CAUSE "DESPONDENCY OR ALARM" OR HARM THE SECURITY OF THE STATE.

IN NORWAY, SOME GOVERNMENT OFFICES GIVE NEWS ONLY TO THE NATIONAL NEWS AGENCY DESPITE PROTESTS OF FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS.

AFRICA

MOST OF THE NEWS OF THE REBELLION AGAINST FRENCH RULE COMING OUT OF ALGERIA REFLECTS WHAT THE FRENCH AUTHORITIES WANT TO TELL, SINCE THEY ARE THE PRINCIPAL NEWS SOURCE. THERE IS NO DIRECT CENSORSHIP, BUT THERE IS RIGID CENSORSHIP AT THE SOURCE. COMMUNIQUES ARE ANGLED TO GIVE THE STORY IN THE BEST LIGHT FOR FRANCE. FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS ARE FORBIDDEN TO CONTACT THE REBELS. 1956 ALGERIAN NEWSPAPERS ARE CENSORED IN MATTERS INVOLVING SECURITY.

NEWLY INDEPENDENT MOROCCO AND TUNISIA HAVE NOT IMPOSED DIRECT CENSORSHIP ON FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS, BUT THERE IS CONSIDERABLE PRESSURE TO REPORT ONLY FAVORABLE NEWS. A NUMBER HAVE BEEN EXPELLED FROM MOROCCO AND OTHERS HAVE BEEN WARNED OF EXPULSION IN CASE OF FUTURE "MISBEHAVIOR." THE MOROCCO PAPERS APPEAR TO BE RELATIVELY FREE. THE TUNIS NEWSPAPER LA PRESSE HAS BEEN SUSPENDED. ITS EDITOR SAID THE GOVERNMENT TOLD HIM LA PRESSE COULD REAPPEAR ONLY IF IT WOULD SUBMIT ALL COPY.

THERE HAS BEEN NO EVIDENCE THE SOUTH AFRICAN GOVERNMENT HAS INVOKED ITS POWER TO CENSOR OUTGOING DISPATCHES. NEWSPAPERS ARE SUBJECT TO PROSECUTION IF THEY PUBLISH MATERIAL THE GOVERNMENT DEEMS AS INFLAMING RACE RELATIONS OR INCITING CHANGES IN THE SOCIAL ORDER, BUT NO PROSECUTIONS HAVE BEEN REPORTED IN THE LAST YEAR.

TURKEY AND MIDDLE EAST

THE INVASION OF EGYPT BROUGHT DIRECT MILITARY CENSORSHIP TO THE ARAB WORLD.

THE OCT. 29 ATTACK BY ISRAEL BROUGHT CENSORSHIP ON ALL PRESS CABLES LEAVING EGYPT. AUTHORITIES HAVE PROMISED TO LIFT THE CENSORSHIP "SOON." THERE HAS BEEN AN INCREASING TENDENCY TO CHANNEL ALL INFORMATION THROUGH THE GOVERNMENT INFORMATION DEPARTMENT. THE EGYPTIAN PRESS AND RADIO ARE CONTROLLED BY THE GOVERNMENT.

AS THE MILITARY CRISIS IN EGYPT EASED, JORDAN LIFTED WHAT HAD BEEN A COMPLETE CENSORSHIP, MILITARY AND CIVILIAN. UNDER THIS DOUBLE CENSORSHIP, COPY HAD TO BE SUBMITTED BOTH TO THE CIVILIAN GOVERNMENT'S CENSOR AND TO THE MILITARY CENSOR. THE RESULT WAS ALMOST A COMPLETE BLACKOUT ON NEWS.

IN SYRIA THE CENSORSHIP WAS COMPLETE EVEN AFTER FIGHTING CEASED IN EGYPT. ALL LOCAL PAPERS WERE SEVERELY CONTROLLED AND THE RADIO WAS IN THE HANDS OF THE MILITARY INTELLIGENCE, SO THAT INCOME AND OUTGOING MATERIAL WAS SUBJECT TO CONTROL. THE PRO-SOVIET MILITARY GROUP CONTROLLING SYRIA ALSO MONITORED TELEPHONE LINES.

CENSORSHIP WAS NEW FOR ORDINARILY FREE LEBANON. MILITARY CENSORS SCRUTINIZED ALL OUTGOING CABLES. FOR A TIME THE CENSORSHIP APPEARED TO BE MARKED BY CAPRICE. OFTEN CORRESPONDENTS WOULD NOT KNOW FOR DAYS WHETHER COPY HAD GONE THROUGH. NEWSPAPERS OFTEN APPEARED WITH BLANK SPACES AND EVEN WHOLE BLANK PAGES.

WHEN THE SUEZ CRISIS BROKE, IRAQ INSTITUTED A CIVILIAN AND MILITARY CENSORSHIP SO STRICT IT KEPT SOME GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCEMENTS FROM BEING SENT ABROAD. THE IRAQI PRESS LONG HAS BEEN UNDER RIGID CENSORSHIP.

THE ARABIAN PENINSULA COUNTRIES HAVE HAD COMPLETE INCOMING AND OUTGOING CENSORSHIP FOR A LONG TIME.

ISRAEL HAS CENSORED OUTGOING DISPATCHES AND ITS OWN PRESS SINCE THE COUNTRY WAS FOUNDED. THIS CENSORSHIP TIGHTENED JUST BEFORE ISRAEL'S INVASION OF EGYPT AND HAS NOT BEEN RELAXED. AT THE SOURCE, OFFICIALS WITHHOLD PART OR ALL OF A STORY, OR GIVE A ONE-SIDED PICTURE.

A97 (AGENCIES AND RADIO OUT)

CYPRUS HAS NO DIRECT CENSORSHIP FOR FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS. MILITARY CENSORSHIP IMPOSED DURING THE BRITISH-FRENCH PREPARATIONS FOR INVASION OF EGYPT WAS LIFTED LATER. ON MANY OCCASIONS BRITISH OFFICIALS WITHHOLD NEWS ENTIRELY OR IN PART. THE LOCAL NEWSPAPERS COME UNDER STRICT EMERGENCY REGULATIONS.

TURKISH PAPERS ARE RESTRICTED BY A STIFF PRESS LAW PROVIDING JAIL OR FINES FOR "FALSE NEWS" LIKELY TO UNDERMINE TURKEY'S POLITICAL OR ECONOMIC POSITION. THERE HAVE BEEN A NUMBER OF CONVICTIONS, BUT THE EDITORS HAVE APPEALED.

FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS ARE SUBJECT TO EXPULSION FROM IRAN FOR SENDING STORIES THE GOVERNMENT DOESN'T LIKE. IRANIAN CORRESPONDENTS FOR FOREIGN NEWSPAPERS AND AGENCIES MAYBE THREATENED WITH IMPRISONMENT IF THEY FILE STORIES THE GOVERNMENT DISLIKES. IRANIAN NEWSPAPERS MUST GIVE FRONT PAGE DISPLAY TO THE MILITARY GOVERNOR'S PRESS RELEASES. THOSE WHO DISOBEY INSTRUCTIONS NOT TO PRINT A CERTAIN STORY ARE LIABLE TO BE SUPPRESSED.

THE FAR EAST

COMMUNIST CHINA'S PRESS IS UNDER STRICT CONTROL AND CENSORSHIP. THE FEW FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS WHO HAVE BEEN ALLOWED INTO THE COUNTRY REPORT NO APPARENT CENSORSHIP ON OUTGOING CABLES OR MAILED STORIES.

IN BRITISH HONG KONG NEWSMEN HAVE HAD DIFFICULTY GETTING INFORMATION FROM GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS.

FORMOSA'S PRESS IS SUBJECT TO OFFICIAL REPRIMANDS FOR FAILURE TO FOLLOW THE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT'S LINE, ALTHOUGH IT IS FREER THAN FORMERLY.

JAPAN HAS COMPLETE FREEDOM OF COMMUNICATIONS AND TRAVEL. JAPANESE OFFICIALS ARE COOPERATIVE WITH REPORTERS, BUT U.S. MILITARY AND GOVERNMENT AGENCIES OFTEN TRY TO CUT OFF INFORMATION AT THE SOURCE.

SOUTH KOREA'S "STATE OF EMERGENCY" POWERS PROVIDE THE LEGAL BASIS FOR A RESUMPTION OF CENSORSHIP.

THE PHILIPPINES ENJOY ONE OF THE FREEST PRESSES IN THE WORLD.

IN SINGAPORE AND MALAYA, EMERGENCY REGULATIONS GIVE THE POLICE POWER TO CENSOR NEWS FROM ABROAD.

INDONESIA BANNED PUBLICATION IN THE DOMESTIC PRESS OF ANY CRITICISM OF GOVERNMENT AUTHORITIES, BUT LATER RESCINDED THE ORDER. EARLY IN DECEMBER ARMY INTELLIGENCE AGENTS INTERROGATED THE RESIDENT CORRESPONDENTS OF MAJOR FOREIGN NEWS AGENCIES, TRYING TO DISCOVER THE SOURCES OF SOME NEWS STORIES. INDONESIA SAYS THERE IS NO CENSORSHIP AS SUCH, BUT FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS FIND DISPATCHES ARE DELAYED AT THE CABLE OFFICE. THOSE THAT AUTHORITIES DISLIKE SIMPLY DISAPPEAR.

A198 (CORRECT) (AGENCIES AND RADIO OUT)

THERE IS NO OFFICIAL CENSORSHIP IN THAILAND, BUT DISPATCHES CRITICAL OF POLICE AND GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS HAVE BROUGHT RETALIATION AGAINST FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS IN THE FORM OF SLOWED DISPATCHES AND THREATS TO BAR THEM FROM THE COUNTRY.

NO CENSORSHIP IS ADMITTED IN BURMA. SOME STORIES CRITICAL OF THE GOVERNMENT DISAPPEAR AT THE CABLE OFFICE; OTHERS ARE DELAYED FOR HOURS. THE DOMESTIC PRESS HAS RELATIVE FREEDOM.

DISPATCHES LEAVE INDIA WITHOUT CENSORSHIP. RIOTING OVER RELIGIOUS AND LANGUAGE ISSUES CAUSED PUNJAB STATE TO ENACT A LAW FORBIDDING THE LOCAL PRESS FROM WRITING ABOUT MATTERS LIKELY TO "INFLAME PASSIONS." THE NATIONAL GOVERNMENT HAS ANNOUNCED IT WOULD SEEK A SIMILAR LAW.

AS A RULE, THERE IS NO CENSORSHIP IN PAKISTAN. DURING CRISIS PERIODS DISPATCHES SENT ABROAD ARE SOMETIMES HALTED AT THE CABLE OFFICE. THE DOMESTIC PRESS HAS BEEN WARNED FROM TIME TO TIME NOT TO PRINT STORIES "LIKELY TO ENDANGER THE EXTERNAL AFFAIRS AND THE SECURITY OF PAKISTAN."

AFGHANISTAN KEEPS TIGHT CONTROL OVER ITS PRESS AND RADIO, AND CENSORS NEWS SENT ABROAD.

LATIN AMERICA

ARGENTINA'S DAILY PRESS GENERALLY HAS NOT USED ITS RESTORED FREEDOM FOR ANY WHOLESALE CRITICISM OF PROVISIONAL PRESIDENT PEDRO ARAMBURU. WEEKLY POLITICAL SCANDAL SHEETS RIDICULE HIM.

BRAZIL ALSO HAS NO NORMAL CENSORSHIP. NEWSPAPERS WERE CENSORED TEMPORARILY DURING A STATE OF SIEGE DECLARED TO COPE WITH AN ATTEMPTED COUP D'ETAT.

COLOMBIA'S CENSORSHIP IS TIGHTENED OR LOOSENED AS THE GOVERNMENT DESIRES UNDER THE STATE OF SIEGE-- MODIFIED MARTIAL LAW--WHICH HAS PERSISTED SINCE 1949. THE INTER-AMERICAN PRESS ASSN. HAS ACCUSED PRESIDENT GUSTAVO ROJAS PINILLA OF VIOLATING THE "LEGITIMATE RIGHT OF FREEDOM AND EXPRESSION."

BOLIVIAN EDITORS PRACTICE SELF-CENSORSHIP FOR FEAR OF REPRISALS; THE GOVERNMENT ALLOCATES ALL NEWSPRINT. THERE IS A TENDENCY TO RESTRICT ACCESS TO GOVERNMENT INFORMATION.

IN PARAGUAY PRESIDENT ALFREDO STROESSNER'S REGIME CENSORS NEWSPAPERS AND FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS. OUTGOING CABLES ARE HEAVILY CENSORED WHEN THEY DEAL WITH TOPICS THAT MIGHT EMBARRASS THE GOVERNMENT. A RADIO STATION EXECUTIVE WHO FAILED TO BROADCAST A GOVERNMENT COMMUNIQUE WAS JAILED SEVERAL DAYS.

PERU HAS HAD PRESS FREEDOM SINCE PRESIDENT MANUEL PRADO URGARTECHE SUCCEEDED MANUEL A. ODRIA LAST JULY.

VENEZUELA, LONG HAS HAD A RIGID CENSORSHIP.

MEXICO HAS IN EFFECT A ONE-PARTY SYSTEM, AND OFFICIALS ARE RELUCTANT TO PUT OUT INFORMATION THEY THINK MAY HARM THEM. THE PRESS IS CAUTIOUS SINCE IT IS DEPENDENT ON OFFICIAL FAVOR IN SUCH MATTERS AS NEWSPRINT SUPPLY AND GOVERNMENT ADVERTISING. HOWEVER, THE GENERAL ATMOSPHERE IS ONE OF PRESS FREEDOM.

GENERALLY CUBA HAS NO CENSORSHIP, BUT IN SIX PROVINCES CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS WERE SUSPENDED FOR 45 DAYS BEGINNING NOV. 30. THIS FOLLOWED THE UPRISING CENTERING AT SANTIAGO.

ONLY NICARAGUA AMONG THE SIX CENTRAL AMERICAN REPUBLICS CENSORS ITS NEWSPAPERS. THIS CENSORSHIP, IMPOSED AFTER THE ASSASSINATION OF PRESIDENT ANASTASIO SOMOZA IN SEPTEMBER, APPLIES ONLY TO THE OPPOSITION PRESS. THE DOMINICAN REPUBLIC'S PRESS IS CONTROLLED BY THE GOVERNMENT.

OTHER COUNTRIES NORMALLY DO NOT CENSOR OUTGOING DISPATCHES. CENSORSHIP WAS IMPOSED IN HAITI DURING THE CRISIS OVER PRESIDENT PAUL MAGLOIRE'S ABORTIVE ATTEMPT TO REMAIN IN POWER.

END ADVANCE FOR USE IN YEAREND EDITIONS--SENT DEC. 20.

RK-HA133AES

1956

A28

CHOU BUDGET (500)

BY EUGENE LEVIN

NEW DELHI, INDIA, DEC.30 (AP)-A REPORT RED CHINA MAY SOON FREE 10 IMPRISONED AMERICANS COINCIDED WITH THE RETURN OF PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI TO NEW DELHI TODAY FOR FURTHER TALKS WITH PRIME MINISTER NEHRU.

AUTHORITATIVE INDIAN SOURCES SAID THE RED CHINESE HAVE GIVEN THE IMPRESSION HERE THEY PLAN TO TURN LOOSE THE 10 IN THE NEAR FUTURE.

THESE INFORMANTS--WHOSE REPORT COULD NOT BE CONFIRMED OFFICIALLY--SAID THEY BELIEVED PEIPING WOULD HAVE RELEASED THE AMERICANS ABOUT TWO WEEKS AGO IF IT HAD NOT BEEN FOR "A PREMATURE LEAK."

THEY SAID THE LEAK WAS A STATEMENT IN WASHINGTON DEC.2 BY V.K. KRISHNA MENON, INDIAN DELEGATE TO THE UNITED NATIONS, THAT HE WOULD NOT BE SURPRISED TO SEE THE AMERICANS FREED VERY SOON. MENON WAS INTERVIEWED ON ABC-TV'S "COLLEGE PRESS CONFERENCE."

THE INDIAN SOURCES SAID CHOU, WHO WAS VISITING SOUTH INDIA AT THE TIME, WAS DISTURBED BY MENON'S STATEMENT.

THERE WAS NO COMMENT FROM MENON. HE IS NOW IN LONDON ON HIS WAY BACK TO NEW YORK FOR RESUMPTION OF U.N. MEETINGS AFTER THE CHRISTMAS RECESS.

TWO OF THE DETAINED AMERICANS--JOHN THOMAS DOWNEY OF NEW BRITAIN, CONN., AND RICHARD FECTEAU OF LYNN, MASS.--ARE KNOWN TO BE UNDER SENTENCES RESPECTIVELY TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT AND 20 YEARS.

CIVILIANS EMPLOYED BY THE U.S. ARMY, THEY WERE ABOARD AN AIR FORCE PLANE SHOT DOWN IN THE KOREAN WAR. THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS CONVICTED THE TWO ON A CHARGE OF ESPIONAGE.

THE OTHERS ARE SIX MISSIONARIES AND TWO BUSINESSMEN.

NEHRU'S RECENT TRIP TO THE UNITED STATES AND CHOU'S VISIT NEXT MONTH TO SOVIET RUSSIA AND POLAND PRESUMABLY WILL LOOM LARGE AMONG TOPICS TO BE COVERED BY THE TWO ASIAN LEADERS IN RENEWAL OF THE TALKS THEY OPENED HERE IN NOVEMBER.

CHOU, ARRIVING FROM DACCA, EAST PAKISTAN, WAS MET AT THE AIRPORT BY NEHRU AND A FEW INDIAN OFFICIALS AND DIPLOMATS.

THE CHINESE PREMIER TOLD NEWSMEN THAT IN THE FIVE COUNTRIES HE HAS VISITED SO FAR--CAMBODIA, BURMA, INDIA, PAKISTAN AND NORTH VIET NAM--HE FOUND "ALL WANT PEACE AND FRIENDSHIP."

ASKED WHY HE POSTPONED A PROJECTED TRIP TO NEPAL AND WHY HE WAS RETURNING TO PEIPING TUESDAY INSTEAD OF GOING DIRECT TO MOSCOW, CHOU SAID: "BECAUSE I AM TIRED AND NEED A REST. WE SENT REGRETS TO NEPAL."

BEFORE HE HEADS TO PEIPING, HE WILL TALK WITH THE YOUNG DALAI LAMA AND THE PANCHEN LAMA OF TIBET, OCCUPIED BY RED CHINESE TROOPS SINCE 1950. THEY CANCELLED A TOUR OF EAST INDIA TO COME TO NEW DELHI TO MEET HIM.

MANY INDIANS AND DIPLOMATS HERE CONNECT THE LATEST CHOU-NEHRU TALKS WITH NEHRU'S MEETINGS WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND WITH THE CHINESE LEADER'S VISIT TO MOSCOW, STARTING JAN.7. OFFICIAL SPOKESMEN, HOWEVER, REFUSED TO CONFIRM THERE IS AN INTENTIONAL CONNECTION.

CHOU SPENT THE LAST 10 DAYS IN PAKISTAN. DACCA UNIVERSITY CONFERRED AN HONORARY LAW DEGREE ON HIM LAST NIGHT.

PAKISTANI PREMIER HUSSEYN SUHRAWARDY, IN BIDDING HIM GOODBYE, SAID: "AFFAIRS OF THE WORLD ARE MUCH TANGLED. MUTUAL CONSULTATIONS FROM TIME TO TIME BETWEEN US WILL PROMOTE BETTER UNDERSTANDING, EASE WORLD TENSION AND CONTRIBUTE TO WORLD PEACE. YOUR STAY HAS STRENGTHENED THE BONDS OF FRIENDSHIP, REMOVED MISUNDERSTANDINGS AND PROMOTED BETTER UNDERSTANDING BETWEEN OUR TWO COUNTRIES."

QR205PES

1956

A178
(400)
NEW YORK, DEC. 30 (AP)-CHINESE PRIME MINISTER CHOU EN-LAI SAID IN A TRANSCRIBED TELEVISION INTERVIEW TONIGHT THAT "THERE IS NO FONCLICT OF INTEREST" BETWEEN SOCIALIST COUNTRIES LIKE CHINA AND RUSSIA.

BUT BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND HER ALLIES, CHOU AID, "THERE IS A CONFLICT OF BASIC INTERESTS" BECAUSE THEY ARE CAPITALIST 1956 COUNTRIES.

THE CHINESE PRIME MINISTER WAS INTERVIEWED IN RANGOON, BURMA, DEC. 18 BY CBS COMMENTATOR EDWARD R. MURROW, FOR A SPECIAL TELECAST TONIGHT.

MURROW ASKED CHOU HOW HE WOULD COMPARE THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND CHINA AND THAT OF THE UNITED STATES AND HER PRINCIPAL ALLIES.

CHOU REPLIED THAT AS SOCIALIST COUNTRIES CHINA AND RUSSIA WERE ALLIED WITH "EQUALITY AND FRIENDSHIP" TO "HELP EACH OTHER AND SUPPORT EACH OTHER SO AS TO OBTAIN COMMON PROGRESS WITHOUT IMPAIRING IN THE LEAS THE SOVEREIGNTY AND INDEPENDENCE OF EACH OTHER."

ON THE OTHER HAND, HE SAID, THE UNITED STATES AND HER PRINCIPAL ALLIES ARE "IMPERIALIST COUNTRIES" AND "THE MONOPOLY CAPITAL IN THESE COUNTRIES ALWAYS TRIES TO SQUEEZE OUT EATHER OTHER, TO SWALLOW UP AND TO REPLACE EACH OTHER."

"NO MATTER HOW THESE COUNTRIES EMPHASIZE THEIR UNITY, THEY CAN NEVER MAINTAIN UNITY...."HE SAID.

ASKED BY MURROW IF HE MEANT THAT HE SAW NO POSSIBILITY OF A CONFLICT OF NATIONAL INTERESTS BETWEEN CHINA AND THE SOVIET UNION, CHOU REPLIED:

"AS I'VE SAID, OUR SYSTEM EXCLUDES AGGRESSIVE DESIRES. THEREFORE, BETWEEN CHINA AND THE SOVIET UNION, THERE COULD NOT BE ANY CONFLICTS OF INTERESTS."

ON RECENT EVENTS IN HUNGARY, CHOU SAID THEY SHOWED "THAT CERTAIN GROUPS IN THE WESTERN COUNTRIES EXPLOITED THE POPULAR MOVEMENT AND DISCONTENT OF THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE TO CARRY OUT SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES AGAINST HUNGARY."

THE CHINESE PRIME MINISTER SAID "THE MAIN REASON WHY CHINA HAS UP TILL NOW NOT YET RECOVERED HER LEGITIMATE RIGHT OF REPRESENTATION IN THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY AND IN THE SCURITY COUNCIL IS THE UNITED STATES INFLUENCE ON THE UNITED NATIONS.

"BUT THE FIRST TO SUFFER UNDER SUCH A SITUATION IS THE UNITED NATIONS ITSELF," HE SAID. "THE UNITED NATIONS ORGANIZATION MUST HAVE A UNIVERSAL REPRESENTATION."

"WITHOUT THE REPRESENTATIVES OF THE SIX HUNDRED MILLION CHINESE PEOPLE, IT IS IMPOSSIBLE FOR THE UNITED NATIONS TO PLAY ITS ROLE AS IT SHOULD IN SETTLING INTERNATIONAL QUESTIONS--ESPECIALLY INTERNATIONAL QUESTIONS IN ASIA," HE SAID.

LF1115PES.

A51
RED CHINA (350)
BY LEONARD LEFKOW

HONG KONG, DEC. 30 (AP)-THE RULERS OF RED CHINA, APPREHENSIVE OVER THE SHAKY FUTURE OF WORLD COMMUNISM, HAVE NUDGED CLOSER TO THE KREMLIN AS AN EXAMPLE TO RESTIVE RED NATIONS.

THOSE FAMILIAR WITH THE CHINA SCENE CAME TO THIS CONCLUSION AFTER STUDYING A 14,000 WORD STATEMENT RELEASED SATURDAY BY THE PEIPING POLITBURO.

THE MEN WHO RULE THE WORLD'S NO. 2 RED POWER BROKE A LONG SILENCE TO WARN COMMUNISTS AROUND THE GLOBE THE RED MOVEMENT WAS DOOMED UNLESS THEY RALLY ABOUT THE SOVIET UNION--FOR BETTER OR WORSE.

RED CHINESE BOSS MAO TZE-TUNG AND COMPANY HAD SAT QUIETLY AS YUGOSLAVIA'S PRESIDENT TITO RENEWED HIS IDEOLOGICAL BATTLE WITH THE KREMLIN, AND POLAND AND HUNGARY ERUPTED IN REVOLUTION.

FINALLY THEY SPOKE OUT IN A LENGTHY APPRAISAL THAT ASSAILED TITO AS A MAN WHOSE POLICIES COULD WRECK COMMUNISM AND PRAISED THE DEAD DICTATOR STALIN AS A "STAUNCH COMMUNIST."

THE FEELING HERE IS THE PEIPING POLITBURO BROKE ITS LONG SILENCE FOR A DOUBLE-BARRELED PURPOSE:

1. TO WARN FELLOW COMMUNISTS THE SOVIET UNION IS--AS THEY PUT IT--"THE CENTER OF THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNIST MOVEMENT, THE MOST POWERFUL AND EXPERIENCED COUNTRY" IN THE RED CAMP.

2. AS A VEILED HINT TO THE KREMLIN LEADERS TO QUIT BLAMING STALIN FOR THEIR TROUBLES AND HALT THE LIBERALIZATION MOVEMENTS IN THE SATELLITES--A POLICY WHICH THEY SUGGESTED HAS ONLY WEAKENED COMMUNISM.

USING TITO AS AN EXAMPLE OF WRONGWAY COMMUNISM, THE DECLARATION LABELED THE YUGOSLAV DICTATOR'S POLICY OF URGING INDEPENDENT NATIONAL COMMUNISM AS "UNBALANCED." IT SAID TITO'S COURSE COULD SPLIT THE RED MOVEMENT.

THE UNEXPECTED PRAISE OF STALIN--WHOSE BIRTHDATE WAS IGNORED LAST WEEK IN RUSSIA--COULD BE A HINT FROM RED CHINA TO THE PRESENT SOVIET LEADERS TO RESURRECT SOME OF THE OLD DICTATOR'S HARSH POLICIES.

"STALIN WORKED TO BUILD SOCIALISM (COMMUNISM) AND ADVANCE THE WORLD COMMUNIST MOVEMENT," THEY DECLARED. "ALL IN ALL, STALIN ALWAYS STOOD AT THE HEAD OF THE HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENTS AND GUIDED THE STRUGGLE."

"IN OUR OPINION," IT ADDED, "STALIN'S MISTAKES TAKE SECOND PLACE TO HIS ACHIEVEMENTS."

PD333PES

B4 (Q)
(250)
HONG KONG, DEC. 30 (AP)-RED CHINA'S MAO TZE-TUNG TODAY ANNOUNCED THREE IMPORTANT CHANGES IN TOP POSTS IN THE CHINESE COMMUNIST ARMY WHICH MAY INDICATE A SHAKEUP IN COMMAND.

TWO POSTS WERE FORMERLY HELD BY A MARSHAL AND SENIOR GENERAL BOTH HIGH UP IN THE CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY HIERARCHY.

PEIPING RADIO SAID SENIOR GEN. TANG CHENG, FORMER FIRST RANKING DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF THE ARMY'S GENERAL POLITICAL DEPARTMENT, WAS NAMED

DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF THE ARMY'S GENERAL POLITICAL DEPARTMENT, WAS NAMED CHI CHIEF OF THIS DEPARTMENT.

THIS JOB WAS FORMERLY HELD BY MARSHAL LO JUNG-HUAN, WHO CURRENTLY HOLDS THE POST OF CHIEF OF THE GENERAL CADRES DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY. THE RADIO GAVE NO EXPLANATION FOR THE CHANGE.

TAN, A NATIVE OF HUNAN, IS VICE MINISTER OF DEFENSE AND ALTERNATE MEMBER OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE. 7EHISUAWSO MEMBER OF THE

TANG,

~~TAN~~, A NATIVE OF HUNAN, IS VICE MINISTER OF DEFENSE AND ALTERNATE MEMBER OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE. HE IS ALSO MEMBER OF THE NATIONAL DEFENSE COUNCIL UNDER MAO. TAN CONCURRENTLY HOLDS THE POSITION OF CHAIRMAN OF THE PEOPLES' SUPERVISORY COMMITTEE OF THE SOUTH CENTRAL MILITARY ADMINISTRATIVE COMMITTEE.

COL. GEN. HSIAO HUA WAS NAMED CHIEF OF THE GENERAL PERSONNEL DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY. THIS JOB WAS FORMERLY DELEGATED TO SENIOR GEN. HUANG KO-CHENG.

HSIAO WAS MOVED INTO THE GENERAL PERSONNEL DEPARTMENT FROM THE GENERAL POLITICAL DEPARTMENT, WHERE HE WAS DEPUTY DIRECTOR. HE IS A

FULL MEMBER OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE.
COL. GEN. HUNG HSUEH-CHIH WAS APPOINTED CHIEF OF LOGISTICS DEPARTMENT. HUNG IS AN ALTERNATE MEMBER OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE AND A MEMBER OF THE NATIONAL DEFENSE COUNCIL. IT IS NOT KNOWN WHO HUNG DISPLACED.
MQ420PES

A95 (120)
HONG KONG, DEC. 30 (AP)-COMMUNIST NORTH VIET NAM'S POWERFUL STANDING COMMITTEE ADMITS TO "GRAVE ERRORS" COMMITTED DURING LAND REFORM WHICH HAVE CAUSED "GREAT LOSSES TO THE PEOPLE," RADIO HANOI REPORTED TODAY.
THE STATEMENT WAS MADE AT THE INAUGURAL MEETING OF THE SIXTH SESSION OF THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY BY TON QUANG PHIET, VICE-CHAIRMAN OF THE STANDING COMMITTEE.
"GREATER EFFORTS MUST BE MADE IN ORDER TO FURTHER IMPROVE THE LIVING CONDITIONS OF THE PEOPLE, OUR PUBLIC SERVANTS, AND OUR WORKERS," HE TOLD THE 229-DEPUTY ASSEMBLY.
SERIOUS UPRISINGS OCCURRED DURING THE LAST TWO MONTHS IN NORTHERN VIET NAM WHEN PEASANTS BECAME DISGRUNTLED OVER THE GOVERNMENT'S HARSH POLICIES. RED POLICE AND TROOPS WERE CALLED IN TO QUELL RIOTS WHICH LEFT SEVERAL DEAD AND HUNDREDS INJURED.
THE GOVERNMENT HAD ANNOUNCED EARLIER THAT MANY WRONGLY CONDEMNED PEASANTS AND LANDLORDS HAD BEEN RELEASED FROM PRISON.
TA607PES

A99
HONG KONG, DEC. 30 (AP)-RED CHINA'S OFFICIAL VOICE, THE PEIPING PEOPLES' DAILY, SAID TODAY THE UNITED NATIONS WAS "DUTY BOUND" TO PUSH ISRAEL'S TROOPS FROM THE SINAI PENINSULA.
AN EDITORIAL BROADCAST BY PEIPING RADIO SAID ISRAEL'S "ATTEMPT AT A LONG TERM OCCUPATION OF EGYPTIAN TERRITORY" WAS A THREAT TO PEACE IN THE MIDDLE EAST.
THE PAPER DECLARED THE WESTERN POWERS WERE OBVIOUSLY PAMPERING AND SUPPORTING ISRAEL AND THAT FRANCE WAS ENCOURAGING HER TO KEEP TROOPS IN THE SINAI AND GAZA AREA AS A MEANS OF PRESSURING EGYPT.
JE625PES

A6
HONG KONG, DEC. 30 (AP)-ROMAN CATHOLIC HEADQUARTERS SAID TODAY THEY HAD RECEIVED INFORMATION THAT A CHINESE PRIEST, FATHER SIMON LEUNG TAK-LION, HAD BEEN TORTURED TO DEATH RECENTLY IN A COMMUNIST PRISON IN KWANGTUNG PROVINCE. THEY SAID HE WAS ACCUSED OF SPREADING "IMPERIALIST IDEAS" AND FORCING YOUNG PEOPLE TO BECOME PRIESTS AND NUNS.
PD1209PES

1956

A13
SOVIET BUDGET (550)
BY HAROLD K. MILKS
MOSCOW, DEC.30 (AP)-THE SPIRIT OF THE NEW YEAR TOOK OVER THE SOVIET UNION TONIGHT. WORKADAY LIFE SLOWED ALMOST TO A STANDSTILL.
KREMLIN LEADERS--IF THEY FOLLOW POST-REVOLUTIONARY TRADITION -- WILL TOSS ASIDE THEIR POLITICAL CARES TO JOIN MONDAY AND TUESDAY IN THE RUSSIANS' GAYEST HOLIDAY.

THE SOVIET PRESS DRUMMED OUT THE OLD YEAR WITH CLAIMS OF SUCCESSES FOR WORLD COMMUNISM IN 1956 AND WARNINGS THAT "REACTIONARY IMPERIALISTS" WILL TRY FOR A COMEBACK IN 1957.
COMMUNIST AND GOVERNMENT BOSSES, WHO COMBINED MANY FEATURES OF THE CHRISTIAN CHRISTMAS OBSERVANCE WITH THE SOVIETS' NEW YEAR, EXPECTED TO SEE THE DAWN OF 1957 WITHIN THE KREMLIN.
PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN IS HOST TO THE NEW YEAR'S PARTY THERE AND THOSE ADMITTED IN THE PAST SAY IT IS THE HAPPIEST EVENT OF THE ENTIRE YEAR IN OLD ST.GEORGE'S HALL.
ALL OF RUSSIA CELEBRATES NEW YEAR'S WITH A CHRISTMAS FLAVOR, WHICH INCLUDES "NEW YEAR'S TREES." SOMETIMES THE OLDER RUSSIANS FORGET AND CALL THEM CHRISTMAS TREES. THERE ARE EXCHANGES OF GIFTS AND DRINKING PARTIES WHICH AT TIMES REACH THE STAGE OF GRAND BINGES.
MOSCOW'S LIQUOR STORES ARE OVERFLOWING WITH BOTH SUPPLIES AND CUSTOMERS. AS IN PREVIOUS YEARS, WINE IS POPULAR.
THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT DECREED THIS SUNDAY A REGULAR WORKING DAY, GIVING THE PEOPLE MONDAY AND TUESDAY TO CELEBRATE--AND RECOVER.
A HUGE TRUCK DELIVERED A 30-FOOT TREE TO THE KREMLIN. LABOR HEADQUARTERS, FACTORIES AND INSTITUTIONS ARE DISPLAYING DECORATED TREES, PLANNING MASS PARTIES EARLY FOR CHILDREN AND LATER FOR ADULTS.
DESPITE THE SNOW, THOUSANDS OF MOSCOVITES ARE EXPECTED TO FILL RED SQUARE WITH A SORT OF TIMES SQUARE CELEBRATION COMPLETE WITH BANDS, SINGERS--AND BOTTLES.
"EVERYBODY MUST BE GAY AT THIS TIME, WHETHER YOU WANT TO OR NOT," ONE RUSSIAN SAID, EXPLAINING THAT MANY FEEL THE NEW YEAR'S SPIRIT SETS THE TONE FOR THE WHOLE YEAR.
SOME FOREIGN DIPLOMATS ARE EXPECTED TO PARTICIPATE IN THE KREMLIN PARTY. SEVERAL WESTERNERS, INCLUDING U.S.AMBASSADOR CHARLES BOHLEN, HAVE ALREADY INDICATED IN RESPONSE TO SOVIET INQUIRIES THAT THEY WILL BE OTHERWISE ENGAGED NEW YEAR'S EVE.

DESPITE THE SEASON, ONE DIPLOMAT COMMENTED ON THE POSSIBILITY THE KREMLIN MIGHT PICK THE HEIGHT OF THE CELEBRATION TO DROP SOME POLITICAL BOMBSHELL.
"SOME MEMBERS OF THE GOVERNMENT NEVER QUIT WORKING," HE SAID.
THE GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER IZVESTIA PAINTED A GLOWING PICTURE OF 1957 AS A YEAR "WHEN WE SHALL HAVE MORE HOUSES, CONSUMER GOODS AND FOOD AND THE MATERIAL WELL-BEING OF THE WORKERS, COLLECTIVE FARMERS AND SOVIET INTELLECTUALS WILL ADVANCE."
"WE RAISE OUR GLASSES TO THE GREAT PEOPLES OF CHINA AND THE WORKING PEOPLE OF ALL THE PEOPLE'S DEMOCRACIES FOR THEIR SUCCESSES IN SOCIALIST (COMMUNIST) CONSTRUCTION," IT SAID. "THE PASSING YEAR WAS ONE OF GREAT SUCCESS FOR THEM, TOO."
SOVIET FLEET, ORGAN OF THE RUSSIAN NAVY, CALLED 1956 A YEAR OF WONDERFUL ACCOMPLISHMENTS THAT INCLUDED DEFEAT IN HUNGARY OF A "VILE ATTEMPT OF THE IMPERIALISTS TO FEEL OUT THE STRENGTH OF FREE PEOPLES."
THE DEFENSE MINISTRY'S RED STAR CONTRIBUTED: "SEEING OUR SUCCESSES, THE FORCES OF REACTION . . . ARE TRYING WITH THEIR ENTIRE BEING TO HAMPER THE EASING OF INTERNATIONAL TENSION, TO SPREAD SLANDER AGAINST COUNTRIES OF THE SOCIALIST CAMP. THEY ARE PREPARING FOR UNLEASHING OF A NEW WAR."
KOMSOMOL PRAVDA, MOUTHPIECE OF THE YOUNG COMMUNIST LEAGUE WHOSE JOBS INCLUDE RE-EDUCATION OF STUDENTS STRAYING FROM THE PARTY LINE, SAID EDITORIALLY "IT IS NECESSARY THAT WE KEEP OUR POWDER DRY IN 1957."
B1257PES

A94
LONDON, DEC. 30 (AP)-THE SOVIET WEEKLY NEW TIMES TOLD YUGOSLAVIA TODAY TO BEWARE OF "CAPITALIST POLITICIANS."
THESE POLITICIANS, THE SOVIET JOURNAL SAID, HAVE BEEN "PAYING PARTICULAR ATTENTION TO YUGOSLAVIA'S POSITION IN INTERNATIONAL QUESTIONS."
THE NEW TIMES ARTICLE, BROADCAST BY MOSCOW RADIO, SAID "THE SCOUTS OF IMPERIALISM" WERE "SEEKING TO FAN DIFFERENCES AND ARGUMENTS SO AS TO UPSET THE UNITY OF THE WORLD SOCIALIST (COMMUNIST) FORCES."
"THE SOVIET PEOPLE HOPE THAT THE PEOPLE OF FRIENDLY YUGOSLAVIA WILL PAY NO ATTENTION TO THE INTRIGUES OF REACTION AND WILL DRAW THE NECESSARY CONCLUSIONS," THE ARTICLE ADDED.
TA604PES

A20WX
(500)
DULLES BUDGET
1956
NEW YORK, DEC. 30 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES FLEW IN FROM WASHINGTON TODAY TO OUTLINE TO UNITED NATIONS OFFICIALS THE NEW U.S. ECONOMIC-MILITARY PLAN FOR BLOCKING ANY SOVIET IMPERIALISM IN THE MIDDLE EAST.
DULLES, WHO WILL RETURN TO JOIN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AT THE WHITE HOUSE TUESDAY IN LAYING THE PLAN BEFORE CONGRESSIONAL LEADERS, WILL CONFER WITH U. N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD AT LUNCH TOMORROW.
WHILE IN NEW YORK HE ALSO WILL MEET WITH AMERICA'S CHIEF U.N. DELEGATE, HENRY CABOT LODGE JR. DULLES, ACCOMPANIED BY HIS WIFE AND HIS SISTER ELEANOR, WHO IS A STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL, ARRANGED TO STAY AT THE WALDORF TOWERS, WHERE LODGE HAS AN APARTMENT.
DULLES DECLINED TO COMMENT ON HIS MISSION WHEN HE ARRIVED HERE BY MILITARY PLANE SHORTLY BEFORE NOON.
THE NEW MIDDLE EAST SECURITY PLAN WHICH DULLES HAS WORKED OUT IS BEING LIKENED BY EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION OFFICIALS TO THE 1947 TRUMAN DOCTRINE OF U.S. AID TO COMMUNIST-THREATENED GREECE AND TURKEY.
AS EXPLAINED TO WASHINGTON NEWSMEN, IT WOULD CALL FOR EITHER A CONGRESSIONAL RESOLUTION OR A WHITE HOUSE POLICY DECLARATION CONCURRED IN BY CONGRESS. ITS MAIN PARTS:
1. SPECIFIC STANDBY AUTHORITY FOR EISENHOWER TO USE U. S. TROOPS IF HE THOUGHT THIS NECESSARY TO FIGHT SOVIET AGGRESSION IN THE MIDDLE EAST. OFFICIALS EMPHASIZED THERE IS NOT PLAN TO SEND U.S. TROOPS TO THE AREA AT THIS TIME.
2. A TWO-YEAR PROGRAM OF ECONOMIC AID TOTALING MORE THAN 400 MILLION DOLLARS, AVAILABLE TO ANY MIDDLE EAST COUNTRY FROM THE STRAITS OF GIBRALTAR TO THE ARABIAN SEA. EISENHOWER ALONE WOULD DECIDE HOW MUCH SHOULD BE GIVEN TO EACH COUNTRY SEEKING AID.
DULLES IS EXPECTED TO MAKE CLEAR TO HAMMARSKJOLD THAT THIS U. S. PLAN IS DIRECTED EXCLUSIVELY AGAINST SOVIET ATTACK OR SUBVERSION. HE IS UNDERSTOOD TO BE READY TO EMPHASIZE THAT IT IS NOT INTENDED TO UNDERCUT UNITED NATIONS EFFORTS TO ACHIEVE PEACE IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND REOPEN THE SUEZ CANAL.
THE AMERICAN AIM IS TO BLOCK ANY EXPANSION BY RUSSIA INTO THE REGION. THE UNITED NATIONS WOULD STILL HAVE THE PRIMARY TASK OF ARRANGING A PEACE SETTLEMENT BETWEEN THE ARAB COUNTRIES AND ISRAEL AND ACTING AS CONTINUING GUARDIAN FOR PEACE BETWEEN THE COUNTRIES IN THE AREA, WITH AMERICAN SUPPORT IN THIS ROLE.
THE OVERRIDING IDEA, DULLES IS EXPECTED TO TELL HAMMARSKJOLD, IS THAT THE U. N. CANNOT DEAL WITH SOVIET INTRUSION INTO THE MIDDLE EAST BECAUSE OF RUSSIA'S U. N. VETO POWER. BUT THE UNITED STATES IS ECONOMICALLY AND MILITARILY STRONG ENOUGH TO STEP INTO THE VACUUM CREATED BY THE DIMINISHMENT OF BRITISH AND FRENCH INFLUENCE AND PRESTIGE IN THE AREA.
THE DULLES PLAN WAS PICTURED AS PROVIDING A SECURITY SHIELD BEHIND WHICH THE MIDDLE EAST COUNTRIES COULD COOPERATE ON ECONOMIC MATTERS WITH STRONG U. S. AID, AND THEREBY EASING TENSIONS AND PREPARING THE WAY FOR POLITICAL SETTLEMENTS.
OFFICIALS IN WASHINGTON EMPHASIZED THAT THE IDEA WAS TO KEEP AMERICA'S POWDER DRY WHILE HELPING TO STABILIZE THE MIDDLE EAST--AND THEREBY LESSENING THE LIKELIHOOD THAT RUSSIA MIGHT BE MISLED INTO SOME RASH ACT. DULLES HAS OFTEN STATED HIS THEORY THAT ADVANCE NOTICE OF READINESS TO OPPOSE AGGRESSION IS THE BEST DETERRENT AGAINST IT.
IT WAS EMPHASIZED THAT NO TREATY IS BEING CONSIDERED BY THE UNITED STATES, NOR IS THERE ANY U.S. PLAN TO JOIN THE BAGHDAD PACT AT THIS TIME.
JF120PES

A111
WITH NEW YORK DULLES (300)
BY JAMES F. KING
LONDON, DEC. 30 (AP)-BRITAIN HAS BEEN GIVEN AN OUTLINE OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S NEW ECONOMIC-MILITARY PLAN FOR THE MIDDLE EAST, A FOREIGN OFFICE SOURCE SAID TONIGHT.
THE OFFICIAL REACTION WAS FAVORABLE.
TTHERE WAS A GENERAL FEELING THAT WASHINGTON WAS SWINGING INTO LINE WITH A POLICY LONG ADVOCATED BY BRITAIN.
SUPPORTERS OF PRIME MINISTER EDEN HERALDED THE U. S. MOVES AS JUSTIFYING BRITISH GOVERNMENT FEARS OF SOVIET PENETRATION INTO THE MIDDLE EAST.
THERE WAS SATISFACTION THAT THE FAMILY FIGHT IN THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE AFTER THE BRITISH FRENCH INVASION OF EGYPT IN THE SUEZ DISPUTE HAS BEEN SETTLED IN FRIENDLY FASHION.
ANTI-AMERICANISM HEARD SO FREQUENTLY DURING THE PAST WEEKS HAS FADED AWAY. BUT SOME NEWSPAPERS ADOPTED A "WE TOLD YOU SO" ATTITUDE TOWARD THE AMERICANS.
UNDER THE HEADLINE "BETTER LATE THAN NEVER," THE CONSERVATIVE SUNDAY TIMES DIPLOMATIC CORRESPONDENT WROTE:
"PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S REPORTED DECISION TO ASK CONGRESS FOR STANDBY AUTHORITY TO USE AMERICA ARMED FORCES IN THE MIDDLE EAST TO PRESERVE PEACE IS WARMLY WELCOMED IN LONDON.
"THE GOVERNMENT'S VIEW IS THAT THIS TREND IN OFFICIAL AMERICAN THINKING IS COMPLETE JUSTIFICATION OF RECENT BRITISH POLICY IN THE MIDDLE EAST."
BRITISH NEWSPAPERS WHICH STAUNCHLY SUPPORTED EDEN SAID HE WENT TO WASHINGTON A YEAR AGO AND URGED ON EISENHOWER THE STEPS THE UNITED STATES PURPORTEDLY INTENDS TO TAKE NOW.
BESIDES THE STANDBY MILITARY AUTHORITY, DESIGNED AS A WARNING TO RUSSIA, THE PLAN CALLS FOR MORE THAN 400 MILLION DOLLARS IN ECONOMIC AID IN THE MIDDLE EAST OVER A TWO-YEAR SPAN.
ONE OF THE EDEN GOVERNMENT'S BITTEREST CRITICS FOR THE EGYPTIAN ADVENTURE--THE INDEPENDET OBSERVER--DESCRIBED THE EISENHOWER PLAN AS "A CONSCIOUS ATTEMPT TO SHIELD THE NEW POWER VACUUM IN THE MIDDLE EAST FROM COMMUNIST ENCROACHMENT."
"SUDDENLY," WROTE THE OBSERVER'S WASHINGTON CORRESPONDENT, "AMERICAN INTENTIONS IN THE MIDDLE EAST HVE TAKEN ON A CREATIVE, INDEPENDENT AND POSITIVE AIR."
JE705PES

30.24-10047

A118WX
(260)
(WX) NEW YORK, DEC. 30 (AP)-MRS. CLARE BOOTHE LUCE TODAY EXPRESSED APPROVAL OF THE PROJECTED U. S. ECONOMIC-MILITARY PLAN FOR BLOCKING ANY RUSSIAN IMPERIALISM IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

THE RECENTLY RESIGNED U. S. AMBASSADOR TO ITALY SAID "THERE IS A VACUUM IN THE MIDDLE EAST, AND SOMETHING IS GOING TO MOVE INTO THAT VACUUM. WE DON'T WANT IT TO BE RUSSIA, SO IT MUST BE THE UNITED STATES."

MRS. LUCE ALSO SAID THAT U. S. AID SHOULD BE CONTINUED TO MARSHAL TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA.

"I FEEL THAT TITO HONESTLY AND SINCERELY WANTS TO CONTINUE HIS INDEPENDENCE, WHILE AT THE SAME TIME KEEPING HIS GOOD RELATIONS WITH RUSSIA," MRS. LUCE SAID ON A TELEVISION PANEL PROGRAM (NBC-MEET THE PRESS).

SHE BRUSHED ASIDE ALL QUESTIONS CONCERNING HER OWN FUTURE, SAYING SHE WOULDN'T KNOW WHAT SHE MIGHT WANT TO DO UNTIL SHE HAD HAD AT LEAST TWO MONTH'S REST, "A GREAT BIG DOSE OF SUN, SEA AND SAND."

SHE ALSO DECLINED TO COMMENT DIRECTLY ON THE MIDDLE EAST CRISIS, SAYING THAT WAS NOT IN HER FIELD OF OPERATIONS.

SHE DID SAY, HOWEVER, THAT THE CLOSURE OF THE SUEZ CANAL HAS HAD NO SERIOUS EFFECT ON THE ITALIAN ECONOMY.

"IF THE CANAL IS CLOSED FOR ANOTHER SIX MONTHS, IT STILL WOULDN'T BE TOO SERIOUS FOR ITALY," SHE SAID. "LONGER THAN THAT, IT WILL BE VERY SERIOUS FOR ITALY, AND INDEED FOR ALL OF EUROPE."

MRS. LUCE SAID ITALY WAS A "STRONG AND LOYAL ALLY," WHICH HAS MADE "EXCELLENT" USE OF NEARLY SEVEN BILLION DOLLARS IN U. S. ECONOMIC AID SINCE THE END OF WORLD WAR II.

"THERE ARE MANY SIGNS," SHE SAID, "THAT THE COMMUNISTS IN ITALY ARE IN SERIOUS DISARRAY. THEY HAVE LOST 20 PER CENT OF THEIR STRENGTH IN THE TRADE UNIONS IN THE LAST THREE YEARS AND HAVE BEEN DEALT SEVERAL DEFEATS IN TRADE UNION ELECTIONS."

EG733PES NM

1956

A46
CANAL (200)
BY WILTON WYNN

CAIRO, DEC. 30 (AP)-LT. GEN. RAYMOND A. WHEELER ESTIMATED TODAY THE SUEZ CANAL WILL BE OPEN IN MAY FOR THE LARGEST TYPE VESSELS ADAPTED TO ITS DEPTH. U.N. SALVAGE WORK IS TO START ON THE NORTHERN END MONDAY.

ACCORDING TO PRESENT PLANS, SAID THE U.S. EXPERT IN CHARGE OF THE CANAL CLEARANCE FOR THE UNITED NATIONS, A PASSAGE FOR SHIPS OF 25-FOOT DRAFT SHOULD BE COMPLETED EARLY IN MARCH. THAT WOULD COVER OIL TANKERS AND OTHER CRAFT OF ROUGHLY 10,000 TONS.

THE NORMAL DEPTH IS 34 FEET 3 INCHES, WHICH WILL ACCOMODATE ALL BUT THE LARGEST OF OCEAN-GOING VESSELS. BOTH SUNKEN SHIPS AND SILT ARE HAZARDS NOW. DREDGING OPERATIONS HALTED WITH THE OUTSET OF THE ISRAELI AND BRITISH-FRENCH ATTACKS ON EGYPT TWO MONTHS AGO.

IN A STATEMENT ISSUED BY THE U.N. INFORMATION OFFICE HERE, WHEELER FIRST ANNOUNCED CLEARANCE OPERATIONS AT THE NORTHERN END OF THE CANAL WOULD BE INITIATED TODAY "AT FULL SPEED IN COOPERATION WITH EGYPTIAN AUTHORITIES."

HE AMENDED THIS IN A TALK LATER WITH NEWSMEN AT PORT SAID, SAYING THE U.N. SALVAGE FLEET WOULD GET TO WORK THERE AT 8 A.M. MONDAY. OVER VESSELS STARTED CLEARANCE OF THE SOUTHERN END AT SUEZ SATURDAY.

WHEELER OUTLINED THREE PHASES OF WORK, THE FIRST OF WHICH WOULD OPEN A SMALL CHANNEL FOR THE VESSELS OF 25-FOOT DRAFT.

THE SECOND PHASE WOULD OPEN THE CANAL FULLY AND THE THIRD WOULD INVOLVE FINAL REMOVAL OF OBSTRUCTIONS FROM PORTS AND BASINS AND THE RESTORATION OF DOCKS AND HARBORAGES TO THEIR ORIGINAL CONDITION.

WHEELER ESTIMATED THE FIRST STAGE WILL END IN MARCH, THE SECOND IN MAY, AND THAT THE THIRD PROBABLY WILL PROCEED CONCURRENTLY WITH THE SECOND.

HE SAID THE UNITED NATIONS FLEET, NOW TOTALING 23 SALVAGE VESSELS, WILL BE BUILT UP TO APPROXIMATELY 30 IN ADDITION TO SOME BRITISH-FRENCH VESSELS TEMPORARILY INCORPORATED INTO THE FLEET WHICH WILL CONTINUE WORK UNDER HIS DIRECTION DURING JANUARY.

THE WORDING OF THE STATEMENT SEEMED TO IMPLY THE BRITISH-FRENCH VESSELS WILL NOT FORM A PART OF THE U.N. FLEET PROPER. WHEELER SAID THE BRITISH-FRENCH VESSELS, WHICH STARTED CLEARING PORT SAID HARBOR BEFORE BRITISH AND FRENCH TROOPS EVACUATED THAT PORT DEC. 22, WILL CONTINUE THAT WORK. THREE SUCH VESSELS ARE NOW COMPLETING THE HARBOR JOB.

THE STATEMENT EXPLAINED THE WORK WILL BE IN THE HANDS OF CONTRACTORS WHO WILL MANAGE OPERATIONS FOR THE U.N. UNDER THE DIRECTION OF WHEELER, "WHO WILL ALSO HAVE FULL COOPERATION AND ASSISTANCE AS NEEDED FROM EGYPTIAN AUTHORITIES, WITH WHOM HE WILL MAINTAIN CONTINUOUS COLLABORATION DURING THE OPERATION."

THE GENERAL MANAGEMENT WILL BE UNDER A DANISH-DUTCH CONSORTIUM--SMIT AND CO., OF ROTTERDAM AND THE SVITZER CO., OF COPENHAGEN. BOTH COMPANIES HAVE BEEN ENGAGED IN SALVAGE WORK MORE THAN 100 YEARS. THEY WILL BE ASSISTED BY SALVAGE CRAFT AND EXPERTS FROM BELGIUM, WEST GERMANY, SWEDEN AND ITALY.

1956

WHEELER'S STATEMENT SAID FIVE SUNKEN SHIPS HAVE BEEN REMOVED ALREADY FROM THE CANAL'S WESTERN CHANNEL BETWEEN PORT SAID AND EL CAP TO THE SOUTH.

"HOWEVER, FOR FULL COMPLETION OF STAGE 1, THERE REMAIN TO BE REMOVED NINE MORE OBSTACLES AND TWO BRIDGES SOUTH OF EL CAP," HE CONTINUED, "WITH THE KNOWLEDGE AT HAND, IT IS ESTIMATED THIS WORK WILL BE COMPLETED EARLY IN MARCH AND SHOULD PROVIDE TEMPORARY LIMITED PASSAGE FOR VESSELS OF 25-FOOT DRAFT THROUGHOUT THE LENGTH OF THE CANAL."

THE STATEMENT SAID THE SECOND STAGE WOULD INVOLVE REMOVAL OF MORE THAN 30 REMAINING OBSTRUCTIONS TO ACCOMMODATE VESSELS OF MAXIMUM DRAFT.

"CONCURRENTLY WITH THE COMPLETION OF THIS STAGE, THE NECESSARY DREDGING OPERATIONS AND COMPLETION OF WORK ON WORKSHOPS AND COMMUNICATIONS....WILL BE UNDERTAKEN," IT ADDED.

GOV. MOHAMMED RIAD OF PORT SAID TOLD NEWSMEN THE CITY'S HARBOR NOW IS CLEARED SUFFICIENTLY TO ALLOW ALL SHIPS TO ENTER AND COK AND WILL BE OPENED TO SHIPPING SOON.

LF930PES.

A101
(280)
(NY) WASHINGTON, DEC. 30 (AP)-THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY SAID TODAY HE DID NOT THINK A U.N. POLICE FORCE, SUCH AS THAT USED IN THE MIDDLE EAST CRISIS, SHOULD HAVE BEEN SENT TO HUNGARY.

PRINCE WAN WAITHAYAKON OF THAILAND POINTED OUT THE U. N. FORCE WAS SENT TO EGYPT BY COMMON CONSENT OF THE NATIONS INVOLVED. IN THE CASE OF HUNGARY, THE GOVERNMENT--"RIGHTLY FOR WRONGLY--WRONGLY, I THINK--HAS NOT ADMITTED U. N. OBSERVERS EVEN."

WAN WAS INTERVIEWED ON THE ABC-TV PROGRAM, "COLLEGE NEWS CONFERENCE."

WHAT, THEN, CAN BE DONE TO PREVENT RUSSIA FROM ACTING AGAIN AS IT HAS IN HUNGARY, HE WAS ASKED.

WAN REPLIED THAT THE PRESSURE OF THE MORAL FORCE OF WORLD PUBLIC OPINION BROUGHT AGAINST RUSSIA MIGHT BE THE ANSWER.

THE U.N. HAS SHOWN IT IS CAPABLE OF DEALING WITH IMPORTANT CRISES, AND THAT IS ONE OF ITS GREATEST ACCOMPLISHMENTS, HE SAID.

IF THE U. N. HAS SUCCEEDED, IT IS BECAUSE THE UNITED STATES HAS TAKEN "A VERY IMPORTANT LEAD" AND HAS THE SUPPORT OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE.

"THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY HAS SHOWN ITSELF TO BE AN EFFECTIVE INSTRUMENT OF PEACE, BUT IT "HAS NO POWER OF ITS OWN" AND INSTANEOUS RESULTS SHOULD NOT BE EXPECTED, HE SAID. "IT HAS TO RELY ON THE FORCE OF PUBLIC OPINION," WHICH NEEDS A LITTLE TIME TO MOBILIZE.

WAN SAID HE DID NOT LOOK FOR ANY REORGANIZATION OF U. N. MACHINERY NEXT YEAR. NOR DID HE THINK ANY NEW PROPOSALS BY PROVPROVTV EISENPO34 RELATIVE TO THE MIDDLE EAST WOULD AFFECT THE U. N.

THE U.N.'S JOB INSOFAR AS EGYPT AND HER ARAB NEIGHBORS ARE CONCERNED IS TO SET UP LEGISLATIVE MACHINERY BY WHICH A PERMANENT SETTLEMENT OF THEIR PROBLEMS MAY BE REACHED, HE SAID.

HE SAID RED CHINA WILL NOT BE ADMITTED TO THE U.N. THIS SESSION. WHETHER SHE WILL BE ADMITTED NEXT YEAR "REMAINS TO BE SEEN," HE ADDED.

JE634PES

9561

B55WX Q
(250)
(WX) DETROIT, DEC. 30 (AP)-MOHAMED FADHIL AL-JAMALI, CHAIRMAN OF THE IRAQ DELEGATION TO THE UNITED NATIONS, SAID TONIGHT THAT ISRAEL HAS "PROVED TO BE THE DOOR THROUGH WHICH COMMUNISM ENTERED THE ARAB WORLD."

DR. JAMALI SAID ISRAEL'S INVASION OF EGYPT, SUPPORTED BY FRANCE AND BRITAIN, "SHOWED THE ARABS THAT THE WEST COULD NOT BE DEPENDED UPON AS A FRIEND AND. . . CONFIDENCE BETWEEN THE ARAB WORLD AND THE WEST HAS BEEN SHAKEN."

THUS, HE SAID, "COMMUNISM FOUND A GOLDEN OPPORTUNITY. . . TO COME IN AND HELP THE ARABS AND LEND THEM A HAND, AND THEREFORE WIN THEM AS MUCH AS POSSIBLE. THEREFORE, THE CRISIS REALLY STARTS WITH THE EXISTENCE AND AGGRESSION OF ISRAEL."

THE IRAQUI SPOKESMAN DECLARED "ISRAEL ONLY TALKS OF PEACE BY THE TONGUE, BY WORDS BUT NOT BY DEEDS; BY DEEDS THEY ATTACK THEIR NEIGHBORS EVERY DAY."

DR. JAMALI, ON A TRANSCRIBED RADIO PANEL SHOW (FACE THE NATION--CBS) OFFERED THE FOLLOWING AS A POSSIBLE SETTLEMENT OF THE LONG-STANDING ARAB-ISRAEL QUARREL:

"FIRST AND FOREMOST, ISRAEL MUST RECOGNIZE ARAB RIGHTS TO THEIR OWN HOMES AND LANDS IN PALESTINE, AND ALL REFUGEES SHOULD RETURN TO THEIR OWN HOMES, NOT TO BE SUBJECT TO ISRAEL, BUT TO BE MASTERS OF THEIR OWN HOMES.

"AND IF THE JEWS WISH TO LIVE WITH THE ARABS IN PEACE AND HARMONY, THEN IT'S ALL RIGHT. IF NOT, THOSE JEWS WHO DO NOT WISH TO DO SO SHOULD LEAVE PALESTINE AND GO BACK TO EUROPE, AND THOSE WHO REMAIN WITH THE ARABS SHOULD LIVE IN PEACE WITH THE ARABS."

DR. JAMALI SAID IRAQ WAS NOT A RIVAL WITH EGYPT FOR LEADERSHIP OF THE ARAB WORLD. HE SAID EGYPT'S DENUNCIATION OF THE BAGHDAD PACT--OF WHICH IRAQ IS A MEMBER--"IS TEMPORARY, I HOPE, AND IT IS BASED ON FALSE ASSUMPTIONS, AND FALSE CALCULATIONS OF WORLD POWERS AND WORLD SITUATIONS. WE BELIEVE . . . EGYPT WILL SEE THE LIGHT ONE DAY."

EG1021PES NM

A71
AMMAN, JORDAN, DEC. 30 (AP)-A JORDAN ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY AN ISRAELI PATROL ATTACKED THREE JORDAN SHEPHERDS GRACING THEIR FLOCKS YESTERDAY NEAR THE ARMISTICE LINE IN THE BISAN AREA.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID TWO SHEPHERDS WERE WOUNDED WHEN THE ISRAELIS OPENED FIRE AND THE THIRD WAS KIDNAPED WITH 350 SHEEP. HE CALLED THIS THE FIRST SERIOUS BORDER INCIDENT SINCE ISRAEL ATTACKED EGYPT OCT. 29.

JORDAN FILED AN URGENT COMPLAINT OVER THE INCIDENT WITH THE U.N.-SPONSORED ISRAEL-JORDAN MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION. THE IMMEDIATE RETURN OF THE SHEPHERD AND THE SHEEP WAS DEMANDED.

TA442PES

A1
TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, DEC. 30 (AP)-PIERRE MONTEL, CHAIRMAN OF THE FRENCH NATIONAL ASSEMBLY'S DEFENSE COMMITTEE, DECLARED TODAY THAT FRANCE STILL WAS PREPARED TO SUPPLY ISRAEL WITH ARMS "WITHOUT ANY POLITICAL STRINGS ATTACHED TO THEM."

MONTEL SAID HE WAS DELIGHTED THE ISRAELIS WERE SO PLEASED WITH THE LIGHT FRENCH TANKS AND MYSTERE PLANES WHICH "HAVE GIVEN SUCH GREAT SATISFACTION IN THE SINAI CAMPAIGN."

FRANCE NOW HAS A NEW PLANE, THE MYSTERE FOUR, WHICH IS EVEN BETTER AND WHICH SHE ALSO IS PREPARED TO SELL TO ISRAEL, MONTEL ADDED.

PD1202PES

A11
BUDGET HUNGARY (600)
BY RICHARD R.KASISCHKE

BUDAPEST, DEC. 30 (AP)-PREMIER JANOS KADAR'S COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT RUSSIA HAS GRANTED HUNGARY A 50-MILLION-DOLLAR LOAN TO HELP REBUILD ITS REVOLUTION-SHATTERED ECONOMY.

KADAR'S COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER SAID MUCH MORE MONEY AND MATERIAL AID WOULD BE NEEDED AND ADDED:

"IT IS EXPECTED THAT WESTERN COUNTRIES ALSO WILL CONTRIBUTE SUBSTANTIAL LOANS TO ALLEVIATE OUR ECONOMIC DIFFICULTIES."

THE PARTY NEWSPAPER NEPSZABADSAG HAS BEEN PLEADING SEVERAL DAYS FOR TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE AND LOANS FROM THE WEST AS WELL AS

EASTERN COUNTRIES.
SOME HUNGARIAN ECONOMIC EXPERTS SAY HUNGARY WILL NEED 400 MILLION DOLLARS IN HARD CURRENCY TO GET BACK ON ITS FEET. THE GOVERNMENT IS REPORTED AWARE THAT IT CAN GET THE TOTAL NECESSARY AID ONLY THROUGH WESTERN CONTRIBUTIONS.
RUSSIA, WHICH WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR MOST OF THE MATERIAL DAMAGE HERE THROUGH THE RED ARMY'S ATTACK ON THE REVOLUTIONARIES AND ITS MANY YEARS OF EXPLOITING THIS COUNTRY, ANNOUNCED ITS AID FIRST.
NEPSZABADSAG DID NOT DISCLOSE TERMS OF THE SOVIET LOAN. NO GOVERNMENT OFFICIAL WAS AVAILABLE FOR ELABORATION.
THE PAPER INDICATED THE RUSSIAN LOAN WAS ACTUALLY LARGER BUT THAT 50 MILLION DOLLARS OF IT DEFINITELY WOULD BE IN HARD CURRENCY, WHICH MEANS THIS COULD BE USED TO BUY MATERIALS IN THE WEST.
THE PRESS REPORTED OTHER COMMUNIST BLOC COUNTRIES OF EASTERN EUROPE HAD PROMISED HELP AND THAT "AGREEMENTS WILL BE CONCLUDED IN THE NEXT FEW DAYS" WITH ROMANIA, EAST GERMANY, CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND BULGARIA.
"TALKS WITH YUGOSLAVIA AND POLAND WILL START SOON," HEPSZABADSAG ADDED. "WE ALSO HAVE SUBMITTED A REQUEST FOR A SUBSTANTIAL LOAN FROM THE CHINESE PEOPLES' REPUBLIC.
"THERE HAVE BEEN PRELIMINARY TALKS ALSO WITH CERTAIN CAPITALIST COUNTRIES AND WE HAVE ALREADY CONTACTED SOME OTHERS.
IT IS EXPECTED THAT THE WEST ALSO WILL CONTRIBUTE WITH SUBSTANTIAL LOANS TO ALLEVIATE OUR ECONOMIC DIFFICULTIES."
IT IS GENERALLY BELIEVED HERE THAT LOANS FROM THE WEST ARE NECESSARY BECAUSE MOST OF THE EAST EUROPEAN COMMUNIST COUNTRIES ARE HAVING THEIR OWN DIFFICULTIES--ESPECIALLY POLAND AND ROMANIA.
BUT UNDER WHAT CONDITIONS HUNGARY COULD GET FINANCIAL AID FROM THE WEST REMAINS TO BE SEEN. MANY WESTERN COUNTRIES ARE RELUCTANT TO GRANT ANYTHING THAT WOULD HELP SUPPORT THE RUSSIAN-IMPOSED KADAR GOVERNMENT, NO MATTER HOW THOROUGHLY THEY SYMPATHIZE WITH THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE.

IF KADAR WERE ABLE TO INDUCE SOME RESPECTABLE NON-COMMUNIST LEADERS TO JOIN THE REDS IN A NEW COALITION GOVERNMENT, THESE OBSTACLES MIGHT BE SURMOUNTED.
BOTH NEPSZABADSAG AND NEPAKARAT, THE NEWSPAPER OF THE GOVERNMENT-CONTROLLED TRADE UNION, COMPLAINED AGAIN ABOUT LAGGING COAL PRODUCTION WHICH IS AT THE HEART OF HUNGARY'S CRIPPLED ECONOMY.
MANY BIG FACTORIES ARE SHUT DOWN OR ON SHORT WORK WEEK FOR LACK OF COAL AND POWER.
THE PAPERS SAID THAT ON FRIDAY 42,618 WORKERS REPORTED TO THE MINES. THIS IS ONLY ABOUT HALF THE PRE-REVOLUTION SEPTEMBER AVERAGE. THEY PRODUCED 25,855 TONS OF COAL, LESS THAN 30 PER CENT OF THE PRE-REVOLUTION DAILY AVERAGE. 9561
THE SAME SITUATION PREVAILED IN THE URANIUM MINES NEAR PECS IN SOUTHERN HUNGARY, WHERE ONLY ONE THIRD OF THE NORMAL STAFF WAS REPORTING.
MEANWHILE, UNEMPLOYMENT IN HUNGARY WAS MOUNTING STEADILY. MANY THOUSANDS OF FACTORY WORKERS ARE ALREADY ON FORCED LAYOFFS OR ONLY PARTIAL WORK. TO THESE ARE TO BE ADDED HUNDREDS OF GOVERNMENT WHITE COLLAR WORKERS WHO FACED DISMISSAL THROUGH A GOVERNMENT RESHUFFLE ANNOUNCED OVER THE WEEKEND.
THIS CONTEMPLATES THE MERGING OF SIX MINISTRIES AND THE ABOLITION OF FOUR OTHERS.
THE MINISTRIES OF MINING AND CHEMICAL INDUSTRY ARE INCORPORATED INTO THE MINISTRY OF HEAVY INDUSTRY. THE MINISTRIES OF CULTURE AND EDUCATION ARE MERGED. THE MINISTRIES ABOLISHED ARE THOSE OF CROP COLLECTION, TOWN AND VILLAGE MANAGEMENT, STATE FARMS AND STATE CONTROL.
TWO IMPORTANT GOVERNMENT OFFICES, THE STATE BUREAU OF RELIGION AND THE NATIONAL COMMITTEE OF SPORT AND PHYSICAL CULTURE, WERE ALSO ABOLISHED AND THEIR WORK TAKEN OVER BY THE MINISTRY OF CULTURE.
IT IS UNDERSTOOD THAT OUT OF THE APPROXIMATELY 300 EMPLOYES OF THE NATIONAL SPORT COMMITTEE ONLY 80 TO 100 WOULD BE RETAINED.
THE BUILDING MINISTRY WAS REPORTED DISMISSING 900 OF ITS 1,300 EMPLOYES.
THE BUDAPEST PRESS ANNOUNCED THE INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS WAS SHIPPING ITS LARGEST RELIEF SHIPMENT TO DATE FOR HUNGARY FROM VIENNA. IT CONSISTS OF COAL, CLOTHING, FOOD AND MEDICINE AND WILL COME ON TWO DANUBE RIVER BARGES, 39 RAIL CARS AND 15 MOTOR TRUCKS. 9561
B1246PES

A63WX
(170) WALTER-REFUGEES
WASHINGTON, DEC. 30 (AP)-REP. WALTER (D-PA) SAID TODAY HE IS "THOROUGHLY CONVINCED" MANY OF THE HUNGARIAN REFUGEES BEING ADMITTED TO THE UNITED STATES WERE COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERS AT ONE TIME AND SHOULD BE FULLY INVESTIGATED.
WALTER, CO-AUTHOR OF THE MCCARRAN-WALTER IMMIGRATION ACT, SAID IN A TELEVISION INTERVIEW (ABC CELEBRITY PARADE) HE IS "DISTURBED" BY THE SITUATION. HE SAID HE FEELS THE UNITED STATES MAY HAVE ACTED TOO QUICKLY, EVEN "ILLEGALLY," IN ACCEPTING SOME REFUGEES AS PERMANENT RESIDENTS.
MOST OF THE 21,000 REFUGEES WHICH THE UNITED STATES HAS SAID IT WILL ACCEPT ARE BEING ADMITTED ON A "PAROLE" BASIS.
WALTER SAID HE BELIEVES ALL OF THEM SHOULD BE PLACED IN SUCH A CATEGORY UNTIL THEIR BACKGROUNDS CAN BE THOROUGHLY CHECKED.
HIS EXPRESSIONS OF CONCERN ABOUT THE POSSIBILITY OF COMMUNISTS ENTERING THE COUNTRY AMONG THE REFUGEES SEEMED AT VARIANCE WITH A STATEMENT HE MADE FOUR WEEKS AGO. 2
IN A TELEVISION INTERVIEW (CBS FACE THE NATION) ON DEC. 2, WALTER SAID "I DON'T THINK WE NEED BE FEARFUL FROM THE SECURITY ANGLE" ABOUT REFUGEES ADMITTED TO THE UNITED STATES.
HE SAID THEN, SOON AFTER RETURNING FROM AUSTRIA, THAT REFUGEES WERE BEING SCREENED SO THOROUGHLY "NOT MANY WILL BE ABLE TO COME IN WHO WILL NOT BE DESIRABLE."
EFFORTS TO REACH HIM FOR AN ELABORATION OF THE VIEWS HE EXPRESSED TODAY WERE NOT IMMEDIATELY SUCCESSFUL.

THE PENNSYLVANIA DEMOCRAT SAID MANY OF THE FIRST REFUGEES TO REACH AUSTRIA WERE AFRAID THE HUNGARIAN REVOLT AGAINST COMMUNISM WOULD SUCCEED. THESE WERE "PUPPETS AND STOOGES OF MOSCOW," HE SAID, EXPRESSING THE BELIEF THAT SOME OF THEM MAY FIND THEIR WAY TO THE UNITED STATES.
ANOTHER GROUP OF REFUGEES WAS THE "BRAVE STUDENTS WHO FOUGHT FOR THE LAND THEY LOVE," HE SAID, WHILE A THIRD LEFT HUNGARY FOR ECONOMIC REASONS.

ASKED LATER ABOUT THE APPARENT VARIANCE OF VIEWS EXPRESSED FOUR WEEKS AGO AND TODAY, WALTER SAID THE COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERS TO WHOM HE REFERRED WERE PRIMARILY IN THE FIRST GROUP, AND POSSIBLY THE THIRD.

"CERTAINLY THERE IS NO SECURITY PROBLEM IN THE SECOND GROUP, THE STUDENTS AND OTHERS WHO PUT UP A REAL BATTLE FOR THEIR FREEDOM. THESE ARE THE REAL REFUGEES.

"CONCERNING THE FIRST GROUP--THOSE WHO FEARED THE HUNGARIAN REVOLT WOULD SUCCEED AND WHO WERE FLEEING FOR THEIR LIVES--THE AUSTRIAN POLICE TOLD ME THAT MANY HAD COME OVER THE BORDER, AND THEY WEREN'T SURE HOW MANY HAD GONE BACK.

"AND ABOUT THE THIRD GROUP, THOSE WHO LEFT HUNGARY FOR ECONOMIC REASONS--I PERSONALLY ASKED ONE MAN WHO HAD A U. S. VISA WHY HE WAS GOING TO THE UNITED STATES. HE TOLD ME 'BUSINESS IS BAD IN BUDAPEST.'

"IT SEEMS TO ME THERE IS ENOUGH OF A SECURITY PROBLEM TO CAUSE US TO GO SLOWLY, AND TO USE THE PROVISIONS TO THE WALTER-MCCARRAN ACT. POSSIBLY THEIR STATUS SHOULD BE CHANGED--AND THIS CAN BE DONE QUITE EASILY--UNTIL WE HAVE THESE PEOPLE PROPERLY SORTED OUT."

(EDITORS--DELETE 8TH GRAF PREVIOUS (INSERTED) BEGINNING "EFFORTS TO REACH X X X SUCCESSFUL."

EG728PES

A104

(250)

BY COLIN FROST

WARSAW, POLAND, DEC. 30 (AP)-THE GOVERNMENT TODAY DECREED SHARP WAGE INCREASES FOR DISCONTENTED COAL MINERS IN A MOVE TO BOOST OUTPUT.

CONCESSIONS TO PEASANTS ALSO WERE IN THE WIND. IT WAS REPORTED RELIABLY THE STATE IS ABOUT TO ABOLISH COMPULSORY MILK DELIVERIES, LEAVING PEASANTS FREE TO SEELL ON THE OPEN MARKET AT HIGHER PRICES.

THE MINERS AND THE PEASANTS TOGETHER HOLD THE FUTURE OF POLAND'S SHAKY ECONOMY IN THEIR HANDS. COAL PRODUCTION HAS DROPPED OFF WITH A CONSEQUENT DECREASE IN COAL EXPORTS.

THE MINES MINISTRY SAID EFFECTIVE TUESDAY WAGES FOR LOWEST PAID COLLIERY WORKERS, NOW ABOUT $25 A MONTH, WILL BE DOUBLED. OTHERS WILL GET SUBSTANTIAL INCREASES IN BASIC PAY. WORK NORMS, BY WHICH MINERS EARN EXTRA PAY, ALSO WERE REDUCED.

THE GOVERNMENT ALSO ANNOUNCED SWEEPING INCREASES IN THE PRICES OF BUILDING MATERIALS AND TIMBER PRODUCTS.

THE CHANGES APPARENTLY ARE THE FIRST RESULT OF THE GOVERNMENT'S POLICY OF FINDING AND FIXING "TRUE PRICES."

PAST ECONOMIC POLICIES, WITH A VAST TANGLE OF SUBSIDIES, MADE IT IMPOSSIBLE FOR INDUSTRIES TO GUAGE THE REAL VALUE OF THEIR PRODUCTS OR KNOW IF THEY WERE WORKING AT A PROFIT OR LOSS.

ONE RESULT OF THE INCREASE IN TIMBER PRODUCTS PRICES WAS A 100 PER CENT RISE IN NEWSPAPER PRICES.

THE PRICES OF BOOKS AND NEWSPAPERS HAVE MORE THAN DOUBLED. PREVIOUSLY THEY WERE SOLD AT A HUGE LOSS AS PROPAGANDA INSTRUMENTS WITH DEFICITS MET BY THE GOVERNMENT.

NOW PUBLISHING HOUSES HAVE BEEN GIVEN INDEPENDENT CONTROL OF THEIR BUDGETS AND TOLD TO PAY THEIR WAY. ONE RESULT OF THE LIMITED FREEDOM NOW GIVEN THE POLISH PRESS IS THAT PAPERS SELL OUT FAST.

TO SWEETEN THE PILL OF INCREASED BUILDING COSTS, THE GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCE THAT LOANS TO "DO IT YOURSELF" HOME BUILDERS WILL BE LIBERALIZED.

JE641PES

JE642PES

A77WX

(260)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EST SUNDAY, DEC. 30

NATO

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, DEC. 30 (AP)-SEN. GREEN (D-RI) SAID TODAY THE 17 MEMBERS OF CONGRESS WHO ATTENDED THE RECENT NATO PARLIAMENTARY CONFERENCE IN PARIS MADE IT CLEAR THEY ARE NOT AIMING AT ANY FORM OF INTERNATIONAL GOVERNMENT.

IN A REPORT ON THE NOVEMBER SESSIONS, GREEN SAID THAT IS WHY THE U. S. DELEGATION OPPOSED SUGGESTIONS THAT THE CONFERENCE OF ELECTED LEGISLATORS FROM THE 15 NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION NATIONS BE GIVEN FORMAL STATUS OR AUTHORITY.

SUCH A MOVE, HE SAID, MIGHT LEAD TO FEARS BY "SOME PEOPLE THAT NATO IS MOVING IN THE DIRECTION OF AN INTERNATIONAL GOVERNMENT" AND COULD "BREED DISTRUST OF THE EXISTING ORGANIZATION."

"IN GENERAL, MEMBERS OF THE UNITED STATES DELEGATION SEEMED TO FEEL THAT THE CONFERENCE SHOULD CONTINUE TO OPERATE ON ITS PRESENT BASIS, AS AN INFORMAL, BUT REGULAR, MEETING," HE SAID.

GREEN, ELDEST MEMBER OF CONGRESS AT 89 AND PROSPECTIVE CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, HEADED THE U. S. DELEGATION OF NINE SENATORS AND NINE REPRESENTATIVES.

HE SAID IT WAS SIGNIFICANT THAT THE CONFERENCE WAS "ABLE TO MEET AT A CRITICAL TIME, NOT ONLY WITH RESPECT TO SOVIET ATTACKS ON THE SATELLITE STATES BUT ALSO AT A TIME WHEN SOME IMPORTANT DIFFERENCES AMONG NATO MEMBERS HAD DEVELOPED IN THE MIDDLE EAST."

THE IMPORTANT THING, HE SAID, IS THAT "NATO IS SURVIVING THESE STRAINS."

THE SENATOR SAID THE NATO CONFERENCE "IS THE ONLY INTERPARLIAMENTARY GROUP IN WHICH WE PARTICIPATE AND THE SOVIET BLOC STATES DO NOT."

THIS MAKES POSSIBLE "INTERCHANGES. . . AMONG FRIENDS," HE SAID, AND ALSO PERMITS THE CONFEREES TO "RECEIVE CONFIDENTIAL BRIEFINGS ABOUT THE STATE OF NATO DEFENSES."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EST SUNDAY, DEC. 30

JF512PES

A72 (170)

ALGIERS, DEC. 30 (AP)-TENSE EUROPEANS REMAINED ON GUARD TODAY FOR ANY MOSLEM REPRISALS IN THE WAKE OF RIOTING IN WHICH SIX MOSLEMS WERE KILLED AND MORE THAN 50 INJURED.

POLICE AND ARMY UNITS BARRICADED STRATEGIC POINTS OF THE RAIN-SOAKED CITY. ARMED SOLDIERS GUARDED BUSES AND STREETCARS.

THE RIOTING FLARED YESTERDAY AFTERNOON DURING THE FUNERAL OF AMEDEE FROGER, CHAIRMAN OF THE ALGERIAN MAYORS' FEDERATION. HE WAS SHOT TO DEATH FRIDAY.

FROGER, WHO ALSO HEADED THE MOVEMENT TO MAINTAIN ALGERIA WITHIN THE FRENCH UNION, WAS KNOWN FOR HIS ANTI-MOSLEM SENTIMENTS.

A CROWD OF 10,000 FRENCHMEN, MANY WAVING THE FRENCH TRICOLOR, LINED UP BEHIND THE SLAIN OFFICIAL'S BIER. THEY SANG "LA MARSEILLAISE," CHANTED "ALGERIA IS FRENCH," AND SHOUTED "LONG LIVE THE ARMY."

THE CROWD FIRED SHOTS AT MOSLEMS WATCHING THE PROCESSION. TWO MOSLEMS WERE KILLED AND SEVERAL WERE WOUNDED BEFORE THE CORTEGE REACHED THE CEMETERY. SOME FRENCHMEN SAID THE MOSLEMS MADE INCSULTING GESTURES.

THE CROWD SURGED ON THE CITY AFTER THE BRIEF CEREMONY, LOOTING MOSLEM STORES, STONING MOSLEM-DRIVEN AUTOMOBILES AND ATTACKING MOSLEM PASSERSBY.

MANY RIOTERS FIRED PISTOLS AND SUBMACHINE GUNS.

POLICE AND ARMY UNITS CORDONED OFF THE CASBAH, THE HEART OF THE MOSLEM SECTION OF THE CITY, FEARING MASS BLOODSHED.

THE RICT WAS QUELLED AFTER MORE THAN FOUR HOURS.

TA446PES

30.24-1 0051

A24WX
(500)
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., EST, SUNDAY, DEC. 30
AEC BUDGET
BY ELTON C. FAY

1956

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, DEC. 30 (AP)-THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, ROUNDING OUT A DECADE OF SWIFTLY EXPANDING ACTIVITY, REPORTED TODAY IT IS SPENDING AS MUCH ANNUALLY FOR OPERATION OF PLANTS AND LABORATORIES AS WAS SPENT FOR INVENTION OF THE FIRST ATOMIC BOMB.

IN A SUMMARY REPORT ON THE 10TH ANNIVERSARY OF ITS FORMATION, THE COMMISSION SAID IT "NOW REQUIRES ABOUT TWO BILLION DOLLARS A YEAR TO OPERATE THIS FAR FLUNG AND VAST PROGRAM."

THIS HAPPENS TO BE THE AMOUNT THAT WAS EXPENDED IN RESEARCH, PLANT CONSTRUCTION AND PRODUCTION OF THE FIRST A-BOMB IN 1945.

THAT INITIAL PROGRAM WAS CONDUCTED BY THE "MANHATTAN ENGINEER DISTRICT," A CODE NAME GIVEN THE ORGANIZATION OF CIVILIAN AND MILITARY SCIENTISTS WHO OPERATED UNDER DIRECTION OF THE ARM ENGINEERS. THE AEC CAME INTO EXISTENCE ON DEC. 31, 1946, UNDER A CONGRESSIONAL ACT OF THE PREVIOUS AUGUST.

THE COMMISSION SAID ITS CAPITAL INVESTMENT (IN PLANTS, PROPERTY AND OTHER EQUIPMENT) HAS GROWN FROM $1,200,000,000 (B) IN 1947 TO NEARLY SEVEN BILLION NOW.

AN EARLIER FINANCIAL REPORT OF THE COMMISSION SHOWED THAT THE OPERATIONS COST FOR WEAPONS DEVELOPMENT AND MANUFACTURE DURING THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED LAST JUNE 30 WAS ABOUT $281,000,000. THIS DID NOT INCLUDE THE COST OF EXPANDING OR BUILDING NEW INSTALLATIONS FOR WEAPONS MANUFACTURE, NOR PRESUMABLY DID IT COVER MATERIALS COST. THE OVERALL COST FOR PRODUCTION OF "SPECIAL NUCLEAR MATERIALS" WAS SET AT $729,000,000.

TODAY'S SUMMARY SAID THAT:

"THE NATION'S NUCLEAR ARSENAL IS BEING EXPANDED IN NUMBER AND VARIETY, INCLUDING WEAPONS PRIMARILY DESIGNED FOR DEFENSE PURPOSES."

A SERIES OF TESTS FROM 1951-53 MADE IT POSSIBLE TO "DEVELOP TACTICAL AS WELL AS STRATEGIC NUCLEAR BOMBS AND TO MAKE 'FAMILY OF WEAPONS' ADAPTED TO THE SPECIFIC NEEDS OF VARIOUS BRANCHES OF THE ARMED SERVICES," SAID THE AEC.

AT THE SAME TIME, IT SAID EXPERIMENTS "CONTRIBUTING TO THERMONUCLEAR WEAPONS RESEARCH (THE H-BOMB) WERE INCLUDED IN THOSE STUDIES.

THE SUMMARY OBVIOUSLY REFERRED TO DEVELOPMENT OF SMALL-PACKAGE BOMBS, ARTILLERY SHELLS AND MISSILE WARHEADS FOR USE BY THE VARIOUS BRANCHES OF THE SERVICE.

AFTER SKETCHING THE LEGISLATIVE ORIGIN OF THE AEC, THE SUMMARY SAID:

"TODAY, TEN YEARS LATER, THE OBJECTIVES OF THE UNITED STATES NUCLEAR PROGRAM REMAIN BASICALLY UNCHANGED. THEY ARE TO MAKE THE MAXIMUM CONTRIBUTION TO THE COMMON DEFENSE AND SECURITY AND DEVELOP THE APPLICATIONS OF NUCLEAR ENERGY SO AS TO PROMOTE WORLD PEACE, IMPROVE THE GENERAL WELFARE AND STRENGTHEN FREE COMPETITION IN PRIVATE ENTERPRISE."

THE SUMMARY SAID THAT "THE CURRENT PROGRAM HAS ATTAINED ITS GOAL OF GEORGRAPHIC DISPERSION OF VITAL COMPONENTS OF THE WEAPON 'ASSEMBLY LINE.'"

THERE WAS NO EXPLANATION OF THIS REFERENCE, BUT IT APPEARED TO MEAN THAT THE AEC NOW HAS ITS WEAPONS MAKING PLANTS WIDELY SCATTERED AROUND THE COUNTRY, MAKING THEM LESS VULNERABLE TO ENEMY ATTACK.

THE REPORT SAID THE UNITED STATES HAS NOW BECOME "THE WORLD'S GREATEST PRODUCER OF URANIUM WITH MORE THAN 1,000 MINES NOW OPERATING."

IT SAID THE FIVE-YEAR, 250-MILLION-DOLLAR EXPERIMENTAL CIVILIAN POWER PROGRAM STARTED IN 1954 "HAS MOVED AHEAD STEADILY" TO THE POINT WHERE THE 60,000 KILOWATT CAPACITY STATION NEAR PITTSBURG, PA., AND SEVERAL SMALLER SCALE REACTORS ARE NEARING COMPLETION AND SCHEDULED TO BEGIN OPERATION DURING THE COMING YEAR.

IT REVIEWED STEADY PROGRESS IN THE ATOMIC SHIP PROPULSION PROGRAM, WITH 17 NAVAL VESSELS -- 15 SUBMARINES, AN AIRCRAFT CARRIER AND A GUIDED MISSILE FIRING SHIP -- NOW BUILDING OR PLANNED.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M, EST, SUNDAY, DEC. 30

JF142PES

A18
(280)
FIRST LEAD STUDENTS (A5)

1956

BERLIN, DEC.30 (AP)-FIFTEEN (CORRECT) STUDENTS--ALL THE BOYS IN AN EAST GERMAN HIGH SCHOOL SENIOR CLASS--HAVE FLED TO WEST BERLIN TO ESCAPE COMMUNIST REPRISALS FOR DEMONSTRATING SYMPATHY TO HUNGARY'S FREEDOM FIGHTERS.

THEY TOLD TODAY HOW THEY MET SECRETLY ON A SOCCER FIELD IN THEIR HOME TOWN, AND DECIDED IT WAS BEST TO SEEK REFUGE IN THE WEST. ONLY FIVE GIRL MEMBERS OF THE CLASS STAYED BEHIND.

THE YOUTHS, AGED 17 AND 18, MADE THEIR WAY INTO SOVIET-SURROUNDED WEST BERLIN AFTER THE CHRISTMAS HOLIDAYS IN GROUPS OF TWO OR THREE.

THEY ARE NOW IN A CITY YOUTH HOME WAITING TO BE FLOWN OUT TO WEST GERMANY.

THEY ARE FROM THE HIGH SCHOOL IN THE SMALL TOWN OF STORKOW, SOUTH-EAST OF BERLIN.

THE BOYS LEFT BEHIND THEIR PARENTS, BROTHERS AND SISTERS, BUT THEY APPEARED TO BE IN GOOD SPIRITS AND EAGERLY DISCUSSED THEIR FUTURE TODAY IN WEST BERLIN.

THEY SAID THEY OBSERVED A FIVE-MINUTE SILENCE DURING THEIR HISTORY LESSON OCT.29 TO PROTEST THE FIRST INTERVENTION OF SOVIET TROOPS IN HUNGARY.

SHORTLY AFTER, THEY WERE QUESTIONED BY THE SCHOOL'S HEADMASTER AND OTHER COMMUNIST OFFICIALS AND SERIOUSLY REPRIMANDED.

BUT THE CASE WAS FAR FROM BEING CLOSED.

EAST GERMANY'S COMMUNIST MINISTER OF EDUCATION, FRITZ LANGE, PERSONALLY WENT TO STORKOW DEC.13 AND GAVE THE REBELLIOUS STUDENTS ONE WEEK TO DISCLOSE THE INSTIGATORS OF THE DEMONSTRATION--OR ELSE.

THE STUDENTS SAID THEY REFUSED TO YIELD, EVEN THOUGH SECRET POLICE QUESTIONED THEM CONTINUOUSLY AND THREE OF THEM WERE EXPELLED FROM SCHOOL AS ALLEGED RINGLEADERS.

"WE HELD TOGETHER," SAID ONE REFUGEE. "WE TOLD THE FUNCTIONARIES WE WERE ALL IN THIS THING AND WOULD ALL BEAR THE CONSEQUENCES TOGETHER."

A SPECIAL INVESTIGATING COMMISSION OF THE EAST GERMAN EDUCATION MINISTRY GOT THE SAME ANSWER. IT PROMPTLY ORDERED THE WHOLE CLASS EXPELLED FROM HIGH SCHOOL.

ON DEC.23 THE BOYS AND GIRLS MET SECRETLY AT THE SOCCER FIELD OF THEIR HOMETOWN. THE BOYS DECIDED TO FLEE TO WEST BERLIN. THEY SPENT CHRISTMAS WITH THEIR FAMILIES AND THEN LEFT.

CITY OFFICIALS SAID THE STUDENTS WOULD BE GIVEN AN OPPORTUNITY TO FINISH HIGH SCHOOL TOGETHER IN WEST GERMANY.

(NO PICKUP)

B/QR106PES

(280) S1

BERLIN, DEC. 30 (AP)-EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS WALTER ULBRICHT SAID TODAY AN INTERIM SOLUTION ALONG THE LINES OF A CONFEDERATION OF EAST AND WEST GERMANY MUST PRECEDE THE COUNTRY'S REUNIFICATION.

WRITING IN THE PARTY NEWSPAPER NEUES DEUTSCHLAND, ULBRICHT STATED:

"GERMAN REUNIFICATION CAN NO LONGER BE ACHIEVED THROUGH FORMAL PROPOSALS OR MEASURES, BUT IT IS NECESSARY TO CREATE IN WEST GERMANY SUCH CONDITIONS WHICH MAKE REUNIFICATION POSSIBLE."

SUCH CONDITIONS WOULD EXIST, ULBRICHT SAID, IF CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S REGIME WOULD BE REMOVED, IF WEST GERMANY QUIT NATO, ABOLISHED COMPULSORY MILITARY SERVICE AND ELIMINATED "MILITARISTS AND REVENGE POLITICIANS" FROM LEADING POSTS.

ULBRICHT WAS ADVANCING PROPOSALS SURE TO BE REJECTED BY ADENAUER.

THE WEST GERMAN LEADER, IN A NEW YEAR'S DAY MESSAGE, REFERRED TO UNIFICATION AS "ONE OF THE GREAT QUESTIONS OF INTERNATIONAL POLICY" FOR 1957. BUT HE DECLARED SOVIET CONSENT TO UNIFICATION COULD BE ACHIEVED ONLY BY A POLICY OF FRIENDSHIP WITH THE WEST AND INSISTENCE UPON EUROPEAN UNITY. THE RUSSIANS HAVE SAID UNIFICATION IS OUT OF THE QUESTION AT PRESENT.

ULBRICHT SAID REUNIFICATION ITSELF THEN MUST BE CARRIED OUT IN THREE STAGES;

"IT IS NECESSARY FIRST TO BRING ABOUT AN UNDERSTANDING BETWEEN THE TWO GERMAN STATES, LATER TO FIND AN INTERIM SOLUTION IN THE FORM OF A CONFEDERATION OR FEDERATION UNTIL IT IS POSSIBLE TO ACHIEVE REUNIFICATION AND TRULY DEMOCRATIC ELECTIONS FOR A NATIONAL ASSEMBLY."

COMMENTING ON THE SITUATION IN EAST GERMANY, THE PARTY BOSS CRITICIZED UNIVERSITY TEACHERS AND STUDENTS FOR SPREADING "BOURGEOIS" IDEAS AND DECLARED:

"FREEDOM OF OPINION WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK OF THE (EAST GERMAN) CONSTITUTIONAL ORDER DOES NOT MEAN FREEDOM FOR COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARY ACTIVITY."

-SM407PES

52

(130)

-ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST SUNDAY, DEC. 30

(ADVANCE) BONN, GERMANY, DEC. 30 (AP)-ERICH OLLENHAUER, SOCIALIST FOE OF CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S GOVERNMENT, CALLED TODAY FOR SEATING OF RED CHINA IN THE UNITED NATIONS.

THE CHAIRMAN OF THE STRONG SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY SAID "A WAY MUST BE FOUND TO MAKE POSSIBLE THE ADMISSION OF CHINA INTO THE UNITED NATIONS WITHOUT THE VETO OF THE UNITED STATES."

IN A NEW YEAR'S MESSAGE, HE SAID THE U.N. MUST BECOME "AN ORGANIZATION FOR ALL THE PEOPLE OF THE WORLD."

OLLENHAUER, WHO WOULD BECOME CHANCELLOR IF HIS PARTY WINS THE 1957 FALL ELECTION, ALSO CALLED FOR NEW NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN THE WESTERN POWERS AND THE SOVIET UNION.

THE AIM OF SUCH NEGOTIATIONS, HE SAID, SHOULD BE TO CREATE A EUROPEAN SECURITY SYSTEM ACCEPTABLE TO BOTH EAST AND WEST, THE UNIFICATION OF GERMANY AND ITS INCLUSION IN THE SECURITY SYSTEM.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST SUNDAY, DEC. 30.

SM411PES

END Dec 30

BEGIN DEC. 31, 1956

1956

30.24- 10053

A38
AMS BUDGET (370)
NIGHT LEAD U.N.--DULLES
BY TOM HOGE

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC. 31 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TALKED OVER THE MIDDLE EAST SITUATION WITH U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD TODAY, REPORTEDLY ON THE NEW U.S. PLAN TO BLOCK SOVIET EXPANSION IN THE CRITICAL AREA.

IN A STATEMENT AFTER THE TWO-HOUR CONFERENCE, DULLES SAID HE TALKED TO HAMMARSKJOLD SO HE COULD RELAY THE U.N. VIEWPOINT TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER FOR HIS DISCUSSION WITH CONGRESSIONAL LEADERS TOMORROW.

NEITHER DULLES NOR HAMMARSKJOLD WOULD COMMENT ON JUST WHAT WAS DISCUSSED AT THE LUNCHEON IN THE WALDORF-ASTORIA APARTMENT OF U.S. AMBASSADOR HENRY CABOT LODGE JR.

INFORMED SOURCES SAID THE DISCUSSION CENTERED ON THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION'S SWEEPINT NEW ECONOMIC-MILITARY PLAN FOR THE MIDDLE EAST.

IN HIS STATEMENT DULLES SAID RECENT EVENTS IN THE MIDDLE EAST "MAKE IT NECESSARY THAT THE UNITED STATES SHOULD FURTHER DEVELOP ITS POLICIES IN RELATIONS TO THAT AREA."

DULLES ADDED THAT EISENHOWER HAD ASKED HIM TO GO OVER THE WHOLE SITUATION WITH HAMMARSKJOLD IN ORDER THAT U.S. AND U.N. POLICIES SHOULD DOVETAIL.

RELIABLE INFORMANTS SAID DULLES SPELLED OUT THE NEW U.S. PLAN, AFTER DISCUSSING THE ARAB-ISRAELI SITUATION AND THE SUEZ CANAL PROBLEM.

THEY SAID THE SECRETARY TOLD HAMMARSKJOLD:

1. THAT THE U.S. PLAN IS AIMED EXCLUSIVELY AGAINST RUSSIAN ATTACK OR SUBVERSION.

2. IT IS NOT INTENDED TO TAMPER WITH U.N. EFFORTS TO ACHIEVE A MIDDLE EAST PEACE AND REOPEN THE CANAL.

3. THE U.N. CANNOT TAKE STEPS AGAINST SOVIET IMPERIALISM IN THE MIDDLE EAST BECAUSE OF RUSSIA'S VETO POWER IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL. THUS THE UNITED STATES IS THE LOGICAL ONE TO THRUST ITS ECONOMIC AND MILITARY POWER INTO THE VACUUM CAUSED BY WANING BRITISH-FRENCH PRESTIGE.

AS EXPLAINED TO NEWSMEN IN WASHINGTON, THE U.S. PLAN HAS TWO MAIN PARTS.

A. A CONGRESSIONAL AUTHORITY FOR EISENHOWER TO USE U.S. TROOPS--IF HE DEEMS IT NECESSARY--TO OPPOSE ANY SOVIET AGGRESSION IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

B. A TWO-YEAR PROGRAM OF ECONOMIC AID TOTALING MORE THAN 400 MILLION DOLLARS, AVAILABLE TO ANY MIDDLE EAST COUNTRY FROM GIBRALTER TO THE ARABIAN SEA.

A BRITISH SPOKESMAN AT THE U.N. SAID HIS GOVERNMENT HAD NOT BEEN CONSULTED ON THE FORMULATION OF THE U.S. PLAN. A FOREIGN MINISTRY SOURCE IN LONDON SAID, HOWEVER, THAT PRIME MINISTER EDEN'S GOVERNMENT HAD RECEIVED AN OUTLINE OF THE PLAN AND REACTED FAVORABLY.

OFFICIALS IN WASHINGTON SAID THE PLAN AIMS AT STABILIZING THE MIDDLE EAST AND AT THE SAME TIME MAINTAINING A MILITARY ALERT.

OFFICIAL SOURCES EMPHASIZED EISENHOWER BELIEVES HE SHOULD HAVE CONGRESSIONAL APPROVAL FOR ANY MILITARY ACTION. THEY SAID THERE IS NO INTENTION TO SEND U.S. TROOPS TO THE MIDDLE EAST AT PRESENT.

SC450PES

B51 (Q)
(480)
MIDEAST REACTION (WITH UNITED NATIONS)

LONDON, DEC. 31 (AP)-WESTERN EUROPE GAVE CAUTIOUS APPROVAL TODAY TO THE NEW U.S. ECONOMIC-MILITARY PLAN TO BLOCK SOVIET EXPANSION IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

IN BRITAIN, OFFICIAL APPROVAL CONTRASTED WITH A NOTE OF IRONY IN SOME NEWSPAPERS. THE STINGS OF THE ABORTIVE BRITISH-FRENCH INVASTION OF EGYPT STILL ARE KEENLY FELT HERE.

HOLIDAY PREOCCUPATIONS APPARENTLY ACCOUNTED FOR THE LOW-KEY WAY IN WHICH THE STORY WAS PLAYED IN MANY PLACES ON THE CONTINENT.

A FULLER CONTINENTAL REACTION IS EXPECTED WHEN WASHINGTON MAKES AN OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PROPOSALS.

AS OUTLINED TO REPORTERS IN WASHINGTON, THE PLAN HAS TWO MAIN PROVISIONS:

1. A REQUEST FOR CONGRESSIONAL AUTHORITY TO USE U.S. MILITARY FORCE IF NECESSARY TO OPPOSE ANY SOVIET AGGRESSION IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

2. ECONOMIC AID OF MORE THAN 400 MILLION DOLLARS SPREAD OVER THE NEXT FOUR YEARS.

THE FIRST REACTION FROM THE MIDDLE EAST WAS LUKEWARM. FARID ZEINEDDINE, SYRIA'S AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES, EXPRESSED THE HOPE IN WASHINGTON ANY U.S. AID WOULD BE CHANNELED THROUGH THE U.N.

ZEINEDDINE ALSO DENIED THERE WAS ANY VACUUM IN THE STRATEGIC AREA CAUSED BY THE DECLINE OF BRITISH-FRENCH INFLUENCE THAT THE VARIOUS MIDDLE EAST NATIONS COULD NOT FILL THEMSELVES.

SYRIA IS RAPIDLY SWINGING LEFT AND HAS JUST FORMED A NEW, PRO-SOVIET CABINET.

ADVICES FROM MOSCOW INDICATE THE RUSSIANS WILL REACT TO THE U.S. MOVE WITH A VIOLENT CAMPAIGN OF WORDS, NOT MILITARY ACTION. THIS MOSCOW PROPAGANDA LINE ALREADY IS BEING LAID DOWN: U.S. "IMPERIALISM" IS MOVING TO TAKE OVER FROM THE FRENCH AND BRITISH.

THE U.S. MOVE WAS WARMLY ENDORSED IN ROME BY AN ITALIAN FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN.

THE SPOKESMAN DESCRIBED THE EISENHOWER PROPOSALS AS THE ONLY WAY TO STOP THE INCREASE OF SOVIET INFLUENCE IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND IN THE ARAB WORLD.

"THE DECLINE OF ANGLO-FRENCH INFLUENCE IN THE EAST HAS CREATED A GAP IN THE WESTERN DEFENSE" THE SPOKESMAN SAID. "THE FIRST AIM OF THE ANNOUNCED POLICIES OF THE UNITED STATES WILL BE OBVIOUSLY TO FILL SUCH A GAP MOST URGENTLY.

"WE (ITALIAN DIPLOMATIC EXPERTS) ARE CONVINCED THAT THE ANNOUNCED REQUESTS OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WERE MADE ALSO IN VIEW OF THE DISTURBING REPORTS ABOUT THE SIZE OF SOVIET INFILTRATIONS IN SYRIA."

FRENCHMEN, BUSY WITH NEW YEAR CELEBRATIONS, GREETED THE NEWS WITH A SHRUG.

ONLY ONE PARIS AFTERNOON PAPER, LE MONDE, CARRIED COMMENT. IT SAID THAT "WASHINGTON HOPES, TAKING ADVANTAGE OF THE DIFFICULT SITUATION IN THE SOVIET BLOC, TO CREATE A LINE OF DEFENSES AGAINST RUSSIA IN THE MIDDLE EAST BEYOND WHICH THE SOVIETS WILL NOT VENTURE WITHOUT RISKING TO PROVOKE A WORLD WAR."

THE BRITISH GOVENMENT HAS RECEIVED AN OUTLINE OF THE EISENHOWER PLAN AND THE OFFICIAL REACTION IS FAVORABLE.

BUT THE INFLUENTIAL TIMES STRESSED THAT EVEN IF THE EISENHOWER

ADMINISTRATION PUSHES ITS PLAN, THE
ATTITUDE OF THE NEW CONGRESS WILL BE HARD TO PREDICT.
"AFTER ALL THE CONFUSION AND VACILLATION OF THE ADMINISTRATION'S POSITION BEFORE AND DURING THE SUEZ CRISIS NO ONE IMAGINES THAT CONGRESS WILL NOW GRANT THE EMERGENCY POWERS WITH THE SOLICITUDE IT SHOWED TWO YEARS AGO FOR THE SECURITY OF FORMOSA," THE TIMES SAID.
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
RB746PES

A31WX
AMS BUDGET
(500) NIGHT LEAD MIDDLE EAST
BY JOHN SCALI
WASHINGTON,DEC.31 (AP)-SYRIA WARNED THE UNITED STATES TODAY AGAINST ANY NEW POLICY OF RELYING ON U.S.MILITARY FORCE TO GUARD THE STRATEGIC MIDDLE EAST FROM RUSSIAN AGGRESSION OR SUBVERSION.
AMBASSADOR FARID ZEINEDDINE, ACTING ON INSTRUCTIONS FROM HIS GOVERNMENT, PROPOSED INSTEAD THAT THE UNITED STATES WORK MAINLY THROUGH THE UNITED NATIONS TO MAINTAIN THE UNEASY MIDDLE EASTERN PEACE.
THE SYRIAN ACTION CAME AS SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES MET IN NEW YORK WITH TOP UNITED NATIONS OFFICIALS TO EXPLAIN HOW HE THOUGHT THE PROPOSI NEW AMERICAN POLICY WOULD HELP THE U.N.EASE TENSIONS AMONG ISRAEL AND THE ARAB NATIONS AT THE EASTERN END OF THE MEDITERRANEAN.

ISRAELI DIPLOMATS MEANWHILE SOUGHT AN EARLY MEETING WITH STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS TO OBTAIN CLARIFICATION OF THE PROPOSED AMERICAN PLAN. THEY EXPRESSED HOPE A MEETING COULD BE ARRANGED FOR WEDNESDAY, ASSERTING THAT ISRAELI SECURITY PROBLEMS APPEARED TO BE INVOLVED.

ZEINEDDINE DELIVERED TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT AN EIGHT-POINT DENUNCIATION OF A REPORTED EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION DECISION TO ASK CONGRESS FOR STANDBY AUTHORITY TO USE AMERICAN ARMED FORCE, IF NECESSARY, TO CHECK SOVIET EXPANSION MOVES IN THE MIDDLE EAST.
"THE SO-CALLED SOVIET PENETRATION OF THE ARAB EAST IS NOT REAL," THE SYRIAN ENVOY SAID. "TENSIONS IN WESTERN ASIA AND NORTH AFRICA ARE DUE PRIMARILY TO COLONIAL ZIONIST ACTIONS AND POLICIES."
ZEINEDDINE CHALLENGED THE TWO MAIN PREMISES ON WHICH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND DULLES ARE UNDERSTOOD TO BE BASING THE NEW POLICY, WHICH IS TO BE EXPLAINED TO CONGRESSIONAL LEADERS TOMORROW.
THE SYRIAN CONTENDED THERE IS NO "VACUUM" IN THE MIDDLE EAST NOW WHICH RUSSIA IS THREATENING TO FILL, OR ANY REAL THREAT OF SOVIET AGGRESSION OR SUBVERSION IN THE AREA.
IF THERE WERE A VACUUM, HE SAID, IT WOULD BE FILLED BY NATIONS OF THE AREA AND NOT FROM THE OUTSIDE.
SYRIA HAS NEVER SOUGHT AN AMERICAN MILITARY SHIELD, HE STRESSED, BECAUSE "THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER ALONE CAN SERVE AS A BASIS FOR FUTURE ACTION..."
RESPONSIBLE STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID THEY WERE NOT ALARMED AT SYRIA'S ADVANCE NOTICE THAT IT WOULD REFUSE TO COOPERATE WITH THE NEW POLICY.

THEY COUNTED ON A FULLER EXPLANATION TO EASE THE FEARS OF SYRIA AND OTHER ARAB NATIONS THAT HAVE GREETED NEWS REPORTS OF THE DEVELOPMENT WITH SUSPICION AND OPPOSITION.

TALKING TO REPORTERS AFTER PROTESTING TO ASST.SECRETARY OF STATE WILLIAM ROUNTREE, ZEINEDDINE IN EFFECT APPEALED TO EISENHOWER TO CHANGE HIS MIND AND PRESERVE THE NEW PRESTIGE THE UNITED STATES HAS WON IN THE ARAB WORLD BY ITS OPPOSITION TO THE BRITISH-FRENCH-ISRAELI ATTACK ON EGYPT.

THE AMBASSADOR IMPLIED THAT BY ADOPTING SUCH A POLICY THE UNITED STATES WAS FALLING FOR A BRITISH-FRENCH-ISRAELI SCHEME TO "CONSOLIDATE AND CONTINUE THEIR INFLUENCE IN THE MIDDLE EAST AREA."
"THAT'S THE VERY THING THAT CAUSES INSTABILITY, UPHEAVALS AND WIDE INTERNATIONAL REPERCUSSIONS," HE SAID. "CONTINUATION OF SUCH POLICIES MAY BECOME DISASTEROUS."
ZEINEDDINE MADE NO MENTION OF THE REPORTED AMERICAN PLAN TO CONTINUE TO RELY ON THE UNITED NATIONS AS THE MAIN INSTRUMENT FOR KEEPING THE PEACE BETWEEN ISRAEL AND THE ARAB COUNTRIES.
THE AUTHORITY TO DEPLOY AMERICAN FORCES IN THE MIDDLE EAST, AS EXPLAINED TO NEWSMEN, WOULD BE USED BY EISENHOWER ONLY TO BLOCK ANY RUSSIAN MOVE TO SEIZE CONTROL OF SUCH COUNTRIES AS SYRIA, EGYPT OR JORDAN, WHICH ARE REGARDED AS UNDER RED PRESSURE.
LT&CZ423PES

A99WX
(400) MIDDLE EAST REACTION
WASHINGTON, DEC. 31 (AP)-TWO SENIOR DEMOCRATIC SENATORS CAME OUT TODAY AGAINST GIVING PRESIDENT EISENHOWER STANDBY AUTHORITY TO USE U.S. TROOPS IN THE MIDDLE EAST IF HE CONSIDERS IT NECESSARY.
THE ADMINISTRATION IS REPORTED TO HAVE UNDER CONSIDERATION A PLAN TO ASK CONGRESS FOR THE AUTHORITY AS A QUICK MEANS OF COUNTERING ANY COMMUNIST AGGRESSION IN THE STRATEGIC OIL-PRODUCING AREA.
SEN. SPARKMAN (D-ALA), A MEMBER OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, SAID IT LOOKED LIKE AN UNNECESSARY MOVE TO HIM.
"CONGRESS WILL BE ON HAND AND THE THE PRESIDENT CAN GET IMMEDIATELY ANY AUTHORITY HE NEEDS," SPARKMAN TOLD A REPORTER.
SEN. MANSFIELD (D-MONT) CRITICIZED THE IDEA BECAUSE HE SAID IT "WOULD PERHAPS INAUGURATE A POLICY OF GOING ALONE" AND COULD SUBJECT THIS COUNTRY TO THE SAME SORT OF CENSURE THAT THE UNITED STATES LEVELED AT BRITAIN AND FRANCE FOR THEIR MILITARY INTERVENTION IN EGYPT.
A BETTER POLICY, MANSFIELD SAID IN A TRANSCRIBED RADIO INTERVIEW (MUTUAL'S REPORTERS' ROUNDUP), WOULD BE TO INDUCE THE UNITED NATIONS TO ESTABLISH A PERMANENT MILITARY POLICE FORCE. HE SUGGESTED THE UNITED STATES COULD CONTRIBUTE A DIVISION OF MARINES AND A MARINE AIR WING TO THE U. N. FORCE.
MANSFIELD IS SLATED TO BECOME THE DEMOCRATIC SENATE WHIP, OR ASSISTANT LEADER, IN THE NEXT SESSION OF CONGRESS OPENING THURSDAY.
SEVERAL OTHER SENATORS SAID THEY WANTED A CHANCE TO STUDY THE ADMINISTRATION PLAN IN DETAIL BEFORE COMMENTING ON IT.
AMONG THESE WAS SEN. RUSSELL (D-GA), CHAIRMAN OF THE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE, WHO SAID: "THEY HAVE PUT UP SO MANY TRIAL BALLOONS AND HAVE APPARENTLY CHANGED THEIR MINDS SO MANY TIMES I DON'T KNOW WHAT THEY ARE PROPOSING."
SENS. BYRD (D-VA) AND GREEN (D-RI) ALSO ADOPTED A "WAIT-AND-SEE" ATTITUDE. GREEN IS SCHEDULED TO BECOME CHAIRMAN OF THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE.
SEN. WILEY (R-WIS), A FORMER CHAIRMAN OF FOREIGN RELATIONS, SAID HE FAVORS STANDBY AUTHORITY IF EISENHOWER CONSIDERS HE SHOULD HAVE IT.
THE PRESIDENT IS EXPECTED TO OUTLINE HIS PLANS TOMORROW AT A BI-PARTISAN MEETING OF CONGRESSIONAL LEADERS IN THE WHITE HOUSE.
SOME OF THE LEADERS WHO ATTENDED A REPUBLICAN CONFERENCE ON DOMESTIC POLICIES TODAY REPORTED EISENHOWER MADE IT PLAIN HE WILL NOT DECIDE ABOUT ASKING CONGRESS FOR STANDBY AUTHORITY UNTIL HE TALKS IT OVER WITH THE DEMOCRATIC LEADERSHIP.
THIS INDICATED THAT THE REQUEST MAY NOT BE MADE IF THE DEMOCRATS LINE UP SOLIDLY AGAINST IT. THERE ARE DEMOCRATIC MAJORITIES IN BOTH THE HOUSE AND SENATE.
RUSSELL AND BYRD WILL BE AMONG THOSE AT THE WHITE HOUSE TOMORROW.
MC845PES NM

30.24- 10055

A8WX (DULLES)
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 (CQ) P.M. EST MONDAY DEC.31
(300) DULLES
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, DEC. 31 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES DECLARED IN A NEW YEAR'S STATEMENT TODAY THE UNITED STATES MUST ACCEPT "INCREASING RESPONSIBILITY" IN THE MIDDLE EAST DURING 1957.
SUMMING UP THE WORLD SITUATION AT THE END OF ANOTHER 12 MONTHS OF DIPLOMATIC STRUGGLE WITH SOVIET COMMUNISM, DULLES SAID THAT THIS YEAR "THERE ARE REASONS FOR HOPE." BUT "THE FUTURE IS NOT WITHOUT ITS DANGERS," HE ADDED.
THE SECRETARY REPORTED "A RISING TIDE OF PATRIOTISM" IS APPARENT IN POLAND AND OTHER SOVIET SATELLITE COUNTRIES. HE ALSO SAID COMMUNIST PARTIES IN THE FREE WORLD "SHOW SIGNS OF WANTING TO SPEAK FOR THEMSELVES."
IN THE SOVIET UNION ITSELF, HE SAID, PEOPLE ARE DEMANDING MORE SECURITY, INTELLECTUAL FREEDOM AND "ENJOYMENT OF THE FRUITS OF THEIR LABOR.
"DURING THE COMING YEAR THE UNITED STATES WILL HAVE TO ACCEPT AN INCREASING RESPONSIBILITY TO ASSIST THE FREE NATIONS OF THE MIDDLE EAST, AND ELSEWHERE, TO MAINTAIN THEIR FREEDOM AND

AN INCREASING RESPONSIBILITY TO ASSIST THE FREE NATIONS OF THE MIDDLE EAST, AND ELSEWHERE, TO MAINTAIN THEIR FREEDOM AND TO DEVELOP THEIR WELFARE.
"WE MUST LIVE BY THE GOLDEN RULE," DULLES SAID, "BY SO SERVING OTHERS WE SERVE OURSELVES."
DULLES SAID THE UNITED STATES "HAS A MAJOR RESPONSIBILITY" TO HELP PREVENT THE SPREAD OF SOVIET IMPERIALISM TO THE MIDDLE EAST.
SOVIET RULERS "ARE STILL POWERFUL AND THEY STILL SEEK SUCCESS," HE CONTINUED.
"THAT IS NOTABLY THE CASE IN THE MIDDLE EAST WHERE SOVIET PROPAGANDA VIGOROUSLY OFFERS COMMUNISM TO THOSE WHO WANT FREEDOM AND WELL BEING."
THE SECRETARY SAID THE HUNGARIAN REVOLT "DRAMATICALLY DEMONSTRATED" THAT SOVIET COMMUNISM IS NOT ANY "WAVE OF THE FUTURE."
"DESPITE 11 YEARS OF SOVIET INDOCTRINATION," HE SAID, "THE PEOPLE REBEL AND THOUSANDS CONTRIBUTED THEIR LIFE BLOOD SO THAT THE TORCH OF LIBERTY BURNS BRIGHT FOR ALL TO SEE.
"ALL THE WORLD NOW KNOWS THAT SOVIET COMMUNISM IS NOT THE 'WAVE OF THE FUTURE'. THE FUTURE BELONGS TO THOSE WHO EXERCISE THEIR GOD-GIVENDRIGHT TO BELIEVE, TO THINK AND TO CHOOSE."

OF THE FUTURE'. THE FUTURE BELONGS TO THOSE WHO EXERCISE THEIR GOD-GIVEN RIGHT TO BELIEVE, TO THINK AND TO CHOOSE."
END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST MONDAY DEC.31
CZ237PES

A79
(750)
BY ALVIN STEINKOPF
LONDON, DEC 31 (AP)-MANY OF EUROPE'S LEADING STATESMAN LOOKED INTO THE NEW YEAR WITH MISGIVING TODAY, BUT WITH HOPE THAT 1957 WILL BRING AN EASING OF INTERNATIONAL TENSION.
A STRENGTHENED UNITED NATIONS WAS A PRIORITY WISH. IN THE WEST THERE WAS HOPE THAT DIFFERENCES IN THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE MAY BE ADJUSTED. THE DESIRE FOR PEACE WAS UPPERMOST IN ALL MINDS, BUT STATESMEN TEMPERED THEIR OPTIMISM. SOME EXPRESSED SYMPATHY FOR HUNGARY.
THE CAUTIOUS MOOD IN ASSESSING THE PROSPECTS OF 1957 WAS EXEMPLIFIED BY WLADYSLAW GOMULKA, SECRETARY OF THE POLISH WORKERS (COMMUNIST) PARTY, FOR WHOM 1956 HAD SOME BRIGHT SPOTS.
"IT IS EASY TO FORMULATE WISHES," HE TOLD A POLISH RADIO INTERVIEWER. "ONE COULD, FOR EXAMPLE, WISH THAT POLAND SHOULD RECEIVE IN THE COMING YEAR A 500 MILLION DOLLAR INTEREST-FREE, LONG TERM LOAN. WHEN IT COMES TO WISHING, LET US WISH FOR AS MUCH AS POSSIBLE."
SIR WINSTON CHURCHILL EMPHASIZED HIS OFT-STATED OPINION WORLD PEACE DEPENDS ON A STRONG BRITISH-AMERICAN FRIENDSHIP.
IN A MESSAGE TO THE PRIMROSE LEAGUE, A CONSERVATIVE PARTY SOCIAL AND STUDY CLUB, THE FORMER PRIME MINISTER SAID:
"DURING THE YEAR JUST ENDED NEW AND ANXIOUS PROBLEMS HAVE COME UPON THE SCENE. WE HAVE BEEN MOVED AND OUR HEARTS HAVE BEEN STIRRED BY THE HEROISM OF THE BRAVE PEOPLE OF HUNGARY.
"IN THE MIDDLEEAST, LOND SMOLDERING EVENTS HAVE MOVED TOWARD A NEW PHASE. NOW MORE THAN EVER WE AND OUR AMERICAN FRIENDS MUST NOT LET OUR DIFFERENCES CLOUD OUR JUDGEMENT. ON OUR UNITY THE SUCCESSFUL OUTCOME OF OUR PROBLEMS AND THE HAPPINESS OF THE FREE WORLD DEPEND."
FRENCH PREMIER GUY MOLLET SAID IN A BROADCAST ADDRESS TO THE POLISH PEOPLE THAT HE WAS CONVINCED THAT POLAND, LOOSENING THE BONDS OF SOVIET CONTROL, WILL FIND THAT CONDITIONS NEXT YEAR "WILL PERMIT THE TIGHTENING OF THE LINKS OF FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN FRANCE AND POLAND.
"WE UNDERSTAND THE PROBLEMS POLAND WILL FACE IN THE COMING MONTHS," HE ADDED. "WE ARE DETERMINED TO DO ALL IN OUR POWER TO CONTRIBUTE TO THEIR SOLUTION WITHIN THE LIMITS OF OUR RESPONSIBILITIES TO OTHER COUNTRIES."
IN ANOTHER ADDRESS PREPARED FOR BROADCAST IN ISRAEL, MOLLET SAID THAT "FRANCE VIBRATES WITH ADMIRATION AT THE DEEDS OF YOUR ARMY AND THE AUDACITY OF YOUR SOLDIERS."
WEST GERMAN PRESIDENT THEODOR HEUSS IN A MESSAGE TO THE NATION SAID THAT AFTER THE PERILS OF 1956: "WE CAN BREATHE SOMEWHAT EASIER, BUT WE CANNOT LOOK INTO THE FUTURE WITHOUT CONCERN."
WEST GERMANY'S CHANCELLOR, KONRAD ADENAUER, IN A NEW YEAR'S MESSAGE CALLED ON WEST GERMANY TO STAND BY HIS POLICY OF EUROPEAN UNITY AND PARTNERSHIP WITH THE FREE WORLD.
IN ITALY PREMIER ANTONIO SEGNI SAID IN A STATEMENT:
"THERE WAS A CONSIDERABLE INCREASE OF ITALIAN PRESTIGE ABROAD IN 1956. IT WAS ACHIEVED THROUGH THE OFFICIAL VISITS OUR PRESIDENT (GIOVANNI GRONCHI) MADE TO CANADA, THE UNITED STATES, WEST GERMANY AND FRANCE, AND THROUGH THE IMPORTANT CONTRIBUTIONS OUR FOREIGN MINISTER (GAETANO MARTINO) HAS MADE BOTH TO REDUCE THE TENSION OVER THE SUEZ CANAL CRISIS AND THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE."
A NEW YEAR'S STATEMENT MORE CHEERFUL THAN MOST WAS ISSUED BY PRESIDENT TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA.
"I THINK WE CAN BELIEVE THAT THERE IS NO DOUBTING THE FUTURE AND THE VICTORY OF PEACE-LOVING STRIVINGS OF HUMANITY BECAUSE THESE STRIVINGS ARE GRADUALLY BEING REALIZED," HE SAID. HE ADMITTED THAT PROGRESS MAY BE SLOW.
"SOME COUNTRIES," HE ADDED, "HAVE IGNORED PUBLIC OPINION AND THE UNITED NATIONS, AND HAVE USED MILITARY FORCE FOR THE SETTLEMENT OF SOME QUESTIONS."

AUSTRIA, STRAINING ITS RESOURCES OF AID FOR HUNGARIAN REFUGEES, ENDED THE YEAR WITH A GLOW OF PRIDE.

"FACED WITH THE NECESSITY OF PROVIDING A SANCTUARY FOR THOUSANDS OF PEOPLE WHO LOST THEIR HOMES, AUSTRIA HAS BECOME A SYMBOL OF SELFLESS READINESS TO HELP," SAID CHANCELLOR JULIUS RAAB IN A MESSAGE TO PRESIDENT THEODORE KOERNER.

GENERALISSIMO FRANCISCO FRANCO DECLARED IN HIS ANNUAL NEW YEAR'S BROADCAST TO THE SPANISH NATION THAT IT IS A GRAVE ERROR TO BELIEVE THE SOVIET UNION IS IN A PROCESS OF DECOMPOSITION OR THAT "THE SOVIET MENACE SHOULD WORRY US LESS."

BUT IN THE FRIENDLIEST STATEMENT FRANCO HAS EVER MADE ABOUT RUSSIA OR THE SOVIET PEOPLE HE SAID IT WAS NECESSARY TO TELL THEM AND THEIR MILITARY LEADERS "NOBODY WISHES ILL OF THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE OR OF THE SOCIAL CLASSES WHICH HAVE BEEN CREATED DURING SO MANY YEARS OF A COMMUNIST REALITY."

HE SAID WESTERN DEMOCRACIES "MUST REALIZE THAT THE LIBERATION OF THE SUBJECTED PEOPLES IS THE ONLY WAY OF ASSURING ITS OWN LIBERTY AND SECURITY, SO GRAVELY MENACED."

FRANCO ADDED THAT THE RUSSIANS MUST BE TOLD THAT THE LIBERATION OF THE PEOPLES OF EUROPE WILL NOT BE TURNED AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION.

SOVIET PRESIDENT KLEMENTI Y. VOROSHILOV TOLD HIS PEOPLE IN A NEW YEAR'S MESSAGE OVER MOSCOW RADIO THAT "THE PAST YEAR HAS BEEN MARKED BY THE ACTIVE PEACE-LOVING FOREIGN POLICY OF THE SOVIET STATE."

HE CLAIMED THAT THE OUTBREAK OF THE HUNGARIAN REVOLUTION AND THE ARMED FIGHTING IN THE MIDDLE EAST HAD BEEN THE WORK OF "THE IMPERIALISTS."

VOROSHILOV TOLD HIS RADIO AUDIENCE RED CHINA TOGETHER WITH "THE WHOLE CAMP OF SOCIALIST COUNTRIES" IS LINED UP ON THE SIDE OF RUSSIA IN WHAT HE TERMED A "FIGHT FOR PEACE AND FRIENDSHIP AMONG THE PEOPLES."

SF/JT729PES

1956

A5

(130)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 2:30 PM EST MONDAY DEC.31

(ADVANCE) LONDON, DEC.31 (AP)-SIR WINSTON CHURCHILL EMPHASIZED TODAY HIS BELIEF THAT WORLD PEACE DEPENDS ON A STRONG FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES.

THE FORMER PRIME MINISTER SAID IN A NEW YEAR'S MESSAGE TO THE PRIMROSE LEAGUE, A CONSERVATIVE PARTY SOCIAL AND STUDY CLUB:

"DURING THE YEAR JUST ENDED NEW AND ANXIOUS PROBLEMS HAVE COME UPON THE SCENE. WE HAVE BEEN MOVED AND OUR HEARTS HAVE BEEN STIRRED BY THE HEROISM OF THE BRAVE PEOPLE OF HUNGARY.

"IN THE MIDDLE EAST, LONG SMOULDERING EVENTS HAVE MOVED TOWARD A NEW PHASE. NOW MORE THAN EVER WE AND OUR AMERICAN FRIENDS MUST NOT LET OUR DIFFERENCES CLOUD OUR JUDGEMENT.

"ON OUR UNITY THE SUCCESSFUL OUTCOME OF OUR PROBLEMS AND THE HAPPINESS OF THE FREE WORLD DEPEND."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 2:30 PM EST MONDAY, DEC.31

QR217PES

1956

A55 (440)

PRECEDE DAMASCUS DAY SYRIAN

BY TOM MASTERSON

BEIRUT, LEBANON, DEC. 31 (AP)-A LEFTIST AND PRO-SOVIET CABINET WAS FORMED TODAY IN SYRIA.

PREMIER SABRI ASSALI PICKED FIVE WIDELY KNOWN LEFTISTS FOR GOVERNMENT MINISTRIES IN A SHAKEUP THAT EXCLUDES THE RIGHT-WING POPULISTS, THE LARGEST SINGLE PARTY IN THE SYRIAN PARLIAMENT.

ASSALI HIMSELF NOW BEEN LEADING HIS NATIONALIST PARTY TOWARD THE LEFT FOR SOME TIME. BESIDES TAKING OVER THE PREMIERSHIP OF THE 11-MAN CABINET, HE GAVE HIMSELF THE IMPORTANT INTERIOR MINISTRY POST. AND HE NAMED TWO MEMBERS OF HIS PARTY TO OTHER MINISTRIES.

UP UNTIL NOW, THE POPULISTS HAVE HELD THE BRAKE AGAINST A STRONGER SWING TOWARD RUSSIA, WHICH HAS BEEN FURNISHING ARMS TO THAT STRATEGIC ARAB NATION.

ASSALI'S OLD 10-MAN COALITION CABINET RESIGNED DEC. 22 AFTER SIX MONTHS IN OFFICE TO GIVE HIM A FREE HAND IN OBTAINING A "MORE HARMONIOUS ADMINISTRATION TO CONDUCT SYRIA'S INTERNAL AFFAIRS."

THE DEVISE USED TO PUSH SYRIA CLOSER TOWARD THE COMMUNIST BLOC IS THE NEWLY FORMED NATIONAL FRONT. THAT IS A COMMUNIST-INSPIRED GROUPING OF LEFTIST MINORITY PARTIES INCLUDING SOCIALIST, COMMUNIST AND OTHER LEFTIST DEPUTIES.

THE FRONT WAS SET UP BY THE COMMUNIST KHALED BAKDASH, SOCIALIST LEADER AKRAM HOURNAI AND KHALED AZM, A PRO-SOVIET INDEPENDENT.

1956

THE NEW CABINET IS ALMOST CERTAIN TO WIN APPROVAL OF PARLIAMENT. WITH MINORITY PARTIES STICKING TOGETHER THEY CAN OUTVOTE THE POPULISTS. THE GROUPING COMMANDS 66 VOTES. PARLIAMENT HAS 142 SEATS BUT ABOUT 15 DEPUTIES ARE ABSENT--SOME ARRESTED AND SOME FLEEING.

FOR ALL PRACTICAL PURPOSES, SYRIA HAS BEEN IN THE GRIP OF PRO-SOVIET POLITICAL AND MILITARY LEADERS FOR SOME TIME.

ASSALI'S SUCCESS IN FORMING THE NEW GOVERNMENT DASHED ANY HOPE THAT SYRIA WILL ALLOW WORK TO GET STARTED QUICKLY ON RESTORING THE OIL PIPELINES CROSSING SYRIA FROM IRAQ TO THE MEDITERRANEAN. PUMPING STATIONS ON THESE LINES, OWNED BY THE IRAQ PETROLEUM CO., WERE BLOWN UP FOLLOWING THE BRITISH-FRENCH INVASION OF EGYPT.

ASSALI DECLARED HIS CABINET'S POLICY WILL BE BASED ON "THE NATIONAL CHARTER." THE CHARTER PROVIDES FOR NEUTRALITY ON EAST-WEST ISSUES, NON-ALLIANCE IN FOREIGN MILITARY PACTS (THOUGH SYRIA IS SO ALLIED WITH EGYPT) AND NO PEACE TREATY WITH ISRAEL.

THE CHARTER WAS DRAWN UP AND SIGNED BY ALL POLITICAL PARTIES IN SYRIA LAST JUNE, TO BE THE BASIS OF SYRIA'S CONSECUTIVE GOVERNMENTS.

THE NATIONAL FRONT SPOKESMAN DECLARED THE FRONT WAS FORMED TO CREATE "STABLE UNITY IN PARLIAMENT, BACKING SYRIA'S POSITIVE NEUTRALITY IN INTERNATIONAL FIELDS."

PRESIDENTIAL DECREES ANNOUNCING FORMATION OF THE NEW GOVERNMENT WERE BROADCAST BY THE DAMASCUS RADIO. THE GOVERNMENT WILL TAKE OVER TOMORROW.

JT546PES

1956

A130 (280)

DAMASCUS, SYRIA, DEC. 31 (AP)-PREMIER SABRI ASSALI TODAY FORMED A NEW 11-MAN COALITION GOVERNMENT WHICH IS EXPECTED TO STICK EVEN MORE TIGHTLY TO SYRIA'S SO-CALLED "POSITIVE NEUTRALITY" POLICIES.

AN OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE NEW CABINET, REPRESENTING THE LEFTIST "NATIONAL FRONT," INCLUDES MINISTERS OF ASSALI'S NATIONAL PARTY, FOREIGN MINISTER SALAH BITAR'S SOCIALIST RESURRECTION (BAATH) PARTY, THE ARAB LIBERATION MOVEMENT, THE DEMOCRATIC BLOC AND THREE INDEPENDENTS.

ASSALI'S 10-MAN COALITION CABINET RESIGNED ON DEC. 22 AFTER SIX MONTHS IN OFFICE IN ORDER TO GIVE HIM A CHANCE TO PUT TOGETHER A MORE COHESIVE GOVERNMENT.

THE IMPORTANT INTERIOR MINISTRY, WHICH WAS HELD BY AHMED QANBAR, WILL BE HELD BY PREMIER ASSALI HIMSELF. IT HAD BEEN COVETED BY

30.24-10057

THE SOCIALISTS.
THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID PRESIDENT SHUKRI KUWATLY HAD APPROVED THE FOLLOWING APPOINTMENTS:
ASSALI, PREMIER AND ACTING INTERIOR MINISTER.
SALAH BITAR, FOREIGN MINISTER.
KHALIL KALLAS, SOCIALIST, NATIONAL ECONOMY.
FAKHER KAYYALI, NATIONALIST, PUBLIC WORKS.
ASAD HAROON, NATIONALIST, HEALTH.
KHALED AZM, INDEPENDENT, STATE MINISTER AND ACTING DEFENSE MINISTER.
ASAD MAHASSEN, INDEPENDENT, FINANCE.
HANI SIBAI, INDEPENDENT, EDUCATION.
DR. MAMOUN KUZBARI, ARAB LIBERATION, JUSTICE AND SOCIAL AFFAIRS.
SALEH AYEEL, DEMOCRAT, STATE MINISTER.
HAMED KHOUJA, DEMOCRAT, AGRICULTURE.
--DASH--

THE NEW LINEUP APPEARED TO RESOLVE A TWO-MONTH STRUGGLE FOR POWER WITHIN THE SYRIAN GOVERNMENT SOMEWHAT IN FAVOR OF THE SOVIET UNION.
IN THAT TUG OF WAR, THE NATIONAL AND SOCIALIST PARTIES, WHICH FAVORED ACCEPTING ARMS AND AID FROM RUSSIA, WERE ARRAYED AGAINST THE POPULIST PARTY OF INTERIOR MINISTER QANBAR, NOW OUT OF THE GOVERNMENT. THE POPULISTS HAD THREE MEMBERS IN THE OLD CABINET AND THE LARGEST REPRESENTATION--30 MEMBERS--IN PARLIAMENT. THE PARTY SPLIT IN THE CONTROVERSY, HOWEVER, WITH SOME DEPUTIES AND AT LEAST ONE MINISTER GOING OVER TO THE PRO-SOVIET FACTION.
A FACTION OF THE SYRIAN ARMY, LED BY ITS INTELLIGENCE CHIEF. COL. ABDUL HAMID SERRAJ, WHOSE LIKING FOR SOVIET WEAPONS INCLINED HIM TO PRO-SOVIET POLICIES, HAS BEEN REPORTED WIELDING THE ACTUAL BALANCE OF POWER IN SYRIA SINCE THE GOVERNMENT DECLARED MARTIAL LAW AT THE BEGINNING OF THE ISRAELI AND BRITISH-FRENCH INVASIONS OF EGYPT.
JS1048AES

A67
(360)
NIGHT LEAD SUEZ
BY ANTOINE YARED
PORT SAID, EGYPT, DEC. 31 (AP)-TWO EGYPTIAN LAUNCHES TODAY BEGAN SWEEPING MINES AND UNDERWATER OBSTRUCTIONS FROM THE NORTHERN END OF THE SUEZ CANAL.
THIS OPERATION DELAYED THE START OF HEAVIER WORK BY THE U.N. SALVAGE FLEET NOW MASSING AT BOTH ENDS OF THE GREAT WATERWAY IN AN ATTEMPT TO GET IT OPEN BY NEXT MAY.
TWO GIANT GERMAN SALVAGE VESSELS AND THEIR TUGS WAITED TO MOVE DOWN THE CANAL TO THE FERDAN BRIDGE, 51 MILES SOUTH OF PORT SAID.
ALSO HALTED WERE A SWEDISH AND TWO ITALIAN SALVAGE CRAFT IN THE U.N. FLEET ASSEMBLED AT THE NORTHERN END OF THE CANAL.
BESIDES UNDERWATER SWEEPING BY THE EGYPTIAN LAUNCHES DRAGGING AN IRON NET, THE ONLY OTHER SALVAGE OPERATION IN THE NORTH WAS THAT BY ONE BRITISH AND ONE FRENCH SHIP.
THEY FLEW THE BLUE U.N. FLAG AND HAD ABOARD TWO U.N. EMERGENCY FORCE GUARDS. THEY OPERATED TEMPORARILY AS PART OF THE U.N. FLEET UNDER LT. GEN. RAYMOND A. WHEELER, THE U.S. DIRECTOR OF THE CLEARING OPERATION.
THE BRITISH AND FRENCH CRAFT BEGAN THEIR WORK BEFORE WHEELER TOOK OVER THE SALVAGE OPERATION.
THIS MORNING, WITH THEIR BRITISH AND FRENCH CREWS MANNING THEM WITH EGYPTIAN APPROVAL, THE SHIPS WERE BUSY TRYING TO RAISE A SUNKEN SHIP WITH BUOYANCY TANKS AT PORT SAID.
OTHER SHIPS IN WHEELER'S 23-VESSEL FLEET CHAARTERED FROM NEUTRAL NATIONS FOR THE WORK BEGAN TO CLEAR THE SOUTHERN END OF THE 103-MILE WATERWAY SATURDAY.
WHEELER HAS PROMISED THE JOB WILL BE COMPLETED "AT FULL SPEED IN COOPERATION WITH EGYPTIAN AUTHORITIES" SO THAT A SMALL CHANNEL WILL BE OPENED BY EARLY MARCH FOR SHIPS UP TO ABOUT 10,000 TONS AND A 25-FOOT DRAFT.
BY MAY, HE SAID, HE EXPECTED THE OBSTRUCTIONS TO BE CLEARED AND SILT DEPOSITS DREDGED AWAY SO THAT THE CANAL WILL BE RESTORED TO A DEPTH OF 34 FEET 3 INCHES, TAKING ALL BUT THE BIGGEST OCEAN LINERS.
WHEELER ADDED: "WHEN I FINISH MY JOB, I'LL SIMPLY TELL THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT THE CANAL NOW CAN ACCOMMODATE SHIPPING TRAFFIC. WHAT THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT DOES AFTER THAT IS NOT MY AFFAIR."
HE DID NOT SAY HOW MANY BRITISH AND FRENCH VESSELS WILL BE IN HIS FLEET BUT SAID THAT THREE ALREADY AT WORK WILL CONTINUE UNDER HIS SUPERVISION DURING JANUARY.
THE BRITISH AND FRENCH HAD CLEARED THE CANAL THE 26 MILES SOUTH TO EL CAP.
IN THE EGYPTIAN SWEEPING OPERATION, WHENEVER A NET STRIKES AN OBSTRUCTION AT 12 OR 15 FEET THE OBSTRUCTION IS MARKED. DIVERS WILL DESCEND TO CUT IT OFF. THE SWEEPING OPERATION HAS NOT REACHED THE FERDAN BRIDGE, 35 MILES SOUTH OF EL CAP.
WHEELER TOLD REPORTERS FIVE SUNKEN SHIPS HAVE BEEN REMOVED FROM THE CANAL'S WESTERN CHANNEL BETWEEN PORT SAID AND EL CAP. HE SAID THERE ARE STILL NINE MORE SUNKEN OBSTACLES AND TWO BRIDGES SOUTH OF EL CAP, MAKING A TOTAL OF MORE THAN 30 KNOWN OBSTRUCTIONS.
FD626PES

A166 (350)
PARIS, DEC. 31 (AP)-PREMIER GUY MOLLET TODAY PLEDGED FRENCH SUPPORT TO ISRAEL IN SEEKING A MIDDLE EAST PEACE AND TO POLAND IN EFFORTS TO RE-ESTABLISH ITS NATIONAL IDENTITY.
MOLLET ADDRESSED CITIZENS OF THOSE TWO COUNTRIES IN SEPARATE RECORDED NEW YEAR'S INTERVIEWS PREPARED FOR BROADCAST OVER THEIR NATIONAL RADIO NETWORKS.
BUT IN A TELEVISED YEAR-END SPEECH TO HIS OWN COUNTRYMEN, THE PREMIER SKIPPED OVER INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS AND MERELY WISHED THEM A HAPPY NEW YEAR.
MOLLET TOLD THE POLES HE IS CONVINCED PRESENT CONDITIONS WILL PERMIT CLOSER FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN FRANCE AND POLAND.
HE CALLED FOR A STRENGTHENING OF ECONOMIC TIES, AS WELL AS A GREATER AND MORE OBJECTIVE EXCHANGE OF IDEAS AND INFORMATION.
WITHOUT MENTIONING SPECIFICALLY THE QUESTION OF POLAND'S RELATIONS WITH RUSSIA, MOLLET SAID "WE UNDERSTAND THE PROBLEMS WHICH POLAND WILL FACE DURING THE COMING MONTHS. WE ARE DETERMINED TO

DO ALL IN OUR POWER TO CONTRIBUTE TO THEIR SOLUTION WITHIN THE LIMITS OF OUR RESPONSIBILITIES TO OTHER COUNTRIES."

MOLLET TOLD ISRAELIS "FRANCE VIBRATES WITH ADMIRATION AT THE DEEDS OF YOUR ARMY AND THE AUDACITY OF YOUR SOLDIERS."

HE DECLARED THE ISRAELIS PRESERVED THEIR INDEPENDENCE "DESPITE THE INDIFFERENCE OF THE UNITED NATIONS AND THE EXCESSIVE CAUTION OF THE GREAT POWERS WHO HAVE LEFT UNPUNISHED VIOLATIONS OF LAW COMMITTED AGAINST YOU."

MOLLET SAID AN ENORMOUS PARLIAMENTARY MAJORITY IN FRANCE APPROVED THE BLOW AGAINST EGYPT AND ADDED:

"WITHOUT SUCH A PREVENTIVE ACTION AGAINST THE AMBITIONS OF THE EGYPTIAN DICTATOR, WORLD PEACE WOULD HAVE BEEN PUT IN PERIL BY A NEW MUNICH. TODAY HEAVY PROBLEMS FACE OUR COUNTRY. DIFFICULTIES REMAIN NUMEROUS. BUT THE EVIL HAS BEEN LAID BARE.

"WORLD OPINION IS CONVINCED THAT A GENERAL PEACE SETTLEMENT, DONFORMING TO RIGHT AND JUSTICE, MUST BE ESTABLISHED IN THE MIDDLE EAST. ISRAEL CAN COUNT ON THE SUPPORT OF FRANCE TO OBTAIN THE PEACF FOR WHICH IT SS WAITING AND WHICH IT DESERVES."

SS118PES

A169

WITH PARIS MOLLET (140)

JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, DEC. 31 (AP)-PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION DENIED TODAY THAT "NEGOTIATIONS FOR AN ALLIANCE HAVE BEEN OR ARE BEING CONDUCTED EITHER WITH FRANCE OR WITH ANY OTHER COUNTRY."

HE TOLD THE KNESSET (PARLIAMENT), HOWEVER, "ISRAEL HAS THE FULL RIGHT TO CONDUCT SUCH NEGOTIATIONS."

IN ANSWER TO A QUESTION BY DEPUTY MEIR YAARI OF THE LEFT-WING LABOR PARTY MAPAM, BEN-GURION FURTHER STRESSED ISRAEL'S SATISFACTION WITH THE "EFFECTIVE COOPERATION AND MUTUAL FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN ISRAEL AND FRANCE."

"AS PRIME MINISTER OF ISRAEL," HE SAID, "I HAVE CONSIDERED IT MY DUTY TO INCREASE THIS COOPERATION. AS A RESULT OF IT THE EGYPTIAN DICTATOR HAS BEEN PREVENTED FROM CARRYING OUT HIS DESIGNS TO ANNIHILATE ISRAEL. I AM CERTAIN THAT THE WHOLE JEWISH PEOPLE WILL BE GRATEFUL TO FRANCE FOR HER ASSISTANCE TO ISRAEL IN THIS FATEFUL YEAR."

SS125PES

A107 (190)

CAIRO, DEC. 31 (AP)-THE NEWSPAPER AL MESSAA REPORTED TODAY THAT THE BODY OF BRITISH LT. ANTHONY MOORHOUSE HAS BEEN FOUND AND TURNED OVER TO EGYPTIAN AUTHORITIES.

THE NEWSPAPER REPORTED PORT SAID POLICE KNEW THE PLACE WHERE THE BODY OF THE YOUNG OFFICER WAS. TWO POLICE OFFICERS AND A REPRESENTATIVE OF THE HEALTH MINISTRY WENT TO THE HOUSE, TOOK THE BODY OUT AND "TRANSPORTED IT TO THE HOSPITAL," THE PAPER ADDED.

MOORHOUSE WAS KIDNAPED BY EGYPTIAN COMMANDOS DEC. 11 IN PORT SAID. HE HAD LED A BRITISH RAID ON AN APARTMENT WHICH LED TO THE ARREST OF SEVEN COMMANDOS. PUBLISHED REPORTS SAID MOORHOUSE WAS KIDNAPED AS A HOSTAGE AND THAT THE COMMANDOS PLANNED TO RETURN HIM TO THE BRITISH AT THE COMPLETION OF THE BRITISH-FRENCH EVACUATION FROM PORT SAID.

IT HAS BEEN REPORTED THAT MOORHOUSE WAS GAGGED AND HIDDEN IN A CUPBOARD OF A HOUSE IN PORT SAID'S ARAB QUARTER. WHEN THE BRITISH LAUNCHED AN INTENSIVE HOUSE TO HOUSE SEARCH, COMMANDOS LEFT HIM IN THE CUPBOARD WITH THE INTENTION OF RETURNING LATER. BUT THE BRITISH SURROUNDED THE AREA AND REMAINED FOR SOME TIME. BY THE TIME THE COMMANDOS RETURNED THEY FOUND MOORHOUSE SUFFOCATED, NEWSPAPER ACCOUNTS SAID.

JT907PES

A75

JERUSALEM, DEC. 31 (AP)-A WATER PIPELINE WAS BLOWN UP BY ARAB FEDAYEEN (COMMANDOS) IN THE INTERIOR OF ISRAEL SATURDAY NIGHT, THE ISRAELI ARMY SAYS.

THE PIPELINE PROVIDED WATER FOR THE MESSILATH ZION AREA MIDWAY BETWEEN TEL AVIV AND JERUSALEM. IT WAS NOT PART OF THE WATER SUPPLY SYSTEM FOR JERUSALEM OR ANY OTHER LARGE CITY, ALTHOUGH IT WAS LOCATED NEAR THE JERUSALEM-TEL AVIV HIGHWAY.

AN ISRAEL FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN CHARGED THE SABOTAGE WAS PART OF A SERIES OF ATTACKS BY "EGYPTIAN-CONTROLLED FEDAYEEN" ON VILLAGES, WATER INSTALLATIONS AND COMMUNICATION LINES IN "OPEN REPUDIATION BY EGYPT OF THE CEASE-FIRE CALLED FOR BY THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY."

FV709AES

A81

MOSCOW, DEC. 31 (AP)-PRAVDA TODAY ACCUSED ISRAELI NEWSPAPERS OF TRYING TO DISRUPT RELATIONS BETWEEN RUSSIA AND EGYPT BY PUBLISHING "FALSE REPORTS" OF NEGOTIATIONS FOR RESUMPTION OF SOVIET OIL SHIPMENTS TO ISRAEL.

THE RUSSIAN COMMUNIST PARTY'S NEWSPAPER SAID TEL AVIV NEWSPAPERS REPORTED THAT GEN. J. AVIDAR, ISRAELI AMBASSADOR TO MOSCOW, HAD DISCUSSED RESUMPTION OF THE OIL DELIVERIES WITH DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER V.S. SEMYENOV.

IT ADDED THAT SEMYENOV "IN FACT HAS BEEN ILL FOR THE PAST WEEKS AND HAS NOT BEEN IN HIS OFFICE." THE OIL DELIVERIES WERE STOPPED WHEN ISRAEL INVADED EGYPT.

BU737AES

A167

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, DEC. 31 (AP)-A YOUNG BRITISH AIRMAN WAS SHOT DEAD TODAY WHEN HE CLOSED IN, AFTER A 200-YARD SPRINT, ON TWO YOUTHS WHO HAD JUST STOLEN A PISTOL FROM THE HOME OF A GREEK CYPRIOT POLICEMAN.

THE AIRMAN, UNARMED, GAVE CHASE IN RESPONSE TO A CRY FROM A DAUGHTER OF THE POLICEMAN AS THE YOUTHS EMERGED. HE WAS FELLED BY THREE BULLETS IN THE CHEST. THE YOUTHS, AUTHORITATIVELY REGARDED AS MEMBERS OF THE EOKA UNION-WITH-GREECE UNDERGROUND, ESCAPED BY CAR.

SS120PES

B37 (SEG)

(150)

ATHENS, DEC. 31 (AP)-MICHAEL PISSAS, SECRETARY OF THE CYPRUS GENERAL CONFEDERATION OF LABOR, CHARGED TODAY THAT BRITISH TROOPS HAVE TORTURED POLITICAL PRISONERS IN THE CONCENTRATION CAMP OF KOKKINOTRIMYTHIA.

PISSAS, RELEASED FROM THE CAMP A FEW DAYS AGO, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HE HAD BEEN HELD IN THE CAMP SINCE LAST MARCH.

"TERRIBLE BEATINGS, ARE METED OUT TO THE PRISONERS FOR NO REASON AT ALL," HE SAID, "AND THESE NOT ONLY TO MEN BUT ALSO TO WOMEN."

PISSAS SAID THAT 65 MEMBERS OF THE CONFEDERATION ARE STILL DETAINED AT THE CAMP. HE CALLED ON ALL TRADE UNIONISTS TO PROTEST, INCLUDING THOSE IN BRITAIN.

PISSAS CHARGED "A SYSTEMATIC ATTEMPT TO DESTROY THE FREE TRADE UNIONIST MOVEMENT IN CYPRUS" AND THAT "TURKISH ELEMENTS ARE DELIBERATELY MIXED UP IN THE ATTEMPT TO DESTROY IT." THE BRITISH ISLAND COLONY'S TURKISH MINORITY OPPOSES THE GREEK CYPRIOT CAMPAIGN TO UNITE CYPRUS WITH GREECE.

PISSAS SAID HE WOULD GO TO BRUSSELS TO REPORT TO THE HEADQUARTERS OF THE INTERNATIONAL CONFEDERATION OF FREE TRADE UNIONS (ICFTU).

BU/FV835AES

30.24- 10059

A9
AMS BUDGET (700)
NIGHT LEAD HUNGARIAN
BY RICHARD KASISCHKE

BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, DEC.31 (AP)-HUNGARIANS OBSERVED AN UNHAPPY NEW YEAR'S EVE TONIGHT.

THE PEOPLE HAD TO BE OFF THE STREETS BY THE 10 P.M. CURFEW OR BEFORE. IN THE HOMES, MANY OF THEM COLD, THOUSANDS BROODED FOR THEIR REVOLUTION DEAD OR THOSE WHO HAVE SOUGHT EXILE.

THERE WAS NO REVELRY IN THE RESTAURANTS, NO GALA OPERA, NO ROISTERING IN THE STREETS.

NEPSZABADSAG, THE NEWSPAPER OF PREMIER JANOS KADAR'S SOVIET-IMPOSED GOVERNMENT, SKETCHED IN A FEW SENTENCES THE GRIM PICTURE FOR THE NEW YEAR--WIDESPREAD UNEMPLOYMENT, COAL SHORTAGES, INFLATION, BACK-BREAKING RECONSTRUCTION TO BE UNDERTAKEN AND PAID FOR.

ADMITTING THE CONTINUED PRESENCE OF THE SOVIET ARMY "OFFENDS THE NATIONAL PRIDE," IT MADE PLAIN THAT THE REGIME DOES NOT FEEL SAFE AMONG ITS OWN PEOPLE WITHOUT RUSSIAN PROTECTION. THE NEPSZABADSAG EDITORIAL, TITLED "NEW YEAR'S WORRIES--NEW YEAR'S HOPES," SAID:

"OUR WOUNDS ARE STILL FRESH. SEVERAL THOUSAND FAMILIES MOURN THEIR DEAD. THEY ALSO SHED TEARS FOR TENS OF THOUSANDS WHO FLED. WE MUST STRUGGLE WITH GRAVE ECONOMIC DIFFICULTIES. WE CAN COPE WITH THESE ONLY THROUGH PAINFUL OPERATIONS. WE MUST CLOSE SOME FACTORIES WHICH LACK POWER AND REDUCE PRODUCTION IN SEVERAL HUNDRED OTHERS.

"WE MUST LIVE MODESTLY. WE CAN SPEND MUCH LESS ON OUR ARMY AND ON THE MAINTENANCE OF THE GOVERNMENT. CONSEQUENTLY THE NEXT YEAR CANNOT BE A YEAR OF RISING LIVING STANDARDS. WE REGRET TO ANNOUNCE THAT NEITHER INCREASES IN WAGES NOR REDUCTIONS OF PRICES WILL BE POSSIBLE."

ON THE SOMEWHAT BRIGHTER SIDE, IT SAID, THINGS WILL BE A LITTLE BETTER IN FARMING AREAS BECAUSE OF THE ABOLITION OF COMPULSORY CROP DELIVERY QUOTAS, ENABLING THE PEASANTS TO ENJOY A HIGHER FINANCIAL RETURN.

POLITICALLY, NEPSZABADSAG SAID "THE FUTURE WILL BE NOT ONLY SOCIALIST, BUT ALSO DEMOCRATIC AND HUNGARIAN."

"ONLY WHEN THE ACHIEVEMENTS OF SOCIALISM (COMMUNISM) ARE CONSIDERED PERFECTLY SAFE," THE KADAR ORGAN SAID, "CAN WE START NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT CONCERNING THE WITHDRAWAL OF ITS TROOPS. THOUGH THE PRESENCE OF THE SOVIET ARMY HERE PROTECTS THE POWER OF THE PROLETARIAT, STILL THIS PRESENCE OFFENDS THE NATIONAL PRIDE OF THE PEOPLE OF A SOVEREIGN COUNTRY."

SOVIET TANKS, WHICH HAVE BEEN STANDING GUARD FOR WEEKS DIRECTLY AT THE DOORS OF THE GOVERNMENT OFFICES IN THE PARLIAMENT BUILDING, WITHDREW A BIT TODAY TO SIDESTREETS NEARBY.

IT WAS BELIEVED THE WITHDRAWAL WAS TO AVOID EMBARRASSING FOREIGN ENVOYS WHO WOULD NOT WANT TO PASS THROUGH A RING OF RUSSIAN ARMOR TO ATTEND PRESIDENT ISTVAN DOBI'S TRADITIONAL NEW YEAR'S RECEPTION TOMORROW. BUT IT WAS INDICATED MAJOR WESTERN DIPLOMATS WOULD SNUB THE DOBI RECEPTION NEVERTHELESS.

THE GOVERNMENT REFUSED TO LIFT THE 10 P.M. CURFEW TONIGHT, AS IT DID ON CHRISTMAS EVE. THE REASON GIVEN WAS THAT IT WAS NECESSARY TO PROTECT "PEACEFUL CITIZENS."

THOSE WHO DID FEEL IN THE MOOD FOR CELEBRATION ARRANGED TO GET IN A FEW HOURS OF DANCING IN CROWDED RESTAURANTS BETWEEN 3 AND 7 P.M. THEATERS BEGAN THEIR EVENING PERFORMANCES AT 2 P.M.

SOME PEOPLE ARRANGED HOME PARTIES, WITH THE GUESTS COMING BEFORE THE CURFEW AND STAYING UNTIL 4 A.M., WHEN THE CURFEW ENDS, OR UNTIL 7 A.M., WHEN STREET CARS AND BUSES BEGIN RUNNING.

POSTERS FIXED ON BUILDING WALLS MADE PLAIN THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE DO NOT INTEND TO FORGET THEIR REVOLUTIONARY DEAD SOON. THE POSTERS REQUESTED THE POPULATION TO OBSERVE JAN.4, THE SECOND MONTHLY ANNIVERSARY OF THE NOV.4 RUSSIAN ATTACK ON THE CAPITAL, AS ANOTHER DAY OF MOURNING.

THE PEOPLE WERE URGED TO STAY AWAY FROM THEATERS, RESTAURANTS AND OTHER ENTERTAINMENT PLACES ON THAT DAY, AND TO WEAR MOURNING RIBBONS.

NEPSZABADSAG'S GRIM EDITORIAL ADDED TO THE UNEMPLOYMENT JITTERS THAT WAS RAISED A FEW DAYS AGO WHEN THE PAPER SAID 200,000 WILL BE THROWN OUT OF JOBS SHORTLY IN THIS CHAOTIC COUNTRY OF LESS THAN 10 MILLION POPULATION.

THE PAPER PLEADED AGAIN FOR FOREIGN LOANS, ESPECIALLY FROM THE WEST, TO SUPPLEMENT THE 50 MILLION DOLLARS CREDIT WHICH THE KADAR REGIME HAS ANNOUNCED WILL BE FORTHCOMING FROM RUSSIA TO HELP IN RE-CONSTRUCTION. IT SAID OTHER EAST EUROPEAN COUNTRIES HAVE PROMISED HELP, AND "PRELIMINARY TALKS" ALREADY HAVE BEEN HELD WITH "CERTAIN CAPITALISTIC COUNTRIES."

FOREIGN MINISTER IMRE HORVATH, IN A STATEMENT, INDICATED HUNGARY WAS RETURNING TO THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY ON JAN.4. HORVATH, WHO WALKED OUT OF THE ASSEMBLY ON DEC.11 WHEN IT WAS ABOUT TO CONDEMN RUSSIAN INTERVENTION IN HUNGARY, SAID HE WOULD NOT BE RETURNING. BUT HE SAID THE DELEGATION WOULD BE HEADED BY ENDRE SIK, WHO REMAINED IN NEW YORK, AND WOULD BE REINFORCED BY IMRE VAJDA AND PETER MOD.

SIK IS A VETERAN COMMUNIST WHO HAS BEEN FIRST DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER. VAJDA, A FORMER SOCIALIST UNIVERSITY PROFESSOR, AND MOD WERE IMPRISONED ABOUT FIVE YEARS UNDER THE REGIME OF THE FORMER DICTATOR MATYAS RAKOSI.

QR252PES

A132BX
NE OUT (250)

BURLINGTON, VT., DEC. 31 (AP)--LELAND W. WILLIAMS, WHO HEADED THE UNITED STATES HUNGARIAN REFUGEE TEAM IN VIENNA, SAID TONIGHT THAT THIS COUNTRY "IS LUCKY TO BE GETTING THESE PEOPLE."

WILLIAMS TOLD REPORTERS THAT "THE REFUGEES WHO MADE IT HAD TO BE TERRIBLY STRONG IN BODY AND SPIRIT. THEY ARE ALL OF STRONG, STURDY STOCK AND THEY ARE NOT UNSKILLED."

HE SAID THAT NO ONE NEED WORRY ABOUT AN INFLUX OF COMMUNISTS AMONG THEM.

"THESE REFUGEES WENT THROUGH A TOUGHER, BETTER SCREENING THAN ANY NATIONALITY GETS WHEN COMING OVER HERE," WILLIAMS SAID. "THEY WERE THOROUGHLY SCREENED JUST BY THE NATURE OF THE CIRCUMSTANCES."

FIRST OF ALL, HE SAID, "THE HUNGARIANS THEMSELVES TORE TO PIECES THE REAL PRO COMMIES....AND THOSE HUNGARIAN COMMIES WHO WERE MEMBERS OF THE SECRET POLICE OR ACTED AS SPIES WERE TAKEN CARE OF BY THEIR OWN COUNTRYMEN."

HE SAID THAT SOME OF THE PROFESSIONAL COMMUNISTS GOT THROUGH TO AUSTRIA, BUT, HE ADDED "THE AUSTRIANS GOT THEM BECAUSE THEY HAVE A VERY FINE INTELLIGENCE SERVICE."

WILLIAMS SAID HE PROCESSED 21,500 REFUGEES--6,300 IN THE FIRST BATCH UNDER THE REFUGEE RELIEF ACT AND 15,200 UNDER THE MCCARRAN-WALTERS ACT.

HE SAID HE HAS A WRITTEN AGREEMENT WITH THE AUSTRIAN GOVERNMENT TO TAKE BACK ALL REFUGEES FOUND TO BE UNDESIRABLE UP TO JULY 1, 1957.

THE FIRST BATCH OF 6,300 HAS ALREADY ARRIVED AT CAMP KILMER, N.J., HE SAID, AND THE FIRST GROUP FROM THE ADDITIONAL 15,200 IS SCHEDULED TO ARRIVE BY BOAT THIS WEEK.

WILLIAMS IS DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF THE NORTHEAST REGION OF THE IMMIGRATION AND NATURALIZATION SERVICE WITH HEADQUARTERS IN BURLINGTON.

ES1021PES NM

A97WX

(170)

WASHINGTON, DEC. 31 (AP)-THE IMMIGRATION SERVICE SAID TODAY INVESTIGATIONS MADE HERE AND ABROAD FAILED TO SHOW ANY EVIDENCE THAT U.S. VISAS HAVE BEEN SOLD TO HUNGARIAN REFUGEES IN AUSTRIA.

ROBERT SEITZ, PUBLIC RELATIONS OFFICER FOR COMMISSIONER JOSEPH M. SWING, SAID THE INVESTIGATIONS WERE MADE ON THE BASIS OF PUBLISHED INTERVIEWS WITH THREE REFUGEES IN NEW YORK LAST WEEK.

THE LONG ISLAND DAILY PRESS QUOTED THE THREE AS SAYING AMERICAN VISAS WERE BEING SOLD TO THE HIGHEST BIDDERS IN AUSTRIA, AND THAT EUROPEAN INTERPRETERS CONDUCTING THE QUESTIONING OF REFUGEES GOT THE PAYMENTS.

SEITZ SAID THE THREE WHO GAVE THE INTERVIEWS, LAJOS WERNIBB AND LAJOS STEIER, ENGINEERING STUDENTS, AND MIHAY KISS, AN ACTOR, WERE THEN QUESTIONED UNDER OATH BY IMMIGRATION OFFICIALS.

"ALL SAID THAT WHAT THEY HAD REPORTED WAS ON THE BASIS OF RUMORS THEY HAD HEARD BEFORE LEAVING AUSTRIA," SEITZ ASSERTED. "ALL SAID THEY HAD NO PERSONAL KNOWLEDGE OF ANY VISA SALES.

"THE SERVICE ALSO MADE A CHECK IN AUSTRIA AND FOUND NOTHING TO SUBSTANTIATE THE REPORT."

EG835PES

B19 (Q) (270)

-17-

NIGHT LEAD SPEIDEL

BONN, GERMANY, DEC. 31 (AP)-FIELD MARSHAL ERWIN ROMMEL'S RIGHT-HAND MAN IN WORLD WAR II IS BEING CONSIDERED FOR ONE OF THE TOP MILITARY JOBS IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIANCE, INFORMED SOURCES SAID TODAY.

NATO AUTHORITIES IN PARIS ARE DISCUSSING LT.GEN.HANS SPEIDEL FOR THE POST OF COMMANDER OF CENTRAL EUROPEAN LAND FORCES, THE INFORMANTS SAID. SPEIDEL NOW IS CHIEF OF THE ARMED FORCES DEPARTMENT OF THE WEST GERMAN DEFENSE MINISTRY.

THE NAME OF SPEIDEL, ROMMEL'S CHIEF OF STAFF IN FRANCE WHEN THE ALLIES CROSSED THE CHANNEL, HAS COME UP DURING DISCUSSIONS OF THE APPOINTMENT OF A GERMAN GENERAL TO SUCCEED THE PRESENT COMMANDER, FRENCH GEN. MARCEL CARPENTIER.

NO FINAL DECISION HAS BEEN MADE ON THE NATIONALITY OR IDENTITY OF CARPENTIER'S SUCCESSOR, THE SOURCES SAID.

THE GERMANS, WHO PLAN TO CONTRIBUTE 500,000 MEN TO NATO'S CENTRAL EUROPEAN FORCES BY 1960, HOPE TO RECEIVE ONE OF THE TOP POSTS UNDER GEN. LAURIS NORSTAD, THE NEW SUPREME COMMANDER.

IF SPEIDEL OR SOME OTHER GERMAN GENERAL IS NAMED, IT WOULD STRENGTHEN THE UNPOPULAR REARMAMENT PROGRAM NOW BEING PUSHED THROUGH BY CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S GOVERNMENT.

WITH THE BULK OF FRENCH ARMED STRENGTH NOW CONCENTRATED IN NORTH AFRICA, THE GERMANS SHORTLY WILL HAVE MORE TROOPS UNDER ARMS IN EUROPE THAN THE FRENCH. THE CADRES OF FIVE GERMAN DIVISIONS ALREADY ARE IN BEING. BY THE END OF 1957, 130,000 GERMAN SOLDIERS, SAILORS AND AIRMEN WILL BE UNDER ARMS OR IN TRAINING.

SPEIDEL, 59, DURING THE PLANNING STAGE OF GERMAN REARMAMENT, HANDLED NEGOTIATIONS WITH NATO CHIEFS IN PARIS.

WD417PES

A52

LONDON, DEC. 31 (AP)-THE TABLOID DAILY SKETCH TODAY PREDICTED PRIME MINISTER EDEN AND PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WILL MEET "WITHIN THE NEXT TWO MONTHS OR SO" AS THE PRELUDE TO A FIVE-POWER PEACE CONFERENCE INCLUDING COMMUNIST CHINA.

IT APPEARED MOST UNLIKELY, HOWEVER, THAT EISENHOWER WOULD ATTEND ANY CONFERENCE WITH A REPRESENTATIVE OF THE CHINESE REDS.

THE SKETCH, WHICH SUPPORTS EDEN'S CONSERVATIVE GOVERNMENT, GAVE NO SOURCE FOR ITS STORY.

IT SAID THE EDEN-EISENHOWER MEETING WOULD BE FOLLOWED BY ONE BETWEEN THE BRITISH PRIME MINISTER AND SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN IN APRIL. THEN, SAID THE SKETCH, WOULD COME "NEW SUMMIT TALKS ABOUT THE MIDDLE OF THE YEAR BETWEEN SIR ANTHONY, MR. EISENHOWER, MARSHAL BULGANIN, GUY MOLLET, THE FRENCH PREMIER, AND CHOU EN-LAI, PREMIER OF COMMUNIST CHINA."

MM512AES

A74

(350)

VIENNA, DEC. 31 (AP)-SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV WARNED RUSSIA'S SATELLITES TODAY ATTEMPTS TO REESTABLISH CAPITALISM WOULD KILL THE "NEW LIFE" RUSSIA HAS GRANTED THEM IN RECENT MONTHS.

HE ALSO ADVISED THE WEST THAT ANY ATTEMPT TO HELP ANTI-COMMUNIST ELEMENTS BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN WOULD MEET WITH "IMMEDIATE AND EFFECTIVE REBUFF."

KHRUSHCHEV'S ADMONITIONS WERE GIVEN IN AN INTERVIEW TO THE CZECHOSLOVAKIA COMMUNIST PARTY ORGAN, RUDE PRAVO, AND BROADCAST BY RADIO PRAGUE. CZECHOSLOVAK COMMUNIST LEADERS HAVE BEEN AMONG THE MOST LOYAL TO THE KREMLIN.

KHRUSHCHEV RECALLED THAT A KREMLIN DECLARATION TWO MONTHS AGO PROMISED GREATER INDEPENDENCE FOR THE SATELLITES.

BUT THERE CAN BE NO ESSTABLISHMENT OF CAPITALIST REGIMES, HE SAID.

"TO PREVENT THIS AND TO SAFEGUARD PEACE IN THE WORLD, THE NATIONS OF THE SOCIALIST (COMMUNIST) CAMP MUST RALLY TOGETHER FOR COLLECTIVE DEFENSE," THE MOSCOW LEADER DECLARED.

KHRUSHCHEV SAID RECENT EVENTS BOTH IN HUNGARY AND EGYPT SHOWED THAT "AGGRESSIVE WESTERN CIRCLES ARE TRYING TO CONTINUE THE COLD WAR. . .

"OUR ENEMIES ARE USING THE MOST SLANDEROUS MEANS TO DESTROY THE UNITY OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY WHILE TRYING TO ADVOCATE THE IDEA OF A SO-CALLED 'NATIONAL COMMUNISM' ON A BROAD BASE.

"IT IS OUR TASK TO BE ON GUARD AGAINST SUCH INTRIGUES BY THE ENEMIES OF SOCIALISM AND TO REBUFF ENERGETICALLY ANY ATTEMPT TO DESTROY THE UNITY OF THE WORKERS AND THE COMMUNIST PARTY."

"NATIONAL COMMUNISM" IS A TERM THAT HAS BEEN APPLIED TO THE NEW COMMUNIST REGIME IN POLAND, WHICH HAS LOOSENED ITS TIES WIT MOSCOW, AND TO THE TITOISM OF YUGOSLAVIA.

IN AN APPARENT REFERENCE TO PRESIDENT TITO'S FREQUENTLY VOICED THEORY THAT THERE ARE "DIFFERENT WAYS TO SOCIALISM," KHRUSHCHEV SAID:

"WE MUST ALSO BE ON GUARD AGAINST THOSE WHO UNDER THE MASK OF A FRIEND AND UNDER THE COVER OF FIGHTERS FOR SOCIALISM ARE TRYING TO PLACE A WEDGE IN THE SOCIALIST FORCES, AND WHO THUS SERVE THE IMPERIALISTS KNOWINGLY OR UNKNOWINGLY."

HE ADDED THAT DEVELOPMENT OF TIES OF FRIENDSHIP AMONG THE COMMUNIST NATIONS MUST BE BASED "ON THE PRINCIPLES OF LENIN'S TEACHINGS CONCERNING THE CONSIDERATION OF THE NATIONAL INTERESTS OF ALL NATIONS AND MUTUAL BROTHERLY AID."

ED/FV707AES

30.24- 10061

B36WX (Q)
(220) WASHINGTON,DEC.31 (AP)-DR.EDWARD TELLER, ONE OF THE WORLD'S LEADING NUCLEAR PHYSICISTS, SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES IS STILL AHEAD OF SOVIET RUSSIA IN NUCLEAR WEAPONS--"ACTUALLY AHEAD BY QUITE A BIT."

WRITING IN THE AIR FORCE ASSN.MONTHLY MAGAZINE, "AIR FORCE," TELLER SAID THAT RUSSIA, BECAUSE IT KNOWS OF THE U.S.A-BOMB LEAD, HAS BEEN EXPLOITING THE FACT THAT THE ONLY USE OF ATOMIC WEAPONS IN WAR SO FAR AS BEEN AGAINST CIVILIAN POPULATIONS, AT HIROSHIMA AND NAGASAKI.

"RUSSIAN PROPAGANDA HAS EXPLOITED THIS THEME AND HAS MADE IT DIFFICULT, PERHAPS FOR THE TIME BEING IMPOSSIBLE, TO MAKE USE OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS, EVEN IN SITUATIONS WHERE SUCH USE WOULD BE LOGICAL AND JUSTIFIED," TELLER SAID.

TELLER SAID THE MAJOR DISTINCTION BETWEEN A NUCLEAR WEAPON AND A CONVENTIONAL WEAPON IS THAT BETWEEN AN EFFECTIVE WEAPON AND AN OUTMODED WEAPON. HE SAID IT WOULD BE "A CONSIDERABLE MISTAKE FOR US TO ACCEPT THE IDEA THAT NUCLEAR WEAPONS ARE, ON A MORAL PLANE, OF A DIFFERENT NATURE FROM CONVENTIONAL WEAPONS."

FROM A CIVIL DEFENSE STANDPOINT, HE SAID THE UNITED STATES SHOULD:

1. BUILD DEEP UNDERGROUND SHELTERS WHICH COULD ACCOMMODATE AT LEAS 1,000 PERSONS EACH.
2. PROVIDE EQUIPMENT TO DECONTAMINATE BOMBED AREAS.
3. STORE HUGE FOOD SURPLUSES UNDERGROUND SO THAT IN CASE OF AN ALL-OUT ATTACK THE POPULATION COULD BE FED FOR AT LEAST TWO YEARS, LONG ENOUGH FOR REBUILDING OF THE ESSENTIALS OF CIVILIZED LIVING.

LT547PES

A2
(290)
NEW YORK, DEC.31 (AP)-A BALTIMORE NEWSMAN, THE FIRST AMERICAN TO BROADCAST FROM RED CHINA SINCE THE KOREAN WAR, SAID ~~TODAY~~ THERE ARE INDICATIONS SOME IMPRISONED AMERICANS MAY SOON BE RELEASED.

WILLIAM WORTHY, A NEGRO REPORTER FOR THE BALTIMORE AFRO-AMERICAN, GAVE HIS REPORT ON THE COLUMBIA BROADCASTING SYSTEM'S RADIO BROADCAST, "WORLD NEWS ROUNDUP."

HE SAID THE SMALL WESTERN DIPLOMATIC COLONY IN PEIPING IS AWAITING THE ARRIVAL THERE OF PRIME MINISTER CHOU EN-LAI FOR "POSSIBLE FURTHER WORD" ON 10 AMERICANS STILL HELD BY THE REDS.

"FOR THE PAST SIX WEEKS OF THE PREMIER'S TRAVELS THROUGH ASIA," WORTHY SAID, "HE HAS DROPPED HINTS THAT AT LEAST SOME OF THE 10 AMERICAN PRISONERS WOULD EARN EARLY PAROLE FOR GOOD BEHAVIOR.

"EVEN WITHOUT SUCH TIME OFF THE SENTENCES OF THREE OF THE 10, A LUTHERAN MISSIONARY, A FRANCISCAN PRIEST AND A JESUIT PRIEST ARE DUE TO BE UP IN MARCH,APRIL AND JUNE OF THE NEW YEAR.

"SO FAR AS CAN BE LEARNED HERE, THE GENERAL CHARGE OF ALL 10 CASES HAS BEEN ESPIONAGE."

WORTHY WAS ONE OF THREE AMERICAN NEWSMEN WHO INCURRED THE DISPLEASURE OF THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT BY DEFYING ITS BAN ON NEWSMEN ENTERING RED CHINA.

BESIDES WORTHY, A LOOK MAGAZINE REPORTER-PHOTOGRAPHER TEAM, IDENTIFIED AS EDMUND STEVENS AND PHOTOGRAPHER PHILLIP HARRINGTON, DEFIED THE BAN.

WORTHY ENTERED RED CHINA THROUGH HONG KONG LAST MONDAY.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT LAST WEEK REVOKED THE PASSPORTS OF THE THREE NEWSMEN, AND SAID THEIR CASES WERE BEING CALLED TO ATTENTION OF THE TREASURY DEPARTMENT IN CONNECTION WITH THE "TRADING WITH THE ENEMY ACT."

OFFICIALS SAID THE ACT CARRIES WITH IT BROAD RETALIATORY POWERS AGAINST VIOLATORS, INCLUDING CONFISCATION OF THEIR PROPERTY AND BANK ACCOUNTS.

DETAILS AS TO HOW IT MIGHT APPLY TO THE NEWSMEN WERE NOT SPECIFIED, BUT IT WAS PRESUMED THAT ANY PURCHASE THEY MIGHT MAKE IN CHINA--SUCH AS A NEWSPAPER--MIGHT BE CONSTRUED AS TRADING WITH THE ENEMY, OFFICIALS SAID.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS SAID THE CONTINUED IMPRISONMENT OF THE 10 AMERICANS WAS THE REASON FOR ITS BAN ON NEWSMEN GOING THERE.

R212PES

A42WX
PASSPORTS-NEWSMEN (170)
WASHINGTON, DEC. 31 (AP)-SEN. FLANDERS (R-VT) SAID TODAY THE WITHDRAWAL OF PASSPORTS FROM AMERICAN NEWSMEN WHO DEFIED A STATE DEPARTMENT BAN ON TRAVEL INTO RED CHINA SEEMS "DRASTIC ON THE FACE OF IT" AND WILL BE DEBATED IN THE SENATE.

FLANDERS SAID HE IS CONVINCED THE GOVERNMENT "HAS A PERFECT RIGHT" TO ISSUE PASSPORTS WHICH ARE NOT VALID FOR TRAVEL IN ANY COUNTRY IN WHICH IT FEELS IT CANNOT PROVIDE PROTECTION TO THE TRAVELER.

BUT IF THE HOLDER OF SUCH A PASSPORT "GOES IN ON HIS OWN RESPONSIBILITY KNOWING THE GOVERNMENT CAN'T BACK HIM, AND GETS OUT AGAIN SAFELY, THE QUESTION THEN IS WHETHER THE PASSPORT SHOULD BE TAKEN AWAY FROM HIM," THE SENATOR CONTINUED, AND ADDED:

"THAT IS A DEBATABLE QUESTION. I THINK IT WILL BE DEBATED IN THE SENATE."

HE SAID HE HAS NOT YET FULLY MADE UP HIS MIND WHETHER THE ANSWER SHOULD BE "YES" OR "NO" BUT THAT "IT LOOKS PRETTY DRASTIC ON THE FACE OF IT" TO WITHDRAW THE PASSPORT.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT REVOKED THE PASSPORTS OF THREE U. S. NEWSMEN WHO ENTERED RED CHINA LAST WEEK. THEY WERE WILLIAM WORTHY OF THE BALTIMORE AFRO-AMERICAN AND A LOOK MAGAZINE TEAM IDENTIFIED AS REPORTER EDMUND STEVENS AND PHOTOGRAPHER PHILLIP HARRINGTON.

SEN. HUMPHREY (D-MINN) SAID IN A SEPARATE INTERVIEW THE STATE DEPARTMENT "HAS MADE A MISTAKE" IN ITS WHOLE APPROACH TO THE PROBLEM OF THE PASSPORTS FOR NEWSMEN WANTING TO VISIT CHINA.

"FREEDOM OF THE PRESS SHOULD INCLUDE PROTECTION OF THE RIGHT TO GET THE NEWS WHEREVER THE NEWS IS AVAILABLE," HUMPHREY SAID. "AMERICAN CITIZENS HAVE A RIGHT TO KNOW WHAT IS GOING ON IN RED CHINA, NOT FROM WHAT THEY CAN GLEAN FROM THE CHINESE RADIO BUT FROM OUR OWN TRAINED, PERCEPTIVE NEWSMEN.

"RATHER THAN DISCOURAGING, OUR STATE DEPARTMENT SHOULD ENCOURAGE NEWS MEN TO GO ANY PLACE THEY CAN GET TO, IF THERE IS NEWS THERE TO BE REPORTED."

HUMPHREY SAID HE REGARDS U.S. REPORTERS AS A "TOUGH MINDED, GOOD AMERICAN" GROUP AND "I DON'T THINK THE REDS ARE GOING TO CONTAMINATE THEM."

MC809PES

A65WX
(250) NIGHT LEAD BRITISH DEBT
WASHINGTON,DEC.31 (AP)-RIGHT ON TIME, GREAT BRITAIN PAID A $56,180,000 INSTALLMENT TODAY ON ITS WORLD WAR II LEND-LEASE AND POST-WAR LOAN DEBTS TO THE UNITED STATES.

THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT ALSO DEPOSITED $81,600,000 IN INTEREST

CHARGES IN A SPECIAL ACCOUNT WITH THE FEDERAL RESERVE BANK OF NEW YORK.
BUT THE BRITISH HAVE ASKED PERMISSION TO PASS UP THE INTEREST PAYMENT, AND UNTIL CONGRESS ACTS ON THE REQUEST THE $81,600,000 WILL REMAIN IN THE ACCOUNT IN THE NAME OF THE BANK OF ENGLAND.
THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS SAID IT VIEWS THE WAIVER PROPOSAL "SYMPATHETICALLY." A 1946 ACT WHICH AUTHORIZED A 3 3/4 BILLION DOLLAR LOAN FOR THE POSTWAR RECONSTRUCTION OF THE BRITISH ECONOMY PROVIDED THAT THE ANNUAL INTEREST PAYMENT OF 2 PER CENT COULD BE SKIPPED IF BRITAIN'S GOLD AND DOLLAR RESERVES BECAME SO DEPLETED THAT PAYMENT WOULD BRING UNDUE HARDSHIP.
NOW THE BRITISH SAY THAT SITUATION HAS ARISEN AS A RESULT OF ITS ARMED INTERVENTION IN THE SUEZ DISPUTE.
THE WAIVER PROVISIONS OF THE 1946 LAW HAVE BEEN SUBJECT TO CONFLICTING INTERPRETATIONS, HOWEVER, AND THE QUESTION HAS BEEN PASSED ALONG TO CONGRESS FOR A DECISION. THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID CONGRESS WOULD BE ASKED TO ALTER THE TERMS OF THE ACT TO CLARIFY THE TREASURY'S AUTHORITY TO WAIVE THE INTEREST INSTALLMENT.
PAYMENTS HAVE BEEN MADE REGULARLY ON THE CONSOLIDATED DEBT SINCE THE ESTABLISHED STARTING DATE OF DEC.31, 1951. THE OUTSTANDING PRINCIPAL IS NOW IN THE NEIGHBORHOOD OF $4,060,000,000.

LT612PES

A85 (270)

BY HAROLD K. MILKS

MOSCOW, DEC. 31 (AP)-PRAVDA SAID TODAY THE YEAR 1956 WAS "AN IMPORTANT LANDMARK TO HUMANITY IN ITS DESIRE FOR A STABLE PEACE THROUGHOUT THE WORLD."
WITH ONE VOICE, THE SOVIET PRESS CLAIMED SUCCESSES FOR WORLD COMMUNISM AND SETBACKS FOR THE "CAPITALIST IMPERIALISTS" IN REVIEWS USHERING OUT THE OLD YEAR. NEW YEAR'S IN RUSSIA IS THE COUNTRY'S GAYEST HOLIDAY, AND THE CELEBRATION IS ALREADY AT FULL HEIGHT.
PRAVDA, THE COMMUNIST PARTY ORGAN, SAID BARRIERS TO PEACE WERE RAISED DURING THE YEAR BY THE "CAPITALIST IMPERIALISTS" BUT THAT COMMUNIST "PEACE FIGHTERS" DEFENDED PEACE.
"HUMANITY'S HOPES FOR PEACE NOW ARE RELATED TO THE EXISTENCE OF THE SOCIALIST CAMP, ITS UNITY, ITS IDEOLOGICAL, POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC MIGHT," THE PARTY ORGAN SAID.
THE GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER IZVESTIA PREDICTED 1957 WOULD BE A YEAR "WHEN WE SHALL HAVE MORE HOUSES, CONSUMER GOODS AND FOOD AND THE MATERIAL WELL-BEING . . . WILL ADVANCE."
MANY FEATURES OF THE CHRISTIAN CHRISTMAS OBSERVANCE ARE COMBINED WITH THE SOVIETS' NEW YEAR. THERE ARE EXCHANGES OF GIFTS AND IT IS A TWO-DAY HOLIDAY FROM WORK.
SOME OLDSTERS FORGET AND CALL THE "NEW YEAR'S TREES" CHRISTMAS TREES.
A 30-FOOT TREE HAS BEEN SET UP IN THE KREMLIN, WHERE PREMIER BULGANIN IS HOST TO A NEW YEAR'S EVE PARTY. SOME FOREIGN DIPLOMATS ARE EXPECTED TO ATTEND BUT SEVERAL, INCLUDING U.S. AMBASSADOR CHARLES BOHLEN, HAVE TURNED DOWN INVITATIONS.
THOUSANDS OF MUSCOVITES ARE EXPECTED TO FILL RED SQUARE IN A CELEBRATION THAT RIVALS THE ONE IN NEW YORK'S TIMES SQUARE--COMPLETE WITH BANDS, SINGERS AND BOTTLES.
"EVERYBODY MUST BE GAY AT THIS TIME, WHETHER YOU WANT TO OR NOT," SAID ONE RUSSIAN. MANY FEEL THE NEW YEAR'S SPIRIT SETS THE TONE FOR THE WHOLE YEAR.

BU755AES

B80 (Q)

PRECEDE NANGAL CHOU-NEHRU

ABOARD SPECIAL TRAIN EN ROUTE TO NEW DELHI, TUESDAY, JAN. 1 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER NEHRU OF INDIA AND RED CHINA'S PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI USHERED IN THE NEW YEAR TODAY BY DRINKING TOASTS TO CONTINUED FRIENDSHIP OF THE TWO ASIAN NATIONS.
THE TWO ASIAN LEADERS, RETURNING FROM NANGAL 215 MILES NORTH OF THE INDIAN CAPITAL, WENT TO THE BEDECKED DINING CAR FOR THE CELEBRATION.
AT THE STROKE OF MIDNIGHT, THE TRAIN SLOWED AND BLEW ONE LONG WHISTLE.
SINCE NEHRU FROWNS ON ALCOHOL, THE TWO RAISED GLASSES OF FRUIT JUICE.
"HINDI, CHINA BHAI BHAI (INDIANS, CHINESE ARE BROTHERS)," SAID NEHRU.
CHOU RESPONDED BY REPEATING THE WORDS AND ADDING IN ENGLISH: "TO WORLD PEACE ALSO."
NEHRU AND CHOU MOVED THROUGH THE CROWDED DINING CAR WISHING EVERYONE A HAPPY NEW YEAR. THEY DONNED MASKS AND JOINED OTHERS IN BLOWING WHISTLES.
AFTER AN HOUR, THEY RETIRED TO THEIR COMPARTMENT.
AT NANGAL, NEHRU SHOWED CHOU AROUND THE 357 MILLION DOLLAR BHAKRA NANGAL DAM, A POWER AND FLOOD CONTROL PROJECT BEING BUILT WITH THE HELP OF U.S. ENGINEERS. THE DAM WILL RISE TO A HEIGHT OF 740 FEET.
"THESE ARE THE TEMPLES WHERE I WORSHIP," NEHRU SAID. "HERE I DO GOD'S LABOR FOR THE WELFARE OF HUMANITY."
SECURITY OFFICERS GUARDING THE TWO HAD A COUPLE OF CHORES TO HANDLE.
FIRST SOMEBODY PULLED THE EMERGENCY CHAIN ON THE SPECIAL TRAIN JUST OUTSIDE NEW DELHI, LOCKING THE BRAKES AND SETTING OFF A BABBLE OF QUESTIONS AMONG THOSE ABOARD. EVENTUALLY THE CULPRIT WAS TRACED. A CHINESE IN CHOU'S ENTOURAGE SAID HE PULLED THE THING BY MISTAKE.
IN THE HIMALAYAN FOOTHILLS A SAFFRON-ROBED SADHU, A HINDU HOLY MAN, DASHED IN FRONT OF THE CHOU-NEHRU CAR AND, WHEN IT STOPPED, TRIED TO GET IN BESIDE THE TWO. SECURITY MEN WHO OUSTED THE SADHU SAID HE WANTED TO PRESENT NEHRU A PETITION SETTING FORTH ALLEGED GRIEVANCES.
NEHRU AND CHOU WERE REPORTED CONFERRING ON PEACE PROSPECTS IN THE NEW YEAR AND THEREAFTER.
SOURCES CLOSE TO NEHRU SAID HE SPENT MORE THAN THREE HOURS WITH CHOU IN A TRAIN COMPARTMENT ON THE JOURNEY NORTH, ATTENDED ONLY BY A CHINESE INTERPRETER.
NEHRU WAS REPORTED TO HAVE GIVEN CHOU A RESUME OF HIS DISCUSSIONS WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND OTHER LEADERS ON HIS RECENT TRIP TO THE UNITED STATES, CANADA AND BRITAIN AND SUMMARIZED WESTERN REACTIONS TO DEVELOPMENTS IN HUNGARY. CHOU IS EXPECTED TO CONVEY THESE IMPRESSIONS TO MOSCOW.
THE RED CHINESE LEADER, LEAVING FOR PEIPING TOMORROW, IS STARTING A VISIT TO SOVIET RUSSIA AND POLAND JAN. 7.

SS455PES

A78

(250)

NANGAL, INDIA, DEC. 31 (AP)-RED CHINESE PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI AND PRIME MINISTER NEHRU TODAY INSPECTED THE BIG BHAKRA NANGAL DAM 215 MILES NORTH OF NEW DELHI.
"THESE ARE THE TEMPLES WHERE I WORSHIP," NEHRU TOLD HIS COMMUNIST GUEST. "HERE I DO MY GOD'S LABOR FOR THE WELFARE OF HUMANITY."
THE DAM IS BEING BUILT WITH THE TECHNICAL COOPERATION OF AMERICAN ENGINEERS.
AS CHOU AND NEHRU STEPPED OUT OF A SPECIAL TRAIN THAT BROUGHT THEM FROM THE INDIAN CAPITAL, SCHOOL CHILDREN RELEASED WHITE DOVES SIGNIFYING PEACE. ALL ALONG THE FIVE-MILE ROUTE BETWEEN THE TRAIN AND THE DM CHILDREN WAVED INDIAN AND CHINESE FLAGS.

30.24- 10063

THE DAM WHEN COMPLETE WILL BE 740 FEET HIGH AND WILL FORM A BIG LAKE IN THE SUTLEJ RIVER. IT IS A MULTI-PURPOSE DAM WHICH WILL FURNISH POWER AND FLOOD CONTROL.

CHOU RETURNED TO INDIA FROM EAST PAKISTAN YESTERDAY FOR FURTHER TALKS WITH NEHRU. HE HAD COME EARLIER THIS MONTH IN THE COURSE OF A SWING THROUGH SEVERAL ASIAN COUNTRIES.

AUTHORITATIVE INDIAN SOURCES SAID YESTERDAY CHOU'S PARTY HAD GIVEN THE IMPRESSION PEIPING PLANS SOON TO RELEASE 10 AMERICANS STILL IMPRISONED IN CHINA.

THE INFORMANTS SAID THEY BELIEVED THE AMERICANS WOULD HAVE BEEN RELEASED ABOUT TWO WEEKS AGO IF IT HAD NOT BEEN FOR "A PREMATURE LEAK." THEY SAID THIS LEAK WAS A STATEMENT IN WASHINGTON DEC. 2 BY V.K. KRISHNA MENON, NEHRU'S MAIN ADVISER ON FOREIGN AFFAIRS AND INDIAN DELEGATE TO THE U.N., THAT HE EXPECTED TO SEE THE AMERICANS FREED SOON.

TWO OF THE IMPRISONED AMERICANS ARE JOHN THOMAS DOWNEY OF NEW BRITAIN, CONN., AND RICHARD FECTEAU OF LYNN, MASS. THEY WERE CIVILIANS EMPLOYED BY THE U.S. ARMY ABOARD AN AIR FORCE PLANE SHOT DOWN DURING THE KOREAN WAR. THE CHINESE REDS CONVICTED THEM OF ESPIONAGE, SENTENCING DOWNEY TO LIFE AND FECTEAU TO 20 YEARS.

THE OTHER AMERICANS HELD ARE SIX MISSIONARIES AND TWO BUSINESSMEN.

CHOU IS CUTTING HIS TRIP TO INDIA SHORT. HE WILL LEAVE TOMORROW FOR PEIPING PRIOR TO HEADING FOR MOSCOW JAN. 7.

MM/FV725AES

B8WX (SEGC)
(170) BRAINWASHING

WASHINGTON, DEC. 31 (AP)-SENATE INVESTIGATORS SAY THERE IS NOTHING "NEW AND REMARKABLE" ABOUT METHODS THE COMMUNISTS USED TO INTERROGATE AND INDOCTRINATE AMERICAN SOLDIERS THEY CAPTURED IN THE KOREAN WAR.

IN A REPORT MADE PUBLIC SATURDAY, THE SENATE INVESTIGATIONS SUB-COMMITTEE SOUGHT TO DISPEL WHAT IT CALLED THE "AURA OF MYSTERY AND FEAR" SURROUNDING SUCH RED METHODS, OFTEN REFERRED TO AS "BRAINWASHING."

THE SUBCOMMITTEE, WHICH HELD HEARINGS ON THE SUBJECT LAST JUNE, SAID THE COMMUNIST PRACTICES ARE BASED ON "THE SIMPLE AND EASILY UNDERSTOOD IDEA OF PROGRESSIVELY WEAKENING AN INDIVIDUAL'S PHYSICAL AND MORAL STRENGTH."

IN THIS CONNECTION, THE REPORT SAID "WE DO FEEL THAT THE MILITARY SERVICES ARE TO BE CRITICIZED FOR NOT HAVING FULLY ADAPTED THEIR TRAINING PROGRAMS TO PREPARE TROOPS TO BE FAMILIAR WITH METHODS USED BY THE COMMUNISTS."

BUT IN ASSIGNING RESPONSIBILITY FOR WHATEVER GI-RED COLLABORATION THERE WAS, THE SUBCOMMITTEE ALSO BLAMED INADEQUATE PRE-SERVICE RELIGIOUS TRAINING AND STUDY OF AMERICAN HISTORY AND TRADITIONS.

SAYING THE RED TREATMENT OF CAPTURED AMERICANS WAS "INHUMAN," THE SUBCOMMITTEE CALLED FOR A FORMAL PROTEST TO THE UNITED ~~STATES.~~ Nations.

AR310AES

A86 (170)

TAIPEI, DEC. 31 (AP)-CHIANG KAI-SHEK IN A NEW YEAR MESSAGE TO FORMOSA AND THE CHINESE MINLAND SAID THE "DOOM OF THE RUSSIA AND CHINESE COMMUNIST REGIMES IS IN SIGHT."

"THE OPPORTUNITY FOR A COUNTERATTACK AGAINST THE CHINA MAINLAND WILL SURELY SOON MATERIALIZE AND ALL OUR PREPARATIONS FOR THE LAST SEVEN YEARS WILL COME TO FRUITION," THE NATIONALIST PRESIDENT SAID.

CHIANG PREDICTED "GENERALIZED POPULAR REVOLTS BACKED BY OUR REVOLUTIONARY FORCES ON THE MAINLAND THE COLLAPSE OF THE RUSSIAN IMPERIALISTS--OR THROUGH A COMBINATION OF BOTH."

"AS SOON AS THE ANTI-COMMUNIST MOVEMENT ON THE MAINLAND REACHES A HIGH MOMENTUM WE SHALL COUNTERATTACK," HE DECLARED, BUT CAUTIONED THE CHINESE RULED BY PEIPING, "TIMING IS ALL IMPORTANT. . . BE PATIENT AND PERSEVERE IN YOUR PREPARATIONS TO OVERTHROW THE HATED COMMUNIST YOKE. BUT DO NOT START LIGHTLY ON ANY VENTURE WITHOUT FIRST MAKING THOROUGH PREPARATIONS. . . WHEN THE TIME COMES FOR YOU TO COUNTERATTACK, WE SHALL INFORM YOU IN ADVANCE SO THAT YOU CAN SUPPORT US EFFECTIVELY AND IN UNISON."

BU800AES

B33 (SEG)
(120)

ROME, DEC. 31 (AP)-EUGENIO REALE, FORMER SENATOR AND FOR A TIME ITALY'S POSTWAR AMBASSADOR TO WARSAW, HAS BEEN EXPELLED FROM THE ITALIAN COMMUNIST PARTY FOR "BOURGEOISE DEVIATION."

THE ACTION WAS TAKEN AT A NIGHT-LONG SESSION OF THE PARTY'S SECTION IN NAPLES WHICH CITED WRITINGS OF REALE IN SUPPORT OF THE CHARGE. THE SECTION ALSO POINTED OUT THAT REALE HAD NOT ATTENDED ANY PARTY MEETINGS THAT PRECEDED THE RECENT NATIONAL CONGRESS, HELD IN ROME. REALE WAS NOT PRESENT AT THE MEETING THAT ACTED AGAINST HIM.

THE EX-SENATOR CHARGED THAT THE ACTION WAS INTENDED TO INTIMIDATE ITALIAN COMMUNISTS WHO DISAGREE WITH THE POLITICS OF PARTY LEADER PALMIRO TOGLIATTI, A CLOSE FOLLOWER OF THE KREMLIN LINE. REALE SAID HE WOULD FIGHT THE PARTY DECISION AGAINST HIM.

BU808AES

A148 (140)

VIENNA, DEC.31 (AP)-THE POLISH NEWSPAPER GLOS OLSZTYNSKI REPORTS A RISE OF "TERRORISTIC" ANTI-COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES IN SEVERAL CITIES OF EAST PRUSSIA, TAKEN OVER FROM GERMANY AFTER WORLD WAR II.

YOUTHS AND ROWDIES WERE BLAMED.

A COPY OF THE ALLENSTEIN PROVINCIAL NEWSPAPER RECEIVED HERE TODAY GAVE THESE DETAILS:

IN ORNETA (FORMERLY WORMDITT), DEMONSTRATORS ATTACKED THE MILITIA AND ATTEMPTED TO STORM THE POLICE STATION.

IN ALLENSTEIN (OLSZTYN) STUDENTS GATHERED IN FRONT OF PARTY HEADQUARTERS AND HECKLED PARTICIPANTS IN AN ELECTION FOR COMMUNIST PARTY POSTS IN THE DISTRICTS. THE STUDENTS DEMANDED THAT TWO PARTY OFFICIALS BE FIRED.

PASSENGERS WERE ATTACKED IN THE RAILROAD STATION OF ILAWA (DEUTSCH EYLAU).

THE "REVOLUTIONARY COMMITTEE OF THE STUDENTS" AND THE COMMUNIST NATIONAL FRONT HAS CALLED ON STUDENTS "TO CEASE ALL DEMONSTRATIONS AND DISTURBANCES IN THE INTEREST OF POLAND'S INDEPENDENCE."

JB1211PES

A48
LONDON, DEC. 31 (AP)-PRESIDENT TITO SAID TODAY THAT
RELATIONS BETWEEN YUGOSLAVIA AND POLAND ARE ON A GOOD BASIS FOR
"WIDER COOPERATION," BELGRADE RADIO ANNOUNCED.
TITO WAS QUOTED AS TELLING A POLISH RADIO EDITOR:
"I CONSIDER THAT RELATIONS BETWEEN POLAND AND YUGOSLAVIA HAVE NOW
ALREADY REACHED THE POINT WHICH PROVIDES THE BEST PROSPECTS FOR THE
FURTHER DEEPENING AND EXPANSION OF A COMPREHENSIVE COOPERATION ON
STATE LINES."
RECENT TALKS BETWEEN THE POLISH WORKERS (COMMUNIST) PARTY AND THE
YUGOSLAV LEAGUE OF COMMUNISTS IN WARSAW "HAVE A GREAT SIGNIFICANCE FOR
CONSTRUCTIVE COOPERATION BETWEEN THE TWO PARTIES," TITO SAID.
SC512PES

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